

**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native only	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races	Asian only	Asian alone or in combination with other races	Black or African American only	Black or African American alone or in combination with other races
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	2,533	4,883	1,259	1,449	8,132	8,498
Land in farms ..... acres	636,920	1,329,689	177,333	234,469	972,552	1,115,868
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	361	682	195	226	1,080	1,126
10 to 49 acres .....	1,017	1,895	539	610	3,031	3,197
50 to 179 acres .....	685	1,318	393	437	2,780	2,864
180 to 499 acres .....	259	551	85	116	973	1,011
500 acres or more .....	211	437	47	60	268	300
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Owned land in farms ..... farms	2,415	4,707	1,224	1,411	7,532	7,892
..... acres	341,006	816,679	113,876	149,515	636,432	701,052
Rented or leased land in farms ..... farms	566	1,060	143	179	2,509	2,583
..... acres	295,914	513,010	63,457	84,954	336,120	414,816
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners ..... farms	1,967	3,823	1,116	1,270	5,623	5,915
..... acres	281,185	627,990	96,253	124,360	476,365	513,990
Part owners ..... farms	448	884	108	141	1,909	1,977
..... acres	302,789	626,736	42,533	71,490	428,505	527,466
Tenants ..... farms	118	176	35	38	600	606
..... acres	52,946	74,963	38,547	38,619	67,682	74,412
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	2,533	4,883	1,259	1,449	8,132	8,498
..... \$1,000	271,644	336,742	336,657	343,199	99,158	132,772
Market value of agricultural products sold ..... farms	2,533	4,883	1,259	1,449	8,132	8,498
..... \$1,000	268,583	328,553	335,457	341,907	95,774	128,282
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops ..... farms	558	1,182	395	448	1,990	2,086
..... \$1,000	16,755	42,100	40,541	41,689	31,963	43,728
Livestock, poultry, and their products ..... farms	1,509	2,920	658	780	5,006	5,181
..... \$1,000	251,828	286,453	294,916	300,218	63,812	84,554
Government payments ..... farms	204	482	80	88	472	518
..... \$1,000	3,061	8,188	1,200	1,292	3,383	4,490
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>						
Less than \$1,000 .....	1,057	1,943	489	573	2,845	3,026
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	326	730	164	192	1,111	1,159
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	399	691	110	129	1,150	1,179
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	288	576	125	144	988	1,014
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	207	441	117	132	1,348	1,403
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	130	220	42	56	385	385
\$50,000 or more .....	126	282	212	223	305	332
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>						
CCC loans (see text) ..... farms	-	-	6	6	4	4
..... \$1,000	-	-	17	17	5	5
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments ..... farms	49	126	18	22	35	44
..... \$1,000	405	1,358	305	339	151	235
Other Federal farm program payments ..... farms	187	437	73	81	451	497
..... \$1,000	2,656	6,831	895	953	3,232	4,255
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	27	70	12	12	71	89
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	5	19	51	56	119	124
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	87	159	73	73	74	90
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	21	48	53	53	24	26
Other crop farming (1119) .....	364	776	178	214	1,265	1,322
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	15	32	10	13	12	14
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	349	744	168	201	1,253	1,308
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	1,283	2,426	497	584	5,328	5,496
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	2	2	-	-	3	3
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	1	-	-	1	3
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	28	49	-	1	73	81
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	66	140	136	146	43	54
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	296	517	125	151	273	318
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text) .....	354	676	134	159	858	892
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Farms by-						
Type of organization (see text):						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text) .....	2,465	4,780	1,209	1,396	7,915	8,268
Limited Liability Company .....	113	203	85	97	312	330
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):						
Family or individual .....	2,314	4,484	1,096	1,261	7,555	7,871

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as - con.				
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races	White only	White alone or in combination with other races	More than one race reported
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>					
Farms .....number	163	269	238,109	239,351	2,836
Land in farms .....acres	20,695	36,847	125,395,681	125,813,272	881,136
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>					
1 to 9 acres .....	38	66	26,506	26,671	393
10 to 49 acres .....	54	96	77,790	78,237	1,081
50 to 179 acres .....	49	79	63,609	63,947	759
180 to 499 acres .....	15	18	35,157	35,319	337
500 acres or more .....	7	10	35,047	35,177	266
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND IN FARMS</b>					
Owned land in farms .....farms	163	254	225,208	226,402	2,752
.....acres	17,572	32,403	71,646,443	71,955,540	555,752
Rented or leased land in farms .....farms	18	43	61,249	61,506	603
.....acres	3,123	4,444	53,749,238	53,857,732	325,384
<b>TENURE</b>					
Full owners .....farms	145	226	176,860	177,845	2,233
.....acres	16,607	27,713	49,327,003	49,558,174	399,379
Part owners .....farms	18	28	48,348	48,557	519
.....acres	4,088	8,834	60,281,238	60,460,798	443,638
Tenants .....farms	-	15	12,901	12,949	84
.....acres	-	300	15,787,440	15,794,300	38,119
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>					
Total .....farms	163	269	238,109	239,351	2,836
.....\$1,000	2,482	7,325	25,015,238	25,048,497	104,543
Market value of agricultural products sold .....farms	163	269	238,109	239,351	2,836
.....\$1,000	(D)	7,138	24,273,594	24,303,723	98,522
Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops .....farms	45	65	63,698	64,014	744
.....\$1,000	(D)	4,578	6,826,826	6,841,123	37,185
Livestock, poultry, and their products .....farms	95	151	140,671	141,349	1,693
.....\$1,000	1,990	2,560	17,446,768	17,462,601	61,336
Government payments .....farms	8	14	34,943	35,121	331
.....\$1,000	(D)	187	741,643	744,774	6,022
<b>FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS</b>					
Less than \$1,000 .....	65	125	78,124	78,619	1,090
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	27	37	31,415	31,591	475
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	9	24	28,588	28,737	343
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	33	39	30,491	30,635	338
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	16	24	28,701	28,853	291
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	10	11	14,957	14,989	100
\$50,000 or more .....	3	9	25,833	25,927	199
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION (CCC) LOANS AND FEDERAL FARM PROGRAM PAYMENTS</b>					
CCC loans (see text) .....farms	-	-	399	399	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	33,631	33,631	-
Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs payments .....farms	1	5	9,619	9,666	89
.....\$1,000	(D)	171	102,932	103,555	1,171
Other Federal farm program payments .....farms	8	12	31,195	31,354	301
.....\$1,000	5	16	638,711	641,219	4,851
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	-	-	4,872	4,907	55
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	6	6	1,309	1,320	19
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	3	12	4,826	4,857	91
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	-	2	1,264	1,273	28
Other crop farming (1119) .....	33	44	46,043	46,264	486
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	5	6	4,404	4,416	21
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	28	38	41,639	41,848	465
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	68	111	129,461	130,059	1,396
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	-	-	278	278	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	-	-	427	428	3
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	-	-	1,261	1,275	24
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	2	2	3,304	3,324	83
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	19	42	18,740	18,850	273
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text) .....	32	50	26,324	26,516	378
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Farms by-					
Type of organization (see text):					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text) .....	158	263	230,652	231,879	2,778
Limited Liability Company .....	3	7	10,833	10,868	99
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text):					
Family or individual .....	142	244	213,760	214,898	2,578

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017 (continued)**

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Characteristics	Any producer reporting race as -					
	American Indian or Alaska Native only	American Indian or Alaska Native alone or in combination with other races	Asian only	Asian alone or in combination with other races	Black or African American only	Black or African American alone or in combination with other races
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>						
Farms by - - Con.						
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text): - Con.						
Partnership .....	124	229	82	90	310	329
Corporation .....	63	112	63	79	138	163
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	32	58	18	19	129	135
Number of producers (see text):						
1 producer .....	738	1,561	322	360	4,949	5,065
2 producers .....	1,563	2,892	782	895	2,512	2,698
3 producers .....	116	217	103	111	365	380
4 producers .....	83	149	43	60	208	249
5 or more producers .....	33	64	9	23	98	106
Number of male producers (see text):						
1 producer .....	2,109	4,026	1,044	1,177	6,584	6,845
2 producers .....	187	339	113	139	603	651
3 producers .....	38	73	21	21	207	218
4 producers .....	13	19	9	17	27	34
5 or more producers .....	-	3	-	6	2	3
Number of female producers (see text):						
1 producer .....	1,742	3,245	894	1,033	3,040	3,210
2 producers .....	130	259	57	74	255	313
3 producers .....	22	29	12	12	77	87
4 producers .....	1	19	2	4	27	30
5 or more producers .....	-	6	-	6	12	12
Farms reporting-						
Internet access .....	1,948	3,818	894	1,056	4,848	5,130
Dial-up .....	36	89	15	16	189	199
DSL .....	391	775	199	240	1,005	1,044
Cable modem .....	276	510	181	201	857	907
Fiber-optic .....	113	246	43	45	194	205
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text) .....	832	1,734	372	457	2,231	2,379
Satellite .....	682	1,193	216	254	1,403	1,464
Don't know (see text) .....	79	201	68	75	363	373
Other internet service .....	103	204	43	53	114	154
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	2,176	4,189	1,001	1,159	6,843	7,142
2 households .....	292	559	178	195	940	989
3 households .....	34	68	39	47	199	211
4 households .....	8	34	27	28	88	90
5 or more households .....	23	33	14	20	62	66

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**Table 61. Selected Farm Characteristics by Race: 2017 (continued)**

[Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

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	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander only	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with other races	White only	White alone or in combination with other races	More than one race reported
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS - Con.</b>					
Farms by - Con.					
Operation's legal status for tax purposes (see text): - Con.					
Partnership .....	10	10	13,807	13,861	135
Corporation .....	11	14	7,057	7,087	90
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	-	1	3,485	3,505	33
Number of producers (see text):					
1 producer .....	25	62	106,719	107,598	933
2 producers .....	127	188	113,809	114,144	1,602
3 producers .....	9	11	10,662	10,679	141
4 producers .....	1	6	5,033	5,037	107
5 or more producers .....	1	2	1,886	1,893	53
Number of male producers (see text):					
1 producer .....	148	244	193,501	194,461	2,266
2 producers .....	12	18	17,687	17,716	218
3 producers .....	-	-	3,459	3,461	46
4 producers .....	1	2	751	758	19
5 or more producers .....	-	-	286	286	10
Number of female producers (see text):					
1 producer .....	136	199	132,152	132,676	1,810
2 producers .....	2	6	7,977	8,012	192
3 producers .....	-	-	1,259	1,259	15
4 producers .....	-	2	318	320	19
5 or more producers .....	-	-	127	127	12
Farms reporting-					
Internet access .....	125	214	173,987	174,905	2,253
Dial-up .....	-	-	4,519	4,539	60
DSL .....	29	41	36,604	36,779	448
Cable modem .....	12	24	25,149	25,262	298
Fiber-optic .....	8	17	11,142	11,200	146
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text) .....	63	111	73,683	74,162	1,094
Satellite .....	23	42	49,534	49,751	599
Don't know (see text) .....	5	17	12,039	12,097	142
Other internet service .....	16	16	8,301	8,341	148
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:					
1 household .....	129	222	203,779	204,871	2,415
2 households .....	23	34	25,873	25,992	327
3 households .....	11	11	4,863	4,883	42
4 households .....	-	-	2,226	2,237	30
5 or more households .....	-	2	1,368	1,368	22