

Pondera County, Montana Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	102	486
Land in farms (acres)	(D)	804,578
Average size of farm (acres)	(D)	1,656
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	111,526,000
Government payments	(D)	10,629,000
Farm-related income	(D)	7,154,000
Total farm production expenses	(D)	98,608,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	30,700,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	229,476
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	(D)	31,446
Farm-related income	(D)	23,847
Total farm production expenses	(D)	202,898
Net cash farm income	(D)	63,169



Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%) $^{\rm b}$

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	(Z)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	16
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	2

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b	
Less than \$2,500	24	24	1 to 9 acres
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2	2	10 to 49 acres
\$5,000 to \$9,999	21	21	50 to 179 acres
\$10,000 to \$24,999	20	20	180 to 499 acres
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	12	500 to 999 acre
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12	12	1,000 + acres
\$100,000 or more	11	11	
Total	102	100	Total

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	3	3
10 to 49 acres	8	8
50 to 179 acres	24	24
180 to 499 acres	35	34
500 to 999 acres	13	13
1,000 + acres	19	19
Total	102	100

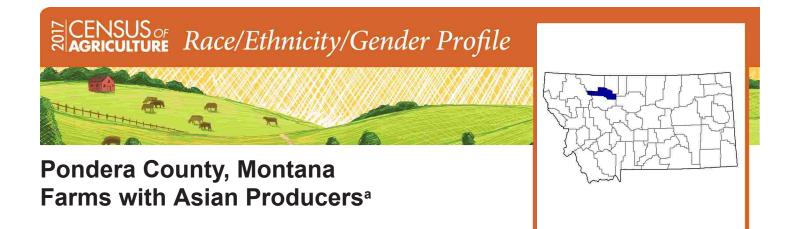


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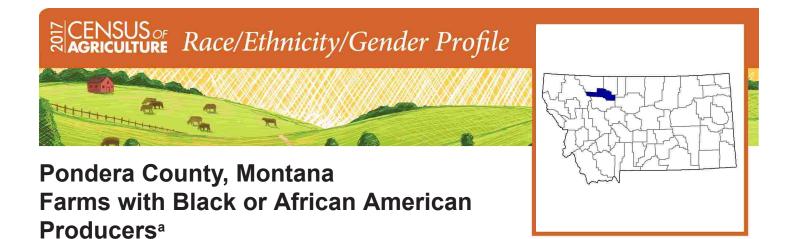
Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers °	173
,	Sales	No. of		
	(\$1,000)	Farms		
Total	(D)	102	Sex Male	105
Crops	(D)	24	Female	68
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	3,105	11		
	5,105			
Tobacco	-	-	Age <35	50
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35 35 – 64	58 51
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	65 and older	64
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-		01
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-		
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation			Primary occupation	
woody crops	-	-	Farming	54
Other crops and hay	(D)	23	Other	119
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,719	67		
Poultry and eggs	-	-	Days worked off farm	
Cattle and calves	1,664	62	None	55
Milk from cows	-	-	1 to 199 200 +	26 92
Hogs and pigs		_	200 +	92
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	-	-		
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	12	Other characteristics	
	55		Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	2
Aquaculture	-	-	With military service	2
Other animals and animal products	-	-	New and beginning farmers	59
	5		Average age (years)	(D)
Top Crops in Acres ^d	Percent of farm	s that:		
Forage (hay/haylage), all (D)	Have internet	00		
Wheat for grain, all4,689	access	69	Demographic Data in the Cens	sus of
Corn for grain 3,505	access	•••	Agriculture	
Chickpeas2,212Barley for grain1,911				
	Farm		The agriculture census is a complet	
	organically	-	U.S. farms and ranches and the peo	
-	- J - J		operate them. Demographic information	ation is
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			available at national, state, and cou	nty levels,
•	Sell directly to		and for classes of farm and congres	ssional
Broilers and other	consumers	-	districts. Results from the 2017 Cer	isus and
meat-type chickens			earlier are available through the sea	archable
Cattle and calves 3,915			database Quick Stats, the new Cen	sus Data
Goats -	Hire	10	Query Tool, downloadable PDF rep	
Hogs and pigs - Horses and ponies 673	farm labor	IU	maps, and topic-specific Highlights	•
Horses and ponies 673 Layers 64			Profiles.	-
Pullets -	A		See also the video "What's New in t	the 2017
Sheep and lambs	Are family	95	Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/Newsro	
Turkeys (D)	farms		Features/index.php).	

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

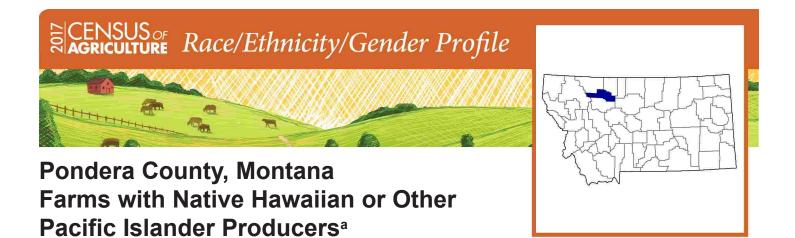
^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at <u>www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf</u>. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers. ^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers. ^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



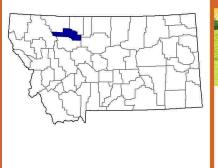
Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers. ^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Pondera County, Montana Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms		
Number of farms	414	486		
Land in farms (acres)	766,232	804,578		
Average size of farm (acres)	1,851	1,656		
Total	(\$)	(\$)		
Market value of products sold	107,803,000	111,526,000		
Government payments	10,499,000	10,629,000		
Farm-related income	6,929,000	7,154,000		
Total farm production expenses	95,401,000	98,608,000		
Net cash farm income	29,830,000	30,700,000		
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)		
Market value of products sold	260,393	229,476		
Government payments				
(average per farm receiving)	32,506	31,446		
Farm-related income	24,745	23,847		
Total farm production expenses	230,438	202,898		
Net cash farm income	72,052	63,169		



Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	68
Livestock, poultry, and products	32

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	70
Pastureland	28
Woodland	(Z)
Other	1

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	49
Reduced till	12
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	6

Farms by Value of Sales

Farms by Value of Sale	es		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent ^b		Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	101	24	1 to 9 acres	12	3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13	3	10 to 49 acres	45	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	6	50 to 179 acres	53	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	27	7	180 to 499 acres	74	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	9	500 to 999 acres	50	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999	42	10	1,000 + acres	180	43
\$100,000 or more	172	42			
Total	414	100	Total	414	100



United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus

Turkeys

S CENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

-	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	107,803	414
Crops	73,711	269
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	65,661	198
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	3
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	4
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	7,844	141
Livestock, poultry, and products	34,092	155
Poultry and eggs	2,084	6
Cattle and calves	19,356	132
Milk from cows	3,007	4
Hogs and pigs	6,711	8
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	629	11
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	50	21
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	2,255	6

Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farm	is that:
Wheat for grain, all Barley for grain Forage (hay/haylage), all Lentils	163,024 49,185 43,304 20,209	Have internet access	85
Chickpeas	18,349	Farm organically	(Z)
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017) Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	3
Cattle and calves Goats Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies	21,317 88 24,539 568	Hire farm labor	39
Layers Pullets Sheep and lambs	115,204 72,750 4,601	Are family farms	93

(D)

Total Producers °	695
Sex Male Female	478 217
Age <35 35 – 64 65 and older	60 390 245
Primary occupation Farming Other	425 270
Days worked off farm None 1 to 199 200 +	314 179 202
Other characteristics Hispanic/Latino/Spanish With military service New and beginning farmers	1 64 128
Average age (years)	58.1

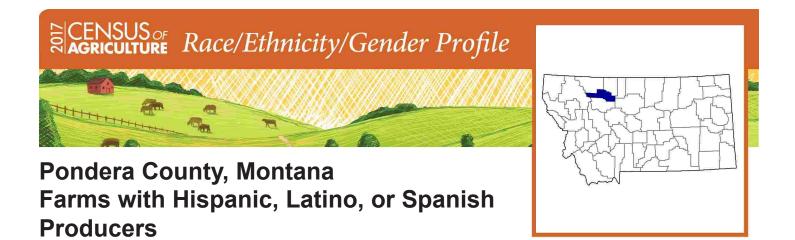
Demographic Data in the Census of **A**griculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video Features/index.php).

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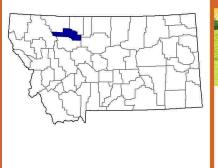
Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.



Pondera County, Montana **Farms with Female Producers**

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	264	486
Land in farms (acres)	425,849	804,578
Average size of farm (acres)	1,613	1,656
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	52,571,000	111,526,000
Government payments	5,437,000	10,629,000
Farm-related income	4,178,000	7,154,000
Total farm production expenses	48,321,000	98,608,000
Net cash farm income	13,865,000	30,700,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	199,133	229,476
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	29,075	31,446
Farm-related income	23,082	23,847
Total farm production expenses	183,034	202,898
Net cash farm income	52,519	63,169



Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	67
Livestock, poultry, and products	33

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	62
Pastureland	36
Woodland	(Z)
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	41
Reduced till	11
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	6

Farms by Value of Sales

Farms by Value of Sales			Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent ^b		Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	70	27	1 to 9 acres	5	2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4	2	10 to 49 acres	27	10
\$5,000 to \$9,999	13	5	50 to 179 acres	45	17
\$10,000 to \$24,999	29	11	180 to 499 acres	57	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	9	500 to 999 acres	32	12
\$50,000 to \$99,999	30	11	1,000 + acres	98	37
\$100,000 or more	93	35			
Total	264	100	Total	264	100



United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

6		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	52,571	264
Crops	35,342	146
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	31,341	92
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	3,955	86
Livestock, poultry, and products	17,229	119
Poultry and eggs	(D)	1
Cattle and calves	14,620	103
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	3	4
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	169	5
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	18
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	2,248	3

Top Crops in Acres d	
Wheat for grain, all Forage (hay/haylage), all Barley for grain Lentils Chickpeas	77,957 26,168 18,653 7,561 5,589

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

	I directly to
Cattle and calves 13,614	consumers
Goats 58	
	Hire
Hogs and pigs 24	farm labor
Horses and ponies 476	
Layers 212	
Pullets -	Are family
Sheep and lambs 1,198	,
Turkeys (D)	farms

Total Producers °	285
Age <35 35 – 64 65 and older	22 157 106
Race American Indian/Alaska Native Asian Black/African American Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander White More than one race	66 2 - 215 2
Primary occupation Farming Other	100 185
Days worked off farm None 1 to 199 200 +	129 46 110
Other characteristics Hispanic/Latino/Spanish With military service New and beginning farmers	3 1 59
Average age (years)	59.0

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Percent of farms that:

access

Farm

organically

84

2

36

93

Have internet