





	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	446	42,439
Land in farms (acres)	68,691	9,953,730
Average size of farm (acres)	154	235
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	69,042,000	9,573,252,000
Government payments	1,761,000	247,428,000
Farm-related income	3,120,000	309,447,000
Total farm production expenses	47,176,000	7,113,138,000
Net cash farm income	26,747,000	3,016,989,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	154,803	225,577
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	17,267	18,310
Farm-related income	25,787	23,415
Total farm production expenses	105,776	167,609
Net cash farm income	59,972	71,090

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops Livestock, poultry, and products			
Land in Farms by Use (%) b			
Cropland	42		
Pastureland	16		
Woodland	34		
Other	8		
Land Use Practices (% of farms)			
Land Use Plactices (% of familis)			
No till	7		
Reduced till	6		
Intensive till	10		
Cover crop	13		

Farms by Value of Sales	6		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent ^b		Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	230	52	1 to 9 acres	96	22
\$2,500 to \$4,999	35	8	10 to 49 acres	136	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999	42	9	50 to 179 acres	129	29
\$10,000 to \$24,999	59	13	180 to 499 acres	71	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19	4	500 to 999 acres	4	1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	16	4	1,000 + acres	10	2
\$100,000 or more	45	10			
Total	446	100	Total	446	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c	524
G	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	69,042	446	Sex Male	344
Crops	10,422	155	Female	180
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,745	24		
Tobacco	-	-	Age	
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	9	<35	50
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,627	48	35 – 64	349
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	903	45	65 and older	125
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	338	13		
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation			Primary occupation	
woody crops	(D)	2	Farming	181
Other crops and hay	3,530	68	Other	343
Livestock, poultry, and products	58,620	231	Dave worked off form	
Poultry and eggs	47,153	114	Days worked off farm None	136
Cattle and calves	(D)	104	1 to 199	142
Milk from cows	(D)	2	200 +	246
Hogs and pigs	29	10		
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	204	46		
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	44	Other characteristics Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	26
Aquaculture	-	-	With military service	92
Other animals and animal products	22	18	New and beginning farmers	228
	Daniel of famous	- 414-	Average age (years)	54.9
Top Crops in Acres d	Percent of farm	s tnat:		
Forage (hay/haylage), all 5,904 Peanuts for nuts (D) Corn for silage (D) Soybeans for beans 2,190	Have internet access	83	Demographic Data in the Cer Agriculture	nsus of
Corn for grain (D)	Farm organically	2	The agriculture census is a comple U.S. farms and ranches and the properate them. Demographic inform	eople who nation is
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017) Broilers and other meat-type chickens 2,748,834	Sell directly to consumers	16	available at national, state, and co and for classes of farm and congre districts. Results from the 2017 Ce earlier are available through the se	essional ensus and
Cattle and calves 9,736 Goats 1,140 Hogs and pigs 201 Horses and ponies 936 Layers 70,774	Hire farm labor	28	database Quick Stats, the new Ce Query Tool, downloadable PDF re maps, and topic-specific Highlights Profiles.	ports,
Pullets (D) Sheep and lambs 501 Turkeys 79	Are family farms	98	See also the video "What's New in Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsineatures/index.php).	

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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_	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	326	42,439
Land in farms (acres)	22,513	9,953,730
Average size of farm (acres)	69	235
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	499,211,000	9,573,252,000
Government payments	588,000	247,428,000
Farm-related income	3,301,000	309,447,000
Total farm production expenses	301,259,000	7,113,138,000
Net cash farm income	201,841,000	3,016,989,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,531,323	225,577
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	17,811	18,310
Farm-related income	27,976	23,415
Total farm production expenses	924,107	167,609
Net cash farm income	619,144	71,090

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	2
Livestock, poultry, and products	98
Land in Farms by Use (%) b	
Cropland	38
Pastureland	12
Woodland	24
Other	25
Land Use Practices (% of farms)	
No till	5
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	6

5

Cover crop

Farms by Value of Sale	S		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent ^b		Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	74	23	1 to 9 acres	22	7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17	5	10 to 49 acres	189	58
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	7	50 to 179 acres	99	30
\$10,000 to \$24,999	21	6	180 to 499 acres	14	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	1	500 to 999 acres	1	(Z)
\$50,000 to \$99,999	10	3	1,000 + acres	1	(Z)
\$100,000 or more	179	55			
Total	326	100	Total	326	100

ECENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c	494
G	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	499,211	326	Sex Male	280
Crops	7,910	78	Female	214
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	537	6		
Tobacco	-	-	Age	
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	3	<35	58
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	26	35 – 64	368
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	275	34	65 and older	68
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	4,266	13		
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation			Primary occupation	
woody crops	-	-	Farming	336
Other crops and hay	1,005	20	Other	158
Livestock, poultry, and products	491,301	242		
Poultry and eggs	490,891	195	Days worked off farm	470
Cattle and calves	223	25	None 1 to 199	170 133
Milk from cows	-	_	200 +	191
Hogs and pigs	-	_	200	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	45	34		
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	11	Other characteristics	
Aquaculture	(D)	4	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	28
Other animals and animal products	(D)	3	With military service New and beginning farmers	23 267
Top Crops in Acres d	Percent of farm	s that:	Average age (years)	51.8
Top Grops III Adids				
Cotton, all (D) Forage (hay/haylage), all 1,010 Peanuts for nuts (D) Corn for grain (D)	Have internet access	84	Demographic Data in the Cer Agriculture	isus of
Pecans, all (D)	Farm organically	2	The agriculture census is a comple U.S. farms and ranches and the poperate them. Demographic inform	eople who nation is
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017) Broilers and other meat-type chickens 25,996,425	Sell directly to consumers	6	available at national, state, and co and for classes of farm and congre districts. Results from the 2017 Ce earlier are available through the se	essional ensus and
Cattle and calves 1,345 Goats 1,184 Hogs and pigs 7 Horses and ponies 166 Layers 1,060,349	Hire farm labor	50	database Quick Stats, the new Ce Query Tool, downloadable PDF re maps, and topic-specific Highlights Profiles.	nsus Data ports,
Pullets 570,933 Sheep and lambs 254 Turkeys 31	Are family farms	94	See also the video "What's New in Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsr Features/index.php).	

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology

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	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	2,055	42,439
Land in farms (acres)	263,289	9,953,730
Average size of farm (acres)	128	235
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	106,699,000	9,573,252,000
Government payments	7,061,000	247,428,000
Farm-related income	7,131,000	309,447,000
Total farm production expenses	104,170,000	7,113,138,000
Net cash farm income	16,721,000	3,016,989,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	51,922	225,577
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	8,548	18,310
Farm-related income	10,707	23,415
Total farm production expenses	50,691	167,609
Net cash farm income	8,137	71,090

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops Livestock, poultry, and products	49 51
Land in Farms by Use (%) b	
Cropland	43
Pastureland	21
Woodland	26
Other	9
Land Use Practices (% of farms)	
No till	9
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	16
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sale	es		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent ^b		Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	916	45	1 to 9 acres	275	13
\$2,500 to \$4,999	225	11	10 to 49 acres	695	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999	320	16	50 to 179 acres	748	36
\$10,000 to \$24,999	280	14	180 to 499 acres	256	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	125	6	500 to 999 acres	43	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	50	2	1,000 + acres	38	2
\$100,000 or more	139	7			
Total	2,055	100	Total	2,055	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c	2,870
-	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	_	
Total	106,699	2,055	Sex	
	,	•	Male	2,101
Crops	52,177	866	Female	769
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	3,877	199		
Tobacco	(D)	3	Age	
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	106	<35	102
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	10,913	214	35 – 64	1,410
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	3,624	213	65 and older	1,358
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	2,718	38		
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation	·		Primary occupation	
woody crops	-	-	Farming	1,335
Other crops and hay	19,678	376	Other	1,535
Livestock, poultry, and products	54,523	955	B	
Poultry and eggs	45,803	141	Days worked off farm None	1,242
Cattle and calves	7,697	704	1 to 199	737
Milk from cows	(D)	3	200 +	891
Hogs and pigs	152	76		
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	323	144		
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	107	27	Other characteristics Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	45
Aquaculture	(D)	7	With military service	647
Other animals and animal products	(D)	16	New and beginning farmers	871
Top Crops in Acres d	Percent of farms	s that:	Average age (years)	62.2
Peanuts for nuts 22,258 Cotton, all 21,046 Forage (hay/haylage), all 18,107 Corn for grain 4,644	Have internet access	63	Demographic Data in the Cer Agriculture	nsus of
Soybeans for beans 4,561	Farm organically	1	The agriculture census is a comple U.S. farms and ranches and the properate them. Demographic inform	eople who nation is
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)	Call directly to		available at national, state, and co	-
Broilers and other	Sell directly to consumers	9	and for classes of farm and congred districts. Results from the 2017 Ce	ensus and
meat-type chickens 2,634,501 Cattle and calves 30,392			earlier are available through the se	
Goats 4,945	Hire	00	database Quick Stats, the new Ce	
Hogs and pigs 2,037	farm labor	29	Query Tool, downloadable PDF re	
Horses and ponies 1,133		_	maps, and topic-specific Highlights	s and
Layers (D)			Profiles.	45 - 0047
Pullets (D) Sheep and lambs 2,275	Are family	95	See also the video "What's New in	
Turkeys 108	farms	33	Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/Newsi Features/index.php).	OOM/VIDEO_

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	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	38	42,439
Land in farms (acres)	2,721	9,953,730
Average size of farm (acres)	72	235
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	11,280,000	9,573,252,000
Government payments	17,000	247,428,000
Farm-related income	211,000	309,447,000
Total farm production expenses	5,435,000	7,113,138,000
Net cash farm income	6,072,000	3,016,989,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	296,829	225,577
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	3,360	18,310
Farm-related income	16,231	23,415
Total farm production expenses	143,036	167,609
Net cash farm income	159,788	71,090

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops Livestock, poultry, and products		
Land in Farms by Use (%) b		
Cropland	28	
Pastureland	35	
Woodland	14	
Other	23	
Land Use Practices (% of farms)		
No till	-	
Reduced till	3	

3

3

Intensive till

Cover crop

Farms by Value of Sales	3		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent ^b		Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	14	37	1 to 9 acres	7	18
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9	24	10 to 49 acres	19	50
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	11	50 to 179 acres	8	21
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1	3	180 to 499 acres	3	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	3	500 to 999 acres	1	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2	5	1,000 + acres	-	-
\$100,000 or more	7	18			
Total	38	100	Total	38	100

CENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c	43
3	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	11,280	38	Sex Male	23
Crops	(D)	17	Female	20
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-		
Tobacco	-	-	Age	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	_	<35	8
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	3	35 – 64	32
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	19	13	65 and older	3
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	307	3		
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation	007	Ü	Drimany accumation	
woody crops	-	_	Primary occupation Farming	30
Other crops and hay	9	7	Other	13
Carlor Gropo and hay		•	Curci	10
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	20		
Poultry and eggs	5,009	6	Days worked off farm	
Cattle and calves	(D)	14	None	28
Milk from cows	(D)		1 to 199	5
	-	-	200 +	10
Hogs and pigs	-	-		
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	14	6	Other characteristics	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	4
Aquaculture	(D)	2	With military service	11
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2	New and beginning farmers	33
Top Crops in Acres d	Percent of farms	s that:	Average age (years)	49.2
Vegetables harvested, all (D)				
Tomatoes in the open (D)	Have internet	95	Demographic Data in the Cer	nsus of
Forage (hay/haylage), all 130	access		Agriculture	
Nursery stock crops (D)				
Apples 13	Farm		The agriculture census is a comple	ete count of
	organically	3	U.S. farms and ranches and the pe	eople who
	organically		operate them. Demographic inform	nation is
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			available at national, state, and co	unty levels,
	Sell directly to	8	and for classes of farm and congre	essional
Broilers and other	consumers	0	districts. Results from the 2017 Ce	ensus and
meat-type chickens 176,000			earlier are available through the se	earchable
Cattle and calves 551			database Quick Stats, the new Ce	
Goats 170	Hire	32	Query Tool, downloadable PDF re	ports,
Hogs and pigs - Horses and ponies 46	farm labor	JZ	maps, and topic-specific Highlights	-
Layers (D)			Profiles.	
Pullets (D)	Are family		See also the video "What's New in	the 2017
Sheep and lambs 220	Are family	95	Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/News	
Turkeys -	farms		Features/index.php).	

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	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	40,284	42,439
Land in farms (acres)	9,705,854	9,953,730
Average size of farm (acres)	241	235
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	8,962,079,000	9,573,252,000
Government payments	240,340,000	247,428,000
Farm-related income	300,406,000	309,447,000
Total farm production expenses	6,718,608,000	7,113,138,000
Net cash farm income	2,784,217,000	3,016,989,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	222,472	225,577
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	18,893	18,310
Farm-related income	24,046	23,415
Total farm production expenses	166,781	167,609
Net cash farm income	69,115	71,090

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops Livestock, poultry, and products	
Land in Farms by Use (%) $^{\mbox{\scriptsize b}}$	
Cropland	44
Pastureland	13
Woodland	36
Other	7
Land Use Practices (% of farms)	
No till	7
Reduced till	6

Intensive till

Cover crop

11

8

Farms by Value of Sale	es .		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent ^b		Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	17,688	44	1 to 9 acres	4,235	11
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,011	10	10 to 49 acres	12,660	31
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,186	10	50 to 179 acres	12,702	32
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,521	11	180 to 499 acres	6,264	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,229	6	500 to 999 acres	2,195	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,440	4	1,000 + acres	2,228	6
\$100,000 or more	6,209	15			
Total	40,284	100	Total	40,284	100

ECENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sol	d		Total Producers c	64,574
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		0 1,01 1
Total	8,962,079	40,284	Sex	40.000
			Male Female	42,390 22,184
Crops	3,218,101	16,318	Temale	22,104
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	278,084	2,829		
Tobacco	(D)	103	Age	
Cotton and cottonseed	766,922	2,451	<35	4,936
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	554,187	1,681	35 – 64 65 and older	36,917 22,721
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	418,770	3,669	oo ana olaci	22,721
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	319,253	899		
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation	(D)	111	Primary occupation	
woody crops	(D)	144	Farming	25,341
Other crops and hay	827,243	10,326	Other	39,233
Livestock, poultry, and products	5,743,978	19,231		
Poultry and eggs	4,941,231	4,984	Days worked off farm None	24,308
Cattle and calves	354,983	12,565	1 to 199	13,424
Milk from cows	322,822	240	200 +	26,842
Hogs and pigs	53,136	753		
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	5,361	2,657		
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1,498	Other characteristics	007
Aquaculture	(D)	83	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish With military service	837 8,137
Other animals and animal products	27,103	946	New and beginning farmers	21,536
Top Crops in Acres d	Percent of farm	s that:	Average age (years)	57.8
0.11			-	
Cotton, all 1,252,364 Peanuts for nuts 804,942 Forage (hay/haylage), all 646,632 Corn for grain 253,757	access	77	Demographic Data in the Co Agriculture	ensus of
Pecans, all 159,073	Farm organically	(Z)	The agriculture census is a comp U.S. farms and ranches and the operate them. Demographic info	people who
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)	Sell directly to	6	available at national, state, and cand for classes of farm and cong	•
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 215,210,768			districts. Results from the 2017 (earlier are available through the	
Cattle and calves 1,029,567 Goats 64,863	11:00	27	database Quick Stats, the new C	
Hogs and pigs 79,500	'	27	Query Tool, downloadable PDF r	-
Horses and ponies 50,463	3		maps, and topic-specific Highligh	its and
Layers 17,186,219			Profiles.	
Pullets 8,486,071	,	96	See also the video "What's New	
Sheep and lambs 22,305 Turkeys 2,660			Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/New Features/index.php).	sroom/Video_

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	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	804	42,439
Land in farms (acres)	129,346	9,953,730
Average size of farm (acres)	161	235
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	221,873,000	9,573,252,000
Government payments	1,996,000	247,428,000
Farm-related income	5,513,000	309,447,000
Total farm production expenses	143,433,000	7,113,138,000
Net cash farm income	85,949,000	3,016,989,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	275,962	225,577
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	13,305	18,310
Farm-related income	23,864	23,415
Total farm production expenses	178,400	167,609
Net cash farm income	106,901	71,090

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	35
Livestock, poultry, and products	65

Land in Farms by Use (%) b

Cropland	43
Pastureland	18
Woodland	31
Other	8

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

5
5
10
8

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent b
Less than \$2,500	378	47
\$2,500 to \$4,999	94	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	70	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	85	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	32	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	32	4
\$100,000 or more	113	14
Total	804	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ⁵
1 to 9 acres	114	14
10 to 49 acres	346	43
50 to 179 acres	198	25
180 to 499 acres	109	14
500 to 999 acres	15	2
1,000 + acres	22	3
Total	804	100

Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk

Other animals and animal products

Aquaculture

Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

ECENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
221,873	804
77,041	248
2,369	33
-	-
4,173	9
24,894	82
28,044	73
9,141	27
43	3
8,378	98
144,833	434
121,468	192
5,614	230
16,895	15
69	33
	(\$1,000) 221,873 77,041 2,369 4,173 24,894 28,044 9,141 43 8,378 144,833 121,468 5,614 16,895

Top Crops in Acres d		Percent of farms	s that:
Forage (hay/haylage), all Peanuts for nuts Pecans, all Cotton, all	10,116 7,985 7,909 7,021	Have internet access	79
Vegetables harvested, all	2,802	Farm organically	2
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 202) Broilers and other meat-type chickens Cattle and calves Goats Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies	5,808,545 22,702 1,852 665 1,560	Sell directly to consumers Hire farm labor	11 26
Layers Pullets Sheep and lambs Turkeys	229,809 (D) 1,401 294	Are family farms	92

Total Producers ^c	922
Sex Male Female	605 317
Age <35 35 – 64 65 and older	111 663 148
Race American Indian/Alaska Native Asian Black/African American Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander White More than one race	14 28 39 4 821 16
Primary occupation Farming Other	363 559
Days worked off farm None 1 to 199 200 +	240 236 446
Other characteristics With military service New and beginning farmers	144 483
Average age (years)	51.0

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video Features/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

141

320

249

78

90

65 3

27

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.







	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	21,570	42,439
Land in farms (acres)	3,631,877	9,953,730
Average size of farm (acres)	168	235
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	3,704,710,000	9,573,252,000
Government payments	81,784,000	247,428,000
Farm-related income	146,606,000	309,447,000
Total farm production expenses	2,807,678,000	7,113,138,000
Net cash farm income	1,125,422,000	3,016,989,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	171,753	225,577
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	14,248	18,310
Farm-related income	22,843	23,415
Total farm production expenses	130,166	167,609
Net cash farm income	52,175	71,090

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	27
Livestock, poultry, and products	73

Land in Farms by Use (%) b

Cropland	36
Pastureland	15
Woodland	41
Other	9

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	7

Farms by Value of Sales			Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent ^b		Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	10,697	50	1 to 9 acres	2,865	13
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,274	11	10 to 49 acres	7,830	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,225	10	50 to 179 acres	6,592	31
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,352	11	180 to 499 acres	2,765	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	990	5	500 to 999 acres	813	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	578	3	1,000 + acres	705	3
\$100,000 or more	2,454	11			
Total	21,570	100	Total	21,570	100

ECENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Age <35

35 - 64

65 and older

Total Producers c

American Indian/Alaska Native

23,248

1,815

14,013

7,420

85

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	3,704,710	21,570
Crops	987,226	7,791
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	66,259	897
Tobacco	5,380	14
Cotton and cottonseed	202,364	652
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	129,136	1,032
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	139,605	2,119
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	189,075	602
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation		
woody crops	933	92
Other crops and hay	254,473	4,447
Livestock, poultry, and products	2,717,484	10,523
Poultry and eggs	2,450,239	3,334
Cattle and calves	116,492	5,838
Milk from cows	84,160	72
Hogs and pigs	23,815	528
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	2,005
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	1,100
Aquaculture	(D)	33
Other animals and animal products	(D)	594

Asian Black/African American Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander White More than one race	204 756 18 22,068 117
Primary occupation Farming Other	7,520 15,728
Days worked off farm None 1 to 199 200 +	9,186 4,913 9,149
Other characteristics Hispanic/Latino/Spanish With military service New and beginning farmers	317 394 8,754
Average age (years)	57.1
Demographic Data in the Cen Agriculture	sus of
The agriculture census is a comple U.S. farms and ranches and the periode operate them. Demographic inform available at national, state, and courand for classes of farm and congred districts. Results from the 2017 Ce earlier are available through the se	eople who lation is unty levels, essional nsus and

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See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video_

Profiles.

Features/index.php).

Top Crops in Acres d		Percent of farms that:	
Cotton, all Forage (hay/haylage), all Peanuts for nuts Corn for grain	330,392 256,167 226,344 66,511	Have internet access	81
Pecans, all	54,279	Farm organically	(Z)
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 20) Broilers and other meat-type chickens	017) 114,640,836	Sell directly to consumers	7
Cattle and calves Goats Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies	371,326 47,175 36,235 37,470	Hire farm labor	26
Layers Pullets Sheep and lambs Turkeys	8,313,180 3,936,575 15,492 2,070	Are family farms	97

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.