

Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms number	33,438	22,633	9,381	1,424
..... percent	100.0	67.7	28.1	4.3
Land in farms acres	6,866,171	2,413,227	4,255,047	197,897
Average size of farm acres	205	107	454	139
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total (see text) farms	33,438	22,633	9,381	1,424
..... \$1,000	5,428,317	1,126,571	4,055,175	246,572
Average per farm dollars	162,340	49,776	432,275	173,154
Farms by economic class:				
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	7,246	6,491	493	262
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2,761	2,346	296	119
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,884	2,379	396	109
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,786	2,905	748	133
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,907	3,503	1,220	184
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,870	1,747	985	138
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,337	1,222	961	154
\$100,000 to \$249,999	3,038	1,212	1,648	178
\$250,000 to \$499,999	1,731	499	1,146	86
\$500,000 to \$999,999	916	186	703	27
\$1,000,000 or more	962	143	785	34
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	560	95	446	19
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	224	29	190	5
\$5,000,000 or more	178	19	149	10
Total sales farms	33,438	22,633	9,381	1,424
..... \$1,000	5,369,212	1,116,003	4,008,790	244,419
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	6,213	2,313	3,656	244
..... \$1,000	571,706	57,348	498,602	15,756
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1,831	259	1,511	61
..... \$1,000	517,086	37,110	466,344	13,632
Corn farms	5,051	1,758	3,104	189
..... \$1,000	398,578	41,244	346,594	10,740
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1,501	203	1,251	47
..... \$1,000	352,109	25,964	317,172	8,973
Wheat farms	1,109	261	801	47
..... \$1,000	33,138	2,314	29,511	1,312
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	197	7	183	7
..... \$1,000	20,734	504	19,356	874
Soybeans farms	2,051	587	1,363	101
..... \$1,000	116,121	10,640	102,153	3,328
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	572	42	514	16
..... \$1,000	93,138	4,299	86,612	2,228
Sorghum farms	60	17	39	4
..... \$1,000	549	83	449	17
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	2	-	2	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Barley farms	239	66	162	11
..... \$1,000	2,098	189	1,787	122
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	11	-	10	1
..... \$1,000	784	-	(D)	(D)
Rice farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	1,687	659	974	54
..... \$1,000	21,223	2,878	18,107	238
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	72	6	66	-
..... \$1,000	14,547	1,336	13,211	-
Tobacco farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes farms	3,588	2,348	995	245
..... \$1,000	378,658	98,686	249,859	30,113
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	792	293	416	83
..... \$1,000	350,699	79,361	243,320	28,019
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries farms	3,083	2,273	703	107
..... \$1,000	399,803	171,604	223,620	4,579
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	837	480	333	24
..... \$1,000	377,946	154,568	219,434	3,944
Fruits and tree nuts farms	2,257	1,665	524	68
..... \$1,000	380,636	160,879	216,117	3,639
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	744	442	291	11
..... \$1,000	364,592	148,923	212,820	2,849
Berries farms	1,463	1,066	319	78
..... \$1,000	19,167	10,724	7,503	940
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	96	43	48	5
..... \$1,000	10,432	4,611	5,284	537
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) farms	2,118	1,568	383	167
..... \$1,000	385,792	210,759	135,573	39,460
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	620	429	132	59
..... \$1,000	368,596	197,965	132,511	38,120
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) farms	763	664	87	12
..... \$1,000	9,122	6,378	2,610	134

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total (see text) - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) - Con.				
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	45	28	17	-
..... \$1,000	4,683	2,562	2,121	-
Cultivated Christmas trees (see text) farms	754	660	82	12
..... \$1,000	(D)	6,314	(D)	134
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	44	28	16	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	2,562	(D)	-
Short rotation woody crops farms	12	7	5	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	64	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1	-	1	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Other crops and hay (see text) farms	13,670	7,995	5,219	456
..... \$1,000	362,905	99,739	249,529	13,637
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1,752	384	1,312	56
..... \$1,000	240,166	37,271	193,632	9,263
Maple syrup farms	1,662	1,042	541	79
..... \$1,000	25,975	8,916	15,255	1,805
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	96	36	55	5
..... \$1,000	15,555	3,431	10,971	1,153
Cattle and calves farms	10,197	4,597	5,197	403
..... \$1,000	426,026	98,590	316,075	11,361
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1,482	327	1,102	53
..... \$1,000	329,590	62,246	260,024	7,319
Milk from cows farms	3,984	1,066	2,710	208
..... \$1,000	2,528,282	250,021	2,199,960	78,301
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	3,696	911	2,589	196
..... \$1,000	2,520,468	245,841	2,196,570	78,057
Hogs and pigs farms	1,835	1,129	621	85
..... \$1,000	24,920	7,050	17,690	180
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	20	6	14	-
..... \$1,000	19,986	3,918	16,068	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk farms	2,235	1,579	538	118
..... \$1,000	17,575	8,380	6,775	2,421
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	46	21	22	3
..... \$1,000	7,810	2,085	(D)	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text) farms	1,591	1,190	342	59
..... \$1,000	33,727	24,333	8,230	1,164
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	124	100	18	6
..... \$1,000	22,965	16,339	5,893	733
Poultry and eggs farms	4,146	2,998	973	175
..... \$1,000	194,747	61,126	91,612	42,009
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	90	52	32	6
..... \$1,000	189,733	57,932	90,038	41,764
Aquaculture farms	105	65	13	27
..... \$1,000	13,187	9,139	2,070	1,978
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	39	25	3	11
..... \$1,000	12,513	8,801	(D)	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) farms	1,609	1,224	308	77
..... \$1,000	22,761	12,849	6,585	3,328
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	71	48	21	2
..... \$1,000	17,262	8,834	(D)	(D)
Value of-				
Government payments (see text) farms	6,451	2,545	3,722	184
..... \$1,000	59,106	10,568	46,385	2,152
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) farms	275	-	208	67
..... \$1,000	5,875	-	4,965	910
FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)				
Food sold directly to -				
Consumers farms	5,697	3,740	1,581	376
..... \$1,000	222,711	106,513	97,058	19,140
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text) farms	1,587	902	534	151
..... \$1,000	316,286	96,582	175,885	43,819
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses ¹ farms	33,438	22,633	9,381	1,424
..... \$1,000	4,325,357	1,094,111	3,038,215	193,031
Average per farm dollars	129,355	48,341	323,869	135,556
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased farms	15,359	8,366	6,283	710
..... \$1,000	214,916	36,106	170,577	8,233
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 farms	10,235	6,860	2,891	484
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999 farms	3,497	1,270	2,046	181
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999 farms	713	145	546	22
..... \$50,000 or more farms	914	91	800	23
Chemicals purchased farms	10,949	5,627	4,839	483
..... \$1,000	139,358	31,688	104,381	3,289
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 farms	7,890	4,786	2,722	382
..... \$5,000 to \$24,999 farms	1,910	613	1,225	72
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999 farms	528	108	405	15
..... \$50,000 or more farms	621	120	487	14

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchasedfarms	13,664	7,293	5,763	608
.....\$1,000	240,622	59,090	166,076	15,456
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	4,809	3,701	967	141
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,974	2,167	1,591	216
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,170	1,098	1,883	189
\$25,000 to \$49,999	718	161	532	25
\$50,000 or more	993	166	790	37
Cover crop seed purchased (see text)farms	3,023	1,404	1,443	176
.....\$1,000	4,295	635	3,499	161
Livestock and poultry purchased or leasedfarms	9,332	5,725	3,128	479
.....\$1,000	126,281	48,300	70,636	7,345
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	6,856	4,548	1,982	326
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,672	861	698	113
\$25,000 to \$99,999	572	233	302	37
\$100,000 to \$249,999	154	62	91	1
\$250,000 or more	78	21	55	2
Breeding livestock purchased or leasedfarms	4,548	2,294	2,016	238
.....\$1,000	60,844	21,142	38,105	1,597
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)farms	6,318	4,311	1,707	300
.....\$1,000	65,438	27,158	32,532	5,748
Feed purchasedfarms	20,803	13,406	6,553	844
.....\$1,000	874,202	157,968	676,898	39,336
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	12,746	9,444	2,846	456
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,344	2,841	1,302	201
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,566	935	1,474	157
\$100,000 to \$249,999	588	127	446	15
\$250,000 or more	559	59	485	15
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchasedfarms	32,290	21,628	9,319	1,343
.....\$1,000	238,429	61,382	167,726	9,321
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	25,565	19,200	5,298	1,067
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5,162	2,135	2,807	220
\$25,000 to \$49,999	769	185	553	31
\$50,000 or more	794	108	661	25
Utilitiesfarms	24,373	15,246	8,209	918
.....\$1,000	126,925	46,190	75,205	5,529
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	9,247	7,115	1,848	284
\$1,000 to \$4,999	10,313	6,324	3,592	397
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,043	1,624	2,213	206
\$25,000 to \$49,999	404	114	270	20
\$50,000 or more	366	69	286	11
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costsfarms	29,487	19,171	9,057	1,259
.....\$1,000	424,446	104,242	300,003	20,201
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	18,590	14,327	3,536	727
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7,964	4,177	3,362	425
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,543	450	1,038	55
\$50,000 or more	1,390	217	1,121	52
Hired farm laborfarms	8,963	4,659	3,875	429
.....\$1,000	811,832	237,588	531,090	43,155
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	3,086	2,015	945	126
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,185	1,150	919	116
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,162	978	1,065	119
\$100,000 to \$249,999	808	317	450	41
\$250,000 or more	722	199	496	27
Contract laborfarms	1,867	1,114	661	92
.....\$1,000	52,859	20,170	31,507	1,183
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	417	312	91	14
\$1,000 to \$4,999	576	346	197	33
\$5,000 to \$24,999	554	312	208	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	137	65	66	6
\$50,000 or more	183	79	99	5
Customwork and custom haulingfarms	6,944	3,145	3,516	283
.....\$1,000	92,527	13,401	75,939	3,187
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	2,150	1,332	721	97
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,345	1,147	1,104	94
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,815	608	1,139	68
\$25,000 to \$49,999	305	38	255	12
\$50,000 or more	329	20	297	12
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing feesfarms	7,236	1	6,367	868
.....\$1,000	97,489	(D)	86,909	(D)
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	4,560	-	4,017	543
\$5,000 to \$9,999	892	-	793	99
\$10,000 to \$24,999	925	1	775	149
\$25,000 or more	859	-	782	77

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms	2,612	1,151	1,266	195
..... \$1,000	27,868	(D)	21,734	(D)
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	875	516	306	53
\$1,000 to \$4,999	838	376	372	90
\$5,000 to \$24,999	663	231	385	47
\$25,000 to \$49,999	122	21	98	3
\$50,000 or more	114	7	105	2
Interest expense farms	10,975	5,941	4,691	343
..... \$1,000	146,993	39,506	103,988	3,500
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	6,004	3,637	2,121	246
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,948	2,073	1,795	80
\$25,000 to \$99,999	788	205	572	11
\$100,000 or more	235	26	203	6
Secured by real estate farms	8,221	4,712	3,509	-
..... \$1,000	101,604	30,358	71,246	-
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,150	774	376	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,368	2,164	1,204	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,997	1,613	1,384	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	340	98	242	-
\$50,000 or more	366	63	303	-
Not secured by real estate farms	6,739	3,195	3,201	343
..... \$1,000	45,390	9,148	32,742	3,500
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	2,178	1,277	800	101
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,956	1,445	1,366	145
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,346	450	816	80
\$25,000 to \$49,999	126	14	104	8
\$50,000 or more	133	9	115	9
Property taxes paid farms	32,053	22,480	9,345	228
..... \$1,000	236,418	130,478	104,488	1,452
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	17,437	13,375	3,921	141
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8,595	5,903	2,640	52
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,687	2,733	1,931	23
\$25,000 or more	1,334	469	853	12
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text) farms	16,480	9,842	5,944	694
..... \$1,000	118,792	24,742	89,045	5,005
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	13,585	8,890	4,141	554
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,216	832	1,267	117
\$25,000 to \$49,999	270	77	184	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	171	23	147	1
\$100,000 or more	238	20	205	13
All other production expenses (see text) farms	16,094	8,934	6,390	770
..... \$1,000	355,399	78,303	262,012	15,083
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	10,097	6,599	2,993	505
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,277	1,895	2,203	179
\$25,000 to \$49,999	758	229	472	57
\$50,000 to \$99,999	415	109	299	7
\$100,000 or more	547	102	423	22
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	354	23	275	56
..... \$1,000	4,258	211	3,589	458
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	15,787	8,939	6,265	583
..... \$1,000	511,100	127,557	367,985	15,558
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations farms	33,438	22,633	9,381	1,424
..... \$1,000	1,433,656	197,858	1,171,343	64,455
Average per farm dollars	42,875	8,742	124,863	45,263
Farms with net gains ² number	14,973	8,019	6,168	786
Average net gain dollars	125,063	60,186	212,414	101,484
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	803	597	160	46
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,235	1,646	468	121
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,616	1,176	356	84
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,605	1,640	821	144
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,113	1,063	918	132
\$50,000 or more	5,601	1,897	3,445	259
Farms with net losses number	18,465	14,614	3,213	638
Average net loss dollars	23,770	19,486	43,208	24,000
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	937	740	133	64
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,590	3,818	597	175
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,588	3,747	709	132
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,092	4,108	843	141
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,899	1,330	512	57
\$50,000 or more	1,359	871	419	69

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of producers (see text)farms	33,438	22,633	9,381	1,424
.....\$1,000	1,430,454	197,865	1,168,980	63,609
Average per farmdollars	42,779	8,742	124,611	44,669
Producers reporting net gains ² (see text)farms	14,974	8,002	6,184	788
Average net gaindollars	124,795	60,237	211,457	100,269
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	799	597	158	44
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,258	1,641	491	126
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,630	1,180	365	85
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,587	1,636	806	145
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,126	1,066	927	133
\$50,000 or more	5,574	1,882	3,437	255
Producers reporting net losses (see text)farms	18,464	14,631	3,197	636
Average net lossdollars	23,734	19,421	43,376	24,218
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	938	741	133	64
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,580	3,820	588	172
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,582	3,747	710	125
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,094	4,113	841	140
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,911	1,337	509	65
\$50,000 or more	1,359	873	416	70
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Totalfarms	215	9	200	6
.....\$1,000	29,616	(D)	27,993	(D)
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sourcesfarms	14,155	8,712	4,906	537
.....\$1,000	330,696	165,398	154,383	10,914
Customwork and other agricultural servicesfarms	2,079	880	1,082	117
.....\$1,000	30,422	10,294	18,409	1,719
Gross cash rent or share paymentsfarms	4,838	3,935	820	83
.....\$1,000	24,889	18,837	5,604	448
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple productsfarms	2,551	1,692	816	43
.....\$1,000	24,131	15,182	8,707	242
Agri-tourism and recreational servicesfarms	826	532	216	78
.....\$1,000	36,847	21,080	14,040	1,727
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperativesfarms	3,878	1,371	2,328	179
.....\$1,000	33,591	5,137	26,153	2,301
Crop and livestock insurance payments receivedfarms	906	290	594	22
.....\$1,000	33,600	8,101	24,996	502
Amount from State and local government agricultural program paymentsfarms	382	142	222	18
.....\$1,000	3,537	647	2,815	76
Other farm-related income sources (see text)farms	3,465	2,152	1,183	130
.....\$1,000	143,679	86,119	53,659	3,900
LAND USE				
Total croplandfarms	27,676	17,766	8,853	1,057
.....acres	4,291,388	998,958	3,150,828	141,602
Harvested croplandfarms	24,826	15,274	8,615	937
.....acres	3,581,095	705,479	2,764,175	111,441
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	13,517	11,003	1,983	531
50 to 99 acres	4,038	2,373	1,523	142
100 to 199 acres	3,319	1,313	1,876	130
200 to 499 acres	2,579	504	1,980	95
500 to 999 acres	721	63	630	28
1,000 to 1,999 acres	413	15	393	5
2,000 acres or more	239	3	230	6
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvementsfarms	3,737	2,211	1,391	135
.....acres	141,461	51,502	83,486	6,473
On which all crops failed or were abandonedfarms	3,085	1,738	1,239	108
.....acres	161,150	38,778	114,917	7,455
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazedfarms	6,731	4,658	1,851	222
.....acres	307,239	163,825	130,786	12,628
In summer fallow (see text)farms	3,116	1,828	1,175	113
.....acres	100,443	39,374	57,464	3,605
Total woodlandfarms	21,314	14,358	6,497	459
.....acres	1,450,284	809,950	612,453	27,881
Woodland pasturedfarms	4,892	3,014	1,702	176
.....acres	137,722	76,046	57,607	4,069
Woodland not pasturedfarms	19,292	13,050	5,884	358
.....acres	1,312,562	733,904	554,846	23,812
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasturedfarms	18,317	12,086	5,618	613
.....acres	580,146	302,497	259,052	18,597
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.farms	23,836	16,433	6,837	566
.....acres	544,353	301,822	232,714	9,817

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LAND USE - Con.				
Irrigated land farms	3,285	2,312	687	286
..... acres	53,257	20,706	28,208	4,343
Harvested cropland farms	3,158	2,214	672	272
..... acres	51,511	19,297	27,971	4,243
Pastureland and other land farms	160	127	19	14
..... acres	1,746	1,409	237	100
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs farms	1,117	645	459	13
..... acres	35,619	22,117	12,949	553
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs farms	2,594	834	1,634	126
..... acres	1,085,495	78,271	970,805	36,419
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic product sales farms	1,330	549	679	102
..... \$1,000	206,462	33,230	159,608	13,625
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings farms	33,438	22,633	9,381	1,424
..... \$1,000	22,172,124	8,221,294	13,262,650	688,180
Average per farm dollars	663,082	363,244	1,413,778	483,272
Average per acre dollars	3,229	3,407	3,117	3,477
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$49,999 farms	2,154	1,593	127	434
\$50,000 to \$99,999 farms	2,631	2,271	197	163
\$100,000 to \$199,999 farms	6,895	5,820	843	232
\$200,000 to \$499,999 farms	12,009	8,915	2,620	274
\$500,000 to \$999,999 farms	5,331	2,753	2,401	177
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 farms	2,493	875	1,535	83
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 farms	1,322	334	946	42
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 farms	395	58	325	12
\$10,000,000 or more farms	208	14	187	7
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms	33,438	22,633	9,381	1,424
..... \$1,000	4,535,052	1,557,984	2,819,050	158,018
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$4,999 farms	1,633	1,431	95	107
\$5,000 to \$9,999 farms	2,058	1,747	183	128
\$10,000 to \$19,999 farms	3,982	3,324	457	201
\$20,000 to \$49,999 farms	8,581	6,871	1,360	350
\$50,000 to \$99,999 farms	6,931	4,795	1,882	254
\$100,000 to \$199,999 farms	5,210	2,846	2,145	219
\$200,000 to \$499,999 farms	3,338	1,327	1,901	110
\$500,000 or more farms	1,705	292	1,358	55
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups farms	25,918	16,570	8,323	1,025
..... number	51,028	25,497	23,676	1,855
Tractors, all farms	29,099	19,151	8,924	1,024
..... number	94,331	47,908	43,398	3,025
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms	16,326	11,545	4,285	496
..... number	26,501	17,782	7,913	806
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms	21,881	13,325	7,797	759
..... number	46,114	24,358	20,296	1,460
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms	9,106	3,594	5,141	371
..... number	21,716	5,768	15,189	759
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled farms	2,816	772	1,937	107
..... number	3,185	827	2,237	121
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled farms	-	-	-	-
..... number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled farms	1,759	501	1,204	54
..... number	1,970	556	1,357	57
Hay balers farms	14,132	7,266	6,436	430
..... number	18,629	9,100	8,946	583
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used farms	12,507	6,362	5,599	546
..... acres treated	2,069,088	291,882	1,713,407	63,799
Manure used farms	9,553	4,940	4,239	374
..... acres treated	956,247	174,888	752,702	28,657
Organic fertilizer used (see text) farms	1,352	797	427	128
..... acres treated	59,089	13,194	41,126	4,769
Acres treated to control-				
Insects farms	4,480	2,336	1,903	241
..... acres	722,397	92,798	604,319	25,280
Weeds, grass, or brush farms	8,379	3,763	4,279	337
..... acres	1,754,911	198,632	1,495,458	60,821
Nematodes farms	436	218	197	21
..... acres	63,374	10,825	51,627	922
Diseases in crops and orchards farms	2,550	1,544	861	145
..... acres	245,365	51,792	181,346	12,227

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate				
.....farms	735	431	275	29
acres on which used	79,934	22,239	54,739	2,956
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile	6,789	3,460	3,156	173
.....farms				
.....acres	861,265	146,738	690,540	23,987
Land artificially drained by ditches	5,986	3,678	2,178	130
.....farms				
.....acres	410,643	105,270	296,366	9,007
Land under conservation easement	1,224	760	387	77
.....farms				
.....acres	118,804	56,089	58,416	4,299
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	3,517	1,711	1,619	187
.....farms				
.....acres	337,968	44,564	280,879	12,525
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no till, practices were used (see text)	3,759	1,406	2,159	194
.....farms				
.....acres	778,919	57,218	698,992	22,709
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text)	8,161	3,914	3,881	366
.....farms				
.....acres	798,732	135,863	634,318	28,551
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	4,517	2,215	2,033	269
.....farms				
.....acres	295,433	39,468	244,892	11,073
RENEWABLE ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems	3,283	2,138	1,004	141
.....farms				
Solar panels	2,493	1,689	717	107
.....farms				
Wind turbines	490	269	211	10
.....farms				
Methane digesters	46	17	29	-
.....farms				
Geothermal/geoexchange systems (see text)	306	225	74	7
.....farms				
Small hydro systems	51	29	11	11
.....farms				
Biodiesel production systems (see text)	61	42	18	1
.....farms				
Ethanol production systems (see text)	35	18	15	2
.....farms				
Other	166	111	48	7
.....farms				
Wind rights leased to others	519	308	200	11
.....farms				
TENURE				
Full owners	22,633	22,633	-	-
.....farms				
Part owners	9,381	-	9,381	-
.....farms				
Tenants	1,424	-	-	1,424
.....farms				
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned	32,070	22,633	9,381	56
.....farms				
.....acres	5,340,955	2,678,037	2,658,492	4,426
Owned land in farms	32,014	22,633	9,381	-
.....farms				
.....acres	5,008,355	2,413,227	2,595,128	-
Land rented or leased from others	10,904	99	9,381	1,424
.....farms				
.....acres	1,882,397	7,933	1,665,343	209,121
Rented or leased land in farms	10,805	-	9,381	1,424
.....farms				
.....acres	1,857,816	-	1,659,919	197,897
Land rented or leased to others	5,388	4,406	880	102
.....farms				
.....acres	357,181	272,743	68,788	15,650
TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)				
Total producers (see text)	58,870	38,473	17,826	2,571
Farms by number of producers:				
1 producer	14,094	9,753	3,679	662
.....farms				
.....acres	15,571	11,004	3,980	587
2 producers	2,463	1,267	1,099	97
.....farms				
.....acres	906	452	416	38
3 producers	404	157	207	40
.....farms				
.....acres				
4 producers				
.....farms				
.....acres				
5 or more producers				
.....farms				
.....acres				
Total male producers (see text)	36,490	22,665	12,243	1,582
Farms by number of male producers:				
1 producer	25,488	17,736	6,735	1,017
.....farms				
.....acres	3,623	1,741	1,717	165
2 producers	796	317	446	33
.....farms				
.....acres	182	60	112	10
3 producers	95	33	48	14
.....farms				
.....acres				
4 producers				
.....farms				
.....acres				
5 or more producers				
.....farms				
.....acres				
Total female producers (see text)	22,380	15,808	5,583	989
Farms by number of female producers:				
1 producer	18,606	13,418	4,479	709
.....farms				
.....acres	1,349	886	380	83
2 producers	213	117	87	9
.....farms				
.....acres	46	15	18	13
3 producers	35	28	2	5
.....farms				
.....acres				
4 producers				
.....farms				
.....acres				
5 or more producers				
.....farms				
.....acres				
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS ³ (SEE TEXT)				
Sex of producers:				
Male	35,985	22,441	12,034	1,510
.....farms				
.....acres	21,880	15,557	5,394	929
Female				
Hired managers (see text)	4,066	1,657	2,149	260
Primary occupation:				
Farming	28,343	15,759	11,326	1,258
.....farms				
.....acres	29,522	22,239	6,102	1,181
Other				

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS³ (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	47,333	31,699	14,338	1,296
Not on farm operated	10,532	6,299	3,090	1,143
Days of work off farm:				
None	24,400	14,458	9,043	899
Any	33,465	23,540	8,385	1,540
1 to 49 days	4,673	3,092	1,367	214
50 to 99 days	2,586	1,713	740	133
100 to 199 days	5,153	3,574	1,334	245
200 days or more	21,053	15,161	4,944	948
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	3,153	2,113	735	305
3 or 4 years	4,647	3,126	1,117	404
5 to 9 years	8,722	5,646	2,460	616
10 years or more	41,343	27,113	13,116	1,114
Average years on present farm	21.5	21.1	23.4	13.5
Years operating any farm (see text):				
5 years or less	7,955	5,479	1,869	607
6 to 10 years	7,647	4,994	2,036	617
11 years or more	42,263	27,525	13,523	1,215
Average years on any farm	23.5	23.0	25.7	15.8
Age group:				
Under 25 years	1,167	666	412	89
25 to 34 years	4,859	2,440	1,907	512
35 to 44 years	6,999	4,022	2,516	461
45 to 54 years	11,458	7,365	3,646	447
55 to 64 years	16,432	11,056	4,645	531
65 to 74 years	11,647	8,478	2,903	266
75 years and over	5,303	3,971	1,199	133
Average age	55.8	57.3	53.4	48.5
Young producers (see text)	6,718	3,504	2,585	629
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	606	430	135	41
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	125	89	30	6
Asian	166	135	22	9
Black or African American	139	99	18	22
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	40	29	11	-
White	57,155	37,487	17,271	2,397
More than one race reported	240	159	76	5
Military service (see text):				
Never served	53,059	34,385	16,339	2,335
Served	4,806	3,613	1,089	104
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	117,108	72,328	39,414	5,366
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):				
Day-to-day decisions	51,501	33,864	15,508	2,129
Land use and/or crop decisions	43,732	28,553	13,431	1,748
Livestock decisions	35,931	23,046	11,480	1,405
Record keeping and/or financial management	42,901	27,889	13,182	1,830
Estate planning or succession planning	31,466	20,238	10,233	995
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	32,130 farms	21,888	8,941	1,301
acres	6,303,713	2,274,836	3,851,597	177,280
Limited Liability Company	2,962 farms	1,575	1,186	201
acres	1,304,616	205,963	1,066,165	32,488
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES				
Family or individual	27,561 farms	19,407	7,080	1,074
acres	4,231,785	1,893,198	2,216,356	122,231
Partnership	2,907 farms	1,320	1,452	135
acres	1,566,244	235,362	1,296,736	34,146
Registered under State law	2,472 farms	1,102	1,258	112
acres	1,430,088	201,512	1,200,690	27,886
Corporation	2,520 farms	1,554	776	190
acres	940,498	220,761	679,225	40,512
Family held	2,210 farms	1,370	702	138
acres	854,238	194,642	626,065	33,531
More than 10 stockholders	21 farms	9	8	4
10 or less stockholders	2,189 farms	1,361	694	134
Other than family held	310 farms	184	74	52
acres	86,260	26,119	53,160	6,981
More than 10 stockholders	17 farms	11	3	3
10 or less stockholders	293 farms	173	71	49
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	450 farms	352	73	25
acres	127,644	63,906	62,730	1,008

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm laborfarms	8,963	4,659	3,875	429
Workers by days worked:	55,636	23,721	29,157	2,758
150 days or morefarms	5,160	2,285	2,630	245
Less than 150 daysfarms	25,894	9,089	15,379	1,426
.....workers	6,457	3,527	2,614	316
.....workers	29,742	14,632	13,778	1,332
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired laborfarms	880	354	494	32
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract laborfarms	49	30	16	3
Unpaid workersfarms	16,728	11,561	4,531	636
.....workers	40,269	27,275	11,409	1,585
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	3,641	3,035	206	400
10 to 49 acres	8,632	7,323	928	381
50 to 69 acres	2,865	2,336	449	80
70 to 99 acres	3,225	2,413	711	101
100 to 139 acres	3,447	2,431	892	124
140 to 179 acres	2,275	1,483	739	53
180 to 219 acres	1,622	927	635	60
220 to 259 acres	1,274	654	584	36
260 to 499 acres	3,612	1,466	2,034	112
500 to 999 acres	1,738	418	1,272	48
1,000 to 1,999 acres	717	127	570	20
2,000 acres or more	390	20	361	9
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	2,058	905	1,061	92
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,978	1,365	445	168
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	2,247	1,780	412	55
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1,990	1,703	187	100
Other crop farming (1119)	9,636	6,680	2,631	325
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	9,636	6,680	2,631	325
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	4,603	3,198	1,262	143
Cattle feedlots (11212)	165	88	73	4
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	3,799	1,032	2,572	195
Hog and pig farming (1122)	380	325	40	15
Poultry and egg production (1123)	517	417	83	17
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,201	969	130	102
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text)	4,864	4,171	485	208
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS				
Farms reporting-				
Internet access	25,780	17,408	7,228	1,144
Dial-up	846	568	258	20
DSL	6,344	4,295	1,785	264
Cable modem	9,328	6,402	2,455	471
Fiber-optic	1,110	737	309	64
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	9,419	6,174	2,801	444
Satellite	3,373	2,260	1,018	95
Don't know (see text)	1,291	828	414	49
Other internet service	419	282	128	9
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	28,609	20,138	7,299	1,172
2 households	3,634	1,973	1,482	179
3 households	804	346	411	47
4 households	225	98	112	15
5 or more households	166	78	77	11
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventoryfarms	12,796	6,480	5,849	467
.....number	1,479,389	252,394	1,182,324	44,671
Farms with-				
1 to 9	3,061	2,372	604	85
10 to 49	5,007	2,851	1,986	170
50 to 99	2,038	745	1,157	136
100 to 199	1,445	345	1,051	49
200 to 499	753	128	606	19
500 or more	492	39	445	8
Cows and heifers that calvedfarms	11,042	5,414	5,223	405
.....number	738,159	115,643	599,711	22,805
Beef cowsfarms	7,310	4,228	2,882	200
.....number	109,914	48,739	58,047	3,128
Farms with-				
1 to 9	3,691	2,485	1,118	88
10 to 49	3,283	1,647	1,534	102
50 to 99	254	76	169	9
100 to 199	72	18	53	1
200 to 499	9	2	7	-
500 or more	1	-	1	-
Milk cowsfarms	4,648	1,536	2,881	231
.....number	628,245	66,904	541,664	19,677
Farms with-				
1 to 9	844	541	265	38

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Milk cows - Con.				
Farms with - - Con.				
10 to 49	1,495	602	782	111
50 to 99	1,295	301	939	55
100 to 199	453	52	384	17
200 to 499	278	25	251	2
500 or more	283	15	260	8
Other cattle (see text)	10,435	4,828	5,190	417
farms				
number	741,230	136,751	582,613	21,866
Cattle and calves sold	10,197	4,597	5,197	403
farms				
number	608,279	124,904	463,635	19,740
\$1,000	426,026	98,590	316,075	11,361
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	5,242	1,956	3,069	217
farms				
number	277,118	53,746	213,498	9,874
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more	9,546	4,163	4,994	389
farms				
number	331,161	71,158	250,137	9,866
Cattle on feed (see text)	348	121	214	13
farms				
number	28,118	9,109	18,525	484
Hogs and pigs inventory	1,739	1,052	611	76
farms				
number	50,669	18,085	31,891	693
Farms with-				
1 to 24	1,564	954	540	70
25 to 49	102	64	35	3
50 to 99	37	18	16	3
100 to 199	18	10	8	-
200 to 499	5	2	3	-
500 or more	13	4	9	-
Hogs and pigs sold	1,835	1,129	621	85
farms				
number	191,458	68,728	121,467	1,263
\$1,000	24,920	7,050	17,690	180
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	2,113	1,563	465	85
farms				
number	80,195	46,054	25,757	8,384
Sheep and lambs sold	1,306	896	350	60
farms				
number	66,699	30,890	25,415	10,394
Total horses and ponies inventory	8,714	6,546	1,873	295
farms				
number	68,599	50,597	15,364	2,638
Total horses and ponies sold (see text)	1,520	1,135	326	59
farms				
number	5,063	3,523	1,405	135
Goats, all inventory	2,192	1,647	441	104
farms				
number	30,490	20,021	8,696	1,773
Goats, all sold	1,089	790	240	59
farms				
number	15,513	9,727	4,862	924
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text)	5,712	4,232	1,262	218
farms				
number	6,058,141	994,566	3,457,503	1,606,072
Farms with-				
1 to 399	5,597	4,167	1,215	215
400 to 3,199	68	40	28	-
3,200 to 9,999	20	9	11	-
10,000 to 19,999	6	6	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	7	7	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	2	1	1	-
100,000 or more	12	2	7	3
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	812	597	178	37
farms				
number	1,890,727	(D)	1,112,515	(D)
Layers sold (see text)	995	709	234	52
farms				
number	2,399,182	(D)	1,344,504	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	102	70	25	7
farms				
number	232,184	(D)	(D)	1,070
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	555	367	164	24
farms				
number	1,685,775	(D)	246,033	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	529	351	156	22
2,000 to 59,999	23	16	7	-
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	3	-	1	2
Turkeys inventory (see text)	703	503	162	38
farms				
number	223,372	(D)	(D)	307
Turkeys sold (see text)	392	259	106	27
farms				
number	(D)	(D)	12,494	1,064
CROPS				
Barley for grain	239	66	162	11
farms				
acres	10,008	1,446	8,267	295
bushels	491,116	64,302	409,329	17,485
Irrigated	3	3	-	-
farms				
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	121	50	62	9
25 to 99 acres	87	12	74	1
100 to 249 acres	28	4	23	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Barley for grain - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
250 to 499 acres	3	-	3	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain	3,730	1,188	2,390	152
farms	524,481	51,065	457,464	15,952
acres	84,124,924	7,695,854	73,888,820	2,540,250
bushels	41	27	13	1
Irrigated	1,045	(D)	561	(D)
farms				
acres				
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,331	712	551	68
25 to 99 acres	1,207	361	806	40
100 to 249 acres	625	87	509	29
250 to 499 acres	308	21	277	10
500 acres or more	259	7	247	5
Corn for silage or greenchop	3,834	1,121	2,562	151
farms	515,376	45,975	457,260	12,141
acres	8,983,492	727,500	8,049,510	206,482
tons	7	3	4	-
Irrigated	259	57	202	-
farms				
acres				
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,248	596	585	67
25 to 99 acres	1,595	427	1,105	63
100 to 249 acres	514	75	424	15
250 to 499 acres	240	18	221	1
500 acres or more	237	5	227	5
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas (see text)	91	22	64	5
farms	12,619	1,356	11,083	180
acres	281,038	31,678	246,610	2,750
cwt	5	2	3	-
Irrigated	40	(D)	(D)	-
farms				
acres				
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	19	11	5	3
25 to 99 acres	33	7	24	2
100 to 249 acres	23	4	19	-
250 to 499 acres	12	-	12	-
500 acres or more	4	-	4	-
Oats for grain	1,090	425	637	28
farms	34,484	7,467	26,173	844
acres	1,936,973	414,476	1,463,096	59,401
bushels	8	5	3	-
Irrigated	60	15	45	-
farms				
acres				
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	746	355	366	25
25 to 99 acres	270	58	210	2
100 to 249 acres	53	10	43	-
250 to 499 acres	16	2	14	-
500 acres or more	5	-	4	1
Sorghum for grain	23	5	16	2
farms	1,211	(D)	1,073	(D)
acres	82,352	(D)	76,232	(D)
bushels	-	-	-	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-
farms				
acres				
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	7	2	3	2
25 to 99 acres	11	3	8	-
100 to 249 acres	5	-	5	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	2,055	589	1,365	101
farms	282,453	27,767	246,811	7,875
acres	12,701,246	1,179,549	11,155,686	366,011
bushels	12	9	2	1
Irrigated	246	75	(D)	(D)
farms				
acres				
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	511	264	219	28
25 to 99 acres	836	256	523	57
100 to 249 acres	405	56	338	11
250 to 499 acres	170	10	157	3
500 acres or more	133	3	128	2
Sunflower seed, all	44	21	22	1
farms	584	(D)	424	(D)
acres	481,102	(D)	364,952	(D)
pounds	5	5	-	-
Irrigated	(D)	(D)	-	-
farms				
acres				
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	36	19	16	1
25 to 99 acres	7	2	5	-
100 to 249 acres	1	-	1	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	1,111	263	801	47
farms	115,542	9,091	101,236	5,215
acres	7,463,347	539,088	6,613,042	311,217
bushels	9	3	6	-
Irrigated	63	3	60	-
farms				
acres				
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	343	148	176	19
25 to 99 acres	404	100	285	19
100 to 249 acres	255	14	237	4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Wheat for grain, all - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
250 to 499 acres	80	1	76	3
500 acres or more	29	-	27	2
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	farms 17,919 acres 1,811,565 tons, dry equivalent 4,654,910	10,095 469,523 928,768	7,292 1,284,327 3,580,963	532 57,715 145,179
Irrigated	farms 216 acres 5,715	149 3,143	57 2,420	10 152
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	5,427	4,415	886	126
25 to 99 acres	7,328	4,467	2,629	232
100 to 249 acres	3,591	1,070	2,410	111
250 to 499 acres	1,068	125	903	40
500 acres or more	505	18	464	23
Alfalfa hay	farms 6,251 acres 366,095 tons, dry 836,233	3,220 123,363 252,474	2,854 232,421 562,895	177 10,311 20,864
Irrigated	farms 52 acres 1,265	43 946	8 (D)	1 (D)
Other dry hay (see text)	farms 10,617 acres 758,906 tons, dry 1,373,490	5,900 238,968 395,089	4,387 491,171 924,195	330 28,767 54,206
Irrigated	farms 132 acres 2,948	88 1,622	40 1,266	4 60
Field and grass seed crops, all	farms 32 acres 1,224	12 99	20 1,125	-
Irrigated	farms 3 acres (D)	3 (D)	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text)	farms 3,544 acres 119,252	2,311 22,355	988 88,063	245 8,835
Irrigated	farms 1,184 acres 21,458	739 4,728	311 13,470	134 3,261
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	2,241	1,696	391	154
5.0 to 24.9 acres	762	460	243	59
25.0 to 99.9 acres	334	120	191	23
100.0 to 249.9 acres	113	24	83	6
250.0 acres or more	94	11	80	3
Beans, snap	farms 1,039 acres 23,901	657 (D)	290 19,534	92 (D)
Harvested for processing	farms 114 acres 21,891	26 (D)	86 17,988	2 (D)
Peas, green	farms 422 acres 8,880	230 498	146 7,410	46 972
Harvested for processing	farms 66 acres 8,448	12 411	51 7,137	3 900
Potatoes	farms 953 acres 15,315	616 2,030	267 12,395	70 890
Harvested for processing	farms 87 acres 9,639	42 (D)	40 8,338	5 (D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	828	574	195	59
5.0 to 24.9 acres	61	27	26	8
25.0 to 99.9 acres	31	11	18	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres	17	3	14	-
250.0 acres or more	16	1	14	1
Sweet corn	farms 1,281 acres 25,370	740 5,037	465 19,275	76 1,058
Harvested for processing	farms 104 acres 9,867	45 941	59 8,926	-
Sweet potatoes	farms 129 acres 57	79 30	32 16	18 11
Harvested for processing	farms 3 acres 1	-	3 1	-
Tomatoes in the open	farms 1,534 acres 1,961	1,070 918	344 928	120 115
Harvested for processing	farms 62 acres 29	50 20	12 9	-
Land in orchards (see text)	farms 2,666 acres 89,763	2,021 39,716	567 49,337	78 710
Irrigated	farms 366 acres 10,636	243 4,180	99 6,322	24 134
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,366	1,156	161	49
5.0 to 24.9 acres	688	528	139	21
25.0 to 99.9 acres	377	246	124	7
100.0 to 249.9 acres	147	69	77	1
250.0 acres or more	88	22	66	-
Apples	farms 1,421 bearing and nonbearing acres 50,450	1,064 21,586	324 28,478	33 386
Grapes	farms 1,175 bearing and nonbearing acres 33,142	878 14,980	261 17,957	36 205
Peaches, all	farms 431 bearing and nonbearing acres 1,391	298 631	116 708	17 52

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Land in orchards (see text) - Con.				
Citrus fruit, allfarms	3	3	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	(Z)	(Z)	-	-
Pecansfarms	17	11	6	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	64	34	30	-
Walnuts, Englishfarms	39	39	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	50	50	-	-
Land in berries (see text)farms	1,659	1,220	349	90
acres	4,240	2,698	1,329	214

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

³ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.