## ACENSUS of EAGRICULTURE <br> County Profile



## Polk County <br> Wisconsin



Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017 and change since 2012

|  | 2017 | \% change <br> since 2012 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Number of farms | 1,234 | -6 |
| Land in farms (acres) | 256,114 | $(Z)$ |
| Average size of farm (acres) | 208 | +6 |
| Total | $(\$)$ |  |
| Market value of products sold | $138,287,000$ | -17 |
| Government payments | $1,397,000$ | -57 |
| Farm-related income | $5,517,000$ | +4 |
| Total farm production expenses | $116,661,000$ | -13 |
| Net cash farm income | $28,540,000$ | -32 |
| Per farm average | $(\$)$ | -12 |
| Market value of products sold | 112,064 |  |
| Government payments |  | -32 |
| $\quad$ (average per farm receiving) | 3,311 | +16 |
| Farm-related income | 8,770 | -7 |
| Total farm production expenses | 94,539 | -28 |
| Net cash farm income | 23,128 |  |

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Percent of state agriculture sales

Share of Sales by Type (\%)

Crops
Livestock, poultry, and products 62

Land in Farms by Use (\%) ${ }^{\text {a }}$

Cropland 64
Pastureland 8
Woodland 21
Other 7

Acres irrigated: 2,144
$1 \%$ of land in farms

Land Use Practices (\% of farms)

| No till | 14 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Reduced till | 26 |
| Intensive till | 19 |
| Cover crop | 13 |

Farms by Value of Sales

|  | Number | Percent of Total a |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Less than $\$ 2,500$ | 426 | 35 |
| $\$ 2,500$ to $\$ 4,999$ | 145 | 12 |
| $\$ 5,000$ to $\$ 9,999$ | 136 | 11 |
| $\$ 10,000$ to $\$ 24,999$ | 122 | 10 |
| $\$ 25,000$ to $\$ 49,999$ | 91 | 7 |
| $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 99,999$ | 116 | 9 |
| $\$ 100,000$ or more | 198 | 16 |

Farms by Size

|  | Number | Percent of Total a |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1 to 9 acres | 88 | 7 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 349 | 28 |
| 50 to 179 acres | 442 | 36 |
| 180 to 499 acres | 235 | 19 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 75 | 6 |
| $1,000+$ acres | 45 | 4 |

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## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sales } \\ (\$ 1,000) \end{gathered}$ | Rank in State ${ }^{\text {b }}$ | Counties Producing Item | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Rank } \\ & \text { in } \\ & \text { U.S. b } \end{aligned}$ | Counties Producing Item |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | 138,287 | 37 | 72 | 830 | 3,077 |
| Crops | 51,947 | 36 | 72 | 1,065 | 3,073 |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas | 40,642 | 25 | 72 | 854 | 2,916 |
| Tobacco | - | - | 6 | - | 323 |
| Cotton and cottonseed | - | - | - | - | 647 |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes | 4,113 | 22 | 72 | 384 | 2,821 |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries | (D) | 39 | 71 | 749 | 2,748 |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod | 2,582 | 21 | 71 | 555 | 2,601 |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops | (D) | 45 | 64 | (D) | 1,384 |
| Other crops and hay | 4,207 | 28 | 72 | 600 | 3,040 |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 86,340 | 35 | 72 | 597 | 3,073 |
| Poultry and eggs | 8,931 | 7 | 72 | 565 | 3,007 |
| Cattle and calves | 12,382 | 39 | 72 | 1,101 | 3,055 |
| Milk from cows | 63,076 | 32 | 68 | 130 | 1,892 |
| Hogs and pigs | (D) | 41 | 71 | (D) | 2,856 |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk | 686 | 17 | 70 | 244 | 2,984 |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys | 241 | 18 | 69 | 842 | 2,970 |
| Aquaculture | 352 | 9 | 52 | 179 | 1,251 |
| Other animals and animal products | (D) | 20 | 70 | (D) | 2,878 |


| Total Producers ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 1 0 0}$ |
| :--- | ---: |
| Sex |  |
| Male | 1,337 |
| Female | 763 |
| Age |  |
| $<35$ | 167 |
| $35-64$ | 1,223 |
| 65 and older | 710 |
| Race |  |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 3 |
| Asian | - |
| Black or African American | - |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | 2,091 |
| White | 5 |
| More than one race |  |
| Other characteristics | 8 |
| Hispanic, Latino, Spanish origin | 188 |
| With military service | 474 |


| Percent of farms that: |  | Top Crops in Acres ${ }^{\text {d }}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Have internet access | $80$ | Corn for grain | 54,135 |
|  |  | Forage (hay/haylage), all | 39,540 |
|  |  | Soybeans for beans | 37,087 |
|  |  | Corn for silage or greenchop | 12,440 |
|  |  | Vegetables harvested, all | 3,465 |
| Sell directly to consumers | $10$ | Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017) |  |
|  |  | Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 2,048 |
| Hire <br> farm labor | $22$ | Cattle and calves | 44,081 |
|  |  | Goats | 652 |
|  |  | Hogs and pigs | 257 |
|  |  | Horses and ponies | 1,185 |
| Are family farms | $97$ | Layers | 3,448 |
|  |  | Pullets | 308 |
|  |  | Sheep and lambs | 4,357 |
|  |  | Turkeys | 107,020 |

[^0]
[^0]:    See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.
    ${ }^{a}$ May not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. ${ }^{b}$ Among counties whose rank can be displayed. ${ }^{\mathrm{c}}$ Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.
    ${ }^{d}$ Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. e Position below the line does not indicate rank.
    (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.

