

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with White Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.







Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

| | Farms with Female Producers | All Farms |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Number of farms | 632 | 1,315 |
| Land in farms (acres) | 184,644 | 436,511 |
| Average size of farm (acres) | 292 | 332 |
| Total | (\$) | (\$) |
| Market value of products sold | 169,754,000 | 357,672,000 |
| Government payments | 3,109,000 | 7,801,000 |
| Farm-related income | 6,151,000 | 11,753,000 |
| Total farm production expenses | 138,377,000 | 287,131,000 |
| Net cash farm income | 40,637,000 | 90,094,000 |
| Per farm average | (\$) | (\$) |
| Market value of products sold | 268,598 | 271,994 |
| Government payments | | |
| (average per farm receiving) | 11,264 | 12,019 |
| Farm-related income | 17,573 | 15,587 |
| Total farm production expenses | 218,950 | 218,351 |
| Net cash farm income | 64,299 | 68,512 |
| | | |

Share of Sales by Type (%)

| Crops | 44 |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 56 |
| | |

Land in Farms by Use (%) b

| Cropland | 90 |
|-------------|----|
| Pastureland | 2 |
| Woodland | 4 |
| Other | 4 |
| | |

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

| No till | 16 |
|----------------|----|
| Reduced till | 17 |
| Intensive till | 40 |
| Cover crop | 19 |

| Farms by Value of Sales | 6 | | Farms by Size | | |
|-------------------------|--------|----------------------|------------------|--------|----------------------|
| | Number | Percent ^b | | Number | Percent ^b |
| Less than \$2,500 | 151 | 24 | 1 to 9 acres | 49 | 8 |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 | 31 | 5 | 10 to 49 acres | 173 | 27 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 52 | 8 | 50 to 179 acres | 189 | 30 |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 62 | 10 | 180 to 499 acres | 127 | 20 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 56 | 9 | 500 to 999 acres | 57 | 9 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 72 | 11 | 1,000 + acres | 37 | 6 |
| \$100,000 or more | 208 | 33 | | | |

Total

100

Total

632

100

632

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

CENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

| | Sales (\$1,000) | No. of Farms |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|
| Total | 169,754 | 632 |
| Crops | 74,196 | 451 |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas | 60,941 | 333 |
| Tobacco | - | - |
| Cotton and cottonseed | - | - |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes | 994 | 29 |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries | 57 | 6 |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod | 388 | 13 |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation | | |
| woody crops | 23 | 4 |

| woody crops | 23 | 4 |
|--|--------|-----|
| Other crops and hay | 11,792 | 194 |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 95,557 | 281 |
| Poultry and eggs | 203 | 77 |
| Cattle and calves | 31,676 | 205 |
| Milk from cows | 60,334 | 62 |
| Hogs and pigs | 2,396 | 29 |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk | 87 | 33 |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys | 197 | 29 |
| Aquaculture | - | - |
| Other animals and animal products | 665 | 38 |
| | | |

| Top Crops in Acres d | | Percent of farms that: | |
|---|--|----------------------------|-----------|
| Soybeans for beans Corn for grain Forage (hay/haylage), all Wheat for grain, all | 55,002 33,003 22,344 16,741 | Have internet access | 76 |
| Dry edible beans 10,756 | Farm organically | 6 | |
| Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017) Broilers and other meat-type chickens Cattle and calves | 2,277 49,186 | Sell directly to consumers | 11 |
| Goats Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies Layers | 49,166 264 4,800 898 3,392 | Hire farm labor | 33 |
| Pullets Sheep and lambs Turkeys | 412 576 688 | Are family farms | 95 |

| Total Producers ^c | 669 |
|---|-------------------------|
| Age <35 35 – 64 65 and older | 81 422 166 |
| Race American Indian/Alaska Native Asian Black/African American Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander White More than one race | - - 3 - 666 |
| Primary occupation Farming Other | 300 369 |
| Days worked off farm None 1 to 199 200 + | 341 121 207 |
| Other characteristics Hispanic/Latino/Spanish With military service New and beginning farmers | 4 4 197 |
| Average age (years) | 53.4 |

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video_Features/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.