



Indiana Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	281	56,649
Land in farms (acres)	38,525	14,969,996
Average size of farm (acres)	137	264
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	19,748,000	11,107,336,000
Government payments	1,036,000	342,914,000
Farm-related income	1,155,000	516,639,000
Total farm production expenses	(D)	9,124,760,000
Net cash farm income	5,055,000	2,842,129,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	70,278	196,073
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	12,339	12,628
Farm-related income	13,427	19,276
Total farm production expenses	(D)	161,075
Net cash farm income	17,988	50,171

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	81
Livestock, poultry, and products	19

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	75
Pastureland	6
Woodland	15
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	16
Reduced till	11
Intensive till	12
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	119	42
\$2,500 to \$4,999	28	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	39	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	45	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	13	5
\$100,000 or more	24	9
Total	281	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	59	21
10 to 49 acres	109	39
50 to 179 acres	77	27
180 to 499 acres	20	7
500 to 999 acres	3	1
1,000 + acres	13	5
Total	281	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	19,748	281	325	
Crops	15,961	155	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	69	Male	203
Tobacco	-	-	Female	122
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	12	<35	32
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	14	35 – 64	201
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	155	7	65 and older	92
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	1	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	328	87	Farming	117
			Other	208
Livestock, poultry, and products	3,787	130	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	34	None	107
Cattle and calves	897	66	1 to 199	79
Milk from cows	(D)	2	200 +	139
Hogs and pigs	(D)	7	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	67	31	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	22
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	133	12	With military service	60
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	103
Other animals and animal products	53	14	<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>56.1</i>
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:		
Soybeans for beans	12,787	Have internet access	75	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Corn for grain	11,070	Farm organically	-	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	2,660	Sell directly to consumers	6	
Wheat for grain, all	171	Hire farm labor	17	
Vegetables harvested, all	(D)	Are family farms	97	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	163			
Cattle and calves	2,319			
Goats	355			
Hogs and pigs	6,184			
Horses and ponies	357			
Layers	1,409			
Pullets	189			
Sheep and lambs	(D)			
Turkeys	18			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Indiana Farms with Asian Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	112	56,649
Land in farms (acres)	7,649	14,969,996
Average size of farm (acres)	68	264
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	3,729,000	11,107,336,000
Government payments	160,000	342,914,000
Farm-related income	597,000	516,639,000
Total farm production expenses	4,400,000	9,124,760,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	2,842,129,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	33,291	196,073
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	3,548	12,628
Farm-related income	17,551	19,276
Total farm production expenses	39,282	161,075
Net cash farm income	(D)	50,171

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	83
Livestock, poultry, and products	17

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	70
Pastureland	10
Woodland	17
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	15
Reduced till	10
Intensive till	13
Cover crop	13

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	54	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	13	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	10	9
\$100,000 or more	6	5
Total	112	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	23	21
10 to 49 acres	47	42
50 to 179 acres	36	32
180 to 499 acres	3	3
500 to 999 acres	2	2
1,000 + acres	1	1
Total	112	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	3,729	112	127	
Crops	3,094	66	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	1,964	31	Male	35
Tobacco	-	-	Female	92
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	19	10	<35	11
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	90	5	35 – 64	98
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	891	4	65 and older	18
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	129	29	Farming	48
			Other	79
Livestock, poultry, and products	635	42	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	7	17	None	30
Cattle and calves	308	22	1 to 199	28
Milk from cows	(D)	2	200 +	69
Hogs and pigs	(D)	6		
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	6	Other characteristics	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	2	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	7
Aquaculture	-	-	With military service	3
Other animals and animal products	4	7	New and beginning farmers	62
			<i>Average age (years)</i>	<i>51.8</i>

Top Crops in Acres ^d	Percent of farms that:		
Soybeans for beans	1,869	Have internet access	75
Corn for grain	1,168	Farm organically	4
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,039	Sell directly to consumers	20
Wheat for grain, all	(D)	Hire farm labor	21
Corn for silage	162	Are family farms	97

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)	Percent of farms that:		
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	588	Have internet access	75
Cattle and calves	950	Farm organically	4
Goats	10	Sell directly to consumers	20
Hogs and pigs	(D)	Hire farm labor	21
Horses and ponies	82	Are family farms	97
Layers	396		
Pullets	72		
Sheep and lambs	144		
Turkeys	-		

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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Indiana Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	148	56,649
Land in farms (acres)	19,173	14,969,996
Average size of farm (acres)	130	264
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	11,602,000	11,107,336,000
Government payments	226,000	342,914,000
Farm-related income	799,000	516,639,000
Total farm production expenses	8,907,000	9,124,760,000
Net cash farm income	3,719,000	2,842,129,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	78,391	196,073
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	6,635	12,628
Farm-related income	21,595	19,276
Total farm production expenses	60,185	161,075
Net cash farm income	25,129	50,171

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	78
Livestock, poultry, and products	22

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	82
Pastureland	4
Woodland	10
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	17
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	20
Cover crop	6

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	67	45
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	20	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	10
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6	4
\$100,000 or more	8	5
Total	148	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	41	28
10 to 49 acres	56	38
50 to 179 acres	27	18
180 to 499 acres	21	14
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	3	2
Total	148	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	11,602	148	186	
Crops	9,090	76	Sex	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	46	Male	129
Tobacco	-	-	Female	57
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1	<35	26
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	1	35 – 64	99
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	65 and older	61
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Primary occupation	
Other crops and hay	1,916	35	Farming	62
			Other	124
Livestock, poultry, and products	2,512	61	Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	14	None	68
Cattle and calves	(D)	30	1 to 199	43
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	75
Hogs and pigs	(D)	1	Other characteristics	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	16	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	27
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	7	With military service	33
Aquaculture	-	-	New and beginning farmers	72
Other animals and animal products	4	6	Average age (years)	56.8
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:		
Soybeans for beans	5,770	Have internet access	87	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Corn for grain	5,684	Farm organically	-	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,931	Sell directly to consumers	11	
Mint for oil, all	(D)	Hire farm labor	17	
Wheat for grain, all	(D)	Are family farms	97	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)			
Cattle and calves	811			
Goats	418			
Hogs and pigs	(D)			
Horses and ponies	163			
Layers	213			
Pullets	-			
Sheep and lambs	(D)			
Turkeys	-			

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Indiana Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	33	56,649
Land in farms (acres)	5,010	14,969,996
Average size of farm (acres)	152	264
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	11,107,336,000
Government payments	95,000	342,914,000
Farm-related income	524,000	516,639,000
Total farm production expenses	(D)	9,124,760,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	2,842,129,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	196,073
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	5,913	12,628
Farm-related income	23,836	19,276
Total farm production expenses	(D)	161,075
Net cash farm income	(D)	50,171

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	57
Pastureland	6
Woodland	34
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	24
Reduced till	24
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	15	45
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4	12
\$100,000 or more	3	9
Total	33	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	8	24
10 to 49 acres	6	18
50 to 179 acres	13	39
180 to 499 acres	2	6
500 to 999 acres	4	12
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	33	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	(D)	33
Crops	727	20
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	592	17
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	135	8
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	6
Poultry and eggs	(D)	1
Cattle and calves	(D)	4
Milk from cows	(D)	2
Hogs and pigs	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	14	3
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	-	-

Total Producers ^c 38

Sex	
Male	18
Female	20
Age	
<35	-
35 – 64	35
65 and older	3
Primary occupation	
Farming	6
Other	32
Days worked off farm	
None	3
1 to 199	7
200 +	28
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	3
With military service	1
New and beginning farmers	4
Average age (years)	54.9

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Corn for grain	1,014
Soybeans for beans	673
Forage (hay/haylage), all	410
Corn for silage	(D)
Oats for grain	15

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	79
Farm organically	-
Sell directly to consumers	-
Hire farm labor	33
Are family farms	76

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	12
Cattle and calves	237
Goats	222
Hogs and pigs	-
Horses and ponies	32
Layers	(D)
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	-
Turkeys	-

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Indiana Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	56,509	56,649
Land in farms (acres)	14,959,027	14,969,996
Average size of farm (acres)	265	264
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	11,100,586,000	11,107,336,000
Government payments	342,621,000	342,914,000
Farm-related income	516,184,000	516,639,000
Total farm production expenses	9,118,655,000	9,124,760,000
Net cash farm income	2,840,735,000	2,842,129,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	196,439	196,073
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	12,634	12,628
Farm-related income	19,286	19,276
Total farm production expenses	161,366	161,075
Net cash farm income	50,270	50,171

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	64
Livestock, poultry, and products	36

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	86
Pastureland	3
Woodland	7
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	28
Reduced till	19
Intensive till	19
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	18,520	33
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4,650	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,372	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,065	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,112	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4,067	7
\$100,000 or more	13,723	24
Total	56,509	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	7,572	13
10 to 49 acres	18,618	33
50 to 179 acres	15,344	27
180 to 499 acres	7,412	13
500 to 999 acres	3,529	6
1,000 + acres	4,034	7
Total	56,509	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	11,100,586	56,509
Crops	7,117,146	36,614
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	6,725,296	26,799
Tobacco	3,304	46
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	135,947	1,445
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	836
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	130,882	897
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	151
Other crops and hay	102,921	12,482
Livestock, poultry, and products	3,983,440	21,548
Poultry and eggs	(D)	4,329
Cattle and calves	510,187	13,501
Milk from cows	708,425	1,290
Hogs and pigs	1,351,854	2,935
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	11,326	3,220
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	2,412
Aquaculture	6,286	35
Other animals and animal products	9,821	1,423

Total Producers ^c

93,961

Sex

Male	62,921
Female	31,040

Age

<35	10,320
35 – 64	55,830
65 and older	27,811

Primary occupation

Farming	36,348
Other	57,613

Days worked off farm

None	36,064
1 to 199	17,471
200 +	40,426

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	727
With military service	7,874
New and beginning farmers	23,118

Average age (years)

55.5

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Soybeans for beans	5,978,665
Corn for grain	5,400,183
Forage (hay/haylage), all	547,406
Wheat for grain, all	239,217
Corn for silage	96,270

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **72**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **6**

Hire farm labor **23**

Are family farms **95**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	843,147
Goats	40,890
Hogs and pigs	3,998,242
Horses and ponies	77,874
Layers	(D)
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	62,085
Turkeys	7,350,556

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Indiana Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	627	56,649
Land in farms (acres)	150,237	14,969,996
Average size of farm (acres)	240	264
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	100,073,000	11,107,336,000
Government payments	3,041,000	342,914,000
Farm-related income	4,256,000	516,639,000
Total farm production expenses	80,572,000	9,124,760,000
Net cash farm income	26,797,000	2,842,129,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	159,606	196,073
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	12,886	12,628
Farm-related income	15,475	19,276
Total farm production expenses	128,504	161,075
Net cash farm income	42,739	50,171

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	71
Livestock, poultry, and products	29

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	84
Pastureland	8
Woodland	5
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	27
Reduced till	16
Intensive till	12
Cover crop	9

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	243	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	48	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	87	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	57	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	40	6
\$100,000 or more	131	21
Total	627	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	100	16
10 to 49 acres	242	39
50 to 179 acres	145	23
180 to 499 acres	63	10
500 to 999 acres	44	7
1,000 + acres	33	5
Total	627	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	100,073	627
Crops	71,498	340
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	68,255	216
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	706	36
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	515	15
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,092	15
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	30	6
Other crops and hay	900	126
Livestock, poultry, and products	28,575	266
Poultry and eggs	4,223	88
Cattle and calves	13,415	143
Milk from cows	1,424	7
Hogs and pigs	8,682	59
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	160	66
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	309	39
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	361	17

Total Producers ^c

753

Sex	
Male	486
Female	267
Age	
<35	91
35 – 64	489
65 and older	173
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	8
Asian	6
Black/African American	9
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3
White	706
More than one race	21
Primary occupation	
Farming	274
Other	479
Days worked off farm	
None	272
1 to 199	170
200 +	311
Other characteristics	
With military service	87
New and beginning farmers	235
<i>Average age (years)</i>	53.5

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Corn for grain	55,411
Soybeans for beans	55,160
Forage (hay/haylage), all	5,070
Wheat for grain, all	1,260
Corn for silage	936

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	76
Farm organically	1
Sell directly to consumers	11
Hire farm labor	24
Are family farms	97

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	4,907
Cattle and calves	12,791
Goats	596
Hogs and pigs	24,471
Horses and ponies	919
Layers	2,243
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	1,025
Turkeys	68,282

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Indiana Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	29,097	56,649
Land in farms (acres)	5,873,818	14,969,996
Average size of farm (acres)	202	264
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	4,237,285,000	11,107,336,000
Government payments	132,211,000	342,914,000
Farm-related income	241,017,000	516,639,000
Total farm production expenses	3,530,268,000	9,124,760,000
Net cash farm income	1,080,245,000	2,842,129,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	145,626	196,073
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	11,213	12,628
Farm-related income	18,428	19,276
Total farm production expenses	121,328	161,075
Net cash farm income	37,126	50,171

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	63
Livestock, poultry, and products	37

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	83
Pastureland	4
Woodland	8
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	23
Reduced till	15
Intensive till	16
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	11,239	39
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,736	9
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,864	10
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,950	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,932	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,836	6
\$100,000 or more	5,540	19
Total	29,097	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	4,910	17
10 to 49 acres	10,736	37
50 to 179 acres	7,648	26
180 to 499 acres	3,035	10
500 to 999 acres	1,362	5
1,000 + acres	1,406	5
Total	29,097	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	4,237,285	29,097
Crops	2,660,967	16,804
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	2,487,814	10,932
Tobacco	808	17
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	46,948	978
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	10,237	622
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	63,263	649
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	1,334	96
Other crops and hay	50,563	6,586
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,576,318	12,626
Poultry and eggs	473,908	3,139
Cattle and calves	239,707	7,136
Milk from cows	248,389	701
Hogs and pigs	578,633	1,752
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	8,060	2,326
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	19,139	1,746
Aquaculture	(D)	13
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1,009

Total Producers ^c

31,225

Age

<35	3,637
35 – 64	18,767
65 and older	8,821

Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	54
Asian	80
Black/African American	41
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	10
White	30,944
More than one race	96

Primary occupation

Farming	8,768
Other	22,457

Days worked off farm

None	12,686
1 to 199	6,064
200 +	12,475

Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	267
With military service	326
New and beginning farmers	9,003

Average age (years)

55.0

Top Crops in Acres ^d

Soybeans for beans	2,196,843
Corn for grain	1,999,677
Forage (hay/haylage), all	264,765
Wheat for grain, all	79,083
Corn for silage	41,936

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **74**

Farm organically **1**

Sell directly to consumers **8**

Hire farm labor **22**

Are family farms **96**

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	3,044,137
Cattle and calves	371,110
Goats	31,505
Hogs and pigs	1,697,560
Horses and ponies	53,295
Layers	4,594,100
Pullets	3,388,197
Sheep and lambs	40,873
Turkeys	3,128,165

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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