

### Big Horn County, Montana Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	118	353
Land in farms (acres)	(D)	3,188,139
Average size of farm (acres)	(D)	9,032
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	83,602,000
Government payments	(D)	2,444,000
Farm-related income	(D)	3,769,000
Total farm production expenses	(D)	73,187,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	16,628,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	236,832
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	(D)	18,947
Farm-related income	(D)	23,123
Total farm production expenses	(D)	207,327
Net cash farm income	(D)	47,106

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

### Land in Farms by Use (%) $^{\rm b}$

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	3
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	8
Cover crop	2

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent	b
Less than \$2,500	38	32	
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14	12	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	3	
\$10,000 to \$24,999	17	14	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	9	
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9	8	
\$100,000 or more	25	21	
Total	118	100	

#### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	8	7
10 to 49 acres	15	13
50 to 179 acres	18	15
180 to 499 acres	21	18
500 to 999 acres	16	14
1,000 + acres	40	34
Total	118	100

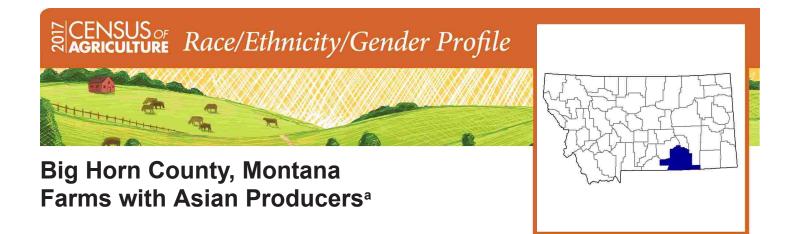


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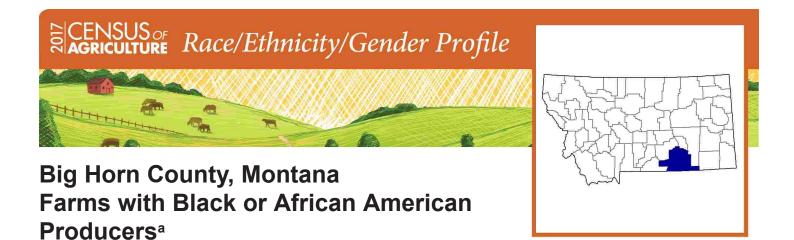
Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	156
Ũ	Sales	No. of		
	(\$1,000)	Farms		
Total	(D)	118	Sex	
			Male	96
Crops	(D)	27	Female	60
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	8		
Tobacco	-	-	Age	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35	13
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	_	35 – 64	90
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	_	_	65 and older	53
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	_	_		
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation			Duine and a compation	
woody crops	-	_	Primary occupation Farming	77
Other crops and hay	743	23	Other	79
	740	20	Oulei	15
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	75		
Poultry and eggs	(D)	2	Days worked off farm	
Cattle and calves		55	None	61
	(D)		1 to 199	39
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	56
Hogs and pigs	3	6		
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	2	Other characteristics	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	157	17	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	2
Aquaculture	-	-	With military service	16
Other animals and animal products	(D)	4	New and beginning farmers	34
	Γ			
Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>	Percent of farm	is that:	Average age (years)	(D)
Forage (hay/haylage), all (D)				
Wheat for grain, all (D)	Have internet	68	Demographic Data in the Cen	sus of
Barley for grain (D)	access		Agriculture	
Dry edible peas (D)				
Sugarbeets for sugar (D)	Farm		The agriculture census is a complet	te count of
	organically	-	U.S. farms and ranches and the pe	
	organically		operate them. Demographic information	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			available at national, state, and cou	
	Sell directly to	2	and for classes of farm and congres	
Broilers and other	consumers	3	districts. Results from the 2017 Cer	
meat-type chickens -			earlier are available through the sea	
Cattle and calves (D)			database Quick Stats, the new Cen	
Goats (D)	Hire	21	Query Tool, downloadable PDF rep	
Hogs and pigs (D)	farm labor	21	maps, and topic-specific Highlights	
Horses and ponies 1,377			Profiles.	
Layers 95 Pullets -		_	See also the video "What's New in t	tha 2017
Sheep and lambs -	Are family	95		
Turkeys -	farms	JJ	Census?"( <u>www.nass.usda.gov/Newsro</u>	
, -			Features/index.php).	

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

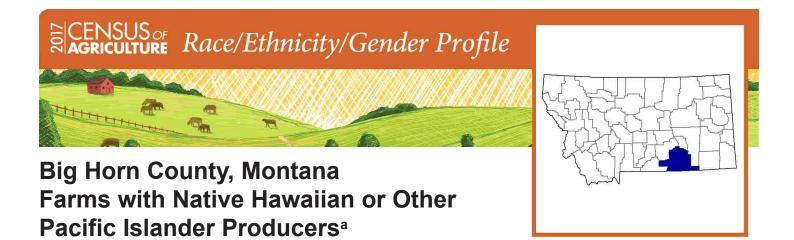
<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at <u>www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf</u>. <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.** <sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers. <sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers. <sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



### **Big Horn County, Montana** Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

### **Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017**

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms	
Number of farms	261	353	
Land in farms (acres)	1,843,183	3,188,139	
Average size of farm (acres)	7,062	9,032	
Total	(\$)	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	79,792,000	83,602,000	
Government payments	2,356,000	2,444,000	
Farm-related income	3,092,000	3,769,000	
Total farm production expenses	69,086,000	73,187,000	
Net cash farm income	16,154,000	16,628,000	
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)	
Market value of products sold	305,715	236,832	
Government payments			
(average per farm receiving)	19,631	18,947	
Farm-related income	21,626	23,123	
Total farm production expenses	264,697	207,327	
Net cash farm income	61,892	47,106	



### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	41
Livestock, poultry, and products	59

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	11
Pastureland	84
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	20
Reduced till	9
Intensive till	21
Cover crop	3

### Farms by Value of Sales

Farms by Value of Sales	5		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>		Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	46	18	1 to 9 acres	6	2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6	2	10 to 49 acres	39	15
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12	5	50 to 179 acres	32	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	32	12	180 to 499 acres	31	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27	10	500 to 999 acres	16	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	25	10	1,000 + acres	137	52
\$100,000 or more	113	43			
Total	261	100	Total	261	100



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## CENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

#### Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

C C	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	79,792	261
Crops	32,497	125
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	18,658	72
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation		
woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	(D)	100
Livestock, poultry, and products	47,295	178
Poultry and eggs	3	12
Cattle and calves	46,855	159
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	(D)	3
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	12
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	183	23
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	4

Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>		Percent of farms that:	
Wheat for grain, all Forage (hay/haylage), all Barley for grain Sugarbeets for sugar	56,953 50,429 (D) (D)	Have internet access	81
Safflower"	(D)	Farm organically	-
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017) Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	3
Cattle and calves Goats Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies	76,334 (D) (D) 1,388 335	Hire farm labor	41
Layers Pullets Sheep and lambs Turkeys	(D) 424 21	Are family farms	93

۲otal Producers ۹	431
<b>Sex</b> Male Female	289 142
<b>Age</b> <35 35 – 64 65 and older	37 244 150
<b>Primary occupation</b> Farming Other	255 176
<b>Days worked off farm</b> None 1 to 199 200 +	224 89 118
Other characteristics Hispanic/Latino/Spanish With military service New and beginning farmers	3 37 84
Average age (years)	57.2

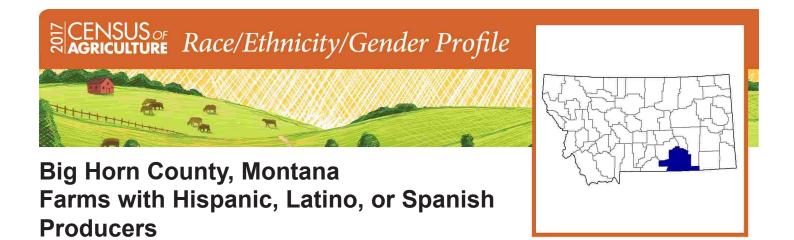
### Demographic Data in the Census of **A**griculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

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Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.



### **Big Horn County, Montana Farms with Female Producers**

### **Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017**

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	190	353
Land in farms (acres)	820,893	3,188,139
Average size of farm (acres)	4,320	9,032
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	29,208,000	83,602,000
Government payments	1,262,000	2,444,000
Farm-related income	1,569,000	3,769,000
Total farm production expenses	27,469,000	73,187,000
Net cash farm income	4,570,000	16,628,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	153,725	236,832
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	20,033	18,947
Farm-related income	16,696	23,123
Total farm production expenses	144,576	207,327
Net cash farm income	24,052	47,106



### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	35
Livestock, poultry, and products	65

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	11
Pastureland	85
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	13
Cover crop	4

### Farms by Value of Sales

Farms by Value of Sale	es		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>		Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	40	21	1 to 9 acres	10	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13	7	10 to 49 acres	24	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	4	50 to 179 acres	29	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	25	13	180 to 499 acres	24	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	12	500 to 999 acres	18	9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	16	8	1,000 + acres	85	45
\$100,000 or more	65	34			
Total	190	100	Total	190	100



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#### www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus

#### Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
	Sales	No. of
	(\$1,000)	Farms
Total	29,208	190
	;	
Crops	10,257	64
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	5,971	29
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation		
woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	(D)	53
Livestock, poultry, and products	18,951	137
Poultry and eggs	(D)	9
Cattle and calves	18,479	115
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	(D)	7
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	54	10
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	222	22
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	4

Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>		Percent of farms	s that:
Forage (hay/haylage), all Wheat for grain, all Barley for grain Safflower"	26,457 20,632 3,488 (D)	Have internet access	81
Sugarbeets for sugar	790	Farm organically	-
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017) Broilers and other meat-type chickens Cattle and calves Goats Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies Layers Pullets Sheep and lambs Turkeys	(D) 34,463 188 (D) 1,137 250 - 354 (D)	Sell directly to consumers Hire farm labor Are family farms	3 33 94

Tota	al Producers °	197
<b>Age</b> <35 35 – 65 a		20 114 63
Asia Blac Nati Whit	erican Indian/Alaska Native In Ik/African American Ive Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	54 1 - 136 6
<b>Prin</b> Farn Othe		76 121
<b>Day</b> Non 1 to 200	199	71 62 64
Hisp With	er characteristics panic/Latino/Spanish n military service v and beginning farmers	2 2 45
Ave	rage age (years)	55.8

### Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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