

Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farmsnumber	1,043	788	142	113
.....percent	100.0	75.6	13.6	10.8
Land in farmsacres	56,864	39,026	13,744	4,094
Average size of farmacres	55	50	97	36
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total (see text)farms	1,043	788	142	113
.....\$1,000	59,035	26,048	20,683	12,304
Average per farmdollars	56,601	33,056	145,655	108,887
Farms by economic class:				
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	275	248	19	8
\$1,000 to \$2,499	116	87	26	3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	122	84	15	23
\$5,000 to \$9,999	121	97	14	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	117	105	6	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	106	74	10	22
\$50,000 to \$99,999	75	40	22	13
\$100,000 to \$249,999	62	36	12	14
\$250,000 to \$499,999	24	9	6	9
\$500,000 to \$999,999	17	6	7	4
\$1,000,000 or more	8	2	5	1
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	5	1	4	-
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	3	1	1	1
\$5,000,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Total salesfarms	1,043	788	142	113
.....\$1,000	57,998	25,547	20,516	11,936
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peasfarms	24	9	12	3
.....\$1,000	258	103	141	13
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cornfarms	24	9	12	3
.....\$1,000	258	103	141	13
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Wheatfarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Soybeansfarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sorghumfarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barleyfarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Ricefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peasfarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Tobaccofarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseedfarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoesfarms	220	148	34	38
.....\$1,000	7,915	2,618	3,995	1,303
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	32	9	15	8
.....\$1,000	6,196	1,432	3,843	920
Fruits, tree nuts, and berriesfarms	118	94	16	8
.....\$1,000	3,046	1,964	1,056	25
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	12	8	4	-
.....\$1,000	2,134	1,241	893	-
Fruits and tree nutsfarms	76	64	9	3
.....\$1,000	1,663	766	888	9
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	8	5	3	-
.....\$1,000	1,077	328	749	-
Berriesfarms	72	54	13	5
.....\$1,000	1,383	1,199	168	16
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	5	3	2	-
.....\$1,000	1,003	(D)	(D)	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text)farms	217	152	34	31
.....\$1,000	27,580	10,337	10,213	7,030
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	82	47	20	15
.....\$1,000	26,120	9,147	10,140	6,833
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text)farms	43	39	4	-
.....\$1,000	773	742	31	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total (see text) - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) - Con.				
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	5	5	-	-
\$1,000	481	481	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees (see text)farms	43	39	4	-
\$1,000	773	742	31	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	5	5	-	-
\$1,000	481	481	-	-
Short rotation woody cropsfarms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)farms	196	130	53	13
\$1,000	1,338	834	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	2	1	1	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Maple syrupfarms	22	15	1	6
\$1,000	58	(D)	(D)	39
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calvesfarms	120	71	41	8
\$1,000	1,074	403	637	34
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	3	1	2	-
\$1,000	242	(D)	(D)	-
Milk from cowsfarms	12	4	8	-
\$1,000	4,563	775	3,787	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	12	4	8	-
\$1,000	4,563	775	3,787	-
Hogs and pigsfarms	62	50	8	4
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	42	22
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	2	2	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milkfarms	95	71	16	8
\$1,000	(D)	213	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	1	-	1	-
\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text)farms	33	32	1	-
\$1,000	577	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	3	3	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Poultry and eggsfarms	206	155	28	23
\$1,000	1,420	1,326	27	66
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	4	4	-	-
\$1,000	987	987	-	-
Aquaculturefarms	37	5	-	32
\$1,000	4,261	1,222	-	3,039
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	18	3	-	15
\$1,000	3,811	(D)	-	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text)farms	80	63	9	8
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	5	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	2	1	-	1
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Value of-				
Government payments (see text)farms	73	44	17	12
\$1,000	1,037	501	168	368
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)farms	3	-	1	2
\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)				
Food sold directly to -				
Consumersfarms	249	178	23	48
\$1,000	10,164	2,009	7,446	709
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text)farms	66	26	8	32
\$1,000	4,061	252	1,097	2,712
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses ¹farms	1,043	788	142	113
\$1,000	58,810	31,575	17,574	9,661
Average per farmdollars	56,385	40,070	123,760	85,494
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchasedfarms	553	410	95	48
\$1,000	2,807	1,019	1,404	385
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999farms	466	374	56	36
\$5,000 to \$24,999farms	67	30	29	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999farms	8	2	3	3
\$50,000 or morefarms	12	4	7	1
Chemicals purchasedfarms	324	244	49	31
\$1,000	1,261	436	625	200
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999farms	287	232	29	26
\$5,000 to \$24,999farms	24	9	12	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999farms	6	1	4	1
\$50,000 or morefarms	7	2	4	1

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased farms	475	324	80	71
..... \$1,000	4,224	1,680	1,894	650
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	230	174	27	29
\$1,000 to \$4,999	132	97	14	21
\$5,000 to \$24,999	81	35	28	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	6	3	1
\$50,000 or more	22	12	8	2
Cover crop seed purchased (see text) farms	123	72	33	18
..... \$1,000	92	23	49	20
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	238	188	27	23
..... \$1,000	741	451	78	211
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	196	163	21	12
\$5,000 to \$24,999	36	23	6	7
\$25,000 to \$99,999	6	2	-	4
\$100,000 to \$249,999	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Breeding livestock purchased or leased farms	72	59	8	5
..... \$1,000	288	223	12	53
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) farms	194	154	22	18
..... \$1,000	453	228	66	159
Feed purchased farms	586	466	84	36
..... \$1,000	4,490	3,059	1,252	179
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	430	338	62	30
\$5,000 to \$24,999	122	105	12	5
\$25,000 to \$99,999	30	21	8	1
\$100,000 to \$249,999	2	2	-	-
\$250,000 or more	2	-	2	-
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased farms	983	740	138	105
..... \$1,000	3,118	1,744	812	562
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	839	650	112	77
\$5,000 to \$24,999	120	80	17	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18	9	7	2
\$50,000 or more	6	1	2	3
Utilities farms	648	474	109	65
..... \$1,000	2,260	1,219	640	401
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	273	205	43	25
\$1,000 to \$4,999	268	213	34	21
\$5,000 to \$24,999	90	53	25	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	2	6	7
\$50,000 or more	2	1	1	-
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs farms	863	636	132	95
..... \$1,000	5,510	2,889	1,381	1,240
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	594	454	89	51
\$5,000 to \$24,999	232	169	32	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	9	6	9
\$50,000 or more	13	4	5	4
Hired farm labor farms	347	228	64	55
..... \$1,000	18,113	8,216	5,923	3,974
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	106	91	6	9
\$5,000 to \$24,999	94	57	20	17
\$25,000 to \$99,999	99	60	24	15
\$100,000 to \$249,999	35	17	7	11
\$250,000 or more	13	3	7	3
Contract labor farms	62	40	4	18
..... \$1,000	746	475	22	250
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	11	11	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999	22	14	3	5
\$5,000 to \$24,999	23	12	1	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	1	-	2
\$50,000 or more	3	2	-	1
Customwork and custom hauling farms	60	34	18	8
..... \$1,000	281	189	74	17
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	25	17	5	3
\$1,000 to \$4,999	18	7	8	3
\$5,000 to \$24,999	16	9	5	2
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	1	-	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms	147	-	70	77
..... \$1,000	1,070	-	520	550
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	112	-	47	65
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14	-	9	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12	-	8	4
\$25,000 or more	9	-	6	3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehiclesfarms	60	39	4	17
.....\$1,000	281	129	26	126
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	21	16	1	4
\$1,000 to \$4,999	17	9	1	7
\$5,000 to \$24,999	21	14	2	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	1	-	-	1
Interest expensefarms	217	149	39	29
.....\$1,000	1,512	966	413	133
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	127	85	20	22
\$5,000 to \$24,999	75	54	15	6
\$25,000 to \$99,999	15	10	4	1
\$100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Secured by real estatefarms	146	117	29	-
.....\$1,000	1,218	857	361	-
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	14	13	1	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999	58	45	13	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999	63	52	11	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	7	3	-
\$50,000 or more	1	-	1	-
Not secured by real estatefarms	110	64	17	29
.....\$1,000	294	109	52	133
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	44	30	4	10
\$1,000 to \$4,999	49	27	10	12
\$5,000 to \$24,999	16	7	3	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	-	-	1
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Property taxes paidfarms	940	780	142	18
.....\$1,000	6,974	5,577	1,380	17
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	430	329	83	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	353	319	34	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	133	115	18	-
\$25,000 or more	24	17	7	-
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text)farms	410	307	54	49
.....\$1,000	1,215	914	196	105
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	385	289	47	49
\$5,000 to \$24,999	23	17	6	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	-	1	-
\$100,000 or more	1	1	-	-
All other production expenses (see text)farms	437	315	64	58
.....\$1,000	4,206	2,612	934	659
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	305	233	38	34
\$5,000 to \$24,999	107	74	17	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	3	3	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13	4	4	5
\$100,000 or more	3	1	2	-
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹farms	18	-	15	3
.....\$1,000	58	-	(D)	(D)
Depreciation expenses claimedfarms	292	201	61	30
.....\$1,000	4,750	2,019	1,766	965
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operationsfarms	1,043	788	142	113
.....\$1,000	5,733	-613	3,368	2,978
Average per farmdollars	5,496	-778	23,719	26,352
Farms with net gains ² number	366	238	53	75
Average net gaindollars	54,126	40,985	110,391	56,068
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	22	9	6	7
\$1,000 to \$4,999	75	56	5	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	50	40	2	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	69	48	7	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	61	42	10	9
\$50,000 or more	89	43	23	23
Farms with net losses number	677	550	89	38
Average net lossdollars	20,794	18,850	27,894	32,298
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	22	22	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999	159	113	32	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	148	129	15	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	191	164	18	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	96	82	12	2
\$50,000 or more	61	40	12	9

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of producers (see text) farms	1,043	788	142	113
..... \$1,000	5,758	-613	3,393	2,978
Average per farm dollars	5,521	-778	23,895	26,356
Producers reporting net gains ² (see text) farms	366	238	53	75
Average net gain dollars	54,183	40,985	110,794	56,061
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	22	9	6	7
\$1,000 to \$4,999	75	56	5	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	50	40	2	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	69	48	7	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	61	42	10	9
\$50,000 or more	89	43	23	23
Producers reporting net losses (see text) farms	677	550	89	38
Average net loss dollars	20,787	18,850	27,853	32,271
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	22	22	-	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999	159	113	32	14
\$5,000 to \$9,999	148	129	15	4
\$10,000 to \$24,999	191	164	18	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	96	82	12	2
\$50,000 or more	61	40	12	9
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources farms	325	257	49	19
..... \$1,000	5,507	4,914	(D)	(D)
Customwork and other agricultural services farms	31	24	6	1
..... \$1,000	250	195	(D)	(D)
Gross cash rent or share payments farms	50	48	2	-
..... \$1,000	229	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products farms	96	78	16	2
..... \$1,000	289	263	(D)	(D)
Agri-tourism and recreational services farms	39	27	5	7
..... \$1,000	720	568	8	145
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives farms	49	33	14	2
..... \$1,000	154	122	(D)	(D)
Crop and livestock insurance payments received farms	15	11	3	1
..... \$1,000	104	(D)	11	(D)
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments farms	10	6	1	3
..... \$1,000	29	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other farm-related income sources (see text) farms	99	83	13	3
..... \$1,000	3,731	3,499	118	115
LAND USE				
Total cropland farms	716	517	127	72
..... acres	17,654	7,825	8,293	1,536
Harvested cropland farms	644	466	121	57
..... acres	14,302	5,736	7,451	1,115
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	564	439	72	53
50 to 99 acres	49	22	26	1
100 to 199 acres	20	5	13	2
200 to 499 acres	11	-	10	1
500 to 999 acres	-	-	-	-
1,000 to 1,999 acres	-	-	-	-
2,000 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements farms	67	55	7	5
..... acres	829	663	(D)	(D)
On which all crops failed or were abandoned farms	34	27	4	3
..... acres	358	(D)	(D)	(D)
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed farms	144	106	19	19
..... acres	2,014	1,146	529	339
In summer fallow (see text) farms	26	21	3	2
..... acres	151	(D)	(D)	(D)
Total woodland farms	546	466	63	17
..... acres	25,535	21,389	(D)	(D)
Woodland pastured farms	163	129	28	6
..... acres	1,365	844	490	31
Woodland not pastured farms	469	410	46	13
..... acres	24,170	20,545	(D)	(D)
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured farms	440	352	66	22
..... acres	5,914	3,833	1,857	224
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms	760	600	115	45
..... acres	7,761	5,979	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LAND USE - Con.				
Irrigated landfarms	234	173	33	28
acres	2,956	851	1,381	724
Harvested croplandfarms	229	168	33	28
acres	2,899	794	1,381	724
Pastureland and other landfarms	8	8	-	-
acres	57	57	-	-
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programsfarms	1	1	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programsfarms	74	37	16	21
acres	2,326	469	(D)	(D)
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic product salesfarms	20	10	3	7
\$1,000	2,062	285	540	1,237
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildingsfarms	1,043	788	142	113
\$1,000	936,442	612,201	264,359	59,883
Average per farmdollars	897,835	776,905	1,861,682	529,935
Average per acredollars	16,468	15,687	19,234	14,627
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$49,999farms	29	14	-	15
\$50,000 to \$99,999farms	34	23	-	11
\$100,000 to \$199,999farms	86	54	4	28
\$200,000 to \$499,999farms	401	348	21	32
\$500,000 to \$999,999farms	236	203	21	12
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999farms	151	92	53	6
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999farms	85	41	37	7
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999farms	16	8	6	2
\$10,000,000 or morefarms	5	5	-	-
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipmentfarms	1,043	788	142	113
\$1,000	65,485	38,368	17,346	9,771
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$4,999farms	94	76	12	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999farms	132	116	4	12
\$10,000 to \$19,999farms	160	135	20	5
\$20,000 to \$49,999farms	277	209	27	41
\$50,000 to \$99,999farms	184	137	28	19
\$100,000 to \$199,999farms	131	85	25	21
\$200,000 to \$499,999farms	51	27	19	5
\$500,000 or morefarms	14	3	7	4
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickupsfarms	823	603	125	95
number	1,470	986	329	155
Tractors, allfarms	795	609	125	61
number	1,897	1,319	448	130
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)farms	557	430	88	39
number	915	684	172	59
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)farms	477	343	100	34
number	800	533	217	50
100 horsepower (PTO) or morefarms	124	77	37	10
number	182	102	59	21
Grain and bean combines, self-propelledfarms	4	-	3	1
number	4	-	(D)	(D)
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelledfarms	-	-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelledfarms	9	4	2	3
number	10	4	(D)	(D)
Hay balersfarms	181	111	68	2
number	206	116	(D)	(D)
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners usedfarms	469	334	90	45
acres treated	10,859	4,210	5,780	869
Manure usedfarms	174	136	32	6
acres treated	2,957	1,550	(D)	(D)
Organic fertilizer used (see text)farms	87	65	10	12
acres treated	499	372	86	41
Acres treated to control-				
Insectsfarms	182	126	37	19
acres	4,625	1,179	2,863	583
Weeds, grass, or brushfarms	175	129	36	10
acres	5,570	1,546	3,404	620
Nematodesfarms	14	8	5	1
acres	865	(D)	(D)	(D)
Diseases in crops and orchardsfarms	104	76	23	5
acres	2,355	718	1,418	219

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS ³ (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	1,272	1,022	197	53
Not on farm operated	522	338	41	143
Days of work off farm:				
None	537	406	84	47
Any	1,257	954	154	149
1 to 49 days	148	119	15	14
50 to 99 days	113	83	15	15
100 to 199 days	261	218	25	18
200 days or more	735	534	99	102
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	67	51	-	16
3 or 4 years	159	123	7	29
5 to 9 years	334	234	25	75
10 years or more	1,234	952	206	76
Average years on present farm	19.4	19.5	25.6	11.6
Years operating any farm (see text):				
5 years or less	284	206	7	71
6 to 10 years	274	197	32	45
11 years or more	1,236	957	199	80
Average years on any farm	20.9	20.9	27.1	13.0
Age group:				
Under 25 years	41	37	2	2
25 to 34 years	110	71	12	27
35 to 44 years	180	104	32	44
45 to 54 years	353	251	56	46
55 to 64 years	548	434	66	48
65 to 74 years	407	336	44	27
75 years and over	155	127	26	2
Average age	56.9	57.9	57.0	49.7
Young producers (see text)	167	120	14	33
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	15	11	4	-
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	-	-	-
Asian	9	6	-	3
Black or African American	13	2	-	11
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-
White	1,764	1,347	235	182
More than one race reported	8	5	3	-
Military service (see text):				
Never served	1,585	1,194	216	175
Served	209	166	22	21
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	3,248	2,375	461	412
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):				
Day-to-day decisions	1,606	1,217	225	164
Land use and/or crop decisions	1,414	1,053	209	152
Livestock decisions	1,096	843	152	101
Record keeping and/or financial management	1,342	1,019	175	148
Estate planning or succession planning	995	780	132	83
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	988	758	132	98
farms				
acres	51,410	34,712	12,748	3,950
Limited Liability Company	124	97	14	13
farms				
acres	6,583	(D)	1,095	(D)
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES				
Family or individual	799	640	105	54
farms				
acres	(D)	(D)	9,145	(D)
Partnership	72	48	7	17
farms				
acres	6,032	(D)	1,408	(D)
Registered under State law	58	42	3	13
farms				
acres	(D)	(D)	628	(D)
Corporation	137	77	25	35
farms				
acres	10,436	(D)	2,675	(D)
Family held	121	74	24	23
farms				
acres	9,982	6,301	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	2	2	-	-
farms				
acres	119	72	24	23
10 or less stockholders				
Other than family held	16	3	1	12
farms				
acres	454	(D)	(D)	(D)
More than 10 stockholders	-	-	-	-
farms				
acres	16	3	1	12
10 or less stockholders				
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	35	23	5	7
farms				
acres	(D)	(D)	516	166

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor farms	347	228	64	55
workers	1,759	1,015	451	293
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more farms	199	127	41	31
workers	778	444	212	122
Less than 150 days farms	264	165	49	50
workers	981	571	239	171
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor farms	6	4	1	1
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only				
contract labor farms	1	1	-	-
Unpaid workers farms	562	442	67	53
workers	1,251	950	165	136
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	379	284	19	76
10 to 49 acres	377	299	49	29
50 to 69 acres	59	45	11	3
70 to 99 acres	74	64	10	-
100 to 139 acres	61	41	19	1
140 to 179 acres	31	17	13	1
180 to 219 acres	20	15	4	1
220 to 259 acres	10	8	2	-
260 to 499 acres	22	9	13	-
500 to 999 acres	6	3	2	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1	1	-	-
2,000 acres or more	3	2	-	1
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	6	4	2	-
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	149	91	26	32
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	72	63	6	3
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	187	151	22	14
Other crop farming (1119)	116	81	29	6
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other				
crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	116	81	29	6
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	124	96	18	10
Cattle feedlots (11212)	-	-	-	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	15	7	8	-
Hog and pig farming (1122)	17	17	-	-
Poultry and egg production (1123)	59	47	6	6
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	85	74	11	-
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125,				
1129) (see text)	213	157	14	42
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS				
Farms reporting-				
Internet access	877	655	123	99
Dial-up	15	13	2	-
DSL	97	61	16	20
Cable modem	382	273	60	49
Fiber-optic	311	269	32	10
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or				
other device (see text)	271	201	35	35
Satellite	16	13	1	2
Don't know (see text)	72	48	10	14
Other internet service	3	3	-	-
Farms by number of households sharing in net income				
of operation:				
1 household	909	691	121	97
2 households	96	68	17	11
3 households	35	26	4	5
4 households	1	1	-	-
5 or more households	2	2	-	-
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory farms	214	154	46	14
number	5,003	2,308	(D)	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 9	114	90	10	14
10 to 49	77	57	20	-
50 to 99	11	5	6	-
100 to 199	10	2	8	-
200 to 499	2	-	2	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Cows and heifers that calved farms	175	121	44	10
number	2,512	1,237	(D)	(D)
Beef cows farms	163	114	39	10
number	1,679	1,027	(D)	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 9	95	66	19	10
10 to 49	64	48	16	-
50 to 99	4	-	4	-
100 to 199	-	-	-	-
200 to 499	-	-	-	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Milk cows farms	16	8	8	-
number	833	210	623	-
Farms with-				
1 to 9	4	4	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Milk cows - Con.				
Farms with - Con.				
10 to 49	6	2	4	-
50 to 99	4	2	2	-
100 to 199	1	-	1	-
200 to 499	1	-	1	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Other cattle (see text)	161	109	38	14
farms			(D)	(D)
number	2,491	1,071		
Cattle and calves sold	120	71	41	8
farms		(D)	804	(D)
number	1,280	(D)	637	(D)
\$1,000	1,074	403	637	34
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	47	19	28	-
farms		(D)	(D)	-
number	483	(D)	(D)	-
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more	107	65	34	8
farms		(D)	(D)	(D)
number	797	(D)	(D)	(D)
Cattle on feed (see text)	-	-	-	-
farms		-	-	-
number	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs inventory	60	46	7	7
farms			(D)	(D)
number	1,923	1,682		
Farms with-				
1 to 24	45	33	6	6
25 to 49	3	3	-	-
50 to 99	6	5	-	1
100 to 199	4	3	1	-
200 to 499	2	2	-	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold	62	50	8	4
farms			(D)	(D)
number	3,143	2,815	42	22
\$1,000	(D)	(D)		
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	108	86	19	3
farms			709	36
number	1,781	1,036	13	-
Sheep and lambs sold	43	30	13	-
farms			426	-
number	915	489		
Total horses and ponies inventory	212	171	38	3
farms			(D)	(D)
number	1,997	1,782		
Total horses and ponies sold (see text)	33	32	1	-
farms		(D)	(D)	-
number	91	(D)		
Goats, all inventory	102	95	4	3
farms			(D)	(D)
number	951	871	4	5
Goats, all sold	54	45	4	5
farms			32	20
number	477	425		
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text)	239	188	31	20
farms			1,324	1,422
number	55,681	52,935		
Farms with-				
1 to 399	236	185	31	20
400 to 3,199	2	2	-	-
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	1	1	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	37	33	4	-
farms			537	-
number	1,677	1,140		
Layers sold (see text)	61	39	16	6
farms		(D)	799	266
number	(D)			
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	14	12	2	-
farms		(D)	(D)	-
number	705			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	27	19	2	6
farms			(D)	(D)
number	6,859	4,338		
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	26	18	2	6
2,000 to 59,999	1	1	-	-
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text)	27	20	1	6
farms		(D)	(D)	(D)
number	8,737	(D)	2	1
Turkeys sold (see text)	18	15	2	1
farms		(D)	(D)	(D)
number	(D)			
CROPS				
Corn for grain	8	1	5	2
farms		(D)	94	(D)
acres	121	(D)	8,392	(D)
bushels	10,592			
Irrigated	-	-	-	-
farms		-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	6	1	3	2
25 to 99 acres	2	-	2	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Corn for grain - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Corn for silage or greenchop	30 farms	11	18	1
acres	1,123	208	(D)	(D)
tons	(D)	3,900	17,188	(D)
Irrigated	- farms	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	19	8	10	1
25 to 99 acres	9	3	6	-
100 to 249 acres	1	-	1	-
250 to 499 acres	1	-	1	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)				
farms	259	182	68	9
acres	6,519	3,079	(D)	(D)
tons, dry equivalent	15,275	7,493	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	8 farms	7	1	-
acres	46	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	175	142	28	5
25 to 99 acres	70	37	29	4
100 to 249 acres	14	3	11	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Alfalfa hay	56 farms	40	15	1
acres	(D)	478	548	(D)
tons, dry	(D)	1,136	1,515	(D)
Irrigated	1 farms	1	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Other dry hay (see text)				
farms	197	143	49	5
acres	(D)	(D)	1,956	(D)
tons, dry	(D)	(D)	4,198	(D)
Irrigated	7 farms	6	1	-
acres	(D)	38	(D)	-
Land in vegetables (see text)				
farms	216	144	34	38
acres	2,154	748	1,273	134
Irrigated	72 farms	45	14	13
acres	515	96	391	27
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	144	99	12	33
5.0 to 24.9 acres	59	41	15	3
25.0 to 99.9 acres	9	4	3	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres	3	-	3	-
250.0 acres or more	1	-	1	-
Beans, snap				
farms	46	24	12	10
acres	47	35	10	2
Harvested for processing	- farms	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Peas, green				
farms	16	5	4	7
acres	8	2	5	2
Harvested for processing	- farms	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Potatoes				
farms	50	27	14	9
acres	624	(D)	469	(D)
Harvested for processing	1 farms	-	1	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	36	20	8	8
5.0 to 24.9 acres	9	6	3	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	2	1	-	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	3	-	3	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn				
farms	38	30	8	-
acres	720	242	478	-
Harvested for processing	- farms	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Sweet potatoes				
farms	11	5	3	3
acres	2	1	1	1
Harvested for processing	- farms	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open				
farms	85	49	22	14
acres	49	26	16	7
Harvested for processing	10 farms	10	-	-
acres	2	2	-	-
Land in orchards (see text)				
farms	94	79	9	6
acres	381	278	99	4
Irrigated	27 farms	25	2	-
acres	101	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	73	64	3	6
5.0 to 24.9 acres	17	12	5	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	4	3	1	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Land in orchards (see text) - Con.				
Applesfarms	57	49	8	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	219	175	44	-
Grapesfarms	22	21	1	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	119	(D)	(D)	-
Peaches, allfarms	12	11	1	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Walnuts, Englishfarms	3	3	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	18	18	-	-
Land in berries (see text)farms	74	55	14	5
acres	228	185	40	3

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

³ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.