

Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farms number	6,808	4,590	1,826	392
..... percent	100.0	67.4	26.8	5.8
Land in farms acres	1,193,437	506,370	653,389	33,678
Average size of farm acres	175	110	358	86
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total (see text) farms	6,808	4,590	1,826	392
..... \$1,000	786,666	134,585	624,678	27,403
Average per farm dollars	115,550	29,321	342,102	69,905
Farms by economic class:				
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	1,459	1,295	116	48
\$1,000 to \$2,499	807	670	88	49
\$2,500 to \$4,999	828	637	134	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999	862	620	189	53
\$10,000 to \$24,999	924	623	246	55
\$25,000 to \$49,999	469	269	153	47
\$50,000 to \$99,999	376	204	156	16
\$100,000 to \$249,999	470	155	274	41
\$250,000 to \$499,999	316	86	214	16
\$500,000 to \$999,999	135	17	112	6
\$1,000,000 or more	162	14	144	4
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	104	11	90	3
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	38	2	35	1
\$5,000,000 or more	20	1	19	-
Total sales farms	6,808	4,590	1,826	392
..... \$1,000	780,968	133,299	620,568	27,101
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	276	82	176	18
..... \$1,000	17,348	1,376	15,335	636
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	83	6	74	3
..... \$1,000	14,676	527	13,758	391
Corn farms	239	66	159	14
..... \$1,000	15,404	1,138	13,693	572
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	79	6	70	3
..... \$1,000	13,341	505	12,446	391
Wheat farms	12	4	8	-
..... \$1,000	115	1	114	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Soybeans farms	27	9	16	2
..... \$1,000	1,597	(D)	1,343	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	5	-	5	-
..... \$1,000	1,048	-	1,048	-
Sorghum farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Barley farms	3	2	1	-
..... \$1,000	22	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Rice farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas farms	30	12	15	3
..... \$1,000	210	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Tobacco farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes farms	716	460	178	78
..... \$1,000	23,853	8,426	13,192	2,236
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	91	42	42	7
..... \$1,000	19,680	6,216	12,024	1,440
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries farms	614	495	92	27
..... \$1,000	19,417	16,875	1,984	557
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	47	31	14	2
..... \$1,000	15,533	13,654	(D)	(D)
Fruits and tree nuts farms	335	273	42	20
..... \$1,000	15,760	14,266	1,023	471
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	29	21	6	2
..... \$1,000	13,684	12,557	(D)	(D)
Berries farms	400	320	67	13
..... \$1,000	3,657	2,609	961	86
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	20	11	9	-
..... \$1,000	1,758	1,039	719	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) farms	541	407	70	64
..... \$1,000	24,794	18,601	4,180	2,013
Sales of \$50,000 or more farms	87	57	21	9
..... \$1,000	20,763	15,478	3,616	1,669
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) farms	163	121	39	3
..... \$1,000	2,614	1,732	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total (see text) - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) - Con.				
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	18	12	6	-
.....\$1,000	1,497	975	522	-
Cultivated Christmas trees (see text)farms	163	121	39	3
.....\$1,000	2,614	1,732	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	18	12	6	-
.....\$1,000	1,497	975	522	-
Short rotation woody cropsfarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)farms	3,312	2,025	1,131	156
.....\$1,000	99,069	32,816	62,032	4,221
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	486	143	325	18
.....\$1,000	74,683	19,804	52,237	2,642
Maple syrupfarms	1,411	853	459	99
.....\$1,000	58,013	22,574	32,101	3,338
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	257	102	140	15
.....\$1,000	46,407	15,973	28,054	2,380
Cattle and calvesfarms	1,807	725	1,009	73
.....\$1,000	60,755	12,231	46,799	1,725
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	255	36	214	5
.....\$1,000	44,063	7,389	35,740	934
Milk from cowsfarms	744	137	566	41
.....\$1,000	505,426	25,943	466,195	13,288
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	684	111	533	40
.....\$1,000	504,188	(D)	465,302	(D)
Hogs and pigsfarms	424	238	163	23
.....\$1,000	1,857	940	847	70
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	6	3	3	-
.....\$1,000	628	316	312	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milkfarms	698	510	127	61
.....\$1,000	6,595	2,834	3,356	405
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	25	6	18	1
.....\$1,000	4,345	(D)	2,804	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text)farms	229	192	32	5
.....\$1,000	2,913	2,365	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	14	10	4	-
.....\$1,000	1,490	1,090	400	-
Poultry and eggsfarms	1,029	740	234	55
.....\$1,000	11,729	5,794	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	12	5	5	2
.....\$1,000	10,340	4,882	(D)	(D)
Aquaculturefarms	8	8	-	-
.....\$1,000	1,574	1,574	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	5	5	-	-
.....\$1,000	1,534	1,534	-	-
Other animals and other animal products (see text)farms	356	266	60	30
.....\$1,000	3,023	1,792	855	376
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	14	7	5	2
.....\$1,000	1,928	1,022	(D)	(D)
Value of- Government payments (see text)farms	682	261	392	29
.....\$1,000	5,698	1,287	4,110	301
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)farms	59	-	44	15
.....\$1,000	295	-	264	31
FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)				
Food sold directly to - Consumersfarms	1,833	1,154	504	175
.....\$1,000	49,971	16,577	30,326	3,069
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text)farms	737	393	261	83
.....\$1,000	54,134	13,747	38,640	1,747
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses ¹farms	6,808	4,590	1,826	392
.....\$1,000	652,052	142,599	485,336	24,117
Average per farmdollars	95,777	31,067	265,792	61,524
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchasedfarms	2,555	1,445	966	144
.....\$1,000	21,388	3,311	17,505	572
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999farms	1,935	1,293	528	114
.....\$1,000	19,335	12,933	5,283	1,144
\$5,000 to \$24,999farms	454	139	289	26
.....\$1,000	4,544	1,393	2,893	266
\$25,000 to \$49,999farms	80	9	69	2
.....\$1,000	800	93	693	26
\$50,000 or morefarms	86	4	80	2
.....\$1,000	860	43	817	26
Chemicals purchasedfarms	1,173	619	483	71
.....\$1,000	8,258	2,398	5,666	193
Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999farms	918	582	273	63
.....\$1,000	9,183	5,823	2,733	633
\$5,000 to \$24,999farms	181	28	147	6
.....\$1,000	1,813	283	1,473	66
\$25,000 to \$49,999farms	46	3	42	1
.....\$1,000	463	33	423	16
\$50,000 or morefarms	28	6	21	1
.....\$1,000	283	63	220	16

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehiclesfarms	396	141	210	45
.....\$1,000	2,958	462	2,233	263
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	157	56	79	22
\$1,000 to \$4,999	118	60	53	5
\$5,000 to \$24,999	86	24	46	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28	1	25	2
\$50,000 or more	7	-	7	-
Interest expensefarms	1,827	940	801	86
.....\$1,000	27,101	6,204	20,595	302
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	995	568	352	75
\$5,000 to \$24,999	630	343	279	8
\$25,000 to \$99,999	154	29	122	3
\$100,000 or more	48	-	48	-
Secured by real estatefarms	1,370	736	634	-
.....\$1,000	19,271	4,978	14,293	-
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	200	141	59	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999	510	311	199	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999	503	258	245	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	68	16	52	-
\$50,000 or more	89	10	79	-
Not secured by real estatefarms	1,062	472	504	86
.....\$1,000	7,829	1,225	6,302	302
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	313	169	113	31
\$1,000 to \$4,999	504	227	233	44
\$5,000 to \$24,999	197	75	114	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27	1	23	3
\$50,000 or more	21	-	21	-
Property taxes paidfarms	6,421	4,552	1,806	63
.....\$1,000	34,885	22,750	12,025	110
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	3,869	2,835	977	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,765	1,257	503	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	688	419	268	1
\$25,000 or more	99	41	58	-
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text)farms	3,243	1,915	1,181	147
.....\$1,000	20,647	2,826	17,142	679
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	2,664	1,776	774	114
\$5,000 to \$24,999	440	134	276	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999	54	5	48	1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	43	-	42	1
\$100,000 or more	42	-	41	1
All other production expenses (see text)farms	3,247	1,747	1,272	228
.....\$1,000	57,215	13,463	41,495	2,257
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	2,055	1,326	580	149
\$5,000 to \$24,999	824	343	424	57
\$25,000 to \$49,999	150	29	110	11
\$50,000 to \$99,999	102	25	68	9
\$100,000 or more	116	24	90	2
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹farms	67	7	47	13
.....\$1,000	603	23	356	224
Depreciation expenses claimedfarms	2,952	1,654	1,141	157
.....\$1,000	68,997	15,990	50,892	2,115
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operationsfarms	6,808	4,590	1,826	392
.....\$1,000	178,469	13,989	158,022	6,459
Average per farmdollars	26,215	3,048	86,540	16,477
Farms with net gains ²number	2,864	1,523	1,131	210
Average net gaindollars	86,479	38,059	159,643	43,600
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	222	170	37	15
\$1,000 to \$4,999	494	324	127	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999	335	227	73	35
\$10,000 to \$24,999	519	322	151	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999	400	215	162	23
\$50,000 or more	894	265	581	48
Farms with net lossesnumber	3,944	3,067	695	182
Average net lossdollars	17,547	14,338	32,425	14,818
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	288	220	41	27
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,052	856	133	63
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,078	883	161	34
\$10,000 to \$24,999	953	732	188	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999	328	246	63	19
\$50,000 or more	245	130	109	6

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of producers (see text) farms	6,808	4,590	1,826	392
..... \$1,000	178,839	13,988	158,194	6,658
Average per farm dollars	26,269	3,047	86,634	16,984
Producers reporting net gains ² (see text) farms	2,864	1,523	1,127	214
Average net gain dollars	86,621	38,045	160,453	43,500
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	221	172	34	15
\$1,000 to \$4,999	491	322	126	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999	339	227	75	37
\$10,000 to \$24,999	519	322	153	44
\$25,000 to \$49,999	401	216	158	27
\$50,000 or more	893	264	581	48
Producers reporting net losses (see text) farms	3,944	3,067	699	178
Average net loss dollars	17,556	14,332	32,384	14,894
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	288	220	41	27
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,053	856	138	59
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,073	883	158	32
\$10,000 to \$24,999	956	732	189	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	330	246	65	19
\$50,000 or more	244	130	108	6
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total farms	2	2	-	-
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources farms	2,821	1,734	955	132
..... \$1,000	43,855	22,002	18,679	3,174
Customwork and other agricultural services farms	475	246	195	34
..... \$1,000	5,338	2,569	2,366	403
Gross cash rent or share payments farms	641	541	88	12
..... \$1,000	3,701	3,024	625	53
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products farms	903	601	274	28
..... \$1,000	9,009	4,466	4,248	294
Agri-tourism and recreational services farms	186	126	41	19
..... \$1,000	1,709	1,239	241	229
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives farms	727	213	477	37
..... \$1,000	4,685	392	3,374	920
Crop and livestock insurance payments received farms	123	37	79	7
..... \$1,000	1,636	207	1,358	70
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments farms	127	60	58	9
..... \$1,000	832	406	404	23
Other farm-related income sources (see text) farms	552	356	177	19
..... \$1,000	16,945	9,699	6,065	1,181
LAND USE				
Total cropland farms	4,810	3,058	1,512	240
..... acres	479,680	108,488	355,365	15,827
Harvested cropland farms	4,328	2,646	1,457	225
..... acres	417,925	80,551	323,232	14,142
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	2,787	2,162	473	152
50 to 99 acres	561	279	254	28
100 to 199 acres	481	151	304	26
200 to 499 acres	358	52	290	16
500 to 999 acres	81	1	79	1
1,000 to 1,999 acres	44	1	41	2
2,000 acres or more	16	-	16	-
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements farms	688	397	272	19
..... acres	21,932	8,187	13,119	626
On which all crops failed or were abandoned farms	297	187	89	21
..... acres	6,052	2,197	3,626	229
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed farms	988	671	281	36
..... acres	28,806	14,815	13,544	447
In summer fallow (see text) farms	295	211	72	12
..... acres	4,965	2,738	1,844	383
Total woodland farms	4,934	3,325	1,436	173
..... acres	527,520	306,141	208,543	12,836
Woodland pastured farms	1,012	624	356	32
..... acres	24,024	9,934	13,309	781
Woodland not pastured farms	4,577	3,107	1,308	162
..... acres	503,496	296,207	195,234	12,055
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured farms	3,756	2,436	1,164	156
..... acres	112,348	50,269	57,877	4,202
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms	4,589	3,237	1,239	113
..... acres	73,889	41,472	31,604	813

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LAND USE - Con.				
Irrigated landfarms	672	500	101	71
.....acres	3,017	1,630	1,097	290
Harvested croplandfarms	641	473	98	70
.....acres	2,680	1,388	(D)	(D)
Pastureland and other landfarms	36	30	4	2
.....acres	337	242	(D)	(D)
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programsfarms	166	82	81	3
.....acres	2,723	(D)	1,380	(D)
Land enrolled in crop insurance programsfarms	478	141	315	22
.....acres	111,403	8,160	100,685	2,558
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic product salesfarms	639	285	310	44
.....\$1,000	118,216	22,387	90,214	5,614
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildingsfarms	6,808	4,590	1,826	392
.....\$1,000	4,225,665	1,962,084	2,154,108	109,473
Average per farmdollars	620,691	427,469	1,179,687	279,269
Average per acredollars	3,541	3,875	3,297	3,251
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$49,999farms	433	278	30	125
\$50,000 to \$99,999farms	369	269	45	55
\$100,000 to \$199,999farms	912	711	149	52
\$200,000 to \$499,999farms	2,742	2,140	494	108
\$500,000 to \$999,999farms	1,392	857	506	29
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999farms	626	255	356	15
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999farms	257	67	183	7
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999farms	60	12	47	1
\$10,000,000 or morefarms	17	1	16	-
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipmentfarms	6,808	4,590	1,826	392
.....\$1,000	685,372	263,508	392,786	29,078
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$4,999farms	497	425	38	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999farms	456	386	40	30
\$10,000 to \$19,999farms	877	701	123	53
\$20,000 to \$49,999farms	1,852	1,406	320	126
\$50,000 to \$99,999farms	1,364	930	375	59
\$100,000 to \$199,999farms	910	473	390	47
\$200,000 to \$499,999farms	634	246	355	33
\$500,000 or morefarms	218	23	185	10
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickupsfarms	5,133	3,225	1,633	275
.....number	8,248	4,254	3,581	413
Tractors, allfarms	5,466	3,549	1,673	244
.....number	13,895	6,935	6,367	593
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)farms	3,062	2,161	755	146
.....number	4,310	2,955	1,166	189
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)farms	3,716	2,183	1,373	160
.....number	7,061	3,428	3,314	319
100 horsepower (PTO) or morefarms	1,121	355	720	46
.....number	2,524	552	1,887	85
Grain and bean combines, self-propelledfarms	73	15	53	5
.....number	85	19	61	5
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelledfarms	-	-	-	-
.....number	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelledfarms	189	32	151	6
.....number	222	33	181	8
Hay balersfarms	2,291	1,113	1,080	98
.....number	2,940	1,320	1,496	124
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners usedfarms	2,008	1,027	868	113
.....acres treated	209,352	25,248	178,911	5,193
Manure usedfarms	1,914	1,001	826	87
.....acres treated	196,114	24,866	165,017	6,231
Organic fertilizer used (see text)farms	545	321	160	64
.....acres treated	13,290	2,946	9,997	347
Acres treated to control-				
Insectsfarms	395	252	113	30
.....acres	18,760	4,284	14,200	276
Weeds, grass, or brushfarms	677	267	383	27
.....acres	96,667	6,405	88,251	2,011
Nematodesfarms	49	37	9	3
.....acres	3,864	1,217	2,644	3
Diseases in crops and orchardsfarms	235	163	47	25
.....acres	8,033	2,632	5,229	172

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS ³ (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	10,247	6,820	3,082	345
Not on farm operated	2,062	1,187	486	389
Days of work off farm:				
None	4,474	2,619	1,681	174
Any	7,835	5,388	1,887	560
1 to 49 days	1,079	722	270	87
50 to 99 days	696	501	151	44
100 to 199 days	1,304	899	314	91
200 days or more	4,756	3,266	1,152	338
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	689	474	118	97
3 or 4 years	1,226	895	208	123
5 to 9 years	2,128	1,354	573	201
10 years or more	8,266	5,284	2,669	313
Average years on present farm	19.8	19.3	22.5	12.3
Years operating any farm (see text):				
5 years or less	1,856	1,309	345	202
6 to 10 years	1,898	1,233	474	191
11 years or more	8,555	5,465	2,749	341
Average years on any farm	22.0	21.5	24.7	14.7
Age group:				
Under 25 years	237	118	84	35
25 to 34 years	968	482	333	153
35 to 44 years	1,601	878	568	155
45 to 54 years	2,321	1,439	736	146
55 to 64 years	3,424	2,280	989	155
65 to 74 years	2,643	1,946	634	63
75 years and over	1,115	864	224	27
Average age	55.9	57.8	53.6	46.6
Young producers (see text)	1,381	689	488	204
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	124	76	44	4
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	23	12	11	-
Asian	14	11	2	1
Black or African American	17	9	4	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6	6	-	-
White	12,148	7,907	3,513	728
More than one race reported	101	62	38	1
Military service (see text):				
Never served	11,298	7,257	3,342	699
Served	1,011	750	226	35
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	22,243	13,730	7,096	1,417
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):				
Day-to-day decisions	10,896	7,085	3,173	638
Land use and/or crop decisions	9,007	5,835	2,653	519
Livestock decisions	7,238	4,475	2,418	345
Record keeping and/or financial management	8,935	5,742	2,657	536
Estate planning or succession planning	6,382	4,198	1,933	251
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	6,627 farms	4,492	1,765	370
Limited Liability Company	1,114,417 acres	478,487	602,621	33,309
Limited Liability Company	993 farms	596	311	86
Limited Liability Company	216,935 acres	65,587	142,634	8,714
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES				
Family or individual	5,485 farms	3,814	1,364	307
Partnership	762,850 acres	(D)	366,794	(D)
Registered under State law	681 farms	350	288	43
Registered under State law	217,739 acres	(D)	162,133	(D)
Registered under State law	571 farms	281	250	40
Registered under State law	195,641 acres	42,929	149,095	3,617
Corporation	513 farms	321	158	34
Family held	183,564 acres	(D)	114,465	(D)
Family held	460 farms	282	147	31
More than 10 stockholders	155,007 acres	(D)	95,655	(D)
10 or less stockholders	10 farms	3	7	-
10 or less stockholders	450 farms	279	140	31
Other than family held	53 farms	39	11	3
More than 10 stockholders	28,557 acres	(D)	18,810	(D)
10 or less stockholders	4 farms	3	1	-
10 or less stockholders	49 farms	36	10	3
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	129 farms	105	16	8
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	29,284 acres	(D)	9,997	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor farms	2,042	990	916	136
workers	8,458	3,261	4,684	513
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more farms	1,100	402	610	88
workers	3,906	1,178	2,534	194
Less than 150 days farms	1,494	751	641	102
workers	4,552	2,083	2,150	319
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor farms	127	33	87	7
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only				
contract labor farms	1	1	-	-
Unpaid workers farms	3,337	2,239	908	190
workers	7,709	5,176	2,078	455
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	874	697	61	116
10 to 49 acres	1,924	1,515	281	128
50 to 69 acres	517	372	108	37
70 to 99 acres	581	437	126	18
100 to 139 acres	683	496	172	15
140 to 179 acres	407	281	113	13
180 to 219 acres	302	166	117	19
220 to 259 acres	277	158	104	15
260 to 499 acres	766	345	397	24
500 to 999 acres	323	92	229	2
1,000 to 1,999 acres	113	23	85	5
2,000 acres or more	41	8	33	-
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	68	35	31	2
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	340	193	89	58
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	364	315	33	16
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	458	365	54	39
Other crop farming (1119)	2,366	1,602	636	128
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	2,366	1,602	636	128
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111)	867	594	242	31
Cattle feedlots (112112)	10	3	7	-
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	711	128	543	40
Hog and pig farming (1122)	71	65	5	1
Poultry and egg production (1123)	136	113	15	8
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	516	406	72	38
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text)	901	771	99	31
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS				
Farms reporting-				
Internet access	5,882	3,967	1,582	333
Dial-up	183	124	51	8
DSL	2,497	1,680	714	103
Cable modem	1,490	1,003	389	98
Fiber-optic	617	400	176	41
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	1,329	870	352	107
Satellite	471	282	150	39
Don't know (see text)	453	322	114	17
Other internet service	152	125	23	4
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	5,903	4,118	1,447	338
2 households	699	380	286	33
3 households	122	46	59	17
4 households	60	31	25	4
5 or more households	24	15	9	-
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory farms	2,317	1,116	1,093	108
number	254,796	26,391	220,344	8,061
Farms with-				
1 to 9	714	564	119	31
10 to 49	828	432	364	32
50 to 99	255	57	182	16
100 to 199	280	50	205	25
200 to 499	133	12	119	2
500 or more	107	1	104	2
Cows and heifers that calved farms	2,063	943	1,023	97
number	144,459	14,333	125,575	4,551
Beef cows farms	1,399	794	551	54
number	15,717	6,636	8,504	577
Farms with-				
1 to 9	837	531	276	30
10 to 49	533	259	251	23
50 to 99	20	3	16	1
100 to 199	7	1	6	-
200 to 499	2	-	2	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Milk cows farms	841	202	588	51
number	128,742	7,697	117,071	3,974
Farms with-				
1 to 9	136	91	35	10

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Milk cows - Con.				
Farms with - Con.				
10 to 49	181	53	119	9
50 to 99	255	38	194	23
100 to 199	124	17	101	6
200 to 499	86	3	81	2
500 or more	59	-	58	1
Other cattle (see text)	1,772	752	940	80
farms				
number	110,337	12,058	94,769	3,510
Cattle and calves sold	1,807	725	1,009	73
farms				
number	96,151	13,182	80,411	2,558
\$1,000	60,755	12,231	46,799	1,725
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	879	261	583	35
farms				
number	48,798	3,937	43,592	1,269
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more	1,682	651	963	68
farms				
number	47,353	9,245	36,819	1,289
Cattle on feed (see text)	16	3	13	-
farms				
number	1,259	35	1,224	-
Hogs and pigs inventory	353	224	118	11
farms				
number	4,736	2,703	1,934	99
Farms with-				
1 to 24	317	210	97	10
25 to 49	19	7	11	1
50 to 99	8	-	8	-
100 to 199	5	4	1	-
200 to 499	4	3	1	-
500 or more	-	-	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold	424	238	163	23
farms				
number	10,369	5,789	4,122	458
\$1,000	1,857	940	847	70
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	704	543	117	44
farms				
number	17,367	11,725	4,582	1,060
Sheep and lambs sold	465	325	93	47
farms				
number	9,203	5,327	3,316	560
Total horses and ponies inventory	1,307	972	284	51
farms				
number	8,523	6,261	1,924	338
Total horses and ponies sold (see text)	215	184	27	4
farms				
number	571	382	183	6
Goats, all inventory	480	375	86	19
farms				
number	9,801	5,710	3,207	884
Goats, all sold	203	153	35	15
farms				
number	4,361	1,860	2,176	325
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text)	1,486	1,077	353	56
farms				
number	173,241	105,131	63,074	5,036
Farms with-				
1 to 399	1,469	1,070	345	54
400 to 3,199	12	5	5	2
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	4	1	3	-
20,000 to 49,999	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	1	1	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	189	125	57	7
farms				
number	13,286	10,596	2,040	650
Layers sold (see text)	212	152	42	18
farms				
number	107,028	90,831	14,303	1,894
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	35	29	3	3
farms				
number	4,838	4,630	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	256	172	59	25
farms				
number	345,831	(D)	(D)	3,545
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	252	169	58	25
2,000 to 59,999	3	3	-	-
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	1	-	1	-
Turkeys inventory (see text)	143	105	31	7
farms				
number	4,706	1,423	3,235	48
Turkeys sold (see text)	121	69	40	12
farms				
number	82,918	(D)	(D)	(D)
CROPS				
Barley for grain	3	2	1	-
farms				
acres	165	(D)	(D)	-
bushels	11,325	(D)	(D)	-
Irrigated	-	-	-	-
farms				
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	2	2	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	1	-	1	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Barley for grain - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain	farms 73	20	53	-
acres	8,923	553	8,370	-
bushels	1,182,071	46,358	1,135,713	-
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	28	12	16	-
25 to 99 acres	17	6	11	-
100 to 249 acres	16	2	14	-
250 to 499 acres	6	-	6	-
500 acres or more	6	-	6	-
Corn for silage or greenchop	farms 424	69	334	21
acres	81,293	3,158	76,504	1,631
tons	1,424,058	61,485	1,332,278	30,295
Irrigated	farms 1	-	1	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	73	29	38	6
25 to 99 acres	170	31	127	12
100 to 249 acres	97	8	87	2
250 to 499 acres	45	1	44	-
500 acres or more	39	-	38	1
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas (see text)	farms 5	3	1	1
acres	17	(D)	(D)	(D)
cwt	344	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	5	3	1	1
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain	farms 7	4	3	-
acres	78	(D)	(D)	-
bushels	4,770	840	3,930	-
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	7	4	3	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans	farms 28	9	17	2
acres	4,804	(D)	4,001	(D)
bushels	200,845	(D)	174,982	(D)
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	3	2	1	-
25 to 99 acres	16	5	9	2
100 to 249 acres	6	2	4	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	3	-	3	-
Sunflower seed, all	farms 1	-	1	-
acres	(D)	-	(D)	-
pounds	(D)	-	(D)	-
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1	-	1	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	farms 12	4	8	-
acres	354	4	350	-
bushels	10,363	80	10,283	-
Irrigated	farms -	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	6	4	2	-
25 to 99 acres	6	-	6	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	farms 3,099	1,704	1,282	113
acres	310,127	68,558	229,799	11,770
tons, dry equivalent	905,807	130,787	748,740	26,280
Irrigated	farms 10	7	2	1
acres	216	83	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1,041	871	142	28
25 to 99 acres	1,157	659	456	42

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
100 to 249 acres	634	160	437	37
250 to 499 acres	180	12	164	4
500 acres or more	87	2	83	2
Alfalfa hay	499	262	220	17
farms	25,739	8,224	16,836	679
acres	46,278	12,150	33,615	513
tons, dry	1	1	-	-
Irrigated	(D)	(D)	-	-
farms	1,969	1,099	792	78
acres	116,438	36,135	75,678	4,625
tons, dry	215,676	62,387	146,118	7,171
Irrigated	8	6	2	-
farms	(D)	28	(D)	-
acres	709	455	176	78
Land in vegetables (see text)	3,317	1,321	1,795	202
Irrigated	238	152	53	33
farms	1,121	386	646	90
acres				
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	595	393	130	72
5.0 to 24.9 acres	87	54	28	5
25.0 to 99.9 acres	22	8	13	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	5	-	5	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap	171	92	49	30
farms	61	24	30	7
acres	24	24	-	-
Harvested for processing	5	5	-	-
farms	88	48	27	13
acres	(D)	17	10	(D)
Harvested for processing	9	9	-	-
farms	(D)	(D)	-	-
acres	198	106	66	26
Potatoes	248	141	86	22
farms	7	7	-	-
acres	(D)	(D)	-	-
Harvested for processing				
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	193	103	64	26
5.0 to 24.9 acres	3	2	1	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	2	1	1	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn	159	84	59	16
farms	775	285	460	30
acres	6	5	1	-
Harvested for processing	2	(D)	(D)	-
farms	26	16	5	5
acres	31	14	(D)	(D)
Harvested for processing	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-
acres	206	128	61	17
Tomatoes in the open	95	47	44	5
farms	40	30	10	-
acres	6	4	2	-
Harvested for processing				
Land in orchards (see text)	461	373	62	26
farms	2,803	2,374	233	197
acres	55	47	8	-
Irrigated	466	(D)	(D)	-
farms				
acres				
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	384	314	51	19
5.0 to 24.9 acres	62	49	8	5
25.0 to 99.9 acres	8	4	3	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	6	5	-	1
250.0 acres or more	1	1	-	-
Apples	343	284	47	12
farms	2,483	2,163	157	163
bearing and nonbearing acres				
Grapes	97	76	10	11
farms	223	130	71	22
bearing and nonbearing acres				
Peaches, all	40	31	6	3
farms	13	9	1	3
bearing and nonbearing acres				
Walnuts, English	3	3	-	-
farms	3	3	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres				
Land in berries (see text)	478	382	80	16
farms	662	473	168	22
acres				

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

³ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.