ECENSUS OF County Profile

Kentucky

Graves County

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

	2017	% change since 2012
Number of farms	1,104	-23
Land in farms (acres)	251,192	-14
Average size of farm (acres)	228	+12
Total	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	346,157,000	+2
Government payments	5,088,000	-34
Farm-related income	8,281,000	-47
Total farm production expenses	226,450,000	-19
Net cash farm income	133,076,000	+66
Per farm average	(\$)	
Market value of products sold Government payments	313,548	+34
(average per farm receiving)	9,135	+18
Farm-related income	16,697	-34
Total farm production expenses	205,118	+5
Net cash farm income	120,540	+117

6 Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	30
Livestock, poultry, and products	70

Land in Farms by Use (%) a

Cropland	78
Pastureland	6
Woodland	11
Other	6

Acres irrigated: 5,078

2% of land in farms

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	25
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	13
Cover crop	9

Farms by Value of Sale	es		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent of Total ^a		Number	Percent of Total ^a
Less than \$2,500	500	45	1 to 9 acres	75	7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	94	9	10 to 49 acres	402	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	74	7	50 to 179 acres	385	35
\$10,000 to \$24,999	73	7	180 to 499 acres	145	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	60	5	500 to 999 acres	27	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	52	5	1,000 + acres	70	6
\$100,000 or more	251	23			



United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus

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Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

Total	Sales (\$1,000)	Rank in State ^b	Counties Producing Item 120	Rank in U.S. ^b	Counties Producing Item
Iotai	346,157	1	120	199	3,077
Crops	102,810	4	120	535	3,073
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	88,050	5	116	447	2,916
Tobacco	13,571	5	94	34	323
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	647
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	83	118	(D)	2,821
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	145	16	114	1,151	2,748
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	73	103	(D)	2,601
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	_	-	31	-	1,384
Other crops and hay	945	75	120	1,929	3,040
Livestock, poultry, and products	243,346	1	120	149	3,073
Poultry and eggs	230,736	1	120	35	3,007
Cattle and calves	7,462	48	120	1,435	3,055
Milk from cows	1,003	29	77	935	1,892
Hogs and pigs	(D)	10	114	(D)	2,856
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	71	53	118	1,498	2,984
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	(D)	115	(D)	2,970
Aquaculture	(D)	10	26	(D)	1,251
Other animals and animal products	25	43	111	1,261	2,878

Total Producers °	1,701	Percent of farms that:		Top Crops in Acres ^d	
Sex Male Female	1,145 556	Have internet access	70	Soybeans for beans Corn for grain Wheat for grain, all Forage (hay/haylage), all	91,122 62,317 17,360 11,360
Age <35 35 – 64 65 and older	154 970 577	Farm organically	-	Tobacco	1,947
Race American Indian/Alaska Native Asian Black or African American	2 8 4	Sell directly to consumers	4	Livestock Inventory (Dec 3 Broilers and other meat-type chickens	1, 2017) 8,928,801
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander White More than one race	1 1,677 9	Hire farm labor	24	Cattle and calves Goats Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies	14,758 516 (D) 839
Other characteristics Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin With military service New and beginning farmers	11 197 390	Are family farms	97	Layers Pullets Sheep and lambs Turkeys	331,557 285,015 868 12

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^b Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.