

**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>					
Farms ..... number	64,793	27,673	30,986	5,399	735
..... percent	100.0	42.7	47.8	8.3	1.1
Land in farms ..... acres	14,318,630	5,206,114	6,024,261	2,604,318	483,937
Average size of farm ..... acres	221	188	194	482	658
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>					
Total (see text) ..... farms	64,793	27,673	30,986	5,399	735
..... \$1,000	11,554,005	3,270,424	4,259,481	3,164,779	859,321
Average per farm ..... dollars	178,322	118,181	137,465	586,179	1,169,144
Farms by economic class:					
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	11,680	5,127	6,011	445	97
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	6,368	2,869	3,143	297	59
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	5,948	2,666	2,948	284	50
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	6,347	2,852	3,108	328	59
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,680	3,579	3,585	451	65
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5,127	2,337	2,385	368	37
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	5,633	2,566	2,587	445	35
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	6,948	2,850	3,356	684	58
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	4,310	1,515	1,996	743	56
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	2,553	758	1,091	651	53
\$1,000,000 or more .....	2,199	554	776	703	166
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	1,518	421	582	445	70
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	445	91	135	170	49
\$5,000,000 or more .....	236	42	59	88	47
Total sales ..... farms	64,793	27,673	30,986	5,399	735
..... \$1,000	11,427,423	3,225,145	4,205,402	3,142,040	854,835
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	29,222	12,963	12,699	3,214	346
..... \$1,000	2,772,764	1,033,628	1,116,885	518,903	103,348
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	11,192	4,580	4,728	1,687	197
..... \$1,000	2,484,334	903,438	988,505	491,303	101,089
Corn ..... farms	24,384	10,503	10,672	2,903	306
..... \$1,000	1,757,433	636,769	710,160	345,067	65,437
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	7,739	3,022	3,236	1,332	149
..... \$1,000	1,483,396	518,257	586,161	316,420	62,558
Wheat ..... farms	3,864	1,596	1,604	590	74
..... \$1,000	51,257	17,906	20,168	11,190	1,993
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	154	37	64	42	11
..... \$1,000	13,314	2,765	5,524	3,983	1,042
Soybeans ..... farms	18,296	8,286	7,851	1,950	209
..... \$1,000	938,273	371,241	377,638	157,524	31,870
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	4,791	1,913	2,025	751	102
..... \$1,000	691,905	258,167	272,505	131,550	29,683
Sorghum ..... farms	71	32	24	14	1
..... \$1,000	1,715	629	335	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	11	2	2	6	1
..... \$1,000	876	(D)	(D)	369	(D)
Barley ..... farms	462	193	194	62	13
..... \$1,000	2,830	953	1,231	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	8	1	4	3	-
..... \$1,000	555	(D)	339	(D)	-
Rice ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas ..... farms	3,818	1,405	1,835	530	48
..... \$1,000	21,255	6,129	7,352	4,040	3,733
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	46	15	15	11	5
..... \$1,000	8,743	1,928	1,768	1,510	3,538
Tobacco ..... farms	108	57	43	8	-
..... \$1,000	1,667	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	3	-	2	1	-
..... \$1,000	231	-	(D)	(D)	-
Cotton and cottonseed ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes ..... farms	3,184	1,152	1,562	412	58
..... \$1,000	542,954	123,769	171,490	157,795	89,900
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	735	245	292	171	27
..... \$1,000	515,352	113,415	158,342	154,099	89,496
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries ..... farms	1,942	577	1,124	219	22
..... \$1,000	177,446	46,128	54,451	68,851	8,016
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	339	84	156	86	13
..... \$1,000	165,786	42,544	47,472	67,818	7,953
Fruits and tree nuts ..... farms	1,214	365	738	102	9
..... \$1,000	31,958	7,496	15,254	5,685	3,523
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	103	26	56	17	4
..... \$1,000	24,169	5,208	10,429	5,042	3,490
Berries ..... farms	1,070	296	602	154	18
..... \$1,000	145,488	38,633	39,197	63,165	4,494
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	236	58	99	70	9
..... \$1,000	141,170	37,299	36,732	62,681	4,458
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) ..... farms	1,508	481	826	175	26
..... \$1,000	264,098	74,167	83,936	57,620	48,374
Sales of \$50,000 or more ..... farms	483	156	239	73	15
..... \$1,000	250,787	70,091	76,323	56,130	48,244
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) ..... farms	623	239	312	71	1
..... \$1,000	18,064	(D)	6,765	7,796	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>					
Total (see text) - Con.					
Total sales - Con.					
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) - Con.					
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	70	17	39	14	-
.....\$1,000	14,634	1,984	5,319	7,331	-
Cultivated Christmas trees (see text) .....farms	602	232	306	63	1
.....\$1,000	18,025	(D)	6,746	7,784	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	70	17	39	14	-
.....\$1,000	14,634	1,984	5,319	7,331	-
Short rotation woody crops .....farms	21	7	6	8	-
.....\$1,000	40	9	19	12	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text) .....farms	21,478	9,494	10,142	1,653	189
.....\$1,000	290,443	106,023	121,291	54,493	8,636
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	1,323	467	533	291	32
.....\$1,000	155,651	47,079	60,008	41,396	7,168
Maple syrup .....farms	1,394	490	745	121	38
.....\$1,000	7,455	3,151	2,758	1,067	479
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	31	12	8	8	3
.....\$1,000	2,875	1,274	631	(D)	(D)
Cattle and calves .....farms	23,808	8,832	11,681	2,975	320
.....\$1,000	1,496,148	481,189	582,243	381,655	51,060
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	5,339	1,648	2,357	1,155	179
.....\$1,000	1,229,464	382,495	449,782	348,087	49,099
Milk from cows .....farms	8,788	2,640	4,162	4,778	208
.....\$1,000	5,150,658	1,100,687	1,839,163	1,797,356	413,453
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	7,995	2,318	3,768	1,713	196
.....\$1,000	5,128,088	1,090,857	1,828,498	1,795,627	413,105
Hogs and pigs .....farms	2,508	762	1,464	244	38
.....\$1,000	92,260	48,141	24,208	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	139	56	47	33	3
.....\$1,000	84,621	46,027	20,247	(D)	(D)
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk .....farms	3,011	905	1,836	237	33
.....\$1,000	39,654	12,178	19,025	8,134	317
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	182	49	103	29	1
.....\$1,000	27,170	9,037	11,086	(D)	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text) .....farms	1,788	563	1,066	131	28
.....\$1,000	12,929	3,547	8,191	1,028	164
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	28	5	20	2	1
.....\$1,000	2,655	700	1,745	(D)	(D)
Poultry and eggs .....farms	5,408	1,509	3,399	429	71
.....\$1,000	487,405	176,071	149,896	56,869	104,568
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	355	116	199	31	9
.....\$1,000	480,831	174,112	146,054	56,271	104,394
Aquaculture .....farms	119	33	48	35	3
.....\$1,000	13,942	3,142	(D)	8,595	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	34	8	4	21	1
.....\$1,000	13,320	2,867	(D)	8,565	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text) .....farms	1,657	511	987	128	31
.....\$1,000	66,990	12,193	25,987	7,102	21,707
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms	112	34	54	17	7
.....\$1,000	61,612	10,233	23,006	6,689	21,684
Value of-					
Government payments (see text) .....farms	27,462	11,625	12,403	3,048	386
.....\$1,000	126,583	45,280	54,079	22,739	4,486
Landlord's share of total sales (see text) .....farms	424	200	165	49	10
.....\$1,000	15,167	7,029	6,265	1,242	631
<b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Food sold directly to -					
Consumers .....farms	5,088	1,603	2,967	460	58
.....\$1,000	58,576	14,082	31,285	12,137	1,071
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text) .....farms	1,153	317	652	155	29
.....\$1,000	124,835	17,350	29,624	25,435	52,426
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....farms	64,793	27,673	30,986	5,399	735
.....\$1,000	9,652,703	2,759,985	3,577,944	2,587,144	727,629
Average per farm .....dollars	148,978	99,736	115,470	479,190	989,972
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....farms	37,160	15,523	17,262	3,932	443
.....\$1,000	719,654	242,446	283,359	155,506	38,343
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	19,157	8,308	9,444	1,253	152
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....farms	11,729	5,003	5,247	1,369	110
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....farms	3,129	1,209	1,339	538	43
\$50,000 or more .....farms	3,145	1,003	1,232	772	138
Chemicals purchased .....farms	32,226	13,423	14,840	3,546	417
.....\$1,000	355,396	115,641	131,447	86,565	21,743
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	20,471	9,004	9,808	1,490	169
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....farms	8,737	3,409	3,873	1,349	106
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....farms	1,718	581	708	358	71
\$50,000 or more .....farms	1,300	429	451	349	71

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.					
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased ..... farms	31,281	12,704	14,572	3,579	426
..... \$1,000	693,053	229,558	262,049	157,460	43,985
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	6,482	2,557	3,474	396	55
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7,308	3,286	3,433	510	79
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	11,096	4,670	5,038	1,295	93
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,331	1,207	1,449	635	40
\$50,000 or more .....	3,064	984	1,178	743	159
Cover crop seed purchased (see text) ..... farms	5,871	1,998	2,855	865	153
..... \$1,000	10,075	3,038	3,972	2,266	799
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased ..... farms	17,702	6,143	9,509	1,828	222
..... \$1,000	475,309	150,945	179,334	125,897	19,134
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	11,124	3,872	6,276	862	114
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,060	1,405	2,100	513	42
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,564	529	734	260	41
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	623	233	296	79	15
\$250,000 or more .....	331	104	103	114	10
Breeding livestock purchased or leased ..... farms	9,291	3,112	4,860	1,175	144
..... \$1,000	181,947	48,079	64,196	63,956	5,716
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... farms	11,064	3,838	6,179	921	126
..... \$1,000	293,362	102,865	115,137	61,941	13,418
Feed purchased ..... farms	36,683	13,330	19,241	3,692	420
..... \$1,000	2,024,483	506,694	703,442	635,540	178,808
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	21,041	8,153	11,559	1,222	107
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,829	2,889	4,046	803	91
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	4,594	1,433	2,336	757	68
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1,674	464	728	436	46
\$250,000 or more .....	1,545	391	572	474	108
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased ..... farms	61,125	25,731	29,513	5,195	686
..... \$1,000	425,508	135,916	164,458	103,265	21,868
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	46,288	20,502	22,883	2,552	351
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	11,362	4,237	5,320	1,662	143
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,909	578	786	476	69
\$50,000 or more .....	1,566	414	524	505	123
Utilities ..... farms	46,452	18,967	22,494	4,437	554
..... \$1,000	272,795	78,407	108,933	66,294	19,160
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	14,802	6,575	7,388	756	83
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	19,891	8,732	9,640	1,348	171
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	9,977	3,242	4,841	1,731	163
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,105	278	425	357	45
\$50,000 or more .....	677	140	200	245	92
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs ..... farms	54,577	22,736	26,360	4,849	632
..... \$1,000	787,349	229,099	312,996	196,503	48,751
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	32,018	14,234	15,843	1,685	256
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	15,829	6,485	7,619	1,593	132
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,532	1,147	1,640	681	64
\$50,000 or more .....	3,198	870	1,258	890	180
Hired farm labor ..... farms	16,916	6,037	7,778	2,738	363
..... \$1,000	1,052,738	238,985	345,674	346,905	121,175
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	6,619	2,806	3,230	525	58
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,514	1,621	2,156	678	59
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	3,700	1,140	1,637	846	77
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1,174	288	476	362	48
\$250,000 or more .....	909	182	279	327	121
Contract labor ..... farms	3,399	1,205	1,666	428	100
..... \$1,000	65,389	18,746	24,663	11,831	10,150
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	721	277	387	49	8
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,176	442	603	111	20
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	988	318	488	154	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	219	67	83	50	19
\$50,000 or more .....	295	101	105	64	25
Customwork and custom hauling ..... farms	23,991	9,913	11,112	2,638	328
..... \$1,000	357,092	95,371	127,527	103,669	30,524
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	5,656	2,503	2,757	351	45
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	8,839	3,897	4,134	725	83
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,092	2,821	3,233	958	80
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,139	363	538	203	35
\$50,000 or more .....	1,265	329	450	401	85
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees ..... farms	19,438	7,961	8,532	2,654	291
..... \$1,000	591,602	191,706	218,294	144,173	37,429
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	8,012	3,479	3,803	667	63
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,954	1,291	1,262	369	32
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,711	1,511	1,569	608	23
\$25,000 or more .....	4,761	1,680	1,898	1,010	173

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>					
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.					
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....farms	5,573	1,964	2,542	889	178
.....\$1,000	63,585	19,034	21,826	17,269	5,456
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,948	722	984	207	35
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,794	655	830	253	56
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,248	398	542	271	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	295	107	91	73	24
\$50,000 or more .....	288	82	95	85	26
Interest expense .....farms	26,355	10,063	12,930	2,978	384
.....\$1,000	522,703	155,954	210,953	125,506	30,290
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	11,806	4,834	5,881	1,003	88
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	10,060	3,775	5,188	961	136
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	3,473	1,191	1,503	702	77
\$100,000 or more .....	1,016	263	358	312	83
Secured by real estate .....farms	21,616	8,211	10,724	2,376	305
.....\$1,000	401,416	116,441	163,199	99,387	22,388
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	2,351	1,059	1,122	155	15
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7,246	2,876	3,746	574	50
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	8,565	3,225	4,418	810	112
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,751	583	799	336	33
\$50,000 or more .....	1,703	468	639	501	95
Not secured by real estate .....farms	14,608	5,501	7,091	1,775	241
.....\$1,000	121,287	39,512	47,754	26,119	7,901
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$999 .....	4,031	1,576	2,079	346	30
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	5,990	2,313	2,997	620	60
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,599	1,291	1,668	557	83
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	552	208	188	125	31
\$50,000 or more .....	436	113	159	127	37
Property taxes paid .....farms	61,827	26,060	29,925	5,156	686
.....\$1,000	329,321	122,097	148,928	48,939	9,358
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	43,110	19,069	21,021	2,664	356
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	12,550	4,898	6,275	1,238	139
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	4,770	1,659	2,122	893	96
\$25,000 or more .....	1,397	434	507	361	95
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text) .....farms	29,962	10,474	15,785	3,320	383
.....\$1,000	260,652	54,620	99,319	85,909	20,804
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	22,845	8,513	12,412	1,734	186
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,319	1,576	2,684	974	85
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	905	222	389	261	33
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	396	77	150	151	18
\$100,000 or more .....	497	86	150	200	61
All other production expenses (see text) .....farms	33,029	13,215	15,606	3,730	478
.....\$1,000	656,075	174,767	234,742	175,913	70,652
Farms with expenses of-					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	19,394	8,548	9,324	1,349	173
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	9,517	3,465	4,593	1,323	136
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,970	634	897	397	42
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,093	283	411	359	40
\$100,000 or more .....	1,055	285	381	302	87
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....farms	1,304	520	581	163	40
.....\$1,000	13,742	4,988	5,175	2,452	1,128
Depreciation expenses claimed .....farms	31,567	12,551	15,023	3,552	441
.....\$1,000	1,125,981	335,920	433,392	283,526	73,143
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Net cash farm income of operations .....farms	64,793	27,673	30,986	5,399	735
.....\$1,000	2,387,091	682,017	896,062	657,187	151,824
Average per farm .....dollars	36,842	24,646	28,918	121,724	206,563
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....number	32,906	14,078	14,779	3,601	448
Average net gain .....dollars	93,215	66,432	81,420	209,612	388,317
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	2,169	1,047	991	108	23
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	5,238	2,631	2,247	306	54
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,789	1,824	1,687	243	35
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,927	2,682	2,728	458	59
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4,483	2,019	2,027	411	26
\$50,000 or more .....	11,300	3,875	5,099	2,075	251
Farms with net losses .....number	31,887	13,595	16,207	1,798	287
Average net loss .....dollars	21,332	18,626	18,957	54,297	77,151
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	2,487	1,173	1,182	119	13
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	9,657	4,450	4,746	380	81
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7,455	3,075	3,978	363	39
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,269	3,030	3,789	399	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,811	1,093	1,489	192	37
\$50,000 or more .....	2,208	774	1,023	345	66

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>					
Net cash farm income of producers (see text) ..... farms	64,793	27,673	30,986	5,399	735
..... \$1,000	2,280,417	649,719	846,937	639,665	144,096
Average per farm ..... dollars	35,195	23,478	27,333	118,478	196,049
Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> (see text) ..... farms	32,858	14,051	14,773	3,585	449
Average net gain ..... dollars	90,696	64,611	78,681	206,862	374,839
Gain of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	2,163	1,043	985	112	23
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	5,247	2,634	2,252	303	58
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	3,797	1,835	1,684	240	38
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,981	2,715	2,756	454	56
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	4,489	2,000	2,046	416	27
\$50,000 or more .....	11,181	3,824	5,050	2,060	247
Producers reporting net losses (see text) ..... farms	31,935	13,622	16,213	1,814	286
Average net loss ..... dollars	21,910	18,949	19,455	56,194	84,639
Loss of-					
Less than \$1,000 .....	2,500	1,186	1,185	116	13
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	9,664	4,450	4,746	390	78
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7,456	3,064	3,982	370	40
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,243	3,024	3,781	388	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,822	1,099	1,492	189	42
\$50,000 or more .....	2,250	799	1,027	361	63
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Total ..... farms	770	297	342	116	15
..... \$1,000	59,307	17,075	24,441	16,017	1,774
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>					
Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms	37,717	15,641	17,877	3,727	472
..... \$1,000	485,788	171,578	214,526	79,552	20,132
Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms	4,937	2,018	2,115	707	97
..... \$1,000	109,055	38,884	41,677	25,352	3,142
Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms	14,468	6,268	7,061	967	172
..... \$1,000	153,907	66,202	70,558	13,797	3,351
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms	2,186	797	1,142	228	19
..... \$1,000	20,432	8,338	9,701	2,208	185
Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms	630	192	356	73	9
..... \$1,000	19,884	2,276	13,758	3,235	614
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms	22,781	9,084	10,707	2,688	302
..... \$1,000	59,418	17,535	23,047	15,332	3,504
Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms	3,325	1,316	1,391	521	97
..... \$1,000	52,540	18,120	20,006	10,478	3,935
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms	1,222	469	556	177	20
..... \$1,000	3,485	1,507	1,303	629	45
Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms	3,683	1,378	1,867	391	47
..... \$1,000	67,068	18,716	34,475	8,521	5,356
<b>LAND USE</b>					
Total cropland ..... farms	56,590	24,480	26,525	4,959	626
..... acres	10,085,021	3,588,522	4,117,029	1,994,415	385,055
Harvested cropland ..... farms	49,304	21,129	23,102	4,557	516
..... acres	9,234,611	3,231,348	3,750,124	1,888,241	364,898
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 49 acres .....	23,520	10,358	11,753	1,248	161
50 to 99 acres .....	6,786	3,288	2,985	456	57
100 to 199 acres .....	7,333	3,249	3,342	693	49
200 to 499 acres .....	7,473	2,907	3,378	1,115	73
500 to 999 acres .....	2,566	853	1,031	611	71
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	1,114	345	445	273	51
2,000 acres or more .....	512	129	168	161	54
Cropland-					
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements ..... farms	6,321	2,413	3,175	662	71
..... acres	177,663	66,973	81,643	26,743	2,304
On which all crops failed or were abandoned ..... farms	3,917	1,782	1,719	380	36
..... acres	70,085	31,337	29,215	8,266	1,267
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed ..... farms	14,760	6,395	6,964	1,191	210
..... acres	591,934	254,300	250,739	70,443	16,452
In summer fallow (see text) ..... farms	1,579	657	791	111	20
..... acres	10,728	4,564	5,308	722	134
Total woodland ..... farms	36,703	14,634	18,235	3,386	448
..... acres	2,306,129	900,388	1,035,364	316,595	53,782
Woodland pastured ..... farms	10,188	3,937	5,116	1,011	124
..... acres	438,059	163,948	204,236	63,350	6,525
Woodland not pastured ..... farms	31,396	12,507	15,572	2,931	386
..... acres	1,868,070	736,440	831,128	253,245	47,257
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured ..... farms	29,265	10,842	15,540	2,594	289
..... acres	963,603	358,568	452,228	134,003	18,804
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. .... farms	45,727	18,101	23,117	3,975	534
..... acres	963,877	358,636	419,640	159,305	26,296

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>					
Irrigated land .....farms	3,284	1,054	1,625	517	88
.....acres	454,362	116,708	150,831	118,278	68,545
Harvested cropland .....farms	3,175	1,009	1,570	509	87
.....acres	450,771	115,502	148,929	(D)	(D)
Pastureland and other land .....farms	152	60	75	14	3
.....acres	3,591	1,206	1,902	(D)	(D)
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>					
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....farms	7,650	3,268	3,631	614	137
.....acres	231,622	96,674	105,387	20,720	8,841
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....farms	16,381	6,800	7,060	2,265	256
.....acres	5,588,256	1,915,176	2,208,723	1,204,160	260,197
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>					
Total organic product sales .....farms	1,537	457	825	226	29
.....\$1,000	248,611	59,602	110,275	59,698	19,035
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>					
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....farms	64,793	27,673	30,986	5,399	735
.....\$1,000	70,212,318	24,776,472	29,482,994	13,314,284	2,638,569
Average per farm .....dollars	1,083,640	895,330	951,494	2,466,065	3,589,890
Average per acre .....dollars	4,904	4,759	4,894	5,112	5,452
Farms by value group:					
\$1 to \$49,999 .....farms	3,088	1,487	1,388	190	23
.....\$50,000 to \$99,999	3,645	1,755	1,680	171	39
.....\$100,000 to \$199,999	10,130	4,608	4,980	480	62
.....\$200,000 to \$499,999	20,971	8,949	10,760	1,082	180
.....\$500,000 to \$999,999	11,278	4,956	5,311	683	128
.....\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999	7,693	3,179	3,515	916	83
.....\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999	5,397	1,939	2,384	986	88
.....\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999	1,742	572	672	435	63
.....\$10,000,000 or more	849	228	296	256	69
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>					
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....farms	64,793	27,673	30,986	5,399	735
.....\$1,000	10,152,321	3,539,322	4,209,838	1,999,282	403,879
Farms by value group:					
\$1 to \$4,999 .....farms	4,490	2,184	1,999	248	59
.....\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,783	2,170	2,338	231	44
.....\$10,000 to \$19,999	8,569	3,859	4,197	435	78
.....\$20,000 to \$49,999	14,891	6,627	7,367	768	129
.....\$50,000 to \$99,999	10,719	4,631	5,332	690	66
.....\$100,000 to \$199,999	8,661	3,655	4,220	730	56
.....\$200,000 to \$499,999	7,813	2,936	3,647	1,122	108
.....\$500,000 or more	4,867	1,611	1,886	1,175	195
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>					
Trucks, including pickups .....farms	49,906	20,604	24,355	4,444	503
.....number	92,138	35,141	41,949	12,709	2,339
Tractors, all .....farms	53,793	22,619	25,844	4,730	600
.....number	182,611	73,734	82,803	22,943	3,131
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....farms	25,444	10,616	12,432	2,096	300
.....number	40,521	17,218	19,041	3,718	544
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....farms	40,414	16,880	19,273	3,832	429
.....number	77,929	32,328	36,110	8,462	1,029
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....farms	26,456	11,069	11,736	3,292	359
.....number	64,161	24,188	27,652	10,763	1,558
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....farms	12,196	5,231	5,142	1,645	178
.....number	13,814	5,922	5,770	1,907	215
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....farms	-	-	-	-	-
.....number	-	-	-	-	-
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....farms	4,440	1,591	1,962	778	109
.....number	4,985	1,759	2,197	903	126
Hay balers .....farms	25,741	10,485	12,390	2,625	241
.....number	32,644	13,263	15,573	3,482	326
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>					
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....farms	33,535	13,984	15,436	3,699	416
.....acres treated	7,042,697	2,419,692	2,852,669	1,454,849	315,487
Manure used .....farms	20,254	7,222	10,199	2,536	297
.....acres treated	1,904,714	472,866	766,371	549,071	116,406
Organic fertilizer used (see text) .....farms	1,875	616	974	250	35
.....acres treated	144,024	38,535	69,138	31,346	5,005
Acres treated to control-					
Insects .....farms	9,003	3,301	4,134	1,379	189
.....acres	1,910,264	622,161	688,294	455,596	144,213
Weeds, grass, or brush .....farms	28,111	11,691	12,786	3,272	362
.....acres	6,795,580	2,382,536	2,715,843	1,403,196	294,005
Nematodes .....farms	1,488	562	670	217	39
.....acres	272,400	92,151	101,102	55,279	23,868
Diseases in crops and orchards .....farms	3,197	1,087	1,510	505	95
.....acres	518,906	152,780	190,876	134,420	40,830

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS - Con.</b>					
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	farms 619	224	276	90	29
acres on which used	101,630	20,549	27,761	31,103	22,217
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>					
Land drained by tile .....	farms 8,456	3,386	3,779	1,126	165
acres	983,645	306,298	368,122	259,222	50,003
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms 7,428	2,894	3,497	893	144
acres	746,331	238,029	283,275	175,191	49,836
Land under conservation easement .....	farms 1,460	564	701	167	28
acres	126,149	35,198	56,320	28,964	5,667
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms 14,665	6,382	6,272	1,812	199
acres	2,227,504	845,978	900,867	409,667	70,992
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms 15,075	6,200	6,703	1,936	236
acres	2,836,372	982,456	1,133,062	578,170	142,684
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms 15,871	6,701	7,054	1,896	220
acres	2,069,420	707,960	805,521	470,288	85,651
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms 7,933	2,724	3,909	1,117	183
acres	611,231	164,238	233,952	156,805	56,236
<b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>					
Renewable energy producing systems .....	farms 2,935	965	1,588	330	52
Solar panels .....	farms 1,576	479	901	162	34
Wind turbines .....	farms 340	150	130	53	7
Methane digesters .....	farms 32	7	6	14	5
Geothermal/geoexchange systems (see text) .....	farms 1,183	402	658	116	7
Small hydro systems .....	farms 10	6	4	-	-
Biodiesel production systems (see text) .....	farms 1	-	-	1	-
Ethanol production systems (see text) .....	farms 1	-	-	1	-
Other .....	farms 35	6	19	9	1
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms 223	85	102	31	5
<b>TENURE</b>					
Full owners .....	farms 42,174	18,187	21,075	2,509	403
Part owners .....	farms 19,350	7,737	8,740	2,599	274
Tenants .....	farms 3,269	1,749	1,171	291	58
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>					
Land owned .....	farms 61,695	26,018	29,881	5,116	680
acres	10,663,290	4,003,768	4,690,096	1,688,905	280,521
Owned land in farms .....	farms 61,524	25,924	29,815	5,108	677
acres	9,541,492	3,517,962	4,161,724	1,602,033	259,773
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms 22,777	9,575	9,966	2,902	334
acres	4,810,873	1,705,799	1,872,812	1,005,929	226,333
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 22,619	9,486	9,911	2,890	332
acres	4,777,138	1,688,152	1,862,537	1,002,285	224,164
Land rented or leased to others .....	farms 15,339	6,657	7,502	1,007	173
acres	1,155,533	503,453	538,647	90,516	22,917
<b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Total producers (see text) .....	111,992	27,673	61,972	17,762	4,585
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer .....	27,673	27,673	-	-	-
2 producers .....	30,986	-	30,986	-	-
3 producers .....	3,834	-	-	3,834	-
4 producers .....	1,565	-	-	1,565	-
5 or more producers .....	735	-	-	-	735
Total male producers (see text) .....	72,695	24,010	34,140	11,667	2,878
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer .....	52,010	24,010	27,310	652	38
2 producers .....	6,765	-	3,415	3,253	97
3 producers .....	1,525	-	-	1,299	226
4 producers .....	346	-	-	153	193
5 or more producers .....	181	-	-	-	181
Total female producers (see text) .....	39,297	3,663	27,832	6,095	1,707
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer .....	34,015	3,663	27,310	2,887	155
2 producers .....	1,916	-	261	1,429	226
3 producers .....	285	-	-	110	175
4 producers .....	82	-	-	5	77
5 or more producers .....	37	-	-	-	37
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup> (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Sex of producers:					
Male .....	71,838	24,010	34,140	11,667	2,021
Female .....	38,509	3,663	27,832	6,095	919
Hired managers (see text) .....	7,678	593	2,735	3,673	677
Primary occupation:					
Farming .....	51,078	13,674	26,162	9,867	1,375
Other .....	59,269	13,999	35,810	7,895	1,565

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS <sup>3</sup> (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>					
Place of residence:					
On farm operated .....	88,288	22,227	53,139	11,538	1,384
Not on farm operated .....	22,059	5,446	8,833	6,224	1,556
Days of work off farm:					
None .....	46,196	12,169	24,380	8,403	1,244
Any .....	64,151	15,504	37,592	9,359	1,696
1 to 49 days .....	8,584	2,255	4,760	1,320	249
50 to 99 days .....	3,992	1,028	2,278	589	97
100 to 199 days .....	8,304	1,925	4,974	1,190	215
200 days or more .....	43,271	10,296	25,580	6,260	1,135
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less .....	5,433	1,034	2,832	1,291	276
3 or 4 years .....	6,723	1,257	3,808	1,348	310
5 to 9 years .....	13,343	2,777	7,559	2,563	444
10 years or more .....	84,848	22,605	47,773	12,560	1,910
Average years on present farm .....	23.3	25.7	22.9	21.7	18.6
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less .....	11,994	2,191	6,476	2,767	560
6 to 10 years .....	11,993	2,411	6,921	2,215	446
11 years or more .....	86,360	23,071	48,575	12,780	1,934
Average years on any farm .....	25.4	27.9	24.9	24.0	21.0
Age group:					
Under 25 years .....	1,969	167	425	1,121	256
25 to 34 years .....	8,320	1,426	4,378	2,139	377
35 to 44 years .....	13,256	2,583	7,804	2,468	401
45 to 54 years .....	21,984	5,373	12,407	3,544	660
55 to 64 years .....	33,277	8,343	19,734	4,467	733
65 to 74 years .....	22,214	6,349	12,894	2,657	314
75 years and over .....	9,327	3,432	4,330	1,366	199
Average age .....	56.0	58.9	56.2	51.7	49.7
Young producers (see text) .....	11,543	1,800	5,561	3,507	675
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....	649	133	392	96	28
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	178	35	75	44	24
Asian .....	512	132	280	78	22
Black or African American .....	73	10	36	27	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	22	5	15	2	-
White .....	109,383	27,446	61,470	17,593	2,874
More than one race reported .....	179	45	96	18	20
Military service (see text):					
Never served .....	101,143	24,346	57,255	16,866	2,676
Served .....	9,204	3,327	4,717	896	264
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text) .....	216,013	65,395	107,389	36,597	6,632
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions .....	97,482	26,612	54,584	14,139	2,147
Land use and/or crop decisions .....	83,113	24,503	44,743	12,052	1,815
Livestock decisions .....	66,641	17,619	37,571	10,001	1,450
Record keeping and/or financial management .....	83,086	24,470	46,338	10,717	1,561
Estate planning or succession planning .....	64,110	17,844	36,161	8,712	1,393
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)</b>					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text) .....	62,262 farms	26,953	29,867	4,852	590
Limited Liability Company .....	13,115,750 acres	4,960,104	5,592,508	2,202,091	361,047
.....	6,284 farms	1,949	3,000	1,206	129
.....	2,400,981 acres	619,599	922,227	753,719	105,436
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>					
Family or individual .....	55,135 farms	25,291	26,464	3,071	309
.....	9,530,791 acres	4,351,558	4,189,491	887,641	102,101
Partnership .....	4,599 farms	745	2,406	1,284	164
Registered under State law .....	2,358,566 acres	289,619	1,022,679	891,551	154,717
.....	3,739 farms	601	1,898	1,091	149
.....	2,041,665 acres	245,655	850,980	798,387	146,643
Corporation .....	3,691 farms	1,066	1,547	868	210
Family held .....	2,110,406 acres	442,630	711,059	748,650	208,067
More than 10 stockholders .....	3,377 farms	926	1,450	822	179
10 or less stockholders .....	2,004,907 acres	399,381	687,219	722,967	195,340
Other than family held .....	37 farms	12	10	5	10
More than 10 stockholders .....	3,340 acres	914	1,440	817	169
10 or less stockholders .....	314 farms	140	97	46	31
More than 10 stockholders .....	105,499 acres	43,249	23,840	25,683	12,727
10 or less stockholders .....	25 farms	8	6	1	10
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....	289 farms	132	91	45	21
.....	1,368 farms	571	569	176	52
.....	318,867 acres	122,307	101,032	76,476	19,052

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>					
Hired farm labor ..... farms	16,916	6,037	7,778	2,738	363
workers	72,425	20,422	28,740	18,313	4,950
Workers by days worked:					
150 days or more ..... farms	9,458	2,815	4,249	2,089	305
workers	33,026	7,817	11,995	10,237	2,977
Less than 150 days ..... farms	11,814	4,382	5,477	1,718	237
workers	39,399	12,605	16,745	8,076	1,973
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor ..... farms	419	75	174	126	44
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only					
contract labor ..... farms	25	9	12	4	-
Unpaid workers ..... farms	29,039	10,593	15,323	2,791	332
workers	67,271	21,150	36,396	8,269	1,456
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>					
1 to 9 acres .....	5,923	2,543	3,060	291	29
10 to 49 acres .....	16,919	7,172	8,822	810	115
50 to 69 acres .....	4,540	2,147	2,163	201	29
70 to 99 acres .....	6,336	2,875	3,017	375	69
100 to 139 acres .....	5,888	2,790	2,683	348	67
140 to 179 acres .....	4,490	2,044	2,096	282	68
180 to 219 acres .....	3,425	1,533	1,587	268	37
220 to 259 acres .....	2,634	1,157	1,185	267	25
260 to 499 acres .....	8,118	3,289	3,737	1,014	78
500 to 999 acres .....	4,180	1,446	1,758	901	75
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	1,619	480	626	436	77
2,000 acres or more .....	721	197	252	206	66
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>					
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	16,730	8,640	6,802	1,161	127
Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....	1,611	608	788	183	32
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....	1,451	443	848	144	16
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....	1,699	640	868	167	24
Other crop farming (1119) .....	15,165	7,365	6,830	793	177
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	25	16	7	2	-
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) .....	15,140	7,349	6,823	791	177
Beef cattle ranching and farming (112111) .....	10,464	4,217	5,444	716	87
Cattle feedlots (112112) .....	1,017	430	474	105	8
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	8,099	2,451	3,779	1,682	187
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	518	217	251	47	3
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	935	287	574	58	16
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	1,913	612	1,182	106	13
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text) .....	5,191	1,763	3,146	237	45
<b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
Farms reporting-					
Internet access .....	49,312	19,426	24,957	4,342	587
Dial-up .....	2,353	1,010	1,110	203	30
DSL .....	14,608	5,290	7,852	1,309	157
Cable modem .....	7,742	3,126	3,770	729	117
Fiber-optic .....	5,221	1,954	2,673	509	85
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text) .....	17,272	6,533	8,828	1,719	192
Satellite .....	8,674	3,150	4,576	831	117
Don't know (see text) .....	3,978	1,858	1,736	331	53
Other internet service .....	919	334	478	95	12
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:					
1 household .....	53,915	25,082	25,802	2,714	317
2 households .....	8,205	1,968	4,620	1,548	69
3 households .....	1,640	370	315	833	122
4 households .....	594	144	139	246	65
5 or more households .....	439	109	110	58	162
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>					
Cattle and calves inventory ..... farms	27,777	10,427	13,770	3,218	362
number	3,494,462	954,035	1,386,541	967,417	186,469
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	5,737	2,284	3,123	294	36
10 to 49 .....	9,614	3,985	4,840	706	83
50 to 99 .....	4,442	1,776	2,192	422	52
100 to 199 .....	4,031	1,346	2,018	648	19
200 to 499 .....	2,592	715	1,139	671	67
500 or more .....	1,361	321	458	477	105
Cows and heifers that calved ..... farms	21,793	7,989	10,676	2,823	305
number	1,567,495	399,229	602,322	468,227	97,717
Beef cows ..... farms	13,954	5,563	7,021	1,254	116
number	287,100	109,861	135,678	37,619	3,942
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	5,797	2,281	3,067	407	42
10 to 49 .....	6,927	2,832	3,390	646	59
50 to 99 .....	935	347	445	134	9
100 to 199 .....	221	89	80	49	3
200 to 499 .....	64	12	36	14	2
500 or more .....	10	2	3	4	1
Milk cows ..... farms	9,037	2,748	4,251	1,829	209
number	1,280,395	289,368	466,644	430,608	93,775
Farms with-					
1 to 9 .....	874	258	504	101	11

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>LIVESTOCK - Con.</b>					
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.					
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.					
Milk cows - Con.					
Farms with - Con.					
10 to 49 .....	2,343	936	1,117	255	35
50 to 99 .....	2,908	914	1,434	536	24
100 to 199 .....	1,529	345	714	438	32
200 to 499 .....	930	217	338	324	51
500 or more .....	453	78	144	175	56
Other cattle (see text) .....	24,293	8,936	12,058	2,955	344
..... farms					
..... number	1,926,967	554,806	784,219	499,190	88,752
Cattle and calves sold .....	23,808	8,832	11,681	2,975	320
..... farms					
..... number	1,913,129	553,092	743,965	532,773	83,299
..... \$1,000	1,496,148	481,189	582,243	381,655	51,060
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	10,710	3,630	5,157	1,731	192
..... farms					
..... number	754,923	192,904	307,901	213,874	40,244
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more .....	22,332	8,219	10,935	2,867	311
..... farms					
..... number	1,158,206	360,188	436,064	318,899	43,055
Cattle on feed (see text) .....	3,198	1,121	1,550	477	50
..... farms					
..... number	276,294	99,780	113,390	55,479	7,645
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	2,198	695	1,236	237	30
..... farms					
..... number	298,879	126,710	92,652	64,747	14,770
Farms with-					
1 to 24 .....	1,694	529	1,004	142	19
25 to 49 .....	191	66	103	19	3
50 to 99 .....	87	22	40	24	1
100 to 199 .....	65	21	27	14	3
200 to 499 .....	70	20	31	16	3
500 or more .....	91	37	31	22	1
Hogs and pigs sold .....	2,508	762	1,464	244	38
..... farms					
..... number	804,586	425,999	198,402	(D)	(D)
..... \$1,000	92,260	48,141	24,208	(D)	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) .....	2,845	938	1,700	173	34
..... farms					
..... number	80,688	25,377	46,068	7,660	1,583
Sheep and lambs sold .....	1,886	584	1,146	132	24
..... farms					
..... number	51,702	16,784	30,005	4,036	877
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	12,220	4,124	7,191	799	106
..... farms					
..... number	74,879	25,390	42,913	5,311	1,265
Total horses and ponies sold (see text) .....	1,703	532	1,022	122	27
..... farms					
..... number	5,566	1,410	3,635	376	145
Goats, all inventory .....	2,586	730	1,642	195	19
..... farms					
..... number	100,438	33,752	43,199	22,406	1,081
Goats, all sold .....	1,181	324	742	109	6
..... farms					
..... number	39,312	11,915	17,668	9,623	106
<b>POULTRY</b>					
Layers inventory (see text) .....	7,992	2,230	5,043	626	93
..... farms					
..... number	7,639,627	2,075,565	1,248,899	(D)	(D)
Farms with-					
1 to 399 .....	7,813	2,184	4,934	612	83
400 to 3,199 .....	84	22	55	4	3
3,200 to 9,999 .....	28	2	21	3	2
10,000 to 19,999 .....	29	9	15	4	1
20,000 to 49,999 .....	29	12	13	2	2
50,000 to 99,999 .....	4	-	4	-	-
100,000 or more .....	5	1	1	1	2
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory .....	987	247	655	73	12
..... farms					
..... number	1,887,998	(D)	560,380	7,925	(D)
Layers sold (see text) .....	1,013	253	668	77	15
..... farms					
..... number	3,721,544	1,030,202	883,766	(D)	(D)
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....	125	38	74	10	3
..... farms					
..... number	2,300,997	1,431,701	(D)	605	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....	1,217	290	816	98	13
..... farms					
..... number	53,438,462	20,412,360	28,450,335	4,561,177	14,590
Farms with-					
1 to 1,999 .....	1,047	230	719	87	11
2,000 to 59,999 .....	62	19	37	4	2
60,000 to 99,999 .....	2	-	2	-	-
100,000 or more .....	106	41	58	7	-
Turkeys inventory (see text) .....	596	170	367	53	6
..... farms					
..... number	2,377,777	1,614,111	609,634	153,322	710
Turkeys sold (see text) .....	365	108	213	42	2
..... farms					
..... number	5,579,620	3,749,174	1,400,952	(D)	(D)
<b>CROPS</b>					
Barley for grain .....	463	193	195	62	13
..... farms					
..... acres	16,734	5,839	6,668	3,947	280
..... bushels	759,230	263,160	323,218	155,987	16,865
Irrigated .....	6	2	4	-	-
..... farms					
..... acres	443	(D)	(D)	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	267	107	130	23	7
25 to 99 acres .....	169	80	54	29	6
100 to 249 acres .....	17	5	8	4	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Barley for grain - Con.					
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.					
250 to 499 acres .....	10	1	3	6	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain .....	22,212	9,478	9,730	2,722	282
farms .....	3,074,502	1,118,934	1,255,801	591,854	107,913
acres .....	519,334,406	186,377,263	211,100,712	102,600,081	19,256,350
bushels .....	669	241	269	138	21
Irrigated .....	146,691	44,048	47,132	36,309	19,202
farms .....					
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	5,583	2,642	2,474	420	47
25 to 99 acres .....	8,742	3,870	3,884	903	85
100 to 249 acres .....	4,983	1,929	2,222	786	46
250 to 499 acres .....	1,721	638	694	341	48
500 acres or more .....	1,183	399	456	272	56
Corn for silage or greenchop .....	10,608	3,591	4,891	1,897	229
farms .....	921,602	240,532	336,499	288,379	56,192
acres .....	17,474,959	4,469,830	6,194,212	5,708,221	1,102,696
tons .....	166	36	75	48	7
Irrigated .....	22,421	2,770	8,835	9,219	1,597
farms .....					
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	3,987	1,559	1,935	448	45
25 to 99 acres .....	4,366	1,410	2,141	744	71
100 to 249 acres .....	1,472	436	564	425	47
250 to 499 acres .....	498	130	176	165	27
500 acres or more .....	285	56	75	115	39
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas (see text) .....	15	2	8	3	2
farms .....	4,912	(D)	754	42	(D)
acres .....	114,656	(D)	18,620	736	(D)
cwt .....	6	2	2	-	2
Irrigated .....	3,673	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
farms .....					
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	7	-	4	3	-
25 to 99 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres .....	5	1	4	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	1	1	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	2	-	-	-	2
Oats for grain .....	3,356	1,279	1,600	442	35
farms .....	88,290	29,898	38,817	17,977	1,598
acres .....	5,432,722	1,810,534	2,361,792	1,153,551	106,845
bushels .....	10	2	4	4	-
Irrigated .....	1,414	(D)	(D)	328	-
farms .....					
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	2,355	946	1,130	259	20
25 to 99 acres .....	881	297	418	154	12
100 to 249 acres .....	95	28	45	21	1
250 to 499 acres .....	18	7	4	5	2
500 acres or more .....	7	1	3	3	-
Sorghum for grain .....	32	9	12	10	1
farms .....	3,171	(D)	783	1,290	(D)
acres .....	292,849	(D)	67,914	119,373	(D)
bushels .....	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-
farms .....					
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	7	2	4	1	-
25 to 99 acres .....	10	5	4	1	-
100 to 249 acres .....	14	2	4	8	-
250 to 499 acres .....	1	-	-	-	1
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....	18,302	8,286	7,853	1,953	210
farms .....	2,214,985	890,924	895,779	360,009	68,273
acres .....	101,917,737	40,319,609	41,103,659	17,199,105	3,295,364
bushels .....	414	153	173	72	16
Irrigated .....	61,536	19,805	22,448	12,921	6,362
farms .....					
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	4,092	2,017	1,782	261	32
25 to 99 acres .....	8,196	3,802	3,552	785	57
100 to 249 acres .....	3,952	1,639	1,698	567	48
250 to 499 acres .....	1,337	566	538	192	41
500 acres or more .....	725	262	283	148	32
Sunflower seed, all .....	41	18	17	5	1
farms .....	1,820	733	885	(D)	(D)
acres .....	2,558,712	1,250,571	1,150,441	(D)	(D)
pounds .....	2	-	2	-	-
Irrigated .....	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
farms .....					
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	23	13	7	2	1
25 to 99 acres .....	11	2	7	2	-
100 to 249 acres .....	6	2	3	1	-
250 to 499 acres .....	1	1	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco .....	108	57	43	8	-
farms .....	478	217	204	56	-
acres .....	983,963	447,964	444,297	91,702	-
pounds .....	-	-	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	-	-	-	-	-
farms .....					
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	1	1	-	-	-
1.0 to 1.9 acres .....	7	4	3	-	-
2.0 to 2.9 acres .....	28	17	11	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Tobacco - Con.					
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.					
3.0 to 4.9 acres .....	35	17	12	6	-
5.0 to 9.9 acres .....	31	18	13	-	-
10.0 to 24.9 acres .....	5	-	3	2	-
25.0 acres or more .....	1	-	1	-	-
Wheat for grain, all .....	3,866	1,596	1,605	591	74
farms .....	200,613	73,300	78,875	41,450	6,988
acres .....	13,285,868	4,664,175	5,204,371	2,888,819	528,503
bushels .....					
Irrigated .....	27	6	13	8	-
farms .....	2,506	695	1,509	302	-
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	1,504	681	656	148	19
25 to 99 acres .....	1,842	733	756	324	29
100 to 249 acres .....	444	166	161	97	20
250 to 499 acres .....	61	13	27	16	5
500 acres or more .....	15	3	5	6	1
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) .....	35,001	14,133	16,968	3,521	379
farms .....	2,372,478	777,005	1,021,061	496,745	77,667
acres .....	7,711,061	2,350,656	3,251,792	1,818,414	290,199
tons, dry equivalent .....	481	164	202	99	16
Irrigated .....	38,527	9,554	13,402	12,546	3,025
farms .....					
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
1 to 24 acres .....	14,814	6,309	7,641	769	95
25 to 99 acres .....	13,344	5,722	6,329	1,186	107
100 to 249 acres .....	5,213	1,707	2,375	1,056	75
250 to 499 acres .....	1,192	308	485	341	58
500 acres or more .....	438	87	138	169	44
Alfalfa hay .....	24,165	9,936	11,611	2,381	237
farms .....	1,042,016	393,060	473,805	159,674	15,477
acres .....	3,071,064	1,121,229	1,373,367	519,569	56,899
tons, dry .....	223	95	90	33	5
Irrigated .....	9,609	3,022	3,807	2,506	274
farms .....					
acres .....					
Other dry hay (see text) .....	8,741	3,450	4,420	779	92
farms .....	305,461	118,639	140,959	38,642	7,221
acres .....	644,375	248,625	287,082	86,817	21,851
Irrigated .....	106	36	44	22	4
farms .....	5,129	1,437	1,096	1,886	710
acres .....					
Field and grass seed crops, all .....	14	9	2	3	-
farms .....	1,572	1,502	(D)	(D)	-
acres .....	2	2	-	-	-
Irrigated .....	(D)	(D)	-	-	-
farms .....					
acres .....					
Land in vegetables (see text) .....	3,157	1,149	1,549	401	58
farms .....	243,441	69,378	75,814	62,567	35,683
acres .....	841	224	454	136	27
Irrigated .....	150,423	31,597	45,071	39,976	33,779
farms .....					
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	1,782	642	963	153	24
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	558	170	301	78	9
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	481	227	166	82	6
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	177	64	68	45	-
250.0 acres or more .....	159	46	51	43	19
Beans, snap .....	986	381	439	148	18
farms .....	63,842	21,326	19,853	15,964	6,699
acres .....	369	155	130	70	14
Harvested for processing .....	62,682	20,443	19,619	15,925	6,695
farms .....					
acres .....					
Peas, green .....	512	189	229	81	13
farms .....	22,029	8,320	6,568	5,233	1,908
acres .....	228	93	80	45	10
Harvested for processing .....	21,855	8,285	6,505	5,157	1,907
farms .....	717	224	352	118	23
acres .....	70,110	8,661	17,722	25,106	18,621
Harvested for processing .....	55	16	19	10	10
farms .....	32,401	5,920	8,896	5,866	11,719
acres .....					
Farms by acres harvested:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	595	194	314	78	9
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	17	7	6	4	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	24	10	7	7	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	24	2	5	16	1
250.0 acres or more .....	57	11	20	13	13
Sweet corn .....	871	321	413	118	19
farms .....	56,615	21,098	17,979	9,722	7,817
acres .....	212	87	80	36	9
Harvested for processing .....	51,792	19,135	15,788	9,069	7,801
farms .....	144	31	77	36	-
acres .....	335	181	143	12	-
Harvested for processing .....	3	3	-	-	-
farms .....	174	174	-	-	-
acres .....					
Tomatoes in the open .....	848	288	442	108	10
farms .....	510	161	277	64	7
acres .....	12	6	6	-	-
Harvested for processing .....	11	9	2	-	-
farms .....					
acres .....					
Land in orchards (see text) .....	1,552	475	945	121	11
farms .....	8,362	1,819	4,999	1,065	480
acres .....	188	50	122	14	2
Irrigated .....	868	252	443	(D)	(D)
farms .....					
acres .....					

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 77. Summary by Operating Arrangements: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total producers	One producer	Two producers	Three or four producers	Five or more producers
<b>CROPS - Con.</b>					
Land in orchards (see text) - Con.					
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:					
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	1,217	372	748	90	7
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	283	94	169	20	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	42	7	25	9	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	9	2	2	2	3
250.0 acres or more .....	1	-	1	-	-
Apples .....	1,076	322	669	78	7
bearing and nonbearing acres	4,673	1,116	2,384	707	467
Grapes .....	428	123	257	43	5
bearing and nonbearing acres	917	219	577	115	7
Peaches, all .....	97	35	55	7	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	34	12	21	1	-
Almonds .....	2	-	2	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Pecans .....	4	-	4	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	-	(D)	-	-
Walnuts, English .....	33	13	17	3	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	127	78	39	9	-
Land in berries (see text) .....	1,201	352	663	168	18
farms	23,172	5,286	7,968	9,239	679
acres					

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.