

**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>					
Farms ..... number	46,332	21,541	20,348	4,009	434
..... percent	100.0	46.5	43.9	8.7	0.9
Land in farms ..... acres	44,986,821	18,379,222	17,476,385	7,813,441	1,317,773
Average size of farm ..... acres	971	853	859	1,949	3,036
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>					
Total (see text) ..... farms	46,332	21,541	20,348	4,009	434
..... \$1,000	22,623,405	9,717,994	8,149,566	3,876,408	879,437
Average per farm ..... dollars	488,289	451,139	400,509	966,926	2,026,352
Farms by economic class:					
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	4,314	1,896	2,267	143	8
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	2,373	981	1,277	102	13
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	2,643	1,243	1,232	144	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,453	1,635	1,567	225	26
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,641	2,210	2,054	346	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4,041	2,004	1,664	329	44
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	4,748	2,399	1,935	368	46
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	6,579	3,306	2,711	508	54
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	5,095	2,498	2,047	513	37
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	4,346	1,908	1,889	513	36
\$1,000,000 or more .....	4,099	1,461	1,705	818	115
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	3,029	1,111	1,295	560	63
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	636	193	272	149	22
\$5,000,000 or more .....	434	157	138	109	30
Total sales ..... farms	46,332	21,541	20,348	4,009	434
..... \$1,000	21,983,430	9,452,191	7,875,488	3,787,174	868,577
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	25,018	12,215	10,025	2,517	261
..... \$1,000	8,910,588	3,600,928	3,752,098	1,378,030	179,531
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	18,597	8,858	7,490	2,038	211
..... \$1,000	8,778,966	3,529,470	3,703,551	1,367,660	178,285
Corn ..... farms	21,781	10,547	8,746	2,246	242
..... \$1,000	5,602,777	2,242,107	2,358,731	882,936	119,003
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	15,710	7,366	6,363	1,800	181
..... \$1,000	5,465,904	2,168,633	2,306,355	873,416	117,499
Wheat ..... farms	3,615	1,607	1,515	447	46
..... \$1,000	168,768	64,935	75,202	27,022	1,608
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1,003	388	430	176	9
..... \$1,000	125,747	45,093	56,570	23,053	1,031
Soybeans ..... farms	18,303	8,941	7,314	1,843	205
..... \$1,000	2,844,253	1,178,017	1,190,302	421,481	54,453
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	12,298	5,743	5,044	1,371	140
..... \$1,000	2,703,042	1,102,551	1,137,809	409,862	52,819
Sorghum ..... farms	1,047	525	381	134	7
..... \$1,000	43,292	19,934	18,597	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	225	99	104	22	-
..... \$1,000	28,140	12,091	13,363	2,687	-
Barley ..... farms	27	6	17	1	3
..... \$1,000	573	134	401	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	5	1	4	-	-
..... \$1,000	296	(D)	(D)	-	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	1,835	770	806	244	15
..... \$1,000	250,925	95,801	108,867	41,964	4,294
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	792	338	333	111	10
..... \$1,000	236,264	90,292	101,551	40,190	4,232
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	428	150	233	34	11
..... \$1,000	93,461	20,297	38,770	6,862	27,532
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	59	12	31	9	7
..... \$1,000	91,374	19,495	37,714	6,654	27,510
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	345	95	216	26	8
..... \$1,000	3,431	863	1,847	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	14	4	6	4	-
..... \$1,000	1,225	230	536	459	-
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	265	70	170	19	6
..... \$1,000	2,748	654	1,472	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	14	4	6	4	-
..... \$1,000	1,199	230	516	452	-
Berries ..... farms	126	40	72	10	4
..... \$1,000	683	209	375	97	2
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	327	133	162	25	7
..... \$1,000	51,771	16,221	13,301	9,846	12,403
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	105	35	48	18	4
..... \$1,000	49,307	15,357	11,832	(D)	(D)
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) ..... farms	56	15	41	-	-
..... \$1,000	506	149	358	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>					
Total (see text) - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) - Con.					
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	2	1	1	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees (see text) .....farms	48	14	34	-	-
\$1,000	487	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	2	1	1	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Short rotation woody crops .....farms	8	1	7	-	-
\$1,000	20	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) .....farms	11,246	4,962	5,153	1,040	91
\$1,000	251,250	102,149	107,278	36,509	5,314
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	1,050	401	464	167	18
\$1,000	165,730	63,955	69,828	27,372	4,575
Maple syrup .....farms	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves .....farms	18,963	8,225	8,631	1,922	185
\$1,000	10,641,897	4,667,813	3,321,120	2,056,195	596,768
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	9,189	3,755	4,075	1,253	106
\$1,000	10,462,130	4,582,709	3,240,665	2,043,682	595,074
Milk from cows .....farms	250	77	114	52	7
\$1,000	287,974	97,388	84,705	95,574	10,307
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	203	52	92	52	7
\$1,000	287,152	96,771	84,500	95,574	10,307
Hogs and pigs .....farms	1,346	487	674	167	18
\$1,000	1,489,011	748,914	529,975	176,308	33,883
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	656	253	280	114	9
\$1,000	1,484,645	747,164	527,655	175,968	33,858
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk .....farms	1,660	575	938	135	12
\$1,000	11,927	5,527	5,276	1,090	34
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	38	22	15	1	-
\$1,000	3,887	2,560	(D)	(D)	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text) .....farms	1,553	446	970	124	13
\$1,000	15,755	5,987	8,427	1,257	84
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	39	15	16	8	-
\$1,000	6,287	3,221	2,569	497	-
Poultry and eggs .....farms	1,777	441	1,186	136	14
\$1,000	194,462	162,803	7,805	23,849	5
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	33	19	6	8	-
\$1,000	192,619	162,380	6,554	23,685	-
Aquaculture .....farms	29	15	8	3	3
\$1,000	4,118	2,058	2,011	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	13	7	6	-	-
\$1,000	3,991	(D)	(D)	-	-
Other animals and other animal products (see text) .....farms	519	186	284	46	3
\$1,000	27,208	21,095	2,516	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	40	22	10	6	2
\$1,000	25,518	20,460	1,522	(D)	(D)
Value of- Government payments (see text) .....farms	30,849	14,816	12,721	2,986	326
\$1,000	639,975	265,803	274,078	89,234	10,860
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) .....farms	6,415	3,107	2,516	718	74
\$1,000	534,623	231,688	216,631	75,645	10,660
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Food sold directly to -					
Consumers .....farms	1,187	367	690	122	8
\$1,000	9,041	1,942	4,542	2,546	12
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text) .....farms	217	64	126	25	2
\$1,000	8,560	3,192	2,988	(D)	(D)
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....farms	46,332	21,541	20,348	4,009	434
\$1,000	19,371,074	8,359,136	6,917,741	3,330,052	764,145
Average per farm .....dollars	418,093	388,057	339,972	830,644	1,760,704
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....farms	29,078	13,655	12,260	2,856	307
\$1,000	1,246,147	503,332	520,612	193,644	28,558
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	9,240	4,263	4,209	688	80
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....farms	8,483	4,401	3,320	692	70
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....farms	4,018	1,966	1,625	393	34
\$50,000 or more .....farms	7,337	3,025	3,106	1,083	123
Chemicals purchased .....farms	29,262	13,572	12,512	2,861	317
\$1,000	861,588	353,235	358,751	128,999	20,602
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	11,055	5,027	5,077	851	100
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....farms	8,850	4,510	3,482	766	92
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....farms	4,104	1,934	1,745	398	27
\$50,000 or more .....farms	5,253	2,101	2,208	846	98

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.					
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	25,683	12,046	10,756	2,601	280
..... \$1,000	1,212,476	494,498	507,937	182,246	27,795
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	2,211	902	1,149	138	22
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3,286	1,598	1,413	252	23
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,859	4,007	3,072	698	82
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4,566	2,281	1,848	402	35
\$50,000 or more .....	7,761	3,258	3,274	1,111	118
Cover crop seed purchased (see text) ..... farms	3,422	1,232	1,597	525	68
..... \$1,000	13,372	5,061	5,840	1,950	521
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	14,041	5,582	6,793	1,522	144
..... \$1,000	5,745,566	2,627,513	1,691,789	1,102,615	323,649
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	4,935	1,820	2,687	395	33
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,473	1,849	2,163	414	47
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	2,322	974	1,020	309	19
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	811	318	350	134	9
\$250,000 or more .....	1,500	621	573	270	36
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	9,788	3,929	4,669	1,088	102
..... \$1,000	297,085	130,470	117,316	36,979	12,320
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	6,543	2,501	3,248	720	74
..... \$1,000	5,448,481	2,497,043	1,574,473	1,065,636	311,329
Feed purchased ..... farms	25,191	10,607	12,125	2,252	207
..... \$1,000	3,245,145	1,517,470	1,010,674	558,460	158,540
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	12,195	5,203	6,212	717	63
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,910	3,369	3,743	738	60
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	3,162	1,310	1,375	444	33
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	873	336	371	153	13
\$250,000 or more .....	1,051	389	424	200	38
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	43,698	20,038	19,466	3,788	406
..... \$1,000	645,355	272,020	253,003	105,721	14,611
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	24,679	11,403	11,511	1,592	173
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	12,587	6,068	5,298	1,112	109
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,506	1,527	1,449	489	41
\$50,000 or more .....	2,926	1,040	1,208	595	83
Utilities ..... farms	35,827	16,257	15,873	3,346	351
..... \$1,000	369,506	149,425	147,751	62,298	10,032
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	6,973	3,229	3,249	457	38
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	15,424	7,367	6,890	1,031	136
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	10,158	4,419	4,423	1,226	90
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,834	755	712	335	32
\$50,000 or more .....	1,438	487	599	297	55
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	39,817	18,226	17,629	3,594	368
..... \$1,000	868,205	358,357	349,332	137,691	22,825
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	16,950	7,886	7,908	1,038	118
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	13,626	6,595	5,776	1,160	95
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4,800	2,083	2,126	538	53
\$50,000 or more .....	4,441	1,662	1,819	858	102
Hired farm labor ..... farms	15,367	6,438	6,662	2,050	217
..... \$1,000	720,671	282,383	242,344	153,066	42,878
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	5,512	2,583	2,442	448	39
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,314	1,862	1,912	499	41
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	4,083	1,519	1,804	702	58
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1,048	334	391	282	41
\$250,000 or more .....	410	140	113	119	38
Contract labor ..... farms	4,501	1,822	1,973	621	85
..... \$1,000	57,728	23,913	20,090	12,020	1,706
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	837	334	423	72	8
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,588	655	716	197	20
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,507	597	651	219	40
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	349	163	106	70	10
\$50,000 or more .....	220	73	77	63	7
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	15,410	7,020	6,569	1,636	185
..... \$1,000	257,911	103,851	100,557	44,699	8,804
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	2,300	1,008	1,104	166	22
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	4,948	2,383	2,144	377	44
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,625	2,624	2,270	670	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,499	632	632	219	16
\$50,000 or more .....	1,038	373	419	204	42
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	20,001	9,120	8,584	2,077	220
..... \$1,000	1,633,740	636,302	711,809	244,767	40,862
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	3,186	1,413	1,525	224	24
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	1,661	788	702	158	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,671	1,756	1,534	340	41
\$25,000 or more .....	11,483	5,163	4,823	1,355	142

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.					
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....farms	4,653	2,048	1,918	602	85
.....\$1,000	94,763	34,262	37,897	17,948	4,656
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	883	423	348	97	15
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,303	642	496	156	9
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,472	605	663	183	21
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	517	221	215	66	15
\$50,000 or more .....	478	157	196	100	25
Interest expense .....farms	23,830	10,454	10,772	2,371	233
.....\$1,000	662,267	276,572	269,515	100,922	15,258
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	8,119	3,631	3,773	645	70
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	9,040	3,968	4,220	786	66
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	5,274	2,292	2,245	679	58
\$100,000 or more .....	1,397	563	534	261	39
Secured by real estate .....farms	18,025	7,848	8,287	1,730	160
.....\$1,000	452,726	191,237	185,290	65,743	10,455
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,781	837	799	125	20
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	4,252	1,792	2,121	317	22
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,325	3,207	3,408	658	52
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,369	1,051	1,019	279	20
\$50,000 or more .....	2,298	961	940	351	46
Not secured by real estate .....farms	14,834	6,514	6,625	1,547	148
.....\$1,000	209,541	85,334	84,225	35,179	4,803
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	2,715	1,205	1,301	197	12
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	4,849	2,192	2,181	431	45
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,177	2,263	2,297	571	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,234	539	499	180	16
\$50,000 or more .....	859	315	347	168	29
Property taxes paid .....farms	42,502	19,479	18,916	3,723	384
.....\$1,000	686,485	286,553	286,006	100,141	13,785
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	18,547	8,522	8,738	1,163	124
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7,375	3,547	3,201	566	61
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	8,823	4,254	3,713	784	72
\$25,000 or more .....	7,757	3,156	3,264	1,210	127
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text) .....farms	22,142	9,287	10,557	2,113	185
.....\$1,000	248,112	112,145	82,430	41,321	12,216
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	16,568	7,129	8,178	1,173	88
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,341	1,724	1,922	652	43
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	636	218	258	144	16
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	318	109	112	76	21
\$100,000 or more .....	279	107	87	68	17
All other production expenses (see text) .....farms	29,403	13,514	12,581	3,002	306
.....\$1,000	815,410	327,305	327,244	143,494	17,367
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	12,051	5,767	5,296	903	85
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	10,491	5,000	4,318	1,069	104
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,421	1,475	1,496	410	40
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,993	794	849	326	24
\$100,000 or more .....	1,447	478	622	294	53
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....farms	5,755	2,699	2,338	649	69
.....\$1,000	215,582	95,384	83,958	30,963	5,277
Depreciation expenses claimed .....farms	26,682	12,012	11,669	2,728	273
.....\$1,000	1,268,080	508,955	513,413	199,141	46,571
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Net cash farm income of operations .....farms	46,332	21,541	20,348	4,009	434
.....\$1,000	4,069,079	1,712,505	1,570,431	653,464	132,679
Average per farm .....dollars	87,824	79,500	77,179	162,999	305,712
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... number	28,408	13,710	11,571	2,827	300
Average net gain .....dollars	168,247	146,859	162,291	262,904	483,379
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	822	399	359	64	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,428	1,303	953	155	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,077	1,065	848	145	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,310	2,196	1,742	342	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4,287	2,103	1,778	363	43
\$50,000 or more .....	14,484	6,644	5,891	1,758	191
Farms with net losses ..... number	17,924	7,831	8,777	1,182	134
Average net loss .....dollars	39,638	38,429	35,027	75,943	92,050
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	871	433	363	69	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3,752	1,729	1,841	153	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,239	1,440	1,642	142	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,320	1,760	2,313	224	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,427	1,044	1,176	193	14
\$50,000 or more .....	3,315	1,425	1,442	401	47

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>					
Net cash farm income of producers (see text) ..... farms	46,332	21,541	20,348	4,009	434
..... \$1,000	3,411,421	1,422,384	1,318,429	565,312	105,295
Average per farm ..... dollars	73,630	66,031	64,794	141,011	242,614
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> (see text) ..... farms	27,881	13,426	11,374	2,785	296
Average net gain ..... dollars	152,093	132,831	146,717	239,167	413,109
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	821	399	351	69	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	2,501	1,344	982	158	17
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,144	1,108	876	143	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,366	2,214	1,775	339	38
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4,347	2,143	1,779	390	35
\$50,000 or more .....	13,702	6,218	5,611	1,686	187
Producers reporting net losses (see text) ..... farms	18,451	8,115	8,974	1,224	138
Average net loss ..... dollars	44,935	44,486	39,039	82,326	123,083
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	879	432	372	69	6
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3,761	1,754	1,837	141	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,281	1,464	1,656	146	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,410	1,827	2,317	243	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,516	1,075	1,224	203	14
\$50,000 or more .....	3,604	1,563	1,568	422	51
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Total ..... farms	1,010	409	440	150	11
..... \$1,000	110,987	33,930	49,770	23,341	3,946
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>					
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	28,539	13,214	12,288	2,712	325
..... \$1,000	816,749	353,647	338,606	107,108	17,387
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	4,949	2,185	2,162	538	64
..... \$1,000	133,264	57,711	58,242	14,937	2,375
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	11,777	5,367	5,134	1,133	143
..... \$1,000	393,732	187,244	155,371	43,514	7,603
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	119	22	82	15	-
..... \$1,000	533	94	395	43	-
Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms	299	92	150	48	9
..... \$1,000	11,443	548	8,281	(D)	(D)
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	17,063	7,877	7,322	1,655	209
..... \$1,000	47,532	17,544	20,056	8,839	1,093
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	6,553	2,939	2,786	742	86
..... \$1,000	186,130	73,934	78,197	30,500	3,498
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	754	303	325	118	8
..... \$1,000	5,936	2,179	2,361	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	2,091	852	972	244	23
..... \$1,000	38,179	14,393	15,702	5,432	2,652
<b>LAND USE</b>					
Total cropland ..... farms	38,084	17,947	16,198	3,555	384
Harvested cropland ..... acres	22,242,599	9,177,246	9,196,554	3,444,166	424,633
..... farms	34,169	16,060	14,517	3,258	334
..... acres	19,460,222	7,977,973	8,033,871	3,060,851	387,527
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 49 acres .....	7,949	3,520	3,980	405	44
50 to 99 acres .....	3,250	1,696	1,262	277	15
100 to 199 acres .....	4,414	2,377	1,640	354	43
200 to 499 acres .....	6,909	3,405	2,826	611	67
500 to 999 acres .....	5,450	2,609	2,231	555	55
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	4,102	1,752	1,697	606	47
2,000 acres or more .....	2,095	701	881	450	63
Cropland-					
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements ..... farms	2,144	882	1,028	226	8
..... acres	323,531	142,954	135,379	43,868	1,330
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	1,684	807	667	190	20
..... acres	285,277	138,142	107,261	37,832	2,042
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed ..... farms	10,046	4,637	4,291	1,011	107
..... acres	1,222,266	541,516	500,281	155,813	24,656
In summer fallow (see text) ..... farms	3,169	1,421	1,352	368	28
..... acres	951,303	376,661	419,762	145,802	9,078
Total woodland ..... farms	6,433	2,773	2,986	596	78
..... acres	352,535	149,723	133,909	55,685	13,218
Woodland pastured ..... farms	2,346	978	1,098	236	34
..... acres	176,048	69,419	65,438	33,180	8,011
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	4,568	1,956	2,153	411	48
..... acres	176,487	80,304	68,471	22,505	5,207
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured ..... farms	24,954	10,960	11,564	2,207	223
..... acres	21,531,851	8,687,592	7,790,881	4,206,768	846,610
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms	25,160	10,749	11,974	2,216	221
..... acres	859,836	364,661	355,041	106,822	33,312

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>					
Irrigated land .....farms	16,112	7,232	6,837	1,847	196
acres	8,588,389	3,295,432	3,618,888	1,460,253	213,816
Harvested cropland .....farms	15,818	7,107	6,691	1,824	196
acres	8,476,104	3,251,748	3,571,943	1,439,689	212,724
Pastureland and other land .....farms	1,085	379	536	161	9
acres	112,285	43,684	46,945	20,564	1,092
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>					
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....farms	9,081	4,235	3,823	910	113
acres	776,816	359,835	320,297	82,029	14,655
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....farms	23,816	11,457	9,681	2,420	258
acres	18,029,086	7,147,503	7,549,549	2,877,567	454,467
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>					
Total organic product sales .....farms	257	89	120	44	4
\$1,000	67,662	39,180	21,902	6,005	575
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>					
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....farms	46,332	21,541	20,348	4,009	434
\$1,000	123,914,581	50,900,262	51,332,734	18,838,549	2,843,037
Average per farm .....dollars	2,674,492	2,362,948	2,522,741	4,699,064	6,550,776
Average per acre .....dollars	2,754	2,769	2,937	2,411	2,157
Farms by value group:					
\$1 to \$49,999 .....	2,760	1,386	1,228	129	17
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	2,447	1,198	1,092	139	18
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	4,630	2,109	2,237	264	20
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	9,019	4,028	4,335	612	44
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	6,198	3,044	2,652	419	83
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....	5,648	2,865	2,269	453	61
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	8,016	3,878	3,344	741	53
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....	4,721	2,027	1,988	654	52
\$10,000,000 or more .....	2,893	1,006	1,203	598	86
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>					
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....farms	46,332	21,541	20,348	4,009	434
\$1,000	12,461,806	5,052,074	5,237,341	1,896,468	275,922
Farms by value group:					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	2,499	1,210	1,120	154	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,731	1,375	1,176	162	18
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....	4,380	2,058	2,000	274	48
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....	8,582	4,105	3,881	553	43
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	6,981	3,385	3,053	484	59
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....	6,225	2,905	2,786	487	47
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....	7,289	3,336	3,116	765	72
\$500,000 or more .....	7,645	3,167	3,216	1,130	132
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>					
Trucks, including pickups .....farms	39,113	17,818	17,614	3,345	336
number	113,594	48,018	49,685	14,174	1,717
Tractors, all .....farms	37,370	16,948	16,730	3,352	340
number	119,938	52,400	51,704	14,363	1,471
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....farms	11,963	5,171	5,675	1,017	100
number	18,622	8,005	8,676	1,781	160
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....farms	22,938	10,189	10,288	2,245	216
number	38,174	16,643	16,718	4,398	415
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....farms	25,387	11,875	10,652	2,619	241
number	63,142	27,752	26,310	8,184	896
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....farms	16,801	7,947	6,810	1,864	180
number	18,885	8,883	7,592	2,184	226
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....farms	-	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....farms	2,396	960	1,107	302	27
number	2,558	1,016	1,176	334	32
Hay balers .....farms	13,337	5,839	5,902	1,466	130
number	15,451	6,654	6,830	1,796	171
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>					
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....farms	27,467	12,976	11,456	2,741	294
acres treated	15,180,440	6,107,434	6,414,278	2,346,625	312,103
Manure used .....farms	6,243	2,452	2,909	797	85
acres treated	629,424	214,868	270,991	113,853	29,712
Organic fertilizer used (see text) .....farms	544	234	238	64	8
acres treated	88,194	33,421	42,302	9,871	2,600
Acres treated to control-					
Insects .....farms	10,660	4,733	4,537	1,247	143
acres	6,272,912	2,485,323	2,609,066	1,040,907	137,616
Weeds, grass, or brush .....farms	26,638	12,467	11,229	2,652	290
acres	18,529,890	7,618,656	7,692,698	2,877,183	341,353
Nematodes .....farms	1,739	772	693	258	16
acres	727,147	288,753	281,793	148,560	8,041
Diseases in crops and orchards .....farms	4,169	1,812	1,752	533	72
acres	2,152,678	809,773	901,732	376,738	64,435

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.</b>					
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate ..... farms	265	112	110	33	10
acres on which used	84,633	25,653	31,677	19,273	8,030
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>					
Land drained by tile ..... farms	3,469	1,482	1,491	443	53
acres	568,056	240,136	228,231	73,832	25,857
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms	2,756	1,223	1,152	336	45
acres	712,073	289,159	299,402	101,424	22,088
Land under conservation easement ..... farms	852	370	328	138	16
acres	236,170	72,582	88,922	73,672	994
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms	17,389	8,465	6,992	1,737	195
acres	10,256,995	4,366,690	4,236,502	1,478,899	174,904
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no till, practices were used (see text) ..... farms	11,282	5,162	4,721	1,254	145
acres	5,950,801	2,265,201	2,579,706	985,539	120,355
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text) ..... farms	5,740	2,783	2,180	708	69
acres	2,059,060	887,139	806,701	329,444	35,776
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms	4,419	1,644	2,024	684	67
acres	747,903	242,337	335,356	154,950	15,260
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>					
Renewable energy producing systems ..... farms	2,730	979	1,360	350	41
Solar panels ..... farms	1,778	648	831	266	33
Wind turbines ..... farms	363	142	170	41	10
Methane digesters ..... farms	2	-	2	-	-
Geothermal/geoexchange systems (see text) ..... farms	759	239	441	75	4
Small hydro systems ..... farms	11	7	2	1	1
Biodiesel production systems (see text) ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
Ethanol production systems (see text) ..... farms	1	-	-	1	-
Other ..... farms	22	10	9	3	-
Wind rights leased to others ..... farms	800	395	317	80	8
<b>TENURE</b>					
Full owners ..... farms	24,021	10,986	11,060	1,787	188
Part owners ..... farms	16,840	7,722	7,201	1,744	173
Tenants ..... farms	5,471	2,833	2,087	478	73
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>					
Land owned ..... farms	41,254	18,938	18,400	3,553	363
acres	29,458,605	12,449,645	10,949,291	5,138,892	920,777
Owned land in farms ..... farms	40,861	18,708	18,261	3,531	361
acres	25,355,038	10,538,483	9,356,637	4,618,070	841,848
Land rented or leased from others ..... farms	22,471	10,631	9,365	2,229	246
acres	19,869,980	7,962,309	8,224,801	3,206,263	476,607
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	22,311	10,555	9,288	2,222	246
acres	19,631,783	7,840,739	8,119,748	3,195,371	475,925
Land rented or leased to others ..... farms	10,946	5,018	4,783	1,021	124
acres	4,341,764	2,032,732	1,697,707	531,714	79,611
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Total producers (see text) .....	78,015	21,541	40,696	13,124	2,654
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer .....	21,541	21,541	-	-	-
2 producers .....	20,348	-	20,348	-	-
3 producers .....	2,912	-	-	2,912	-
4 producers .....	1,097	-	-	1,097	-
5 or more producers .....	434	-	-	-	434
Total male producers (see text) .....	52,834	19,288	23,066	8,797	1,683
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer .....	37,075	19,288	17,296	472	19
2 producers .....	5,238	-	2,885	2,310	43
3 producers .....	1,233	-	-	1,079	154
4 producers .....	233	-	-	117	116
5 or more producers .....	102	-	-	-	102
Total female producers (see text) .....	25,181	2,253	17,630	4,327	971
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer .....	21,650	2,253	17,296	2,033	68
2 producers .....	1,347	-	167	1,044	136
3 producers .....	171	-	-	62	109
4 producers .....	61	-	-	5	56
5 or more producers .....	12	-	-	-	12
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup> (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Sex of producers:					
Male .....	52,367	19,288	23,066	8,797	1,216
Female .....	24,730	2,253	17,630	4,327	520
Hired managers (see text) .....	5,801	795	2,442	2,216	348
Primary occupation:					
Farming .....	40,226	12,957	19,010	7,428	831
Other .....	36,871	8,584	21,686	5,696	905

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup> (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>					
Place of residence:					
On farm operated .....	53,818	14,692	30,928	7,438	760
Not on farm operated .....	23,279	6,849	9,768	5,686	976
Days of work off farm:					
None .....	33,185	10,220	16,052	6,180	733
Any .....	43,912	11,321	24,644	6,944	1,003
1 to 49 days .....	6,587	1,901	3,444	1,109	133
50 to 99 days .....	2,941	801	1,481	577	82
100 to 199 days .....	5,062	1,323	2,942	676	121
200 days or more .....	29,322	7,296	16,777	4,582	667
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less .....	3,445	784	1,724	839	98
3 or 4 years .....	4,334	1,034	2,285	866	149
5 to 9 years .....	10,282	2,405	5,541	2,010	326
10 years or more .....	59,036	17,318	31,146	9,409	1,163
Average years on present farm .....	24.6	26.8	23.9	23.6	21.5
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less .....	7,634	1,761	3,873	1,744	256
6 to 10 years .....	9,106	2,166	5,038	1,636	266
11 years or more .....	60,357	17,614	31,785	9,744	1,214
Average years on any farm .....	26.9	28.9	26.1	26.1	24.2
Age group:					
Under 25 years .....	1,199	223	353	562	61
25 to 34 years .....	7,027	1,806	3,570	1,392	259
35 to 44 years .....	9,277	2,229	5,237	1,606	205
45 to 54 years .....	13,290	3,382	7,333	2,298	277
55 to 64 years .....	22,517	6,343	12,283	3,405	486
65 to 74 years .....	15,676	4,577	8,398	2,429	272
75 years and over .....	8,111	2,981	3,522	1,432	176
Average age .....	56.4	58.1	56.1	54.7	53.5
Young producers (see text) .....	9,141	2,258	4,419	2,128	336
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	540	152	293	88	7
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	94	25	61	8	-
Asian .....	40	18	20	2	-
Black or African American .....	22	9	12	1	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	11	-	11	-	-
White .....	76,801	21,442	40,533	13,096	1,730
More than one race reported .....	129	47	59	17	6
Military service (see text):					
Never served .....	70,132	18,885	37,505	12,141	1,601
Served .....	6,965	2,656	3,191	983	135
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text) .....	151,421	50,433	70,158	27,004	3,826
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions .....	66,091	20,597	34,473	9,837	1,184
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	58,079	18,968	29,052	8,997	1,062
Livestock decisions .....	43,091	13,292	22,837	6,291	671
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	60,739	19,511	31,715	8,494	1,019
Estate planning or succession planning .....	45,635	14,062	24,368	6,413	792
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text) .....	44,028 farms	20,734 farms	19,381 farms	3,556 farms	357 farms
Limited Liability Company .....	41,203,733 acres	17,278,293 acres	16,178,292 acres	6,797,478 acres	949,670 acres
farms .....	2,525 farms	879 farms	1,093 farms	495 farms	58 farms
acres .....	4,102,372 acres	1,196,671 acres	1,555,515 acres	1,200,139 acres	150,047 acres
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>					
Family or individual .....	38,200 farms	18,850 farms	16,865 farms	2,280 farms	205 farms
acres .....	28,851,382 acres	13,910,177 acres	11,725,510 acres	2,970,877 acres	244,818 acres
Partnership .....	2,883 farms	695 farms	1,313 farms	769 farms	106 farms
acres .....	5,995,209 acres	1,093,993 acres	2,276,099 acres	2,381,721 acres	243,396 acres
Registered under State law .....	2,270 farms	563 farms	981 farms	626 farms	100 farms
acres .....	5,060,457 acres	843,788 acres	1,918,364 acres	2,095,512 acres	202,793 acres
Corporation .....	4,268 farms	1,506 farms	1,814 farms	841 farms	107 farms
acres .....	9,364,063 acres	3,053,152 acres	3,161,054 acres	2,326,753 acres	823,104 acres
Family held .....	4,037 farms	1,395 farms	1,733 farms	810 farms	99 farms
acres .....	8,897,489 acres	2,696,090 acres	3,091,118 acres	2,292,465 acres	817,816 acres
More than 10 stockholders .....	87 farms	38 farms	19 farms	25 farms	5 farms
10 or less stockholders .....	3,950 farms	1,357 farms	1,714 farms	785 farms	94 farms
Other than family held .....	231 farms	111 farms	81 farms	31 farms	8 farms
acres .....	466,574 acres	357,062 acres	69,936 acres	34,288 acres	5,288 acres
More than 10 stockholders .....	21 farms	9 farms	8 farms	4 farms	- farms
10 or less stockholders .....	210 farms	102 farms	73 farms	27 farms	8 farms
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	981 farms	490 farms	356 farms	119 farms	16 farms
acres .....	776,167 acres	321,900 acres	313,722 acres	134,090 acres	6,455 acres

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>					
Hired farm labor ..... farms	15,367	6,438	6,662	2,050	217
workers	44,785	17,192	17,770	8,090	1,733
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more ..... farms	7,989	2,971	3,404	1,441	173
workers	20,252	7,395	7,212	4,609	1,036
Less than 150 days ..... farms	10,699	4,641	4,651	1,272	135
workers	24,533	9,797	10,558	3,481	697
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	128	44	44	26	14
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only					
contract labor ..... farms	6	3	3	-	-
Unpaid workers ..... farms	18,342	7,149	9,084	1,899	210
workers	38,799	13,294	19,760	4,939	806
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>					
1 to 9 acres .....	3,385	1,426	1,825	128	6
10 to 49 acres .....	7,641	3,370	3,898	341	32
50 to 69 acres .....	1,418	676	615	120	7
70 to 99 acres .....	2,523	1,280	1,068	157	18
100 to 139 acres .....	2,086	1,058	816	197	15
140 to 179 acres .....	2,984	1,497	1,218	242	27
180 to 219 acres .....	1,305	709	480	93	23
220 to 259 acres .....	1,335	685	513	108	29
260 to 499 acres .....	6,049	3,073	2,493	419	64
500 to 999 acres .....	6,593	3,313	2,647	586	47
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	5,541	2,498	2,423	563	57
2,000 acres or more .....	5,472	1,956	2,352	1,055	109
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	20,780	10,357	8,249	1,972	202
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	226	81	124	12	9
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	247	67	159	17	4
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	307	118	165	19	5
Other crop farming (1119) .....	7,202	3,560	3,009	555	78
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	7,202	3,560	3,009	555	78
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	11,551	5,059	5,467	948	77
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	1,093	448	417	199	29
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	204	57	94	46	7
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	587	223	283	74	7
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	288	79	181	28	-
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	854	308	508	38	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text) .....	2,993	1,184	1,692	101	16
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Farms reporting-					
Internet access .....	37,646	16,455	17,417	3,399	375
Dial-up .....	1,265	623	519	119	4
DSL .....	9,378	3,838	4,490	937	113
Cable modem .....	5,275	2,347	2,373	484	71
Fiber-optic .....	4,913	2,078	2,276	506	53
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text) .....	14,777	6,346	6,880	1,384	167
Satellite .....	7,752	3,112	3,857	695	88
Don't know (see text) .....	3,453	1,665	1,461	303	24
Other internet service .....	1,423	584	694	118	27
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:					
1 household .....	36,134	18,435	15,892	1,692	115
2 households .....	7,187	2,108	3,801	1,233	45
3 households .....	1,741	526	340	780	95
4 households .....	770	305	186	205	74
5 or more households .....	500	167	129	99	105
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>					
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	20,430	8,924	9,355	1,966	185
number	6,759,945	2,810,233	2,365,245	1,292,306	292,161
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	2,478	1,006	1,358	104	10
10 to 49 .....	6,260	2,956	2,844	424	36
50 to 99 .....	3,301	1,504	1,501	261	35
100 to 199 .....	3,091	1,357	1,415	298	21
200 to 499 .....	2,917	1,180	1,328	381	28
500 or more .....	2,383	921	909	498	55
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	17,917	7,830	8,178	1,747	162
number	1,965,300	765,328	781,667	353,441	64,864
Beef cows ..... farms	17,707	7,771	8,077	1,704	155
number	1,896,454	743,355	760,370	330,483	62,246
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	2,559	1,140	1,286	123	10
10 to 49 .....	6,836	3,242	3,051	498	45
50 to 99 .....	3,214	1,414	1,472	300	28
100 to 199 .....	2,504	1,005	1,207	265	27
200 to 499 .....	1,946	730	844	354	18
500 or more .....	648	240	217	164	27
Milk cows ..... farms	436	121	246	62	7
number	68,846	21,973	21,297	22,958	2,618
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	206	55	141	10	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>LIVESTOCK - Con.</b>					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Milk cows - Con.					
Farms with - Con.					
10 to 49 .....	65	33	28	2	2
50 to 99 .....	44	12	28	4	-
100 to 199 .....	55	9	24	20	2
200 to 499 .....	36	7	12	15	2
500 or more .....	30	5	13	11	1
Other cattle (see text) .....	17,730	7,671	8,060	1,833	166
.....farms					
.....number	4,794,645	2,044,905	1,583,578	938,865	227,297
Cattle and calves sold .....	18,963	8,225	8,631	1,922	185
.....farms					
.....number	7,508,695	3,268,051	2,428,192	1,415,543	396,909
.....\$1,000	10,641,897	4,667,813	3,321,120	2,056,195	596,768
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	6,176	2,524	2,951	634	67
.....farms					
.....number	374,632	160,328	145,464	63,812	5,028
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	17,738	7,688	8,032	1,843	175
.....farms					
.....number	7,134,063	3,107,723	2,282,728	1,351,731	391,881
Cattle on feed (see text) .....	2,038	824	819	352	43
.....farms					
.....number	4,981,165	2,231,026	1,403,339	1,019,961	326,839
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	1,230	448	603	162	17
.....farms					
.....number	3,584,756	1,607,356	1,221,152	660,124	96,124
Farms with-					
1 to 24 .....	459	146	266	38	9
25 to 49 .....	73	26	41	6	-
50 to 99 .....	46	17	24	4	1
100 to 199 .....	63	35	24	4	-
200 to 499 .....	99	43	40	16	-
500 or more .....	490	181	208	94	7
Hogs and pigs sold .....	1,346	487	674	167	18
.....farms					
.....number	14,302,959	7,596,087	4,875,744	1,567,422	263,706
.....\$1,000	1,489,081	748,914	529,975	176,308	33,883
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) .....	1,153	461	601	86	5
.....farms					
.....number	63,043	28,795	29,889	4,198	161
Sheep and lambs sold .....	945	332	520	86	7
.....farms					
.....number	49,946	24,231	21,159	4,421	135
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	8,089	2,869	4,445	709	66
.....farms					
.....number	48,596	18,319	25,313	4,496	468
Total horses and ponies sold (see text) .....	1,496	429	932	122	13
.....farms					
.....number	6,292	2,300	3,476	491	25
Goats, all inventory .....	1,341	454	800	75	12
.....farms					
.....number	29,063	10,034	16,115	2,778	136
Goats, all sold .....	809	259	487	58	5
.....farms					
.....number	14,714	4,817	8,541	1,306	50
<b>POULTRY</b>					
Layers inventory (see text) .....	2,771	744	1,800	212	15
.....farms					
.....number	7,353,761	6,571,881	190,692	590,786	402
Farms with-					
1 to 399 .....	2,745	734	1,788	208	15
400 to 3,199 .....	13	3	10	-	-
3,200 to 9,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	3	2	1	-	-
20,000 to 49,999 .....	1	-	-	1	-
50,000 to 99,999 .....	1	-	-	1	-
100,000 or more .....	8	5	1	2	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory .....	352	107	211	34	-
.....farms					
.....number	2,042,880	(D)	(D)	977	-
Layers sold (see text) .....	362	84	251	25	2
.....farms					
.....number	5,134,087	4,841,197	292,170	(D)	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....	49	10	24	15	-
.....farms					
.....number	6,223,725	(D)	(D)	330	-
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	309	99	177	33	-
.....farms					
.....number	6,785,473	4,268,693	55,073	2,461,707	-
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999 .....	287	93	165	29	-
2,000 to 59,999 .....	13	1	12	-	-
60,000 to 99,999 .....	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more .....	9	5	-	4	-
Turkeys inventory (see text) .....	153	40	104	6	3
.....farms					
.....number	(D)	(D)	632	(D)	18
Turkeys sold (see text) .....	58	19	33	6	-
.....farms					
.....number	(D)	(D)	1,545	(D)	-
<b>CROPS</b>					
Barley for grain .....	27	6	17	1	3
.....farms					
.....acres	2,518	727	1,470	(D)	(D)
.....bushels	97,799	30,239	60,996	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....	10	2	8	-	-
.....farms					
.....acres	1,037	(D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	6	1	4	1	-
25 to 99 acres .....	12	4	8	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	6	-	3	-	3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Barley for grain - Con.					
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.					
250 to 499 acres .....	3	1	2	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain .....	21,482	10,418	8,613	2,214	237
farms					
acres	9,455,031	3,861,395	3,940,263	1,470,278	183,095
bushels	1,694,898,568	680,039,557	714,427,389	265,036,319	35,395,303
Irrigated .....	12,261	5,582	5,063	1,464	152
farms					
acres	5,077,724	1,943,312	2,147,950	861,310	125,152
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	1,199	615	516	66	2
25 to 99 acres .....	4,403	2,378	1,641	333	51
100 to 249 acres .....	5,307	2,747	2,074	438	48
250 to 499 acres .....	4,454	2,192	1,828	392	42
500 acres or more .....	6,119	2,486	2,554	985	94
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	1,840	643	798	359	40
farms					
acres	210,622	73,590	79,463	48,225	9,344
tons	3,914,503	1,425,872	1,418,271	906,160	164,200
Irrigated .....	809	276	325	186	22
farms					
acres	92,448	32,597	31,629	23,221	5,001
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	436	149	231	44	12
25 to 99 acres .....	792	258	347	175	12
100 to 249 acres .....	425	172	153	92	8
250 to 499 acres .....	122	45	41	32	4
500 acres or more .....	65	19	26	16	4
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas (see text) .....	502	210	226	56	10
farms					
acres	153,926	59,078	66,026	23,461	5,361
cwt	3,865,061	1,451,265	1,669,860	615,419	128,517
Irrigated .....	495	205	224	56	10
farms					
acres	145,917	55,829	(D)	21,815	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	8	2	5	1	-
25 to 99 acres .....	137	64	67	5	1
100 to 249 acres .....	160	67	76	14	3
250 to 499 acres .....	110	43	48	17	2
500 acres or more .....	87	34	30	19	4
Oats for grain .....	475	197	214	60	4
farms					
acres	34,136	12,124	15,679	6,079	254
bushels	1,883,982	697,827	871,521	300,584	14,050
Irrigated .....	44	22	17	5	-
farms					
acres	4,418	2,413	1,443	562	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	176	76	79	21	-
25 to 99 acres .....	185	80	81	22	2
100 to 249 acres .....	86	32	41	11	2
250 to 499 acres .....	25	9	13	3	-
500 acres or more .....	3	-	-	3	-
Sorghum for grain .....	919	463	334	115	7
farms					
acres	116,266	57,097	45,623	13,153	393
bushels	9,545,039	4,353,311	3,987,749	1,167,095	36,884
Irrigated .....	167	69	78	17	3
farms					
acres	10,406	3,864	4,693	1,804	45
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	123	57	56	10	-
25 to 99 acres .....	427	236	126	58	7
100 to 249 acres .....	245	115	92	38	-
250 to 499 acres .....	101	42	51	8	-
500 acres or more .....	23	13	9	1	-
Soybeans for beans .....	18,303	8,941	7,314	1,843	205
farms					
acres	5,664,225	2,411,724	2,333,672	816,338	102,491
bushels	316,275,827	131,265,205	131,929,927	47,072,804	6,007,891
Irrigated .....	9,280	4,276	3,808	1,079	117
farms					
acres	2,509,026	963,965	1,061,039	421,978	62,044
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	1,115	597	458	55	5
25 to 99 acres .....	4,203	2,272	1,530	349	52
100 to 249 acres .....	5,385	2,719	2,171	457	38
250 to 499 acres .....	4,124	1,948	1,723	414	39
500 acres or more .....	3,476	1,405	1,432	568	71
Sugarbeets for sugar .....	130	55	54	19	2
farms					
acres	47,418	16,967	21,940	(D)	(D)
tons	1,407,153	529,193	610,705	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....	130	55	54	19	2
farms					
acres	47,418	16,967	21,940	(D)	(D)
Sunflower seed, all .....	141	58	58	23	2
farms					
acres	41,438	17,737	18,930	(D)	(D)
pounds	52,554,995	20,971,121	24,914,448	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....	31	13	15	3	-
farms					
acres	4,480	2,289	1,897	294	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	4	-	-	2	2
25 to 99 acres .....	42	20	18	4	-
100 to 249 acres .....	42	16	19	7	-
250 to 499 acres .....	31	10	11	10	-
500 acres or more .....	22	12	10	-	-
Wheat for grain, all .....	3,615	1,607	1,515	447	46
farms					
acres	1,060,786	418,763	460,996	173,323	7,704
bushels	47,165,208	18,223,193	20,764,264	7,775,145	402,606

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Wheat for grain, all - Con.					
Irrigated .....farms	506	185	236	79	6
.....acres	80,247	29,019	34,229	16,254	745
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	296	137	122	30	7
25 to 99 acres .....	1,073	506	433	121	13
100 to 249 acres .....	1,008	469	426	98	15
250 to 499 acres .....	602	255	254	86	7
500 acres or more .....	636	240	280	112	4
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) .....farms	19,043	8,323	8,603	1,950	167
.....acres	2,390,550	946,757	926,512	447,727	69,554
.....tons, dry equivalent	5,575,776	2,214,122	2,281,358	945,962	134,334
Irrigated .....farms	4,665	1,870	2,076	653	66
.....acres	458,639	187,479	181,470	80,599	9,091
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	6,714	2,906	3,331	434	43
25 to 99 acres .....	6,969	3,256	3,002	671	40
100 to 249 acres .....	3,252	1,382	1,386	443	41
250 to 499 acres .....	1,165	412	528	206	19
500 acres or more .....	943	367	356	196	24
Alfalfa hay .....farms	13,000	5,637	5,848	1,394	121
.....acres	958,720	385,163	396,211	158,507	18,839
.....tons, dry	3,299,802	1,306,688	1,404,377	525,826	62,911
Irrigated .....farms	3,877	1,521	1,743	561	52
.....acres	326,497	127,556	131,721	60,347	6,873
Other dry hay (see text) .....farms	8,834	3,817	3,961	967	89
.....acres	1,324,731	515,200	488,167	273,646	47,718
.....tons, dry	2,005,932	804,551	768,026	369,662	63,693
Irrigated .....farms	1,312	507	594	195	16
.....acres	114,989	52,107	43,703	17,246	1,933
Field and grass seed crops, all .....farms	18	5	7	6	-
.....acres	3,034	2,226	352	456	-
Irrigated .....farms	6	-	5	1	-
.....acres	329	-	(D)	(D)	-
Land in vegetables (see text) .....farms	419	147	229	32	11
.....acres	23,083	4,851	11,035	1,542	5,655
Irrigated .....farms	260	70	162	21	7
.....acres	21,751	4,635	9,994	1,471	5,651
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	324	121	180	19	4
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	48	18	25	5	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	16	5	6	5	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	9	-	8	-	1
250.0 acres or more .....	22	3	10	3	6
Beans, snap .....farms	70	24	41	5	-
.....acres	37	(D)	21	(D)	-
Harvested for processing .....farms	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-
Peas, green .....farms	21	8	13	-	-
.....acres	3	2	1	-	-
Harvested for processing .....farms	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes .....farms	142	52	79	4	7
.....acres	20,176	4,397	10,126	1	5,651
Harvested for processing .....farms	18	-	12	-	6
.....acres	9,020	-	6,447	-	2,573
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	113	49	60	4	-
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	1	-	1	-	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	2	-	2	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	7	-	6	-	1
250.0 acres or more .....	19	3	10	-	6
Sweet corn .....farms	128	43	73	10	2
.....acres	763	(D)	226	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing .....farms	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes .....farms	34	15	15	2	2
.....acres	8	(D)	5	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing .....farms	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open .....farms	153	53	87	11	2
.....acres	56	22	26	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing .....farms	9	4	5	-	-
.....acres	2	2	1	-	-
Land in orchards (see text) .....farms	336	93	212	25	6
.....acres	1,150	(D)	599	180	(D)
Irrigated .....farms	86	18	60	7	1
.....acres	281	40	167	(D)	(D)
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	273	71	181	16	5
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	56	21	27	8	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	7	1	4	1	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Apples .....farms	127	29	90	8	-
.....bearing and nonbearing acres	309	54	208	46	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Land in orchards (see text) - Con.					
Grapes ..... farms	161	48	95	17	1
bearing and nonbearing acres	480	113	229	(D)	(D)
Peaches, all ..... farms	60	19	40	1	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	31	(D)	16	(D)	-
Almonds ..... farms	4	-	4	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Pecans ..... farms	20	8	12	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	78	46	32	-	-
Walnuts, English ..... farms	17	5	11	1	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	34	(D)	19	(D)	-
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	169	54	96	15	4
acres	336	130	170	35	(Z)

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.