

Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Virginia	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany
FARMS				
Land in farmsfarms	43,225	239	913	165
Harvested croplandacres	7,797,979	76,761	182,781	30,857
.....farms	28,783	114	540	137
.....acres	2,613,010	56,237	40,382	6,448
TENURE				
Full ownersfarms	30,128	141	704	119
.....acres	3,175,388	13,268	91,647	17,900
Harvested croplandfarms	18,044	57	385	93
.....acres	608,143	2,664	14,873	2,961
Part ownersfarms	10,823	48	156	40
.....acres	4,174,138	55,711	78,110	12,376
Owned land in farmsacres	1,928,258	16,477	42,093	6,741
Rented land in farmsacres	2,245,880	39,234	36,017	5,635
Harvested croplandfarms	9,315	42	121	40
.....acres	1,765,038	49,083	20,087	3,344
Tenantsfarms	2,274	50	53	6
.....acres	448,453	7,782	13,024	581
Harvested croplandfarms	1,424	15	34	4
.....acres	239,829	4,490	5,422	143
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)				
Total producers number	71,339	390	1,583	286
Farms by number of producers:				
1 producer number	20,702	124	385	67
2 producers number	18,924	91	432	81
3 producers number	2,352	15	75	11
4 producers number	913	7	16	6
5 or more producers number	334	2	5	-
Total male producers number	45,466	277	936	178
Farms by number of male producers:				
1 producer number	34,220	176	671	134
2 producers number	3,938	37	86	19
3 producers number	779	6	25	2
4 producers number	150	1	3	-
5 or more producers number	67	1	1	-
Total female producers number	25,873	113	647	108
Farms by number of female producers:				
1 producer number	21,826	107	515	84
2 producers number	1,474	3	50	12
3 producers number	230	-	4	-
4 producers number	57	-	-	-
5 or more producers number	28	-	2	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹				
Sex of producers:				
Male number	45,085	274	928	178
Female number	25,509	113	630	108
Hired managers (see text) number	3,134	71	102	12
Primary occupation:				
Farming number	28,599	214	611	117
Other number	41,995	173	947	169
Place of residence:				
On farm operated number	55,823	250	1,267	222
Not on farm operated number	14,771	137	291	64
Days worked off farm:				
None number	26,899	176	623	114
Any number	43,695	211	935	172
1 to 49 days number	5,776	35	148	17
50 to 99 days number	3,293	7	83	14
100 to 199 days number	5,744	31	125	31
200 days or more number	28,882	138	579	110
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less number	4,153	27	107	31
3 or 4 years number	5,643	27	193	15
5 to 9 years number	10,255	71	172	31
10 years or more number	50,543	262	1,086	209
Average years on present farm number	21.0	20.2	20.2	21.2
Years operating any farm (see text):				
5 years or less number	10,199	61	298	48
6 to 10 years number	8,758	53	170	36
11 years or more number	51,637	273	1,090	202
Average years on any farm number	23.0	22.1	21.9	22.7
Age group:				
Under 25 years number	1,086	6	16	7
25 to 34 years number	4,344	11	97	9
35 to 44 years number	7,152	56	116	18
45 to 54 years number	12,238	57	188	36
55 to 64 years number	19,760	109	421	100
65 to 74 years number	16,812	106	490	69
75 years and over number	9,202	42	230	47

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta
FARMS					
Land in farms	370	369	412	5	1,665
Harvested cropland	102,690	78,812	75,739	5	290,911
..... farms	231	230	261	-	1,107
..... acres	28,297	12,909	17,294	-	95,603
TENURE					
Full owners	249	256	312	5	1,073
Harvested cropland	48,857	36,987	35,337	5	94,123
..... farms	120	149	174	-	625
..... acres	3,364	4,994	6,006	-	24,889
Part owners	97	93	86	-	478
Owned land in farms	49,620	39,116	37,813	-	174,065
Rented land in farms	29,681	22,052	21,200	-	78,117
Harvested cropland	19,939	17,064	16,613	-	95,948
..... farms	89	68	76	-	410
..... acres	23,773	7,073	10,487	-	65,134
Tenants	24	20	14	-	114
Harvested cropland	4,213	2,709	2,589	-	22,723
..... farms	22	13	11	-	72
..... acres	1,160	842	801	-	5,580
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers	579	595	657	9	2,880
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	193	183	200	1	720
2 producers	153	157	188	4	768
3 producers	20	19	17	-	123
4 producers	2	9	6	-	37
5 or more producers	2	1	1	-	17
Total male producers	384	354	433	5	1,838
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	297	282	332	5	1,301
2 producers	32	26	44	-	186
3 producers	6	4	3	-	36
4 producers	-	2	1	-	5
5 or more producers	1	-	-	-	4
Total female producers	195	241	224	4	1,042
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	185	185	207	4	915
2 producers	2	22	7	-	56
3 producers	2	4	1	-	5
4 producers	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	-	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	382	353	433	5	1,805
Female	193	241	222	4	1,036
Hired managers (see text)	26	22	3	-	211
Primary occupation:					
Farming	258	240	224	-	1,285
Other	317	354	431	9	1,556
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	450	481	513	9	2,333
Not on farm operated	125	113	142	-	508
Days worked off farm:					
None	223	239	213	2	1,191
Any	352	355	442	7	1,650
1 to 49 days	44	73	46	2	226
50 to 99 days	25	23	26	-	118
100 to 199 days	39	42	57	1	201
200 days or more	244	217	313	4	1,105
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	57	43	34	-	160
3 or 4 years	53	66	73	-	241
5 to 9 years	99	66	107	8	428
10 years or more	366	419	441	1	2,012
Average years on present farm	20.0	21.4	20.4	10.2	21.6
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	117	103	114	-	417
6 to 10 years	86	70	78	8	349
11 years or more	372	421	463	1	2,075
Average years on any farm	21.8	23.5	22.7	10.2	24.0
Age group:					
Under 25 years	13	6	2	-	55
25 to 34 years	30	42	63	-	244
35 to 44 years	76	35	50	2	397
45 to 54 years	102	104	142	6	413
55 to 64 years	143	136	167	-	724
65 to 74 years	135	163	153	-	599
75 years and over	76	108	78	1	409

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Bath	Bedford	Bland	Botetourt	Brunswick
FARMS					
Land in farmsfarms	110	1,418	339	551	242
Harvested croplandacres	47,854	211,087	70,295	88,842	66,398
.....farms	82	993	265	411	162
.....acres	9,378	52,252	13,129	23,696	20,945
TENURE					
Full ownersfarms	83	1,009	242	369	174
Harvested croplandacres	28,931	85,667	42,557	37,626	30,552
.....farms	57	626	183	252	101
.....acres	4,720	16,670	6,948	6,126	4,337
Part ownersfarms	24	365	81	169	63
Owned land in farmsacres	18,791	118,458	24,844	48,460	34,105
Rented land in farmsacres	9,978	58,861	13,118	26,149	20,399
Harvested croplandfarms	8,813	59,597	11,726	22,311	13,706
.....acres	23	329	74	150	56
.....(D)	(D)	33,659	5,446	15,560	15,173
Tenantsfarms	3	44	16	13	5
Harvested croplandacres	132	6,962	2,894	2,756	1,741
.....farms	2	38	8	9	5
.....acres	(D)	1,923	735	2,010	1,435
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers number	193	2,268	497	852	351
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer number	35	698	207	285	154
2 producers number	68	632	113	240	69
3 producers number	6	55	14	19	17
4 producers number	1	27	3	5	2
5 or more producers number	-	6	2	2	-
Total male producers number	115	1,483	346	575	237
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer number	100	1,199	263	444	179
2 producers number	6	100	30	55	23
3 producers number	1	24	5	7	4
4 producers number	-	3	2	-	-
5 or more producers number	-	-	-	-	-
Total female producers number	78	785	151	277	114
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer number	67	711	129	249	104
2 producers number	4	31	11	8	3
3 producers number	1	4	-	4	-
4 producers number	-	-	-	-	1
5 or more producers number	-	-	-	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male number	115	1,480	344	575	237
Female number	78	779	151	275	114
Hired managers (see text) number	9	76	11	14	10
Primary occupation:					
Farming number	92	824	216	329	152
Other number	101	1,435	279	521	199
Place of residence:					
On farm operated number	149	1,804	395	709	246
Not on farm operated number	44	455	100	141	105
Days worked off farm:					
None number	84	789	188	323	133
Any number	109	1,470	307	527	218
1 to 49 days number	26	198	30	67	26
50 to 99 days number	10	84	26	33	10
100 to 199 days number	14	186	50	106	28
200 days or more number	59	1,002	201	321	154
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less number	2	171	22	28	15
3 or 4 years number	19	233	33	76	15
5 to 9 years number	13	265	44	107	44
10 years or more number	159	1,590	396	639	277
Average years on present farm number	24.8	20.7	24.7	23.2	23.7
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less number	23	381	40	120	26
6 to 10 years number	13	249	44	78	34
11 years or more number	157	1,629	411	652	291
Average years on any farm number	27.0	22.6	26.5	25.0	25.8
Age group:					
Under 25 years number	2	40	7	8	1
25 to 34 years number	2	165	15	37	13
35 to 44 years number	11	193	32	61	19
45 to 54 years number	29	373	89	159	62
55 to 64 years number	39	679	151	213	105
65 to 74 years number	64	496	120	241	88
75 years and over number	46	313	81	131	63

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. **Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll
FARMS					
Land in farms	89	408	702	222	900
Harvested cropland	11,043	79,245	131,716	61,831	118,986
..... farms	51	273	481	149	625
..... acres	936	21,685	34,312	39,744	27,536
TENURE					
Full owners	74	283	489	162	568
Harvested cropland	6,850	43,476	63,453	14,762	47,832
..... farms	39	173	309	89	371
..... acres	698	9,064	12,774	2,909	9,619
Part owners	15	104	190	48	299
Owned land in farms	4,193	32,137	65,933	43,197	68,695
Rented land in farms	778	20,360	40,209	14,661	34,236
Harvested cropland	3,415	11,777	25,724	28,536	34,459
..... farms	12	90	161	48	245
..... acres	238	10,912	20,866	33,805	17,800
Tenants	-	21	23	12	33
Harvested cropland	-	3,632	2,330	3,872	2,459
..... farms	-	10	11	12	9
..... acres	-	1,709	672	3,030	117
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers	128	655	1,138	369	1,421
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	52	207	371	103	482
2 producers	36	169	274	102	349
3 producers	-	21	34	9	48
4 producers	1	10	11	5	14
5 or more producers	-	1	12	3	7
Total male producers	88	410	779	223	958
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	76	325	553	178	736
2 producers	6	27	65	16	79
3 producers	-	5	24	3	20
4 producers	-	4	3	1	1
5 or more producers	-	-	2	-	-
Total female producers	40	245	359	146	463
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	36	215	298	117	367
2 producers	2	12	24	13	26
3 producers	-	2	-	1	12
4 producers	-	-	2	-	2
5 or more producers	-	-	1	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	88	408	767	220	952
Female	40	244	346	146	456
Hired managers (see text)	-	12	28	10	28
Primary occupation:					
Farming	64	248	422	150	498
Other	64	404	691	216	910
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	105	509	873	295	1,071
Not on farm operated	23	143	240	71	337
Days worked off farm:					
None	54	241	427	142	508
Any	74	411	686	224	900
1 to 49 days	5	35	76	31	89
50 to 99 days	5	23	43	33	46
100 to 199 days	11	65	89	23	87
200 days or more	53	288	478	137	678
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	9	33	96	34	46
3 or 4 years	4	60	98	52	73
5 to 9 years	11	113	145	71	210
10 years or more	104	446	774	209	1,079
Average years on present farm	23.6	19.5	21.2	16.5	23.1
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	14	94	162	102	147
6 to 10 years	9	91	130	65	176
11 years or more	105	467	821	199	1,085
Average years on any farm	26.2	21.7	23.6	17.4	25.0
Age group:					
Under 25 years	-	9	12	5	13
25 to 34 years	4	42	76	21	57
35 to 44 years	16	49	127	33	182
45 to 54 years	24	110	167	65	270
55 to 64 years	43	211	301	119	356
65 to 74 years	30	148	255	83	333
75 years and over	11	83	175	40	197

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. **Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke	Craig
FARMS					
Land in farmsfarms	77	460	210	427	179
Harvested croplandacres	31,392	121,667	18,013	66,641	43,431
.....farms	39	331	119	258	132
.....acres	19,957	33,746	6,217	20,939	8,873
TENURE					
Full ownersfarms	57	287	171	325	126
Harvested croplandacres	4,094	46,080	8,766	29,411	19,859
.....farms	21	188	87	187	83
.....acres	258	8,365	1,840	7,322	2,991
Part ownersfarms	16	146	30	77	46
Owned land in farmsacres	26,662	72,341	7,794	28,442	21,614
Rented land in farmsacres	12,634	51,244	3,700	10,320	10,187
Harvested croplandacres	14,028	21,097	4,094	18,122	11,427
.....farms	14	126	23	58	42
.....acres	19,434	24,178	3,182	10,007	5,489
Tenantsfarms	4	27	9	25	7
Harvested croplandacres	636	3,246	1,453	8,788	1,958
.....farms	4	17	9	13	7
.....acres	265	1,203	1,195	3,610	393
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers number	136	712	395	718	304
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	30	242	74	169	81
2 producers	40	199	109	236	82
3 producers	3	11	12	14	7
4 producers	3	5	8	5	8
5 or more producers	1	3	7	3	1
Total male producers number	88	496	209	393	197
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	59	392	162	315	154
2 producers	9	40	22	28	14
3 producers	1	4	1	6	1
4 producers	2	3	-	1	3
5 or more producers	-	-	-	-	-
Total female producers number	48	216	186	325	107
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	44	202	131	309	88
2 producers	2	4	11	8	8
3 producers	-	2	11	-	1
4 producers	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	-	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	88	491	203	391	197
Female	47	214	185	324	105
Hired managers (see text)	18	6	3	37	10
Primary occupation:					
Farming	55	287	143	312	132
Other	80	418	245	403	170
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	115	567	289	608	226
Not on farm operated	20	138	99	107	76
Days worked off farm:					
None	50	261	108	265	114
Any	85	444	280	450	188
1 to 49 days	14	75	47	54	25
50 to 99 days	5	38	18	33	3
100 to 199 days	15	54	26	90	30
200 days or more	51	277	189	273	130
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	-	44	53	44	13
3 or 4 years	8	64	24	70	9
5 to 9 years	17	79	107	95	52
10 years or more	110	518	204	506	228
Average years on present farm	22.4	23.1	17.2	19.3	22.1
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	10	97	107	117	27
6 to 10 years	13	74	70	60	38
11 years or more	112	534	211	538	237
Average years on any farm	22.9	25.8	18.4	21.6	24.0
Age group:					
Under 25 years	-	4	18	5	2
25 to 34 years	4	62	33	17	12
35 to 44 years	17	67	43	62	10
45 to 54 years	18	114	57	133	61
55 to 64 years	53	200	130	182	83
65 to 74 years	36	152	79	236	89
75 years and over	7	106	28	80	45

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex
FARMS					
Land in farms	682	264	128	358	88
Harvested cropland	124,390	52,635	11,169	92,841	58,702
..... farms	429	171	54	237	57
..... acres	51,759	12,365	1,432	37,849	39,973
TENURE					
Full owners	507	165	109	272	51
..... farms	44,881	23,193	(D)	47,491	(D)
Harvested cropland	283	98	38	161	21
..... farms	11,150	2,909	776	(D)	(D)
..... acres					
Part owners	136	76	18	79	34
..... farms	73,660	25,847	4,906	45,128	43,644
Owned land in farms	31,312	13,861	1,201	17,584	20,335
Rented land in farms	42,348	11,986	3,705	27,544	23,309
Harvested cropland	125	63	15	74	33
..... farms	37,402	8,698	(D)	31,863	30,419
..... acres					
Tenants	39	23	1	7	3
..... farms	5,849	3,595	(D)	222	(D)
Harvested cropland	21	10	1	2	3
..... farms	3,207	758	(D)	(D)	(D)
..... acres					
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers	1,174	434	211	589	159
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	265	129	64	177	42
2 producers	359	122	54	151	39
3 producers	46	3	4	20	5
4 producers	9	2	3	6	1
5 or more producers	3	8	3	4	1
Total male producers	675	262	154	370	109
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	534	209	105	283	66
2 producers	48	16	17	25	9
3 producers	15	7	1	11	3
4 producers	-	-	3	1	-
5 or more producers	-	-	-	-	1
Total female producers	499	172	57	219	50
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	411	145	51	193	46
2 producers	36	5	3	6	-
3 producers	4	3	-	2	-
4 producers	1	2	-	2	1
5 or more producers	-	-	-	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	673	259	151	368	97
Female	496	163	57	211	46
Hired managers (see text)	33	25	1	15	17
Primary occupation:					
Farming	463	181	78	238	64
Other	706	241	130	341	79
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	996	361	174	457	97
Not on farm operated	173	61	34	122	46
Days worked off farm:					
None	410	157	101	244	56
Any	759	265	107	335	87
1 to 49 days	101	28	11	48	22
50 to 99 days	81	20	7	23	8
100 to 199 days	91	44	6	38	9
200 days or more	486	173	83	226	48
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	29	10	7	44	4
3 or 4 years	94	73	16	52	25
5 to 9 years	198	71	29	77	26
10 years or more	848	268	156	406	88
Average years on present farm	19.3	21.0	23.2	21.9	21.6
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	156	98	21	116	34
6 to 10 years	157	38	32	60	15
11 years or more	856	286	155	403	94
Average years on any farm	21.0	22.8	24.0	23.4	24.1
Age group:					
Under 25 years	8	6	-	12	-
25 to 34 years	76	56	10	30	8
35 to 44 years	124	22	38	61	15
45 to 54 years	239	72	35	108	29
55 to 64 years	340	95	51	143	34
65 to 74 years	231	99	57	145	44
75 years and over	151	72	17	80	13

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna	Franklin
FARMS					
Land in farmsfarms	117	1,154	741	273	1,019
Harvested croplandacres	5,937	216,666	110,297	44,414	156,254
.....farms	46	605	555	185	711
.....acres	591	68,423	26,818	11,493	59,194
TENURE					
Full ownersfarms	92	891	495	201	669
Harvested croplandacres	4,260	102,221	46,500	28,171	59,042
.....farms	33	442	349	135	407
.....acres	291	21,210	10,075	4,682	12,239
Part ownersfarms	8	193	220	56	320
Owned land in farmsacres	127	96,921	61,561	11,750	92,549
Rented land in farms(D)	(D)	39,582	28,716	6,509	45,458
Harvested cropland(D)	(D)	57,339	32,845	5,241	47,091
.....farms	-	130	191	41	286
.....acres	-	38,002	16,167	3,317	44,666
Tenantsfarms	17	70	26	16	30
Harvested croplandacres	1,550	17,524	2,236	4,493	4,663
.....farms	13	33	15	9	18
.....acres	300	9,211	576	3,494	2,289
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers number	217	2,035	1,272	482	1,676
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer number	44	476	348	126	486
2 producers number	57	551	326	107	435
3 producers number	7	78	32	24	72
4 producers number	7	32	19	10	26
5 or more producers number	2	17	16	6	-
Total male producers number	123	1,168	843	272	1,090
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer number	92	881	573	220	781
2 producers number	11	95	85	14	112
3 producers number	3	19	19	8	27
4 producers number	-	5	1	-	1
5 or more producers number	-	4	7	-	-
Total female producers number	94	867	429	210	586
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer number	66	689	355	135	516
2 producers number	8	71	25	18	33
3 producers number	4	9	5	5	-
4 producers number	-	1	-	6	1
5 or more producers number	-	1	1	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male number	123	1,152	826	272	1,090
Female number	92	856	410	204	586
Hired managers (see text) number	32	135	47	9	91
Primary occupation:					
Farming number	69	800	465	205	637
Other number	146	1,208	771	271	1,039
Place of residence:					
On farm operated number	149	1,659	959	393	1,334
Not on farm operated number	66	349	277	83	342
Days worked off farm:					
None number	85	772	459	160	580
Any number	130	1,236	777	316	1,096
1 to 49 days number	21	209	79	52	153
50 to 99 days number	15	97	69	28	77
100 to 199 days number	29	174	84	35	117
200 days or more number	65	756	545	201	749
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less number	20	147	85	17	118
3 or 4 years number	37	120	93	49	116
5 to 9 years number	40	328	223	106	282
10 years or more number	118	1,413	835	304	1,160
Average years on present farm number	17.5	19.1	21.1	18.8	19.8
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less number	61	269	216	97	221
6 to 10 years number	33	284	170	60	255
11 years or more number	121	1,455	850	319	1,200
Average years on any farm number	18.6	21.6	22.6	21.3	22.1
Age group:					
Under 25 years number	3	32	20	7	15
25 to 34 years number	9	116	99	19	163
35 to 44 years number	44	172	148	56	235
45 to 54 years number	27	320	198	74	304
55 to 64 years number	60	549	374	110	482
65 to 74 years number	48	555	226	150	317
75 years and over number	24	264	171	60	160

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Frederick	Giles	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson
FARMS					
Land in farms farms	762	389	166	355	716
Harvested cropland acres	109,907	65,387	26,014	56,739	119,340
..... farms	483	262	73	196	527
..... acres	37,819	9,829	13,368	18,685	28,586
TENURE					
Full owners farms	547	274	131	271	433
Harvested cropland acres	41,073	29,003	8,993	28,580	41,278
..... farms	311	164	51	130	286
..... acres	10,971	3,204	(D)	4,641	8,124
Part owners farms	189	93	22	68	260
Owned land in farms acres	64,830	33,786	16,020	23,628	75,996
Rented land in farms acres	29,896	14,021	9,920	9,546	37,231
Harvested cropland farms	34,934	19,765	10,100	14,082	38,765
..... acres	160	85	21	57	228
..... acres	25,214	6,486	12,152	12,412	20,233
Tenants farms	26	22	13	16	23
Harvested cropland acres	4,004	2,598	1,001	4,531	2,066
..... farms	12	13	1	9	13
..... acres	1,634	139	(D)	1,632	229
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers number	1,267	647	300	554	1,125
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer number	337	157	57	195	374
2 producers number	366	213	88	134	297
3 producers number	42	12	17	17	25
4 producers number	16	7	4	7	18
5 or more producers number	1	-	-	2	2
Total male producers number	767	387	184	307	770
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer number	625	328	133	232	605
2 producers number	50	28	12	34	58
3 producers number	14	1	9	1	7
4 producers number	-	-	-	1	7
5 or more producers number	-	-	-	-	-
Total female producers number	500	260	116	247	355
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer number	436	219	99	209	306
2 producers number	29	13	7	17	17
3 producers number	-	1	1	-	5
4 producers number	-	3	-	1	-
5 or more producers number	1	-	-	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male number	767	387	184	305	770
Female number	496	260	116	245	353
Hired managers (see text) number	46	5	20	26	46
Primary occupation:					
Farming number	438	213	113	224	432
Other number	825	434	187	326	691
Place of residence:					
On farm operated number	1,100	506	222	447	893
Not on farm operated number	163	141	78	103	230
Days worked off farm:					
None number	380	210	91	228	402
Any number	883	437	209	322	721
1 to 49 days number	95	55	36	38	73
50 to 99 days number	40	47	15	17	46
100 to 199 days number	120	48	28	36	101
200 days or more number	628	287	130	231	501
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less number	63	33	33	27	44
3 or 4 years number	123	47	50	58	94
5 to 9 years number	185	76	57	109	132
10 years or more number	892	491	160	356	853
Average years on present farm number	20.7	21.2	16.7	20.0	24.2
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less number	185	88	81	89	127
6 to 10 years number	196	77	49	94	121
11 years or more number	882	482	170	367	875
Average years on any farm number	22.1	23.1	17.9	21.2	25.9
Age group:					
Under 25 years number	14	19	8	4	18
25 to 34 years number	72	38	16	41	76
35 to 44 years number	143	47	45	56	133
45 to 54 years number	212	149	67	95	198
55 to 64 years number	367	157	83	120	268
65 to 74 years number	291	144	59	141	275
75 years and over number	164	93	22	93	155

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico
FARMS					
Land in farmsfarms	214	150	895	567	99
Harvested croplandacres	28,518	54,544	208,967	89,186	9,820
.....farms	143	86	586	362	67
.....acres	8,633	29,694	38,739	57,162	6,855
TENURE					
Full ownersfarms	173	97	658	401	66
.....acres	15,990	14,232	117,345	17,085	(D)
Harvested croplandfarms	109	34	387	224	37
.....acres	3,442	896	13,884	4,299	(D)
Part ownersfarms	34	53	207	131	23
.....acres	11,178	40,312	88,623	66,136	4,256
Owned land in farmsacres	6,052	18,217	51,193	21,721	1,418
Rented land in farmsacres	5,126	22,095	37,430	44,415	2,838
Harvested croplandfarms	30	52	178	115	23
.....acres	4,911	28,798	24,129	50,687	2,979
Tenantsfarms	7	-	30	35	10
.....acres	1,350	-	2,999	5,965	(D)
Harvested croplandfarms	4	-	21	23	7
.....acres	280	-	726	2,176	(D)
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers number	352	246	1,391	904	146
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer number	107	79	485	294	63
2 producers number	89	59	341	233	27
3 producers number	12	1	52	22	7
4 producers number	4	10	17	16	2
5 or more producers number	2	1	-	2	-
Total male producers number	204	154	920	539	97
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer number	152	128	691	449	81
2 producers number	19	13	84	23	6
3 producers number	2	-	19	10	-
4 producers number	2	-	1	2	1
5 or more producers number	-	-	-	1	-
Total female producers number	148	92	471	365	49
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer number	94	55	424	304	41
2 producers number	22	6	19	20	4
3 producers number	2	7	3	7	-
4 producers number	1	1	-	-	-
5 or more producers number	-	-	-	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male number	200	154	920	536	97
Female number	145	90	471	362	49
Hired managers (see text) number	16	1	31	63	8
Primary occupation:					
Farming number	140	100	542	384	54
Other number	205	144	849	514	92
Place of residence:					
On farm operated number	283	140	1,034	756	83
Not on farm operated number	62	104	357	142	63
Days worked off farm:					
None number	129	86	593	323	42
Any number	216	158	798	575	104
1 to 49 days number	22	15	73	52	19
50 to 99 days number	19	38	77	83	11
100 to 199 days number	25	11	97	84	7
200 days or more number	150	94	551	356	67
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less number	33	8	84	86	19
3 or 4 years number	17	2	88	67	12
5 to 9 years number	47	23	232	119	23
10 years or more number	248	211	987	626	92
Average years on present farm number	20.7	25.9	21.6	19.6	18.8
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less number	37	10	191	165	29
6 to 10 years number	47	21	171	104	18
11 years or more number	261	213	1,029	629	99
Average years on any farm number	22.8	28.5	23.8	21.4	20.2
Age group:					
Under 25 years number	1	-	17	23	-
25 to 34 years number	18	11	80	79	10
35 to 44 years number	14	2	124	72	10
45 to 54 years number	79	69	181	175	33
55 to 64 years number	87	71	430	258	38
65 to 74 years number	100	55	388	182	38
75 years and over number	46	36	171	109	17

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. **Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Henry	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen
FARMS					
Land in farms	212	275	237	72	151
Harvested cropland	45,527	92,950	80,672	6,630	48,246
.....farms	164	177	138	42	89
.....acres	8,834	10,685	48,833	3,318	30,644
TENURE					
Full owners	132	196	150	55	91
.....farms	(D)	49,333	12,997	3,664	10,720
Harvested cropland	96	118	69	34	37
.....farms	(D)	4,829	2,495	753	1,689
.....acres					
Part owners	78	70	63	10	48
.....farms	28,984	42,858	60,613	2,798	26,672
Owned land in farms	10,170	17,275	22,712	306	13,288
Rented land in farms	18,814	25,583	37,901	2,492	13,384
Harvested cropland	66	52	53	8	41
.....farms	6,537	5,721	41,213	2,565	18,527
.....acres					
Tenants	2	9	24	7	12
.....farms	(D)	759	7,062	168	10,854
Harvested cropland	2	7	16	-	11
.....farms	(D)	135	5,125	-	10,428
.....acres					
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers	333	428	422	128	252
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	107	161	101	29	75
2 producers	96	93	101	38	58
3 producers	2	12	28	2	11
4 producers	7	5	6	-	7
5 or more producers	-	4	1	3	-
Total male producers	218	292	265	80	161
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	181	203	157	60	108
2 producers	14	27	26	4	14
3 producers	3	5	17	-	7
4 producers	-	2	-	3	1
5 or more producers	-	2	1	-	-
Total female producers	115	136	157	48	91
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	105	122	111	34	87
2 producers	5	5	20	7	2
3 producers	-	-	-	-	-
4 producers	-	1	-	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	1	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	218	286	262	78	161
Female	115	133	153	45	91
Hired managers (see text)	3	14	33	4	16
Primary occupation:					
Farming	102	208	223	33	110
Other	231	211	192	90	142
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	238	320	283	95	170
Not on farm operated	95	99	132	28	82
Days worked off farm:					
None	117	177	205	29	75
Any	216	242	210	94	177
1 to 49 days	16	50	15	12	23
50 to 99 days	14	19	11	8	14
100 to 199 days	35	30	25	14	40
200 days or more	151	143	159	60	100
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	15	10	26	8	20
3 or 4 years	45	24	50	7	20
5 to 9 years	36	40	57	30	20
10 years or more	237	345	282	78	192
Average years on present farm	20.3	26.2	18.7	19.7	19.7
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	48	30	81	19	42
6 to 10 years	42	43	53	32	21
11 years or more	243	346	281	72	189
Average years on any farm	22.1	28.3	20.3	20.5	21.1
Age group:					
Under 25 years	6	3	-	-	6
25 to 34 years	19	15	60	9	10
35 to 44 years	29	20	45	2	37
45 to 54 years	60	50	86	33	45
55 to 64 years	85	121	112	43	69
65 to 74 years	83	100	76	21	58
75 years and over	51	110	36	15	27

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun
FARMS					
Land in farmsfarms	141	90	80	830	1,259
Harvested croplandacres	26,337	47,456	16,238	94,904	121,932
.....farms	95	59	51	590	685
.....acres	11,927	24,648	10,819	19,095	51,099
TENURE					
Full ownersfarms	94	61	47	632	1,026
.....acres	12,240	(D)	3,027	54,703	54,795
Harvested croplandfarms	48	34	29	427	525
.....acres	1,576	(D)	1,044	9,912	16,920
Part ownersfarms	39	23	21	152	164
.....acres	9,493	26,221	10,137	37,580	50,767
Owned land in farmsacres	4,179	13,737	4,295	19,521	12,672
Rented land in farmsacres	5,314	12,484	5,842	18,059	38,095
Harvested croplandfarms	39	22	16	141	114
.....acres	6,686	19,106	7,225	8,661	22,055
Tenantsfarms	8	6	12	46	69
.....acres	4,604	(D)	3,074	2,621	16,370
Harvested croplandfarms	8	3	6	22	46
.....acres	3,665	(D)	2,550	522	12,124
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers number	240	133	127	1,244	2,183
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	64	48	40	471	478
2 producers	65	41	33	319	688
3 producers	5	1	7	25	60
4 producers	5	-	-	15	26
5 or more producers	2	-	-	-	7
Total male producers number	143	86	86	844	1,211
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	117	69	62	675	1,008
2 producers	7	7	9	74	72
3 producers	4	1	2	7	14
4 producers	-	-	-	-	3
5 or more producers	-	-	-	-	1
Total female producers number	97	47	41	400	972
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	80	47	33	372	837
2 producers	4	-	4	14	50
3 producers	3	-	-	-	9
4 producers	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	-	-	1
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	142	86	86	844	1,205
Female	95	47	41	400	961
Hired managers (see text)	9	7	5	10	103
Primary occupation:					
Farming	80	49	31	478	728
Other	157	84	96	766	1,438
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	159	114	87	925	1,830
Not on farm operated	78	19	40	319	336
Days worked off farm:					
None	70	44	30	527	676
Any	167	89	97	717	1,490
1 to 49 days	28	10	23	82	220
50 to 99 days	3	-	1	39	109
100 to 199 days	25	7	3	67	254
200 days or more	111	72	70	529	907
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	12	10	5	58	76
3 or 4 years	12	12	19	118	156
5 to 9 years	38	22	21	155	369
10 years or more	175	89	82	913	1,565
Average years on present farm	20.8	19.2	17.7	21.8	18.9
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	41	27	22	183	277
6 to 10 years	21	18	16	132	275
11 years or more	175	88	89	929	1,614
Average years on any farm	23.0	21.2	20.4	23.7	20.7
Age group:					
Under 25 years	1	-	-	23	17
25 to 34 years	4	12	9	84	83
35 to 44 years	18	24	10	126	186
45 to 54 years	43	21	43	187	450
55 to 64 years	66	36	32	364	682
65 to 74 years	75	27	23	303	457
75 years and over	30	13	10	157	291

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. **Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Louisa	Lunenburg	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg
FARMS					
Land in farms	431	335	533	43	512
Harvested cropland	68,499	72,851	106,908	6,584	141,142
..... farms	280	239	374	25	380
..... acres	21,337	19,360	38,023	3,737	48,514
TENURE					
Full owners	340	220	367	23	305
Harvested cropland	38,615	38,163	48,267	1,320	43,940
..... farms	197	134	243	18	186
..... acres	7,557	5,659	15,357	(D)	6,471
Part owners	72	98	149	12	181
Owned land in farms	29,089	34,089	56,794	4,847	90,857
Rented land in farms	11,552	20,186	25,639	671	45,763
Harvested cropland	17,537	13,903	31,155	4,176	45,094
..... farms	66	90	118	5	170
..... acres	13,211	13,455	21,981	3,157	37,681
Tenants	19	17	17	8	26
Harvested cropland	795	599	1,847	417	6,345
..... farms	17	15	13	2	24
..... acres	569	246	685	(D)	4,362
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers	720	533	886	66	801
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	186	176	239	25	261
2 producers	219	135	250	15	221
3 producers	17	14	33	1	27
4 producers	3	2	7	2	2
5 or more producers	6	8	4	-	1
Total male producers	448	369	565	46	531
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	339	262	449	36	412
2 producers	46	30	47	2	44
3 producers	3	3	6	2	8
4 producers	2	8	1	-	-
5 or more producers	-	1	-	-	1
Total female producers	272	164	321	20	270
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	227	152	267	18	234
2 producers	13	6	21	1	15
3 producers	5	-	-	-	2
4 producers	1	-	3	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	-	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	448	366	563	46	527
Female	263	162	319	20	269
Hired managers (see text)	22	13	51	7	33
Primary occupation:					
Farming	279	234	404	21	342
Other	432	294	478	45	454
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	566	452	734	53	606
Not on farm operated	145	76	148	13	190
Days worked off farm:					
None	232	215	374	27	328
Any	479	313	508	39	468
1 to 49 days	64	45	59	3	72
50 to 99 days	32	21	50	1	42
100 to 199 days	60	44	90	6	77
200 days or more	323	203	309	29	277
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	43	26	47	2	21
3 or 4 years	47	19	71	16	50
5 to 9 years	103	96	119	6	94
10 years or more	518	387	645	42	631
Average years on present farm	18.9	21.6	20.7	21.0	23.8
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	94	53	132	14	52
6 to 10 years	81	77	102	8	98
11 years or more	536	398	648	44	646
Average years on any farm	21.1	24.6	23.3	22.9	26.6
Age group:					
Under 25 years	7	23	9	1	4
25 to 34 years	25	6	34	-	35
35 to 44 years	57	39	72	10	61
45 to 54 years	160	52	133	17	108
55 to 64 years	234	144	247	15	259
65 to 74 years	139	180	266	13	187
75 years and over	89	84	121	10	142

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton
FARMS					
Land in farmsfarms	79	584	409	138	142
Harvested croplandacres	19,512	101,672	67,841	18,335	48,279
.....farms	48	419	278	72	79
.....acres	13,566	25,236	16,889	10,685	35,665
TENURE					
Full ownersfarms	48	393	294	107	44
Harvested croplandacres	3,404	43,566	36,271	4,939	2,975
.....farms	18	257	186	41	31
.....acres	696	8,533	6,280	370	1,280
Part ownersfarms	25	157	103	25	38
Owned land in farmsacres	12,563	55,533	29,602	13,156	35,129
Rented land in farmsacres	6,538	29,928	13,400	5,124	9,620
Harvested croplandfarms	6,025	25,605	16,202	8,032	25,509
.....acres	25	136	88	25	30
.....acres	9,380	15,589	10,164	10,075	26,700
Tenantsfarms	6	34	12	6	60
Harvested croplandacres	3,545	2,573	1,968	240	10,175
.....farms	5	26	4	6	18
.....acres	3,490	1,114	445	240	7,685
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers number	131	1,019	713	228	224
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer number	41	256	193	64	80
2 producers number	32	256	171	63	43
3 producers number	3	49	27	7	18
4 producers number	-	17	13	3	1
5 or more producers number	3	6	5	1	-
Total male producers number	87	641	438	143	161
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer number	54	454	319	114	92
2 producers number	6	62	36	13	30
3 producers number	3	15	8	1	3
4 producers number	-	2	1	-	-
5 or more producers number	2	2	2	-	-
Total female producers number	44	378	275	85	63
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer number	42	294	207	67	61
2 producers number	1	35	24	6	1
3 producers number	-	2	4	2	-
4 producers number	-	2	-	-	-
5 or more producers number	-	-	1	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male number	82	637	426	143	161
Female number	44	370	262	84	63
Hired managers (see text) number	14	20	48	7	50
Primary occupation:					
Farming number	57	400	297	90	97
Other number	69	607	391	137	127
Place of residence:					
On farm operated number	101	817	527	185	114
Not on farm operated number	25	190	161	42	110
Days worked off farm:					
None number	60	372	269	94	89
Any number	66	635	419	133	135
1 to 49 days number	1	58	49	13	19
50 to 99 days number	8	56	33	6	15
100 to 199 days number	7	76	73	6	20
200 days or more number	50	445	264	108	81
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less number	1	57	23	19	17
3 or 4 years number	14	34	80	29	31
5 to 9 years number	16	143	122	55	53
10 years or more number	95	773	463	124	123
Average years on present farm number	22.0	22.0	20.1	17.5	16.9
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less number	13	118	103	68	52
6 to 10 years number	9	131	112	27	44
11 years or more number	104	758	473	132	128
Average years on any farm number	25.6	23.4	21.5	18.7	18.8
Age group:					
Under 25 years number	2	14	10	4	-
25 to 34 years number	6	71	37	19	12
35 to 44 years number	8	111	92	29	46
45 to 54 years number	33	177	114	39	42
55 to 64 years number	37	274	157	70	66
65 to 74 years number	30	213	190	49	41
75 years and over number	10	147	88	17	17

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Northumberland	Nottoway	Orange	Page	Patrick
FARMS					
Land in farms	134	311	417	519	483
Harvested cropland	43,480	50,390	95,246	72,041	91,252
..... farms	68	215	251	343	347
..... acres	31,368	16,755	32,886	24,863	16,877
TENURE					
Full owners	71	222	285	346	330
Harvested cropland	7,117	23,119	36,813	26,626	60,854
..... farms	28	138	153	214	214
..... acres	2,696	5,083	9,572	7,524	(D)
Part owners	36	73	110	145	149
Owned land in farms	27,876	26,183	54,329	36,410	29,833
Rented land in farms	9,599	11,796	23,799	16,283	15,568
Harvested cropland	18,277	14,387	30,530	20,127	14,265
..... farms	28	63	83	106	130
..... acres	22,794	11,194	21,227	13,296	10,991
Tenants	27	16	22	28	4
Harvested cropland	8,487	1,088	4,104	9,005	565
..... farms	12	14	15	23	3
..... acres	5,878	478	2,087	4,043	(D)
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers	214	508	710	887	786
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	77	130	170	216	236
2 producers	42	168	210	257	205
3 producers	9	10	28	33	32
4 producers	4	3	9	10	8
5 or more producers	2	-	-	3	2
Total male producers	133	319	431	542	515
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	79	270	333	414	406
2 producers	21	23	33	47	45
3 producers	4	1	4	10	5
4 producers	-	-	5	1	1
5 or more producers	-	-	-	-	-
Total female producers	81	189	279	345	271
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	73	179	241	311	221
2 producers	1	5	19	5	19
3 producers	2	-	-	8	4
4 producers	-	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	-	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	133	319	431	542	513
Female	79	189	279	339	269
Hired managers (see text)	12	13	51	33	27
Primary occupation:					
Farming	99	245	288	411	324
Other	113	263	422	470	458
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	124	405	595	729	569
Not on farm operated	88	103	115	152	213
Days worked off farm:					
None	65	224	263	397	311
Any	147	284	447	484	471
1 to 49 days	31	28	50	65	78
50 to 99 days	19	21	51	36	33
100 to 199 days	8	24	59	62	86
200 days or more	89	211	287	321	274
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	47	45	31	59	50
3 or 4 years	26	34	63	48	55
5 to 9 years	53	72	111	104	84
10 years or more	86	357	505	670	593
Average years on present farm	12.1	20.6	18.0	22.7	22.0
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	86	74	108	101	104
6 to 10 years	39	81	94	100	84
11 years or more	87	353	508	680	594
Average years on any farm	14.7	22.3	20.2	25.0	23.6
Age group:					
Under 25 years	8	1	12	10	8
25 to 34 years	9	23	21	48	36
35 to 44 years	34	42	50	69	75
45 to 54 years	33	66	126	164	138
55 to 64 years	55	187	241	249	198
65 to 74 years	59	133	167	220	191
75 years and over	14	56	93	121	136

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William
FARMS					
Land in farmsfarms	1,157	263	341	164	304
Harvested croplandacres	246,322	34,585	69,531	39,630	22,874
.....farms	786	142	205	100	164
.....acres	66,556	9,534	15,917	20,066	12,961
TENURE					
Full ownersfarms	776	207	268	114	257
.....acres	98,195	21,332	47,704	20,898	9,856
Harvested croplandfarms	462	99	141	61	127
.....acres	16,330	3,797	5,509	4,353	2,811
Part ownersfarms	338	40	64	38	40
.....acres	137,244	11,150	21,285	15,328	10,794
Owned land in farmsacres	76,148	6,363	11,660	4,219	2,535
Rented land in farmsacres	61,096	4,787	9,625	11,109	8,259
Harvested croplandfarms	288	31	61	34	30
.....acres	43,737	4,380	10,323	12,787	8,616
Tenantsfarms	43	16	9	12	7
.....acres	10,883	2,103	542	3,404	2,224
Harvested croplandfarms	36	12	3	5	7
.....acres	6,489	1,357	85	2,926	1,534
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers number	1,828	422	514	259	547
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer number	615	142	198	82	119
2 producers number	450	96	121	69	161
3 producers number	72	18	16	13	9
4 producers number	14	6	4	-	9
5 or more producers number	6	1	2	-	6
Total male producers number	1,253	251	341	169	307
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer number	940	200	273	123	233
2 producers number	124	10	31	11	20
3 producers number	12	7	2	8	5
4 producers number	5	-	-	-	1
5 or more producers number	1	1	-	-	3
Total female producers number	575	171	173	90	240
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer number	495	149	157	74	193
2 producers number	31	11	5	2	16
3 producers number	6	-	2	4	1
4 producers number	-	-	-	-	3
5 or more producers number	-	-	-	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male number	1,244	245	339	169	296
Female number	567	171	173	90	232
Hired managers (see text) number	76	24	13	22	55
Primary occupation:					
Farming number	758	201	194	113	208
Other number	1,053	215	318	146	320
Place of residence:					
On farm operated number	1,450	359	407	207	434
Not on farm operated number	361	57	105	52	94
Days worked off farm:					
None number	728	159	201	101	182
Any number	1,083	257	311	158	346
1 to 49 days number	125	36	27	23	36
50 to 99 days number	90	21	27	21	34
100 to 199 days number	154	37	47	12	53
200 days or more number	714	163	210	102	223
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less number	83	38	28	12	21
3 or 4 years number	93	46	25	20	33
5 to 9 years number	204	89	87	20	135
10 years or more number	1,431	243	372	207	339
Average years on present farm number	24.0	17.7	21.2	22.7	18.2
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less number	188	106	54	33	50
6 to 10 years number	182	65	84	22	120
11 years or more number	1,441	245	374	204	358
Average years on any farm number	25.9	20.0	22.6	23.6	20.8
Age group:					
Under 25 years number	25	12	5	2	13
25 to 34 years number	84	27	34	19	18
35 to 44 years number	148	44	63	21	40
45 to 54 years number	316	61	75	49	136
55 to 64 years number	497	117	137	73	170
65 to 74 years number	507	103	105	59	94
75 years and over number	234	52	93	36	57

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond	Roanoke	Rockbridge
FARMS					
Land in farms	394	439	98	262	752
Harvested cropland	77,504	70,182	31,952	26,114	134,789
..... farms	291	276	81	162	493
..... acres	19,064	21,863	24,962	5,010	29,624
TENURE					
Full owners	238	339	52	223	540
..... farms	24,178	34,940	3,501	17,959	56,409
..... acres	160	198	38	129	331
Harvested cropland	6,229	6,504	1,580	2,939	9,032
..... farms	136	84	31	27	191
..... acres	51,528	32,708	24,434	7,511	74,125
Owned land in farms	20,811	13,972	8,131	4,268	33,430
Rented land in farms	30,717	18,736	16,303	3,243	40,695
Harvested cropland	113	70	29	22	157
..... farms	12,179	14,664	19,568	1,772	20,493
..... acres					
Tenants	20	16	15	12	21
..... farms	1,798	2,534	4,017	644	4,255
..... acres	18	8	14	11	5
Harvested cropland	656	695	3,814	299	99
..... farms					
..... acres					
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers	646	731	154	392	1,244
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	193	208	59	140	360
2 producers	167	185	30	116	322
3 producers	23	32	1	4	43
4 producers	9	13	8	2	24
5 or more producers	2	1	-	-	3
Total male producers	419	406	90	233	780
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	340	327	81	194	619
2 producers	33	35	3	15	70
3 producers	3	3	1	3	7
4 producers	1	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	-	-	-
Total female producers	227	325	64	159	464
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	177	253	30	157	356
2 producers	15	33	8	1	45
3 producers	4	2	6	-	6
4 producers	2	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	-	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	419	405	90	233	780
Female	221	325	64	159	461
Hired managers (see text)	20	27	30	15	27
Primary occupation:					
Farming	206	274	99	169	475
Other	434	456	55	223	766
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	486	612	87	335	995
Not on farm operated	154	118	67	57	246
Days worked off farm:					
None	208	257	90	177	447
Any	432	473	64	215	794
1 to 49 days	69	77	14	33	146
50 to 99 days	17	42	4	17	67
100 to 199 days	48	44	3	15	93
200 days or more	298	310	43	150	488
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	55	61	13	12	53
3 or 4 years	35	66	8	17	70
5 to 9 years	68	70	36	50	210
10 years or more	482	533	97	313	908
Average years on present farm	20.5	20.9	21.5	24.0	21.7
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	102	112	21	28	114
6 to 10 years	55	67	42	34	194
11 years or more	483	551	91	330	933
Average years on any farm	22.6	23.0	22.3	25.5	23.9
Age group:					
Under 25 years	11	11	-	-	3
25 to 34 years	50	40	20	18	48
35 to 44 years	44	54	15	22	122
45 to 54 years	134	111	30	40	190
55 to 64 years	183	201	25	125	334
65 to 74 years	152	211	41	101	374
75 years and over	66	102	23	86	170

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. **Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017** (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah	Smyth
FARMS					
Land in farmsfarms	2,026	918	1,138	965	663
Harvested croplandacres	228,542	170,285	125,354	130,659	123,214
.....farms	1,479	682	875	681	483
.....acres	107,355	25,089	23,578	50,920	21,921
TENURE					
Full ownersfarms	1,272	653	860	623	419
.....acres	80,896	75,256	72,918	47,348	40,405
Harvested croplandfarms	829	454	645	379	271
.....acres	29,170	11,603	12,191	13,515	6,513
Part ownersfarms	617	221	226	283	221
.....acres	134,362	77,045	47,584	72,112	81,050
Owned land in farmsacres	71,926	36,589	23,836	32,515	36,754
Rented land in farmsacres	62,436	40,456	23,748	39,597	44,296
Harvested croplandfarms	556	189	200	266	197
.....acres	70,774	10,847	10,108	31,536	14,900
Tenantsfarms	137	44	52	59	23
.....acres	13,284	17,984	4,852	11,199	1,759
Harvested croplandfarms	94	39	30	36	15
.....acres	7,411	2,639	1,279	5,869	508
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers number	3,564	1,539	1,737	1,674	1,043
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	859	435	628	421	349
2 producers	958	398	458	443	265
3 producers	120	51	27	71	34
4 producers	58	22	23	17	13
5 or more producers	31	12	2	13	2
Total male producers number	2,298	964	1,140	1,081	722
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	1,632	707	936	751	544
2 producers	226	100	73	98	77
3 producers	47	11	16	34	5
4 producers	11	6	-	6	1
5 or more producers	5	-	2	1	1
Total female producers number	1,266	575	597	593	321
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	1,032	451	543	497	290
2 producers	76	38	7	34	14
3 producers	8	4	2	6	1
4 producers	9	-	6	-	-
5 or more producers	4	7	2	1	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	2,276	958	1,134	1,059	721
Female	1,215	562	591	581	320
Hired managers (see text)	324	17	13	65	28
Primary occupation:					
Farming	1,756	626	606	712	389
Other	1,735	894	1,119	928	652
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	2,895	1,203	1,281	1,370	844
Not on farm operated	596	317	444	270	197
Days worked off farm:					
None	1,474	550	669	662	354
Any	2,017	970	1,056	978	687
1 to 49 days	351	101	119	107	69
50 to 99 days	140	62	77	88	34
100 to 199 days	230	113	142	148	84
200 days or more	1,296	694	718	635	500
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	260	87	62	88	28
3 or 4 years	333	107	145	122	89
5 to 9 years	426	191	183	263	134
10 years or more	2,472	1,135	1,335	1,167	790
Average years on present farm	21.0	21.1	22.9	21.1	21.6
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	548	183	177	239	126
6 to 10 years	386	177	192	226	108
11 years or more	2,557	1,160	1,356	1,175	807
Average years on any farm	23.4	23.1	24.7	23.5	23.5
Age group:					
Under 25 years	110	27	38	42	21
25 to 34 years	395	110	84	69	48
35 to 44 years	537	197	138	145	139
45 to 54 years	645	312	358	292	198
55 to 64 years	894	432	482	476	259
65 to 74 years	545	328	442	375	292
75 years and over	365	114	183	241	84

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford	Surry	Sussex
FARMS					
Land in farms	257	338	243	111	124
Harvested cropland	141,942	41,674	17,253	42,062	66,257
..... farms	167	192	122	93	87
..... acres	91,803	13,735	9,004	23,844	41,515
TENURE					
Full owners	134	252	201	71	71
Harvested cropland	23,369	16,650	6,896	(D)	16,728
..... farms	48	127	84	53	36
..... acres	3,010	3,111	1,488	(D)	2,586
Part owners	89	64	32	38	42
Owned land in farms	99,575	20,058	7,505	28,951	44,488
Rented land in farms	41,450	12,524	2,434	14,729	13,569
Harvested cropland	58,125	7,534	5,071	14,222	30,919
..... farms	85	46	30	38	41
..... acres	72,002	7,327	4,846	18,158	35,405
Tenants	34	22	10	2	11
Harvested cropland	18,998	4,966	2,852	(D)	5,041
..... farms	34	19	8	2	10
..... acres	16,791	3,297	2,670	(D)	3,524
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers	430	594	404	180	198
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer	135	140	121	48	68
2 producers	92	151	94	57	46
3 producers	17	40	17	6	8
4 producers	11	6	11	-	2
5 or more producers	2	1	-	-	-
Total male producers	291	380	242	134	126
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer	186	252	175	88	88
2 producers	42	50	11	20	16
3 producers	7	8	6	2	2
4 producers	-	1	7	-	-
5 or more producers	-	-	-	-	-
Total female producers	139	214	162	46	72
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer	95	186	146	46	64
2 producers	10	12	2	-	-
3 producers	4	-	4	-	-
4 producers	-	1	-	-	2
5 or more producers	2	-	-	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	289	378	242	134	120
Female	133	212	162	46	72
Hired managers (see text)	39	15	-	13	15
Primary occupation:					
Farming	221	242	148	72	96
Other	201	348	256	108	96
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	257	465	320	137	140
Not on farm operated	165	125	84	43	52
Days worked off farm:					
None	234	188	145	102	95
Any	188	402	259	78	97
1 to 49 days	31	81	30	16	17
50 to 99 days	11	19	23	3	1
100 to 199 days	20	76	35	12	8
200 days or more	126	226	171	47	71
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	13	31	63	5	28
3 or 4 years	13	60	17	16	5
5 to 9 years	74	99	62	28	33
10 years or more	322	400	262	131	126
Average years on present farm	23.3	19.9	19.0	23.8	17.3
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	41	110	91	25	19
6 to 10 years	59	53	52	26	35
11 years or more	322	427	261	129	138
Average years on any farm	24.8	21.9	20.1	24.9	20.0
Age group:					
Under 25 years	1	20	6	-	-
25 to 34 years	13	24	12	7	10
35 to 44 years	38	48	43	13	14
45 to 54 years	81	97	87	32	34
55 to 64 years	137	169	93	57	65
65 to 74 years	101	133	112	58	50
75 years and over	51	99	51	13	19

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise
FARMS					
Land in farmsfarms	512	321	1,506	183	147
Harvested croplandacres	137,943	38,697	176,344	52,619	26,345
.....farms	342	200	1,096	132	103
.....acres	19,899	11,972	41,677	29,064	4,497
TENURE					
Full ownersfarms	348	236	1,058	109	104
Harvested croplandacres	53,740	17,591	76,016	15,826	7,599
.....farms	218	141	734	68	74
.....acres	7,731	4,609	15,855	1,914	(D)
Part ownersfarms	128	65	376	53	37
Owned land in farmsacres	77,870	16,086	91,145	28,723	17,737
Rented land in farmsacres	27,859	6,515	40,730	11,689	1,974
Harvested croplandfarms	50,011	9,571	50,415	17,034	15,763
.....acres	107	51	322	52	27
Tenantsfarms	11,508	5,497	23,912	20,663	2,811
Harvested croplandacres	36	20	72	21	6
.....farms	6,333	5,020	9,183	8,070	1,009
.....acres	17	8	40	12	2
	660	1,866	1,910	6,487	(D)
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers number	867	530	2,379	321	239
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer number	240	159	783	83	73
2 producers number	232	136	628	74	58
3 producers number	20	10	68	21	14
4 producers number	11	11	15	4	2
5 or more producers number	9	5	12	1	-
Total male producers number	573	351	1,597	216	176
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer number	406	249	1,246	126	111
2 producers number	46	39	130	35	19
3 producers number	7	8	14	4	9
4 producers number	3	-	2	-	-
5 or more producers number	7	-	7	1	-
Total female producers number	294	179	782	105	63
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer number	238	142	674	82	63
2 producers number	28	14	43	7	-
3 producers number	-	3	6	3	-
4 producers number	-	-	1	-	-
5 or more producers number	-	-	-	-	-
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male number	552	351	1,579	212	176
Female number	292	174	772	102	63
Hired managers (see text) number	14	10	74	26	8
Primary occupation:					
Farming number	304	179	899	162	91
Other number	540	346	1,452	152	148
Place of residence:					
On farm operated number	635	407	1,838	217	176
Not on farm operated number	209	118	513	97	63
Days worked off farm:					
None number	306	208	877	134	100
Any number	538	317	1,474	180	139
1 to 49 days number	73	42	163	48	18
50 to 99 days number	60	43	112	13	5
100 to 199 days number	59	49	190	37	20
200 days or more number	346	183	1,009	82	96
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less number	21	52	123	17	7
3 or 4 years number	87	33	172	25	10
5 to 9 years number	130	73	338	45	47
10 years or more number	606	367	1,718	227	175
Average years on present farm number	22.0	18.1	21.6	21.4	21.0
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less number	135	93	324	42	34
6 to 10 years number	92	78	266	43	25
11 years or more number	617	354	1,761	229	180
Average years on any farm number	23.5	20.4	24.2	23.2	22.7
Age group:					
Under 25 years number	21	13	48	1	6
25 to 34 years number	56	46	143	17	4
35 to 44 years number	114	42	216	31	37
45 to 54 years number	123	60	367	55	39
55 to 64 years number	244	162	708	63	79
65 to 74 years number	182	143	513	117	60
75 years and over number	104	59	356	30	14

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Wythe	York	Chesapeake City	Suffolk	Virginia Beach City
FARMS					
Land in farms farms	819	40	248	270	196
Harvested cropland acres	151,563	914	36,796	79,035	23,350
..... farms	621	14	128	155	97
..... acres	41,742	55	31,592	56,270	16,476
TENURE					
Full owners farms	528	24	191	183	117
..... acres	65,905	600	5,958	14,095	3,701
Harvested cropland farms	366	9	84	77	57
..... acres	17,159	15	2,138	4,170	532
Part owners farms	254	6	37	68	45
..... acres	78,857	117	24,081	46,909	18,028
Owned land in farms acres	37,694	(D)	6,877	14,837	5,500
Rented land in farms acres	41,163	(D)	17,204	32,072	12,528
Harvested cropland farms	229	2	30	62	31
..... acres	22,241	(D)	22,731	38,372	15,260
Tenants farms	37	10	20	19	34
..... acres	6,801	197	6,757	18,031	1,621
Harvested cropland farms	26	3	14	16	9
..... acres	2,342	(D)	6,723	13,728	684
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)					
Total producers number	1,308	78	462	466	376
Farms by number of producers:					
1 producer number	432	20	95	103	102
2 producers number	317	9	126	146	60
3 producers number	43	4	9	17	15
4 producers number	23	7	13	3	14
5 or more producers number	4	-	5	1	5
Total male producers number	876	57	291	300	250
Farms by number of male producers:					
1 producer number	625	29	203	218	144
2 producers number	101	5	20	25	5
3 producers number	11	6	10	8	12
4 producers number	4	-	3	-	10
5 or more producers number	-	-	1	1	2
Total female producers number	432	21	171	166	126
Farms by number of female producers:					
1 producer number	356	17	134	162	82
2 producers number	33	2	14	2	10
3 producers number	2	-	3	-	-
4 producers number	1	-	-	-	-
5 or more producers number	-	-	-	-	3
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male number	874	57	278	296	229
Female number	429	21	168	166	114
Hired managers (see text) number	61	13	40	25	34
Primary occupation:					
Farming number	568	18	156	180	134
Other number	735	60	290	282	209
Place of residence:					
On farm operated number	1,004	33	336	355	211
Not on farm operated number	299	45	110	107	132
Days worked off farm:					
None number	531	21	161	178	114
Any number	772	57	285	284	229
1 to 49 days number	100	2	26	24	67
50 to 99 days number	32	3	23	20	18
100 to 199 days number	107	19	35	27	44
200 days or more number	533	33	201	213	100
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less number	68	21	9	49	37
3 or 4 years number	73	8	39	26	31
5 to 9 years number	187	5	45	82	84
10 years or more number	975	44	353	305	191
Average years on present farm number	22.3	16.7	20.9	17.7	17.5
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less number	120	29	64	51	82
6 to 10 years number	164	5	30	78	62
11 years or more number	1,019	44	352	333	199
Average years on any farm number	24.7	17.6	22.6	20.3	18.3
Age group:					
Under 25 years number	22	10	5	6	-
25 to 34 years number	94	2	27	25	30
35 to 44 years number	111	10	64	50	67
45 to 54 years number	182	19	67	108	77
55 to 64 years number	398	20	136	129	70
65 to 74 years number	327	10	109	97	60
75 years and over number	169	7	38	47	39

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Virginia	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.				
Age group: - Con.				
Average age	58.5	58.7	60.8	61.2
Young producers (see text)	5,996	19	131	17
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	845	14	3	4
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	168	1	-	3
Asian	259	13	4	-
Black or African American	1,693	16	9	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	32	-	-	-
White	68,053	357	1,542	283
More than one race reported	389	-	3	-
Military service (see text):				
Never served	61,377	328	1,353	245
Served	9,217	59	205	41
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	132,580	730	2,885	524
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):				
Day-to-day decisions	62,232	341	1,352	253
Land use and/or crop decisions	52,941	268	1,138	204
Livestock decisions	48,671	197	966	169
Record keeping and/or financial management	53,033	291	1,146	210
Estate planning or succession planning	39,339	197	909	136
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)				
Total principal producers number	57,204	296	1,239	223
Farms by number of principal producers:				
1 producer	20,702	124	385	67
2 producers	29,001	126	659	122
3 producers	4,652	29	153	23
4 producers	2,063	11	28	11
Total male principal producers number	40,078	231	770	152
Farms by number of male principal producers:				
1 producer	32,272	164	609	125
2 producers	5,801	54	121	23
3 producers	1,503	9	33	4
4 producers	364	2	5	-
Total female principal producers number	17,126	65	469	71
Farms by number of female principal producers:				
1 producer	15,055	61	388	58
2 producers	1,660	4	75	13
3 producers	310	-	2	-
4 producers	66	-	-	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹				
Sex of producers:				
Male	40,078	231	770	152
Female	17,126	65	469	71
Hired managers (see text)	2,197	47	49	6
Primary occupation:				
Farming	24,737	170	484	93
Other	32,467	126	755	130
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	45,938	195	1,041	173
Not on farm operated	11,266	101	198	50
Days worked off farm:				
None	22,419	132	500	92
Any	34,785	164	739	131
1 to 49 days	4,610	29	106	16
50 to 99 days	2,620	5	77	13
100 to 199 days	4,663	29	104	15
200 days or more	22,892	101	452	87
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	2,953	21	82	16
3 or 4 years	4,247	24	140	12
5 to 9 years	7,810	47	124	22
10 years or more	42,194	204	893	173
Average years on present farm	21.9	21.6	20.8	23.0
Years operating any farm (see text):				
5 years or less	7,426	49	214	30
6 to 10 years	6,595	33	127	21
11 years or more	43,183	214	898	172
Average years on any farm	24.0	23.8	22.6	25.0
Age group:				
Under 25 years	385	2	7	-
25 to 34 years	2,899	2	62	2
35 to 44 years	5,348	44	79	14
45 to 54 years	9,599	40	142	23

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	57.8	60.9	57.8	50.6	57.1
Young producers (see text)	53	52	66	-	336
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	1	7	6	-	39
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	1	-	-	5
Asian	13	-	9	-	2
Black or African American	30	19	22	-	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	-	5	-	-
White	527	573	617	9	2,830
More than one race reported	3	1	2	-	-
Military service (see text):					
Never served	492	521	576	9	2,572
Served	83	73	79	-	269
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	1,181	1,139	1,281	20	5,409
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	494	509	585	7	2,521
Land use and/or crop decisions	414	451	511	4	2,182
Livestock decisions	352	436	502	2	2,134
Record keeping and/or financial management	403	459	544	5	2,193
Estate planning or succession planning	314	348	430	-	1,672
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producers	476	481	527	7	2,289
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	193	183	200	1	720
2 producers	233	239	289	6	1,182
3 producers	45	33	23	-	263
4 producers	3	25	12	-	81
Total male principal producers	349	309	399	5	1,641
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	289	262	322	5	1,264
2 producers	50	30	66	-	287
3 producers	9	9	7	-	67
4 producers	-	8	4	-	12
Total female principal producers	127	172	128	2	648
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	124	139	121	2	586
2 producers	2	27	7	-	57
3 producers	1	6	-	-	5
4 producers	-	-	-	-	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	349	309	399	5	1,641
Female	127	172	128	2	648
Hired managers (see text)	22	16	2	-	157
Primary occupation:					
Farming	227	207	204	-	1,084
Other	249	274	323	7	1,205
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	380	402	420	7	1,879
Not on farm operated	96	79	107	-	410
Days worked off farm:					
None	191	198	180	-	988
Any	285	283	347	7	1,301
1 to 49 days	38	59	37	2	185
50 to 99 days	18	20	16	-	94
100 to 199 days	33	38	43	1	161
200 days or more	196	166	251	4	861
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	43	31	30	-	102
3 or 4 years	38	52	52	-	194
5 to 9 years	69	54	81	6	330
10 years or more	326	344	364	1	1,663
Average years on present farm	21.3	22.4	21.4	11.1	22.2
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	89	83	91	-	313
6 to 10 years	57	52	53	6	255
11 years or more	330	346	383	1	1,721
Average years on any farm	23.4	24.5	23.9	11.1	25.0
Age group:					
Under 25 years	9	1	-	-	10
25 to 34 years	17	34	39	-	176
35 to 44 years	57	33	35	2	297
45 to 54 years	76	69	113	4	329

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Bath	Bedford	Bland	Botetourt	Brunswick
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	64.7	58.6	60.5	60.3	61.9
Young producers (see text)	4	232	24	54	14
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	16	15	8	2	2
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	5	-	2	-
Asian	-	4	-	-	-
Black or African American	-	24	2	1	59
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	2	-	-	-
White	193	2,193	490	840	290
More than one race reported	-	31	3	7	2
Military service (see text):					
Never served	157	1,929	448	750	282
Served	36	330	47	100	69
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	305	4,143	919	1,596	657
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	165	1,987	462	755	314
Land use and/or crop decisions	145	1,740	408	673	296
Livestock decisions	132	1,685	395	642	194
Record keeping and/or financial management	141	1,715	393	680	281
Estate planning or succession planning	109	1,318	296	480	201
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producers number	142	1,851	434	707	301
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	35	698	207	285	154
2 producers	95	974	183	362	114
3 producers	11	105	34	42	29
4 producers	1	65	4	10	4
Total male principal producers number	107	1,364	310	523	212
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	96	1,165	255	423	175
2 producers	10	149	46	84	29
3 producers	1	44	7	16	8
4 producers	-	6	2	-	-
Total female principal producers number	35	487	124	184	89
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	31	450	104	168	85
2 producers	4	34	20	10	3
3 producers	-	3	-	6	-
4 producers	-	-	-	-	1
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	107	1,364	310	523	212
Female	35	487	124	184	89
Hired managers (see text)	3	55	6	14	6
Primary occupation:					
Farming	73	731	197	308	138
Other	69	1,120	237	399	163
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	112	1,494	351	594	215
Not on farm operated	30	357	83	113	86
Days worked off farm:					
None	62	664	167	283	117
Any	80	1,187	267	424	184
1 to 49 days	18	164	26	47	23
50 to 99 days	10	66	15	30	10
100 to 199 days	12	152	45	83	21
200 days or more	40	805	181	264	130
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	-	136	20	19	14
3 or 4 years	11	172	22	58	14
5 to 9 years	11	212	40	72	31
10 years or more	120	1,331	352	558	242
Average years on present farm	26.0	21.4	25.7	24.2	24.7
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	12	297	26	80	19
6 to 10 years	10	187	41	55	29
11 years or more	120	1,367	367	572	253
Average years on any farm	28.5	23.3	27.4	26.2	26.8
Age group:					
Under 25 years	-	17	-	1	-
25 to 34 years	-	128	11	28	5
35 to 44 years	9	149	26	36	12
45 to 54 years	17	300	81	123	55

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	58.4	58.8	59.2	58.3	58.9
Young producers (see text)	4	52	103	26	87
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	-	2	12	10	5
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	1	-	3	6
Asian	-	1	2	-	2
Black or African American	-	24	41	10	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	128	626	1,066	349	1,396
More than one race reported	-	-	4	4	-
Military service (see text):					
Never served	114	564	939	315	1,255
Served	14	88	174	51	153
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	221	1,286	2,122	659	2,643
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	122	566	922	326	1,271
Land use and/or crop decisions	91	516	859	272	1,049
Livestock decisions	93	483	797	225	1,085
Record keeping and/or financial management	99	475	830	302	1,097
Estate planning or succession planning	72	375	699	203	708
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producersnumber	114	528	914	286	1,178
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	52	207	371	103	482
2 producers	58	262	437	150	534
3 producers	-	28	59	18	96
4 producers	4	30	27	9	41
Total male principal producersnumber	87	358	679	193	877
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	75	307	540	166	714
2 producers	12	32	93	22	109
3 producers	-	9	37	4	50
4 producers	-	10	7	1	4
Total female principal producersnumber	27	170	235	93	301
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	24	156	203	77	239
2 producers	3	13	31	15	34
3 producers	-	1	-	1	24
4 producers	-	-	-	-	4
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	87	358	679	193	877
Female	27	170	235	93	301
Hired managers (see text)	-	9	19	6	25
Primary occupation:					
Farming	58	208	399	111	437
Other	56	320	515	175	741
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	91	417	744	229	914
Not on farm operated	23	111	170	57	264
Days worked off farm:					
None	50	204	364	106	424
Any	64	324	550	180	754
1 to 49 days	3	30	67	23	64
50 to 99 days	5	21	42	31	36
100 to 199 days	8	48	72	18	72
200 days or more	48	225	369	108	582
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	8	19	65	31	38
3 or 4 years	4	49	70	32	61
5 to 9 years	11	91	119	60	158
10 years or more	91	369	660	163	921
Average years on present farm	23.1	20.5	22.5	16.3	24.1
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	14	67	116	75	127
6 to 10 years	9	68	106	60	130
11 years or more	91	393	692	151	921
Average years on any farm	24.9	23.0	25.0	17.3	26.0
Age group:					
Under 25 years	-	3	2	4	6
25 to 34 years	3	24	39	13	48
35 to 44 years	16	39	105	19	134
45 to 54 years	21	78	123	58	225

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke	Craig
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	58.3	58.8	55.2	60.7	61.7
Young producers (see text)	6	75	51	29	14
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	-	5	14	14	1
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	-	-	-	-
Asian	-	-	3	1	-
Black or African American	1	33	4	3	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	134	672	378	705	300
More than one race reported	-	-	3	6	2
Military service (see text):					
Never served	126	604	323	621	249
Served	9	101	65	94	53
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	273	1,361	744	1,242	536
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	112	643	331	627	267
Land use and/or crop decisions	110	555	286	517	259
Livestock decisions	78	502	248	506	227
Record keeping and/or financial management	103	566	258	528	256
Estate planning or succession planning	63	379	191	400	198
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producers number	99	602	281	583	250
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	30	242	74	169	81
2 producers	54	314	168	367	123
3 producers	8	24	15	26	17
4 producers	3	12	11	12	27
Total male principal producers number	70	452	164	336	179
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	48	376	140	283	145
2 producers	14	62	23	42	24
3 producers	3	8	1	10	1
4 producers	5	6	-	1	9
Total female principal producers number	29	150	117	247	71
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	29	141	99	239	55
2 producers	-	5	6	8	15
3 producers	-	4	12	-	1
4 producers	-	-	-	-	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	70	452	164	336	179
Female	29	150	117	247	71
Hired managers (see text)	17	6	1	20	5
Primary occupation:					
Farming	49	251	111	259	113
Other	50	351	170	324	137
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	89	492	218	492	188
Not on farm operated	10	110	63	91	62
Days worked off farm:					
None	38	224	84	221	103
Any	61	378	197	362	147
1 to 49 days	11	63	36	46	23
50 to 99 days	5	37	9	18	3
100 to 199 days	12	49	22	77	25
200 days or more	33	229	130	221	96
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	-	36	34	33	6
3 or 4 years	6	49	21	55	6
5 to 9 years	11	67	67	85	37
10 years or more	82	450	159	410	201
Average years on present farm	22.7	23.5	18.0	19.5	23.2
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	8	74	69	89	20
6 to 10 years	7	59	46	49	23
11 years or more	84	469	166	445	207
Average years on any farm	23.1	26.6	19.4	22.1	25.4
Age group:					
Under 25 years	-	2	-	-	2
25 to 34 years	3	45	24	10	8
35 to 44 years	11	61	32	50	7
45 to 54 years	17	94	50	100	41

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	57.9	58.2	57.5	59.0	59.0
Young producers (see text)	94	64	10	43	14
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	34	3	3	6	4
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	4	-	3	1
Asian	6	-	-	2	2
Black or African American	52	18	-	51	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	1,099	399	206	521	136
More than one race reported	11	1	2	2	2
Military service (see text):					
Never served	959	377	177	483	115
Served	210	45	31	96	28
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	2,118	799	394	1,092	291
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	1,038	368	183	513	117
Land use and/or crop decisions	905	316	152	444	77
Livestock decisions	861	313	178	356	59
Record keeping and/or financial management	924	322	155	418	103
Estate planning or succession planning	702	282	116	331	73
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producersnumber	945	347	176	460	110
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	265	129	64	177	42
2 producers	558	179	83	220	53
3 producers	101	4	8	43	10
4 producers	18	6	9	8	3
Total male principal producersnumber	582	234	139	324	80
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	478	194	104	261	57
2 producers	78	29	23	42	13
3 producers	26	11	3	20	8
4 producers	-	-	9	1	-
Total female principal producersnumber	363	113	37	136	30
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	298	95	33	124	30
2 producers	59	10	4	8	-
3 producers	6	6	-	2	-
4 producers	-	2	-	2	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	582	234	139	324	80
Female	363	113	37	136	30
Hired managers (see text)	29	24	-	9	13
Primary occupation:					
Farming	414	162	69	197	61
Other	531	185	107	263	49
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	826	298	153	366	76
Not on farm operated	119	49	23	94	34
Days worked off farm:					
None	351	134	76	198	52
Any	594	213	100	262	58
1 to 49 days	80	24	11	39	20
50 to 99 days	59	17	6	22	4
100 to 199 days	80	39	5	31	9
200 days or more	375	133	78	170	25
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	15	7	1	30	2
3 or 4 years	64	64	15	40	13
5 to 9 years	156	50	26	68	22
10 years or more	710	226	134	322	73
Average years on present farm	20.5	21.7	24.4	23.1	23.4
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	99	77	14	88	20
6 to 10 years	129	29	27	49	10
11 years or more	717	241	135	323	80
Average years on any farm	22.4	23.7	25.4	24.7	26.4
Age group:					
Under 25 years	2	5	-	8	-
25 to 34 years	46	52	10	27	7
35 to 44 years	89	15	22	33	7
45 to 54 years	185	48	32	88	20

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna	Franklin
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	57.5	59.6	57.4	59.6	55.6
Young producers (see text)	15	165	126	27	186
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	4	38	19	6	17
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	3	4	-	15
Asian	13	23	-	-	4
Black or African American	2	61	13	7	39
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	3	-	-	-
White	200	1,903	1,208	469	1,612
More than one race reported	-	15	11	-	6
Military service (see text):					
Never served	179	1,675	1,098	401	1,481
Served	36	333	138	75	195
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	426	3,656	2,362	799	3,491
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	189	1,750	1,101	400	1,447
Land use and/or crop decisions	135	1,494	942	346	1,248
Livestock decisions	133	1,436	889	326	1,224
Record keeping and/or financial management	169	1,436	947	332	1,306
Estate planning or succession planning	114	1,087	718	265	968
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producers number	177	1,539	972	360	1,371
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	44	476	348	126	486
2 producers	90	812	507	163	681
3 producers	14	155	58	51	153
4 producers	21	58	31	14	51
Total male principal producers number	100	924	700	226	974
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	80	761	546	192	747
2 producers	17	113	117	23	175
3 producers	3	38	29	11	48
4 producers	-	11	1	-	4
Total female principal producers number	77	615	272	134	397
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	56	520	248	96	354
2 producers	11	82	23	26	39
3 producers	10	11	-	6	-
4 producers	-	1	-	6	4
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	100	924	700	226	974
Female	77	615	272	134	397
Hired managers (see text)	21	80	22	8	64
Primary occupation:					
Farming	56	681	398	174	556
Other	121	858	574	186	815
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	130	1,301	759	305	1,117
Not on farm operated	47	238	213	55	254
Days worked off farm:					
None	73	620	359	135	473
Any	104	919	613	225	898
1 to 49 days	13	157	66	33	127
50 to 99 days	14	79	44	21	73
100 to 199 days	19	135	58	35	96
200 days or more	58	548	445	136	602
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	15	96	56	8	94
3 or 4 years	32	85	73	41	85
5 to 9 years	29	224	181	57	200
10 years or more	101	1,134	662	254	992
Average years on present farm	18.7	19.9	22.1	20.4	20.9
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	54	179	157	55	174
6 to 10 years	21	187	133	35	180
11 years or more	102	1,173	682	270	1,017
Average years on any farm	19.3	22.7	23.9	23.1	23.2
Age group:					
Under 25 years	-	4	-	2	5
25 to 34 years	4	52	61	6	106
35 to 44 years	35	132	100	43	181
45 to 54 years	26	228	146	60	241

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Frederick	Giles	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	58.5	57.7	54.9	59.4	58.2
Young producers (see text)	103	63	27	46	102
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	9	12	6	9	16
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	3	8	4	-
Asian	4	2	-	2	-
Black or African American	2	-	12	13	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	1,253	637	275	524	1,122
More than one race reported	4	5	5	7	1
Military service (see text):					
Never served	1,108	557	214	468	989
Served	155	90	86	82	134
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	2,235	1,120	574	1,031	2,082
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	1,125	587	267	487	1,021
Land use and/or crop decisions	885	509	247	405	862
Livestock decisions	846	479	194	386	814
Record keeping and/or financial management	899	501	223	416	847
Estate planning or succession planning	653	330	163	308	606
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producers	1,025	530	246	463	948
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	337	157	57	195	374
2 producers	556	341	137	215	466
3 producers	83	21	45	33	51
4 producers	47	11	7	14	49
Total male principal producers	686	354	160	281	713
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	580	308	116	224	590
2 producers	73	43	20	53	83
3 producers	33	3	24	2	15
4 producers	-	-	-	2	25
Total female principal producers	339	176	86	182	235
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	301	153	73	162	201
2 producers	37	19	13	18	21
3 producers	-	1	-	-	13
4 producers	-	3	-	2	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	686	354	160	281	713
Female	339	176	86	182	235
Hired managers (see text)	34	-	15	19	34
Primary occupation:					
Farming	372	175	101	195	393
Other	653	355	145	268	555
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	894	418	180	380	764
Not on farm operated	131	112	66	83	184
Days worked off farm:					
None	319	173	74	191	348
Any	706	357	172	272	600
1 to 49 days	72	45	34	36	66
50 to 99 days	32	44	10	15	38
100 to 199 days	111	36	21	31	94
200 days or more	491	232	107	190	402
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	43	20	26	21	34
3 or 4 years	97	35	43	49	75
5 to 9 years	129	57	54	77	110
10 years or more	756	418	123	316	729
Average years on present farm	21.7	22.2	15.8	20.9	24.9
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	140	62	68	67	99
6 to 10 years	134	54	46	69	100
11 years or more	751	414	132	327	749
Average years on any farm	23.2	24.4	17.2	22.3	26.8
Age group:					
Under 25 years	7	7	5	-	7
25 to 34 years	44	21	14	32	57
35 to 44 years	94	31	39	50	101
45 to 54 years	174	129	54	67	162

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	61.1	60.6	59.7	57.3	58.4
Young producers (see text)	19	11	107	107	14
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	1	-	7	3	-
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	4	11	-	-
Asian	2	-	1	7	-
Black or African American	12	28	207	36	7
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	6	-	-
White	331	211	1,156	855	139
More than one race reported	-	1	10	-	-
Military service (see text):					
Never served	302	220	1,201	797	133
Served	43	24	190	101	13
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	717	427	2,661	1,690	282
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	312	210	1,208	787	116
Land use and/or crop decisions	241	172	992	649	123
Livestock decisions	251	119	871	589	76
Record keeping and/or financial management	237	177	998	651	101
Estate planning or succession planning	153	141	782	468	64
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producers number	300	201	1,166	729	117
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	107	79	485	294	63
2 producers	149	86	509	363	43
3 producers	28	3	109	44	7
4 producers	12	31	63	25	4
Total male principal producers number	176	144	842	476	80
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	139	126	668	416	76
2 producers	31	18	120	36	2
3 producers	4	-	50	18	-
4 producers	2	-	4	5	2
Total female principal producers number	124	57	324	253	37
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	82	26	291	226	33
2 producers	39	9	28	25	4
3 producers	1	21	5	2	-
4 producers	2	1	-	-	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	176	144	842	476	80
Female	124	57	324	253	37
Hired managers (see text)	12	-	21	42	3
Primary occupation:					
Farming	123	82	492	327	44
Other	177	119	674	402	73
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	256	117	875	621	77
Not on farm operated	44	84	291	108	40
Days worked off farm:					
None	117	69	525	257	40
Any	183	132	641	472	77
1 to 49 days	20	15	62	33	14
50 to 99 days	13	34	57	73	7
100 to 199 days	25	9	80	72	5
200 days or more	125	74	442	294	51
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	24	8	63	63	11
3 or 4 years	14	2	68	48	10
5 to 9 years	41	16	186	90	17
10 years or more	221	175	849	528	79
Average years on present farm	21.6	27.1	22.3	20.6	20.3
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	26	10	142	119	17
6 to 10 years	46	16	135	73	17
11 years or more	228	175	889	537	83
Average years on any farm	23.6	29.7	24.7	22.5	21.4
Age group:					
Under 25 years	-	-	2	9	-
25 to 34 years	11	6	63	47	6
35 to 44 years	12	1	86	63	5
45 to 54 years	68	52	145	142	25

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Henry	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	59.0	63.5	54.8	58.9	57.2
Young producers (see text)	26	23	63	9	18
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	5	-	8	-	1
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	-	4	-	4
Asian	-	-	2	-	2
Black or African American	16	-	3	4	27
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	315	416	401	119	219
More than one race reported	2	3	5	-	-
Military service (see text):					
Never served	295	358	365	108	224
Served	38	61	50	15	28
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	668	740	834	226	466
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	304	356	366	107	228
Land use and/or crop decisions	268	306	321	79	195
Livestock decisions	243	284	229	65	145
Record keeping and/or financial management	267	295	307	96	171
Estate planning or succession planning	206	206	201	51	135
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producersnumber	281	332	340	100	215
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	107	161	101	29	75
2 producers	151	125	155	61	87
3 producers	2	21	69	3	26
4 producers	21	9	14	-	27
Total male principal producersnumber	207	256	215	66	149
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	181	200	137	54	104
2 producers	19	34	31	7	21
3 producers	7	11	46	-	21
4 producers	-	3	-	5	3
Total female principal producersnumber	74	76	125	34	66
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	68	69	95	27	62
2 producers	6	5	30	7	4
3 producers	-	-	-	-	-
4 producers	-	2	-	-	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	207	256	215	66	149
Female	74	76	125	34	66
Hired managers (see text)	3	8	27	4	8
Primary occupation:					
Farming	91	182	198	29	100
Other	190	150	142	71	115
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	206	255	238	78	150
Not on farm operated	75	77	102	22	65
Days worked off farm:					
None	100	142	176	27	59
Any	181	190	164	73	156
1 to 49 days	15	44	12	8	21
50 to 99 days	12	18	7	8	14
100 to 199 days	30	22	23	7	38
200 days or more	124	106	122	50	83
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	14	4	19	5	14
3 or 4 years	35	16	35	5	19
5 to 9 years	26	31	43	20	14
10 years or more	206	281	243	70	168
Average years on present farm	21.1	28.4	20.2	20.8	20.6
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	38	17	61	14	33
6 to 10 years	32	29	38	21	17
11 years or more	211	286	241	65	165
Average years on any farm	23.1	30.6	21.6	21.4	21.9
Age group:					
Under 25 years	4	2	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	10	8	50	7	7
35 to 44 years	23	10	35	1	27
45 to 54 years	49	40	56	22	44

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	61.8	56.0	56.2	58.4	59.3
Young producers (see text)	5	14	9	112	109
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	4	-	-	4	42
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	-	2	2	-
Asian	5	-	-	-	28
Black or African American	2	-	2	2	26
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	4	-	-	6
White	226	126	123	1,233	2,085
More than one race reported	4	3	-	7	21
Military service (see text):					
Never served	180	125	116	1,070	1,787
Served	57	8	11	174	379
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	423	278	217	2,441	3,989
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	213	119	101	1,110	1,884
Land use and/or crop decisions	173	105	89	999	1,618
Livestock decisions	132	73	56	912	1,459
Record keeping and/or financial management	190	106	101	965	1,615
Estate planning or succession planning	117	66	79	621	1,283
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producers number	202	110	108	1,058	1,717
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	64	48	40	471	478
2 producers	110	59	55	514	1,049
3 producers	9	3	13	51	109
4 producers	11	-	-	22	61
Total male principal producers number	131	84	78	776	992
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	112	69	59	656	860
2 producers	10	12	15	106	95
3 producers	9	3	4	14	30
4 producers	-	-	-	-	6
Total female principal producers number	71	26	30	282	725
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	61	26	26	274	649
2 producers	3	-	4	8	62
3 producers	7	-	-	-	12
4 producers	-	-	-	-	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	131	84	78	776	992
Female	71	26	30	282	725
Hired managers (see text)	7	5	5	7	59
Primary occupation:					
Farming	74	46	29	434	618
Other	128	64	79	624	1,099
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	145	96	74	795	1,487
Not on farm operated	57	14	34	263	230
Days worked off farm:					
None	61	36	27	459	561
Any	141	74	81	599	1,156
1 to 49 days	22	10	23	72	170
50 to 99 days	3	-	1	29	86
100 to 199 days	22	5	2	58	206
200 days or more	94	59	55	440	694
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	11	5	3	49	47
3 or 4 years	8	6	15	83	117
5 to 9 years	29	18	18	135	289
10 years or more	154	81	72	791	1,264
Average years on present farm	21.7	21.0	18.5	22.6	19.4
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	28	16	18	139	195
6 to 10 years	18	14	15	112	217
11 years or more	156	80	75	807	1,305
Average years on any farm	24.2	23.2	20.7	24.7	21.1
Age group:					
Under 25 years	-	-	-	11	6
25 to 34 years	3	8	4	61	45
35 to 44 years	14	17	7	102	141
45 to 54 years	33	17	36	147	343

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Louisa	Lunenburg	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	59.1	61.6	60.9	59.3	61.0
Young producers (see text)	35	31	57	2	47
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	12	6	6	-	18
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	3	2	3	-
Asian	1	-	12	-	-
Black or African American	23	38	31	-	78
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	678	484	833	63	712
More than one race reported	7	3	4	-	6
Military service (see text):					
Never served	617	453	756	45	685
Served	94	75	126	21	111
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	1,334	961	1,613	136	1,393
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	593	484	755	57	728
Land use and/or crop decisions	543	416	644	45	600
Livestock decisions	469	355	582	34	570
Record keeping and/or financial management	514	390	627	39	604
Estate planning or succession planning	400	311	508	24	450
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producersnumber	592	425	709	58	678
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	186	176	239	25	261
2 producers	359	209	383	26	360
3 producers	31	24	61	1	53
4 producers	7	8	13	6	2
Total male principal producersnumber	395	319	498	44	482
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	318	255	420	34	398
2 producers	67	44	63	4	63
3 producers	5	8	12	6	19
4 producers	5	8	3	-	-
Total female principal producersnumber	197	106	211	14	196
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	181	100	183	13	172
2 producers	13	6	21	1	18
3 producers	3	-	-	-	6
4 producers	-	-	7	-	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	395	319	498	44	482
Female	197	106	211	14	196
Hired managers (see text)	19	9	32	5	27
Primary occupation:					
Farming	247	211	353	21	297
Other	345	214	356	37	381
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	481	363	597	48	525
Not on farm operated	111	62	112	10	153
Days worked off farm:					
None	205	177	322	24	278
Any	387	248	387	34	400
1 to 49 days	55	37	40	3	60
50 to 99 days	24	16	40	1	34
100 to 199 days	47	38	78	5	56
200 days or more	261	157	229	25	250
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	29	8	36	1	17
3 or 4 years	39	13	56	14	37
5 to 9 years	87	64	82	3	82
10 years or more	437	340	535	40	542
Average years on present farm	19.3	23.6	21.9	22.6	23.8
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	70	26	95	10	41
6 to 10 years	66	48	76	5	88
11 years or more	456	351	538	43	549
Average years on any farm	21.4	26.6	24.5	24.7	26.7
Age group:					
Under 25 years	2	3	7	-	-
25 to 34 years	19	2	13	-	26
35 to 44 years	49	37	57	10	44
45 to 54 years	130	44	96	16	98

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	58.3	58.0	58.5	55.2	55.6
Young producers (see text)	8	102	56	25	12
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	-	2	19	2	3
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	2	-	2	1
Asian	-	-	4	6	-
Black or African American	8	2	14	-	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	3	-	-
White	118	1,003	657	218	220
More than one race reported	-	-	10	1	-
Military service (see text):					
Never served	118	903	607	201	194
Served	8	104	81	26	30
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	222	1,853	1,277	383	501
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	114	902	598	199	185
Land use and/or crop decisions	100	750	536	167	171
Livestock decisions	67	737	433	146	99
Record keeping and/or financial management	95	741	514	162	174
Estate planning or succession planning	62	524	384	147	122
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producers number	106	813	556	185	176
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	41	256	193	64	80
2 producers	48	401	274	99	61
3 producers	7	99	44	14	32
4 producers	-	43	29	6	3
Total male principal producers number	76	573	370	135	137
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	52	430	296	108	79
2 producers	10	106	51	24	51
3 producers	8	21	13	3	7
4 producers	-	8	2	-	-
Total female principal producers number	30	240	186	50	39
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	28	200	155	46	39
2 producers	2	36	23	2	-
3 producers	-	2	8	2	-
4 producers	-	2	-	-	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	76	573	370	135	137
Female	30	240	186	50	39
Hired managers (see text)	12	10	31	7	38
Primary occupation:					
Farming	51	355	249	81	79
Other	55	458	307	104	97
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	83	654	434	146	89
Not on farm operated	23	159	122	39	87
Days worked off farm:					
None	49	323	224	80	69
Any	57	490	332	105	107
1 to 49 days	1	45	36	11	17
50 to 99 days	8	47	25	6	13
100 to 199 days	5	61	62	6	20
200 days or more	43	337	209	82	57
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	-	50	16	15	15
3 or 4 years	9	19	53	27	20
5 to 9 years	12	108	98	36	41
10 years or more	85	636	389	107	100
Average years on present farm	23.2	23.0	21.0	18.3	18.0
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	7	92	74	51	38
6 to 10 years	5	102	84	20	34
11 years or more	94	619	398	114	104
Average years on any farm	27.2	24.3	22.5	19.6	20.2
Age group:					
Under 25 years	-	8	-	1	-
25 to 34 years	6	36	14	16	9
35 to 44 years	8	81	74	28	24
45 to 54 years	21	139	90	31	35

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Northumberland	Nottoway	Orange	Page	Patrick
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	56.5	60.1	59.6	59.5	60.2
Young producers (see text)	19	25	35	65	50
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	-	-	10	2	10
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	1	5	-	-
Asian	-	-	-	-	-
Black or African American	9	25	27	6	9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	202	482	672	875	762
More than one race reported	-	-	6	-	11
Military service (see text):					
Never served	179	442	600	765	676
Served	33	66	110	116	106
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	459	876	1,215	1,562	1,375
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	186	428	635	769	660
Land use and/or crop decisions	150	390	546	568	532
Livestock decisions	101	336	509	602	502
Record keeping and/or financial management	155	389	547	614	588
Estate planning or succession planning	90	327	435	445	412
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producers	165	403	566	706	624
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	77	130	170	216	236
2 producers	58	248	321	392	313
3 producers	16	19	56	67	49
4 producers	10	6	19	23	20
Total male principal producers	100	299	370	473	463
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	57	267	306	382	384
2 producers	37	29	42	62	67
3 producers	6	3	11	28	10
4 producers	-	-	11	1	2
Total female principal producers	65	104	196	233	161
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	61	100	175	223	139
2 producers	2	4	21	3	18
3 producers	2	-	-	7	4
4 producers	-	-	-	-	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	100	299	370	473	463
Female	65	104	196	233	161
Hired managers (see text)	10	12	40	25	20
Primary occupation:					
Farming	87	204	230	346	279
Other	78	199	336	360	345
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	102	324	480	580	463
Not on farm operated	63	79	86	126	161
Days worked off farm:					
None	59	178	217	327	252
Any	106	225	349	379	372
1 to 49 days	24	18	44	38	59
50 to 99 days	12	16	44	35	26
100 to 199 days	8	22	39	54	84
200 days or more	62	169	222	252	203
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	31	34	16	40	29
3 or 4 years	24	31	44	36	43
5 to 9 years	40	49	86	72	70
10 years or more	70	289	420	558	482
Average years on present farm	13.4	21.2	19.2	23.5	23.2
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	68	60	68	72	70
6 to 10 years	24	60	72	73	64
11 years or more	73	283	426	561	490
Average years on any farm	15.4	22.9	21.5	25.9	25.2
Age group:					
Under 25 years	-	-	2	3	2
25 to 34 years	8	18	16	32	19
35 to 44 years	22	26	34	55	52
45 to 54 years	27	51	105	125	105

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	59.6	58.2	59.3	59.2	57.2
Young producers (see text)	116	45	45	23	31
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	8	6	1	4	11
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	3	-	-	-
Asian	4	-	-	4	11
Black or African American	68	14	23	46	10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	-	-	-	-
White	1,728	399	482	209	495
More than one race reported	8	-	7	-	12
Military service (see text):					
Never served	1,562	353	436	209	443
Served	249	63	76	50	85
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	3,473	761	965	457	1,037
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	1,616	356	444	235	462
Land use and/or crop decisions	1,367	295	390	180	415
Livestock decisions	1,277	259	330	128	340
Record keeping and/or financial management	1,418	304	381	199	370
Estate planning or succession planning	1,055	238	319	148	292
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producers number	1,518	346	409	207	407
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	615	142	198	82	119
2 producers	704	148	181	100	237
3 producers	147	47	21	25	17
4 producers	40	6	5	-	23
Total male principal producers number	1,150	210	312	155	226
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	903	183	268	117	191
2 producers	204	15	42	20	22
3 producers	28	9	2	18	9
4 producers	14	-	-	-	1
Total female principal producers number	368	136	97	52	181
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	327	117	94	44	157
2 producers	36	19	1	4	23
3 producers	5	-	2	4	1
4 producers	-	-	-	-	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	1,150	210	312	155	226
Female	368	136	97	52	181
Hired managers (see text)	56	18	12	22	29
Primary occupation:					
Farming	677	169	161	98	176
Other	841	177	248	109	231
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	1,230	303	331	172	344
Not on farm operated	288	43	78	35	63
Days worked off farm:					
None	622	135	167	89	144
Any	896	211	242	118	263
1 to 49 days	105	22	22	19	30
50 to 99 days	65	16	19	14	30
100 to 199 days	120	31	35	12	24
200 days or more	606	142	166	73	179
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	58	28	20	9	14
3 or 4 years	77	38	22	17	19
5 to 9 years	160	75	55	11	100
10 years or more	1,223	205	312	170	274
Average years on present farm	24.9	18.4	22.8	24.7	19.0
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	144	88	39	30	29
6 to 10 years	147	53	56	11	88
11 years or more	1,227	205	314	166	290
Average years on any farm	26.8	20.1	24.4	25.3	21.5
Age group:					
Under 25 years	7	3	-	2	-
25 to 34 years	71	25	23	13	9
35 to 44 years	117	33	41	12	30
45 to 54 years	252	53	62	37	97

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond	Roanoke	Rockbridge
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	57.4	60.5	57.6	63.6	60.9
Young producers (see text)	64	53	20	18	65
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	3	22	21	-	15
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	8	-	-	1
Asian	2	2	2	-	1
Black or African American	-	6	2	2	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	638	705	150	390	1,230
More than one race reported	-	9	-	-	5
Military service (see text):					
Never served	564	647	132	339	1,050
Served	76	83	22	53	191
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	1,136	1,222	327	669	2,263
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	560	636	132	355	1,130
Land use and/or crop decisions	503	545	103	289	962
Livestock decisions	503	454	51	252	865
Record keeping and/or financial management	513	554	117	283	952
Estate planning or succession planning	380	434	59	215	771
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producersnumber	525	580	130	322	980
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	193	208	59	140	360
2 producers	250	295	53	172	489
3 producers	48	58	1	7	61
4 producers	26	18	17	3	67
Total male principal producersnumber	394	343	81	215	670
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	331	303	74	189	557
2 producers	53	37	6	21	104
3 producers	7	3	1	5	9
4 producers	3	-	-	-	-
Total female principal producersnumber	131	237	49	107	310
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	99	202	23	106	260
2 producers	20	31	14	1	44
3 producers	10	4	12	-	6
4 producers	2	-	-	-	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	394	343	81	215	670
Female	131	237	49	107	310
Hired managers (see text)	17	13	14	11	17
Primary occupation:					
Farming	179	234	85	141	414
Other	346	346	45	181	566
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	399	505	75	275	806
Not on farm operated	126	75	55	47	174
Days worked off farm:					
None	174	205	76	145	383
Any	351	375	54	177	597
1 to 49 days	58	60	8	29	97
50 to 99 days	15	37	4	14	48
100 to 199 days	34	34	2	11	83
200 days or more	244	244	40	123	369
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	41	51	4	8	35
3 or 4 years	26	34	7	17	39
5 to 9 years	55	61	28	36	141
10 years or more	403	434	91	261	765
Average years on present farm	21.1	21.3	23.3	24.9	23.5
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	76	76	11	22	72
6 to 10 years	40	55	34	27	130
11 years or more	409	449	85	273	778
Average years on any farm	23.5	23.4	24.2	26.3	25.7
Age group:					
Under 25 years	6	6	-	-	2
25 to 34 years	32	10	7	14	27
35 to 44 years	40	43	11	15	73
45 to 54 years	110	85	28	33	146

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah	Smyth
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	53.9	55.7	58.3	59.3	57.4
Young producers (see text)	561	154	126	127	76
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	35	22	28	31	9
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	-	6	-	-
Asian	1	3	2	8	-
Black or African American	16	-	-	7	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	-	-	-	-
White	3,458	1,514	1,717	1,622	1,035
More than one race reported	15	3	-	3	6
Military service (see text):					
Never served	3,245	1,452	1,542	1,416	906
Served	246	68	183	224	135
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	7,559	2,833	3,069	2,889	1,981
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	3,079	1,358	1,554	1,496	949
Land use and/or crop decisions	2,477	1,187	1,338	1,250	830
Livestock decisions	2,430	1,215	1,251	1,229	784
Record keeping and/or financial management	2,566	1,131	1,307	1,274	796
Estate planning or succession planning	1,816	894	953	915	609
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producers number	2,664	1,224	1,450	1,330	879
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	859	435	628	421	349
2 producers	1,395	595	710	692	420
3 producers	216	121	59	145	86
4 producers	117	54	49	45	21
Total male principal producers number	1,990	885	1,080	942	669
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	1,546	683	926	717	531
2 producers	314	173	117	148	126
3 producers	88	17	33	63	10
4 producers	28	12	-	10	1
Total female principal producers number	674	339	370	388	210
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	600	284	352	346	200
2 producers	57	44	4	36	10
3 producers	9	2	2	6	-
4 producers	3	-	12	-	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	1,990	885	1,080	942	669
Female	674	339	370	388	210
Hired managers (see text)	242	12	6	36	23
Primary occupation:					
Farming	1,459	545	558	617	346
Other	1,205	679	892	713	533
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	2,261	978	1,081	1,154	721
Not on farm operated	403	246	369	176	158
Days worked off farm:					
None	1,163	485	584	552	293
Any	1,501	739	866	778	586
1 to 49 days	270	86	103	93	61
50 to 99 days	107	47	61	67	29
100 to 199 days	171	76	115	119	65
200 days or more	953	530	587	499	431
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	148	76	40	58	25
3 or 4 years	216	84	115	91	73
5 to 9 years	310	153	148	209	108
10 years or more	1,990	911	1,147	972	673
Average years on present farm	22.6	21.6	23.5	22.0	21.9
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	311	146	133	180	102
6 to 10 years	283	136	156	168	87
11 years or more	2,070	942	1,161	982	690
Average years on any farm	25.2	23.8	25.3	24.6	23.8
Age group:					
Under 25 years	30	19	22	28	9
25 to 34 years	249	76	67	50	45
35 to 44 years	382	146	111	98	112
45 to 54 years	499	237	272	218	165

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford	Surry	Sussex
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	59.6	60.0	59.1	60.2	59.3
Young producers (see text)	14	44	18	7	11
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	1	5	2	-	-
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	7	10	-	-
Asian	-	12	-	-	-
Black or African American	60	35	27	46	20
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	361	516	360	134	171
More than one race reported	-	20	7	-	1
Military service (see text):					
Never served	384	491	322	133	161
Served	38	99	82	47	31
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	910	1,080	797	320	338
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	364	525	357	170	159
Land use and/or crop decisions	294	432	292	152	142
Livestock decisions	132	396	280	115	94
Record keeping and/or financial management	297	412	286	143	146
Estate planning or succession planning	231	308	208	91	108
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producersnumber	340	477	339	152	152
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	135	140	121	48	68
2 producers	145	247	155	93	66
3 producers	34	77	22	11	14
4 producers	19	12	41	-	-
Total male principal producersnumber	256	311	214	122	108
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	181	225	169	87	86
2 producers	58	75	12	32	22
3 producers	17	11	9	3	-
4 producers	-	-	24	-	-
Total female principal producersnumber	84	166	125	30	44
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	67	153	111	30	40
2 producers	6	12	2	-	-
3 producers	6	-	12	-	-
4 producers	-	1	-	-	4
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	256	311	214	122	108
Female	84	166	125	30	44
Hired managers (see text)	34	9	-	9	12
Primary occupation:					
Farming	191	216	130	64	77
Other	149	261	209	88	75
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	215	383	279	113	116
Not on farm operated	125	94	60	39	36
Days worked off farm:					
None	189	153	109	86	72
Any	151	324	230	66	80
1 to 49 days	10	57	27	16	14
50 to 99 days	9	18	14	3	1
100 to 199 days	19	54	27	9	7
200 days or more	113	195	162	38	58
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	10	21	47	4	22
3 or 4 years	10	45	15	10	2
5 to 9 years	44	77	53	28	25
10 years or more	276	334	224	110	103
Average years on present farm	23.7	20.8	19.6	23.5	18.7
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	33	79	73	18	10
6 to 10 years	33	44	43	26	27
11 years or more	274	354	223	108	115
Average years on any farm	25.3	23.0	20.7	24.3	22.0
Age group:					
Under 25 years	1	2	4	-	-
25 to 34 years	9	18	12	6	8
35 to 44 years	27	37	27	6	9
45 to 54 years	65	74	78	24	32

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	57.3	58.7	58.9	59.5	57.9
Young producers (see text)	82	59	208	21	10
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	6	12	27	14	2
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	2	4	-	-
Asian	5	3	3	2	-
Black or African American	-	-	8	27	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	837	520	2,318	275	239
More than one race reported	2	-	18	10	-
Military service (see text):					
Never served	749	460	2,107	264	214
Served	95	65	244	50	25
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	1,568	1,020	4,313	557	429
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	712	451	2,092	276	207
Land use and/or crop decisions	626	358	1,760	239	174
Livestock decisions	626	370	1,694	141	182
Record keeping and/or financial management	643	401	1,741	247	181
Estate planning or succession planning	512	249	1,187	175	108
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producers number	669	416	1,902	255	182
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	240	159	783	83	73
2 producers	367	206	922	115	86
3 producers	35	22	130	46	21
4 producers	18	20	31	9	2
Total male principal producers number	483	299	1,439	188	149
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	398	235	1,198	121	107
2 producers	64	56	186	56	27
3 producers	11	8	25	9	15
4 producers	3	-	4	-	-
Total female principal producers number	186	117	463	67	33
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	164	107	419	50	33
2 producers	22	7	32	11	-
3 producers	-	3	10	6	-
4 producers	-	-	2	-	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	483	299	1,439	188	149
Female	186	117	463	67	33
Hired managers (see text)	10	6	62	18	4
Primary occupation:					
Farming	275	153	782	133	78
Other	394	263	1,120	122	104
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	533	336	1,506	173	137
Not on farm operated	136	80	396	82	45
Days worked off farm:					
None	267	166	724	105	80
Any	402	250	1,178	150	102
1 to 49 days	60	38	124	39	16
50 to 99 days	32	32	87	12	2
100 to 199 days	53	30	154	33	20
200 days or more	257	150	813	66	64
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	13	28	95	14	5
3 or 4 years	57	19	138	23	9
5 to 9 years	108	51	256	32	36
10 years or more	491	318	1,413	186	132
Average years on present farm	22.5	19.4	22.4	21.7	22.1
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	98	52	247	38	24
6 to 10 years	68	55	212	27	21
11 years or more	503	309	1,443	190	137
Average years on any farm	24.0	21.8	25.1	23.6	24.0
Age group:					
Under 25 years	4	2	30	-	6
25 to 34 years	42	25	101	9	-
35 to 44 years	96	31	169	27	27
45 to 54 years	91	41	285	43	33

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Wythe	York	Chesapeake City	Suffolk	Virginia Beach City
PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
Average age	58.6	52.1	58.0	57.3	55.3
Young producers (see text)	132	14	32	31	40
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	18	-	3	5	3
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	-	-	-	-
Asian	4	-	5	3	-
Black or African American	-	2	2	25	20
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	1,286	74	437	434	323
More than one race reported	12	2	2	-	-
Military service (see text):					
Never served	1,140	72	326	391	292
Served	163	6	120	71	51
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	2,308	142	946	897	749
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	1,144	54	392	415	313
Land use and/or crop decisions	1,026	52	325	327	208
Livestock decisions	1,043	27	257	200	156
Record keeping and/or financial management	1,013	49	327	328	251
Estate planning or succession planning	796	28	260	214	138
NUMBER OF TOTAL PRINCIPAL PRODUCERS ¹ (SEE TEXT)					
Total principal producersnumber	1,039	65	349	391	290
Farms by number of principal producers:					
1 producer	432	20	95	103	102
2 producers	453	12	186	236	91
3 producers	99	8	21	39	33
4 producers	47	25	8	11	56
Total male principal producersnumber	786	52	234	250	215
Farms by number of male principal producers:					
1 producer	593	28	172	186	138
2 producers	161	6	33	42	8
3 producers	22	18	18	20	27
4 producers	10	-	9	-	40
Total female principal producersnumber	253	13	115	141	75
Farms by number of female principal producers:					
1 producer	216	11	96	137	57
2 producers	30	2	16	4	12
3 producers	4	-	3	-	-
4 producers	3	-	-	-	-
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹					
Sex of producers:					
Male	786	52	234	250	215
Female	253	13	115	141	75
Hired managers (see text)	45	10	37	22	20
Primary occupation:					
Farming	491	12	138	161	102
Other	548	53	211	230	188
Place of residence:					
On farm operated	811	26	261	299	172
Not on farm operated	228	39	88	92	118
Days worked off farm:					
None	426	15	131	168	103
Any	613	50	218	223	187
1 to 49 days	89	2	16	18	53
50 to 99 days	24	2	14	15	14
100 to 199 days	82	18	31	22	43
200 days or more	418	28	157	168	77
Years on present farm:					
2 years or less	52	20	7	39	32
3 or 4 years	51	8	38	22	26
5 to 9 years	125	4	39	66	68
10 years or more	811	33	265	264	164
Average years on present farm	23.5	15.9	20.3	18.5	17.5
Years operating any farm (see text):					
5 years or less	77	28	61	37	62
6 to 10 years	114	4	24	63	56
11 years or more	848	33	264	291	172
Average years on any farm	26.0	16.4	22.0	21.3	18.4
Age group:					
Under 25 years	12	10	-	-	-
25 to 34 years	65	1	17	21	17
35 to 44 years	79	10	53	43	59
45 to 54 years	137	14	53	91	73

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Virginia	Accomack	Albemarle	Alleghany
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.				
Age group: - Con.				
55 to 64 years	16,342	82	333	80
65 to 74 years	14,414	87	413	63
75 years and over	8,217	39	203	41
Average age	59.8	60.5	62.2	64.0
Young producers (see text)	3,675	4	74	3
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	672	14	3	2
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	144	1	-	3
Asian	195	10	4	-
Black or African American	1,444	12	9	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	25	-	-	-
White	55,098	273	1,224	220
More than one race reported	298	-	2	-
Military service (see text):				
Never served	48,859	243	1,053	188
Served	8,345	53	186	35
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	117,895	621	2,434	434
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):				
Day-to-day decisions	53,784	277	1,152	201
Land use and/or crop decisions	46,711	236	968	168
Livestock decisions	42,269	164	815	146
Record keeping and/or financial management	46,305	243	980	179
Estate planning or succession planning	34,583	169	771	122
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)				
Farms with-				
Internet access	31,986	194	742	135
Dial-up service	1,129	8	23	-
DSL service	8,133	112	407	34
Cable modem service	5,878	19	111	17
Fiber-optic service	1,985	3	53	73
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	12,826	64	205	19
Satellite	6,391	25	78	17
Don't know (see text)	1,830	14	46	11
Other Internet service	1,052	2	8	-
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	farms 41,744 acres 7,094,816	227 65,099	855 154,650	160 25,970
Limited Liability Company	farms 4,352 acres 1,218,099	34 7,219	153 41,598	13 4,301
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES				
Family or individual	farms 37,362 acres 5,456,763	158 31,324	714 112,077	149 23,758
Partnership	farms 2,529 acres 1,058,601	19 14,215	90 32,299	3 (D)
Corporation:				
Family held	farms 2,428 acres 962,825	37 25,549	72 25,032	8 1,282
Other than family held	farms 336 acres 114,854	9 170	18 4,276	1 (D)
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)	farms 570 acres 204,936	16 5,503	19 9,097	4 (D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Amelia	Amherst	Appomattox	Arlington	Augusta
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	131	111	140	-	609
65 to 74 years	117	132	131	-	511
75 years and over	69	101	69	1	357
Average age	59.3	61.9	59.3	49.9	58.6
Young producers (see text)	33	39	40	-	213
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	1	6	6	-	30
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	-	-	-	5
Asian	10	-	3	-	2
Black or African American	25	16	22	-	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	-	5	-	-
White	437	464	495	7	2,278
More than one race reported	2	1	2	-	-
Military service (see text):					
Never served	401	420	449	7	2,027
Served	75	61	78	-	262
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	1,066	980	1,107	20	4,908
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	440	444	505	7	2,151
Land use and/or crop decisions	366	386	448	4	1,917
Livestock decisions	300	373	424	2	1,820
Record keeping and/or financial management	366	404	467	5	1,890
Estate planning or succession planning	281	305	372	-	1,470
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	261	264	274	5	1,190
Dial-up service	13	10	7	-	32
DSL service	132	15	19	-	284
Cable modem service	32	46	21	3	165
Fiber-optic service	10	4	2	2	15
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	87	150	167	-	595
Satellite	37	57	95	-	220
Don't know (see text)	16	4	14	-	79
Other Internet service	3	9	-	-	31
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	346	359	395	5	1,605
..... farms	98,415	66,765	71,060	5	274,547
..... acres	38	23	27	-	218
Limited Liability Company	10,795	6,665	8,774	-	63,957
..... farms					
..... acres					
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual	304	333	376	5	1,444
..... farms	(D)	55,891	59,929	5	200,077
..... acres					
Partnership	40	9	23	-	110
..... farms	18,060	3,919	11,531	-	46,149
..... acres					
Corporation:					
Family held	25	19	7	-	88
..... farms	15,802	7,963	3,233	-	40,920
..... acres	-	1	-	-	7
Other than family held	-	(D)	-	-	1,776
..... farms					
..... acres					
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)	1	7	6	-	16
..... farms	(D)	(D)	1,046	-	1,989
..... acres					

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Bath	Bedford	Bland	Botetourt	Brunswick
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	28	559	130	186	92
65 to 74 years	52	421	107	208	77
75 years and over	36	277	79	125	60
Average age	66.3	59.5	61.7	61.7	63.4
Young producers (see text)	-	172	13	33	5
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	10	9	8	2	-
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	5	-	2	-
Asian	-	2	-	-	-
Black or African American	-	22	2	-	51
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	142	1,801	429	698	248
More than one race reported	-	21	3	7	2
Military service (see text):					
Never served	107	1,542	396	607	241
Served	35	309	38	100	60
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	251	3,742	831	1,475	575
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	135	1,716	421	674	282
Land use and/or crop decisions	121	1,547	384	618	262
Livestock decisions	111	1,480	362	575	172
Record keeping and/or financial management	112	1,505	368	619	257
Estate planning or succession planning	86	1,158	281	449	181
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	73	1,077	228	422	168
Dial-up service	4	39	13	21	11
DSL service	27	268	85	174	15
Cable modem service	8	155	42	51	17
Fiber-optic service	9	14	6	30	4
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	20	444	77	176	106
Satellite	10	286	38	40	35
Don't know (see text)	8	63	14	23	15
Other Internet service	-	26	2	4	4
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	98	1,387	334	542	233
.....farms					
.....acres	45,832	202,639	64,593	86,869	62,849
Limited Liability Company	8	88	8	43	12
.....farms					
.....acres	6,384	22,753	3,405	12,533	5,447
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual	87	1,270	319	484	211
.....farms					
.....acres	(D)	163,122	56,252	67,366	47,030
Partnership	11	62	9	31	12
.....farms					
.....acres	6,919	20,582	6,081	9,626	6,494
Corporation:					
Family held	10	73	8	30	9
.....farms					
.....acres	1,656	25,447	(D)	7,483	8,369
Other than family held	1	8	-	2	3
.....farms					
.....acres	(D)	1,157	-	(D)	1,710
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)	1	5	3	4	7
.....farms					
.....acres	(D)	779	(D)	(D)	2,795

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Buchanan	Buckingham	Campbell	Caroline	Carroll
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	38	186	256	94	301
65 to 74 years	25	126	221	73	291
75 years and over	11	72	168	25	173
Average age	58.2	60.3	61.1	58.8	59.6
Young producers (see text)	3	27	56	17	62
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	-	2	9	10	5
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	-	-	2	6
Asian	-	1	-	-	2
Black or African American	-	18	37	10	4
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	114	509	873	272	1,166
More than one race reported	-	-	4	2	-
Military service (see text):					
Never served	100	447	765	237	1,037
Served	14	81	149	49	141
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	219	1,125	1,918	589	2,421
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	113	501	834	279	1,127
Land use and/or crop decisions	87	448	777	241	947
Livestock decisions	90	398	718	183	962
Record keeping and/or financial management	90	411	744	248	979
Estate planning or succession planning	65	331	624	179	652
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	46	298	536	196	586
Dial-up service	-	6	33	3	25
DSL service	8	88	202	23	264
Cable modem service	17	29	77	22	97
Fiber-optic service	-	9	8	13	16
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	10	126	249	96	179
Satellite	13	75	88	64	69
Don't know (see text)	3	20	21	4	67
Other Internet service	-	3	1	17	7
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	89	398	677	216	871
..... farms					
..... acres	11,043	73,553	127,294	47,530	112,151
Limited Liability Company	-	54	38	27	41
..... farms					
..... acres	-	11,640	7,974	5,716	7,940
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual	80	345	636	186	815
..... farms					
..... acres	10,527	55,988	102,767	31,122	(D)
Partnership	7	30	40	18	46
..... farms					
..... acres	(D)	10,698	15,111	20,598	14,242
Corporation:					
Family held	2	28	17	14	33
..... farms					
..... acres	(D)	10,071	12,134	10,055	9,132
Other than family held	-	1	1	4	4
..... farms					
..... acres	-	(D)	(D)	56	261
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)	-	4	8	-	2
..... farms					
..... acres	-	(D)	(D)	-	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Charles City	Charlotte	Chesterfield	Clarke	Craig
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	34	182	100	155	71
65 to 74 years	29	126	55	196	78
75 years and over	5	92	20	72	43
Average age	58.5	59.2	56.6	61.7	63.2
Young producers (see text)	5	56	24	16	10
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	-	5	8	13	1
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	-	-	-	-
Asian	-	-	3	1	-
Black or African American	1	32	2	1	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	98	570	276	575	248
More than one race reported	-	-	-	6	2
Military service (see text):					
Never served	92	511	232	496	202
Served	7	91	49	87	48
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	231	1,277	638	1,122	475
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	91	570	248	550	231
Land use and/or crop decisions	89	506	219	462	226
Livestock decisions	60	450	192	438	191
Record keeping and/or financial management	82	507	213	463	222
Estate planning or succession planning	51	344	148	336	175
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	74	311	170	363	151
Dial-up service	9	6	3	9	7
DSL service	37	14	20	52	95
Cable modem service	3	14	78	51	21
Fiber-optic service	-	2	50	10	3
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	28	172	64	139	49
Satellite	4	119	10	101	3
Don't know (see text)	9	12	-	20	11
Other Internet service	2	13	9	28	1
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	farms 69	457	201	406	171
Limited Liability Company	acres 19,204	115,907	14,143	61,593	37,534
.....farms	10	34	38	63	10
.....acres	5,695	13,736	1,951	14,883	3,033
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual	farms 49	415	176	346	158
.....acres	(D)	94,196	(D)	39,903	(D)
Partnership	farms 14	29	17	19	13
.....acres	4,760	23,150	5,037	5,341	6,099
Corporation:					
Family held	farms 12	9	12	38	6
.....acres	12,192	980	943	16,579	577
Other than family held	farms 1	4	3	3	1
.....acres	(D)	1,349	750	2,484	(D)
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)	farms 1	3	2	21	1
.....acres	(D)	1,992	(D)	2,334	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Culpeper	Cumberland	Dickenson	Dinwiddie	Essex
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	273	77	45	102	30
65 to 74 years	211	86	51	131	33
75 years and over	139	64	16	71	13
Average age	59.6	58.6	58.7	60.4	60.5
Young producers (see text)	54	59	10	36	10
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	33	3	3	1	2
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	4	-	1	1
Asian	4	-	-	-	2
Black or African American	32	18	-	41	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	898	324	174	418	105
More than one race reported	11	1	2	-	-
Military service (see text):					
Never served	765	303	146	370	89
Served	180	44	30	90	21
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	1,835	732	366	972	227
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	896	324	162	430	102
Land use and/or crop decisions	802	281	136	379	71
Livestock decisions	738	279	153	308	45
Record keeping and/or financial management	782	284	141	355	88
Estate planning or succession planning	626	243	107	287	63
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	556	180	93	230	69
Dial-up service	18	8	-	10	-
DSL service	35	59	8	31	2
Cable modem service	76	14	27	30	13
Fiber-optic service	26	9	-	4	-
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	259	82	14	147	35
Satellite	186	30	41	34	8
Don't know (see text)	25	6	-	5	12
Other Internet service	40	4	5	2	2
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	662	254	126	347	81
..... farms					
..... acres	115,807	45,765	9,854	77,124	46,444
Limited Liability Company	133	14	1	23	10
..... farms					
..... acres	36,452	5,434	(D)	19,951	9,840
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual	584	218	124	316	73
..... farms					
..... acres	87,563	36,023	9,530	(D)	(D)
Partnership	37	12	4	17	3
..... farms					
..... acres	21,215	4,581	1,639	5,521	10,710
Corporation:					
Family held	41	27	-	22	7
..... farms					
..... acres	10,263	6,913	-	14,978	12,448
Other than family held	9	2	-	-	3
..... farms					
..... acres	932	(D)	-	-	151
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)	11	5	-	3	2
..... farms					
..... acres	4,417	(D)	-	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Fairfax	Fauquier	Floyd	Fluvanna	Franklin
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	53	435	303	86	417
65 to 74 years	36	468	210	108	269
75 years and over	23	220	152	55	152
Average age	58.8	61.4	59.7	61.2	57.1
Young producers (see text)	7	72	66	9	117
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	4	32	10	4	16
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	3	4	-	15
Asian	9	23	-	-	4
Black or African American	2	54	11	7	37
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	3	-	-	-
White	166	1,446	949	353	1,311
More than one race reported	-	10	8	-	4
Military service (see text):					
Never served	147	1,259	851	299	1,191
Served	30	280	121	61	180
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	376	3,129	2,069	668	3,081
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	160	1,465	932	334	1,275
Land use and/or crop decisions	113	1,273	806	299	1,122
Livestock decisions	115	1,196	762	260	1,087
Record keeping and/or financial management	155	1,242	818	285	1,138
Estate planning or succession planning	106	954	631	224	839
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	106	988	554	222	680
Dial-up service	-	35	31	3	14
DSL service	13	77	313	147	225
Cable modem service	33	145	125	40	150
Fiber-optic service	54	22	37	5	18
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	25	447	142	55	235
Satellite	4	387	26	26	155
Don't know (see text)	5	48	47	2	37
Other Internet service	-	82	-	1	23
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	103	1,097	726	269	995
.....farms					
.....acres	4,431	190,083	105,857	41,189	145,225
Limited Liability Company	27	266	63	37	63
.....farms					
.....acres	(D)	74,085	13,178	7,659	15,551
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual	77	907	662	242	910
.....farms					
.....acres	(D)	126,282	88,618	(D)	121,417
Partnership	9	97	19	17	56
.....farms					
.....acres	(D)	22,780	6,999	5,120	19,251
Corporation:					
Family held	21	96	46	10	44
.....farms					
.....acres	1,474	49,988	12,318	4,060	14,048
Other than family held	6	25	4	3	2
.....farms					
.....acres	1,064	3,103	375	418	(D)
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)	4	29	10	1	7
.....farms					
.....acres	290	14,513	1,987	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Frederick	Giles	Gloucester	Goochland	Grayson
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	303	131	74	108	228
65 to 74 years	262	126	43	125	244
75 years and over	141	85	17	81	149
Average age	60.0	59.6	54.5	60.3	59.7
Young producers (see text)	56	32	19	32	70
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	9	12	6	9	15
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	3	8	4	-
Asian	4	2	-	2	-
Black or African American	-	-	12	11	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	1,017	520	221	439	947
More than one race reported	4	5	5	7	1
Military service (see text):					
Never served	879	450	172	384	823
Served	146	80	74	79	125
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	1,995	1,019	506	947	1,916
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	966	515	234	425	906
Land use and/or crop decisions	774	456	225	360	767
Livestock decisions	737	419	174	349	710
Record keeping and/or financial management	783	442	202	371	750
Estate planning or succession planning	563	291	147	282	540
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	592	290	136	278	529
Dial-up service	21	4	-	8	21
DSL service	43	84	31	16	208
Cable modem service	99	63	63	62	87
Fiber-optic service	20	-	3	-	23
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	257	114	61	149	168
Satellite	191	78	24	69	84
Don't know (see text)	24	6	-	28	59
Other Internet service	50	23	2	3	14
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	farms 743	384	156	347	708
	acres 99,589	62,933	20,827	56,170	117,745
Limited Liability Company	farms 72	18	42	47	40
	acres 19,703	9,839	6,528	5,812	12,257
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual	farms 667	368	127	310	648
	acres 75,280	56,868	9,771	(D)	90,217
Partnership	farms 38	13	18	11	31
	acres 15,870	6,537	6,955	1,219	13,225
Corporation:					
Family held	farms 47	6	8	19	23
	acres 16,473	(D)	4,933	7,071	11,792
Other than family held	farms 2	-	3	8	6
	acres (D)	-	503	496	1,348
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)	farms 8	2	10	7	8
	acres (D)	(D)	3,852	(D)	2,758

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Greene	Greensville	Halifax	Hanover	Henrico
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	80	61	367	213	35
65 to 74 years	88	48	342	155	29
75 years and over	41	33	161	100	17
Average age	61.9	62.1	61.0	58.9	59.9
Young producers (see text)	11	6	69	61	10
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	1	-	4	2	-
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	2	7	-	-
Asian	2	-	1	3	-
Black or African American	10	19	175	33	6
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	6	-	-
White	288	179	968	693	111
More than one race reported	-	1	9	-	-
Military service (see text):					
Never served	265	179	982	633	104
Served	35	22	184	96	13
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	588	381	2,419	1,476	217
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	281	191	1,097	688	106
Land use and/or crop decisions	226	158	894	587	106
Livestock decisions	233	111	784	521	71
Record keeping and/or financial management	222	164	896	584	94
Estate planning or succession planning	133	130	702	413	60
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	167	108	599	461	75
Dial-up service	11	2	35	14	-
DSL service	94	2	152	160	14
Cable modem service	21	5	61	88	36
Fiber-optic service	8	4	15	25	26
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	48	54	231	190	28
Satellite	17	44	159	68	5
Don't know (see text)	9	2	39	25	1
Other Internet service	4	5	13	14	2
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	208	148	864	544	93
.....farms					
.....acres	27,978	53,268	197,554	67,290	9,340
Limited Liability Company	23	10	38	69	14
.....farms					
.....acres	6,470	6,570	19,517	9,246	5,042
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual	183	134	799	486	82
.....farms					
.....acres	21,210	43,384	152,590	(D)	6,241
Partnership	19	9	39	27	5
.....farms					
.....acres	5,512	8,893	23,277	14,298	(D)
Corporation:					
Family held	7	3	47	46	7
.....farms					
.....acres	481	464	28,955	20,220	(D)
Other than family held	2	1	-	7	4
.....farms					
.....acres	(D)	(D)	-	260	4
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)	3	3	10	1	1
.....farms					
.....acres	(D)	(D)	4,145	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Henry	Highland	Isle of Wight	James City	King and Queen
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	71	92	95	36	59
65 to 74 years	76	82	70	21	53
75 years and over	48	98	34	13	25
Average age	60.4	65.1	55.8	60.2	58.6
Young producers (see text)	15	10	51	7	9
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	5	-	4	-	1
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	-	4	-	4
Asian	-	-	2	-	-
Black or African American	11	-	3	3	21
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	269	329	327	97	190
More than one race reported	1	3	4	-	-
Military service (see text):					
Never served	245	273	304	85	190
Served	36	59	36	15	25
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	607	669	720	197	437
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	272	301	314	94	197
Land use and/or crop decisions	239	266	281	73	175
Livestock decisions	218	238	209	47	133
Record keeping and/or financial management	229	252	270	81	160
Estate planning or succession planning	178	182	181	49	116
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	154	187	212	67	120
Dial-up service	2	1	10	-	7
DSL service	65	132	6	18	-
Cable modem service	27	18	51	35	11
Fiber-optic service	2	15	7	2	-
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	55	50	105	19	64
Satellite	28	4	45	10	55
Don't know (see text)	2	7	9	-	4
Other Internet service	1	3	7	-	8
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	205	268	223	64	145
..... farms					
..... acres	43,511	87,766	72,345	6,353	40,720
Limited Liability Company	11	38	65	22	20
..... farms					
..... acres	4,107	19,185	18,858	1,945	3,416
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual	199	248	191	50	122
..... farms					
..... acres	40,385	77,716	44,155	5,197	(D)
Partnership	5	15	13	10	10
..... farms					
..... acres	(D)	10,563	11,308	248	13,681
Corporation:					
Family held	7	6	21	5	16
..... farms					
..... acres	4,438	3,357	23,258	453	11,313
Other than family held	-	4	6	2	-
..... farms					
..... acres	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)	1	2	6	5	3
..... farms					
..... acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	King George	King William	Lancaster	Lee	Loudoun
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	60	30	31	322	550
65 to 74 years	63	25	21	265	394
75 years and over	29	13	9	150	238
Average age	62.8	57.7	57.9	59.6	60.4
Young producers (see text)	3	8	4	74	57
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	4	-	-	4	21
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	-	2	2	-
Asian	2	-	-	-	20
Black or African American	2	-	2	2	21
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	6
White	194	110	104	1,047	1,657
More than one race reported	4	-	-	7	13
Military service (see text):					
Never served	149	102	100	895	1,393
Served	53	8	8	163	324
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	396	261	193	2,217	3,467
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	192	104	95	1,006	1,598
Land use and/or crop decisions	155	99	87	912	1,383
Livestock decisions	121	66	54	806	1,230
Record keeping and/or financial management	171	93	93	870	1,381
Estate planning or succession planning	111	59	71	583	1,098
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	104	79	72	513	1,115
Dial-up service	4	-	5	12	34
DSL service	11	5	3	42	113
Cable modem service	31	6	19	99	78
Fiber-optic service	-	3	4	123	206
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	33	32	50	152	436
Satellite	37	37	11	114	297
Don't know (see text)	3	4	2	22	46
Other Internet service	1	3	-	9	191
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	136	83	73	815	1,196
.....farms					
.....acres	25,479	29,787	13,685	93,008	109,763
Limited Liability Company	7	19	27	17	248
.....farms					
.....acres	2,880	10,408	6,395	3,144	28,249
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual	126	69	52	789	1,035
.....farms					
.....acres	20,650	15,533	(D)	88,846	71,217
Partnership	7	13	16	20	78
.....farms					
.....acres	2,161	17,404	3,130	2,361	13,051
Corporation:					
Family held	8	5	11	16	107
.....farms					
.....acres	3,526	12,589	3,556	3,081	31,325
Other than family held	-	2	-	4	23
.....farms					
.....acres	-	(D)	-	(D)	970
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)	-	1	1	1	16
.....farms					
.....acres	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,369

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Louisa	Lunenburg	Madison	Mathews	Mecklenburg
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	188	117	209	12	221
65 to 74 years	123	146	217	10	168
75 years and over	81	76	110	10	121
Average age	59.8	63.4	62.3	59.4	61.6
Young producers (see text)	24	7	33	1	33
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	12	4	4	-	17
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	3	2	3	-
Asian	1	-	12	-	-
Black or African American	20	37	30	-	73
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	562	382	663	55	599
More than one race reported	7	3	2	-	6
Military service (see text):					
Never served	504	352	596	38	567
Served	88	73	113	20	111
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	1,154	891	1,441	124	1,252
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	544	399	646	54	647
Land use and/or crop decisions	492	341	569	42	536
Livestock decisions	416	300	497	30	509
Record keeping and/or financial management	476	336	547	37	547
Estate planning or succession planning	365	276	445	24	417
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	329	234	395	35	330
Dial-up service	12	8	17	1	21
DSL service	30	50	18	5	54
Cable modem service	22	17	36	11	31
Fiber-optic service	2	9	19	-	8
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	177	90	153	14	171
Satellite	111	96	187	9	86
Don't know (see text)	21	10	15	2	32
Other Internet service	13	5	20	-	1
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	408	325	522	40	493
..... farms					
..... acres	60,665	70,453	101,721	6,167	127,374
Limited Liability Company	74	21	83	10	22
..... farms					
..... acres	13,375	5,570	27,922	1,550	4,513
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual	359	309	446	33	440
..... farms					
..... acres	51,022	62,892	66,386	5,369	(D)
Partnership	23	16	38	5	33
..... farms					
..... acres	5,301	5,795	23,702	1,052	18,339
Corporation:					
Family held	29	9	35	4	27
..... farms					
..... acres	8,400	(D)	13,836	(D)	14,114
Other than family held	12	1	3	-	10
..... farms					
..... acres	826	(D)	257	-	6,595
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)	8	-	11	1	2
..... farms					
..... acres	2,950	-	2,727	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Middlesex	Montgomery	Nelson	New Kent	Northampton
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	34	237	139	50	59
65 to 74 years	27	179	159	45	35
75 years and over	10	133	80	14	14
Average age	59.2	59.7	60.4	55.6	57.0
Young producers (see text)	6	54	20	18	9
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	-	2	11	2	1
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	2	-	2	-
Asian	-	-	4	6	-
Black or African American	8	2	8	-	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	3	-	-
White	98	809	537	176	173
More than one race reported	-	-	4	1	-
Military service (see text):					
Never served	98	713	478	160	150
Served	8	100	78	25	26
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	217	1,639	1,154	356	415
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	96	770	512	174	155
Land use and/or crop decisions	94	654	461	152	146
Livestock decisions	58	639	368	134	78
Record keeping and/or financial management	83	651	450	154	141
Estate planning or succession planning	60	462	336	128	99
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	69	478	298	115	132
Dial-up service	3	8	8	-	3
DSL service	8	108	36	38	53
Cable modem service	28	109	29	12	9
Fiber-optic service	2	21	21	-	3
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	22	206	140	51	62
Satellite	16	88	95	32	10
Don't know (see text)	6	27	15	5	9
Other Internet service	2	15	19	-	9
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	74	560	398	136	126
.....farms					
.....acres	16,812	84,578	65,987	15,935	43,409
Limited Liability Company	14	25	40	16	31
.....farms					
.....acres	1,575	9,860	5,705	2,727	12,406
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual	59	496	339	119	99
.....farms					
.....acres	(D)	(D)	44,125	(D)	35,714
Partnership	2	24	13	9	13
.....farms					
.....acres	(D)	10,689	7,850	4,294	2,754
Corporation:					
Family held	14	51	47	9	26
.....farms					
.....acres	9,087	13,300	14,189	(D)	7,344
Other than family held	4	9	4	-	3
.....farms					
.....acres	500	6,925	312	-	(D)
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)	-	4	6	1	1
.....farms					
.....acres	-	(D)	1,365	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Northumberland	Nottoway	Orange	Page	Patrick
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	47	151	180	201	166
65 to 74 years	47	108	144	193	159
75 years and over	14	49	85	97	121
Average age	58.6	61.1	60.9	60.2	61.7
Young producers (see text)	10	19	20	37	27
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	-	-	9	1	10
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	1	5	-	-
Asian	-	-	-	-	-
Black or African American	9	23	27	6	9
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	155	379	530	700	611
More than one race reported	-	-	4	-	4
Military service (see text):					
Never served	140	338	473	611	522
Served	25	65	93	95	102
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	370	775	1,066	1,376	1,261
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	163	369	536	662	589
Land use and/or crop decisions	130	344	468	509	499
Livestock decisions	85	295	431	531	446
Record keeping and/or financial management	139	330	477	526	503
Estate planning or succession planning	79	287	376	379	373
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	87	222	330	379	354
Dial-up service	1	12	9	38	12
DSL service	7	62	46	151	214
Cable modem service	20	6	44	82	65
Fiber-optic service	-	2	7	1	19
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	55	135	138	110	71
Satellite	25	57	121	46	25
Don't know (see text)	6	14	8	18	25
Other Internet service	3	2	15	-	-
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	123	291	394	507	466
..... farms					
..... acres	35,724	46,603	84,101	67,998	58,428
Limited Liability Company	20	19	68	45	20
..... farms					
..... acres	7,833	4,108	30,759	13,935	6,780
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual	104	256	334	459	426
..... farms					
..... acres	26,879	(D)	54,012	52,409	48,580
Partnership	13	19	27	17	21
..... farms					
..... acres	3,003	8,382	22,220	7,659	7,383
Corporation:					
Family held	17	31	32	35	19
..... farms					
..... acres	13,598	5,867	10,065	9,668	4,446
Other than family held	-	4	3	-	5
..... farms					
..... acres	-	232	701	-	29,272
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)	-	1	21	8	12
..... farms					
..... acres	-	(D)	8,248	2,305	1,571

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Pittsylvania	Powhatan	Prince Edward	Prince George	Prince William
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	424	93	110	53	143
65 to 74 years	432	93	88	56	87
75 years and over	215	46	85	34	41
Average age	60.4	59.3	61.1	61.0	58.9
Young producers (see text)	83	34	27	17	9
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	7	6	1	4	11
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	2	3	-	-	-
Asian	4	-	-	2	10
Black or African American	55	11	18	32	10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	1	-	-	-	-
White	1,450	332	386	173	378
More than one race reported	6	-	5	-	9
Military service (see text):					
Never served	1,295	297	337	163	343
Served	223	49	72	44	64
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	3,157	689	844	401	890
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	1,428	325	380	201	390
Land use and/or crop decisions	1,245	271	344	150	349
Livestock decisions	1,146	244	284	109	297
Record keeping and/or financial management	1,271	277	314	169	326
Estate planning or succession planning	956	217	264	132	249
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	790	198	245	114	280
Dial-up service	35	5	6	-	-
DSL service	251	59	97	12	56
Cable modem service	121	43	33	15	93
Fiber-optic service	11	17	4	7	95
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	324	69	96	61	120
Satellite	133	17	32	16	14
Don't know (see text)	56	17	30	13	9
Other Internet service	12	10	3	1	8
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	farms 1,131	254	335	159	290
Limited Liability Company	acres 229,503	29,006	66,120	31,073	21,172
.....farms	51	36	12	14	37
.....acres	21,994	1,963	6,427	8,335	5,577
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual	farms 1,037	230	306	147	246
.....acres	198,276	(D)	58,533	(D)	(D)
Partnership	farms 53	8	12	10	30
.....acres	24,037	2,152	7,671	5,399	6,537
Corporation:					
Family held	farms 46	22	14	5	26
.....acres	19,384	4,271	2,166	4,492	4,081
Other than family held	farms 2	1	6	-	-
.....acres	(D)	(D)	906	-	-
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)	farms 19	2	3	2	2
.....acres	(D)	(D)	255	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Pulaski	Rappahannock	Richmond	Roanoke	Rockbridge
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	150	167	24	103	261
65 to 74 years	129	183	38	79	314
75 years and over	58	86	22	78	157
Average age	58.3	62.2	60.5	64.4	62.5
Young producers (see text)	41	16	7	14	34
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	3	16	13	-	13
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	6	-	-	1
Asian	-	2	1	-	1
Black or African American	-	4	2	2	2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	525	561	127	320	972
More than one race reported	-	7	-	-	4
Military service (see text):					
Never served	449	503	108	273	820
Served	76	77	22	49	160
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	1,061	1,071	291	597	1,971
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	491	538	114	311	932
Land use and/or crop decisions	451	486	90	264	821
Livestock decisions	437	394	46	227	742
Record keeping and/or financial management	452	481	106	245	813
Estate planning or succession planning	337	381	53	189	632
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	305	344	47	174	574
Dial-up service	11	22	1	9	28
DSL service	54	58	5	31	219
Cable modem service	48	44	10	73	87
Fiber-optic service	6	4	6	5	27
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	126	72	27	64	202
Satellite	116	133	6	27	112
Don't know (see text)	7	19	-	3	26
Other Internet service	21	61	6	-	9
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	farms 379	431	88	253	733
.....	acres 71,304	62,092	29,664	24,168	128,222
Limited Liability Company	farms 33	93	13	12	105
.....	acres 15,342	22,542	7,317	2,577	23,374
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual	farms 342	388	81	220	655
.....	acres 51,088	55,341	22,745	18,440	105,490
Partnership	farms 25	21	3	16	52
.....	acres 15,387	9,077	(D)	2,532	15,675
Corporation:					
Family held	farms 20	21	5	19	32
.....	acres 10,118	3,955	3,980	2,191	10,423
Other than family held	farms 2	-	-	-	4
.....	acres (D)	-	-	-	(D)
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)	farms 5	9	9	7	9
.....	acres (D)	1,809	(D)	2,951	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Rockingham	Russell	Scott	Shenandoah	Smyth
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	716	351	411	389	222
65 to 74 years	465	285	396	339	260
75 years and over	323	110	171	208	66
Average age	56.1	57.0	59.4	60.6	57.8
Young producers (see text)	323	108	90	89	58
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	21	20	26	28	7
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	-	5	-	-
Asian	1	-	2	4	-
Black or African American	15	-	-	7	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	2,635	1,221	1,443	1,319	875
More than one race reported	13	3	-	-	4
Military service (see text):					
Never served	2,448	1,159	1,270	1,129	749
Served	216	65	180	201	130
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	6,743	2,533	2,837	2,545	1,819
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	2,513	1,153	1,390	1,269	834
Land use and/or crop decisions	2,113	1,051	1,227	1,090	739
Livestock decisions	2,031	1,052	1,108	1,051	699
Record keeping and/or financial management	2,150	976	1,162	1,114	699
Estate planning or succession planning	1,561	784	857	784	540
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	1,327	568	795	740	435
Dial-up service	49	6	12	32	11
DSL service	231	64	168	476	146
Cable modem service	307	153	295	140	122
Fiber-optic service	18	62	224	30	11
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	661	293	222	230	118
Satellite	217	116	49	35	59
Don't know (see text)	68	13	40	43	42
Other Internet service	51	2	8	-	3
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	farms 1,952	890	1,111	948	637
Limited Liability Company	acres 214,606	148,809	117,318	117,822	116,259
.....farms	303	33	29	106	32
.....acres	48,010	28,254	6,220	18,183	24,363
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual	farms 1,623	841	1,083	854	607
.....acres	143,322	116,194	110,531	88,706	92,608
Partnership	farms 209	35	35	59	27
.....acres	36,025	21,675	12,698	21,120	23,364
Corporation:					
Family held	farms 169	30	11	41	8
.....acres	42,781	29,426	1,209	19,902	4,725
Other than family held	farms 3	-	-	1	12
.....acres	(D)	-	-	(D)	1,404
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)	farms 22	12	9	10	9
.....acres	(D)	2,990	916	(D)	1,113

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Southampton	Spotsylvania	Stafford	Surry	Sussex
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	115	137	84	54	49
65 to 74 years	79	117	90	50	41
75 years and over	44	92	44	12	13
Average age	60.0	62.3	59.4	61.0	59.5
Young producers (see text)	10	20	16	6	9
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	1	5	2	-	-
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	1	2	10	-	-
Asian	-	8	-	-	-
Black or African American	36	29	27	40	16
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	303	423	295	112	136
More than one race reported	-	15	7	-	-
Military service (see text):					
Never served	305	393	260	105	121
Served	35	84	79	47	31
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	716	939	687	303	304
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	316	442	317	147	143
Land use and/or crop decisions	265	374	266	137	119
Livestock decisions	122	334	253	105	82
Record keeping and/or financial management	260	355	263	124	121
Estate planning or succession planning	187	274	187	79	92
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	196	259	207	94	92
Dial-up service	5	11	7	3	2
DSL service	17	31	31	7	17
Cable modem service	22	74	65	3	3
Fiber-optic service	5	29	46	-	1
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	118	113	69	79	61
Satellite	43	66	20	15	22
Don't know (see text)	9	8	4	-	8
Other Internet service	4	4	-	3	3
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	239	333	232	97	118
..... farms					
..... acres	128,741	40,302	16,730	31,084	61,715
Limited Liability Company	36	42	24	22	14
..... farms					
..... acres	35,266	11,852	2,426	8,415	6,890
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual	200	288	216	84	103
..... farms					
..... acres	85,915	(D)	13,372	26,360	44,975
Partnership	16	17	6	18	10
..... farms					
..... acres	27,364	10,004	759	14,127	9,668
Corporation:					
Family held	26	23	11	4	7
..... farms					
..... acres	22,075	4,073	856	18	9,429
Other than family held	8	9	3	1	2
..... farms					
..... acres	1,388	3,995	82	(D)	(D)
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)	7	1	7	4	2
..... farms					
..... acres	5,200	(D)	2,184	(D)	(D)

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Tazewell	Warren	Washington	Westmoreland	Wise
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	197	143	563	47	57
65 to 74 years	151	124	435	101	47
75 years and over	88	50	319	28	12
Average age	58.3	60.9	59.9	60.8	58.2
Young producers (see text)	49	27	141	12	6
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	6	6	19	8	2
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	2	2	-	-
Asian	5	-	3	2	-
Black or African American	-	-	8	27	-
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	662	414	1,873	218	182
More than one race reported	2	-	16	8	-
Military service (see text):					
Never served	591	357	1,695	208	157
Served	78	59	207	47	25
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	1,330	876	3,882	472	385
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	623	391	1,806	239	172
Land use and/or crop decisions	537	325	1,556	207	149
Livestock decisions	559	306	1,474	121	151
Record keeping and/or financial management	562	354	1,501	214	148
Estate planning or succession planning	442	225	1,042	157	93
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	352	260	1,024	136	97
Dial-up service	9	14	42	2	3
DSL service	6	83	273	25	25
Cable modem service	128	69	254	18	58
Fiber-optic service	36	4	163	5	-
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	139	89	334	73	18
Satellite	70	43	93	29	4
Don't know (see text)	16	24	92	2	8
Other Internet service	18	13	9	2	-
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	498	312	1,480	172	143
.....farms					
.....acres	131,734	32,567	171,560	44,933	21,200
Limited Liability Company	36	43	51	26	17
.....farms					
.....acres	21,597	11,363	10,545	12,418	8,926
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual	466	271	1,402	136	130
.....farms					
.....acres	112,407	27,067	142,886	20,940	(D)
Partnership	25	27	59	25	11
.....farms					
.....acres	14,858	4,265	21,076	16,577	1,305
Corporation:					
Family held	12	13	27	17	5
.....farms					
.....acres	7,397	3,577	9,936	12,002	2,042
Other than family held	5	2	5	2	1
.....farms					
.....acres	2,615	(D)	500	(D)	(D)
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)	4	8	13	3	-
.....farms					
.....acres	666	(D)	1,946	(D)	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 45. Selected Operation and Producer Characteristics: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Wythe	York	Chesapeake City	Suffolk	Virginia Beach City
PRINCIPAL PRODUCER CHARACTERISTICS ¹ - Con.					
Age group: - Con.					
55 to 64 years	321	16	106	106	54
65 to 74 years	269	9	85	86	52
75 years and over	156	5	35	44	35
Average age	59.8	51.2	58.8	58.1	55.9
Young producers (see text)	84	13	17	21	27
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (see text)	16	-	3	5	1
Producers by race:					
American Indian or Alaska Native	-	-	-	-	-
Asian	2	-	4	3	-
Black or African American	-	2	2	21	20
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	-	-	-	-	-
White	1,027	61	341	367	270
More than one race reported	10	2	2	-	-
Military service (see text):					
Never served	886	59	244	328	240
Served	153	6	105	63	50
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	2,072	125	842	801	679
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):					
Day-to-day decisions	964	47	335	368	278
Land use and/or crop decisions	896	43	286	298	193
Livestock decisions	903	24	232	174	135
Record keeping and/or financial management	854	45	285	295	222
Estate planning or succession planning	691	24	223	187	119
INTERNET ACCESS (SEE TEXT)					
Farms with-					
Internet access	618	39	204	223	162
Dial-up service	32	4	5	16	2
DSL service	256	1	16	29	25
Cable modem service	100	20	88	54	108
Fiber-optic service	9	15	14	4	16
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	216	21	85	115	57
Satellite	63	-	24	47	8
Don't know (see text)	72	3	13	5	14
Other Internet service	14	-	1	-	-
TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)					
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	792	39	232	252	187
..... farms					
..... acres	136,374	888	31,738	73,304	22,718
Limited Liability Company	60	12	19	24	45
..... farms					
..... acres	22,797	453	5,342	12,405	9,767
OPERATION'S LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES					
Family or individual	716	30	181	205	138
..... farms					
..... acres	115,113	833	25,881	(D)	13,566
Partnership	65	1	7	33	21
..... farms					
..... acres	18,606	(D)	(D)	21,739	(D)
Corporation:					
Family held	31	8	50	30	24
..... farms					
..... acres	11,629	(D)	7,104	18,618	1,859
Other than family held	1	-	2	1	5
..... farms					
..... acres	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	620
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. (see text)	6	1	8	1	8
..... farms					
..... acres	(D)	(D)	1,039	(D)	(D)

¹ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.