

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



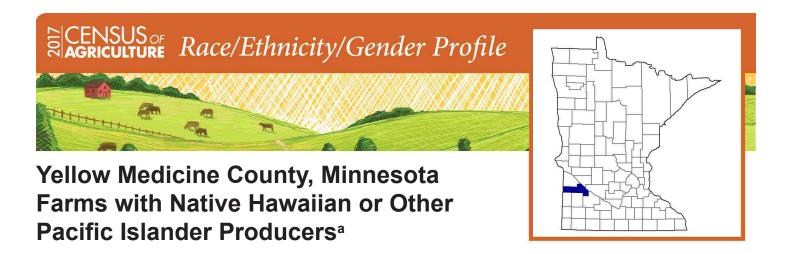
Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with White Producers.

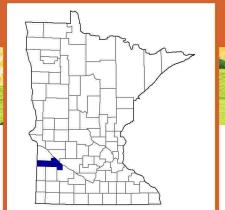
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Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.



Yellow Medicine County, Minnesota Farms with Female Producers



Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

_	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	374	852
Land in farms (acres)	149,883	383,646
Average size of farm (acres)	401	450
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	108,886,000	256,427,000
Government payments	2,239,000	5,699,000
Farm-related income	7,557,000	16,116,000
Total farm production expenses	100,155,000	224,539,000
Net cash farm income	18,528,000	53,703,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	291,139	300,970
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	8,027	9,017
Farm-related income	27,185	24,605
Total farm production expenses	267,793	263,543
Net cash farm income	49,541	63,032

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	60
Livestock, poultry, and products	40

Land in Farms by Use (%) b

Cropland	91
Pastureland	3
Woodland	1
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	14
Reduced till	28
Intensive till	31
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	126	34
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21	6
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	2
\$10,000 to \$24,999	14	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	31	8
\$100,000 or more	151	40
Total	374	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^t
1 to 9 acres	23	6
10 to 49 acres	78	21
50 to 179 acres	90	24
180 to 499 acres	68	18
500 to 999 acres	73	20
1,000 + acres	42	11
Total	374	100

ECENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

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	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	(\$1,000) 108,886	374
Crops	65,007	228
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	63,539	205
Tobacco	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	_	_
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	8
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	1
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	1
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	_	_
Other crops and hay	1,447	43
Livestock, poultry, and products	43,879	95
Poultry and eggs	(D)	16
Cattle and calves	5,358	69
Milk from cows	(D)	2
Hogs and pigs	36,076	28
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	121	9
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	12
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	2	3

Top Crops in Acres d	Percent of farms that:		
Corn for grain Soybeans for beans Forage (hay/haylage), all Wheat for grain, all	60,168 60,066 3,880 1,768	Have internet access	85
Corn for silage	989	Farm organically	(Z)
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017) Broilers and other meat-type chickens Cattle and calves Goats Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies Layers Pullets Sheep and lambs Turkeys	(D) 6,842 20 135,104 159 637 (D) 1,042 (D)	Sell directly to consumers Hire farm labor Are family farms	3 35 99

Total Producers ^c	398
Age <35 35 – 64 65 and older	43 223 132
Race American Indian/Alaska Native Asian Black/African American Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander White More than one race	- 2 - - 394 2
Primary occupation Farming Other	109 289
Days worked off farm None 1 to 199 200 +	146 86 166
Other characteristics Hispanic/Latino/Spanish With military service New and beginning farmers	1 2 93
Average age (years)	57.8

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video_Features/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.