

Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms number	4,123	3,119	722	282
..... percent	100.0	75.6	17.5	6.8
Land in farms acres	425,393	266,059	147,680	11,654
Average size of farm acres	103	85	205	41
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total (see text) farms	4,123	3,119	722	282
..... \$1,000	191,288	87,824	90,782	12,681
Average per farm dollars	46,395	28,158	125,737	44,969
Farms by economic class:				
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	1,265	1,143	86	36
\$1,000 to \$2,499	549	470	34	45
\$2,500 to \$4,999	519	407	77	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999	537	393	103	41
\$10,000 to \$24,999	519	350	112	57
\$25,000 to \$49,999	296	163	116	17
\$50,000 to \$99,999	165	91	49	25
\$100,000 to \$249,999	128	58	56	14
\$250,000 to \$499,999	75	21	46	8
\$500,000 to \$999,999	37	12	22	3
\$1,000,000 or more	33	11	21	1
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	27	7	19	1
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	3	2	1	-
\$5,000,000 or more	3	2	1	-
Total sales farms	4,123	3,119	722	282
..... \$1,000	187,794	86,909	88,791	12,094
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	70	11	54	5
..... \$1,000	4,090	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	21	-	20	1
..... \$1,000	3,512	-	(D)	(D)
Corn farms	65	8	52	5
..... \$1,000	4,053	(D)	3,716	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	21	-	20	1
..... \$1,000	3,512	-	(D)	(D)
Wheat farms	2	2	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Soybeans farms	2	-	2	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sorghum farms	2	2	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Rice farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	2	1	1	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Tobacco farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes farms	588	397	109	82
..... \$1,000	17,990	6,463	10,040	1,487
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	69	23	36	10
..... \$1,000	13,729	3,890	8,982	857
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries farms	440	355	69	16
..... \$1,000	12,947	8,205	4,180	561
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	46	33	12	1
..... \$1,000	10,543	6,422	(D)	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts farms	235	200	32	3
..... \$1,000	9,293	6,022	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	27	18	8	1
..... \$1,000	7,935	4,894	(D)	(D)
Berries farms	324	254	54	16
..... \$1,000	3,654	2,184	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	25	16	8	1
..... \$1,000	2,289	1,258	(D)	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) farms	463	352	62	49
..... \$1,000	53,314	46,903	4,230	2,181
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	84	54	25	5
..... \$1,000	49,137	43,774	3,762	1,602
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) farms	181	150	26	5
..... \$1,000	3,348	1,518	1,704	127

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total (see text) - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) - Con.				
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	14	6	8	-
..... \$1,000	2,029	571	1,458	-
Cultivated Christmas trees (see text) farms	181	150	26	5
..... \$1,000	3,348	1,518	1,704	127
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	14	6	8	-
..... \$1,000	2,029	571	1,458	-
Short rotation woody crops farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) farms	1,335	881	401	53
..... \$1,000	16,113	5,569	9,133	1,411
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	66	19	40	7
..... \$1,000	7,463	1,623	4,959	881
Maple syrup farms	528	349	154	25
..... \$1,000	6,014	1,640	3,585	788
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	20	5	13	2
..... \$1,000	3,386	(D)	2,354	(D)
Cattle and calves farms	595	292	281	22
..... \$1,000	9,706	1,355	7,784	568
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	41	1	37	3
..... \$1,000	5,909	(D)	5,491	(D)
Milk from cows farms	140	33	96	11
..... \$1,000	52,451	(D)	45,948	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	113	20	84	9
..... \$1,000	52,108	(D)	45,749	(D)
Hogs and pigs farms	351	225	95	31
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	137
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	2	2	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk farms	474	387	74	13
..... \$1,000	1,874	1,520	302	51
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	4	4	-	-
..... \$1,000	558	558	-	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text) farms	164	125	39	-
..... \$1,000	2,772	2,338	434	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	7	7	-	-
..... \$1,000	1,005	1,005	-	-
Poultry and eggs farms	885	709	132	44
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	120
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	7	4	3	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Aquaculture farms	66	20	-	46
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	14	7	-	7
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) farms	289	259	28	2
..... \$1,000	1,517	1,309	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	6	5	1	-
..... \$1,000	682	(D)	(D)	-
Value of- Government payments (see text) farms	308	132	147	29
..... \$1,000	3,494	915	1,991	587
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) farms	29	-	19	10
..... \$1,000	131	-	110	22
FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)				
Food sold directly to - Consumers farms	1,193	765	284	144
..... \$1,000	32,279	15,154	13,825	3,300
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text) farms	319	177	98	44
..... \$1,000	8,323	3,058	4,440	826
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses ¹ farms	4,123	3,119	722	282
..... \$1,000	210,636	113,749	84,514	12,373
Average per farm dollars	51,088	36,470	117,055	43,877
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased farms	1,928	1,360	440	128
..... \$1,000	5,555	2,212	3,112	231
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 farms	1,699	1,289	293	117
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999 farms	191	63	118	10
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999 farms	27	3	23	1
..... \$50,000 or more farms	11	5	6	-
Chemicals purchased farms	760	516	189	55
..... \$1,000	1,890	903	911	75
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 farms	684	491	142	51
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999 farms	63	18	41	4
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999 farms	8	4	4	-
..... \$50,000 or more farms	5	3	2	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchasedfarms	1,302	933	250	119
.....\$1,000	11,358	8,688	2,271	399
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	781	636	81	64
\$1,000 to \$4,999	340	216	86	38
\$5,000 to \$24,999	132	57	61	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26	10	14	2
\$50,000 or more	23	14	8	1
Cover crop seed purchased (see text)farms	354	216	95	43
.....\$1,000	236	42	164	30
Livestock and poultry purchased or leasedfarms	1,051	748	199	104
.....\$1,000	5,024	2,775	1,592	657
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	877	659	151	67
\$5,000 to \$24,999	139	81	26	32
\$25,000 to \$99,999	31	5	21	5
\$100,000 to \$249,999	3	2	1	-
\$250,000 or more	1	1	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leasedfarms	346	241	80	25
.....\$1,000	1,536	442	1,003	91
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)farms	851	607	153	91
.....\$1,000	3,488	2,333	589	566
Feed purchasedfarms	2,516	1,952	469	95
.....\$1,000	33,176	11,918	19,233	2,025
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	1,670	1,382	243	45
\$5,000 to \$24,999	659	483	141	35
\$25,000 to \$99,999	137	81	42	14
\$100,000 to \$249,999	28	5	23	-
\$250,000 or more	22	1	20	1
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchasedfarms	3,881	2,929	711	241
.....\$1,000	10,172	4,754	4,759	659
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	3,451	2,705	532	214
\$5,000 to \$24,999	378	213	142	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	5	22	2
\$50,000 or more	23	6	15	2
Utilitiesfarms	2,568	1,877	568	123
.....\$1,000	8,032	4,455	2,922	655
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,210	986	184	40
\$1,000 to \$4,999	991	700	245	46
\$5,000 to \$24,999	313	169	113	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	15	20	5
\$50,000 or more	14	7	6	1
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costsfarms	3,228	2,374	641	213
.....\$1,000	20,266	10,028	9,099	1,140
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	2,453	1,950	349	154
\$5,000 to \$24,999	629	369	210	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999	73	23	43	7
\$50,000 or more	73	32	39	2
Hired farm laborfarms	969	620	259	90
.....\$1,000	49,340	26,865	19,081	3,394
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	389	281	83	25
\$5,000 to \$24,999	277	177	71	29
\$25,000 to \$99,999	207	117	62	28
\$100,000 to \$249,999	58	27	26	5
\$250,000 or more	38	18	17	3
Contract laborfarms	291	196	82	13
.....\$1,000	4,504	3,416	993	96
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	51	36	13	2
\$1,000 to \$4,999	104	76	24	4
\$5,000 to \$24,999	106	63	36	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	13	4	-
\$50,000 or more	13	8	5	-
Customwork and custom haulingfarms	343	218	109	16
.....\$1,000	1,934	414	1,202	318
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	155	114	37	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999	123	84	31	8
\$5,000 to \$24,999	44	18	26	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	2	10	3
\$50,000 or more	6	-	5	1
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing feesfarms	472	-	297	175
.....\$1,000	2,017	-	1,256	761
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	374	-	225	149
\$5,000 to \$9,999	47	-	37	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	38	-	27	11
\$25,000 or more	13	-	8	5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms	201	103	71	27
..... \$1,000	1,178	528	514	135
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	64	51	12	1
\$1,000 to \$4,999	66	20	27	19
\$5,000 to \$24,999	61	26	29	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	4	3	1
\$50,000 or more	2	2	-	-
Interest expense farms	731	489	207	35
..... \$1,000	7,174	3,910	3,116	148
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	369	243	95	31
\$5,000 to \$24,999	293	212	79	2
\$25,000 to \$99,999	63	34	27	2
\$100,000 or more	6	-	6	-
Secured by real estate farms	512	359	153	-
..... \$1,000	5,309	3,151	2,158	-
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	76	63	13	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999	142	88	54	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999	252	191	61	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	12	17	-
\$50,000 or more	13	5	8	-
Not secured by real estate farms	433	280	118	35
..... \$1,000	1,865	759	958	148
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	147	102	24	21
\$1,000 to \$4,999	199	140	49	10
\$5,000 to \$24,999	74	36	36	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	2	5	2
\$50,000 or more	4	-	4	-
Property taxes paid farms	3,817	3,087	706	24
..... \$1,000	25,559	19,938	5,493	127
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	1,726	1,407	304	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,430	1,179	245	6
\$10,000 to \$24,999	591	457	131	3
\$25,000 or more	70	44	26	-
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text) farms	1,934	1,474	392	68
..... \$1,000	5,254	2,290	2,305	659
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	1,751	1,377	317	57
\$5,000 to \$24,999	162	93	60	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	4	8	1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	-	4	-
\$100,000 or more	4	-	3	1
All other production expenses (see text) farms	1,709	1,187	389	133
..... \$1,000	18,202	10,654	6,655	893
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	1,206	912	220	74
\$5,000 to \$24,999	402	247	104	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999	62	17	37	8
\$50,000 to \$99,999	15	3	12	-
\$100,000 or more	24	8	16	-
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	40	3	34	3
..... \$1,000	174	52	106	17
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	1,314	894	365	55
..... \$1,000	17,134	8,413	7,978	743
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations farms	4,123	3,119	722	282
..... \$1,000	10,388	-4,714	13,017	2,085
Average per farm dollars	2,519	-1,511	18,029	7,394
Farms with net gains ² number	1,302	827	316	159
Average net gain dollars	47,764	39,660	77,103	31,610
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	124	89	10	25
\$1,000 to \$4,999	305	213	44	48
\$5,000 to \$9,999	192	127	41	24
\$10,000 to \$24,999	270	187	70	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	156	94	40	22
\$50,000 or more	255	117	111	27
Farms with net losses number	2,821	2,292	406	123
Average net loss dollars	18,363	16,367	27,950	23,910
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	115	94	12	9
\$1,000 to \$4,999	584	480	81	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999	759	649	74	36
\$10,000 to \$24,999	873	721	130	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	301	219	63	19
\$50,000 or more	189	129	46	14

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of producers (see text)farms	4,123	3,119	722	282
.....\$1,000	10,576	-4,662	13,158	2,081
Average per farmdollars	2,565	-1,495	18,224	7,378
Producers reporting net gains ² (see text)farms	1,301	827	315	159
Average net gaindollars	47,885	39,662	77,718	31,546
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	124	89	10	25
\$1,000 to \$4,999	304	213	41	50
\$5,000 to \$9,999	191	127	42	22
\$10,000 to \$24,999	274	187	74	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	153	94	37	22
\$50,000 or more	255	117	111	27
Producers reporting net losses (see text)farms	2,822	2,292	407	123
Average net lossdollars	18,328	16,345	27,822	23,864
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	115	94	12	9
\$1,000 to \$4,999	591	480	88	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999	753	649	68	36
\$10,000 to \$24,999	873	721	130	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	301	219	63	19
\$50,000 or more	189	129	46	14
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Totalfarms	1	1	-	-
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sourcesfarms	1,192	824	297	71
.....\$1,000	29,736	21,210	6,749	1,777
Customwork and other agricultural servicesfarms	194	104	68	22
.....\$1,000	1,698	1,143	500	55
Gross cash rent or share paymentsfarms	145	132	13	-
.....\$1,000	585	401	185	-
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple productsfarms	404	293	100	11
.....\$1,000	4,630	2,899	(D)	(D)
Agri-tourism and recreational servicesfarms	136	106	22	8
.....\$1,000	4,013	3,315	673	25
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperativesfarms	160	79	71	10
.....\$1,000	576	(D)	(D)	(D)
Crop and livestock insurance payments receivedfarms	31	15	15	1
.....\$1,000	452	(D)	272	(D)
Amount from State and local government agricultural program paymentsfarms	32	8	24	-
.....\$1,000	386	11	376	-
Other farm-related income sources (see text)farms	321	227	70	24
.....\$1,000	17,395	13,170	3,040	1,185
LAND USE				
Total croplandfarms	2,667	1,956	557	154
.....acres	107,996	41,371	61,328	5,297
Harvested croplandfarms	2,291	1,620	518	153
.....acres	85,793	25,989	54,806	4,998
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	1,841	1,476	235	130
50 to 99 acres	231	104	118	9
100 to 199 acres	120	29	83	8
200 to 499 acres	82	11	67	4
500 to 999 acres	14	-	13	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2	-	1	1
2,000 acres or more	1	-	1	-
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvementsfarms	287	200	74	13
.....acres	3,702	1,882	(D)	(D)
On which all crops failed or were abandonedfarms	169	119	48	2
.....acres	2,399	1,534	(D)	(D)
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazedfarms	618	468	116	34
.....acres	14,511	10,645	3,692	174
In summer fallow (see text)farms	204	170	31	3
.....acres	1,591	1,321	(D)	(D)
Total woodlandfarms	2,749	2,120	555	74
.....acres	249,540	180,101	65,336	4,103
Woodland pasturedfarms	644	474	144	26
.....acres	11,256	5,847	5,036	373
Woodland not pasturedfarms	2,494	1,959	484	51
.....acres	238,284	174,254	60,300	3,730
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasturedfarms	1,997	1,533	392	72
.....acres	28,605	17,329	9,649	1,627
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.farms	2,997	2,371	511	115
.....acres	39,252	27,258	11,367	627

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LAND USE - Con.				
Irrigated land farms	618	445	95	78
..... acres	2,207	1,352	723	132
Harvested cropland farms	586	432	77	77
..... acres	1,935	1,259	549	127
Pastureland and other land farms	40	18	18	4
..... acres	272	93	174	5
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs farms	1	1	-	-
..... acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs farms	128	54	61	13
..... acres	13,399	1,411	10,700	1,288
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic product sales farms	144	83	34	27
..... \$1,000	10,433	3,369	5,951	1,113
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings farms	4,123	3,119	722	282
..... \$1,000	2,225,315	1,424,287	724,553	76,475
Average per farm dollars	539,732	456,649	1,003,536	271,189
Average per acre dollars	5,231	5,353	4,906	6,562
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$49,999 farms	277	136	10	131
\$50,000 to \$99,999 farms	206	161	20	25
\$100,000 to \$199,999 farms	469	399	44	26
\$200,000 to \$499,999 farms	1,857	1,533	265	59
\$500,000 to \$999,999 farms	838	634	181	23
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 farms	337	204	122	11
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 farms	110	45	58	7
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 farms	23	4	19	-
\$10,000,000 or more farms	6	3	3	-
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms	4,121	3,117	722	282
..... \$1,000	282,821	163,618	106,602	12,600
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$4,999 farms	351	287	18	46
\$5,000 to \$9,999 farms	372	307	31	34
\$10,000 to \$19,999 farms	618	542	47	29
\$20,000 to \$49,999 farms	1,152	922	136	94
\$50,000 to \$99,999 farms	911	667	191	53
\$100,000 to \$199,999 farms	434	276	141	17
\$200,000 to \$499,999 farms	235	107	120	8
\$500,000 or more farms	48	9	38	1
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups farms	3,247	2,392	656	199
..... number	5,232	3,408	1,541	283
Tractors, all farms	3,230	2,425	661	144
..... number	6,692	4,213	2,183	296
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms	2,159	1,657	426	76
..... number	3,129	2,356	672	101
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms	1,819	1,213	501	105
..... number	3,036	1,704	1,165	167
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms	323	128	180	15
..... number	527	153	346	28
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled farms	15	3	11	1
..... number	20	5	(D)	(D)
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled farms	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled farms	50	16	34	-
..... number	68	25	43	-
Hay balers farms	908	505	361	42
..... number	1,162	580	529	53
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used farms	1,405	914	386	105
..... acres treated	48,955	13,017	32,925	3,013
Manure used farms	874	564	269	41
..... acres treated	24,835	5,470	16,833	2,532
Organic fertilizer used (see text) farms	275	206	35	34
..... acres treated	2,599	1,481	1,049	69
Acres treated to control-				
Insects farms	339	236	78	25
..... acres	4,629	1,918	(D)	(D)
Weeds, grass, or brush farms	375	219	135	21
..... acres	16,142	2,549	12,122	1,471
Nematodes farms	33	30	3	-
..... acres	424	126	298	-
Diseases in crops and orchards farms	229	179	36	14
..... acres	2,600	1,567	911	122

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS³ (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	6,134	4,815	1,111	208
Not on farm operated	1,064	591	236	237
Days of work off farm:				
None	2,462	1,804	526	132
Any	4,736	3,602	821	313
1 to 49 days	700	529	106	65
50 to 99 days	379	295	59	25
100 to 199 days	713	543	118	52
200 days or more	2,944	2,235	538	171
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	402	273	78	51
3 or 4 years	565	393	61	111
5 to 9 years	1,295	984	208	103
10 years or more	4,936	3,756	1,000	180
Average years on present farm	19.8	19.7	22.8	12.8
Years operating any farm (see text):				
5 years or less	949	694	115	140
6 to 10 years	1,258	939	206	113
11 years or more	4,991	3,773	1,026	192
Average years on any farm	21.7	21.5	24.9	14.5
Age group:				
Under 25 years	125	96	24	5
25 to 34 years	392	229	98	65
35 to 44 years	798	502	168	128
45 to 54 years	1,223	885	251	87
55 to 64 years	2,211	1,739	400	72
65 to 74 years	1,815	1,463	281	71
75 years and over	634	492	125	17
Average age	57.5	58.5	56.1	49.4
Young producers (see text)	607	380	135	92
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	68	47	10	11
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	13	11	2	-
Asian	14	14	-	-
Black or African American	38	7	-	31
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-
White	7,072	5,324	1,336	412
More than one race reported	61	50	9	2
Military service (see text):				
Never served	6,433	4,781	1,239	413
Served	765	625	108	32
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	12,680	9,180	2,547	953
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):				
Day-to-day decisions	6,439	4,850	1,193	396
Land use and/or crop decisions	5,327	4,000	991	336
Livestock decisions	4,341	3,271	806	264
Record keeping and/or financial management	5,347	3,955	1,035	357
Estate planning or succession planning	3,919	2,955	767	197
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	4,009 farms	3,051	702	256
acres	396,420	247,742	138,104	10,574
Limited Liability Company	590 farms	383	139	68
acres	59,048	29,549	25,059	4,440
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES				
Family or individual	3,412 farms	2,651	570	191
acres	295,171	190,649	97,651	6,871
Partnership	314 farms	187	84	43
acres	67,429	34,935	29,061	3,433
Registered under State law	245 farms	144	64	37
acres	55,629	29,231	23,365	3,033
Corporation	217 farms	143	48	26
acres	35,714	18,003	16,967	744
Family held	177 farms	119	42	16
acres	(D)	(D)	16,367	599
More than 10 stockholders	- farms	-	-	-
10 or less stockholders	177 farms	119	42	16
Other than family held	40 farms	24	6	10
acres	(D)	(D)	600	145
More than 10 stockholders	1 farms	1	-	-
10 or less stockholders	39 farms	23	6	10
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	180 farms	138	20	22
acres	27,079	22,472	4,001	606

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm laborfarms	969	620	259	90
Workers by days worked:	4,832	2,713	1,758	361
150 days or morefarms	468	275	143	50
Less than 150 daysfarms	1,632	903	598	131
Less than 150 daysworkers	761	489	209	63
Less than 150 daysworkers	3,200	1,810	1,160	230
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired laborfarms	31	12	19	-
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract laborfarms	-	-	-	-
Unpaid workersfarms	2,201	1,703	394	104
Unpaid workersworkers	5,192	4,022	977	193
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	1,081	873	55	153
10 to 49 acres	1,275	1,040	168	67
50 to 69 acres	294	212	63	19
70 to 99 acres	345	267	60	18
100 to 139 acres	318	213	102	3
140 to 179 acres	184	129	49	6
180 to 219 acres	126	87	34	5
220 to 259 acres	103	69	31	3
260 to 499 acres	247	147	95	5
500 to 999 acres	119	71	46	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres	20	7	12	1
2,000 acres or more	11	4	7	-
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	12	5	5	2
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	341	212	60	69
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	260	225	25	10
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	445	376	38	31
Other crop farming (1119)	1,063	752	262	49
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	1,063	752	262	49
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	443	314	118	11
Cattle feedlots (112112)	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	145	44	94	7
Hog and pig farming (1122)	62	45	1	16
Poultry and egg production (1123)	107	98	4	5
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	369	327	34	8
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text)	876	721	81	74
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS				
Farms reporting-				
Internet access	3,594	2,716	626	252
Dial-up	102	67	34	1
DSL	966	734	170	62
Cable modem	1,608	1,213	268	127
Fiber-optic	361	277	68	16
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	1,101	794	208	99
Satellite	202	157	35	10
Don't know (see text)	221	160	43	18
Other internet service	34	27	6	1
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	3,734	2,856	629	249
2 households	292	208	65	19
3 households	65	38	20	7
4 households	23	9	7	7
5 or more households	9	8	1	-
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventoryfarms	903	539	327	37
Workersnumber	35,323	5,470	27,293	2,560
Farms with-				
1 to 9	516	412	89	15
10 to 49	257	111	134	12
50 to 99	50	8	38	4
100 to 199	47	8	35	4
200 to 499	24	-	24	-
500 or more	9	-	7	2
Cows and heifers that calvedfarms	767	434	300	33
Workersnumber	17,772	2,860	13,890	1,022
Beef cowsfarms	602	372	210	20
Workersnumber	4,654	1,824	2,659	171
Farms with-				
1 to 9	474	332	128	14
10 to 49	118	40	73	5
50 to 99	8	-	7	1
100 to 199	2	-	2	-
200 to 499	-	-	-	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Milk cowsfarms	216	77	121	18
Workersnumber	13,118	1,036	11,231	851
Farms with-				
1 to 9	100	56	35	9

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Milk cows - Con.				
Farms with - - Con.				
10 to 49	40	12	23	5
50 to 99	42	9	30	3
100 to 199	14	-	14	-
200 to 499	19	-	18	1
500 or more	1	-	1	-
Other cattle (see text)	635	338	270	27
farms				
number	17,551	2,610	13,403	1,538
Cattle and calves sold	595	292	281	22
farms				
number	12,216	1,660	9,889	667
\$1,000	9,706	1,355	7,784	568
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	271	109	148	14
farms				
number	4,810	514	4,025	271
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more	520	239	260	21
farms				
number	7,406	1,146	5,864	396
Cattle on feed (see text)	2	-	2	-
farms				
number	(D)	-	(D)	-
Hogs and pigs inventory	281	187	72	22
farms				
number	3,366	1,990	1,034	342
Farms with-				
1 to 24	260	176	64	20
25 to 49	10	7	3	-
50 to 99	5	2	3	-
100 to 199	4	1	1	2
200 to 499	1	-	1	-
500 or more	1	1	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold	351	225	95	31
farms				
number	7,368	4,692	1,348	1,328
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	137
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	502	415	71	16
farms				
number	8,213	6,078	1,694	441
Sheep and lambs sold	299	231	59	9
farms				
number	4,680	3,048	1,377	255
Total horses and ponies inventory	1,019	825	154	40
farms				
number	7,014	5,567	922	525
Total horses and ponies sold (see text)	155	117	38	-
farms				
number	444	345	99	-
Goats, all inventory	427	376	45	6
farms				
number	4,228	3,684	477	67
Goats, all sold	188	167	17	4
farms				
number	2,048	1,793	201	54
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text)	1,145	922	173	50
farms				
number	246,099	208,644	35,075	2,380
Farms with-				
1 to 399	1,127	911	167	49
400 to 3,199	15	9	5	1
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	1	1	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	1	-	1	-
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	1	1	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	174	156	10	8
farms				
number	23,599	21,896	1,319	384
Layers sold (see text)	223	165	32	26
farms				
number	63,132	51,853	10,376	903
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	42	31	6	5
farms				
number	9,074	5,207	3,687	180
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	156	110	27	19
farms				
number	128,782	114,342	10,015	4,425
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	149	105	26	18
2,000 to 59,999	6	4	1	1
60,000 to 99,999	1	1	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text)	156	140	13	3
farms				
number	3,646	2,433	913	300
Turkeys sold (see text)	141	116	22	3
farms				
number	5,875	3,982	1,593	300
CROPS				
Corn for grain	8	2	5	1
farms				
acres	348	(D)	326	(D)
bushels	40,312	(D)	38,002	(D)
Irrigated	-	-	-	-
farms				
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	6	2	3	1
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	2	-	2	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Corn for grain - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms 95	9	80	6
acres	11,214	495	9,654	1,065
tons	227,486	8,886	195,836	22,764
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	26	2	24	-
25 to 99 acres	41	7	30	4
100 to 249 acres	17	-	17	-
250 to 499 acres	8	-	7	1
500 acres or more	3	-	2	1
Oats for grain	farms 2	-	2	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
bushels	(D)	-	(D)	-
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2	-	2	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain	farms 2	2	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
bushels	(D)	(D)	-	-
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	-	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres	2	2	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	farms 2	-	2	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
bushels	(D)	-	(D)	-
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1	-	1	-
25 to 99 acres	1	-	1	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all	farms 1	-	1	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
pounds	(D)	-	(D)	-
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1	-	1	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	farms 2	2	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
bushels	(D)	(D)	-	-
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2	2	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	farms 1,202	749	410	43
acres	64,393	20,182	40,694	3,517
tons, dry equivalent	144,941	35,207	101,574	8,160
Irrigated	farms 8	8	-	-
acres	21	21	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	587	498	76	13
25 to 99 acres	427	217	194	16
100 to 249 acres	146	30	103	13
250 to 499 acres	36	4	32	-
500 acres or more	6	-	5	1
Alfalfa hay	farms 141	91	44	6
acres	5,706	2,528	2,928	250
tons, dry	9,762	3,916	5,298	548
Irrigated	farms 2	2	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Other dry hay (see text)	farms 829	501	305	23
acres	36,366	12,650	22,149	1,567
tons, dry	70,638	22,536	44,535	3,567

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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