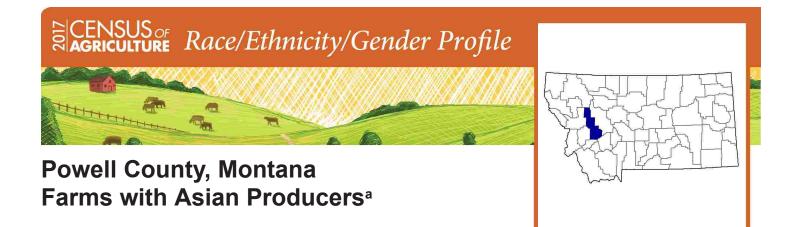


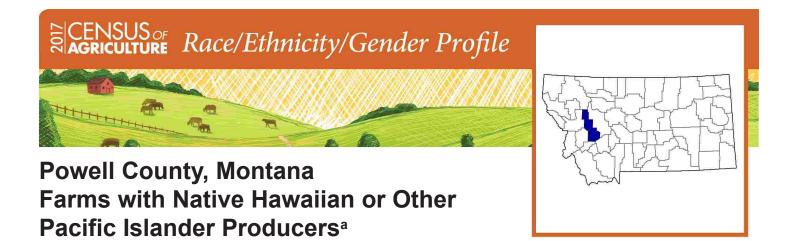
Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers. <sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



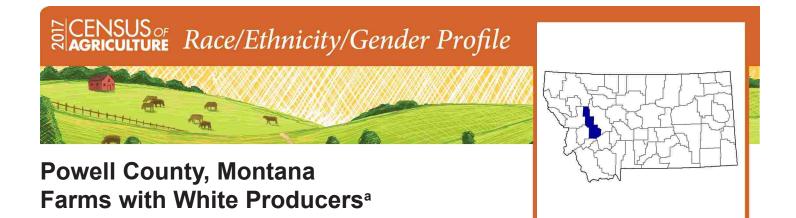
**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.** <sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



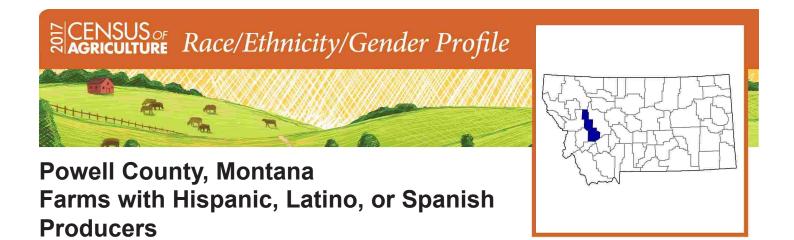
**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.** <sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers. <sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with White Producers.** <sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.

# ECENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile



### Powell County, Montana Farms with Female Producers

#### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

|                                | Farms with<br>Female<br>Producers | All<br>Farms |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Number of farms                | 141                               | 254          |
| Land in farms (acres)          | 315,335                           | 572,388      |
| Average size of farm (acres)   | 2,236                             | 2,253        |
| Total                          | (\$)                              | (\$)         |
| Market value of products sold  | 14,901,000                        | 31,845,000   |
| Government payments            | 283,000                           | 377,000      |
| Farm-related income            | 785,000                           | 1,272,000    |
| Total farm production expenses | 13,074,000                        | 26,112,000   |
| Net cash farm income           | 2,896,000                         | 7,382,000    |
| Per farm average               | (\$)                              | (\$)         |
| Market value of products sold  | 105,684                           | 125,372      |
| Government payments            |                                   |              |
| (average per farm receiving)   | 6,742                             | 6,397        |
| Farm-related income            | 14,542                            | 13,389       |
| Total farm production expenses | 92,723                            | 102,804      |
| Net cash farm income           | 20,538                            | 29,061       |



|                      | ••     |                      |                  |        |                      |
|----------------------|--------|----------------------|------------------|--------|----------------------|
|                      | Number | Percent <sup>b</sup> |                  | Number | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
| Less than \$2,500    | 44     | 31                   | 1 to 9 acres     | 12     | 9                    |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | 6      | 4                    | 10 to 49 acres   | 23     | 16                   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 14     | 10                   | 50 to 179 acres  | 26     | 18                   |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 14     | 10                   | 180 to 499 acres | 20     | 14                   |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 11     | 8                    | 500 to 999 acres | 17     | 12                   |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 14     | 10                   | 1,000 + acres    | 43     | 30                   |
| \$100,000 or more    | 38     | 27                   |                  |        |                      |
| Total                | 141    | 100                  | Total            | 141    | 100                  |
|                      |        |                      |                  |        |                      |

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Farms by Size



**United States Department of Agriculture** National Agricultural Statistics Service



#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

| Crops                            | 23 |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 77 |

#### Land in Farms by Use (%) $^{\rm b}$

| Cropland    | 10 |
|-------------|----|
| Pastureland | 61 |
| Woodland    | 27 |
| Other       | 2  |

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

| No till        | - |
|----------------|---|
| Reduced till   | 1 |
| Intensive till | 8 |
| Cover crop     | 4 |
|                |   |

#### www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus

## CENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

#### Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

| Ū .  | Sales<br>(\$1,000) | No. of<br>Farms |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|
| Total  | 14,901             | 141             |
| Crops  | 3,490              | 44              |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas        | (D)                | 1               |
| Tobacco                                      | -                  | -               |
| Cotton and cottonseed                        | -                  | -               |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes | (D)                | 2               |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries                   | (D)                | 2               |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod       | (D)                | 4               |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation   |                    |                 |
| woody crops                                  | -                  | -               |
| Other crops and hay                          | 3,344              | 39              |
| Livestock, poultry, and products             | 11,412             | 101             |
| Poultry and eggs                             | 14                 | 17              |
| Cattle and calves                            | 11,251             | 75              |
| Milk from cows                               | -                  | -               |
| Hogs and pigs                                | 5                  | 4               |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk             | (D)                | 7               |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys       | 123                | 16              |
| Aquaculture                                  | -                  | -               |
| Other animals and animal products            | (D)                | 1               |

| Top Crops in Acres d   |                                    | Percent of far          |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Forage (hay/haylage), all<br>Barley for grain<br>Vegetables harvested, all<br>Apricots<br>Cherries, tart | 23,095<br>(D)<br>(D)<br>(D)<br>(D) | Have internet<br>access |

| Broilers and other | 70     |  |
|--------------------|--------|--|
| meat-type chickens | 72     |  |
| Cattle and calves  | 17,363 |  |
| Goats              | 50     |  |
| Hogs and pigs      | 12     |  |
| Horses and ponies  | 544    |  |
| Layers             | 544    |  |
| Pullets            | 95     |  |
| Sheep and lambs    | 116    |  |
| Turkeys            | -      |  |
|                    |        |  |

Percent of farms that:

| 86 | access                     |
|----|----------------------------|
| -  | Farm organically           |
| 11 | Sell directly to consumers |
| 28 | Hire<br>farm labor         |
| 94 | Are family<br>farms        |
|    |                            |

| Total Producers °  | 156                     |
|--|-------------------------|
| <b>Age</b><br><35<br>35 – 64<br>65 and older   | 9<br>93<br>54           |
| <b>Race</b><br>American Indian/Alaska Native<br>Asian<br>Black/African American<br>Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander<br>White<br>More than one race | -<br>-<br>-<br>156<br>- |
| <b>Primary occupation</b><br>Farming<br>Other  | 70<br>86                |
| <b>Days worked off farm</b><br>None<br>1 to 199<br>200 +   | 67<br>44<br>45          |
| <b>Other characteristics</b><br>Hispanic/Latino/Spanish<br>With military service<br>New and beginning farmers                                      | -<br>8<br>20            |
| Average age (years)  | 59.2                    |

#### Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017

Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video\_ Features/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.