

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	New York	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome
FARMS					
Land in farms farms	33,438	440	789	-	494
..... acres	6,866,171	59,564	161,713	-	62,467
Harvested cropland farms	24,826	333	600	-	351
..... acres	3,581,095	28,306	71,998	-	26,979
TENURE					
Full owners farms	22,633	319	571	-	388
..... acres	2,413,227	24,423	64,887	-	35,684
Harvested cropland farms	15,274	234	397	-	260
..... acres	705,479	7,155	14,781	-	10,085
Part owners farms	9,381	103	208	-	95
..... acres	4,255,047	33,846	95,756	-	26,039
Owned land in farms acres	2,595,128	16,510	54,823	-	15,779
Rented land in farms acres	1,659,919	17,336	40,933	-	10,260
Harvested cropland farms	8,615	92	197	-	85
..... acres	2,764,175	20,620	56,649	-	16,612
Tenants farms	1,424	18	10	-	11
..... acres	197,897	1,295	1,070	-	744
Harvested cropland farms	937	7	6	-	6
..... acres	111,441	531	568	-	282
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers number	58,870	756	1,358	-	807
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	14,094	190	334	-	236
2 producers	15,571	195	369	-	219
3 producers	2,463	46	62	-	25
4 producers	906	7	22	-	12
5 or more producers	404	2	2	-	2
Total male producers number	36,490	441	857	-	485
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	25,488	324	648	-	400
2 producers	3,623	39	74	-	33
3 producers	796	13	17	-	5
4 producers	182	-	-	-	1
5 or more producers	95	-	2	-	-
Total female producers number	22,380	315	501	-	322
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	18,606	267	435	-	277
2 producers	1,349	21	33	-	21
3 producers	213	2	-	-	1
4 producers	46	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers	35	-	-	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	35,985	440	853	-	485
Female	21,880	314	501	-	320
Hired managers (see text)	4,066	43	31	-	32
Primary occupation:					
Farming	28,343	322	580	-	335
Other	29,522	432	774	-	470
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	47,333	575	1,113	-	675
Not on farm operated	10,532	179	241	-	130
Days worked off farm:					
None	24,400	281	552	-	337
Any	33,465	473	802	-	468
1 to 49 days	4,673	80	109	-	46
50 to 99 days	2,586	31	58	-	18
100 to 199 days	5,153	85	128	-	65
200 days or more	21,053	277	507	-	339
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	3,153	68	84	-	39
3 or 4 years	4,647	42	118	-	43
5 to 9 years	8,722	66	186	-	109
10 years or more	41,343	578	966	-	614
Average years on present farm	21.5	22.4	20.3	-	22.7
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	7,955	108	229	-	70
6 to 10 years	7,647	55	134	-	103
11 years or more	42,263	591	991	-	632
Average years on any farm	23.5	24.0	22.4	-	25.5
Age group:					
Under 25 years	1,167	20	37	-	6
25 to 34 years	4,859	42	117	-	23
35 to 44 years	6,999	35	199	-	74
45 to 54 years	11,458	140	274	-	147
55 to 64 years	16,432	241	354	-	235
65 to 74 years	11,647	159	250	-	208
75 years and over	5,303	117	123	-	112

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Cattaraugus	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango
FARMS					
Land in farmsfarms	956	842	1,228	398	770
Harvested croplandacres	166,204	225,204	223,634	66,904	148,982
.....farms	653	664	971	290	548
.....acres	67,314	155,963	104,436	26,637	65,359
TENURE					
Full ownersfarms	675	518	874	290	516
.....acres	72,434	43,427	86,095	(D)	62,044
Harvested croplandfarms	410	369	649	192	324
.....acres	15,721	18,100	23,381	(D)	16,333
Part ownersfarms	251	288	340	104	224
.....acres	91,033	170,525	135,652	29,700	80,562
Owned land in farmsacres	55,860	106,688	84,391	17,854	48,382
Rented land in farmsacres	35,173	63,837	51,261	11,846	32,180
Harvested croplandfarms	226	267	308	94	197
.....acres	50,779	130,684	79,889	18,774	43,678
Tenantsfarms	30	36	14	4	30
.....acres	2,773	11,252	1,887	(D)	6,376
Harvested croplandfarms	17	28	14	4	27
.....acres	814	7,179	1,166	(D)	5,348
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers number	1,558	1,426	2,156	677	1,280
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	454	372	506	177	345
2 producers	430	393	590	194	372
3 producers	51	50	81	20	30
4 producers	16	22	40	4	17
5 or more producers	5	5	11	3	6
Total male producers number	994	929	1,338	410	799
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	781	660	941	327	598
2 producers	86	84	143	23	74
3 producers	11	30	22	3	5
4 producers	2	1	7	2	7
5 or more producers	-	1	3	1	2
Total female producers number	564	497	818	267	481
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	479	412	710	233	433
2 producers	35	35	33	10	18
3 producers	5	5	10	2	4
4 producers	-	-	3	2	-
5 or more producers	-	-	-	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	990	921	1,328	394	793
Female	561	495	805	259	478
Hired managers (see text)	75	69	112	37	65
Primary occupation:					
Farming	668	763	976	256	643
Other	883	653	1,157	397	628
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	1,316	1,220	1,718	572	1,109
Not on farm operated	235	196	415	81	162
Days worked off farm:					
None	637	698	877	258	526
Any	914	718	1,256	395	745
1 to 49 days	104	106	135	55	104
50 to 99 days	47	47	85	11	80
100 to 199 days	145	95	168	47	128
200 days or more	618	470	868	282	433
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	50	64	86	29	55
3 or 4 years	133	85	174	50	84
5 to 9 years	255	185	279	72	169
10 years or more	1,113	1,082	1,594	502	963
Average years on present farm	22.4	23.8	22.9	22.8	23.3
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	195	164	253	77	118
6 to 10 years	198	161	264	84	172
11 years or more	1,158	1,091	1,616	492	981
Average years on any farm	24.7	26.0	24.9	24.6	25.5
Age group:					
Under 25 years	10	17	26	2	14
25 to 34 years	123	115	202	51	71
35 to 44 years	192	189	250	71	137
45 to 54 years	293	249	398	123	215
55 to 64 years	488	357	659	191	405
65 to 74 years	301	344	406	137	284
75 years and over	144	145	192	78	145

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Clinton	Columbia	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess
FARMS					
Land in farms farms	588	518	536	689	620
Harvested cropland acres	161,605	99,179	113,519	140,225	101,948
..... farms	419	381	375	499	360
..... acres	67,019	54,856	48,244	53,990	32,371
TENURE					
Full owners farms	385	337	361	418	455
..... acres	59,440	30,657	(D)	54,426	46,084
Harvested cropland farms	258	231	211	271	241
..... acres	14,119	8,616	(D)	11,973	9,799
Part owners farms	180	117	165	234	113
..... acres	97,657	57,473	67,513	77,488	50,818
Owned land in farms acres	73,046	25,298	44,229	42,516	34,142
Rented land in farms acres	24,611	32,175	23,284	34,972	16,676
Harvested cropland farms	154	103	156	198	89
..... acres	52,173	37,180	37,222	36,846	20,667
Tenants farms	23	64	10	37	52
..... acres	4,508	11,049	(D)	8,311	5,046
Harvested cropland farms	7	47	8	30	30
..... acres	727	9,060	(D)	5,171	1,905
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers number	976	996	933	1,290	1,150
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	278	204	211	304	270
2 producers	248	225	267	290	225
3 producers	46	54	47	40	85
4 producers	16	19	8	33	30
5 or more producers	-	16	3	22	10
Total male producers number	655	593	592	802	654
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	462	378	420	498	401
2 producers	64	46	69	104	76
3 producers	11	18	7	14	22
4 producers	8	14	2	7	5
5 or more producers	-	2	1	3	3
Total female producers number	321	403	341	488	496
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	283	276	314	341	331
2 producers	19	39	12	39	67
3 producers	-	9	1	6	6
4 producers	-	3	-	2	2
5 or more producers	-	1	-	7	1
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	655	580	590	775	648
Female	321	376	340	449	487
Hired managers (see text)	40	108	33	38	121
Primary occupation:					
Farming	455	465	407	602	523
Other	521	491	523	622	612
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	793	701	833	1,015	827
Not on farm operated	183	255	97	209	308
Days worked off farm:					
None	409	414	369	484	451
Any	567	542	561	740	684
1 to 49 days	41	73	48	88	83
50 to 99 days	55	27	22	59	87
100 to 199 days	88	91	69	121	129
200 days or more	383	351	422	472	385
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	52	36	50	76	80
3 or 4 years	62	107	68	82	116
5 to 9 years	168	168	141	169	192
10 years or more	694	645	671	897	747
Average years on present farm	21.7	19.6	21.1	23.7	19.4
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	107	164	137	149	184
6 to 10 years	169	147	129	166	156
11 years or more	700	645	664	909	795
Average years on any farm	22.9	21.5	23.5	25.4	21.6
Age group:					
Under 25 years	11	15	13	16	16
25 to 34 years	66	82	91	118	105
35 to 44 years	109	120	112	119	115
45 to 54 years	222	168	174	207	183
55 to 64 years	316	267	263	350	339
65 to 74 years	160	207	202	255	257
75 years and over	92	97	75	159	120

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Erie	Essex	Franklin	Fulton	Genesee	Greene
FARMS						
Land in farmsfarms	940	285	636	207	485	206
Harvested croplandfarms	143,081	57,622	140,717	22,181	176,943	34,979
.....acres	640	177	477	148	364	154
.....acres	79,342	18,500	61,482	9,586	133,858	11,197
TENURE						
Full ownersfarms	632	183	430	149	299	157
.....acres	37,121	27,494	54,770	11,468	26,350	13,317
Harvested croplandfarms	371	109	293	103	189	107
.....acres	8,873	3,741	13,859	4,362	10,593	4,100
Part ownersfarms	278	74	186	45	162	44
.....acres	100,144	25,688	84,320	9,733	137,677	19,402
Owned land in farmsacres	54,460	14,249	63,613	5,942	88,771	12,300
Rented land in farmsacres	45,684	11,439	20,707	3,791	48,906	7,102
Harvested croplandfarms	250	56	170	40	161	42
.....acres	65,519	11,622	46,848	5,059	111,997	6,352
Tenantsfarms	30	28	20	13	24	5
.....acres	5,816	4,440	1,627	980	12,916	2,260
Harvested croplandfarms	19	12	14	5	14	5
.....acres	4,950	3,137	775	165	11,268	745
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)						
Total producers number	1,651	506	1,034	348	835	326
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer number	437	116	274	91	223	111
2 producers number	402	136	337	100	206	81
3 producers number	55	22	19	13	42	6
4 producers number	23	6	2	1	6	6
5 or more producers number	23	5	4	2	8	2
Total male producers number	1,021	291	647	199	563	177
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer number	695	217	546	162	369	140
2 producers number	80	23	41	12	54	16
3 producers number	16	8	5	3	16	-
4 producers number	17	1	1	1	6	-
5 or more producers number	7	-	-	-	2	1
Total female producers number	630	215	387	149	272	149
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer number	529	174	362	129	243	110
2 producers number	42	16	11	6	13	15
3 producers number	3	3	1	-	1	3
4 producers number	2	-	-	2	-	-
5 or more producers number	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹						
Sex of producers:						
Male number	975	288	644	199	554	176
Female number	615	210	385	143	263	147
Hired managers (see text) number	152	35	40	13	54	32
Primary occupation:						
Farming number	804	190	538	136	430	164
Other number	786	308	491	206	387	159
Place of residence:						
On farm operated number	1,290	418	892	265	664	279
Not on farm operated number	300	80	137	77	153	44
Days worked off farm:						
None number	743	162	462	119	353	144
Any number	847	336	567	223	464	179
1 to 49 days number	132	38	70	6	69	19
50 to 99 days number	61	19	48	26	26	24
100 to 199 days number	137	43	134	46	78	46
200 days or more number	517	236	315	145	291	90
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less number	65	31	99	17	42	5
3 or 4 years number	115	51	90	28	40	19
5 to 9 years number	228	112	216	54	82	43
10 years or more number	1,182	304	624	243	653	256
Average years on present farm number	23.2	17.6	17.2	20.2	26.0	25.8
Years operating any farm (see text):						
5 years or less number	202	79	169	39	74	24
6 to 10 years number	208	97	183	57	81	37
11 years or more number	1,180	322	677	246	662	262
Average years on any farm number	24.8	20.0	19.6	21.9	27.6	27.5
Age group:						
Under 25 years number	42	16	15	9	18	1
25 to 34 years number	112	40	134	8	42	22
35 to 44 years number	208	81	190	34	78	25
45 to 54 years number	337	99	193	82	177	39
55 to 64 years number	468	134	248	101	243	99
65 to 74 years number	261	81	195	78	162	97
75 years and over number	162	47	54	30	97	40

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Hamilton	Herkimer	Jefferson	Kings	Lewis	Livingston
FARMS						
Land in farms	14	596	792	19	625	661
farms	932	117,780	247,456	23	182,457	189,488
Harvested cropland	3	468	614	19	475	483
farms	(D)	54,066	143,762	23	94,878	131,567
acres						
TENURE						
Full owners	9	414	550	10	383	441
farms	802	58,211	86,704	11	69,694	46,118
Harvested cropland	3	313	406	10	258	290
farms	(D)	19,301	31,168	11	17,067	18,899
acres						
Part owners	-	168	224	-	219	186
farms	-	56,689	157,295	-	108,682	135,342
Owned land in farms	-	37,331	85,704	-	69,689	81,659
acres	-	19,358	71,591	-	38,993	53,683
Rented land in farms	-	146	195	-	202	167
Harvested cropland	-	33,607	111,538	-	75,694	106,347
farms	-			-		
acres	-			-		
Tenants	5	14	18	9	23	34
farms	130	2,880	3,457	12	4,081	8,028
Harvested cropland	-	9	13	9	15	26
farms	-	1,158	1,056	12	2,117	6,321
acres						
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)						
Total producers	27	1,063	1,378	130	1,130	1,140
number						
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer	3	230	330	3	230	278
2 producers	9	308	387	1	318	313
3 producers	2	28	40	4	52	50
4 producers	-	26	24	-	23	16
5 or more producers	-	4	11	11	2	4
Total male producers	16	649	881	50	713	714
number						
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer	12	475	639	3	499	504
2 producers	2	64	80	4	75	67
3 producers	-	10	21	2	17	19
4 producers	-	2	2	2	-	3
5 or more producers	-	1	2	3	2	1
Total female producers	11	414	497	80	417	426
number						
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer	11	355	444	3	350	365
2 producers	-	17	13	1	32	26
3 producers	-	5	9	3	1	3
4 producers	-	1	-	5	-	-
5 or more producers	-	1	-	6	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹						
Sex of producers:						
Male	16	642	877	22	706	710
Female	11	408	487	39	416	424
Hired managers (see text)	1	22	68	11	66	105
Primary occupation:						
Farming	9	504	709	20	640	540
Other	18	546	655	41	482	594
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	15	882	1,154	4	941	914
Not on farm operated	12	168	210	57	181	220
Days worked off farm:						
None	7	464	641	22	559	473
Any	20	586	723	39	563	661
1 to 49 days	1	69	112	3	127	89
50 to 99 days	1	56	61	-	47	47
100 to 199 days	3	95	117	6	59	58
200 days or more	15	366	433	30	330	467
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	7	84	51	4	42	74
3 or 4 years	5	67	134	9	109	71
5 to 9 years	-	178	181	38	155	139
10 years or more	15	721	998	10	816	850
Average years on present farm	14.0	21.3	22.0	10.0	21.1	22.6
Years operating any farm (see text):						
5 years or less	10	186	180	10	166	138
6 to 10 years	-	131	154	35	127	113
11 years or more	17	733	1,030	16	829	883
Average years on any farm	17.2	23.4	25.0	11.8	23.2	25.1
Age group:						
Under 25 years	-	20	19	-	34	17
25 to 34 years	-	101	81	10	126	68
35 to 44 years	6	126	167	23	143	122
45 to 54 years	2	174	227	3	256	263
55 to 64 years	5	279	408	17	302	346
65 to 74 years	10	241	349	5	189	200
75 years and over	4	109	113	3	72	118

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery	Nassau	New York	Niagara
FARMS						
Land in farms	691	527	564	32	7	690
farms						
acres	171,865	106,778	114,990	910	11	140,259
Harvested cropland	544	397	496	20	7	542
farms						
acres	87,665	69,903	70,918	116	7	93,999
TENURE						
Full owners	444	356	356	22	-	497
farms						
acres	56,648	23,788	40,833	297	-	34,805
Harvested cropland	307	243	293	11	-	356
farms						
acres	16,798	7,095	18,788	29	-	13,945
Part owners	231	148	196	4	4	180
farms						
acres	109,022	79,236	73,169	587	8	104,056
Owned land in farms	67,173	41,864	44,866	502	4	51,080
acres						
Rented land in farms	41,849	37,372	28,303	85	4	52,976
acres						
Harvested cropland	223	137	191	4	4	177
farms						
acres	67,986	59,938	51,570	(D)	4	79,690
Tenants	16	23	12	6	3	13
farms						
acres	6,195	3,754	988	26	3	1,398
Harvested cropland	14	17	12	5	3	9
farms						
acres	2,881	2,870	560	(D)	3	364
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)						
Total producers	1,288	932	965	65	14	1,172
number						
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer	246	221	263	18	-	315
2 producers	339	237	236	10	7	304
3 producers	76	49	44	1	-	40
4 producers	21	14	17	1	-	27
5 or more producers	9	6	4	2	-	4
Total male producers	805	578	636	46	4	702
number						
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer	510	388	428	27	4	519
2 producers	97	66	65	2	-	70
3 producers	26	11	20	1	-	11
4 producers	4	3	2	-	-	-
5 or more producers	1	2	1	2	-	2
Total female producers	483	354	329	19	10	470
number						
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer	413	271	288	9	4	380
2 producers	30	40	15	1	3	45
3 producers	2	1	2	-	-	-
4 producers	1	-	-	2	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	1	-	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹						
Sex of producers:						
Male	796	570	625	40	4	698
Female	476	352	326	13	10	469
Hired managers (see text)	108	91	49	9	-	69
Primary occupation:						
Farming	695	483	602	15	7	504
Other	577	439	349	38	7	663
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	1,066	676	849	26	-	949
Not on farm operated	206	246	102	27	14	218
Days worked off farm:						
None	590	383	452	15	4	434
Any	682	539	499	38	10	733
1 to 49 days	158	73	112	8	3	71
50 to 99 days	50	54	68	5	3	46
100 to 199 days	70	86	77	2	-	120
200 days or more	404	326	242	23	4	496
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	91	40	78	2	3	62
3 or 4 years	86	92	86	1	4	101
5 to 9 years	229	157	108	23	7	126
10 years or more	866	633	679	27	-	878
Average years on present farm	19.8	22.5	20.7	17.1	4.1	21.4
Years operating any farm (see text):						
5 years or less	179	144	140	10	7	172
6 to 10 years	174	130	109	9	7	122
11 years or more	919	648	702	34	-	873
Average years on any farm	22.6	23.7	23.1	19.1	6.1	23.3
Age group:						
Under 25 years	58	9	42	-	-	14
25 to 34 years	117	63	88	3	10	76
35 to 44 years	151	134	114	5	4	112
45 to 54 years	264	183	221	7	-	262
55 to 64 years	390	267	201	13	-	436
65 to 74 years	202	178	196	24	-	177
75 years and over	90	88	89	1	-	90

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario	Orange	Orleans	Oswego
FARMS						
Land in farms	967	623	833	621	498	612
farms						
acres	192,767	160,717	200,089	81,192	129,573	86,167
Harvested cropland	756	458	603	407	364	429
farms						
acres	92,679	91,655	136,315	37,078	93,030	30,902
TENURE						
Full owners	637	428	513	418	328	479
farms						
acres	72,657	39,040	40,991	31,348	25,151	45,916
Harvested cropland	443	283	328	232	206	312
farms						
acres	17,904	10,433	15,803	8,869	9,707	9,695
Part owners	305	175	272	139	152	124
farms						
acres	118,427	121,218	153,010	41,659	103,505	39,487
Owned land in farms	72,539	76,675	91,138	17,702	72,199	26,492
acres						
Rented land in farms	45,888	44,543	61,872	23,957	31,306	12,995
acres						
Harvested cropland	289	166	250	131	146	110
farms						
acres	74,113	81,064	117,595	24,832	82,841	20,939
Tenants	25	20	48	64	18	9
farms						
acres	1,683	459	6,088	8,185	917	764
Harvested cropland	24	9	25	44	12	7
farms						
acres	662	158	2,917	3,377	482	268
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)						
Total producers	1,681	1,090	1,451	1,072	844	1,047
number						
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer	417	279	366	284	229	242
2 producers	432	270	378	257	220	322
3 producers	86	47	62	53	36	40
4 producers	24	16	19	23	9	4
5 or more producers	8	11	8	4	4	4
Total male producers	1,052	695	947	644	551	612
number						
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer	749	475	661	426	371	490
2 producers	107	55	83	78	47	50
3 producers	19	24	27	14	22	6
4 producers	3	5	4	5	2	1
5 or more producers	3	3	3	-	1	-
Total female producers	629	395	504	428	293	435
number						
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer	527	330	444	323	257	377
2 producers	40	26	18	42	15	22
3 producers	6	3	2	3	2	-
4 producers	1	1	2	3	-	1
5 or more producers	-	-	1	-	-	2
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹						
Sex of producers:						
Male	1,043	680	930	641	541	610
Female	624	388	486	424	288	428
Hired managers (see text)	62	78	108	140	79	33
Primary occupation:						
Farming	765	533	714	569	479	454
Other	902	535	702	496	350	584
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	1,413	847	1,137	756	708	872
Not on farm operated	254	221	279	309	121	166
Days worked off farm:						
None	654	438	592	448	356	400
Any	1,013	630	824	617	473	638
1 to 49 days	135	73	133	80	61	42
50 to 99 days	79	45	70	61	35	41
100 to 199 days	139	92	134	119	49	113
200 days or more	660	420	487	357	328	442
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	143	24	46	36	32	48
3 or 4 years	82	85	133	81	48	89
5 to 9 years	288	132	260	160	129	205
10 years or more	1,154	827	977	788	620	696
Average years on present farm	21.1	24.1	20.8	21.5	22.6	19.9
Years operating any farm (see text):						
5 years or less	217	127	195	118	104	151
6 to 10 years	244	125	211	150	110	185
11 years or more	1,206	816	1,010	797	615	702
Average years on any farm	23.3	25.4	22.6	23.6	24.5	21.7
Age group:						
Under 25 years	50	18	56	16	10	9
25 to 34 years	113	39	184	72	109	81
35 to 44 years	236	112	144	103	85	132
45 to 54 years	398	226	241	209	148	187
55 to 64 years	418	322	374	354	263	313
65 to 74 years	322	239	268	219	148	225
75 years and over	130	112	149	92	66	91

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Otsego	Putnam	Queens	Rensselaer	Richmond	Rockland
FARMS						
Land in farms	880	89	4	470	6	14
farms						
acres	154,634	7,472	(D)	82,766	(D)	576
Harvested cropland	671	44	3	371	6	12
farms						
acres	65,997	2,144	(D)	38,332	(D)	173
TENURE						
Full owners	614	62	3	326	4	6
farms						
acres	70,104	3,663	(D)	34,729	(D)	(D)
Harvested cropland	430	26	3	242	4	6
farms						
acres	18,170	(D)	(D)	9,871	8	87
Part owners	232	14	-	132	-	5
farms						
acres	78,450	2,849	-	46,721	-	271
Owned land in farms	46,997	412	-	25,402	-	182
acres						
Rented land in farms	31,453	2,437	-	21,319	-	89
acres						
Harvested cropland	217	12	-	123	-	3
farms						
acres	44,524	1,683	-	28,213	-	62
Tenants	34	13	1	12	2	3
farms						
acres	6,080	960	(D)	1,316	(D)	(D)
Harvested cropland	24	6	-	6	2	3
farms						
acres	3,303	(D)	-	248	(D)	24
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)						
Total producers	1,531	189	5	865	49	37
number						
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer	375	38	3	175	2	2
2 producers	403	45	1	221	1	6
3 producers	70	2	-	50	1	4
4 producers	27	-	-	22	-	1
5 or more producers	5	4	-	2	2	1
Total male producers	947	102	3	547	21	24
number						
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer	689	70	3	337	3	6
2 producers	97	2	-	79	1	6
3 producers	18	-	-	16	-	2
4 producers	-	1	-	1	-	-
5 or more producers	2	3	-	-	2	-
Total female producers	584	87	2	318	28	13
number						
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer	502	60	-	268	2	6
2 producers	32	-	1	19	-	1
3 producers	6	1	-	4	-	-
4 producers	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers	-	3	-	-	2	1
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹						
Sex of producers:						
Male	943	84	3	546	9	24
Female	576	66	2	317	6	10
Hired managers (see text)	65	19	2	46	-	19
Primary occupation:						
Farming	690	62	1	386	3	22
Other	829	88	4	477	12	12
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	1,287	119	-	713	4	14
Not on farm operated	232	31	5	150	11	20
Days worked off farm:						
None	612	30	2	305	-	22
Any	907	120	3	558	15	12
1 to 49 days	112	9	-	75	2	4
50 to 99 days	51	7	-	48	1	-
100 to 199 days	132	37	-	113	-	1
200 days or more	612	67	3	322	12	7
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	65	9	-	45	2	2
3 or 4 years	173	10	-	69	8	4
5 to 9 years	242	18	1	140	-	6
10 years or more	1,039	113	4	609	5	22
Average years on present farm	20.6	21.6	24.0	22.6	14.8	19.6
Years operating any farm (see text):						
5 years or less	245	12	-	153	4	7
6 to 10 years	198	19	-	90	2	1
11 years or more	1,076	119	5	620	9	26
Average years on any farm	22.7	25.6	25.8	24.4	19.3	24.0
Age group:						
Under 25 years	20	-	-	21	-	-
25 to 34 years	134	2	-	68	-	3
35 to 44 years	167	30	1	90	4	3
45 to 54 years	274	12	-	158	3	3
55 to 64 years	498	37	3	241	4	12
65 to 74 years	285	54	-	200	3	8
75 years and over	141	15	1	85	1	5

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie	Schuyler	Seneca
FARMS						
Land in farms	1,253	591	185	541	408	516
Harvested cropland	342,595	71,604	17,360	99,819	78,805	118,545
..... farms	989	369	126	435	329	419
..... acres	150,423	35,821	6,200	52,862	38,951	86,552
TENURE						
Full owners	897	469	149	363	306	313
Harvested cropland	148,863	28,249	12,108	38,908	35,883	29,355
..... farms	654	263	99	264	239	220
..... acres	41,255	6,576	3,687	14,381	11,493	14,597
Part owners	330	108	30	160	96	164
Owned land in farms	185,952	42,903	5,040	57,198	42,576	86,724
Rented land in farms	127,042	24,246	3,223	31,173	21,839	52,207
Harvested cropland	58,910	18,657	1,817	26,025	20,737	34,517
..... farms	311	95	26	156	84	164
..... acres	106,777	29,208	(D)	35,600	27,252	70,215
Tenants	26	14	6	18	6	39
Harvested cropland	7,780	452	212	3,713	346	2,466
..... farms	24	11	1	15	6	35
..... acres	2,391	37	(D)	2,881	206	1,740
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)						
Total producers	2,173	1,009	319	1,011	698	923
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer	508	241	74	189	170	186
2 producers	618	301	96	274	198	282
3 producers	95	38	13	52	32	30
4 producers	20	9	-	18	6	10
5 or more producers	12	2	2	8	2	8
Total male producers	1,342	589	192	600	431	579
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer	976	433	157	410	331	412
2 producers	139	56	11	62	33	61
3 producers	22	11	1	18	8	11
4 producers	4	1	-	3	-	3
5 or more producers	1	1	2	-	2	-
Total female producers	831	420	127	411	267	344
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer	712	367	108	327	245	310
2 producers	45	25	2	27	11	12
3 producers	8	1	5	10	-	2
4 producers	-	-	-	-	-	1
5 or more producers	1	-	-	-	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹						
Sex of producers:						
Male	1,338	583	188	587	427	577
Female	819	418	125	410	267	335
Hired managers (see text)	75	70	9	62	44	56
Primary occupation:						
Farming	1,064	477	133	518	324	513
Other	1,093	524	180	479	370	399
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	1,832	836	257	850	564	802
Not on farm operated	325	165	56	147	130	110
Days worked off farm:						
None	910	371	129	404	258	441
Any	1,247	630	184	593	436	471
1 to 49 days	177	80	19	80	72	131
50 to 99 days	92	64	11	53	32	53
100 to 199 days	202	92	19	97	83	61
200 days or more	776	394	135	363	249	226
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	114	66	4	52	62	47
3 or 4 years	179	61	19	98	79	86
5 to 9 years	314	123	44	151	101	149
10 years or more	1,550	751	246	696	452	630
Average years on present farm	21.6	21.3	26.5	21.0	18.5	18.8
Years operating any farm (see text):						
5 years or less	280	130	26	145	121	131
6 to 10 years	307	87	34	127	93	166
11 years or more	1,570	784	253	725	480	615
Average years on any farm	23.6	23.1	28.6	23.7	21.9	20.5
Age group:						
Under 25 years	46	5	8	20	28	29
25 to 34 years	104	44	23	120	53	127
35 to 44 years	327	117	6	103	89	160
45 to 54 years	545	210	52	156	163	160
55 to 64 years	514	278	88	279	171	212
65 to 74 years	435	260	79	228	141	160
75 years and over	186	87	57	91	49	64

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Steuben	Suffolk	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins	Ulster
FARMS						
Land in farms	1,542	560	366	535	523	421
farms						
acres	397,157	30,032	59,942	113,182	91,277	58,932
Harvested cropland	1,218	383	189	384	384	320
farms						
acres	203,734	19,486	20,039	43,887	51,122	18,016
TENURE						
Full owners	991	359	246	375	344	259
farms						
acres	135,817	13,271	25,021	55,856	27,211	16,047
Harvested cropland	713	237	109	247	226	187
farms						
acres	41,229	6,941	(D)	13,003	9,041	4,879
Part owners	499	111	103	132	147	120
farms						
acres	257,944	14,378	33,562	52,433	59,808	39,852
Owned land in farms	167,096	6,908	12,816	33,018	35,062	31,133
acres						
Rented land in farms	90,848	7,470	20,746	19,415	24,746	8,719
acres						
Harvested cropland	477	105	78	118	135	99
farms						
acres	161,583	11,497	15,681	29,138	40,951	11,855
Tenants	52	90	17	28	32	42
farms						
acres	3,396	2,383	1,359	4,893	4,258	3,033
Harvested cropland	28	41	2	19	23	34
farms						
acres	922	1,048	(D)	1,746	1,130	1,282
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)						
Total producers	2,648	1,070	622	923	966	831
number						
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer	677	271	159	232	217	166
2 producers	691	170	177	259	246	173
3 producers	122	66	19	15	33	49
4 producers	39	26	7	19	15	18
5 or more producers	13	27	4	10	12	15
Total male producers	1,734	626	349	550	581	502
number						
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer	1,212	319	267	402	378	288
2 producers	200	88	26	56	51	66
3 producers	35	27	4	8	15	17
4 producers	3	7	3	3	-	1
5 or more producers	1	4	1	-	8	5
Total female producers	914	444	273	373	385	329
number						
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer	779	277	247	301	296	222
2 producers	41	46	10	21	31	34
3 producers	15	21	2	10	1	6
4 producers	2	3	-	-	-	3
5 or more producers	-	-	-	-	4	1
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹						
Sex of producers:						
Male	1,727	615	345	548	543	483
Female	906	406	269	363	373	308
Hired managers (see text)	108	332	29	50	97	114
Primary occupation:						
Farming	1,189	622	280	428	383	424
Other	1,444	399	334	483	533	367
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	2,197	512	459	818	700	636
Not on farm operated	436	509	155	93	216	155
Days worked off farm:						
None	1,093	442	224	380	413	337
Any	1,540	579	390	531	503	454
1 to 49 days	233	91	32	73	75	69
50 to 99 days	102	73	27	40	46	37
100 to 199 days	252	76	57	78	73	77
200 days or more	953	339	274	340	309	271
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	151	47	29	48	79	44
3 or 4 years	217	116	86	42	58	82
5 to 9 years	378	114	85	162	154	104
10 years or more	1,887	744	414	659	625	561
Average years on present farm	22.3	21.0	21.2	22.5	20.5	21.8
Years operating any farm (see text):						
5 years or less	385	141	126	116	149	115
6 to 10 years	333	119	86	141	123	121
11 years or more	1,915	761	402	654	644	555
Average years on any farm	24.1	23.0	22.1	24.6	22.4	23.5
Age group:						
Under 25 years	89	21	10	28	9	12
25 to 34 years	190	84	20	54	79	75
35 to 44 years	350	102	72	91	134	83
45 to 54 years	518	236	106	209	182	128
55 to 64 years	735	293	210	232	229	247
65 to 74 years	533	216	105	198	186	165
75 years and over	218	69	91	99	97	81

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates
FARMS						
Land in farms	80	915	829	115	729	867
farms						
acres	10,086	185,093	159,938	6,977	234,861	114,922
Harvested cropland	47	644	665	69	493	767
farms						
acres	659	87,802	95,575	959	148,788	67,518
TENURE						
Full owners	71	594	576	93	441	530
farms						
acres	9,238	67,002	56,938	4,246	52,106	45,486
Harvested cropland	40	373	426	52	263	438
farms						
acres	379	14,626	22,544	537	17,948	22,424
Part owners	9	262	237	4	243	305
farms						
acres	848	114,558	100,793	336	172,530	66,903
Owned land in farms	557	65,457	60,851	121	108,709	45,207
acres						
Rented land in farms	291	49,101	39,942	215	63,821	21,696
acres						
Harvested cropland	7	247	228	3	207	297
farms						
acres	280	71,483	72,509	201	122,936	43,137
Tenants	-	59	16	18	45	32
farms						
acres	-	3,731	1,362	2,395	10,225	2,533
Harvested cropland	-	24	11	14	23	32
farms						
acres	-	1,693	522	221	7,904	1,957
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)						
Total producers	142	1,747	1,469	208	1,379	1,504
number						
Farms by number of producers:						
1 producer	30	285	339	57	286	325
2 producers	44	513	400	43	315	467
3 producers	1	75	55	4	69	64
4 producers	4	33	23	5	44	6
5 or more producers	1	9	12	6	15	5
Total male producers	83	1,045	938	107	916	940
number						
Farms by number of male producers:						
1 producer	55	656	629	65	523	720
2 producers	9	120	97	12	103	95
3 producers	2	34	28	2	31	10
4 producers	1	5	2	3	21	-
5 or more producers	-	3	3	-	2	-
Total female producers	59	702	531	101	463	564
number						
Farms by number of female producers:						
1 producer	53	588	455	79	389	524
2 producers	3	35	35	5	28	14
3 producers	-	8	2	-	6	1
4 producers	-	-	-	3	-	1
5 or more producers	-	2	-	-	-	1
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹						
Sex of producers:						
Male	83	1,026	918	107	905	937
Female	58	678	526	92	454	558
Hired managers (see text)	10	111	137	61	185	136
Primary occupation:						
Farming	58	761	778	103	716	909
Other	83	943	666	96	643	586
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	115	1,448	1,145	129	1,097	1,315
Not on farm operated	26	256	299	70	262	180
Days worked off farm:						
None	62	606	685	104	573	789
Any	79	1,098	759	95	786	706
1 to 49 days	10	133	131	20	83	206
50 to 99 days	8	89	43	2	59	48
100 to 199 days	11	196	81	15	123	95
200 days or more	50	680	504	58	521	357
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	11	112	90	13	84	82
3 or 4 years	4	95	126	21	91	133
5 to 9 years	28	254	226	35	174	310
10 years or more	98	1,243	1,002	130	1,010	970
Average years on present farm	21.5	20.6	21.3	17.2	21.9	18.2
Years operating any farm (see text):						
5 years or less	16	240	217	37	177	186
6 to 10 years	25	188	194	24	148	284
11 years or more	100	1,276	1,033	138	1,034	1,025
Average years on any farm	23.2	22.9	23.6	18.9	24.1	20.5
Age group:						
Under 25 years	-	25	18	6	54	42
25 to 34 years	-	103	182	14	123	352
35 to 44 years	15	171	142	21	186	278
45 to 54 years	26	399	282	29	333	283
55 to 64 years	46	559	407	74	325	272
65 to 74 years	39	315	284	29	276	212
75 years and over	15	132	129	26	62	56

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	New York	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	55.8	59.0	54.5	-	60.0
Young producers (see text)	6,718	68	176	-	36
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	606	14	6	-	6
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	125	3	-	-	-
Asian	166	-	5	-	1
Black or African American	139	1	-	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	40	-	-	-	-
White	57,155	729	1,339	-	804
More than one race reported	240	21	10	-	-
Military service (see text):					
Never served	53,059	712	1,189	-	713
Served	4,806	42	165	-	92
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)					
	117,108	1,324	2,730	-	1,409
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	51,501	635	1,209	-	725
Land use and/or crop decisions	43,732	547	1,015	-	642
Livestock decisions	35,931	439	892	-	545
Record keeping and/or financial management	42,901	523	978	-	629
Estate planning or succession planning	31,466	437	761	-	493
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producers	45,777	609	1,054	-	643
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	14,094	190	334	-	236
2 producers	23,904	305	552	-	331
3 producers	4,774	102	124	-	49
4 producers	2,018	10	42	-	24
Total male principal producers	31,175	364	738	-	415
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	23,784	277	610	-	361
2 producers	5,288	62	100	-	44
3 producers	1,432	25	26	-	6
4 producers	446	-	-	-	4
Total female principal producers	14,602	245	316	-	228
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	12,810	215	277	-	204
2 producers	1,442	29	39	-	24
3 producers	252	1	-	-	-
4 producers	62	-	-	-	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	31,175	364	738	-	415
Female	14,602	245	316	-	228
Hired managers (see text)	2,765	29	23	-	21
Primary occupation:					
Farming	23,681	291	504	-	280
Other	22,096	318	550	-	363
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	38,405	488	902	-	542
Not on farm operated	7,372	121	152	-	101
Days worked off farm:					
None	19,600	246	420	-	269
Any	26,177	363	634	-	374
1 to 49 days	3,601	66	90	-	39
50 to 99 days	2,039	22	41	-	14
100 to 199 days	4,126	63	104	-	54
200 days or more	16,411	212	399	-	267
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	2,002	50	59	-	20
3 or 4 years	3,308	26	84	-	28
5 to 9 years	6,431	55	127	-	81
10 years or more	34,036	478	784	-	514
Average years on present farm	22.6	23.5	21.8	-	23.8
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	5,335	74	162	-	38
6 to 10 years	5,635	44	85	-	78
11 years or more	34,807	491	807	-	527
Average years on any farm	24.8	25.4	24.1	-	26.7
Age group:					
Under 25 years	357	6	10	-	2
25 to 34 years	3,095	35	72	-	6
35 to 44 years	5,148	25	150	-	58
45 to 54 years	9,157	106	212	-	122

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Cattaraugus	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	56.8	56.8	56.0	57.8	58.3
Young producers (see text)	140	142	255	62	98
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	15	11	8	3	10
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	6	4	1	-	1
Asian	6	3	6	-	1
Black or African American	-	-	1	-	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	1	-	-
White	1,537	1,406	2,119	647	1,261
More than one race reported	2	3	5	6	4
Military service (see text):					
Never served	1,430	1,293	1,916	558	1,171
Served	121	123	217	95	100
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)					
	2,988	3,047	4,335	1,166	2,372
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	1,381	1,237	1,887	584	1,147
Land use and/or crop decisions	1,177	1,062	1,601	543	977
Livestock decisions	1,093	812	1,219	459	901
Record keeping and/or financial management	1,145	1,083	1,566	520	956
Estate planning or succession planning	891	776	1,129	372	645
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producers	1,207	1,121	1,654	533	1,042
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	454	372	506	177	345
2 producers	613	586	874	307	578
3 producers	94	96	155	32	61
4 producers	37	58	96	7	50
Total male principal producers					
	897	817	1,180	358	710
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	749	616	896	307	557
2 producers	123	135	223	35	121
3 producers	20	64	34	6	3
4 producers	5	1	19	6	25
Total female principal producers					
	310	304	474	175	332
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	267	262	426	160	309
2 producers	39	36	37	9	20
3 producers	4	6	5	6	3
4 producers	-	-	6	-	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	897	817	1,180	358	710
Female	310	304	474	175	332
Hired managers (see text)					
	52	51	82	21	40
Primary occupation:					
Farming	544	635	837	217	552
Other	663	486	817	316	490
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	1,050	985	1,368	485	914
Not on farm operated	157	136	286	48	128
Days worked off farm:					
None	511	555	711	222	428
Any	696	566	943	311	614
1 to 49 days	87	87	99	30	81
50 to 99 days	36	36	66	10	74
100 to 199 days	119	71	133	38	111
200 days or more	454	372	645	233	348
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	32	33	56	11	39
3 or 4 years	84	66	123	41	58
5 to 9 years	190	143	196	57	142
10 years or more	901	879	1,279	424	803
Average years on present farm	23.7	25.2	24.3	24.2	23.9
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	127	110	166	48	76
6 to 10 years	150	116	181	62	147
11 years or more	930	895	1,307	423	819
Average years on any farm	25.9	27.6	26.4	26.3	26.2
Age group:					
Under 25 years	3	6	6	-	6
25 to 34 years	73	71	127	36	53
35 to 44 years	148	130	157	43	106
45 to 54 years	210	204	307	101	168

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Clinton	Columbia	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	56.4	56.5	55.4	57.4	57.2
Young producers (see text)	92	108	125	139	126
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	4	15	7	21	18
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	12	2	-	3	-
Asian	1	3	-	1	8
Black or African American	1	-	4	1	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	1	-
White	962	942	919	1,216	1,120
More than one race reported	-	9	7	2	5
Military service (see text):					
Never served	889	876	861	1,108	1,056
Served	87	80	69	116	79
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	1,844	1,770	1,661	2,240	2,104
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	868	829	835	1,091	952
Land use and/or crop decisions	784	762	741	942	797
Livestock decisions	613	578	663	838	680
Record keeping and/or financial management	771	729	726	897	812
Estate planning or succession planning	583	510	541	715	582
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producers	827	738	735	1,010	857
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	278	204	211	304	270
2 producers	404	350	400	476	335
3 producers	95	96	97	73	145
4 producers	50	47	22	98	81
Total male principal producers	583	473	517	693	506
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	438	335	391	484	347
2 producers	90	66	103	165	88
3 producers	25	23	18	19	46
4 producers	30	42	4	22	13
Total female principal producers	244	265	218	317	351
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	223	208	207	245	269
2 producers	21	39	10	47	68
3 producers	-	13	1	12	7
4 producers	-	5	-	2	6
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	583	473	517	693	506
Female	244	265	218	317	351
Hired managers (see text)	33	71	15	19	87
Primary occupation:					
Farming	405	379	350	519	413
Other	422	359	385	491	444
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	684	561	676	859	667
Not on farm operated	143	177	59	151	190
Days worked off farm:					
None	342	330	310	407	350
Any	485	408	425	603	507
1 to 49 days	37	56	35	70	66
50 to 99 days	48	21	11	44	50
100 to 199 days	73	76	52	105	93
200 days or more	327	255	327	384	298
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	36	24	27	39	33
3 or 4 years	52	69	51	71	75
5 to 9 years	147	124	98	147	136
10 years or more	592	521	559	753	613
Average years on present farm	21.9	20.9	22.5	24.3	21.0
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	85	106	90	100	110
6 to 10 years	141	114	93	144	105
11 years or more	601	518	552	766	642
Average years on any farm	23.2	23.0	24.8	26.2	23.2
Age group:					
Under 25 years	7	4	-	5	6
25 to 34 years	50	46	55	90	63
35 to 44 years	98	99	93	91	65
45 to 54 years	176	117	142	167	129

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Erie	Essex	Franklin	Fulton	Genesee	Greene
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.						
Age group: - Con.						
Average age	55.5	54.3	52.3	57.1	57.4	60.0
Young producers (see text)	162	68	172	28	68	25
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	15	11	12	3	8	7
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	15	3	2	-	4	-
Asian	1	-	1	6	1	3
Black or African American	-	4	2	1	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6	1	-	-	-	-
White	1,565	482	1,022	335	809	320
More than one race reported	3	8	2	-	3	-
Military service (see text):						
Never served	1,462	448	951	324	777	305
Served	128	50	78	18	40	18
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	3,162	984	2,240	597	1,663	601
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):						
Day-to-day decisions	1,443	438	959	320	720	285
Land use and/or crop decisions	1,164	393	795	246	633	241
Livestock decisions	942	323	703	209	447	207
Record keeping and/or financial management	1,167	378	814	259	599	252
Estate planning or succession planning	918	251	583	186	428	185
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)						
Total principal producers	1,258	411	864	289	656	250
Farms by number of principal producers:						
1 producer	437	116	274	91	223	111
2 producers	641	225	529	167	327	117
3 producers	96	40	40	21	71	6
4 producers	37	17	8	4	13	11
Total male principal producers	822	249	602	170	462	149
Farms by number of male principal producers:						
1 producer	649	200	519	150	341	127
2 producers	111	31	71	10	71	21
3 producers	18	15	9	6	33	-
4 producers	25	3	3	4	12	-
Total female principal producers	436	162	262	119	194	101
Farms by number of female principal producers:						
1 producer	398	140	247	107	184	78
2 producers	36	19	15	10	9	19
3 producers	1	3	-	-	1	4
4 producers	1	-	-	2	-	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹						
Sex of producers:						
Male	822	249	602	170	462	149
Female	436	162	262	119	194	101
Hired managers (see text)	95	20	30	11	41	16
Primary occupation:						
Farming	661	163	459	124	380	136
Other	597	248	405	165	276	114
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	1,055	366	740	223	561	223
Not on farm operated	203	45	124	66	95	27
Days worked off farm:						
None	593	135	384	107	294	115
Any	665	276	480	182	362	135
1 to 49 days	107	36	66	4	49	12
50 to 99 days	48	15	44	19	23	20
100 to 199 days	92	37	115	37	67	39
200 days or more	418	188	255	122	223	64
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	40	28	72	13	37	2
3 or 4 years	77	37	80	16	33	11
5 to 9 years	172	89	167	50	53	30
10 years or more	969	257	545	210	533	207
Average years on present farm	24.4	18.1	18.0	21.5	27.1	27.2
Years operating any farm (see text):						
5 years or less	123	64	132	26	59	11
6 to 10 years	160	73	140	50	56	23
11 years or more	975	274	592	213	541	216
Average years on any farm	26.0	20.7	20.6	23.2	29.0	29.4
Age group:						
Under 25 years	13	13	8	2	8	-
25 to 34 years	52	34	98	4	28	12
35 to 44 years	167	54	154	28	54	16
45 to 54 years	287	90	162	66	137	31

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Hamilton	Herkimer	Jefferson	Kings	Lewis	Livingston
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.						
Age group: - Con.						
Average age	60.8	56.3	57.4	48.4	53.2	56.8
Young producers (see text)	-	133	127	10	171	96
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	1	-	8	3	5	13
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	3	4	-	-	-
Asian	-	3	2	1	-	-
Black or African American	-	1	-	13	-	1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	27	1,041	1,356	46	1,122	1,130
More than one race reported	-	2	2	1	-	3
Military service (see text):						
Never served	24	959	1,189	60	1,037	1,062
Served	3	91	175	1	85	72
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	37	2,092	2,771	151	2,571	2,284
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):						
Day-to-day decisions	26	928	1,201	42	999	1,000
Land use and/or crop decisions	18	785	1,006	34	797	801
Livestock decisions	-	680	848	9	736	716
Record keeping and/or financial management	18	799	993	34	862	785
Estate planning or succession planning	10	597	667	10	624	596
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)						
Total principal producers	22	819	1,085	42	887	922
Farms by number of principal producers:						
1 producer	3	230	330	3	230	278
2 producers	13	462	585	2	496	490
3 producers	6	51	82	12	105	98
4 producers	-	64	49	-	48	44
Total male principal producers	14	555	788	14	629	633
Farms by number of male principal producers:						
1 producer	10	439	606	3	483	477
2 producers	4	89	126	1	100	103
3 producers	-	20	43	2	40	40
4 producers	-	6	8	2	-	10
Total female principal producers	8	264	297	28	258	289
Farms by number of female principal producers:						
1 producer	8	231	277	3	224	252
2 producers	-	20	5	2	32	33
3 producers	-	11	15	9	2	4
4 producers	-	1	-	11	-	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹						
Sex of producers:						
Male	14	555	788	14	629	633
Female	8	264	297	28	258	289
Hired managers (see text)	1	14	55	7	46	76
Primary occupation:						
Farming	9	421	602	16	517	447
Other	13	398	483	26	370	475
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	15	692	942	4	764	757
Not on farm operated	7	127	143	38	123	165
Days worked off farm:						
None	7	365	516	16	436	366
Any	15	454	569	26	451	556
1 to 49 days	1	49	89	3	100	68
50 to 99 days	1	44	48	-	36	39
100 to 199 days	3	80	94	3	51	53
200 days or more	10	281	338	20	264	396
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	4	52	32	-	24	50
3 or 4 years	3	42	95	7	67	48
5 to 9 years	-	129	129	27	123	112
10 years or more	15	596	829	8	673	712
Average years on present farm	16.6	22.5	22.9	10.0	22.3	23.7
Years operating any farm (see text):						
5 years or less	5	116	131	3	108	92
6 to 10 years	-	97	105	28	97	92
11 years or more	17	606	849	11	682	738
Average years on any farm	20.5	24.8	25.9	11.8	24.6	26.1
Age group:						
Under 25 years	-	7	7	-	13	5
25 to 34 years	-	64	55	6	91	47
35 to 44 years	3	103	125	19	102	79
45 to 54 years	2	140	179	3	190	225

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery	Nassau	New York	Niagara
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.						
Age group: - Con.						
Average age	53.5	56.2	54.3	59.2	31.4	56.1
Young producers (see text)	189	86	138	4	10	106
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	3	7	4	2	-	9
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	-	9	-	-	4
Asian	-	2	2	-	-	3
Black or African American	1	4	-	3	4	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4	-	-	-	-	2
White	1,266	916	938	50	10	1,156
More than one race reported	-	-	2	-	-	2
Military service (see text):						
Never served	1,181	863	862	50	14	1,069
Served	91	59	89	3	-	98
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	2,381	1,937	2,267	114	21	2,168
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):						
Day-to-day decisions	1,121	804	890	43	14	1,039
Land use and/or crop decisions	941	689	769	43	6	917
Livestock decisions	836	463	664	21	-	565
Record keeping and/or financial management	942	660	691	36	3	856
Estate planning or succession planning	729	455	490	21	-	625
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)						
Total principal producers	945	720	737	36	11	929
Farms by number of principal producers:						
1 producer	246	221	263	18	-	315
2 producers	488	355	352	12	11	481
3 producers	140	102	73	3	-	72
4 producers	47	28	40	1	-	52
Total male principal producers	661	464	527	31	4	590
Farms by number of male principal producers:						
1 producer	461	348	398	24	4	482
2 producers	142	89	93	2	-	85
3 producers	44	19	30	3	-	18
4 producers	11	4	6	-	-	-
Total female principal producers	284	256	210	5	7	339
Farms by number of female principal producers:						
1 producer	238	204	193	4	4	286
2 producers	44	51	14	1	3	53
3 producers	2	1	2	-	-	-
4 producers	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹						
Sex of producers:						
Male	661	464	527	31	4	590
Female	284	256	210	5	7	339
Hired managers (see text)	69	52	32	6	-	46
Primary occupation:						
Farming	548	409	472	14	4	437
Other	397	311	265	22	7	492
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	796	553	668	20	-	786
Not on farm operated	149	167	69	16	11	143
Days worked off farm:						
None	466	307	346	7	4	371
Any	479	413	391	29	7	558
1 to 49 days	90	64	82	4	-	56
50 to 99 days	45	51	56	5	3	33
100 to 199 days	45	66	57	-	-	104
200 days or more	299	232	196	20	4	365
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	50	23	28	2	-	32
3 or 4 years	49	69	54	-	4	65
5 to 9 years	164	112	88	12	7	106
10 years or more	682	516	567	22	-	726
Average years on present farm	21.2	24.3	22.1	19.5	5.0	22.5
Years operating any farm (see text):						
5 years or less	89	91	64	5	4	109
6 to 10 years	122	95	84	6	7	98
11 years or more	734	534	589	25	-	722
Average years on any farm	24.2	25.6	24.7	21.6	7.5	24.7
Age group:						
Under 25 years	15	-	6	-	-	6
25 to 34 years	77	37	52	-	7	36
35 to 44 years	108	92	76	3	4	67
45 to 54 years	211	140	186	7	-	221

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario	Orange	Orleans	Oswego
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.						
Age group: - Con.						
Average age	54.6	57.9	54.4	57.0	54.8	56.5
Young producers (see text)	193	63	251	95	142	96
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	15	5	17	39	6	10
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	-	-	6	6	2
Asian	1	-	3	25	1	1
Black or African American	1	-	-	13	-	1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6	-	-	-	1	3
White	1,652	1,066	1,412	1,012	810	1,020
More than one race reported	7	2	1	9	11	11
Military service (see text):						
Never served	1,501	998	1,312	1,018	756	904
Served	166	70	104	47	73	134
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	3,480	2,149	3,080	2,146	1,771	1,962
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):						
Day-to-day decisions	1,502	945	1,278	940	748	957
Land use and/or crop decisions	1,295	789	1,051	740	677	813
Livestock decisions	1,111	613	786	535	476	689
Record keeping and/or financial management	1,253	780	1,041	778	644	806
Estate planning or succession planning	943	612	767	551	462	571
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS¹ (SEE TEXT)						
Total principal producers	1,364	844	1,082	852	667	833
Farms by number of principal producers:						
1 producer	417	279	366	284	229	242
2 producers	698	397	535	402	332	484
3 producers	175	101	125	109	81	96
4 producers	57	38	40	51	17	5
Total male principal producers	918	586	805	533	478	529
Farms by number of male principal producers:						
1 producer	704	438	603	391	351	432
2 producers	164	82	130	107	73	82
3 producers	35	47	60	20	50	13
4 producers	6	11	7	15	4	2
Total female principal producers	446	258	277	319	189	304
Farms by number of female principal producers:						
1 producer	396	223	260	267	168	272
2 producers	39	30	14	42	19	29
3 producers	10	5	-	1	2	-
4 producers	1	-	2	9	-	1
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹						
Sex of producers:						
Male	918	586	805	533	478	529
Female	446	258	277	319	189	304
Hired managers (see text)	38	45	73	105	56	23
Primary occupation:						
Farming	637	437	583	474	404	379
Other	727	407	499	378	263	454
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	1,170	692	876	619	581	721
Not on farm operated	194	152	206	233	86	112
Days worked off farm:						
None	539	356	446	356	295	325
Any	825	488	636	496	372	508
1 to 49 days	100	53	102	67	37	38
50 to 99 days	65	35	63	54	31	30
100 to 199 days	112	79	101	96	40	94
200 days or more	548	321	370	279	264	346
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	108	10	26	19	29	31
3 or 4 years	53	62	77	55	29	74
5 to 9 years	232	79	187	123	82	142
10 years or more	971	693	792	655	527	586
Average years on present farm	22.0	25.7	22.4	22.0	24.0	21.0
Years operating any farm (see text):						
5 years or less	154	77	114	76	75	114
6 to 10 years	180	85	150	112	71	127
11 years or more	1,030	682	818	664	521	592
Average years on any farm	24.4	27.1	24.3	24.4	26.0	23.0
Age group:						
Under 25 years	23	2	26	3	1	5
25 to 34 years	66	15	114	41	80	57
35 to 44 years	182	77	105	73	64	93
45 to 54 years	344	171	185	184	127	145

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Otsego	Putnam	Queens	Rensselaer	Richmond	Rockland
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.						
Age group: - Con.						
Average age	56.1	61.2	58.2	56.7	54.1	59.1
Young producers (see text)	172	2	-	92	-	3
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	10	1	-	2	-	4
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	-	-	1	-	-
Asian	3	-	-	5	-	-
Black or African American	2	-	-	3	8	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	1,506	147	5	848	7	34
More than one race reported	6	3	-	6	-	-
Military service (see text):						
Never served	1,408	132	4	785	15	33
Served	111	18	1	78	-	1
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	2,866	280	7	1,589	52	74
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):						
Day-to-day decisions	1,354	143	5	762	6	27
Land use and/or crop decisions	1,190	116	4	652	13	23
Livestock decisions	1,015	112	4	556	2	8
Record keeping and/or financial management	1,110	121	3	618	7	23
Estate planning or succession planning	865	101	1	485	3	18
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)						
Total principal producers	1,214	138	4	674	10	25
Farms by number of principal producers:						
1 producer	375	38	3	175	2	2
2 producers	629	84	1	352	1	9
3 producers	135	2	-	100	3	8
4 producers	64	-	-	42	-	4
Total male principal producers	822	80	3	453	7	16
Farms by number of male principal producers:						
1 producer	640	70	3	316	3	5
2 producers	148	2	-	110	2	5
3 producers	30	-	-	26	-	6
4 producers	-	2	-	1	-	-
Total female principal producers	392	58	1	221	3	9
Farms by number of female principal producers:						
1 producer	352	52	-	203	1	6
2 producers	35	-	1	12	-	2
3 producers	5	-	-	6	-	-
4 producers	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹						
Sex of producers:						
Male	822	80	3	453	7	16
Female	392	58	1	221	3	9
Hired managers (see text)	44	19	1	17	-	15
Primary occupation:						
Farming	565	62	-	321	3	16
Other	649	76	4	353	7	9
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	1,054	110	-	577	4	12
Not on farm operated	160	28	4	97	6	13
Days worked off farm:						
None	500	29	1	250	-	15
Any	714	109	3	424	10	10
1 to 49 days	81	5	-	63	2	4
50 to 99 days	37	7	-	31	1	-
100 to 199 days	118	33	-	81	-	1
200 days or more	478	64	3	249	7	5
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	40	9	-	28	2	2
3 or 4 years	138	10	-	47	4	2
5 to 9 years	175	16	-	89	-	3
10 years or more	861	103	4	510	4	18
Average years on present farm	21.4	22.2	28.3	24.3	18.0	23.0
Years operating any farm (see text):						
5 years or less	180	10	-	104	2	4
6 to 10 years	146	14	-	59	2	1
11 years or more	888	114	4	511	6	20
Average years on any farm	23.7	26.4	28.3	25.8	21.4	26.2
Age group:						
Under 25 years	5	-	-	10	-	-
25 to 34 years	83	-	-	37	-	2
35 to 44 years	128	26	-	55	2	1
45 to 54 years	223	12	-	127	3	3

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie	Schuyler	Seneca
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.						
Age group: - Con.						
Average age	55.4	58.0	60.8	55.9	54.6	52.0
Young producers (see text)	184	50	32	149	95	185
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	15	10	2	23	26	1
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	14	1	-	-	8	-
Asian	2	3	-	5	3	2
Black or African American	12	-	-	7	1	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	6	-	-	-	-
White	2,115	986	311	983	680	901
More than one race reported	14	5	2	2	2	9
Military service (see text):						
Never served	1,940	902	276	914	632	863
Served	217	99	37	83	62	49
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)						
	4,707	1,854	542	1,850	1,424	2,493
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):						
Day-to-day decisions	1,943	888	286	875	627	834
Land use and/or crop decisions	1,658	716	240	783	567	685
Livestock decisions	1,477	634	192	712	489	508
Record keeping and/or financial management	1,563	737	223	756	557	710
Estate planning or succession planning	1,178	498	127	580	412	547
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS¹ (SEE TEXT)						
Total principal producers	1,692	832	252	801	552	692
Farms by number of principal producers:						
1 producer	508	241	74	189	170	186
2 producers	948	480	147	447	303	409
3 producers	178	86	23	101	62	65
4 producers	34	19	-	39	11	18
Total male principal producers	1,180	492	166	493	372	487
Farms by number of male principal producers:						
1 producer	931	379	144	385	308	382
2 producers	206	78	13	83	42	85
3 producers	35	30	3	17	16	17
4 producers	6	2	-	8	-	3
Total female principal producers	512	340	86	308	180	205
Farms by number of female principal producers:						
1 producer	467	301	79	249	168	195
2 producers	44	38	2	31	12	10
3 producers	1	1	5	28	-	-
4 producers	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹						
Sex of producers:						
Male	1,180	492	166	493	372	487
Female	512	340	86	308	180	205
Hired managers (see text)	54	49	8	39	27	30
Primary occupation:						
Farming	893	396	108	440	271	414
Other	799	436	144	361	281	278
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	1,478	705	212	707	458	627
Not on farm operated	214	127	40	94	94	65
Days worked off farm:						
None	728	307	102	337	208	340
Any	964	525	150	464	344	352
1 to 49 days	121	71	18	59	66	100
50 to 99 days	69	51	10	39	19	34
100 to 199 days	151	76	16	77	62	47
200 days or more	623	327	106	289	197	171
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	76	45	2	41	35	35
3 or 4 years	121	53	9	75	62	49
5 to 9 years	224	99	29	117	82	107
10 years or more	1,271	635	212	568	373	501
Average years on present farm	22.9	21.6	28.5	21.8	19.1	20.5
Years operating any farm (see text):						
5 years or less	181	100	13	114	85	78
6 to 10 years	217	68	20	101	76	119
11 years or more	1,294	664	219	586	391	495
Average years on any farm	25.1	23.5	30.9	24.6	22.8	22.2
Age group:						
Under 25 years	8	-	-	5	16	4
25 to 34 years	59	28	10	85	31	90
35 to 44 years	242	93	-	77	82	116
45 to 54 years	443	173	39	123	129	109

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Steuben	Suffolk	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins	Ulster
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.						
Age group: - Con.						
Average age	55.3	55.3	58.7	57.0	55.9	56.5
Young producers (see text)	315	111	38	88	95	93
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	21	42	11	10	22	19
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	-	-	-	4	-
Asian	4	20	3	7	2	3
Black or African American	-	1	15	1	1	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	6	-	-	-	-
White	2,619	987	594	898	901	780
More than one race reported	9	7	2	5	8	5
Military service (see text):						
Never served	2,370	956	558	827	850	755
Served	263	65	56	84	66	36
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	5,428	2,144	1,111	1,719	1,694	1,486
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):						
Day-to-day decisions	2,308	903	542	815	813	684
Land use and/or crop decisions	1,937	765	442	699	687	602
Livestock decisions	1,719	394	442	600	563	406
Record keeping and/or financial management	1,927	744	452	651	685	574
Estate planning or succession planning	1,357	505	342	488	501	412
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)						
Total principal producers	2,069	812	504	714	742	608
Farms by number of principal producers:						
1 producer	677	271	159	232	217	166
2 producers	1,057	281	282	395	388	279
3 producers	228	130	41	22	63	90
4 producers	73	71	10	41	40	38
Total male principal producers	1,558	515	294	450	478	403
Farms by number of male principal producers:						
1 producer	1,178	303	246	360	356	264
2 producers	313	141	34	70	71	98
3 producers	51	49	4	13	31	26
4 producers	12	17	7	7	-	4
Total female principal producers	511	297	210	264	264	205
Farms by number of female principal producers:						
1 producer	464	216	198	228	223	168
2 producers	32	54	9	28	36	23
3 producers	13	24	3	8	1	10
4 producers	2	3	-	-	-	3
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹						
Sex of producers:						
Male	1,558	515	294	450	478	403
Female	511	297	210	264	264	205
Hired managers (see text)	84	222	25	32	70	70
Primary occupation:						
Farming	1,024	503	249	372	330	348
Other	1,045	309	255	342	412	260
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	1,741	444	386	655	589	515
Not on farm operated	328	368	118	59	153	93
Days worked off farm:						
None	890	354	187	317	340	271
Any	1,179	458	317	397	402	337
1 to 49 days	181	73	28	53	57	52
50 to 99 days	77	61	20	28	43	29
100 to 199 days	204	55	55	66	61	55
200 days or more	717	269	214	250	241	201
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	101	30	20	29	66	26
3 or 4 years	166	91	69	36	47	63
5 to 9 years	254	71	67	110	118	79
10 years or more	1,548	620	348	539	511	440
Average years on present farm	23.4	22.0	21.5	23.4	21.2	22.6
Years operating any farm (see text):						
5 years or less	272	101	102	77	121	82
6 to 10 years	235	74	69	105	93	91
11 years or more	1,562	637	333	532	528	435
Average years on any farm	25.4	24.0	22.2	25.8	23.3	24.6
Age group:						
Under 25 years	14	14	3	8	4	-
25 to 34 years	136	55	12	32	60	46
35 to 44 years	272	68	61	76	94	58
45 to 54 years	426	190	89	160	146	93

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.						
Age group: - Con.						
Average age	61.0	56.3	55.2	56.9	53.0	47.8
Young producers (see text)	5	146	224	23	192	424
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	-	8	18	6	1	13
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	1	-	-	2	-
Asian	-	-	3	8	2	-
Black or African American	-	-	10	10	-	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	3	-	-
White	141	1,702	1,429	177	1,347	1,493
More than one race reported	-	1	2	1	8	-
Military service (see text):						
Never served	126	1,563	1,318	199	1,287	1,448
Served	15	141	126	-	72	47
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	254	3,022	3,067	378	2,944	4,504
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):						
Day-to-day decisions	131	1,479	1,315	177	1,216	1,346
Land use and/or crop decisions	89	1,264	1,106	137	1,007	1,117
Livestock decisions	62	1,191	684	105	892	853
Record keeping and/or financial management	82	1,217	1,054	150	948	1,204
Estate planning or succession planning	59	890	784	99	728	770
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS¹ (SEE TEXT)						
Total principal producers	118	1,325	1,142	150	1,017	1,135
Farms by number of principal producers:						
1 producer	30	285	339	57	286	325
2 producers	78	818	601	65	474	664
3 producers	1	130	112	6	143	121
4 producers	5	68	42	7	88	11
Total male principal producers	74	869	829	76	728	866
Farms by number of male principal producers:						
1 producer	54	606	596	56	484	707
2 producers	14	175	158	12	145	141
3 producers	2	65	56	2	55	18
4 producers	4	14	7	6	36	-
Total female principal producers	44	456	313	74	289	269
Farms by number of female principal producers:						
1 producer	41	412	278	64	265	244
2 producers	3	36	33	4	19	21
3 producers	-	8	2	-	5	1
4 producers	-	-	-	6	-	1
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹						
Sex of producers:						
Male	74	869	829	76	728	866
Female	44	456	313	74	289	269
Hired managers (see text)	7	84	109	34	126	98
Primary occupation:						
Farming	46	630	658	74	577	722
Other	72	695	484	76	440	413
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	97	1,145	914	102	861	1,007
Not on farm operated	21	180	228	48	156	128
Days worked off farm:						
None	48	494	536	78	455	560
Any	70	831	606	72	562	575
1 to 49 days	7	95	105	16	58	166
50 to 99 days	6	78	40	2	31	45
100 to 199 days	11	151	65	10	92	82
200 days or more	46	507	396	44	381	282
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	10	66	67	11	41	49
3 or 4 years	2	72	91	9	52	105
5 to 9 years	24	184	177	26	110	212
10 years or more	82	1,003	807	104	814	769
Average years on present farm	22.1	21.2	22.2	18.6	24.0	18.9
Years operating any farm (see text):						
5 years or less	13	161	161	22	90	128
6 to 10 years	22	139	147	19	100	200
11 years or more	83	1,025	834	109	827	807
Average years on any farm	23.5	23.7	24.6	20.4	26.2	21.4
Age group:						
Under 25 years	-	-	6	3	11	22
25 to 34 years	-	53	120	4	66	236
35 to 44 years	11	128	110	12	127	198
45 to 54 years	25	321	229	17	249	234

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	New York	Albany	Allegany	Bronx	Broome
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	13,519	202	285	-	196
65 to 74 years	9,910	128	209	-	161
75 years and over	4,591	107	116	-	98
Average age	57.3	60.4	56.5	-	61.0
Young producers (see text)	3,925	46	94	-	12
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	457	14	6	-	3
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	95	3	-	-	-
Asian	120	-	5	-	1
Black or African American	96	-	-	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	35	-	-	-	-
White	45,220	585	1,041	-	642
More than one race reported	211	21	8	-	-
Military service (see text):					
Never served	41,542	570	899	-	568
Served	4,235	39	155	-	75
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	103,470	1,131	2,468	-	1,228
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	43,527	563	1,011	-	605
Land use and/or crop decisions	37,763	487	879	-	546
Livestock decisions	30,706	388	746	-	464
Record keeping and/or financial management	36,989	485	845	-	550
Estate planning or succession planning	27,434	395	640	-	422
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	25,780	348	510	-	365
Dial-up service	846	8	16	-	8
DSL service	6,344	31	110	-	107
Cable modem service	9,328	160	82	-	187
Fiber-optic service	1,110	44	12	-	1
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	9,419	150	217	-	107
Satellite	3,373	51	120	-	29
Don't know (see text)	1,291	11	38	-	11
Other Internet service	419	-	2	-	5
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)					
farms	32,130	415	757	-	479
acres	6,303,713	54,606	150,670	-	58,059
Limited Liability Company	2,962	40	46	-	21
farms	1,304,616	11,395	25,673	-	8,730
acres					
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual					
farms	27,561	352	711	-	442
acres	4,231,785	46,818	125,563	-	46,821
Partnership					
farms	2,907	25	45	-	26
acres	1,566,244	6,169	25,570	-	8,471
Corporation:					
Family held					
farms	2,210	37	21	-	20
acres	854,238	4,963	5,911	-	6,647
Other than family held					
farms	310	5	-	-	-
acres	86,260	145	-	-	-
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)					
farms	450	21	12	-	6
acres	127,644	1,469	4,669	-	528

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Cattaraugus	Cayuga	Chautauqua	Chemung	Chenango
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	387	286	542	156	353
65 to 74 years	269	294	342	125	233
75 years and over	117	130	173	72	123
Average age	58.2	58.3	57.7	59.3	59.1
Young producers (see text)	82	82	144	43	69
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	12	10	8	2	9
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	3	4	1	-	1
Asian	6	3	-	-	-
Black or African American	-	-	1	-	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	1	-	-
White	1,196	1,111	1,646	527	1,035
More than one race reported	2	3	5	6	2
Military service (see text):					
Never served	1,098	1,014	1,464	453	952
Served	109	107	190	80	90
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	2,663	2,696	3,862	1,026	2,117
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	1,159	1,041	1,593	519	990
Land use and/or crop decisions	1,010	914	1,396	479	854
Livestock decisions	920	689	1,026	393	771
Record keeping and/or financial management	977	920	1,333	453	825
Estate planning or succession planning	774	681	972	333	561
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	622	644	959	313	587
Dial-up service	7	18	30	12	33
DSL service	98	117	360	28	296
Cable modem service	70	145	265	84	116
Fiber-optic service	15	46	14	6	10
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	300	270	347	129	136
Satellite	143	129	104	95	52
Don't know (see text)	63	33	72	24	55
Other Internet service	17	18	10	14	4
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)					
farms	926	823	1,182	388	754
acres	158,121	214,232	205,011	61,099	141,735
Limited Liability Company	47	75	62	26	38
farms					
acres	21,436	51,830	29,372	9,917	21,904
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual					
farms	842	729	1,054	357	692
acres	119,997	130,501	137,524	54,303	110,975
Partnership					
farms	49	71	98	14	47
acres	17,572	57,981	49,349	7,108	23,617
Corporation:					
Family held					
farms	44	34	57	18	18
acres	22,837	35,985	21,624	3,474	7,525
Other than family held					
farms	9	2	8	2	6
acres	3,700	(D)	13,747	(D)	5,931
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)					
farms	12	6	11	7	7
acres	2,134	(D)	1,390	(D)	934

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Clinton	Columbia	Cortland	Delaware	Dutchess
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	273	214	205	301	283
65 to 74 years	146	171	173	218	213
75 years and over	77	87	67	138	98
Average age	56.8	58.1	57.0	58.4	59.1
Young producers (see text)	72	59	74	100	72
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	4	10	6	19	10
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	12	2	-	3	-
Asian	1	2	-	-	6
Black or African American	1	-	4	1	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	1	-
White	813	731	724	1,003	851
More than one race reported	-	3	7	2	-
Military service (see text):					
Never served	750	671	677	910	784
Served	77	67	58	100	73
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	1,683	1,506	1,452	2,024	1,713
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	793	688	710	957	774
Land use and/or crop decisions	716	628	648	841	656
Livestock decisions	539	471	577	749	561
Record keeping and/or financial management	705	618	613	798	696
Estate planning or succession planning	536	440	471	652	509
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	473	430	432	574	549
Dial-up service	15	24	32	43	20
DSL service	126	234	164	187	154
Cable modem service	133	101	94	129	311
Fiber-optic service	24	29	6	81	27
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	137	150	154	133	217
Satellite	77	14	71	101	25
Don't know (see text)	21	10	15	13	16
Other Internet service	11	1	3	3	-
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)					
farms	574	483	518	665	577
acres	154,008	85,703	103,441	129,976	87,025
Limited Liability Company	44	105	44	52	118
farms	36,551	28,625	25,274	14,113	26,384
acres					
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual					
farms	508	382	470	581	390
acres	(D)	59,232	82,946	98,156	39,792
Partnership	45	47	49	45	84
farms	33,641	15,840	24,125	20,900	19,107
acres					
Corporation:					
Family held					
farms	31	66	12	41	121
acres	(D)	14,373	2,998	19,163	32,823
Other than family held					
farms	1	13	-	7	18
acres	(D)	5,187	-	(D)	9,163
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)					
farms	3	10	5	15	7
acres	(D)	4,547	3,450	(D)	1,063

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Erie	Essex	Franklin	Fulton	Genesee	Greene
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.						
Age group: - Con.						
55 to 64 years	377	114	214	89	195	79
65 to 74 years	229	70	183	73	145	80
75 years and over	133	36	45	27	89	32
Average age	57.2	54.6	53.5	58.7	59.2	61.3
Young producers (see text)	72	57	120	14	38	12
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	8	10	6	-	6	3
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	8	1	2	-	3	-
Asian	1	-	-	4	1	2
Black or African American	-	-	2	1	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6	1	-	-	-	-
White	1,240	401	858	284	649	248
More than one race reported	3	8	2	-	3	-
Military service (see text):						
Never served	1,146	361	794	273	623	234
Served	112	50	70	16	33	16
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	2,754	858	2,110	544	1,418	515
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):						
Day-to-day decisions	1,206	386	827	280	613	239
Land use and/or crop decisions	1,002	348	703	224	534	210
Livestock decisions	810	293	615	184	394	180
Record keeping and/or financial management	1,013	341	711	246	515	219
Estate planning or succession planning	816	222	511	175	387	162
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)						
Farms with-						
Internet access	767	248	438	163	376	149
Dial-up service	18	4	4	2	21	4
DSL service	110	94	55	61	79	33
Cable modem service	297	63	166	66	203	70
Fiber-optic service	50	11	38	2	12	2
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	359	97	126	51	129	36
Satellite	85	38	104	18	13	25
Don't know (see text)	48	12	27	10	17	1
Other Internet service	12	11	21	-	10	4
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)						
farms	905	265	612	200	469	203
acres	131,204	47,798	126,611	21,100	154,277	34,566
Limited Liability Company	97	35	28	12	61	17
farms						
acres	29,034	10,360	24,070	2,264	28,755	2,645
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES						
Family or individual						
farms	791	218	539	181	395	178
acres	92,839	34,460	88,444	17,974	61,490	28,010
Partnership						
farms	66	44	59	16	50	15
acres	22,240	11,095	25,242	1,812	47,705	3,187
Corporation:						
Family held						
farms	70	8	29	10	31	8
acres	20,245	1,984	24,953	2,395	56,912	2,905
Other than family held						
farms	7	6	-	-	6	4
acres	(D)	5,036	-	-	(D)	(D)
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)						
farms	6	9	9	-	3	1
acres	(D)	5,047	2,078	-	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Hamilton	Herkimer	Jefferson	Kings	Lewis	Livingston
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.						
Age group: - Con.						
55 to 64 years	3	213	330	8	263	290
65 to 74 years	10	197	289	5	162	168
75 years and over	4	95	100	1	66	108
Average age	63.0	57.7	58.2	47.0	54.9	58.0
Young producers (see text)	-	77	85	6	109	60
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	1	-	7	3	2	5
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	3	1	-	-	-
Asian	-	2	1	1	-	-
Black or African American	-	1	-	9	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	22	813	1,081	31	887	919
More than one race reported	-	-	2	1	-	3
Military service (see text):						
Never served	21	741	933	41	821	856
Served	1	78	152	1	66	66
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	33	1,860	2,477	115	2,271	2,024
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):						
Day-to-day decisions	21	774	1,034	34	854	852
Land use and/or crop decisions	18	682	888	26	682	705
Livestock decisions	-	585	738	7	607	614
Record keeping and/or financial management	13	682	860	25	715	683
Estate planning or succession planning	10	510	571	10	533	526
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)						
Farms with-						
Internet access	13	400	592	14	455	547
Dial-up service	-	16	16	-	27	26
DSL service	10	95	145	2	138	178
Cable modem service	-	114	149	-	134	217
Fiber-optic service	-	5	18	3	11	10
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	4	190	220	8	189	207
Satellite	1	62	81	-	43	40
Don't know (see text)	1	24	43	3	22	27
Other Internet service	-	7	12	-	6	1
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)						
farms	14	571	764	3	613	633
acres	932	108,908	228,923	4	177,311	165,793
Limited Liability Company	1	38	71	2	44	41
farms	(D)	18,805	68,888	(D)	43,331	32,070
acres						
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES						
Family or individual						
farms	12	489	685	3	545	546
acres	(D)	82,949	154,757	(D)	123,520	90,361
Partnership	1	74	70	1	45	47
farms	(D)	27,126	69,215	(D)	43,825	56,065
acres						
Corporation:						
Family held	-	24	31	2	29	58
farms	-	6,622	21,856	(D)	13,579	33,978
acres	-	-	-	-	-	2
Other than family held	-	-	-	-	-	(D)
farms						
acres						
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)						
farms	1	9	6	13	6	8
acres	(D)	1,083	1,628	13	1,533	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Madison	Monroe	Montgomery	Nassau	New York	Niagara
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.						
Age group: - Con.						
55 to 64 years	298	225	176	8	-	363
65 to 74 years	162	147	172	17	-	149
75 years and over	74	79	69	1	-	87
Average age	55.3	58.1	56.9	61.2	32.5	57.8
Young producers (see text)	98	41	64	1	7	49
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	2	6	4	-	-	4
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	-	6	-	-	2
Asian	-	-	2	-	-	-
Black or African American	1	2	-	3	4	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	4	-	-	-	-	-
White	940	718	727	33	7	925
More than one race reported	-	-	2	-	-	2
Military service (see text):						
Never served	869	673	660	36	11	839
Served	76	47	77	-	-	90
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	2,106	1,669	2,005	72	21	1,944
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):						
Day-to-day decisions	898	690	732	35	11	891
Land use and/or crop decisions	787	585	627	33	3	771
Livestock decisions	679	407	543	18	-	491
Record keeping and/or financial management	774	575	581	29	3	755
Estate planning or succession planning	604	392	421	17	-	553
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)						
Farms with-						
Internet access	551	466	399	18	7	568
Dial-up service	16	8	19	-	-	24
DSL service	190	72	155	1	3	70
Cable modem service	186	335	110	17	-	327
Fiber-optic service	8	15	2	3	-	7
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	179	169	158	5	4	212
Satellite	46	19	45	-	-	37
Don't know (see text)	57	9	15	-	-	32
Other Internet service	4	-	-	-	-	20
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)						
farms	659	496	542	24	-	653
acres	158,417	87,476	106,467	375	-	118,777
Limited Liability Company	103	68	41	9	-	59
farms	41,271	29,486	13,099	212	-	25,474
acres						
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES						
Family or individual						
farms	563	407	482	14	-	563
acres	99,039	40,927	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Partnership	80	48	54	6	-	70
farms	52,749	39,704	18,517	(D)	-	53,943
acres						
Corporation:						
Family held	38	58	21	6	-	47
farms	17,418	22,723	12,255	89	-	9,289
acres	1	8	5	3	-	9
Other than family held	(D)	1,595	1,241	13	-	463
farms						
acres						
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)						
farms	9	6	2	3	7	1
acres	(D)	1,829	(D)	487	11	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Oneida	Onondaga	Ontario	Orange	Orleans	Oswego
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.						
Age group: - Con.						
55 to 64 years	359	271	300	293	213	245
65 to 74 years	273	211	220	180	125	202
75 years and over	117	97	132	78	57	86
Average age	56.0	59.9	56.4	58.2	55.9	57.9
Young producers (see text)	113	20	150	47	101	64
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	15	5	8	19	5	9
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	-	-	3	6	2
Asian	1	-	3	18	1	1
Black or African American	1	-	-	7	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	6	-	-	-	1	3
White	1,353	842	1,078	815	648	817
More than one race reported	3	2	1	9	11	10
Military service (see text):						
Never served	1,234	783	987	808	600	718
Served	130	61	95	44	67	115
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	3,139	1,883	2,787	1,859	1,598	1,739
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):						
Day-to-day decisions	1,297	789	1,036	808	643	815
Land use and/or crop decisions	1,140	684	906	648	582	702
Livestock decisions	980	518	630	484	406	606
Record keeping and/or financial management	1,120	672	854	680	569	709
Estate planning or succession planning	837	535	644	485	408	499
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)						
Farms with-						
Internet access	748	537	605	505	357	490
Dial-up service	33	13	16	14	5	23
DSL service	218	80	240	145	10	145
Cable modem service	273	247	212	267	209	217
Fiber-optic service	14	55	10	33	2	6
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	281	226	181	163	176	154
Satellite	48	47	45	23	47	50
Don't know (see text)	38	14	32	14	15	15
Other Internet service	11	19	9	7	4	7
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)						
farms	922	601	803	595	475	589
acres	175,260	141,253	181,583	77,306	109,006	83,004
Limited Liability Company	71	92	65	102	35	37
farms						
acres	39,143	70,050	61,840	14,148	11,404	5,948
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES						
Family or individual						
farms	857	493	701	427	426	525
acres	143,393	64,423	102,653	46,639	52,659	62,177
Partnership						
farms	68	67	73	73	39	48
acres	39,545	78,531	71,793	14,299	47,763	14,402
Corporation:						
Family held						
farms	31	53	47	96	28	29
acres	8,292	11,751	22,455	18,202	28,398	8,219
Other than family held						
farms	3	2	3	22	2	1
acres	412	(D)	752	1,633	(D)	(D)
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)						
farms	8	8	9	3	3	9
acres	1,125	(D)	2,436	419	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Otsego	Putnam	Queens	Rensselaer	Richmond	Rockland
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.						
Age group: - Con.						
55 to 64 years	413	34	3	214	3	8
65 to 74 years	248	51	-	165	1	6
75 years and over	114	15	1	66	1	5
Average age	57.4	62.2	63.5	58.3	55.1	61.4
Young producers (see text)	101	-	-	49	-	2
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	8	-	-	2	-	-
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	-	-	1	-	-
Asian	3	-	-	5	-	-
Black or African American	1	-	-	2	4	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	1,203	135	4	660	6	25
More than one race reported	5	3	-	6	-	-
Military service (see text):						
Never served	1,113	121	3	603	10	24
Served	101	17	1	71	-	1
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	2,492	267	6	1,317	33	58
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):						
Day-to-day decisions	1,150	136	4	646	6	21
Land use and/or crop decisions	1,035	111	3	539	9	16
Livestock decisions	873	107	3	458	2	8
Record keeping and/or financial management	968	115	2	548	6	20
Estate planning or succession planning	745	98	1	424	3	15
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)						
Farms with-						
Internet access	662	87	3	385	4	14
Dial-up service	24	-	-	8	-	-
DSL service	136	10	1	80	1	2
Cable modem service	158	62	-	142	4	6
Fiber-optic service	10	13	-	21	1	4
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	220	11	-	181	-	6
Satellite	189	3	-	71	1	-
Don't know (see text)	25	-	2	12	-	2
Other Internet service	4	-	-	5	-	-
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)						
farms	867	79	3	452	3	10
acres	150,722	6,568	9	75,474	3	306
Limited Liability Company	56	9	1	68	2	-
farms			(D)		(D)	
acres	13,164	117		20,431		-
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES						
Family or individual						
farms	770	53	1	378	-	2
acres	112,466	2,329	(D)	50,634	-	(D)
Partnership						
farms	76	3	-	49	3	-
acres	26,745	(D)	-	19,058	3	-
Corporation:						
Family held						
farms	21	21	-	33	1	8
acres	13,023	3,550	-	10,891	(D)	301
Other than family held						
farms	2	11	-	2	2	-
acres	(D)	1,502	-	(D)	(D)	-
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)						
farms	11	1	3	8	-	4
acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	St. Lawrence	Saratoga	Schenectady	Schoharie	Schuyler	Seneca
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.						
Age group: - Con.						
55 to 64 years	401	234	87	236	126	174
65 to 74 years	373	224	65	196	128	139
75 years and over	166	80	51	79	40	60
Average age	57.2	58.8	63.6	57.3	55.5	54.2
Young producers (see text)	85	29	10	97	60	116
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	14	10	2	19	23	1
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	10	1	-	-	8	-
Asian	1	1	-	5	1	2
Black or African American	12	-	-	7	-	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	6	-	-	-	-
White	1,655	821	250	787	540	681
More than one race reported	14	3	2	2	2	9
Military service (see text):						
Never served	1,501	744	222	731	493	647
Served	191	88	30	70	59	45
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	4,246	1,641	504	1,586	1,255	2,182
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):						
Day-to-day decisions	1,629	787	243	750	524	659
Land use and/or crop decisions	1,446	646	194	683	486	569
Livestock decisions	1,253	550	161	610	415	424
Record keeping and/or financial management	1,329	656	181	666	473	579
Estate planning or succession planning	1,023	443	106	513	357	459
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)						
Farms with-						
Internet access	971	520	145	411	300	354
Dial-up service	52	7	3	4	8	11
DSL service	172	108	15	89	122	117
Cable modem service	293	299	91	127	68	98
Fiber-optic service	152	6	-	9	21	9
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	360	184	48	170	119	110
Satellite	112	51	13	78	21	34
Don't know (see text)	69	12	3	25	13	23
Other Internet service	7	7	-	4	2	6
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)						
farms	1,225	576	185	516	396	501
acres	329,350	63,807	17,360	89,557	73,431	115,019
Limited Liability Company	58	74	9	33	33	34
farms	69,491	18,746	1,488	10,560	5,887	13,583
acres						
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES						
Family or individual						
farms	1,106	453	168	437	355	440
acres	232,312	38,690	15,673	62,487	54,357	84,025
Partnership						
farms	95	49	3	56	21	42
acres	79,922	18,303	(D)	22,228	11,511	25,506
Corporation:						
Family held						
farms	34	73	11	32	23	30
acres	27,407	13,527	1,015	11,969	5,935	8,598
Other than family held						
farms	2	13	3	7	5	1
acres	(D)	820	(D)	151	1,506	(D)
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)						
farms	16	3	-	9	4	3
acres	(D)	264	-	2,984	5,496	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Steuben	Suffolk	Sullivan	Tioga	Tompkins	Ulster
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.						
Age group: - Con.						
55 to 64 years	590	246	163	201	199	205
65 to 74 years	441	190	95	151	164	140
75 years and over	190	49	81	86	75	66
Average age	56.9	56.1	59.7	58.3	56.8	58.4
Young producers (see text)	184	69	21	44	69	49
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	20	35	11	10	15	11
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	-	-	-	4	-
Asian	4	16	2	7	2	1
Black or African American	-	-	8	1	1	1
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	6	-	-	-	-
White	2,057	783	492	701	727	603
More than one race reported	7	7	2	5	8	3
Military service (see text):						
Never served	1,819	762	456	638	679	577
Served	250	50	48	76	63	31
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	4,875	1,828	967	1,512	1,471	1,262
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):						
Day-to-day decisions	1,952	742	486	692	688	579
Land use and/or crop decisions	1,703	649	404	602	593	509
Livestock decisions	1,467	340	407	522	486	341
Record keeping and/or financial management	1,652	649	406	564	603	484
Estate planning or succession planning	1,191	449	303	415	428	358
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)						
Farms with-						
Internet access	1,181	482	300	444	449	366
Dial-up service	22	9	7	9	12	14
DSL service	334	25	22	134	116	44
Cable modem service	272	364	177	169	188	241
Fiber-optic service	42	58	9	19	12	17
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	355	210	94	134	138	97
Satellite	238	3	38	54	60	29
Don't know (see text)	89	14	18	19	13	9
Other Internet service	27	-	11	8	13	5
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)						
farms	1,509	496	358	524	488	388
acres	376,656	25,625	56,874	106,592	83,123	47,702
Limited Liability Company	75	100	55	35	55	89
farms						
acres	48,067	8,035	18,325	14,525	12,500	24,755
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES						
Family or individual						
farms	1,353	211	266	462	413	282
acres	257,486	6,445	43,248	83,596	54,273	(D)
Partnership						
farms	102	87	46	37	54	67
acres	74,087	8,386	9,647	21,370	21,297	11,714
Corporation:						
Family held						
farms	57	201	47	22	26	47
acres	59,364	12,392	5,885	6,027	8,874	6,694
Other than family held						
farms	8	48	4	-	3	12
acres	2,777	1,737	264	-	97	2,043
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)						
farms	22	13	3	14	27	13
acres	3,443	1,072	898	2,189	6,736	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westchester	Wyoming	Yates
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.						
Age group: - Con.						
55 to 64 years	37	446	337	65	262	226
65 to 74 years	32	278	230	29	245	168
75 years and over	13	99	110	20	57	51
Average age	61.0	57.6	56.3	60.0	55.7	49.4
Young producers (see text)	4	67	143	10	87	275
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	-	7	15	-	-	13
Producers by race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	-	-	-	2	-
Asian	-	-	1	6	1	-
Black or African American	-	-	8	6	-	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-	-
White	118	1,324	1,131	137	1,006	1,133
More than one race reported	-	1	2	1	8	-
Military service (see text):						
Never served	105	1,201	1,031	150	949	1,091
Served	13	124	111	-	68	44
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	222	2,602	2,799	311	2,432	4,232
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):						
Day-to-day decisions	116	1,257	1,102	139	972	1,079
Land use and/or crop decisions	78	1,100	944	109	818	973
Livestock decisions	56	1,018	587	83	717	735
Record keeping and/or financial management	72	1,042	904	131	793	984
Estate planning or succession planning	53	810	657	94	626	649
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)						
Farms with-						
Internet access	68	768	659	103	538	347
Dial-up service	3	27	19	-	28	4
DSL service	10	155	82	11	98	119
Cable modem service	18	143	327	65	181	79
Fiber-optic service	1	27	6	23	5	13
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	12	270	296	31	239	163
Satellite	22	258	62	-	82	26
Don't know (see text)	5	21	21	1	24	13
Other Internet service	7	29	6	-	13	12
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)						
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)						
farms	76	884	790	100	697	855
acres	9,773	173,899	142,353	6,574	199,338	113,561
Limited Liability Company	11	104	83	32	70	29
farms	4,426	39,771	29,454	822	62,179	4,709
acres						
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES						
Family or individual						
farms	65	720	683	50	571	772
acres	9,318	109,996	100,833	(D)	95,720	91,060
Partnership	9	113	66	18	101	51
farms	(D)	43,497	33,447	338	73,716	15,950
acres						
Corporation:						
Family held	5	67	66	32	42	37
farms	69	25,761	23,646	1,600	50,842	7,196
acres	-	9	4	8	6	5
Other than family held	-	4,743	340	150	326	(D)
farms						
acres						
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)						
farms	1	6	10	7	9	2
acres	(D)	1,294	827	(D)	14,257	(D)

¹ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.