

Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms number	78,531	51,636	22,278	4,617
..... percent	100.0	65.8	28.4	5.9
Land in farms acres	34,156,290	10,216,014	21,680,942	2,259,334
Average size of farm acres	435	198	973	489
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total (see text) farms	78,531	51,636	22,278	4,617
..... \$1,000	7,697,530	3,782,126	3,528,068	387,336
Average per farm dollars	98,019	73,246	158,366	83,893
Farms by economic class:				
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	20,037	16,860	2,266	911
\$1,000 to \$2,499	7,744	6,292	1,019	433
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8,156	6,393	1,270	493
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10,007	7,122	2,213	672
\$10,000 to \$24,999	11,825	7,365	3,648	812
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7,079	3,512	3,155	412
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5,112	1,885	2,924	303
\$100,000 to \$249,999	4,267	1,180	2,792	295
\$250,000 to \$499,999	2,062	430	1,483	149
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1,215	245	888	82
\$1,000,000 or more	1,027	352	620	55
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	731	220	478	33
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	197	74	108	15
\$5,000,000 or more	99	58	34	7
Total sales farms	78,531	51,636	22,278	4,617
..... \$1,000	7,465,512	3,726,432	3,366,196	372,884
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	7,717	2,229	4,854	634
..... \$1,000	789,056	84,534	634,607	69,916
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	2,936	355	2,339	242
..... \$1,000	709,406	59,768	585,854	63,784
Corn farms	851	179	600	72
..... \$1,000	148,592	15,999	112,151	20,442
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	414	67	292	55
..... \$1,000	139,891	14,433	105,281	20,178
Wheat farms	6,482	1,719	4,235	528
..... \$1,000	364,157	39,620	296,553	27,984
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	1,986	162	1,675	149
..... \$1,000	290,442	20,403	247,700	22,340
Soybeans farms	1,749	466	1,156	127
..... \$1,000	167,419	18,580	135,810	13,030
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	737	86	600	51
..... \$1,000	146,539	12,829	122,559	11,152
Sorghum farms	938	191	651	96
..... \$1,000	70,499	6,229	58,632	5,638
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	287	28	226	33
..... \$1,000	59,437	4,044	50,702	4,691
Barley farms	50	4	37	9
..... \$1,000	1,156	(D)	515	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	3	2	1	-
..... \$1,000	562	(D)	(D)	-
Rice farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	875	166	659	50
..... \$1,000	37,233	(D)	30,947	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	234	25	192	17
..... \$1,000	27,504	2,167	23,185	2,152
Tobacco farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed farms	800	118	588	94
..... \$1,000	299,546	17,406	238,842	43,298
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	668	69	526	73
..... \$1,000	296,133	16,261	237,012	42,861
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes farms	498	371	85	42
..... \$1,000	16,981	(D)	8,450	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	32	12	18	2
..... \$1,000	13,991	(D)	7,849	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries farms	1,823	1,400	391	32
..... \$1,000	50,600	33,140	15,050	2,411
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	269	173	87	9
..... \$1,000	34,312	21,798	10,363	2,152
Fruits and tree nuts farms	1,671	1,270	371	30
..... \$1,000	49,573	32,372	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	264	169	86	9
..... \$1,000	33,892	21,545	10,195	2,152
Berries farms	239	209	28	2
..... \$1,000	1,027	768	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	5	4	1	-
..... \$1,000	341	(D)	(D)	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) farms	376	306	39	31
..... \$1,000	157,762	109,032	38,236	10,494
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	125	84	27	14
..... \$1,000	155,001	106,484	38,110	10,407
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) farms	25	25	-	-
..... \$1,000	373	373	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total (see text) - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) - Con.				
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	2	2	-	-
\$1,000 (D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees (see text) farms	25	25	-	-
\$1,000	373	373	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	2	2	-	-
\$1,000 (D)	(D)	(D)	-	-
Short rotation woody crops farms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) farms	17,995	11,544	5,723	728
\$1,000	202,433	70,054	120,774	11,605
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	719	133	533	53
\$1,000	95,238	16,005	73,465	5,768
Maple syrup farms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves farms	42,857	22,616	17,319	2,922
\$1,000	3,729,662	1,593,546	1,947,046	189,070
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	9,122	2,372	6,235	515
\$1,000	3,280,312	1,365,025	1,755,265	160,021
Milk from cows farms	265	115	136	14
\$1,000	173,116	50,144	117,320	5,652
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	214	88	114	12
\$1,000	172,706	(D)	117,131	(D)
Hogs and pigs farms	1,956	1,331	515	110
\$1,000	1,030,645	923,976	74,573	32,097
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	75	55	15	5
\$1,000	1,026,965	921,575	73,465	31,925
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk farms	4,008	3,070	748	190
\$1,000	13,406	7,979	4,957	470
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	31	12	18	1
\$1,000	3,161	1,184	(D)	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text) farms	4,010	2,766	1,040	204
\$1,000	51,067	33,730	14,588	2,749
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	136	83	48	5
\$1,000	29,182	18,361	9,273	1,549
Poultry and eggs farms	5,934	4,616	1,103	215
\$1,000	934,854	789,651	144,655	548
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	483	381	101	1
\$1,000	931,398	(D)	(D)	(D)
Aquaculture farms	29	15	14	-
\$1,000	4,632	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	10	4	6	-
\$1,000	4,540	(D)	(D)	-
Other animals and other animal products (see text) farms	1,082	825	205	52
\$1,000	11,378	6,222	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	39	21	16	2
\$1,000	8,564	4,196	(D)	(D)
Value of-				
Government payments (see text) farms	20,627	9,691	9,796	1,140
\$1,000	232,018	55,694	161,873	14,452
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) farms	2,761	-	2,335	426
\$1,000	86,216	-	71,837	14,379
FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)				
Food sold directly to -				
Consumers farms	2,344	1,769	490	85
\$1,000	9,929	5,500	4,138	291
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text) farms	101	78	21	2
\$1,000	5,267	1,461	(D)	(D)
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses ¹ farms	78,531	51,636	22,278	4,617
\$1,000	6,643,914	3,172,620	3,071,007	400,287
Average per farm dollars	84,602	61,442	137,849	86,699
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased farms	31,363	16,523	13,000	1,840
\$1,000	322,910	64,973	232,208	25,729
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 farms	21,939	13,853	6,880	1,206
\$5,000 to \$24,999 farms	6,529	2,267	3,836	426
\$25,000 to \$49,999 farms	1,468	272	1,117	79
\$50,000 or more farms	1,427	131	1,167	129
Chemicals purchased farms	33,811	18,494	13,498	1,819
\$1,000	205,670	33,135	154,027	18,508
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999 farms	27,908	17,262	9,273	1,373
\$5,000 to \$24,999 farms	4,166	1,050	2,799	317
\$25,000 to \$49,999 farms	840	117	680	43
\$50,000 or more farms	897	65	746	86

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchasedfarms	16,663	7,717	7,777	1,169
\$1,000	168,746	26,094	124,553	18,100
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	6,915	4,786	1,773	356
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,056	2,027	2,636	393
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,244	719	2,244	281
\$25,000 to \$49,999	660	98	514	48
\$50,000 or more	788	87	610	91
Cover crop seed purchased (see text)farms	1,947	987	818	142
\$1,000	3,055	716	2,077	262
Livestock and poultry purchased or leasedfarms	27,604	15,575	10,306	1,723
\$1,000	1,728,859	853,345	785,669	89,845
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	14,508	9,807	3,828	873
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8,032	4,098	3,457	477
\$25,000 to \$99,999	3,076	1,072	1,782	222
\$100,000 to \$249,999	1,048	340	604	104
\$250,000 or more	940	258	635	47
Breeding livestock purchased or leasedfarms	19,157	9,956	7,989	1,212
\$1,000	280,359	117,790	144,425	18,144
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)farms	12,610	7,880	4,002	728
\$1,000	1,448,500	735,555	641,244	71,702
Feed purchasedfarms	64,196	40,130	20,198	3,868
\$1,000	1,683,093	1,181,903	442,210	58,981
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	41,320	29,237	9,497	2,586
\$5,000 to \$24,999	18,835	9,367	8,359	1,109
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,863	964	1,780	119
\$100,000 to \$249,999	625	243	344	38
\$250,000 or more	553	319	218	16
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchasedfarms	75,668	49,148	22,062	4,458
\$1,000	326,900	126,985	178,109	21,807
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	62,143	44,325	14,250	3,568
\$5,000 to \$24,999	11,370	4,279	6,355	736
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,385	356	934	95
\$50,000 or more	770	188	523	59
Utilitiesfarms	50,834	31,177	17,264	2,393
\$1,000	158,494	80,456	68,777	9,261
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	20,753	14,765	4,886	1,102
\$1,000 to \$4,999	23,932	13,922	9,029	981
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5,547	2,261	3,009	277
\$25,000 to \$49,999	376	143	217	16
\$50,000 or more	226	86	123	17
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costsfarms	65,335	41,044	20,570	3,721
\$1,000	413,186	168,279	214,218	30,689
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	47,097	33,056	11,298	2,743
\$5,000 to \$24,999	15,285	7,205	7,281	799
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,830	533	1,192	105
\$50,000 or more	1,123	250	799	74
Hired farm laborfarms	16,794	8,131	7,675	988
\$1,000	336,632	146,433	160,424	29,776
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	9,810	5,408	3,843	559
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,124	1,719	2,188	217
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,371	807	1,404	160
\$100,000 to \$249,999	370	137	195	38
\$250,000 or more	119	60	45	14
Contract laborfarms	7,385	4,003	2,999	383
\$1,000	74,304	35,213	35,088	4,003
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,735	1,121	501	113
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,873	1,613	1,125	135
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,137	1,009	1,035	93
\$25,000 to \$49,999	426	185	210	31
\$50,000 or more	214	75	128	11
Customwork and custom haulingfarms	13,069	6,561	5,717	791
\$1,000	125,556	49,726	68,189	7,641
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	3,433	2,209	1,016	208
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,377	2,817	2,220	340
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,121	1,186	1,777	158
\$25,000 to \$49,999	681	195	439	47
\$50,000 or more	457	154	265	38
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing feesfarms	22,179	777	18,105	3,297
\$1,000	208,458	4,162	166,255	38,041
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	14,376	517	11,590	2,269
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,117	111	2,530	476
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,891	144	2,422	325
\$25,000 or more	1,795	5	1,563	227

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles farms	3,570	1,758	1,521	291
..... \$1,000	24,499	5,533	15,524	3,443
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,486	867	549	70
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,092	548	448	96
\$5,000 to \$24,999	775	328	361	86
\$25,000 to \$49,999	141	4	114	23
\$50,000 or more	76	11	49	16
Interest expense farms	26,233	14,563	10,400	1,270
..... \$1,000	290,618	124,603	158,306	7,708
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	13,604	8,304	4,368	932
\$5,000 to \$24,999	10,155	5,389	4,479	287
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,186	807	1,336	43
\$100,000 or more	288	63	217	8
Secured by real estate farms	20,259	12,193	8,066	-
..... \$1,000	202,704	96,432	106,273	-
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	2,490	1,659	831	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999	7,944	5,283	2,661	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8,106	4,535	3,571	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,072	464	608	-
\$50,000 or more	647	252	395	-
Not secured by real estate farms	15,086	7,263	6,553	1,270
..... \$1,000	87,913	28,172	52,034	7,708
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	4,785	2,934	1,465	386
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,769	3,445	2,778	546
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,941	798	1,856	287
\$25,000 to \$49,999	378	60	287	31
\$50,000 or more	213	26	167	20
Property taxes paid farms	74,820	51,350	22,114	1,356
..... \$1,000	151,165	85,377	63,439	2,349
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	68,868	48,536	19,044	1,288
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,976	1,972	1,978	26
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,611	706	876	29
\$25,000 or more	365	136	216	13
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text) farms	50,682	29,497	18,119	3,066
..... \$1,000	167,240	94,865	64,190	8,185
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	46,444	28,199	15,438	2,807
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,705	1,148	2,333	224
\$25,000 to \$49,999	363	105	242	16
\$50,000 to \$99,999	88	20	60	8
\$100,000 or more	82	25	46	11
All other production expenses (see text) farms	27,810	14,505	11,905	1,400
..... \$1,000	257,583	91,539	139,822	26,222
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	19,109	11,539	6,650	920
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6,990	2,578	4,067	345
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,101	260	768	73
\$50,000 to \$99,999	380	65	279	36
\$100,000 or more	230	63	141	26
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹ farms	1,903	94	1,516	293
..... \$1,000	27,337	440	21,887	5,011
Depreciation expenses claimed farms	28,955	16,244	11,193	1,518
..... \$1,000	594,408	209,817	348,403	36,188
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operations farms	78,531	51,636	22,278	4,617
..... \$1,000	1,292,143	702,187	582,077	7,879
Average per farm dollars	16,454	13,599	26,128	1,707
Farms with net gains ² number	26,057	14,611	9,721	1,725
Average net gain dollars	87,327	82,035	99,685	62,508
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	2,473	1,865	441	167
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,720	4,127	1,202	391
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,927	2,512	1,182	233
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,879	2,801	1,750	328
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,145	1,391	1,559	195
\$50,000 or more	5,913	1,915	3,587	411
Farms with net losses number	52,474	37,025	12,557	2,892
Average net loss dollars	18,740	13,408	30,816	34,560
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	3,611	2,896	532	183
\$1,000 to \$4,999	14,554	11,575	2,150	829
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11,874	8,762	2,395	717
\$10,000 to \$24,999	13,589	9,195	3,736	658
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,311	3,119	1,905	287
\$50,000 or more	3,535	1,478	1,839	218

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of producers (see text)farms	78,531	51,636	22,278	4,617
\$1,000	807,142	347,402	463,992	-4,252
Average per farmdollars	10,278	6,728	20,827	-921
Producers reporting net gains ² (see text)farms	25,844	14,576	9,574	1,694
Average net gaindollars	69,905	58,043	90,207	57,236
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	2,469	1,867	429	173
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,731	4,130	1,221	380
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,965	2,523	1,200	242
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,882	2,834	1,731	317
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,177	1,439	1,549	189
\$50,000 or more	5,620	1,783	3,444	393
Producers reporting net losses (see text)farms	52,687	37,060	12,704	2,923
Average net lossdollars	18,970	13,455	31,459	34,626
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	3,599	2,894	521	184
\$1,000 to \$4,999	14,570	11,580	2,159	831
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11,880	8,767	2,388	725
\$10,000 to \$24,999	13,647	9,198	3,779	670
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,365	3,117	1,962	286
\$50,000 or more	3,626	1,504	1,895	227
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Totalfarms	197	35	149	13
\$1,000	8,804	463	7,687	654
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sourcesfarms	21,171	11,360	8,600	1,211
\$1,000	238,527	92,681	125,016	20,830
Customwork and other agricultural servicesfarms	4,232	1,752	2,169	311
\$1,000	70,277	18,612	44,119	7,546
Gross cash rent or share paymentsfarms	7,077	4,993	1,757	327
\$1,000	59,932	36,102	20,038	3,792
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple productsfarms	703	519	175	9
\$1,000	3,591	2,179	1,395	17
Agri-tourism and recreational servicesfarms	761	359	349	53
\$1,000	6,525	2,499	3,575	451
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperativesfarms	8,002	3,243	4,291	468
\$1,000	13,168	2,664	9,724	780
Crop and livestock insurance payments receivedfarms	3,207	991	1,956	260
\$1,000	47,072	6,645	35,027	5,400
Amount from State and local government agricultural program paymentsfarms	613	249	335	29
\$1,000	2,412	551	1,621	240
Other farm-related income sources (see text)farms	2,058	1,218	705	135
\$1,000	35,549	23,429	9,516	2,604
LAND USE				
Total croplandfarms	46,801	28,435	16,114	2,252
acres	11,715,717	2,850,031	8,083,171	782,515
Harvested croplandfarms	38,606	22,281	14,484	1,841
acres	7,812,594	1,709,710	5,530,655	572,229
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	17,850	13,550	3,656	644
50 to 99 acres	7,480	4,505	2,651	324
100 to 199 acres	5,412	2,465	2,621	326
200 to 499 acres	4,276	1,366	2,648	262
500 to 999 acres	1,762	260	1,369	133
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,170	97	966	107
2,000 acres or more	656	38	573	45
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvementsfarms	6,313	2,999	2,988	326
acres	1,464,758	308,326	1,086,163	70,269
On which all crops failed or were abandonedfarms	3,511	1,532	1,754	225
acres	682,402	110,905	524,745	46,752
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazedfarms	9,144	6,330	2,446	368
acres	1,373,238	625,723	686,356	61,159
In summer fallow (see text)farms	2,985	1,525	1,279	181
acres	382,725	95,367	255,252	32,106
Total woodlandfarms	26,287	18,123	7,216	948
acres	2,469,604	1,280,727	1,097,883	90,994
Woodland pasturedfarms	17,864	11,539	5,614	711
acres	1,577,638	680,134	831,172	66,332
Woodland not pasturedfarms	11,174	8,410	2,449	315
acres	891,966	600,593	266,711	24,662
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pasturedfarms	60,774	37,349	19,730	3,695
acres	19,261,421	5,720,189	12,187,132	1,354,100
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.farms	35,395	24,489	9,885	1,021
acres	709,548	365,067	312,756	31,725

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LAND USE - Con.				
Irrigated land farms	2,668	1,478	996	194
..... acres	573,776	102,730	401,694	69,352
Harvested cropland farms	2,224	1,177	876	171
..... acres	513,851	79,632	368,073	66,146
Pastureland and other land farms	614	388	194	32
..... acres	59,925	23,098	33,621	3,206
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs farms	3,390	2,327	988	75
..... acres	685,150	396,386	268,790	19,974
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs farms	8,742	2,706	5,309	727
..... acres	7,090,827	1,013,250	5,554,337	523,240
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic product sales farms	39	24	9	6
..... \$1,000	1,191	725	429	36
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildings farms	78,531	51,636	22,278	4,617
..... \$1,000	59,220,178	21,229,280	34,608,552	3,382,345
Average per farm dollars	754,099	411,133	1,553,486	732,585
Average per acre dollars	1,734	2,078	1,596	1,497
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$49,999	5,007	4,098	251	658
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6,527	5,344	588	595
\$100,000 to \$199,999	13,945	11,593	1,547	805
\$200,000 to \$499,999	27,278	20,303	5,680	1,295
\$500,000 to \$999,999	12,242	6,520	5,189	533
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	6,977	2,508	4,129	340
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	4,864	1,023	3,555	286
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	1,271	175	1,020	76
\$10,000,000 or more	420	72	319	29
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment farms	78,531	51,636	22,278	4,617
..... \$1,000	7,102,490	2,975,435	3,696,074	430,981
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$4,999	5,047	4,174	546	327
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,090	4,832	879	379
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10,900	8,378	1,895	627
\$20,000 to \$49,999	22,184	16,145	4,693	1,346
\$50,000 to \$99,999	15,863	10,291	4,726	846
\$100,000 to \$199,999	9,974	5,070	4,352	552
\$200,000 to \$499,999	6,311	2,403	3,506	402
\$500,000 or more	2,162	343	1,681	138
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickups farms	67,693	42,729	21,031	3,933
..... number	141,018	74,388	58,656	7,974
Tractors, all farms	64,290	41,104	20,034	3,152
..... number	117,068	65,216	46,220	5,632
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) farms	22,995	16,697	5,394	904
..... number	26,754	19,168	6,579	1,007
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) farms	42,010	27,073	13,084	1,853
..... number	57,250	34,874	19,956	2,420
100 horsepower (PTO) or more farms	19,401	8,100	9,973	1,328
..... number	33,064	11,174	19,685	2,205
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled farms	5,354	1,172	3,743	439
..... number	6,761	1,346	4,879	536
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled farms	653	90	482	81
..... number	776	100	549	127
Forage harvesters, self-propelled farms	1,692	498	1,048	146
..... number	1,829	544	1,136	149
Hay balers farms	17,222	8,091	8,281	850
..... number	20,202	9,323	9,907	972
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used farms	26,813	13,322	11,917	1,574
..... acres treated	7,868,321	1,578,811	5,698,340	591,170
Manure used farms	3,716	2,364	1,212	140
..... acres treated	325,873	132,075	176,154	17,644
Organic fertilizer used (see text) farms	1,228	805	339	84
..... acres treated	94,472	46,756	42,908	4,808
Acres treated to control-				
Insects farms	7,149	3,020	3,668	461
..... acres	2,574,970	341,561	2,007,080	226,329
Weeds, grass, or brush farms	25,735	12,974	11,361	1,400
..... acres	8,799,347	1,761,479	6,384,128	653,740
Nematodes farms	274	88	165	21
..... acres	93,261	8,316	76,894	8,051
Diseases in crops and orchards farms	1,656	605	929	122
..... acres	735,518	85,663	592,066	57,789

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.				
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms 821	226	517	78
acres on which used	411,939	34,267	323,263	54,409
LAND USE PRACTICES				
Land drained by tile	farms 773	492	241	40
acres	113,211	57,894	42,962	12,355
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms 3,877	2,442	1,202	233
acres	688,835	187,197	443,516	58,122
Land under conservation easement	farms 705	429	240	36
acres	151,508	56,104	81,106	14,298
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms 4,778	1,927	2,520	331
acres	2,095,324	247,680	1,641,037	206,607
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no till, practices were used (see text)	farms 3,437	1,066	2,130	241
acres	1,532,623	163,487	1,237,126	132,010
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text)	farms 6,619	2,410	3,659	550
acres	2,186,308	292,766	1,736,604	156,938
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms 2,238	1,154	884	200
acres	342,564	62,279	226,414	53,871
RENEWABLE ENERGY				
Renewable energy producing systems	farms 4,007	2,123	1,646	238
Solar panels	farms 2,612	1,353	1,069	190
Wind turbines	farms 791	344	413	34
Methane digesters	farms 1	-	1	-
Geothermal/geoexchange systems (see text)	farms 812	524	273	15
Small hydro systems	farms 34	27	7	-
Biodiesel production systems (see text)	farms 22	9	13	-
Ethanol production systems (see text)	farms 29	13	12	4
Other	farms 6	-	5	1
Wind rights leased to others	farms 2,167	1,100	974	93
TENURE				
Full owners	farms 51,636	51,636	-	-
Part owners	farms 22,278	-	22,278	-
Tenants	farms 4,617	-	-	4,617
OWNED AND RENTED LAND				
Land owned	farms 74,162	51,636	22,278	248
acres	22,048,292	11,649,027	10,309,100	90,165
Owned land in farms	farms 73,914	51,636	22,278	-
acres	20,008,343	10,216,014	9,792,329	-
Land rented or leased from others	farms 27,067	172	22,278	4,617
acres	14,307,570	44,246	11,932,518	2,330,806
Rented or leased land in farms	farms 26,895	-	22,278	4,617
acres	14,147,947	-	11,888,613	2,259,334
Land rented or leased to others	farms 6,614	4,745	1,562	307
acres	2,199,572	1,477,259	560,676	161,637
TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)				
Total producers (see text)	130,434	86,169	36,720	7,545
Farms by number of producers:				
1 producer	34,428	21,628	10,413	2,387
2 producers	39,013	27,029	10,193	1,791
3 producers	3,195	1,909	1,015	271
4 producers	1,448	823	508	117
5 or more producers	447	247	149	51
Total male producers (see text)	80,240	50,901	24,243	5,096
Farms by number of male producers:				
1 producer	65,769	43,049	19,075	3,645
2 producers	5,306	2,855	1,939	512
3 producers	906	458	328	120
4 producers	195	125	56	14
5 or more producers	62	46	14	2
Total female producers (see text)	50,194	35,268	12,477	2,449
Farms by number of female producers:				
1 producer	44,229	31,523	10,765	1,941
2 producers	2,310	1,442	699	169
3 producers	314	196	80	38
4 producers	82	55	13	14
5 or more producers	13	9	4	-
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS ³ (SEE TEXT)				
Sex of producers:				
Male	79,858	50,640	24,151	5,067
Female	49,761	35,053	12,321	2,387
Hired managers (see text)	2,312	1,075	1,013	224
Primary occupation:				
Farming	48,874	29,576	16,819	2,479
Other	80,745	56,117	19,653	4,975

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS³ (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	99,352	67,008	29,228	3,116
Not on farm operated	30,267	18,685	7,244	4,338
Days of work off farm:				
None	45,814	30,405	13,629	1,780
Any	83,805	55,288	22,843	5,674
1 to 49 days	8,257	5,537	2,210	510
50 to 99 days	5,617	3,761	1,457	399
100 to 199 days	11,797	7,614	3,427	756
200 days or more	58,134	38,376	15,749	4,009
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	9,221	6,292	1,816	1,113
3 or 4 years	12,106	8,194	2,622	1,290
5 to 9 years	20,275	13,464	5,092	1,719
10 years or more	88,017	57,743	26,942	3,332
Average years on present farm	20.0	19.2	23.1	13.2
Years operating any farm (see text):				
5 years or less	20,954	14,583	4,103	2,268
6 to 10 years	17,723	11,849	4,366	1,508
11 years or more	90,942	59,261	28,003	3,678
Average years on any farm	22.3	21.4	25.6	16.0
Age group:				
Under 25 years	2,226	1,213	653	360
25 to 34 years	9,799	5,298	3,061	1,380
35 to 44 years	16,382	9,956	5,038	1,388
45 to 54 years	23,384	15,162	6,747	1,475
55 to 64 years	34,215	22,819	9,947	1,449
65 to 74 years	27,795	19,694	7,235	866
75 years and over	15,878	11,551	3,791	536
Average age	57.0	58.2	55.9	49.0
Young producers (see text)	13,500	7,404	4,207	1,889
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	2,621	1,812	642	167
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	11,912	7,920	3,371	621
Asian	490	449	34	7
Black or African American	1,769	1,037	646	86
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	60	44	13	3
White	110,035	72,720	30,872	6,443
More than one race reported	5,353	3,523	1,536	294
Military service (see text):				
Never served	115,077	74,775	33,383	6,919
Served	14,542	10,918	3,089	535
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	235,801	150,424	69,662	15,715
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):				
Day-to-day decisions	114,633	75,782	32,451	6,400
Land use and/or crop decisions	97,986	63,887	28,709	5,390
Livestock decisions	101,676	65,307	30,504	5,865
Record keeping and/or financial management	101,274	65,624	29,880	5,770
Estate planning or succession planning	79,817	52,172	23,884	3,761
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	farms 76,415	50,377	21,649	4,389
acres 32,046,034	9,587,501	20,458,667	1,999,866	
Limited Liability Company	farms 3,781	2,292	1,208	281
acres 3,349,769	962,263	2,029,490	358,016	
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES				
Family or individual	farms 71,811	47,650	20,115	4,046
acres 26,676,887	8,059,019	17,205,395	1,412,473	
Partnership	farms 3,146	1,650	1,174	322
acres 3,840,041	908,564	2,375,857	555,620	
Registered under State law	farms 2,176	1,170	787	219
acres 2,877,157	725,439	1,673,456	478,262	
Corporation	farms 2,023	1,163	698	162
acres 2,431,039	635,614	1,577,707	217,718	
Family held	farms 1,792	1,000	647	145
acres 2,286,180	571,033	1,511,707	203,440	
More than 10 stockholders	farms 30	21	7	2
10 or less stockholders	farms 1,762	979	640	143
Other than family held	farms 231	163	51	17
acres 144,859	64,581	66,000	14,278	
More than 10 stockholders	farms 13	13	-	-
10 or less stockholders	farms 218	150	51	17
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	farms 1,551	1,173	291	87
acres 1,208,323	612,817	521,983	73,523	

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm laborfarms	16,794	8,131	7,675	988
Workers by days worked:	42,431	19,822	20,134	2,475
150 days or morefarms	5,966	2,568	3,051	347
Less than 150 daysfarms	14,137	6,276	6,996	865
Less than 150 daysfarms	13,104	6,457	5,858	789
Less than 150 daysworkers	28,294	13,546	13,138	1,610
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired laborfarms	153	54	77	22
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract laborfarms	42	24	18	-
Unpaid workersfarms	37,450	24,552	10,743	2,155
Unpaid workersworkers	85,375	54,904	25,510	4,961
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	4,853	4,456	161	236
10 to 49 acres	18,402	15,922	1,630	850
50 to 69 acres	4,409	3,433	755	221
70 to 99 acres	7,590	6,016	1,138	436
100 to 139 acres	5,932	4,204	1,326	402
140 to 179 acres	7,049	5,099	1,408	542
180 to 219 acres	3,239	1,987	1,041	211
220 to 259 acres	2,888	1,707	1,017	164
260 to 499 acres	9,529	4,768	4,105	656
500 to 999 acres	6,575	2,463	3,727	385
1,000 to 1,999 acres	4,428	1,055	3,072	301
2,000 acres or more	3,637	526	2,898	213
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	3,537	1,287	1,906	344
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	330	271	33	26
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,454	1,273	151	30
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	325	274	30	21
Other crop farming (1119)	13,862	10,776	2,542	544
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	463	73	325	65
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	13,399	10,703	2,217	479
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	45,642	26,627	15,890	3,125
Cattle feedlots (112112)	93	42	48	3
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	252	121	117	14
Hog and pig farming (1122)	716	583	92	41
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,381	1,174	181	26
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	2,859	2,496	265	98
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text)	8,080	6,712	1,023	345
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS				
Farms reporting-				
Internet access	57,257	36,975	16,930	3,352
Dial-up	1,703	1,072	559	72
DSL	12,288	7,850	3,696	742
Cable modem	7,347	4,881	1,952	514
Fiber-optic	3,298	1,998	1,044	256
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	25,596	15,999	8,016	1,581
Satellite	14,842	9,909	4,283	650
Don't know (see text)	4,632	2,894	1,446	292
Other internet service	2,339	1,645	618	76
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	66,678	44,471	18,428	3,779
2 households	9,304	5,660	3,022	622
3 households	1,568	882	533	153
4 households	590	378	183	29
5 or more households	391	245	112	34
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventoryfarms	52,048	29,628	18,964	3,456
Workersnumber	5,090,919	1,749,238	3,054,003	287,678
Farms with-				
1 to 9	10,055	8,004	1,399	652
10 to 49	22,985	14,841	6,411	1,733
50 to 99	7,851	3,681	3,675	495
100 to 199	5,466	1,881	3,303	282
200 to 499	4,141	939	2,983	219
500 or more	1,550	282	1,193	75
Cows and heifers that calvedfarms	46,267	25,845	17,408	3,014
Workersnumber	2,175,772	765,257	1,296,247	114,268
Beef cowsfarms	46,080	25,740	17,348	2,992
Workersnumber	2,129,403	750,665	1,265,675	113,063
Farms with-				
1 to 9	11,689	8,773	2,110	806
10 to 49	22,599	13,282	7,668	1,649
50 to 99	6,460	2,431	3,710	319
100 to 199	3,676	923	2,597	156
200 to 499	1,363	263	1,052	48
500 or more	293	68	211	14
Milk cowsfarms	471	250	186	35
Workersnumber	46,369	14,592	30,572	1,205
Farms with-				
1 to 9	244	152	69	23

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Milk cows - Con.				
Farms with - - Con.				
10 to 49	98	55	38	5
50 to 99	61	11	44	6
100 to 199	46	22	24	-
200 to 499	13	7	6	-
500 or more	9	3	5	1
Other cattle (see text)	43,343	23,349	17,124	2,870
farms				
number	2,915,147	983,981	1,757,756	173,410
Cattle and calves sold	42,857	22,616	17,319	2,922
farms				
number	3,601,637	1,387,078	2,017,364	197,195
\$1,000	3,729,662	1,593,546	1,947,046	189,070
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	22,321	12,625	8,354	1,342
farms				
number	499,574	194,750	279,817	25,007
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more	37,777	19,293	15,934	2,550
farms				
number	3,102,063	1,192,328	1,737,547	172,188
Cattle on feed (see text)	115	43	67	5
farms				
number	670,805	583,361	86,884	560
Hogs and pigs inventory	2,264	1,564	570	130
farms				
number	2,165,552	1,744,204	(D)	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 24	1,994	1,391	486	117
25 to 49	137	94	38	5
50 to 99	45	16	29	-
100 to 199	15	8	4	3
200 to 499	8	5	3	-
500 or more	65	50	10	5
Hogs and pigs sold	1,956	1,331	515	110
farms				
number	9,098,282	7,425,068	(D)	(D)
\$1,000	1,030,645	923,976	74,573	32,097
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	2,216	1,662	446	108
farms				
number	69,094	37,107	26,074	5,913
Sheep and lambs sold	1,271	921	282	68
farms				
number	42,841	21,524	16,697	4,620
Total horses and ponies inventory	22,120	14,864	6,231	1,025
farms				
number	125,537	81,793	37,190	6,554
Total horses and ponies sold (see text)	3,681	2,532	956	193
farms				
number	14,675	9,156	4,727	792
Goats, all inventory	5,398	4,264	929	205
farms				
number	96,754	69,124	21,252	6,378
Goats, all sold	3,014	2,350	536	128
farms				
number	43,834	26,788	11,663	5,383
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text)	9,894	7,680	1,875	339
farms				
number	3,354,460	2,879,660	464,946	9,854
Farms with-				
1 to 399	9,756	7,567	1,851	338
400 to 3,199	18	16	1	1
3,200 to 9,999	21	17	4	-
10,000 to 19,999	60	52	8	-
20,000 to 49,999	37	26	11	-
50,000 to 99,999	1	1	-	-
100,000 or more	1	1	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	1,731	1,366	297	68
farms				
number	1,385,205	982,689	(D)	(D)
Layers sold (see text)	1,426	1,101	269	56
farms				
number	2,570,067	2,269,031	299,816	1,220
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	242	179	48	15
farms				
number	1,907,090	1,432,027	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	679	533	131	15
farms				
number	197,594,939	162,170,740	35,410,872	13,327
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	366	290	67	9
2,000 to 59,999	16	10	-	6
60,000 to 99,999	9	7	2	-
100,000 or more	288	226	62	-
Turkeys inventory (see text)	659	512	110	37
farms				
number	(D)	(D)	652	263
Turkeys sold (see text)	187	138	34	15
farms				
number	289,028	288,703	270	55
CROPS				
Barley for grain	50	4	37	9
farms				
acres	8,175	(D)	4,707	(D)
bushels	321,630	(D)	179,047	(D)
Irrigated	2	-	2	-
farms				
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	5	-	5	-
25 to 99 acres	17	2	15	-
100 to 249 acres	20	-	13	7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Barley for grain - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
250 to 499 acres	4	-	2	2
500 acres or more	4	2	2	-
Corn for grain	farms 788	173	550	65
acres	301,070	28,642	226,796	45,632
bushels	42,705,835	4,684,774	31,900,259	6,120,802
Irrigated	farms 249	56	143	50
acres	137,897	15,892	93,312	28,693
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	70	37	31	2
25 to 99 acres	194	58	121	15
100 to 249 acres	215	45	159	11
250 to 499 acres	162	21	122	19
500 acres or more	147	12	117	18
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms 135	19	101	15
acres	24,529	3,427	19,782	1,320
tons	388,999	58,630	316,399	13,970
Irrigated	farms 57	6	43	8
acres	16,735	2,287	13,783	665
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	16	6	10	-
25 to 99 acres	42	3	32	7
100 to 249 acres	64	8	48	8
250 to 499 acres	6	1	5	-
500 acres or more	7	1	6	-
Cotton, all	farms 808	118	594	96
acres	552,521	32,875	445,746	73,900
bales	951,980	57,942	770,107	123,931
Irrigated	farms 243	32	178	33
acres	129,150	7,967	94,965	26,218
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	13	5	5	3
25 to 99 acres	103	39	45	19
100 to 249 acres	185	40	131	14
250 to 499 acres	143	16	122	5
500 acres or more	364	18	291	55
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and				
limas (see text)				
acres	9	1	7	1
cwt	1,295	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms 14,038	(D)	(D)	(D)
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1	1	-	-
25 to 99 acres	5	-	5	-
100 to 249 acres	2	-	1	1
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	1	-	1	-
Oats for grain	farms 136	49	82	5
acres	14,364	7,477	6,597	290
bushels	686,921	441,834	229,787	15,300
Irrigated	farms 2	-	2	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	46	14	32	-
25 to 99 acres	47	18	24	5
100 to 249 acres	28	6	22	-
250 to 499 acres	8	5	3	-
500 acres or more	7	6	1	-
Peanuts for nuts	farms 115	15	91	9
acres	19,871	2,205	(D)	(D)
pounds	77,160,309	8,322,968	64,715,206	4,122,135
Irrigated	farms 86	11	67	8
acres	14,139	(D)	12,715	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	15	8	6	1
25 to 99 acres	27	2	23	2
100 to 249 acres	50	4	40	6
250 to 499 acres	16	-	16	-
500 acres or more	7	1	6	-
Sorghum for grain	farms 911	183	633	95
acres	310,316	28,440	254,114	27,762
bushels	16,586,845	1,497,391	13,769,477	1,319,977
Irrigated	farms 68	15	47	6
acres	15,396	1,465	12,848	1,083
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	40	19	18	3
25 to 99 acres	209	66	124	19
100 to 249 acres	345	72	227	46
250 to 499 acres	162	19	129	14
500 acres or more	155	7	135	13
Soybeans for beans	farms 1,750	467	1,156	127
acres	638,816	69,826	516,024	52,966
bushels	19,109,904	2,130,055	15,453,950	1,525,899
Irrigated	farms 158	20	130	8
acres	34,735	1,734	31,658	1,343
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	110	76	26	8
25 to 99 acres	477	201	237	39
100 to 249 acres	481	113	345	23

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Soybeans for beans - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
250 to 499 acres	308	51	228	29
500 acres or more	374	26	320	28
Sunflower seed, all	36	5	29	2
..... farms				
..... acres	9,615	(D)	9,148	(D)
..... pounds	11,381,779	(D)	10,826,508	(D)
Irrigated	3	1	2	-
..... farms				
..... acres	490	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1	-	-	1
25 to 99 acres	6	3	2	1
100 to 249 acres	14	2	12	-
250 to 499 acres	8	-	8	-
500 acres or more	7	-	7	-
Wheat for grain, all	6,510	1,731	4,248	531
..... farms				
..... acres	3,044,731	365,127	2,449,079	230,525
..... bushels	100,720,047	11,235,150	81,785,728	7,699,169
Irrigated	271	56	197	18
..... farms				
..... acres	74,075	9,651	58,058	6,366
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	297	172	100	25
25 to 99 acres	1,280	624	528	128
100 to 249 acres	1,679	540	1,012	127
250 to 499 acres	1,286	235	938	113
500 acres or more	1,968	160	1,670	138
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	32,987	19,091	12,512	1,384
..... farms				
..... acres	2,844,623	1,102,918	1,597,684	144,021
..... tons, dry equivalent	4,943,883	1,725,158	2,970,628	248,097
Irrigated	801	369	396	36
..... farms				
..... acres	85,102	27,215	53,747	4,140
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	8,838	6,819	1,732	287
25 to 99 acres	15,659	9,372	5,601	686
100 to 249 acres	6,270	2,381	3,606	283
250 to 499 acres	1,621	398	1,133	90
500 acres or more	599	121	440	38
Alfalfa hay	2,951	1,131	1,665	155
..... farms				
..... acres	270,204	62,216	191,418	16,570
..... tons, dry	821,227	152,085	616,868	52,274
Irrigated	242	81	145	16
..... farms				
..... acres	28,044	7,341	19,585	1,118
Other dry hay (see text)	30,450	17,783	11,421	1,246
..... farms				
..... acres	2,500,417	1,011,505	1,366,592	122,320
..... tons, dry	3,992,644	1,517,904	2,292,822	181,918
Irrigated	582	294	266	22
..... farms				
..... acres	51,916	17,676	31,962	2,278
Field and grass seed crops, all	16	1	15	-
..... farms				
..... acres	3,296	(D)	(D)	-
Irrigated	4	-	4	-
..... farms				
..... acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Land in vegetables (see text)	504	374	88	42
..... farms				
..... acres	6,635	1,602	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	249	186	32	31
..... farms				
..... acres	4,701	(D)	2,725	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	409	326	44	39
5.0 to 24.9 acres	65	42	21	2
25.0 to 99.9 acres	21	5	16	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	3	-	3	-
250.0 acres or more	6	1	4	1
Beans, snap	84	68	11	5
..... farms				
..... acres	233	(D)	(D)	1
Harvested for processing	1	-	1	-
..... farms				
..... acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Peas, green	19	11	4	4
..... farms				
..... acres	16	3	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing	-	-	-	-
..... farms				
..... acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes	138	101	26	11
..... farms				
..... acres	2,193	(D)	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing	2	-	1	1
..... farms				
..... acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	132	98	24	10
5.0 to 24.9 acres	2	1	1	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	1	1	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	3	1	1	1
Sweet corn	108	80	21	7
..... farms				
..... acres	382	(D)	277	(D)
Harvested for processing	-	-	-	-
..... farms				
..... acres	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes	27	19	4	4
..... farms				
..... acres	957	66	890	1
Harvested for processing	3	-	3	-
..... farms				
..... acres	360	-	360	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.				
Tomatoes in the openfarms	240	175	39	26
Harvested for processingacres	164	103	52	10
.....farms	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards (see text)farms	2,550	2,017	496	37
.....acres	98,716	64,140	29,561	5,015
Irrigatedfarms	284	261	17	6
.....acres	3,742	3,166	422	154
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acresfarms	862	775	80	7
5.0 to 24.9 acresacres	814	656	142	16
25.0 to 99.9 acresfarms	627	417	202	8
100.0 to 249.9 acresacres	181	132	47	2
250.0 acres or morefarms	66	37	25	4
Applesfarms	214	180	28	6
bearing and nonbearing acres	288	200	83	5
Grapesfarms	209	191	11	7
bearing and nonbearing acres	556	429	38	89
Peaches, allfarms	266	230	31	5
bearing and nonbearing acres	766	594	168	5
Almondsfarms	1	-	-	1
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	-	(D)
Pecansfarms	2,119	1,632	460	27
bearing and nonbearing acres	96,569	62,413	29,243	4,913
Walnuts, Englishfarms	18	18	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	40	40	-	-
Land in berries (see text)farms	358	319	32	7
.....acres	491	389	90	12

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

³ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.