

**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2017 and 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Pennsylvania	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong
Land drained by tile ..... farms, 2017	6,160	242	10	99
	2012	232	12	103
..... acres, 2017	309,758	24,557	59	5,713
	2012	20,149	297	5,475
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	50	101	6	58
	2012	87	25	53
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms, 2017	4,119	138	13	72
	2012	134	18	65
..... acres, 2017	123,246	4,338	202	2,378
	2012	138,228	7,082	387
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	30	31	16	33
	2012	31	53	22
Land under conservation easement ..... farms, 2017	2,741	87	21	18
	2012	4,217	155	16
..... acres, 2017	245,910	6,505	1,901	735
	2012	313,373	12,830	1,088
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	90	75	91	41
	2012	74	83	68
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms, 2017	14,295	403	58	138
	2012	13,937	352	25
..... acres, 2017	1,611,121	54,329	3,437	24,964
	2012	1,379,252	48,959	908
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	113	135	59	181
	2012	99	139	36
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) ..... farms, 2017	6,974	145	39	58
	2012	7,494	164	24
..... acres, 2017	487,115	9,019	1,101	3,656
	2012	504,502	10,311	588
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	70	62	28	63
	2012	67	63	25
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text) ..... farms, 2017	9,425	130	70	152
	2012	14,824	248	78
..... acres, 2017	298,405	3,993	1,167	6,906
	2012	470,436	8,040	1,208
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	32	31	17	45
	2012	32	32	15
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms, 2017	10,856	204	49	73
	2012	10,588	152	32
..... acres, 2017	595,309	16,940	1,060	2,583
	2012	446,295	11,325	513
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	55	83	22	35
	2012	42	75	16

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2017 and 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair
Land drained by tile .....farms, 2017	42	84	213	35
.....farms, 2012	44	109	248	27
.....acres, 2017	1,459	1,663	5,757	1,243
.....acres, 2012	1,473	3,166	5,949	511
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	35	20	27	36
.....acres, 2012	33	29	24	19
Land artificially drained by ditches .....farms, 2017	35	76	60	34
.....farms, 2012	32	91	62	25
.....acres, 2017	666	1,627	767	368
.....acres, 2012	467	1,415	974	171
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	19	21	13	11
.....acres, 2012	15	16	16	7
Land under conservation easement .....farms, 2017	11	29	177	21
.....farms, 2012	28	59	253	32
.....acres, 2017	804	2,073	21,140	1,988
.....acres, 2012	2,304	3,312	26,911	3,249
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	73	71	119	95
.....acres, 2012	82	56	106	102
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....farms, 2017	107	401	673	195
.....farms, 2012	58	347	691	172
.....acres, 2017	5,209	37,980	89,927	27,006
.....acres, 2012	3,428	25,365	74,412	23,525
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	49	95	134	138
.....acres, 2012	59	73	108	137
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....farms, 2017	57	146	315	77
.....farms, 2012	53	180	376	103
.....acres, 2017	1,989	8,727	23,105	2,202
.....acres, 2012	3,154	8,230	29,837	8,181
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	35	60	73	29
.....acres, 2012	60	46	79	79
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text) .....farms, 2017	123	171	267	63
.....farms, 2012	149	252	538	143
.....acres, 2017	2,469	5,767	8,161	1,648
.....acres, 2012	3,745	9,280	18,851	5,281
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	20	34	31	26
.....acres, 2012	25	37	35	37
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....farms, 2017	74	254	511	163
.....farms, 2012	54	256	558	130
.....acres, 2017	1,275	13,217	33,523	11,132
.....acres, 2012	1,229	10,108	30,881	8,542
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	17	52	66	68
.....acres, 2012	23	39	55	66

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2017 and 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Bradford	Bucks	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	
Land drained by tile .....	farms, 2017	144	80	164	64	4
	2012	184	72	183	68	5
..... acres, 2017	7,611	2,007	9,537	3,918	60	
	2012	9,399	2,126	10,630	2,168	92
Average per farm .....	acres, 2017	53	25	58	61	15
	2012	51	30	58	32	18
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms, 2017	241	110	74	56	7
	2012	246	81	68	52	1
..... acres, 2017	14,740	2,560	1,144	968	141	
	2012	14,158	1,749	1,378	1,852	(D)
Average per farm .....	acres, 2017	61	23	15	17	20
	2012	58	22	20	36	(D)
Land under conservation easement .....	farms, 2017	45	124	26	9	4
	2012	105	141	56	8	-
..... acres, 2017	5,342	8,545	2,616	944	200	
	2012	6,875	8,940	1,805	322	-
Average per farm .....	acres, 2017	119	69	101	105	50
	2012	65	63	32	40	-
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms, 2017	249	175	204	130	-
	2012	187	110	146	94	4
..... acres, 2017	26,642	13,618	30,171	17,164	-	
	2012	14,319	8,069	21,262	12,822	300
Average per farm .....	acres, 2017	107	78	148	132	-
	2012	77	73	146	136	75
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2017	148	131	123	78	4
	2012	134	93	106	71	-
..... acres, 2017	8,260	15,686	7,034	6,393	76	
	2012	9,947	14,515	7,088	4,595	-
Average per farm .....	acres, 2017	56	120	57	82	19
	2012	74	156	67	65	-
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text) .....	farms, 2017	262	108	228	160	16
	2012	362	176	325	201	6
..... acres, 2017	11,174	2,899	6,814	3,884	290	
	2012	14,638	4,448	11,642	6,200	49
Average per farm .....	acres, 2017	43	27	30	24	18
	2012	40	25	36	31	8
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms, 2017	190	103	152	91	5
	2012	178	97	120	69	-
..... acres, 2017	9,417	3,099	6,140	4,632	42	
	2012	7,700	2,114	3,332	1,692	-
Average per farm .....	acres, 2017	50	30	40	51	8
	2012	43	22	28	25	-

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2017 and 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield
Land drained by tile .....farms, 2017	5	65	120	71	36
	12	87	103	109	34
	(D)	1,515	2,606	5,051	1,646
.....acres, 2017	322	1,342	2,125	6,068	1,402
	(D)	23	22	71	46
	2012	27	15	21	41
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	9	60	55	56	11
	19	46	81	50	30
	854	1,027	868	1,174	182
.....acres, 2012	1,221	428	1,553	2,062	417
	95	17	16	21	17
	2012	64	9	19	14
Land under conservation easement .....farms, 2017	15	32	375	10	8
	6	71	360	26	9
	955	3,176	29,963	1,088	303
.....acres, 2017	103	5,480	27,541	889	241
	64	99	80	109	38
	2012	17	77	77	34
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	26	323	453	75	54
	27	364	444	72	55
	1,713	34,166	39,416	5,466	3,436
.....acres, 2012	929	33,344	39,534	10,359	2,784
	66	106	87	73	64
	2012	34	92	89	144
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	24	132	179	50	47
	23	150	178	45	65
	1,472	6,362	13,156	9,025	2,788
.....acres, 2012	1,063	5,847	13,096	6,391	2,287
	61	48	73	181	59
	2012	46	39	74	142
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	24	123	286	147	138
	65	252	341	194	157
	682	3,653	8,269	8,245	3,177
.....acres, 2012	2,083	6,973	12,384	9,543	3,653
	28	30	29	56	23
	2012	32	28	36	49
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	25	230	370	84	58
	39	250	331	73	77
	1,349	8,890	21,404	2,141	1,655
.....acres, 2012	1,285	8,650	14,744	1,934	1,641
	54	39	58	25	29
	2012	33	35	45	26

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2017 and 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford	Cumberland	Dauphin
Land drained by tile ..... farms, 2017	15	85	293	90	95
	30	111	365	85	90
..... acres, 2017	770	2,831	27,150	5,224	4,311
	896	4,669	26,557	2,249	1,824
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	51	33	93	58	45
	30	42	73	26	20
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms, 2017	21	83	116	61	44
	34	78	130	59	36
..... acres, 2017	399	1,616	6,111	1,635	664
	449	2,139	6,948	1,116	602
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	19	19	53	27	15
	13	27	53	19	17
Land under conservation easement ..... farms, 2017	5	26	22	64	61
	13	77	45	74	89
..... acres, 2017	437	899	939	4,526	5,323
	643	2,823	1,160	5,781	6,656
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	87	35	43	71	87
	49	37	26	78	75
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms, 2017	107	226	109	490	242
	163	237	175	480	283
..... acres, 2017	14,870	37,836	18,953	60,947	33,093
	13,503	37,004	21,647	42,435	29,716
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	139	167	174	124	137
	83	156	124	88	105
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) ..... farms, 2017	49	86	178	276	63
	65	100	177	232	119
..... acres, 2017	846	7,252	30,823	24,904	1,929
	1,037	7,057	27,216	19,662	6,075
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	17	84	173	90	31
	16	71	154	85	51
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text) ..... farms, 2017	54	117	274	169	72
	139	238	367	341	134
..... acres, 2017	1,015	3,986	16,102	5,596	1,504
	1,385	5,891	19,737	12,708	3,747
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	19	34	59	33	21
	10	25	54	37	28
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms, 2017	79	132	133	353	172
	146	163	162	336	159
..... acres, 2017	9,179	12,342	6,263	24,163	10,613
	5,027	6,809	5,738	15,573	8,603
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	116	94	47	68	62
	34	42	35	46	54

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2017 and 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest
Land drained by tile .....farms, 2017	2	26	333	34	-
	1	11	406	53	4
.....acres, 2017	(D)	539	22,181	1,434	-
	(D)	295	24,840	1,822	16
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	(D)	21	67	42	-
	(D)	27	61	34	4
Land artificially drained by ditches .....farms, 2017	8	16	167	49	1
	2	12	181	52	4
.....acres, 2017	(D)	96	6,730	1,128	(D)
	(D)	204	7,293	1,169	21
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	(D)	6	40	23	(D)
	(D)	17	40	22	5
Land under conservation easement .....farms, 2017	10	2	52	27	-
	7	1	65	28	-
.....acres, 2017	637	(D)	5,378	1,379	-
	486	(D)	3,968	1,433	-
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	64	(D)	103	51	-
	69	(D)	61	51	-
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....farms, 2017	6	24	154	134	5
	10	21	143	79	4
.....acres, 2017	20	1,037	12,669	12,511	174
	(D)	1,388	17,522	8,008	148
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	3	43	82	93	35
	(D)	66	123	101	37
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....farms, 2017	2	17	111	47	-
	4	17	115	58	1
.....acres, 2017	(D)	233	14,473	1,982	-
	11	259	11,969	2,413	(D)
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	(D)	14	130	42	-
	3	15	104	42	(D)
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text) .....farms, 2017	6	63	221	97	12
	8	71	322	162	27
.....acres, 2017	75	683	13,996	1,668	215
	182	740	18,025	2,577	684
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	13	11	63	17	18
	23	10	56	16	25
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....farms, 2017	4	32	139	44	3
	6	47	120	46	4
.....acres, 2017	(D)	416	7,703	1,768	(D)
	(D)	712	4,851	798	(D)
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	(D)	13	55	40	(D)
	(D)	15	40	17	(D)

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2017 and 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Franklin	Fulton	Greene	Huntingdon	Indiana	
Land drained by tile ..... farms, 2017	174	24	28	63	142	
	2012	172	35	34	154	
	acres, 2017	8,820	647	980	1,702	15,352
	2012	6,994	740	981	1,882	6,881
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	51	27	35	27	108	
	2012	41	21	29	30	45
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms, 2017	91	44	50	36	96	
	2012	84	28	31	69	102
	acres, 2017	2,315	1,025	1,118	1,035	3,548
	2012	1,884	611	593	1,240	3,708
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	25	23	22	29	37	
	2012	22	22	19	18	36
Land under conservation easement ..... farms, 2017	15	11	13	18	20	
	2012	65	56	16	51	30
	acres, 2017	1,582	665	1,098	975	905
	2012	5,066	2,805	776	2,634	1,229
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	105	60	84	54	45	
	2012	78	50	49	52	41
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms, 2017	746	134	53	221	186	
	2012	794	167	29	222	113
	acres, 2017	106,198	12,187	1,714	22,981	36,057
	2012	95,814	12,098	836	27,050	20,445
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	142	91	32	104	194	
	2012	121	72	29	122	181
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) ..... farms, 2017	265	75	29	82	117	
	2012	275	94	17	134	139
	acres, 2017	13,847	2,216	951	4,439	13,706
	2012	14,865	4,314	659	5,206	10,040
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	52	30	33	54	117	
	2012	54	46	39	39	72
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text) ..... farms, 2017	223	63	43	69	172	
	2012	394	111	26	169	332
	acres, 2017	7,006	2,288	1,253	1,471	6,151
	2012	12,322	3,297	626	5,109	13,098
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	31	36	29	21	36	
	2012	31	30	24	30	39
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms, 2017	438	101	19	120	117	
	2012	480	104	14	160	118
	acres, 2017	37,183	5,717	275	6,012	5,669
	2012	29,536	4,485	162	7,623	5,172
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	85	57	14	50	48	
	2012	62	43	12	48	44

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2017 and 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence
Land drained by tile .....farms, 2017	91	87	23	489	162
	75	103	33	603	153
.....acres, 2017	5,615	2,119	527	6,389	16,613
	4,111	2,875	1,380	8,171	13,859
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	62	24	23	13	103
	55	28	42	14	91
Land artificially drained by ditches .....farms, 2017	40	50	42	175	67
	28	63	39	228	58
.....acres, 2017	1,085	685	1,071	3,117	1,173
	1,147	1,345	908	4,720	1,720
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	27	14	26	18	18
	41	21	23	21	30
Land under conservation easement .....farms, 2017	8	27	28	378	18
	16	37	29	539	24
.....acres, 2017	1,336	2,232	2,400	28,027	1,791
	743	3,580	2,272	42,101	1,873
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	167	83	86	74	100
	46	97	78	78	78
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....farms, 2017	67	238	53	2,329	137
	48	211	19	2,591	109
.....acres, 2017	7,401	22,461	2,295	156,859	14,517
	8,575	18,979	691	144,572	10,771
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	110	94	43	67	106
	179	90	36	56	99
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....farms, 2017	52	91	30	1,003	114
	57	102	20	1,203	104
.....acres, 2017	3,716	4,722	1,495	34,418	11,097
	4,597	6,017	2,044	42,220	8,568
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	71	52	50	34	97
	81	59	102	35	82
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text) .....farms, 2017	162	102	28	1,471	165
	217	169	48	2,405	229
.....acres, 2017	7,139	2,384	524	25,792	7,975
	6,764	4,846	739	54,949	9,276
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	44	23	19	18	48
	31	29	15	23	41
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....farms, 2017	55	221	43	2,391	74
	78	159	29	2,457	58
.....acres, 2017	1,161	11,903	797	112,520	3,201
	2,729	5,803	570	98,271	2,353
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	21	54	19	47	43
	35	36	20	40	41

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2017 and 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean
Land drained by tile ..... farms, 2017	131	37	35	57	15
	145	48	35	71	12
..... acres, 2017	2,749	1,023	734	1,750	928
	3,274	607	756	2,469	478
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	21	28	21	31	62
	23	13	22	35	40
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms, 2017	65	18	28	53	38
	63	25	59	63	39
..... acres, 2017	1,690	37	200	1,136	1,108
	1,374	214	1,313	1,332	527
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	26	2	7	21	29
	22	9	22	21	14
Land under conservation easement ..... farms, 2017	57	65	19	45	10
	88	57	43	73	10
..... acres, 2017	6,300	5,138	1,530	2,684	807
	6,869	6,354	1,403	4,073	482
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	111	79	81	60	81
	78	111	33	56	48
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms, 2017	443	112	81	303	8
	500	108	66	281	8
..... acres, 2017	42,599	35,236	6,887	23,316	270
	43,630	28,644	8,927	19,695	181
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	96	315	85	77	34
	87	265	135	70	23
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) ..... farms, 2017	213	100	54	137	4
	270	86	50	173	5
..... acres, 2017	13,213	13,006	3,278	6,876	606
	18,232	17,317	5,159	8,603	(D)
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	62	130	61	50	152
	68	201	103	50	(D)
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text) ..... farms, 2017	123	71	66	139	41
	267	125	135	256	52
..... acres, 2017	4,925	1,695	3,265	4,559	1,387
	10,002	4,632	4,488	8,024	1,392
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	40	24	49	33	34
	37	37	33	31	27
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms, 2017	305	62	86	155	12
	354	71	84	179	15
..... acres, 2017	22,754	3,323	2,918	5,324	201
	21,074	2,891	2,548	5,437	190
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	75	54	34	34	17
	60	41	30	30	13

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2017 and 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	Montgomery	Montour
Land drained by tile .....farms, 2017	362	62	8	24	61
	2012	383	64	39	78
.....acres, 2017	30,284	954	166	737	2,344
	2012	30,843	1,365	410	899
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	84	15	21	31	38
	2012	81	21	23	23
Land artificially drained by ditches .....farms, 2017	128	27	12	33	46
	2012	128	34	12	51
.....acres, 2017	3,765	170	211	244	1,976
	2012	4,827	691	238	592
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	29	6	18	7	43
	2012	38	20	20	12
Land under conservation easement .....farms, 2017	15	10	28	39	10
	2012	46	44	37	75
.....acres, 2017	1,203	465	2,195	2,931	1,134
	2012	5,089	5,249	2,761	3,800
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	80	47	78	75	113
	2012	111	119	75	51
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....farms, 2017	183	225	31	77	104
	2012	127	283	27	62
.....acres, 2017	15,632	18,948	2,019	7,545	14,398
	2012	16,632	18,924	4,527	3,819
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	85	84	65	98	138
	2012	131	67	168	62
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....farms, 2017	174	113	28	67	45
	2012	154	135	17	58
.....acres, 2017	29,121	4,996	2,455	1,949	1,404
	2012	17,823	6,027	1,597	2,044
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	167	44	88	29	31
	2012	116	45	94	35
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text) .....farms, 2017	324	160	24	52	65
	2012	511	266	69	115
.....acres, 2017	16,836	3,246	437	1,387	1,254
	2012	27,591	7,283	1,626	2,721
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	52	20	18	27	19
	2012	54	27	24	24
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....farms, 2017	153	178	24	67	81
	2012	109	174	48	60
.....acres, 2017	7,226	7,261	1,060	2,095	3,540
	2012	3,322	5,692	909	934
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	47	41	44	31	44
	2012	30	33	19	16

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2017 and 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Northampton	Northumberland	Perry	Philadelphia	Pike
Land drained by tile ..... farms, 2017	34	93	99	-	2
	24	94	98	-	1
..... acres, 2017	800	5,466	3,311	-	(D)
	433	3,555	3,595	-	(D)
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	24	59	33	-	(D)
	18	38	37	-	(D)
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms, 2017	19	62	56	-	10
	24	56	68	-	13
..... acres, 2017	578	4,037	1,350	-	29
	531	2,439	2,756	-	154
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	30	65	24	-	3
	22	44	41	-	12
Land under conservation easement ..... farms, 2017	38	14	35	3	6
	56	55	55	-	5
..... acres, 2017	5,082	1,370	6,339	6	1,002
	4,689	4,035	4,498	-	(D)
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	134	98	181	2	167
	84	73	82	-	(D)
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms, 2017	104	264	283	16	1
	108	299	328	2	5
..... acres, 2017	15,384	57,527	41,090	(D)	(D)
	17,991	44,009	35,246	(D)	(D)
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	148	218	145	(D)	(D)
	167	147	107	(D)	(D)
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) ..... farms, 2017	93	110	76	4	3
	82	107	81	2	-
..... acres, 2017	18,174	10,571	3,796	10	(D)
	19,539	16,386	3,988	(D)	-
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	195	96	50	3	(D)
	238	153	49	(D)	-
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text) ..... farms, 2017	87	127	69	-	4
	129	178	143	3	5
..... acres, 2017	3,489	2,649	710	-	80
	6,214	4,390	3,736	6	47
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	40	21	10	-	20
	48	25	26	2	9
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms, 2017	91	222	230	12	-
	58	187	195	3	5
..... acres, 2017	4,214	24,009	17,766	18	-
	2,920	11,576	12,776	7	(D)
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	46	108	77	2	-
	50	62	66	2	(D)

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2017 and 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Potter	Schuylkill	Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	
Land drained by tile .....farms, 2017	39	55	133	265	13	
	2012	38	91	137	15	
	acres, 2017	1,386	1,211	4,102	19,889	725
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	2,043	1,343	6,215	12,681	664	
	2012	36	22	31	75	
	2012	54	15	45	51	44
Land artificially drained by ditches .....farms, 2017	58	30	59	105	15	
	2012	54	46	76	117	30
	acres, 2017	2,106	837	2,482	2,722	720
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	1,591	1,688	2,767	2,633	710	
	2012	36	28	42	26	
	2012	29	37	36	23	48
Land under conservation easement .....farms, 2017	26	54	12	19	2	
	2012	55	81	41	61	18
	acres, 2017	2,527	5,084	1,230	1,614	(D)
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	3,001	6,055	3,855	3,636	351	
	2012	97	94	103	85	
	2012	55	75	94	60	(D)
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....farms, 2017	73	268	320	243	30	
	2012	55	207	283	210	24
	acres, 2017	4,719	32,886	35,111	29,863	3,663
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	6,413	27,219	25,822	20,511	2,116	
	2012	65	123	110	123	
	2012	117	131	91	98	88
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....farms, 2017	36	120	107	174	18	
	2012	31	161	105	153	16
	acres, 2017	2,587	9,542	6,025	17,583	1,316
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	1,689	12,307	3,983	11,745	1,027	
	2012	72	80	56	101	
	2012	54	76	38	77	73
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text) .....farms, 2017	83	103	181	327	21	
	2012	115	179	250	403	37
	acres, 2017	6,514	2,393	6,772	13,537	664
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	6,038	7,302	5,558	16,205	2,061	
	2012	78	23	37	41	
	2012	53	41	22	40	32
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....farms, 2017	61	167	220	172	16	
	2012	42	176	171	158	11
	acres, 2017	2,604	11,190	13,681	7,245	1,121
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	2,309	8,436	5,984	4,323	729	
	2012	43	67	62	42	
	2012	55	48	35	27	70
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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2017 and 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Susquehanna	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren
Land drained by tile ..... farms, 2017	107	130	102	75	58
	2012	98	129	78	59
..... acres, 2017	4,312	3,691	3,452	5,197	2,713
	2012	3,991	4,696	4,346	5,959
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	40	28	34	69	47
	2012	41	36	32	76
Land artificially drained by ditches ..... farms, 2017	140	197	72	30	53
	2012	154	230	93	43
..... acres, 2017	3,636	8,001	1,848	940	1,521
	2012	5,283	11,750	2,728	2,210
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	26	41	26	31	29
	2012	34	51	29	51
Land under conservation easement ..... farms, 2017	35	44	43	3	16
	2012	92	120	35	6
..... acres, 2017	3,164	4,548	3,996	(D)	345
	2012	6,860	5,276	2,877	413
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	90	103	93	(D)	22
	2012	75	44	82	69
Cropland on which no-till practices were used ..... farms, 2017	102	129	308	37	31
	2012	76	112	348	30
..... acres, 2017	2,729	13,619	29,724	7,999	4,155
	2012	2,881	8,736	30,413	8,829
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	27	106	97	216	134
	2012	38	78	87	294
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) ..... farms, 2017	63	93	50	27	22
	2012	54	91	80	44
..... acres, 2017	1,824	5,132	1,544	3,497	1,706
	2012	2,290	4,072	1,924	2,384
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	29	55	31	130	78
	2012	42	45	24	54
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text) ..... farms, 2017	105	154	73	110	103
	2012	128	224	96	141
..... acres, 2017	3,822	5,847	1,272	3,680	3,780
	2012	2,438	9,729	2,508	3,328
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	36	38	17	33	37
	2012	19	43	26	24
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) ..... farms, 2017	96	113	256	27	38
	2012	57	109	199	34
..... acres, 2017	2,375	4,985	17,491	1,769	1,022
	2012	1,155	4,609	11,766	749
Average per farm ..... acres, 2017	25	44	68	66	27
	2012	20	42	59	22

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**Table 41. Land Use Practices: 2017 and 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York	
Land drained by tile .....farms, 2017	91	32	123	75	108	
	2012	95	35	125	116	
	acres, 2017	1,435	681	6,095	3,115	2,859
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	3,214	1,172	4,801	2,955	5,523	
	2012	16	21	50	42	26
	2012	34	33	38	42	48
Land artificially drained by ditches .....farms, 2017	82	78	91	64	86	
	2012	89	78	98	87	126
	acres, 2017	1,403	2,017	1,456	3,077	5,352
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	1,297	2,135	2,567	2,455	3,374	
	2012	17	26	16	48	62
	2012	15	27	26	28	27
Land under conservation easement .....farms, 2017	33	49	61	10	123	
	2012	56	49	85	9	216
	acres, 2017	5,004	4,567	7,306	440	18,755
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	3,312	4,177	7,328	389	20,847	
	2012	152	93	120	44	152
	2012	59	85	86	43	97
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....farms, 2017	130	107	263	46	648	
	2012	126	45	167	46	699
	acres, 2017	5,708	3,430	38,457	2,930	125,825
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	4,214	1,026	23,614	2,315	112,269	
	2012	44	32	146	64	194
	2012	33	23	141	50	161
Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no-till, practices were used (see text) .....farms, 2017	133	46	110	48	266	
	2012	85	32	106	45	326
	acres, 2017	2,771	1,281	6,595	1,414	21,738
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	2,726	1,588	4,325	2,387	28,465	
	2012	21	28	60	29	82
	2012	32	50	41	53	87
Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text) .....farms, 2017	245	55	208	63	191	
	2012	234	118	329	91	390
	acres, 2017	5,303	797	5,277	2,133	4,674
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	4,560	1,016	7,334	2,623	8,230	
	2012	22	14	25	34	24
	2012	19	9	22	29	21
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....farms, 2017	103	81	128	50	344	
	2012	129	59	126	57	264
	acres, 2017	1,870	1,219	4,761	1,221	25,581
Average per farm .....acres, 2017	2,699	711	3,396	978	12,625	
	2012	18	15	37	24	74
	2012	21	12	27	17	48