

**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics  | Any producer reporting race as -      |   |            |  |                                |  |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|------------|--|--------------------------------|--|
|  | American Indian or Alaska Native only | American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races | Asian only | Asian alone or in combination with other races | Black or African American only | Black or African American alone or in combination with other races |
| <b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>   |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Farms ..... number   | 594                                   | 1,322   | 358        | 424  | 181                            | 301  |
| Land in farms ..... acres  | 100,839                               | 255,180   | 55,755     | 65,067   | 27,688                         | 68,838   |
| <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>   |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| 1 to 9 acres .....   | 72                                    | 135   | 10         | 23   | 23                             | 32   |
| 10 to 49 acres .....   | 173                                   | 400   | 99         | 125  | 48                             | 89   |
| 50 to 179 acres .....  | 216                                   | 424   | 186        | 203  | 75                             | 101  |
| 180 to 499 acres .....   | 99                                    | 254   | 48         | 55   | 23                             | 52   |
| 500 acres or more .....  | 34                                    | 109   | 15         | 18   | 12                             | 27   |
| <b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Owned land in farms ..... farms  | 574                                   | 1,274   | 355        | 419  | 174                            | 285  |
| ..... acres  | 78,070                                | 187,104   | 50,690     | 58,964   | 19,788                         | 36,573   |
| Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms   | 145                                   | 331   | 36         | 42   | 47                             | 87   |
| ..... acres  | 22,769                                | 68,076  | 5,065      | 6,103  | 7,900                          | 32,265   |
| <b>TENURE</b>  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Full owners ..... farms  | 449                                   | 991   | 322        | 382  | 134                            | 214  |
| ..... acres  | 54,280                                | 122,324   | 44,235     | 51,815   | 10,525                         | 19,476   |
| Part owners ..... farms  | 125                                   | 283   | 33         | 37   | 40                             | 71   |
| ..... acres  | 42,885                                | 122,343   | (D)        | (D)  | 16,996                         | 45,709   |
| Tenants ..... farms  | 20                                    | 48  | 3          | 5  | 7                              | 16   |
| ..... acres  | 3,674                                 | 10,513  | (D)        | (D)  | 167                            | 3,653  |
| <b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Total ..... farms  | 594                                   | 1,322   | 358        | 424  | 181                            | 301  |
| ..... \$1,000  | 43,208                                | 71,519  | 204,436    | 207,199  | 11,334                         | 23,872   |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms   | 594                                   | 1,322   | 358        | 424  | 181                            | 301  |
| ..... \$1,000  | 42,369                                | 69,156  | 203,602    | 206,159  | 10,975                         | 23,096   |
| Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms  | 226                                   | 539   | 143        | 168  | 76                             | 153  |
| ..... \$1,000  | 12,403                                | 29,036  | 3,433      | 5,191  | 6,872                          | 17,851   |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms   | 370                                   | 776   | 228        | 255  | 88                             | 154  |
| ..... \$1,000  | 29,966                                | 40,120  | 200,169    | 200,968  | 4,103                          | 5,245  |
| Government payments ..... farms  | 110                                   | 307   | 72         | 88   | 57                             | 96   |
| ..... \$1,000  | 839                                   | 2,363   | 834        | 1,040  | 359                            | 776  |
| <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Less than \$1,000 .....  | 151                                   | 331   | 63         | 84   | 23                             | 52   |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499 .....   | 63                                    | 128   | 32         | 43   | 34                             | 39   |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 .....   | 80                                    | 159   | 29         | 30   | 23                             | 35   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....   | 94                                    | 205   | 24         | 37   | 29                             | 45   |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....   | 88                                    | 194   | 57         | 67   | 28                             | 48   |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....   | 44                                    | 115   | 40         | 46   | 15                             | 34   |
| \$50,000 or more .....   | 74                                    | 190   | 113        | 117  | 29                             | 48   |
| <b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| CCC loans (see text) ..... farms   | 1                                     | 4   | -          | -  | -                              | -  |
| ..... \$1,000  | (D)                                   | 137   | -          | -  | -                              | -  |
| Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments ..... farms | 52                                    | 122   | 33         | 44   | 30                             | 43   |
| ..... \$1,000  | 264                                   | 890   | 276        | 394  | 58                             | 116  |
| Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms  | 88                                    | 264   | 55         | 68   | 50                             | 83   |
| ..... \$1,000  | 575                                   | 1,473   | 558        | 646  | 301                            | 660  |
| <b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....   | 56                                    | 173   | 20         | 28   | 22                             | 55   |
| Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....   | 21                                    | 28  | 21         | 23   | 7                              | 10   |
| Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....  | 14                                    | 43  | 9          | 9  | 4                              | 5  |
| Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....  | 6                                     | 19  | 12         | 12   | 5                              | 5  |
| Other crop farming (1119) .....  | 92                                    | 218   | 56         | 79   | 46                             | 65   |
| Tobacco farming (11191) .....  | -                                     | -   | -          | -  | -                              | -  |
| Cotton farming (11192) .....   | -                                     | -   | -          | -  | 7                              | 7  |
| Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....                                       | 92                                    | 218   | 56         | 79   | 39                             | 58   |
| Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....   | 284                                   | 584   | 119        | 136  | 74                             | 113  |
| Cattle feedlots (11212) .....  | 1                                     | 1   | 1          | 1  | -                              | -  |
| Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....   | 5                                     | 12  | 1          | 1  | 1                              | 1  |
| Hog and pig farming (1122) .....   | 6                                     | 8   | -          | -  | -                              | 1  |
| Poultry and egg production (1123) .....  | 23                                    | 25  | 94         | 96   | -                              | -  |
| Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....  | 10                                    | 67  | 8          | 8  | 6                              | 19   |
| Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text) .....  | 76                                    | 144   | 17         | 31   | 16                             | 28   |
| <b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Farms by-  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Type of organization (see text):   |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text) .....                     | 575                                   | 1,278   | 330        | 393  | 164                            | 281  |
| Limited Liability Company .....  | 36                                    | 65  | 20         | 26   | 10                             | 19   |
| Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Family or individual .....   | 543                                   | 1,190   | 308        | 365  | 148                            | 259  |

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics   | Any producer reporting race as - con.          |  |            |  |                             |
|---|--|--|------------|--|-----------------------------|
|   | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races | White only | White alone or in combination with other races | More than one race reported |
| <b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Farms .....number   | 41   | 87   | 94,454     | 94,826   | 909                         |
| Land in farms .....acres  | 5,556  | 25,424   | 27,635,666 | 27,717,515                                     | 214,221                     |
| <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| 1 to 9 acres .....  | 1  | 2  | 5,509      | 5,545  | 77                          |
| 10 to 49 acres .....  | 10   | 24   | 22,401     | 22,519   | 287                         |
| 50 to 179 acres .....   | 18   | 31   | 33,023     | 33,134   | 267                         |
| 180 to 499 acres .....  | 11   | 17   | 20,381     | 20,451   | 188                         |
| 500 acres or more .....   | 1  | 13   | 13,140     | 13,177   | 90                          |
| <b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Owned land in farms .....farms  | 38   | 78   | 90,312     | 90,667   | 879                         |
| .....acres  | 5,042  | 16,471   | 17,567,389 | 17,621,949                                     | 148,018                     |
| Rented or leased land in farms .....farms   | 6  | 18   | 26,437     | 26,526   | 221                         |
| .....acres  | 514  | 8,953  | 10,068,277 | 10,095,566                                     | 66,203                      |
| <b>TENURE</b>   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Full owners .....farms  | 35   | 69   | 68,017     | 68,300   | 688                         |
| .....acres  | 4,745  | 13,944   | 10,776,269 | 10,812,891                                     | 99,425                      |
| Part owners .....farms  | 3  | 9  | 22,295     | 22,367   | 191                         |
| .....acres  | 559  | 7,748  | 15,257,366 | 15,297,489                                     | 107,917                     |
| Tenants .....farms  | 3  | 9  | 4,142      | 4,159  | 30                          |
| .....acres  | 252  | 3,732  | 1,602,031  | 1,607,135                                      | 6,879                       |
| <b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Total .....farms  | 41   | 87   | 94,454     | 94,826   | 909                         |
| .....\$1,000  | 5,510  | 13,255   | 10,606,883 | 10,624,047                                     | 43,493                      |
| Market value of agricultural products sold .....farms   | 41   | 87   | 94,454     | 94,826   | 909                         |
| .....\$1,000  | 5,452  | 12,958   | 10,284,753 | 10,301,318                                     | 41,184                      |
| Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....farms  | 18   | 42   | 45,633     | 45,805   | 410                         |
| .....\$1,000  | 317  | 6,619  | 5,456,302  | 5,467,548                                      | 29,194                      |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products .....farms   | 26   | 52   | 53,330     | 53,526   | 503                         |
| .....\$1,000  | 5,136  | 6,339  | 4,828,451  | 4,833,770                                      | 11,990                      |
| Government payments .....farms  | 7  | 29   | 31,013     | 31,116   | 253                         |
| .....\$1,000  | 58   | 297  | 322,130    | 322,729  | 2,309                       |
| <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Less than \$1,000 .....   | 4  | 11   | 17,105     | 17,197   | 217                         |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499 .....  | 5  | 9  | 8,815      | 8,863  | 79                          |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 .....  | 13   | 18   | 9,651      | 9,692  | 96                          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....  | 5  | 14   | 12,434     | 12,481   | 149                         |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 6  | 13   | 14,824     | 14,881   | 139                         |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  | 1  | 4  | 11,040     | 11,073   | 94                          |
| \$50,000 or more .....  | 7  | 18   | 20,585     | 20,639   | 135                         |
| <b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| CCC loans (see text) .....farms   | -  | -  | 510        | 511  | 3                           |
| .....\$1,000  | -  | -  | 64,992     | 64,993   | 87                          |
| Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments .....farms | 6  | 16   | 12,657     | 12,704   | 100                         |
| .....\$1,000  | (D)  | 88   | 97,479     | 97,635   | 844                         |
| Other Federal farm program payments .....farms  | 3  | 21   | 26,395     | 26,477   | 220                         |
| .....\$1,000  | (D)  | 210  | 224,651    | 225,094  | 1,464                       |
| <b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....  | 2  | 14   | 16,335     | 16,396   | 153                         |
| Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....  | -  | -  | 679        | 679  | 9                           |
| Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....   | -  | -  | 945        | 966  | 32                          |
| Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....   | -  | -  | 765        | 769  | 13                          |
| Other crop farming (1119) .....   | 16   | 28   | 21,009     | 21,091   | 171                         |
| Tobacco farming (11191) .....   | -  | -  | -          | -  | -                           |
| Cotton farming (11192) .....  | -  | -  | 183        | 183  | -                           |
| Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....                                      | 16   | 28   | 20,826     | 20,908   | 171                         |
| Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....  | 14   | 31   | 41,639     | 41,776   | 368                         |
| Cattle feedlots (11212) .....   | -  | -  | 637        | 637  | -                           |
| Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....  | 1  | 1  | 940        | 943  | 7                           |
| Hog and pig farming (1122) .....  | 3  | 3  | 983        | 985  | 2                           |
| Poultry and egg production (1123) .....   | 1  | 1  | 1,496      | 1,497  | 4                           |
| Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....   | -  | 1  | 2,596      | 2,641  | 68                          |
| Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text) .....   | 4  | 8  | 6,430      | 6,446  | 82                          |
| <b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Farms by-   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Type of organization (see text):  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text) .....                    | 41   | 86   | 90,988     | 91,351   | 877                         |
| Limited Liability Company .....   | 4  | 8  | 5,839      | 5,850  | 45                          |
| Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Family or individual .....  | 38   | 78   | 83,768     | 84,096   | 804                         |

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics   | Any producer reporting race as -      |   |            |  |                                |  |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|------------|--|--------------------------------|--|
|   | American Indian or Alaska Native only | American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races | Asian only | Asian alone or in combination with other races | Black or African American only | Black or African American alone or in combination with other races |
| <b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Farms by - - Con.   |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text): - Con.                                      |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Partnership .....   | 21                                    | 59  | 19         | 24   | 12                             | 18   |
| Corporation .....   | 18                                    | 55  | 17         | 20   | 9                              | 11   |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. .... | 12                                    | 18  | 14         | 15   | 12                             | 13   |
| Number of producers (see text):   |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| 1 producer .....  | 127                                   | 347   | 80         | 97   | 89                             | 127  |
| 2 producers .....   | 420                                   | 846   | 227        | 269  | 73                             | 144  |
| 3 producers .....   | 29                                    | 77  | 20         | 22   | 5                              | 13   |
| 4 producers .....   | 9                                     | 37  | 28         | 33   | 4                              | 7  |
| 5 or more producers .....   | 9                                     | 15  | 3          | 3  | 10                             | 10   |
| Number of male producers (see text):  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| 1 producer .....  | 510                                   | 1,074   | 283        | 341  | 149                            | 240  |
| 2 producers .....   | 46                                    | 126   | 54         | 58   | 8                              | 28   |
| 3 producers .....   | 5                                     | 17  | 5          | 6  | 4                              | 4  |
| 4 producers .....   | 6                                     | 8   | 1          | 1  | 7                              | 7  |
| 5 or more producers .....   | -                                     | -   | -          | -  | 1                              | 1  |
| Number of female producers (see text):  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| 1 producer .....  | 460                                   | 961   | 252        | 294  | 86                             | 163  |
| 2 producers .....   | 17                                    | 54  | 29         | 31   | 9                              | 13   |
| 3 producers .....   | 2                                     | 5   | -          | 4  | 3                              | 3  |
| 4 producers .....   | -                                     | 3   | 1          | 1  | -                              | -  |
| 5 or more producers .....   | -                                     | -   | -          | -  | 1                              | 1  |
| Farms reporting-  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Internet access .....   | 486                                   | 1,060   | 250        | 308  | 117                            | 206  |
| Dial-up .....   | 14                                    | 30  | 17         | 19   | 6                              | 10   |
| DSL .....   | 143                                   | 268   | 75         | 87   | 25                             | 46   |
| Cable modem .....   | 34                                    | 118   | 30         | 37   | 31                             | 42   |
| Fiber-optic .....   | 41                                    | 89  | 10         | 22   | 7                              | 16   |
| Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text) .....                         | 211                                   | 469   | 94         | 110  | 66                             | 97   |
| Satellite .....   | 110                                   | 242   | 47         | 57   | 19                             | 40   |
| Don't know (see text) .....   | 26                                    | 76  | 19         | 22   | 7                              | 15   |
| Other internet service .....  | 16                                    | 44  | 7          | 10   | 1                              | 5  |
| Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:                                 |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| 1 household .....   | 482                                   | 1,074   | 282        | 334  | 143                            | 250  |
| 2 households .....  | 88                                    | 187   | 59         | 66   | 18                             | 24   |
| 3 households .....  | 12                                    | 34  | 7          | 8  | 9                              | 12   |
| 4 households .....  | 4                                     | 14  | 5          | 5  | 1                              | 5  |
| 5 or more households .....  | 8                                     | 13  | 5          | 11   | 10                             | 10   |

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics   | Any producer reporting race as - con.          |  |            |  |                             |
|---|--|--|------------|--|-----------------------------|
|   | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races | White only | White alone or in combination with other races | More than one race reported |
| <b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Farms by - Con.   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text): - Con.                                      |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Partnership .....   | 2  | 5  | 4,970      | 4,988  | 51                          |
| Corporation .....   | -  | 2  | 3,518      | 3,542  | 47                          |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. .... | 1  | 2  | 2,198      | 2,200  | 7                           |
| Number of producers (see text):   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| 1 producer .....  | 10   | 25   | 40,164     | 40,413   | 259                         |
| 2 producers .....   | 28   | 51   | 46,518     | 46,626   | 546                         |
| 3 producers .....   | 2  | 7  | 4,800      | 4,810  | 61                          |
| 4 producers .....   | 1  | 4  | 2,188      | 2,191  | 36                          |
| 5 or more producers .....   | -  | -  | 784        | 786  | 7                           |
| Number of male producers (see text):  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| 1 producer .....  | 38   | 74   | 76,724     | 77,000   | 711                         |
| 2 producers .....   | 2  | 5  | 9,024      | 9,037  | 101                         |
| 3 producers .....   | 1  | 3  | 1,792      | 1,798  | 14                          |
| 4 producers .....   | -  | -  | 369        | 371  | 3                           |
| 5 or more producers .....   | -  | -  | 142        | 142  | -                           |
| Number of female producers (see text):  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| 1 producer .....  | 29   | 59   | 50,809     | 50,972   | 632                         |
| 2 producers .....   | 1  | 1  | 3,002      | 3,012  | 42                          |
| 3 producers .....   | -  | 2  | 388        | 388  | 7                           |
| 4 producers .....   | -  | 1  | 95         | 98   | 4                           |
| 5 or more producers .....   | -  | -  | 45         | 45   | -                           |
| Farms reporting-  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Internet access .....   | 33   | 58   | 68,499     | 68,773   | 713                         |
| Dial-up .....   | -  | -  | 2,512      | 2,517  | 20                          |
| DSL .....   | 7  | 7  | 18,020     | 18,079   | 156                         |
| Cable modem .....   | 4  | 13   | 7,793      | 7,837  | 100                         |
| Fiber-optic .....   | 3  | 6  | 7,666      | 7,689  | 74                          |
| Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text) .....                         | 4  | 14   | 27,052     | 27,159   | 296                         |
| Satellite .....   | 11   | 19   | 14,219     | 14,274   | 172                         |
| Don't know (see text) .....   | 5  | 8  | 5,526      | 5,557  | 60                          |
| Other internet service .....  | -  | 2  | 2,034      | 2,042  | 37                          |
| Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:                                 |  |  |            |  |                             |
| 1 household .....   | 38   | 75   | 77,540     | 77,869   | 752                         |
| 2 households .....  | 3  | 12   | 12,977     | 13,003   | 108                         |
| 3 households .....  | -  | -  | 2,427      | 2,440  | 25                          |
| 4 households .....  | -  | -  | 931        | 935  | 13                          |
| 5 or more households .....  | -  | -  | 579        | 579  | 11                          |