

**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>					
Farms ..... number	248,416	113,686	116,539	16,213	1,978
..... percent	100.0	45.8	46.9	6.5	0.8
Land in farms ..... acres	127,036,184	57,809,274	47,450,239	18,731,243	3,045,428
Average size of farm ..... acres	511	508	407	1,155	1,540
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>					
Total (see text) ..... farms	248,416	113,686	116,539	16,213	1,978
..... \$1,000	25,673,272	11,071,797	8,722,063	3,715,252	2,164,160
Average per farm ..... dollars	103,348	97,389	74,842	229,153	1,094,115
Farms by economic class:					
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	81,829	37,036	40,265	4,033	495
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	32,800	14,012	16,923	1,676	189
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	29,981	13,425	14,587	1,752	217
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	31,723	14,474	14,825	2,191	233
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	30,238	14,334	13,214	2,385	305
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	15,415	7,516	6,336	1,407	156
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	9,213	4,561	3,621	895	136
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	7,206	3,549	2,879	719	59
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	3,460	1,875	1,203	338	44
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	2,925	1,438	1,165	281	41
\$1,000,000 or more .....	3,626	1,466	1,521	536	103
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	2,423	1,004	1,062	315	42
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	705	255	303	128	19
\$5,000,000 or more .....	498	207	156	93	42
Total sales ..... farms	248,416	113,686	116,539	16,213	1,978
..... \$1,000	24,924,041	10,726,354	8,416,373	3,630,624	2,150,690
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	10,544	5,663	3,856	918	107
..... \$1,000	2,152,014	905,554	821,616	337,515	87,328
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	5,106	2,592	1,930	521	63
..... \$1,000	2,073,395	858,607	796,423	331,722	86,643
Corn ..... farms	4,521	2,298	1,711	451	61
..... \$1,000	1,176,894	483,301	444,323	179,537	69,734
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	2,864	1,416	1,077	322	49
..... \$1,000	1,149,957	467,451	435,514	177,564	69,428
Wheat ..... farms	5,498	2,938	2,042	468	50
..... \$1,000	276,352	128,410	104,548	39,259	4,135
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1,480	721	559	183	17
..... \$1,000	215,097	94,516	81,536	35,443	3,602
Soybeans ..... farms	563	292	206	59	6
..... \$1,000	59,472	29,173	21,652	8,405	241
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	289	146	108	33	2
..... \$1,000	54,165	26,067	19,958	(D)	(D)
Sorghum ..... farms	3,323	1,773	1,194	326	30
..... \$1,000	486,164	209,992	185,184	85,180	5,809
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	1,805	922	653	216	14
..... \$1,000	455,861	192,861	174,892	82,685	5,424
Barley ..... farms	54	28	22	4	-
..... \$1,000	2,731	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	14	2	11	1	-
..... \$1,000	2,182	(D)	1,883	(D)	-
Rice ..... farms	270	120	111	34	5
..... \$1,000	117,244	(D)	51,197	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	236	103	100	28	5
..... \$1,000	116,288	38,008	50,869	(D)	(D)
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	1,010	533	384	84	9
..... \$1,000	33,155	15,655	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	172	73	78	20	1
..... \$1,000	26,001	11,660	10,324	(D)	(D)
Tobacco ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	6,180	3,353	2,293	484	50
..... \$1,000	2,648,181	1,147,480	1,133,918	320,676	46,107
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	5,084	2,693	1,950	399	42
..... \$1,000	2,619,590	1,130,444	1,124,946	318,350	45,851
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	2,221	888	1,117	181	35
..... \$1,000	352,393	140,401	124,773	82,033	5,185
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	400	189	147	55	9
..... \$1,000	337,579	134,069	117,586	80,817	5,106
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	5,714	2,105	2,998	526	85
..... \$1,000	213,286	107,038	69,464	31,022	5,762
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	626	282	254	81	9
..... \$1,000	173,052	92,061	48,870	27,102	5,019
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	5,274	1,953	2,769	482	70
..... \$1,000	205,973	103,993	66,278	29,978	5,724
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	600	267	244	80	9
..... \$1,000	168,595	89,971	47,295	26,311	5,019
Berries ..... farms	932	296	528	91	17
..... \$1,000	7,313	3,045	3,186	1,044	38
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	23	13	9	1	-
..... \$1,000	4,010	(D)	1,429	(D)	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	1,474	566	705	168	35
..... \$1,000	838,675	300,086	254,915	155,237	128,437
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	622	229	245	121	27
..... \$1,000	828,205	295,234	250,059	154,564	128,349
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) ..... farms	93	21	71	1	-
..... \$1,000	1,576	105	(D)	(D)	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>					
Total (see text) - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) - Con.					
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	9	-	8	1	-
\$1,000	859	-	(D)	(D)	-
Cultivated Christmas trees (see text) .....farms	90	21	68	1	-
\$1,000	1,547	105	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	9	-	8	1	-
\$1,000	859	-	(D)	(D)	-
Short rotation woody crops .....farms	3	-	3	-	-
\$1,000	28	-	28	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) .....farms	49,014	22,895	22,675	3,078	366
\$1,000	688,183	301,205	304,239	73,989	8,750
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	2,050	923	843	257	27
\$1,000	441,986	182,469	198,821	54,459	6,238
Maple syrup .....farms	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves .....farms	114,079	52,304	52,161	8,569	1,045
\$1,000	12,291,224	5,679,011	3,292,536	1,847,700	1,471,977
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	12,959	6,244	5,006	1,493	216
\$1,000	11,281,509	5,199,806	2,854,891	1,764,616	1,462,195
Milk from cows .....farms	458	200	168	73	17
\$1,000	2,159,171	695,758	774,483	359,781	329,149
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	418	186	150	67	15
\$1,000	2,158,644	695,615	774,227	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs .....farms	4,148	1,358	2,384	373	33
\$1,000	163,381	86,418	74,800	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	48	21	18	6	3
\$1,000	154,328	(D)	(D)	735	672
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk .....farms	20,655	7,741	11,191	1,565	158
\$1,000	105,562	43,096	48,231	13,588	647
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	336	154	130	50	2
\$1,000	44,370	18,326	17,839	(D)	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text) .....farms	11,220	3,890	6,379	888	63
\$1,000	125,292	40,321	67,802	15,081	2,088
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	511	170	265	64	12
\$1,000	64,396	18,439	34,466	9,837	1,654
Poultry and eggs .....farms	16,847	4,830	10,474	1,370	173
\$1,000	2,991,846	1,223,174	1,361,680	357,593	49,400
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	980	388	491	93	8
\$1,000	2,979,600	1,219,317	1,354,506	356,518	49,259
Aquaculture .....farms	242	97	113	25	7
\$1,000	69,272	35,182	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	49	26	16	6	1
\$1,000	68,778	34,940	(D)	21,188	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) .....farms	4,677	1,476	2,694	434	73
\$1,000	123,986	21,526	76,007	13,530	12,924
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	248	72	108	54	14
\$1,000	108,071	15,817	67,672	12,093	12,489
Value of- Government payments (see text) .....farms	35,705	18,635	13,797	2,895	378
\$1,000	749,231	345,444	305,690	84,627	13,470
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) .....farms	5,609	2,802	2,231	514	62
\$1,000	435,426	185,924	192,236	49,147	8,118
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Food sold directly to - Consumers .....farms	7,667	2,307	4,665	618	77
\$1,000	45,584	15,458	20,330	8,643	1,153
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text) .....farms	569	163	308	82	16
\$1,000	221,465	65,876	104,512	43,657	7,419
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....farms	248,416	113,686	116,539	16,213	1,978
\$1,000	22,909,279	9,706,431	8,132,982	3,235,072	1,834,793
Average per farm .....dollars	92,221	85,379	69,788	199,536	927,600
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....farms	91,760	40,010	44,148	6,738	864
\$1,000	1,050,689	460,135	425,088	136,226	29,240
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	70,909	29,712	35,795	4,828	574
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....farms	13,924	6,885	5,702	1,159	178
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....farms	2,520	1,379	888	226	27
\$50,000 or more .....farms	4,407	2,034	1,763	525	85
Chemicals purchased .....farms	90,626	37,498	45,256	7,003	869
\$1,000	750,063	324,769	307,869	96,416	21,008
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	78,330	31,351	40,558	5,747	674
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....farms	6,757	3,485	2,524	657	91
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....farms	1,879	1,002	671	180	26
\$50,000 or more .....farms	3,660	1,660	1,503	419	78

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.					
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	49,139	20,167	24,280	4,116	576
..... \$1,000	855,881	364,041	345,394	109,626	36,821
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	26,662	9,656	14,850	1,906	250
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	11,099	4,781	5,112	1,033	173
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,206	2,677	1,919	555	55
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,803	1,010	631	142	20
\$50,000 or more .....	4,369	2,043	1,768	480	78
Cover crop seed purchased (see text) ..... farms	6,366	2,412	3,176	640	138
..... \$1,000	10,298	4,048	4,755	1,232	263
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	74,149	29,953	37,744	5,806	646
..... \$1,000	5,855,780	2,667,324	1,648,929	879,237	660,291
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	47,377	18,399	25,337	3,315	326
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	19,246	8,159	9,160	1,718	209
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	4,715	2,052	2,137	466	60
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1,464	703	603	140	18
\$250,000 or more .....	1,347	640	507	167	33
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	50,143	21,031	24,535	4,131	446
..... \$1,000	548,951	225,536	256,265	50,889	16,261
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	35,229	12,902	19,315	2,693	319
..... \$1,000	5,306,829	2,441,788	1,392,665	828,347	644,030
Feed purchased ..... farms	197,956	87,139	96,103	13,168	1,546
..... \$1,000	5,206,042	2,131,288	1,767,849	737,183	569,723
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	147,158	65,123	72,292	8,725	1,018
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	43,326	18,780	20,647	3,503	396
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	5,040	2,193	2,164	607	76
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	864	365	348	135	16
\$250,000 or more .....	1,568	678	652	198	40
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	236,705	106,956	112,362	15,509	1,878
..... \$1,000	988,676	431,720	404,261	122,261	30,433
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	207,208	92,925	100,267	12,586	1,430
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	22,835	10,989	9,433	2,114	299
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,373	1,686	1,306	323	58
\$50,000 or more .....	3,289	1,356	1,356	486	91
Utilities ..... farms	151,426	65,864	72,886	11,249	1,427
..... \$1,000	663,294	277,733	278,084	82,781	24,696
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	75,129	32,823	37,179	4,591	536
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	58,827	25,427	28,297	4,544	559
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	13,230	5,729	5,718	1,555	228
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,972	924	735	278	35
\$50,000 or more .....	2,268	961	957	281	69
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	199,759	88,124	96,148	13,801	1,686
..... \$1,000	1,345,262	558,822	556,032	167,707	62,700
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	153,162	67,387	75,300	9,394	1,081
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	37,686	16,723	17,268	3,296	399
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4,384	2,066	1,774	470	74
\$50,000 or more .....	4,527	1,948	1,806	641	132
Hired farm labor ..... farms	50,892	23,346	21,672	5,125	749
..... \$1,000	1,736,122	666,775	631,200	292,364	145,783
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	25,983	12,147	11,580	2,013	243
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	12,797	6,077	5,225	1,293	202
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	9,275	4,081	3,801	1,226	167
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1,992	737	801	392	62
\$250,000 or more .....	845	304	265	201	75
Contract labor ..... farms	28,365	12,072	13,260	2,702	331
..... \$1,000	287,743	109,847	121,965	47,525	8,406
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	7,288	3,069	3,608	552	59
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	10,998	4,781	5,194	904	119
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,565	3,212	3,399	859	95
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,504	612	676	190	26
\$50,000 or more .....	1,010	398	383	197	32
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	37,664	17,539	16,835	2,924	366
..... \$1,000	449,403	181,801	180,644	62,977	23,981
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	11,884	5,474	5,539	754	117
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	15,085	6,965	6,897	1,114	109
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,314	3,628	2,988	628	70
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,415	653	594	153	15
\$50,000 or more .....	1,966	819	817	275	55
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	48,765	24,513	19,964	3,897	391
..... \$1,000	576,969	258,103	215,628	84,022	19,216
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	33,457	16,778	14,060	2,406	213
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	5,410	2,876	2,061	429	44
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,227	2,628	2,055	490	54
\$25,000 or more .....	4,671	2,231	1,788	572	80

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.					
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....farms	11,007	4,581	5,262	988	176
.....\$1,000	95,744	35,154	36,556	16,427	7,607
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	4,373	1,695	2,305	317	56
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	3,944	1,771	1,777	355	41
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,886	810	848	190	38
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	455	184	189	61	21
\$50,000 or more .....	349	121	143	65	20
Interest expense .....farms	56,629	23,553	28,383	4,224	469
.....\$1,000	724,769	291,357	323,890	87,955	21,566
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	29,910	12,895	14,937	1,878	200
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	20,972	8,313	10,873	1,632	154
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	4,836	2,008	2,194	556	78
\$100,000 or more .....	911	337	379	158	37
Secured by real estate .....farms	41,862	16,812	21,683	3,015	352
.....\$1,000	484,295	188,273	227,688	58,111	10,223
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	5,902	2,699	2,799	361	43
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	15,434	6,226	8,174	930	104
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	16,652	6,356	8,938	1,232	126
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,182	826	1,068	251	37
\$50,000 or more .....	1,692	705	704	241	42
Not secured by real estate .....farms	31,274	13,680	14,858	2,471	265
.....\$1,000	240,474	103,085	96,202	29,845	11,343
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	10,854	4,731	5,371	684	68
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	13,023	5,669	6,290	960	104
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,686	2,582	2,473	589	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	957	418	407	119	13
\$50,000 or more .....	754	280	317	119	38
Property taxes paid .....farms	236,030	106,691	112,197	15,263	1,879
.....\$1,000	698,248	300,375	316,909	68,363	12,601
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	202,243	92,332	96,411	12,132	1,368
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	21,891	9,127	10,861	1,635	268
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	9,232	4,097	3,909	1,073	153
\$25,000 or more .....	2,664	1,135	1,016	423	90
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text) .....farms	130,901	55,321	64,758	9,667	1,155
.....\$1,000	664,020	261,662	213,307	112,035	77,015
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	123,556	52,280	61,541	8,732	1,003
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	6,212	2,583	2,790	731	108
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	558	246	219	87	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	235	91	80	53	11
\$100,000 or more .....	340	121	128	64	27
All other production expenses (see text) .....farms	69,595	30,717	31,970	6,074	834
.....\$1,000	960,573	385,524	359,377	131,967	83,705
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	49,803	21,724	23,657	3,916	506
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	13,836	6,318	5,940	1,376	202
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,674	1,275	1,067	309	23
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,839	836	729	245	29
\$100,000 or more .....	1,443	564	577	228	74
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....farms	5,427	2,547	2,268	558	54
.....\$1,000	132,276	54,192	57,519	17,397	3,168
Depreciation expenses claimed .....farms	80,746	34,765	38,988	6,154	839
.....\$1,000	1,758,862	712,782	756,369	228,638	61,073
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Net cash farm income of operations .....farms	248,416	113,686	116,539	16,213	1,978
.....\$1,000	3,957,517	1,893,545	1,072,604	624,051	367,316
Average per farm .....dollars	15,931	16,656	9,204	38,491	185,701
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... number	66,037	33,500	26,891	5,050	596
Average net gain .....dollars	108,159	96,161	94,551	186,506	732,755
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	8,430	4,256	3,655	471	48
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	16,415	8,522	6,863	922	108
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9,178	4,597	3,845	660	76
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	11,588	5,927	4,571	990	100
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	6,729	3,393	2,642	621	73
\$50,000 or more .....	13,697	6,805	5,315	1,386	191
Farms with net losses ..... number	182,379	80,186	89,648	11,163	1,382
Average net loss .....dollars	17,464	16,560	16,397	28,469	50,221
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	12,800	6,500	5,684	571	45
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	52,876	25,105	25,053	2,426	292
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	42,142	18,193	21,372	2,323	254
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	45,852	18,611	23,938	2,960	343
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	17,323	7,024	8,673	1,427	199
\$50,000 or more .....	11,386	4,753	4,928	1,456	249

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>					
Net cash farm income of producers (see text) ..... farms	248,416	113,686	116,539	16,213	1,978
..... \$1,000	2,539,627	1,301,992	497,244	466,583	273,809
Average per farm ..... dollars	10,223	11,453	4,267	28,778	138,427
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> (see text) ..... farms	65,591	33,307	26,694	4,998	592
Average net gain ..... dollars	88,488	79,973	75,018	158,880	580,669
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	8,443	4,270	3,655	471	47
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	16,443	8,543	6,865	926	109
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	9,185	4,599	3,856	655	75
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	11,622	5,917	4,611	994	100
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	6,832	3,443	2,698	620	71
\$50,000 or more .....	13,066	6,535	5,009	1,332	190
Producers reporting net losses (see text) ..... farms	182,825	80,379	89,845	11,215	1,386
Average net loss ..... dollars	17,855	16,941	16,754	29,202	50,467
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	12,823	6,508	5,697	573	45
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	52,928	25,122	25,102	2,411	293
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	42,155	18,213	21,347	2,341	254
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	45,881	18,621	23,943	2,973	344
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	17,366	7,063	8,670	1,432	201
\$50,000 or more .....	11,672	4,852	5,086	1,485	249
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Total ..... farms	409	206	168	31	4
..... \$1,000	33,653	11,859	16,538	(D)	(D)
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>					
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	62,130	28,679	27,502	5,214	735
..... \$1,000	1,193,523	528,178	483,523	143,872	37,949
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	10,086	4,846	4,431	742	67
..... \$1,000	179,822	91,474	71,646	15,441	1,260
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	22,018	10,212	9,466	2,044	296
..... \$1,000	247,788	117,430	92,649	31,180	6,529
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	2,840	1,240	1,353	196	51
..... \$1,000	24,477	10,406	11,781	1,442	847
Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms	5,723	2,446	2,364	780	133
..... \$1,000	162,567	63,473	56,530	31,630	10,934
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	21,238	9,377	9,828	1,824	209
..... \$1,000	114,799	52,237	49,121	10,683	2,758
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	7,998	4,060	3,180	666	92
..... \$1,000	308,275	135,770	131,856	30,938	9,711
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	859	389	352	105	13
..... \$1,000	6,095	2,826	1,911	1,295	63
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	6,918	3,090	3,112	637	79
..... \$1,000	149,700	54,561	68,030	21,262	5,848
<b>LAND USE</b>					
Total cropland ..... farms	127,510	58,739	58,264	9,321	1,186
..... acres	29,360,229	13,714,893	11,644,502	3,511,512	489,322
Harvested cropland ..... farms	97,015	44,981	44,340	6,863	831
..... acres	17,595,330	8,044,277	7,144,630	2,096,953	309,470
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 49 acres .....	63,821	28,478	31,067	3,847	429
50 to 99 acres .....	13,367	6,432	5,701	1,094	140
100 to 199 acres .....	7,523	3,804	2,894	713	112
200 to 499 acres .....	5,217	2,697	1,952	509	59
500 to 999 acres .....	2,615	1,430	955	204	26
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	2,205	1,192	805	187	21
2,000 acres or more .....	2,267	948	966	309	44
Cropland-					
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements ..... farms	18,570	7,798	8,958	1,607	207
..... acres	3,467,591	1,662,634	1,274,092	484,139	46,726
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	9,902	4,626	4,232	928	116
..... acres	2,273,218	1,064,835	898,895	280,055	29,433
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed ..... farms	26,334	12,329	11,460	2,156	389
..... acres	4,738,033	2,379,604	1,799,598	471,675	87,156
In summer fallow (see text) ..... farms	10,374	4,602	4,756	925	91
..... acres	1,286,057	563,543	527,287	178,690	16,537
Total woodland ..... farms	67,869	27,785	34,384	5,066	634
..... acres	7,277,187	3,186,088	2,924,651	1,006,481	159,967
Woodland pastured ..... farms	47,896	19,803	24,036	3,605	452
..... acres	5,107,238	2,301,373	2,071,569	631,064	103,232
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	26,058	10,109	13,644	2,041	264
..... acres	2,169,949	884,715	853,082	375,417	56,735
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured ..... farms	180,086	80,853	85,516	12,220	1,497
..... acres	87,913,721	39,830,316	31,844,315	13,912,371	2,326,719
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms	122,204	48,736	63,919	8,518	1,031
..... acres	2,485,047	1,077,977	1,036,771	300,879	69,420

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>					
Irrigated land .....farms	17,932	7,409	8,603	1,659	261
.....acres	4,363,345	1,767,942	1,848,000	587,399	160,004
Harvested cropland .....farms	13,925	5,964	6,411	1,339	211
.....acres	4,054,569	1,642,656	1,718,710	543,763	149,440
Pastureland and other land .....farms	5,088	1,874	2,718	418	78
.....acres	308,776	125,286	129,290	43,636	10,564
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>					
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....farms	9,729	5,241	3,446	914	128
.....acres	2,913,311	1,503,055	1,055,378	304,403	50,475
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....farms	18,984	9,669	7,354	1,758	203
.....acres	26,007,374	11,771,608	10,134,185	3,432,631	668,950
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>					
Total organic product sales .....farms	311	121	140	46	4
.....\$1,000	303,473	29,570	242,152	27,541	4,210
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>					
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....farms	248,416	113,686	116,539	16,213	1,978
.....\$1,000	243,549,275	110,430,611	97,669,672	30,196,468	5,252,524
Average per farm .....dollars	980,409	971,365	838,086	1,862,485	2,655,472
Average per acre .....dollars	1,917	1,910	2,058	1,612	1,725
Farms by value group:					
\$1 to \$49,999 .....farms	17,836	8,841	8,025	883	87
.....\$50,000 to \$99,999	21,518	10,476	9,897	1,019	126
.....\$100,000 to \$199,999	41,866	19,309	20,239	2,135	183
.....\$200,000 to \$499,999	83,140	35,973	42,057	4,597	513
.....\$500,000 to \$999,999	40,117	18,226	18,641	2,923	327
.....\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	21,505	10,283	9,099	1,847	276
.....\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	14,255	6,931	5,513	1,575	236
.....\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	4,827	2,169	1,922	615	121
.....\$10,000,000 or more	3,352	1,478	1,146	619	109
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>					
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....farms	248,413	113,686	116,536	16,213	1,978
.....\$1,000	20,773,993	9,044,398	9,338,459	2,064,281	326,856
Farms by value group:					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	17,688	9,114	7,515	978	81
.....\$5,000 to \$9,999	21,869	10,915	9,600	1,184	170
.....\$10,000 to \$19,999	37,575	18,044	17,195	2,081	255
.....\$20,000 to \$49,999	73,899	33,324	35,789	4,264	522
.....\$50,000 to \$99,999	49,650	21,391	24,643	3,244	372
.....\$100,000 to \$199,999	26,951	11,667	12,745	2,297	242
.....\$200,000 to \$499,999	15,186	6,682	6,825	1,471	208
.....\$500,000 or more	5,595	2,549	2,224	694	128
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>					
Trucks, including pickups .....farms	194,148	85,451	94,584	12,596	1,517
.....number	319,164	136,153	151,507	27,339	4,165
Tractors, all .....farms	198,172	87,560	95,748	13,265	1,599
.....number	348,084	155,444	160,869	27,925	3,846
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....farms	78,459	32,916	39,566	5,297	680
.....number	93,319	39,390	46,196	6,696	1,037
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....farms	131,999	58,287	63,487	9,167	1,058
.....number	175,490	78,037	82,350	13,440	1,663
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....farms	45,570	21,995	19,090	3,942	543
.....number	79,275	38,017	32,323	7,789	1,146
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....farms	6,307	3,308	2,330	606	63
.....number	7,641	3,907	2,855	784	95
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....farms	5,209	2,818	1,921	429	41
.....number	7,095	3,641	2,721	675	58
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....farms	2,056	998	831	204	23
.....number	2,337	1,121	929	261	26
Hay balers .....farms	35,778	16,662	15,763	3,012	341
.....number	42,537	19,809	18,557	3,743	428
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>					
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....farms	74,658	33,412	34,922	5,595	729
.....acres treated	17,752,116	8,103,105	7,131,040	2,157,934	360,037
Manure used .....farms	12,456	4,706	6,664	952	134
.....acres treated	1,283,414	532,632	534,646	170,975	45,161
Organic fertilizer used (see text) .....farms	4,066	1,606	2,088	339	33
.....acres treated	315,233	124,893	157,505	26,961	5,874
Acres treated to control-					
Insects .....farms	20,715	8,593	9,970	1,891	261
.....acres	7,602,727	3,391,904	2,958,327	1,051,484	201,012
Weeds, grass, or brush .....farms	62,265	26,309	30,326	4,993	637
.....acres	20,096,246	9,197,639	8,078,337	2,456,984	363,286
Nematodes .....farms	1,287	572	575	114	26
.....acres	532,425	256,096	221,831	43,904	10,594
Diseases in crops and orchards .....farms	3,759	1,618	1,706	372	63
.....acres	1,409,669	666,680	505,264	198,441	39,284

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.</b>					
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	5,013 farms	2,439 farms	2,080 farms	442 farms	52 farms
acres on which used .....	3,945,347	1,650,744	1,780,470	457,208	56,925
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>					
Land drained by tile .....	2,278 farms	1,074 farms	996 farms	190 farms	18 farms
acres .....	319,026	131,171	122,224	60,272	5,359
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	15,637 farms	6,157 farms	8,033 farms	1,272 farms	175 farms
acres .....	2,568,323	1,035,523	1,099,322	377,759	55,719
Land under conservation easement .....	1,907 farms	731 farms	886 farms	255 farms	35 farms
acres .....	848,935	345,269	180,829	255,508	67,329
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	8,384 farms	3,803 farms	3,696 farms	795 farms	90 farms
acres .....	2,423,028	1,100,968	926,991	327,993	67,076
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no till, practices were used (see text) .....	7,008 farms	3,364 farms	2,884 farms	665 farms	95 farms
acres .....	4,952,395	2,285,199	1,952,528	616,065	98,603
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text) .....	16,543 farms	8,045 farms	6,814 farms	1,504 farms	180 farms
acres .....	8,706,646	3,924,397	3,612,466	1,057,872	111,911
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	7,308 farms	2,862 farms	3,624 farms	688 farms	134 farms
acres .....	1,014,145	374,490	468,419	143,729	27,507
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>					
Renewable energy producing systems .....	10,885 farms	3,901 farms	5,673 farms	1,088 farms	223 farms
Solar panels .....	8,808 farms	3,029 farms	4,703 farms	897 farms	179 farms
Wind turbines .....	2,027 farms	859 farms	911 farms	204 farms	53 farms
Methane digesters .....	24 farms	14 farms	8 farms	- farms	2 farms
Geothermal/geoexchange systems (see text) .....	405 farms	103 farms	260 farms	33 farms	9 farms
Small hydro systems .....	117 farms	56 farms	52 farms	8 farms	1 farm
Biodiesel production systems (see text) .....	62 farms	28 farms	28 farms	4 farms	2 farms
Ethanol production systems (see text) .....	44 farms	14 farms	24 farms	4 farms	2 farms
Other .....	15 farms	1 farm	14 farms	- farms	- farms
Wind rights leased to others .....	2,576 farms	1,304 farms	988 farms	252 farms	32 farms
<b>TENURE</b>					
Full owners .....	184,279 farms	81,753 farms	89,899 farms	11,176 farms	1,451 farms
Part owners .....	50,564 farms	24,408 farms	21,884 farms	3,858 farms	414 farms
Tenants .....	13,573 farms	7,525 farms	4,756 farms	1,179 farms	113 farms
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>					
Land owned .....	235,672 farms	106,604 farms	112,083 farms	15,111 farms	1,874 farms
acres .....	80,702,301	35,969,829	29,812,627	12,752,763	2,167,082
Owned land in farms .....	234,843 farms	106,161 farms	111,783 farms	15,034 farms	1,865 farms
acres .....	72,692,916	32,113,205	26,855,102	11,794,904	1,929,705
Land rented or leased from others .....	64,657 farms	32,192 farms	26,857 farms	5,080 farms	528 farms
acres .....	54,920,652	25,935,690	20,836,591	6,990,106	1,158,265
Rented or leased land in farms .....	64,137 farms	31,933 farms	26,640 farms	5,037 farms	527 farms
acres .....	54,343,268	25,696,069	20,595,137	6,936,339	1,115,723
Land rented or leased to others .....	21,989 farms	10,261 farms	9,484 farms	1,942 farms	302 farms
acres .....	8,586,769	4,096,245	3,198,979	1,011,626	279,919
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Total producers (see text) .....	412,575	113,686	233,078	53,830	11,981
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer .....	113,686	113,686	-	-	-
2 producers .....	116,539	-	116,539	-	-
3 producers .....	11,022	-	-	11,022	-
4 producers .....	5,191	-	-	5,191	-
5 or more producers .....	1,978	-	-	-	1,978
Total male producers (see text) .....	254,212	92,098	123,233	32,174	6,707
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer .....	201,785	92,098	106,343	3,267	77
2 producers .....	18,317	-	8,445	9,508	364
3 producers .....	3,634	-	-	2,837	797
4 producers .....	780	-	-	345	435
5 or more producers .....	288	-	-	-	288
Total female producers (see text) .....	158,363	21,588	109,845	21,656	5,274
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer .....	135,807	21,588	106,343	7,663	213
2 producers .....	8,232	-	1,751	5,866	615
3 producers .....	1,311	-	-	663	648
4 producers .....	345	-	-	68	277
5 or more producers .....	139	-	-	-	139
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup> (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Sex of producers:					
Male .....	252,273	92,098	123,233	32,174	4,768
Female .....	156,233	21,588	109,845	21,656	3,144
Hired managers (see text) .....	8,302	1,402	2,941	3,218	741
Primary occupation:					
Farming .....	147,731	49,715	78,947	16,934	2,135
Other .....	260,775	63,971	154,131	36,896	5,777

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup> (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>					
Place of residence:					
On farm operated .....	283,884	75,725	177,518	27,531	3,110
Not on farm operated .....	124,622	37,961	55,560	26,299	4,802
Days of work off farm:					
None .....	139,795	44,038	77,547	16,116	2,094
Any .....	268,711	69,648	155,531	37,714	5,818
1 to 49 days .....	36,316	9,655	20,345	5,525	791
50 to 99 days .....	21,472	6,015	12,221	2,860	376
100 to 199 days .....	38,561	11,008	22,170	4,721	662
200 days or more .....	172,362	42,970	100,795	24,608	3,989
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less .....	26,339	5,589	15,083	4,858	809
3 or 4 years .....	35,161	7,422	20,675	6,198	866
5 to 9 years .....	64,549	14,959	37,913	10,263	1,414
10 years or more .....	282,457	85,716	159,407	32,511	4,823
Average years on present farm .....	18.9	21.8	18.1	16.9	16.8
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less .....	62,132	12,641	36,252	11,432	1,807
6 to 10 years .....	56,867	13,315	33,669	8,724	1,159
11 years or more .....	289,507	87,730	163,157	33,674	4,946
Average years on any farm .....	21.0	24.1	20.1	19.0	18.7
Age group:					
Under 25 years .....	4,943	323	987	3,176	457
25 to 34 years .....	19,812	3,704	10,767	4,613	728
35 to 44 years .....	40,941	8,273	25,312	6,427	929
45 to 54 years .....	72,585	17,160	43,856	10,005	1,564
55 to 64 years .....	115,316	30,669	69,368	13,409	1,870
65 to 74 years .....	98,628	30,786	56,649	9,721	1,472
75 years and over .....	56,281	22,771	26,139	6,479	892
Average age .....	59.2	62.6	58.7	54.8	54.5
Young producers (see text) .....	28,187	4,650	13,917	8,341	1,279
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	41,143	13,369	21,241	5,601	932
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	2,880	738	1,733	345	64
Asian .....	1,691	322	1,040	314	15
Black or African American .....	11,268	4,949	4,409	1,547	363
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	179	25	137	16	1
White .....	389,193	106,719	223,867	51,231	7,376
More than one race reported .....	3,295	933	1,892	377	93
Military service (see text):					
Never served .....	356,149	94,698	205,511	48,746	7,194
Served .....	52,357	18,988	27,567	5,084	718
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text) .....	741,720	249,539	373,568	102,036	16,577
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions .....	356,925	109,121	203,811	38,693	5,300
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	301,126	95,514	167,395	33,540	4,677
Livestock decisions .....	307,226	94,747	173,128	34,801	4,550
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	306,129	98,990	172,542	30,309	4,288
Estate planning or succession planning .....	236,316	75,501	132,971	23,993	3,851
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text) .....	240,685 farms	110,731	113,466	14,776	1,712
Limited Liability Company .....	112,684,698 acres	52,799,021	42,287,531	15,059,234	2,538,912
..... farms	11,250	4,360	4,953	1,643	294
..... acres	16,591,332	6,540,294	5,655,703	3,501,702	893,633
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>					
Family or individual .....	223,284 farms	105,174	105,544	11,484	1,082
..... acres	79,294,606	42,566,581	29,406,239	6,553,628	768,158
Partnership .....	14,211 farms	4,013	6,538	3,126	534
..... acres	30,510,113	9,022,280	12,090,374	7,815,766	1,581,693
Registered under State law .....	10,987 farms	3,070	4,939	2,513	465
..... acres	26,430,619	7,651,040	10,239,631	7,086,526	1,453,422
Corporation .....	7,267 farms	2,712	3,176	1,122	257
..... acres	14,243,096	4,872,925	5,087,087	3,658,168	624,916
Family held .....	6,454 farms	2,341	2,907	988	218
..... acres	12,393,859	4,380,227	4,126,773	3,340,830	546,029
More than 10 stockholders .....	104 farms	43	34	14	13
10 or less stockholders .....	6,350 farms	2,298	2,873	974	205
Other than family held .....	813 farms	371	269	134	39
..... acres	1,849,237	492,698	960,314	317,338	78,887
More than 10 stockholders .....	58 farms	23	12	9	14
10 or less stockholders .....	755 farms	348	257	125	25
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	3,654 farms	1,787	1,281	481	105
..... acres	2,988,369	1,347,488	866,539	703,681	70,661

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>					
Hired farm labor ..... farms	50,892	23,346	21,672	5,125	749
workers	143,763	60,716	57,223	19,725	6,099
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more ..... farms	21,752	9,330	8,942	3,004	476
workers	58,706	22,625	21,543	10,565	3,973
Less than 150 days ..... farms	37,106	17,297	16,020	3,329	460
workers	85,057	38,091	35,680	9,160	2,126
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	1,256	515	555	164	22
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor ..... farms	354	153	163	35	3
Unpaid workers ..... farms	123,579	46,608	65,189	10,509	1,273
workers	274,711	87,636	149,666	31,995	5,414
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>					
1 to 9 acres .....	27,889	11,917	14,672	1,182	118
10 to 49 acres .....	81,616	35,026	42,592	3,660	338
50 to 69 acres .....	17,974	8,014	8,856	998	106
70 to 99 acres .....	17,844	8,301	8,212	1,192	139
100 to 139 acres .....	18,310	8,749	8,122	1,301	138
140 to 179 acres .....	12,887	6,132	5,664	968	123
180 to 219 acres .....	9,235	4,449	3,954	726	106
220 to 259 acres .....	6,281	2,990	2,797	450	44
260 to 499 acres .....	20,856	10,495	8,276	1,847	238
500 to 999 acres .....	15,024	7,672	5,680	1,457	215
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	9,463	4,915	3,438	955	155
2,000 acres or more .....	11,037	5,026	4,276	1,477	258
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	4,997	2,816	1,715	400	66
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	1,478	636	719	111	12
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	4,992	1,897	2,686	345	64
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	1,336	533	621	152	30
Other crop farming (1119) .....	47,628	24,056	20,170	3,040	362
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	4,440	2,441	1,657	318	24
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	43,188	21,615	18,513	2,722	338
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	135,749	62,493	63,107	9,091	1,058
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	282	119	114	32	17
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	429	189	160	65	15
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	1,350	528	704	115	3
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	3,516	1,162	2,083	246	25
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	19,225	8,168	9,977	978	102
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text) .....	27,434	11,089	14,483	1,638	224
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Farms reporting-					
Internet access .....	180,246	73,711	92,331	12,658	1,546
Dial-up .....	4,722	2,121	2,213	351	37
DSL .....	37,862	14,918	19,971	2,647	326
Cable modem .....	26,233	11,142	12,716	2,115	260
Fiber-optic .....	11,429	4,711	5,632	971	115
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text) .....	76,515	29,704	40,158	5,981	672
Satellite .....	51,225	19,373	27,623	3,770	459
Don't know (see text) .....	12,520	6,243	5,354	816	107
Other internet service .....	8,477	2,768	5,074	561	74
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:					
1 household .....	212,514	104,395	97,975	9,263	881
2 households .....	27,025	6,784	16,606	3,430	205
3 households .....	5,099	1,375	1,011	2,433	280
4 households .....	2,334	725	535	873	201
5 or more households .....	1,444	407	412	214	411
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>					
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	152,882	69,656	71,271	10,656	1,299
number	12,573,876	5,904,876	4,310,139	1,648,824	710,037
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	46,646	20,020	24,058	2,335	233
10 to 49 .....	71,981	33,376	33,130	4,908	567
50 to 99 .....	17,050	8,061	7,267	1,503	219
100 to 199 .....	8,956	4,192	3,756	880	128
200 to 499 .....	5,456	2,710	2,040	631	75
500 or more .....	2,793	1,297	1,020	399	77
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	134,557	61,895	61,954	9,559	1,149
number	5,104,591	2,352,974	1,990,543	595,151	165,923
Beef cows ..... farms	134,250	61,761	61,848	9,507	1,134
number	4,572,742	2,177,982	1,812,399	503,545	78,816
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	50,282	21,633	25,642	2,757	250
10 to 49 .....	63,145	30,106	27,925	4,530	584
50 to 99 .....	12,142	5,872	4,984	1,155	131
100 to 199 .....	5,567	2,708	2,166	598	95
200 to 499 .....	2,351	1,093	877	330	51
500 or more .....	763	349	254	137	23
Milk cows ..... farms	467	203	175	72	17
number	531,849	174,992	178,144	91,606	87,107
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	42	18	19	3	2

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>LIVESTOCK - Con.</b>					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Milk cows - Con.					
Farms with - Con.					
10 to 49 .....	63	32	19	12	-
50 to 99 .....	46	14	27	5	-
100 to 199 .....	59	36	20	3	-
200 to 499 .....	73	40	26	6	1
500 or more .....	184	63	64	43	14
Other cattle (see text) .....	118,091	52,859	55,395	8,769	1,068
.....farms					
.....number	7,469,285	3,551,902	2,319,596	1,053,673	544,114
Cattle and calves sold .....	114,079	52,304	52,161	8,569	1,045
.....farms					
.....number	10,478,530	4,903,657	3,085,891	1,484,893	1,004,089
.....\$1,000	12,291,224	5,679,011	3,292,536	1,847,700	1,471,977
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	68,637	31,356	31,312	5,364	605
.....farms					
.....number	1,370,437	631,109	538,921	154,393	46,014
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	97,239	44,165	44,546	7,568	960
.....farms					
.....number	9,108,093	4,272,548	2,546,970	1,330,500	958,075
Cattle on feed (see text) .....	360	156	143	41	20
.....farms					
.....number	4,790,977	2,152,470	980,264	816,858	841,385
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	5,894	2,097	3,231	520	46
.....farms					
.....number	1,026,418	744,795	271,762	7,358	2,503
Farms with-					
1 to 24 .....	5,080	1,760	2,844	436	40
25 to 49 .....	513	190	253	68	2
50 to 99 .....	174	86	79	8	1
100 to 199 .....	79	38	35	6	-
200 to 499 .....	25	9	15	1	-
500 or more .....	23	14	5	1	3
Hogs and pigs sold .....	4,148	1,358	2,384	373	33
.....farms					
.....number	1,811,812	612,657	(D)	(D)	5,322
.....\$1,000	163,381	86,418	74,800	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) .....	14,672	6,160	7,389	1,013	110
.....farms					
.....number	729,438	314,405	313,993	95,969	5,071
Sheep and lambs sold .....	8,250	3,491	4,076	633	50
.....farms					
.....number	357,174	151,683	158,132	45,873	1,486
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	62,539	24,506	33,165	4,382	486
.....farms					
.....number	330,671	125,773	171,187	30,096	3,615
Total horses and ponies sold (see text) .....	9,691	3,424	5,459	761	47
.....farms					
.....number	31,539	11,652	16,588	2,868	431
Goats, all inventory .....	26,143	9,881	14,247	1,822	193
.....farms					
.....number	837,889	356,041	378,797	95,026	8,025
Goats, all sold .....	14,395	5,016	8,144	1,124	111
.....farms					
.....number	342,914	143,385	158,366	38,478	2,685
<b>POULTRY</b>					
Layers inventory (see text) .....	28,096	8,528	17,225	2,075	268
.....farms					
.....number	21,006,254	7,526,552	8,091,468	(D)	(D)
Farms with-					
1 to 399 .....	27,884	8,453	17,111	2,058	262
400 to 3,199 .....	109	36	64	7	2
3,200 to 9,999 .....	6	1	4	1	-
10,000 to 19,999 .....	16	5	9	1	1
20,000 to 49,999 .....	48	17	25	4	2
50,000 to 99,999 .....	14	6	8	-	-
100,000 or more .....	19	10	4	4	1
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory .....	4,211	1,137	2,694	336	44
.....farms					
.....number	5,622,451	1,215,397	2,937,653	(D)	(D)
Layers sold (see text) .....	3,567	941	2,275	319	32
.....farms					
.....number	11,869,745	4,287,777	4,383,832	(D)	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....	551	132	363	56	-
.....farms					
.....number	5,063,427	(D)	3,464,897	(D)	-
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	2,283	714	1,317	228	24
.....farms					
.....number	619,061,221	265,462,030	290,958,959	61,358,782	1,281,450
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999 .....	1,446	384	892	150	20
2,000 to 59,999 .....	41	9	28	4	-
60,000 to 99,999 .....	4	-	3	-	1
100,000 or more .....	792	321	394	74	3
Turkeys inventory (see text) .....	2,126	554	1,375	187	10
.....farms					
.....number	1,317,891	(D)	548,705	(D)	188
Turkeys sold (see text) .....	607	151	386	65	5
.....farms					
.....number	5,270,968	1,556,614	2,550,399	(D)	(D)
<b>CROPS</b>					
Barley for grain .....	55	29	22	4	-
.....farms					
.....acres	13,391	(D)	8,591	(D)	-
.....bushels	828,443	(D)	566,328	(D)	-
Irrigated .....	30	13	16	1	-
.....farms					
.....acres	7,555	(D)	6,140	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	8	8	-	-	-
25 to 99 acres .....	15	8	5	2	-
100 to 249 acres .....	17	11	5	1	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Barley for grain - Con.					
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.					
250 to 499 acres .....	10	2	8	-	-
500 acres or more .....	5	-	4	1	-
Corn for grain .....	farms 4,175	2,130	1,567	423	55
acres .....	2,212,502	979,779	834,870	306,695	91,158
bushels .....	286,762,080	121,016,667	107,835,820	42,006,239	15,903,354
Irrigated .....	farms 1,539	693	638	177	31
acres .....	712,418	263,785	269,722	116,335	62,576
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	525	220	261	42	2
25 to 99 acres .....	740	427	237	69	7
100 to 249 acres .....	834	446	317	62	9
250 to 499 acres .....	774	433	254	75	12
500 acres or more .....	1,302	604	498	175	25
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	farms 602	273	245	71	13
acres .....	211,261	88,619	81,392	30,918	10,332
tons .....	4,275,156	1,671,422	1,708,940	669,845	224,949
Irrigated .....	farms 339	138	145	44	12
acres .....	116,494	36,678	50,199	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	48	26	20	2	-
25 to 99 acres .....	124	68	46	8	2
100 to 249 acres .....	190	75	88	24	3
250 to 499 acres .....	125	60	44	18	3
500 acres or more .....	115	44	47	19	5
Cotton, all .....	farms 6,212	3,360	2,306	496	50
acres .....	5,778,244	2,605,694	2,486,297	612,170	74,083
bales .....	8,923,912	3,889,467	3,839,288	1,032,860	162,297
Irrigated .....	farms 3,244	1,639	1,313	263	29
acres .....	1,871,753	801,631	852,490	185,304	32,328
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	143	83	49	10	1
25 to 99 acres .....	667	413	201	45	8
100 to 249 acres .....	1,054	596	373	82	3
250 to 499 acres .....	1,137	681	373	75	8
500 acres or more .....	3,211	1,587	1,310	284	30
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas (see text)					
.....	farms 60	31	18	6	5
acres .....	2,197	891	(D)	(D)	5
cwt .....	24,324	12,009	(D)	(D)	10
Irrigated .....	farms 9	4	3	2	-
acres .....	628	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	47	26	11	5	5
25 to 99 acres .....	7	2	5	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	3	1	2	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	2	2	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	1	-	-	1	-
Oats for grain .....	farms 474	274	165	34	1
acres .....	60,598	33,456	22,131	(D)	(D)
bushels .....	2,721,640	1,409,463	1,086,396	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....	farms 22	6	14	2	-
acres .....	3,041	(D)	1,287	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	144	77	57	10	-
25 to 99 acres .....	166	105	53	7	1
100 to 249 acres .....	104	56	37	11	-
250 to 499 acres .....	31	22	6	3	-
500 acres or more .....	29	14	12	3	-
Peanuts for nuts .....	farms 576	247	283	42	4
acres .....	209,984	89,247	106,350	12,157	2,230
pounds .....	670,674,188	280,133,303	349,392,668	35,981,577	5,166,640
Irrigated .....	farms 464	191	231	38	4
acres .....	154,763	57,696	84,354	10,483	2,230
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	20	7	12	1	-
25 to 99 acres .....	92	38	42	11	1
100 to 249 acres .....	178	91	72	15	-
250 to 499 acres .....	129	39	83	7	-
500 acres or more .....	157	72	74	8	3
Rice .....	farms 272	121	111	35	5
acres .....	155,829	(D)	70,851	(D)	6,025
cwt .....	10,534,423	(D)	4,824,030	(D)	517,827
Irrigated .....	farms 272	121	111	35	5
acres .....	155,829	(D)	70,851	(D)	6,025
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	7	2	-	5	-
25 to 99 acres .....	29	19	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	65	40	16	9	-
250 to 499 acres .....	58	18	34	5	1
500 acres or more .....	113	42	51	16	4
Sorghum for grain .....	farms 3,156	1,690	1,131	308	27
acres .....	1,509,785	656,319	601,241	230,814	21,411
bushels .....	95,396,048	40,487,657	36,283,496	17,324,092	1,300,803
Irrigated .....	farms 635	296	266	69	4
acres .....	158,501	66,193	57,734	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	167	88	64	14	1
25 to 99 acres .....	667	405	207	47	8
100 to 249 acres .....	814	448	299	60	7

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Sorghum for grain - Con.					
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.					
250 to 499 acres .....	638	367	218	49	4
500 acres or more .....	870	382	343	138	7
Soybeans for beans .....	565	294	206	59	6
farms .....	181,579	87,577	68,048	24,552	1,402
acres .....	6,781,615	3,317,692	2,427,732	1,002,881	33,310
bushels .....					
Irrigated .....	103	41	45	17	-
farms .....	21,742	8,910	9,693	3,139	-
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	54	20	27	7	-
25 to 99 acres .....	140	73	47	18	2
100 to 249 acres .....	165	99	59	5	2
250 to 499 acres .....	110	56	36	17	1
500 acres or more .....	96	46	37	12	1
Sugarcane for sugar .....	103	41	40	21	1
farms .....	41,495	14,220	(D)	(D)	(D)
acres .....	1,646,457	589,140	(D)	(D)	(D)
tons .....					
Irrigated .....	91	35	34	21	1
farms .....	(D)	12,959	(D)	11,079	(D)
acres .....					
Sunflower seed, all .....	109	54	37	17	1
farms .....	42,481	26,010	9,868	(D)	(D)
acres .....	61,406,833	33,392,878	14,727,472	(D)	(D)
pounds .....					
Irrigated .....	45	17	18	10	-
farms .....	10,689	6,335	2,632	1,722	-
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	12	6	4	1	1
25 to 99 acres .....	21	11	3	7	-
100 to 249 acres .....	29	12	15	2	-
250 to 499 acres .....	16	8	7	1	-
500 acres or more .....	31	17	8	6	-
Wheat for grain, all .....	5,520	2,944	2,057	469	50
farms .....	2,503,239	1,210,400	942,237	327,396	23,206
acres .....	71,422,796	33,516,890	27,096,282	9,916,267	893,357
bushels .....					
Irrigated .....	895	386	386	96	17
farms .....	286,115	108,842	118,481	50,174	8,618
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	386	203	167	16	-
25 to 99 acres .....	1,265	714	433	107	11
100 to 249 acres .....	1,375	727	538	94	16
250 to 499 acres .....	1,011	558	370	73	10
500 acres or more .....	1,483	742	549	179	13
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) .....	80,028	36,891	36,902	5,583	652
farms .....	4,441,854	2,080,062	1,839,337	458,288	64,167
acres .....	9,126,789	4,191,269	3,746,581	1,036,848	152,091
tons, dry equivalent .....					
Irrigated .....	5,336	2,353	2,332	556	95
farms .....	412,409	165,269	169,478	64,741	12,921
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	37,937	17,232	18,507	1,975	223
25 to 99 acres .....	31,305	14,478	14,128	2,435	264
100 to 249 acres .....	8,011	3,904	3,188	802	117
250 to 499 acres .....	1,934	910	761	234	29
500 acres or more .....	841	367	318	137	19
Alfalfa hay .....	2,831	1,321	1,250	227	33
farms .....	142,879	68,868	59,240	13,327	1,444
acres .....	483,243	232,267	206,290	39,509	5,177
tons, dry .....					
Irrigated .....	674	319	281	65	9
farms .....	56,321	24,056	26,538	5,042	685
acres .....					
Other dry hay (see text) .....	71,855	33,184	33,080	5,012	579
farms .....	4,022,273	1,895,444	1,657,855	414,398	54,576
acres .....	7,946,395	3,686,823	3,246,472	907,959	105,141
tons, dry .....					
Irrigated .....	4,335	1,885	1,903	468	79
farms .....	293,182	120,372	115,205	50,256	7,349
acres .....					
Field and grass seed crops, all .....	21	8	12	1	-
farms .....	5,180	3,059	(D)	(D)	-
acres .....					
Irrigated .....	5	1	3	1	-
farms .....	(D)	(D)	319	(D)	-
acres .....					
Land in vegetables (see text) .....	2,248	902	1,124	187	35
farms .....	97,648	37,563	37,584	19,968	2,533
acres .....	1,070	349	594	106	21
Irrigated .....	68,326	24,344	27,039	14,563	2,380
farms .....					
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	1,517	549	835	111	22
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	390	189	163	32	6
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	134	67	51	16	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	113	61	41	8	3
250.0 acres or more .....	94	36	34	20	4
Beans, snap .....	390	140	214	26	10
farms .....	6,266	4,880	654	731	2
acres .....					
Harvested for processing .....	23	9	12	2	-
farms .....	1,420	(D)	11	(D)	-
acres .....					
Peas, green .....	101	38	51	6	6
farms .....	211	174	35	1	1
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
Harvested for processing .....	-	-	-	-	-
farms .....	-	-	-	-	-
acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes .....	470	163	261	46	-
farms .....	22,829	(D)	11,901	(D)	-
acres .....					

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.					
Potatoes - Con.					
Harvested for processing ..... farms	36	10	11	15	-
..... acres	7,163	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	425	136	246	43	-
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	24	14	9	1	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	6	6	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	7	5	2	-	-
250.0 acres or more .....	8	2	4	2	-
Sweet corn ..... farms	309	96	172	33	8
..... acres	2,329	1,064	1,015	250	1
Harvested for processing ..... farms	2	-	2	-	-
..... acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Sweet potatoes ..... farms	75	22	37	14	2
..... acres	622	266	351	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing ..... farms	8	-	-	6	2
..... acres	1	-	-	(D)	(D)
Tomatoes in the open ..... farms	956	347	509	82	18
..... acres	751	373	306	68	4
Harvested for processing ..... farms	60	20	27	11	2
..... acres	45	14	26	(D)	(D)
Land in orchards (see text) ..... farms	7,598	2,789	4,081	623	105
..... acres	176,837	83,050	62,148	24,789	6,849
Irrigated ..... farms	2,793	966	1,529	249	49
..... acres	76,585	35,819	23,389	12,680	4,698
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	4,217	1,449	2,455	255	58
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	2,356	893	1,203	238	22
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	665	294	284	73	14
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	251	103	109	33	6
250.0 acres or more .....	109	50	30	24	5
Apples ..... farms	518	182	291	32	13
bearing and nonbearing acres	404	164	181	52	7
Grapes ..... farms	985	258	611	99	17
bearing and nonbearing acres	4,890	1,124	2,503	1,186	76
Peaches, all ..... farms	1,092	344	674	65	9
bearing and nonbearing acres	3,317	1,089	1,947	274	7
Citrus fruit, all ..... farms	579	262	251	53	13
bearing and nonbearing acres	26,188	17,778	5,769	(D)	(D)
Almonds ..... farms	38	10	28	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	83	11	72	-	-
Pecans ..... farms	5,295	2,007	2,789	427	72
bearing and nonbearing acres	138,429	61,893	49,852	21,593	5,091
Walnuts, English ..... farms	21	5	12	4	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	23	3	16	4	-
Land in berries (see text) ..... farms	1,132	344	662	106	20
..... acres	2,080	710	1,030	326	15

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.