

**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics  | Any producer reporting race as -      |   |            |  |                                |  |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|------------|--|--------------------------------|--|
|  | American Indian or Alaska Native only | American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races | Asian only | Asian alone or in combination with other races | Black or African American only | Black or African American alone or in combination with other races |
| <b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>   |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Farms ..... number   | 109                                   | 250   | 147        | 168  | 106                            | 168  |
| Land in farms ..... acres  | 21,570                                | 38,390  | 14,721     | 17,374   | 11,079                         | 12,915   |
| <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>   |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| 1 to 9 acres .....   | 12                                    | 46  | 31         | 41   | 33                             | 58   |
| 10 to 49 acres .....   | 27                                    | 60  | 41         | 46   | 23                             | 42   |
| 50 to 179 acres .....  | 49                                    | 102   | 52         | 56   | 26                             | 43   |
| 180 to 499 acres .....   | 11                                    | 25  | 21         | 22   | 22                             | 23   |
| 500 acres or more .....  | 10                                    | 17  | 2          | 3  | 2                              | 2  |
| <b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Owned land in farms ..... farms  | 103                                   | 241   | 138        | 158  | 91                             | 152  |
| ..... acres  | 16,988                                | 29,448  | 13,215     | 15,237   | 6,064                          | 7,652  |
| Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms   | 27                                    | 69  | 31         | 36   | 33                             | 51   |
| ..... acres  | 4,582                                 | 8,942   | 1,506      | 2,137  | 5,015                          | 5,263  |
| <b>TENURE</b>  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Full owners ..... farms  | 82                                    | 181   | 116        | 132  | 73                             | 117  |
| ..... acres  | 13,507                                | 20,270  | 8,757      | 9,339  | 3,736                          | 4,494  |
| Part owners ..... farms  | 21                                    | 60  | 22         | 26   | 18                             | 35   |
| ..... acres  | 7,999                                 | 18,023  | 5,729      | 7,790  | 3,892                          | 4,947  |
| Tenants ..... farms  | 6                                     | 9   | 9          | 10   | 15                             | 16   |
| ..... acres  | 64                                    | 97  | 235        | 245  | 3,451                          | 3,474  |
| <b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Total ..... farms  | 109                                   | 250   | 147        | 168  | 106                            | 168  |
| ..... \$1,000  | 7,870                                 | 13,300  | 22,443     | 23,305   | 2,198                          | 4,047  |
| Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms   | 109                                   | 250   | 147        | 168  | 106                            | 168  |
| ..... \$1,000  | 7,747                                 | 13,044  | 22,264     | 23,126   | 2,181                          | 4,006  |
| Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms  | 80                                    | 168   | 103        | 120  | 56                             | 94   |
| ..... \$1,000  | 2,062                                 | 3,809   | 15,659     | 15,960   | 1,366                          | 3,119  |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms   | 47                                    | 100   | 62         | 66   | 51                             | 84   |
| ..... \$1,000  | 5,685                                 | 9,235   | 6,604      | 7,165  | 815                            | 887  |
| Government payments ..... farms  | 11                                    | 27  | 20         | 21   | 6                              | 12   |
| ..... \$1,000  | 123                                   | 256   | 180        | 180  | 17                             | 41   |
| <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>   |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Less than \$1,000 .....  | 21                                    | 71  | 21         | 23   | 30                             | 56   |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499 .....   | 10                                    | 26  | 6          | 8  | 4                              | 16   |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 .....   | 10                                    | 24  | 10         | 10   | 13                             | 18   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....   | 33                                    | 53  | 18         | 26   | 14                             | 21   |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....   | 7                                     | 20  | 28         | 34   | 22                             | 32   |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....   | 14                                    | 33  | 23         | 23   | 8                              | 8  |
| \$50,000 or more .....   | 14                                    | 23  | 41         | 44   | 15                             | 17   |
| <b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| CCC loans (see text) ..... farms   | -                                     | -   | -          | -  | -                              | -  |
| ..... \$1,000  | -                                     | -   | -          | -  | -                              | -  |
| Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments ..... farms | 1                                     | 4   | 3          | 3  | 1                              | 1  |
| ..... \$1,000  | (D)                                   | 4   | 1          | 1  | (D)                            | (D)  |
| Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms  | 10                                    | 26  | 19         | 20   | 5                              | 11   |
| ..... \$1,000  | (D)                                   | 253   | 178        | 178  | (D)                            | (D)  |
| <b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....   | 1                                     | 2   | 2          | 2  | 1                              | 1  |
| Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....   | 11                                    | 25  | 25         | 36   | 24                             | 35   |
| Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....  | 3                                     | 11  | 32         | 34   | 4                              | 12   |
| Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....  | 3                                     | 14  | 22         | 23   | 10                             | 17   |
| Other crop farming (1119) .....  | 56                                    | 94  | 22         | 26   | 34                             | 40   |
| Tobacco farming (11191) .....  | -                                     | -   | -          | -  | -                              | -  |
| Cotton farming (11192) .....   | -                                     | -   | -          | -  | -                              | -  |
| Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....                                       | 56                                    | 94  | 22         | 26   | 34                             | 40   |
| Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....   | 4                                     | 27  | 10         | 11   | 8                              | 10   |
| Cattle feedlots (11212) .....  | -                                     | -   | -          | -  | -                              | -  |
| Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....   | 6                                     | 11  | 10         | 10   | 1                              | 1  |
| Hog and pig farming (1122) .....   | 2                                     | 2   | 1          | 1  | 4                              | 4  |
| Poultry and egg production (1123) .....  | 2                                     | 5   | 4          | 4  | 3                              | 3  |
| Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....  | 6                                     | 8   | 3          | 3  | 7                              | 16   |
| Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text) .....  | 15                                    | 51  | 17         | 17   | 10                             | 29   |
| <b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Farms by-  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Type of organization (see text):   |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text) .....                     | 103                                   | 239   | 141        | 160  | 86                             | 143  |
| Limited Liability Company .....  | 14                                    | 36  | 16         | 19   | 20                             | 37   |
| Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Family or individual .....   | 86                                    | 206   | 98         | 114  | 74                             | 118  |

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics   | Any producer reporting race as - con.          |  |            |  |                             |
|---|--|--|------------|--|-----------------------------|
|   | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races | White only | White alone or in combination with other races | More than one race reported |
| <b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Farms .....number   | 40   | 63   | 33,197     | 33,281   | 225                         |
| Land in farms .....acres  | 3,641  | 6,973  | 6,837,294  | 6,845,404                                      | 23,849                      |
| <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| 1 to 9 acres .....  | 1  | 1  | 3,595      | 3,614  | 60                          |
| 10 to 49 acres .....  | 20   | 27   | 8,543      | 8,574  | 61                          |
| 50 to 179 acres .....   | 12   | 23   | 11,748     | 11,767   | 75                          |
| 180 to 499 acres .....  | 7  | 12   | 6,478      | 6,489  | 21                          |
| 500 acres or more .....   | -  | -  | 2,833      | 2,837  | 8                           |
| <b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Owned land in farms .....farms  | 40   | 63   | 31,785     | 31,866   | 221                         |
| .....acres  | 2,418  | 4,549  | 4,984,496  | 4,991,174                                      | 17,432                      |
| Rented or leased land in farms .....farms   | 11   | 22   | 10,757     | 10,780   | 75                          |
| .....acres  | 1,223  | 2,424  | 1,852,798  | 1,854,230                                      | 6,417                       |
| <b>TENURE</b>   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Full owners .....farms  | 29   | 41   | 22,440     | 22,501   | 150                         |
| .....acres  | 1,633  | 2,448  | 2,393,971  | 2,398,091                                      | 8,149                       |
| Part owners .....farms  | 11   | 22   | 9,345      | 9,365  | 71                          |
| .....acres  | 2,008  | 4,525  | 4,247,696  | 4,251,666                                      | 15,657                      |
| Tenants .....farms  | -  | -  | 1,412      | 1,415  | 4                           |
| .....acres  | -  | -  | 195,627    | 195,647  | 43                          |
| <b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Total .....farms  | 40   | 63   | 33,197     | 33,281   | 225                         |
| .....\$1,000  | 2,395  | 3,605  | 5,414,344  | 5,416,000                                      | 10,299                      |
| Market value of agricultural products sold .....farms   | 40   | 63   | 33,197     | 33,281   | 225                         |
| .....\$1,000 (D)  | 2,395  | 3,605  | 5,414,344  | 5,416,000                                      | 10,299                      |
| Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....farms  | 29   | 40   | 21,498     | 21,544   | 143                         |
| .....\$1,000  | 1,258  | 2,308  | 2,099,760  | 2,100,762                                      | 5,810                       |
| Livestock, poultry, and their products .....farms   | 15   | 27   | 16,282     | 16,308   | 99                          |
| .....\$1,000 (D)  | 1,268  | 1,268  | 3,255,524  | 3,256,156                                      | 4,316                       |
| Government payments .....farms  | 2  | 8  | 6,434      | 6,440  | 29                          |
| .....\$1,000 (D)  | 2  | 8  | 59,060     | 59,082   | 172                         |
| <b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Less than \$1,000 .....   | 6  | 14   | 7,173      | 7,207  | 68                          |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499 .....  | 3  | 3  | 2,740      | 2,748  | 29                          |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 .....  | 1  | 2  | 2,871      | 2,872  | 20                          |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....  | 2  | 2  | 3,737      | 3,761  | 34                          |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 11   | 14   | 4,877      | 4,877  | 29                          |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  | 7  | 9  | 2,847      | 2,852  | 21                          |
| \$50,000 or more .....  | 10   | 19   | 8,959      | 8,964  | 24                          |
| <b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| CCC loans (see text) .....farms   | -  | -  | 215        | 215  | -                           |
| .....\$1,000  | -  | -  | 29,616     | 29,616   | -                           |
| Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments .....farms | -  | -  | 1,113      | 1,115  | 3                           |
| .....\$1,000  | -  | -  | 2,573      | 2,576  | 3                           |
| Other Federal farm program payments .....farms  | 2  | 8  | 6,003      | 6,009  | 29                          |
| .....\$1,000 (D)  | 2  | 8  | 56,487     | 56,506   | 169                         |
| <b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....  | -  | -  | 2,057      | 2,058  | 1                           |
| Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....  | 6  | 6  | 1,938      | 1,946  | 35                          |
| Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....   | 1  | 7  | 2,230      | 2,234  | 24                          |
| Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....   | -  | -  | 1,977      | 1,982  | 15                          |
| Other crop farming (1119) .....   | 15   | 20   | 9,553      | 9,574  | 46                          |
| Tobacco farming (11191) .....   | -  | -  | -          | -  | -                           |
| Cotton farming (11192) .....  | -  | -  | -          | -  | -                           |
| Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....                                      | 15   | 20   | 9,553      | 9,574  | 46                          |
| Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....  | 7  | 10   | 4,587      | 4,599  | 29                          |
| Cattle feedlots (11212) .....   | -  | -  | 164        | 164  | -                           |
| Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....  | -  | 2  | 3,798      | 3,799  | 7                           |
| Hog and pig farming (1122) .....  | -  | -  | 379        | 379  | -                           |
| Poultry and egg production (1123) .....   | 3  | 3  | 512        | 512  | 5                           |
| Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....   | 1  | 7  | 1,186      | 1,194  | 17                          |
| Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text) .....   | 7  | 8  | 4,816      | 4,840  | 46                          |
| <b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Farms by-   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Type of organization (see text):  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text) .....                    | 33   | 56   | 31,903     | 31,983   | 215                         |
| Limited Liability Company .....   | -  | -  | 2,933      | 2,946  | 34                          |
| Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Family or individual .....  | 33   | 54   | 27,362     | 27,436   | 186                         |

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics   | Any producer reporting race as -      |   |            |  |                                |  |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|------------|--|--------------------------------|--|
|   | American Indian or Alaska Native only | American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races | Asian only | Asian alone or in combination with other races | Black or African American only | Black or African American alone or in combination with other races |
| <b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Farms by - - Con.   |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text): - Con.                                      |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Partnership .....   | 14                                    | 31  | 15         | 19   | 9                              | 26   |
| Corporation .....   | 7                                     | 9   | 32         | 33   | 10                             | 11   |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. .... | 2                                     | 4   | 2          | 2  | 13                             | 13   |
| Number of producers (see text):   |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| 1 producer .....  | 36                                    | 88  | 33         | 43   | 28                             | 29   |
| 2 producers .....   | 53                                    | 129   | 74         | 83   | 57                             | 112  |
| 3 producers .....   | 12                                    | 20  | 21         | 21   | 6                              | 11   |
| 4 producers .....   | 7                                     | 12  | 11         | 12   | 5                              | 6  |
| 5 or more producers .....   | 1                                     | 1   | 8          | 9  | 10                             | 10   |
| Number of male producers (see text):  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| 1 producer .....  | 79                                    | 184   | 100        | 118  | 74                             | 123  |
| 2 producers .....   | 15                                    | 24  | 28         | 31   | 12                             | 19   |
| 3 producers .....   | 4                                     | 7   | 6          | 6  | 3                              | 3  |
| 4 producers .....   | -                                     | -   | 1          | 1  | 2                              | 2  |
| 5 or more producers .....   | -                                     | -   | -          | -  | 4                              | 4  |
| Number of female producers (see text):  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| 1 producer .....  | 71                                    | 171   | 93         | 100  | 69                             | 111  |
| 2 producers .....   | 7                                     | 15  | 20         | 20   | 2                              | 13   |
| 3 producers .....   | 1                                     | 1   | 4          | 6  | -                              | 1  |
| 4 producers .....   | 1                                     | 1   | 3          | 3  | 5                              | 5  |
| 5 or more producers .....   | -                                     | -   | -          | -  | 7                              | 7  |
| Farms reporting-  |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| Internet access .....   | 81                                    | 172   | 113        | 127  | 82                             | 131  |
| Dial-up .....   | 2                                     | 8   | 1          | 1  | 5                              | 5  |
| DSL .....   | 11                                    | 42  | 15         | 15   | 18                             | 25   |
| Cable modem .....   | 27                                    | 55  | 44         | 54   | 28                             | 62   |
| Fiber-optic .....   | 2                                     | 5   | 6          | 8  | 2                              | 4  |
| Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text) .....                         | 30                                    | 56  | 50         | 54   | 41                             | 72   |
| Satellite .....   | 12                                    | 27  | 19         | 19   | 19                             | 25   |
| Don't know (see text) .....   | 8                                     | 14  | 9          | 9  | 2                              | 2  |
| Other internet service .....  | 1                                     | 7   | 1          | 1  | -                              | -  |
| Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:                                 |                                       |   |            |  |                                |  |
| 1 household .....   | 85                                    | 199   | 121        | 140  | 78                             | 128  |
| 2 households .....  | 16                                    | 39  | 22         | 24   | 13                             | 25   |
| 3 households .....  | 4                                     | 6   | 4          | 4  | 14                             | 14   |
| 4 households .....  | 4                                     | 6   | -          | -  | -                              | -  |
| 5 or more households .....  | -                                     | -   | -          | -  | 1                              | 1  |

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Characteristics   | Any producer reporting race as - con.          |  |            |  |                             |
|---|--|--|------------|--|-----------------------------|
|   | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only | Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races | White only | White alone or in combination with other races | More than one race reported |
| <b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Farms by - Con.   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text): - Con.                                      |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Partnership .....   | 4  | 4  | 2,892      | 2,898  | 30                          |
| Corporation .....   | -  | 2  | 2,496      | 2,498  | 7                           |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. .... | 3  | 3  | 447        | 449  | 2                           |
| Number of producers (see text):   |  |  |            |  |                             |
| 1 producer .....  | 26   | 37   | 13,899     | 13,970   | 72                          |
| 2 producers .....   | 10   | 22   | 15,533     | 15,545   | 137                         |
| 3 producers .....   | -  | -  | 2,459      | 2,460  | 8                           |
| 4 producers .....   | -  | -  | 904        | 904  | 7                           |
| 5 or more producers .....   | 4  | 4  | 402        | 402  | 1                           |
| Number of male producers (see text):  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| 1 producer .....  | 32   | 49   | 25,322     | 25,372   | 166                         |
| 2 producers .....   | 2  | 2  | 3,616      | 3,619  | 20                          |
| 3 producers .....   | -  | -  | 794        | 795  | 3                           |
| 4 producers .....   | 3  | 3  | 182        | 182  | -                           |
| 5 or more producers .....   | -  | -  | 93         | 93   | -                           |
| Number of female producers (see text):  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| 1 producer .....  | 15   | 33   | 18,508     | 18,547   | 152                         |
| 2 producers .....   | -  | -  | 1,347      | 1,347  | 15                          |
| 3 producers .....   | 1  | 1  | 212        | 212  | 2                           |
| 4 producers .....   | -  | -  | 46         | 46   | -                           |
| 5 or more producers .....   | -  | -  | 33         | 33   | -                           |
| Farms reporting-  |  |  |            |  |                             |
| Internet access .....   | 20   | 33   | 25,640     | 25,686   | 157                         |
| Dial-up .....   | -  | -  | 841        | 841  | 6                           |
| DSL .....   | -  | 3  | 6,312      | 6,333  | 41                          |
| Cable modem .....   | 19   | 22   | 9,274      | 9,286  | 66                          |
| Fiber-optic .....   | -  | -  | 1,107      | 1,109  | 5                           |
| Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text) .....                         | 13   | 13   | 9,363      | 9,372  | 54                          |
| Satellite .....   | 1  | 2  | 3,351      | 3,360  | 22                          |
| Don't know (see text) .....   | -  | -  | 1,288      | 1,289  | 6                           |
| Other internet service .....  | -  | 6  | 412        | 418  | 12                          |
| Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:                                 |  |  |            |  |                             |
| 1 household .....   | 30   | 51   | 28,413     | 28,484   | 189                         |
| 2 households .....  | 4  | 6  | 3,603      | 3,614  | 32                          |
| 3 households .....  | 6  | 6  | 790        | 792  | 2                           |
| 4 households .....  | -  | -  | 225        | 225  | 2                           |
| 5 or more households .....  | -  | -  | 166        | 166  | -                           |