





#### **Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017**

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	40	1,146
Land in farms (acres)	7,793	181,882
Average size of farm (acres)	195	159
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	35,854,000
Government payments	-	1,823,000
Farm-related income	(D)	3,443,000
Total farm production expenses	628,000	43,798,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	-2,679,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	31,286
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	-	15,850
Farm-related income	(D)	11,514
Total farm production expenses	15,700	38,218
Net cash farm income	(D)	-2,337

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops Livestock, poultry, and products			
Land in Farms by Use (%) b			
Cropland Pastureland Woodland Other	10 (D) 36 (D)		
Land Use Practices (% of farm	ns)		
No till	3		
Reduced till	-		
Intensive till	13		
Cover crop	10		

Farms by Value of Sales			Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>		Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	23	58	1 to 9 acres	-	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4	10	10 to 49 acres	26	65
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	13	50 to 179 acres	9	23
\$10,000 to \$24,999	-	-	180 to 499 acres	3	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	8	500 to 999 acres	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1,000 + acres	2	5
\$100,000 or more	5	13			
Total	40	100	Total	40	100

Turkeys

Market Value of Agricultural Products So			Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	4
	Sales	No. of Farms		
Total	(\$1,000) (D)	40	Sex	
	( )		Male	3
Crops	(D)	6	Female	1
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-		
Tobacco	-	-	Age	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	35 – 64	2
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	_	_	65 and older	2
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	_	_		
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation			Deimoni, compation	
woody crops	_	_	Primary occupation Farming	
Other crops and hay	(D)	6	Other	4
Stron Grops and hay	(5)	O	Strict	7
_ivestock, poultry, and products	596	13		
Poultry and eggs	(D)	1	Days worked off farm	
Cattle and calves			None	
	(D)	6	1 to 199	1
Ailk from cows	-	-	200 +	2
Hogs and pigs	(D)	1		
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-	Other characteristics	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	2	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	
Aquaculture	-	-	With military service	1
Other animals and animal products	523	7	New and beginning farmers	1
Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>	Percent of farm	s that:	Average age (years)	63.
Top Grops III Acres	T Crocint or larm	o triat.		
Forage (hay/haylage), all 54	Have internet	00	Demographic Data in the Cor	sous of
	access	90	Demographic Data in the Cer Agriculture	isus oi
	Farm		The agriculture census is a comple	ete count c
	organically		U.S. farms and ranches and the pe	•
			operate them. Demographic inform	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			available at national, state, and co	unty levels
•	Sell directly to	5	and for classes of farm and congre	essional
Broilers and other	consumers	5	districts. Results from the 2017 Ce	ensus and
meat-type chickens	-		earlier are available through the se	earchable
Cattle and calves (E			database Quick Stats, the new Ce	nsus Data
Goats	- Hire	3	Query Tool, downloadable PDF rep	
Hogs and pigs (E Horses and ponies 13		<b>J</b>	maps, and topic-specific Highlights	
Horses and ponies 13 Layers (E			Profiles.	
oullets (L			See also the video "What's New in	the 2017
Sheep and lambs	Are family	98	Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/Newsr	

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

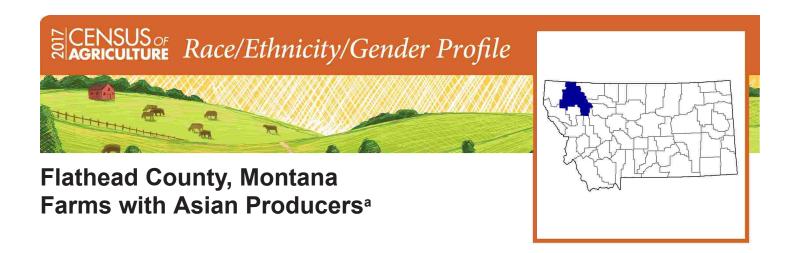
(D)

farms

Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video

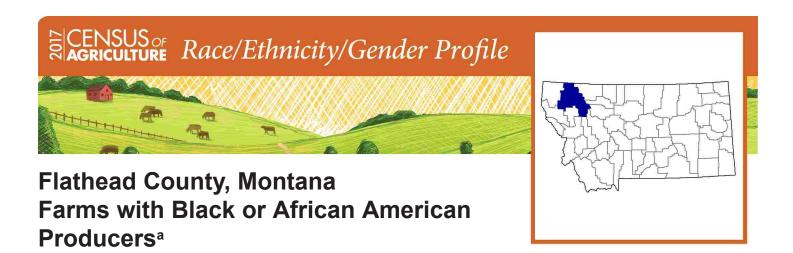
Features/index.php).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at <a href="www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf">www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf</a>. <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



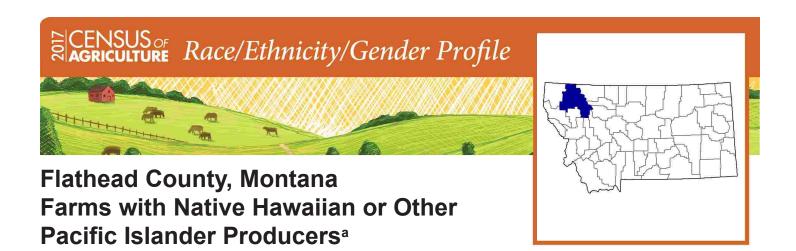
Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.







#### **Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017**

_	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,136	1,146
Land in farms (acres)	178,056	181,882
Average size of farm (acres)	157	159
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	35,790,000	35,854,000
Government payments	1,823,000	1,823,000
Farm-related income	3,400,000	3,443,000
Total farm production expenses	43,721,000	43,798,000
Net cash farm income	-2,709,000	-2,679,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	31,505	31,286
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	15,850	15,850
Farm-related income	11,486	11,514
Total farm production expenses	38,487	38,218
Net cash farm income	-2,385	-2,337

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops Livestock, poultry, and products	77 23
Land in Farms by Use (%) b	
Cropland	52
Pastureland	24
Woodland	20
Other	4
Land Use Practices (% of farms)	
No till	5
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sale	es		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>		Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	650	57	1 to 9 acres	226	20
\$2,500 to \$4,999	131	12	10 to 49 acres	511	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999	100	9	50 to 179 acres	221	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999	82	7	180 to 499 acres	107	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	54	5	500 to 999 acres	23	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	45	4	1,000 + acres	48	4
\$100,000 or more	74	7			
Total	1,136	100	Total	1,136	100

## ECENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sol	d		Total Producers °	1,907
-	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		·
Total	35,790	1,136	Sex Male	1,106
Crops	27,416	550	Female	801
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	12,135	79		
Tobacco	-	-	Age	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35	114
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,555	48	35 – 64	997
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	229	56	65 and older	796
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	68		
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	64	10	Primary occupation	662
Other crops and hay	(D)	408	Farming Other	1,245
Livestock, poultry, and products Poultry and eggs Cattle and calves Milk from cows Hogs and pigs Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys Aquaculture Other animals and animal products	8,373 (D) 4,624 (D) 526 (D) (D) (D) 895	416 93 200 2 51 49 59 5	Days worked off farm None 1 to 199 200 +  Other characteristics Hispanic/Latino/Spanish With military service New and beginning farmers	654 496 757 15 293 493
Top Crops in Acres d	Percent of farm	s that:	Average age (years)	59.7
Forage (hay/haylage), all 34,334 Wheat for grain, all 22,854 Canola 10,225 Barley for grain 2,714	Have internet access	85	Demographic Data in the Ce Agriculture	nsus of

#### Barley for grain 2,714 Dry edible peas 2,365 Farm organically Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017) Sell directly to Broilers and other consumers meat-type chickens 328 8,425 Cattle and calves Goats 427 Hire Hogs and pigs (D) farm labor Horses and ponies 2,674 Layers 5.289 **Pullets** 636 Are family 96 Sheep and lambs 718 farms Turkeys (D)

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video Features/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at <a href="www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf">www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf</a>. <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.



# Flathead County, Montana Farms with Female Producers



#### **Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017**

_	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	759	1,146
Land in farms (acres)	103,129	181,882
Average size of farm (acres)	136	159
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	21,244,000	35,854,000
Government payments	1,121,000	1,823,000
Farm-related income	2,212,000	3,443,000
Total farm production expenses	27,942,000	43,798,000
Net cash farm income	-3,365,000	-2,679,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	27,990	31,286
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	17,796	15,850
Farm-related income	12,219	11,514
Total farm production expenses	36,814	38,218
Net cash farm income	-4,433	-2,337

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	73
Livestock, poultry, and products	27

#### Land in Farms by Use (%) b

Cropland	54
Pastureland	19
Woodland	22
Other	5

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	9
Cover crop	3

Farms	by	Value	of	Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	468	62
\$2,500 to \$4,999	87	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	62	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	52	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31	4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20	3
\$100,000 or more	39	5
Total	759	100

#### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent b
1 to 9 acres	160	21
10 to 49 acres	375	49
50 to 179 acres	131	17
180 to 499 acres	51	7
500 to 999 acres	11	1
1,000 + acres	31	4
Total	759	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys

Other animals and animal products

Aquaculture

## ECENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market value of Agricultural Froducts Sold		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	21,244	759
Crops	15,449	341
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	7,695	34
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	39
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	148	52
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	3,545	43
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation		
woody crops	(D)	4
Other crops and hay	3,735	243
Livestock, poultry, and products	5,795	308
Poultry and eggs	213	87
Cattle and calves	2,844	130
Milk from cows	(D)	2
Hogs and pigs	467	46
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	42

		·	
Top Crops in Acres d		Percent of farms	s that:
Forage (hay/haylage), all Wheat for grain, all Canola Dry edible peas	20,043 13,649 6,273 1,723	Have internet access	89
Barley for grain	1,327	Farm organically	1
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)  Broilers and other meat-type chickens Cattle and calves	278	Sell directly to consumers	15
Goats Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies Layers	5,189 400 1,776 1,808 5,135	Hire farm labor	18
Pullets Sheep and lambs Turkeys	636 672 97	Are family farms	97

Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	812
<b>Age</b> <35 35 – 64 65 and older	60 471 281
Race American Indian/Alaska Native Asian Black/African American Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander White More than one race	6 2 - 3 794 7
Primary occupation Farming Other	236 576
Days worked off farm None 1 to 199 200 +	270 210 332
Other characteristics Hispanic/Latino/Spanish With military service New and beginning farmers	12 23 235
Average age (years)	57.8

## **Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture**

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128

(D)

872

38

1

45

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