# AGRICULTURE County Profile

### Montour County Pennsylvania



#### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

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|  | 2017       | % change since 2012 |
|--|------------|---------------------|
| Number of farms                                      | 356        | -22                 |
| Land in farms (acres)                                | 38,635     | -11                 |
| Average size of farm (acres)                         | 109        | +15                 |
| Total  | (\$)       |                     |
| Market value of products sold                        | 60,225,000 | +27                 |
| Government payments                                  | 643,000    | -5                  |
| Farm-related income                                  | 1,547,000  | +30                 |
| Total farm production expenses                       | 45,250,000 | +24                 |
| Net cash farm income                                 | 17,165,000 | +35                 |
| Per farm average                                     | (\$)       |                     |
| Market value of products sold<br>Government payments | 169,170    | +64                 |
| (average per farm receiving)                         | 5,498      | +35                 |
| Farm-related income                                  | 11,992     | +53                 |
| Total farm production expenses                       | 127,106    | +59                 |
| Net cash farm income                                 | 48,216     | +74                 |

## Percent of state agriculture sales

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

| Crops                            | 42 |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 58 |

#### Land in Farms by Use (%) a

| Cropland    | 76 |
|-------------|----|
| Pastureland | 5  |
| Woodland    | 14 |
| Other       | 5  |

#### Acres irrigated: 71

(Z)% of land in farms

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

| No till        | 29 |
|----------------|----|
| Reduced till   | 13 |
| Intensive till | 18 |
| Cover crop     | 23 |
|                |    |

| Farms by Value of Sales | S      |                               | Farms by Size    |        |                               |
|-------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|------------------|--------|-------------------------------|
|                         | Number | Percent of Total <sup>a</sup> |                  | Number | Percent of Total <sup>a</sup> |
| Less than \$2,500       | 123    | 35                            | 1 to 9 acres     | 35     | 10                            |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999      | 41     | 12                            | 10 to 49 acres   | 120    | 34                            |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999      | 36     | 10                            | 50 to 179 acres  | 147    | 41                            |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999    | 29     | 8                             | 180 to 499 acres | 46     | 13                            |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999    | 29     | 8                             | 500 to 999 acres | 5      | 1                             |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999    | 18     | 5                             | 1,000 + acres    | 3      | 1                             |
| \$100,000 or more       | 80     | 22                            |                  |        |                               |



**United States Department of Agriculture** National Agricultural Statistics Service

www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus

## ECENSUS OF County Profile

#### Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

| -  | Sales<br>(\$1,000) | Rank<br>in<br>State <sup>b</sup> | Counties<br>Producing<br>Item | Rank<br>in<br>U.S. <sup>b</sup> | Counties<br>Producing<br>Item |
|--|--------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Total  | 60,225             | 34                               | 67                            | 1,602                           | 3,077                         |
| Crops  | 25,536             | 31                               | 67                            | 1,505                           | 3,073                         |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas        | 6,894              | 39                               | 66                            | 1,523                           | 2,916                         |
| Tobacco                                      | 796                | 5                                | 12                            | 173                             | 323                           |
| Cotton and cottonseed                        | -                  | -                                | -                             | -                               | 647                           |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes | (D)                | (D)                              | 67                            | (D)                             | 2,821                         |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries                   | 388                | 42                               | 66                            | 737                             | 2,748                         |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod       | (D)                | 9                                | 66                            | (D)                             | 2,601                         |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation   |                    |                                  |                               |                                 |                               |
| woody crops                                  | 260                | 26                               | 64                            | 153                             | 1,384                         |
| Other crops and hay                          | 1,169              | 62                               | 66                            | 1,725                           | 3,040                         |
| Livestock, poultry, and products             | 34,689             | 27                               | 67                            | 1,211                           | 3,073                         |
| Poultry and eggs                             | 27,512             | 16                               | 67                            | 367                             | 3,007                         |
| Cattle and calves                            | 2,102              | 48                               | 67                            | 2,139                           | 3,055                         |
| Milk from cows                               | 4,627              | 48                               | 63                            | 625                             | 1,892                         |
| Hogs and pigs                                | 246                | 36                               | 67                            | 718                             | 2,856                         |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk             | (D)                | 46                               | 67                            | (D)                             | 2,984                         |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys       | 141                | 36                               | 63                            | 1,210                           | 2,970                         |
| Aquaculture                                  | (D)                | (D)                              | 55                            | (D)                             | 1,251                         |
| Other animals and animal products            | (D)                | 64                               | 67                            | (D)                             | 2,878                         |

| Total Producers °  | 578              | Percent of farms that:     |    | Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>   |                                  |
|--|------------------|----------------------------|----|---|----------------------------------|
| <b>Sex</b><br>Male<br>Female   | 391<br>187       | Have internet<br>access    | 65 | Soybeans for beans<br>Corn for grain<br>Forage (hay/haylage), all<br>Corn for silage or greenchop | 7,945<br>5,891<br>5,740<br>1,539 |
| <b>Age</b><br><35<br>35 – 64<br>65 and older   | 83<br>333<br>162 | Farm<br>organically        | 1  | Wheat for grain, all  | 855                              |
| <b>Race</b><br>American Indian/Alaska Native<br>Asian<br>Black or African American                                     | -<br>-<br>2      | Sell directly to consumers | 9  | Livestock Inventory (Dec 31,<br>Broilers and other<br>meat-type chickens                          | 1,041,069                        |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander<br>White<br>More than one race  | 575<br>1         | Hire<br>farm labor         | 16 | Cattle and calves<br>Goats<br>Hogs and pigs<br>Horses and ponies                                  | 6,322<br>289<br>953<br>536       |
| <b>Other characteristics</b><br>Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin<br>With military service<br>New and beginning farmers | 1<br>46<br>159   | Are family<br>farms        | 99 | Layers<br>Pullets<br>Sheep and lambs<br>Turkeys   | (D)<br>(D)<br>158<br>112,504     |

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>b</sup> Among counties whose rank can be displayed. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.