





#### **Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017**

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	49	1,576
Land in farms (acres)	2,146	241,233
Average size of farm (acres)	44	153
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	125,000	42,662,000
Government payments	-	245,000
Farm-related income	71,000	4,811,000
Total farm production expenses	642,000	46,264,000
Net cash farm income	-446,000	1,455,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	2,550	27,070
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	-	4,021
Farm-related income	6,461	13,110
Total farm production expenses	13,110	29,355
Net cash farm income	-9,109	923

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)
Land in Farms by Use (%) $^{\mbox{\scriptsize b}}$	
Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	7
Other	8
Land Use Practices (% of farms)	

2

No till Reduced till Intensive till Cover crop

Farms by Value of Sale	es		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>		Number	Percent b
Less than \$2,500	37	76	1 to 9 acres	13	27
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10	20	10 to 49 acres	29	59
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-	50 to 179 acres	-	-
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1	2	180 to 499 acres	7	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	500 to 999 acres	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	2	1,000 + acres	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-			
Total	49	100	Total	49	100

Turkeys

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sol	d		Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	55
	Sales	No. of		
	(\$1,000)	Farms		
Total	125	49	Sex	04
			Male	31
Crops	(D)	8	Female	24
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	_		
Tobacco	_	_	Age	
Cotton and cottonseed	_	_	<35	4
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	1	35 – 64	28
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	•	65 and older	23
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	-	-		
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-		
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation			Primary occupation	
woody crops	-	-	Farming	7
Other crops and hay	(D)	7	Other	48
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	20		
Poultry and eggs	3	7	Days worked off farm	40
Cattle and calves	(D)	3	None 1 to 199	16 34
Milk from cows	-	<u>-</u>	200 +	5
Hogs and pigs	5	4	200 1	3
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	_	7		
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	19	8	Other characteristics	
•	-	_	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	6
Aquaculture	(D)	2	With military service	1
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2	New and beginning farmers	12
				59.6
Top Crops in Acres d	Percent of farr	ns that:		
Forage (hay/haylage), all 73				·
Apples (D)	Have internet	96	Demographic Data in the Cens	sus of
Vegetables harvested, all (D)		30	Agriculture	
Garlic (D)	)		3	
	Farm		The agriculture census is a complete	
	organically		U.S. farms and ranches and the peo	ple who
	_		operate them. Demographic informa	ation is
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			available at national, state, and cour	nty levels,
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Sell directly to	10	and for classes of farm and congres	sional
Broilers and other	consumers	10	districts. Results from the 2017 Cen	sus and
meat-type chickens 60			earlier are available through the sea	ırchable
Cattle and calves (D)			database Quick Stats, the new Cens	
Goats (D)	•	14	Query Tool, downloadable PDF repo	
Hogs and pigs -	farm labor	14	maps, and topic-specific Highlights	
Horses and ponies (D)			Profiles.	J. 10
Layers (D) Pullets (D)			See also the video "What's New in t	ho 2017
Pullets (D) Sheep and lambs (D)	Ale fairing	100		
Turkevs -	farms	100	Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/Newsro	om/video_

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

Features/index.php).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at <a href="www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf">www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf</a>. <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



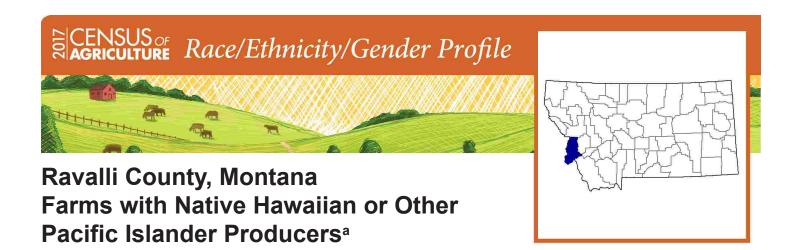
Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.

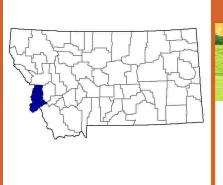


Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



### Ravalli County, Montana Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>



#### **Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017**

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,571	1,576
Land in farms (acres)	241,136	241,233
Average size of farm (acres)	153	153
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	42,653,000	42,662,000
Government payments	245,000	245,000
Farm-related income	4,811,000	4,811,000
Total farm production expenses	46,182,000	46,264,000
Net cash farm income	1,528,000	1,455,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	27,150	27,070
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	4,021	4,021
Farm-related income	13,110	13,110
Total farm production expenses	29,396	29,355
Net cash farm income	973	923

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	30
Livestock, poultry, and products	70

#### Land in Farms by Use (%) b

Cropland	22
Pastureland	53
Woodland	21
Other	4

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	3
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value	of Sales
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-	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	825	53
\$2,500 to \$4,999	192	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	174	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	150	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	82	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	76	5
\$100,000 or more	72	5
Total	1,571	100

#### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	431	27
10 to 49 acres	739	47
50 to 179 acres	201	13
180 to 499 acres	121	8
500 to 999 acres	31	2
1,000 + acres	48	3
Total	1,571	100

# ECENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Solo		Total Producers c 2,		
· ·	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	-	,
Total	42,653	1,571	Sex Male	1,438
Crops	12,700	701	Female	1,289
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	991	37		
Tobacco Cotton and cottonseed Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	- - (D)	- - 41	<b>Age</b> <35 35 – 64	122 1,461
Fruits, tree nuts, berries  Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D) (D) 2,475	64 36	65 and older	1,144
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops Other crops and hay	1 8,082	3 604	Primary occupation Farming Other	1,082 1,645
Livestock, poultry, and products	29,952	727	Days worked off farm	,,,,,,
Poultry and eggs Cattle and calves	98 (D)	134 436	None 1 to 199	1,082 697
Milk from cows	3,463	5	200 +	948
Hogs and pigs Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	185 398	41 116		
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys Aquaculture	643 (D)	119 2	Other characteristics Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	45
Other animals and animal products	(D) (D)	76	With military service New and beginning farmers	358 653
Top Crops in Acres d	Percent of farm	s that:	Average age (years)	60.8
Forage (hay/haylage), all 35,301	Have internet	0.4	Demographic Data in the Co	neue of

#### have internet Wheat for grain, all 1,575 84 access Corn for grain 850 Barley for grain 323 Field/grass seed crops, all (D) Farm **(Z)** organically Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017) Sell directly to consumers Broilers and other meat-type chickens 566 Cattle and calves (D) Hire Goats 868 farm labor 227 Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies 3,904 Layers 6.031 Are family **Pullets** 379 Sheep and lambs 2,216 farms Turkeys 347

# Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

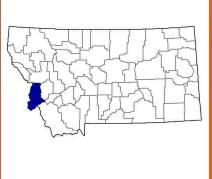
See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video Features/index.php).

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### **Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017**

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	46	1,576
Land in farms (acres)	2,583	241,233
Average size of farm (acres)	56	153
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	750,000	42,662,000
Government payments	(D)	245,000
Farm-related income	(D)	4,811,000
Total farm production expenses	768,000	46,264,000
Net cash farm income	-4,000	1,455,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	16,302	27,070
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	(D)	4,021
Farm-related income	(D)	13,110
Total farm production expenses	16,685	29,355
Net cash farm income	-85	923

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	21
Livestock, poultry, and products	79

#### Land in Farms by Use (%) b

Cropland	60
Pastureland	37
Woodland	1
Other	2

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	-
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	-

Percent b

#### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	14	30
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5	11
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	7	15
\$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	46	100

#### Farms by Size

1 to 9 acres	12	26
10 to 49 acres	24	52
50 to 179 acres	3	7
180 to 499 acres	6	13
500 to 999 acres	1	2
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	46	100

Number

# ECENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market	Value	of A	Agricul	tural	Prod	lucts	Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	750	46
Crops	159	19
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	3
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	1
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	- -
Other crops and hay	149	15
Livestock, poultry, and products	590	35
Poultry and eggs	-	-
Cattle and calves	556	27
Milk from cows	-	<del>-</del>
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(Z)	3
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	32	8
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	1

Top Crops in Acres d		Percent of farn	ns that:
Forage (hay/haylage), all Grapes Apples Cherries, tart	992 1 (Z) (Z)	Have internet access	83
Pears, all	(Z)	Farm organically	7
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)  Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-	Sell directly to consumers	2
Cattle and calves Goats Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies Layers	855 30 (D) 114 60	Hire farm labor	13
Pullets Sheep and lambs Turkeys	102 27	Are family farms	100

Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	51
Sex Male Female	20 31
<b>Age</b> <35 35 – 64 65 and older	3 26 22
Race American Indian/Alaska Native Asian Black/African American Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander White More than one race	6 - - - 45
<b>Primary occupation</b> Farming Other	9 42
Days worked off farm None 1 to 199 200 +	17 17 17
Other characteristics	

## **Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture**

3

18

61.0

With military service

Average age (years)

New and beginning farmers

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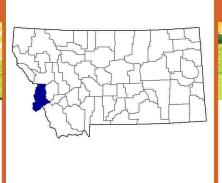
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#### **Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017**

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,237	1,576
Land in farms (acres)	134,237	241,233
Average size of farm (acres)	109	153
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	32,534,000	42,662,000
Government payments	173,000	245,000
Farm-related income	3,104,000	4,811,000
Total farm production expenses	33,192,000	46,264,000
Net cash farm income	2,619,000	1,455,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	26,301	27,070
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	5,395	4,021
Farm-related income	11,671	13,110
Total farm production expenses	26,832	29,355
Net cash farm income	2,117	923

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	28
Livestock, poultry, and products	72

#### Land in Farms by Use (%) b

Cropland	24
Pastureland	52
Woodland	17
Other	6

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	3

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	674	54
\$2,500 to \$4,999	149	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	144	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	112	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	60	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	54	4
\$100,000 or more	44	4
Total	1,237	100

#### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	360	29
10 to 49 acres	602	49
50 to 179 acres	142	11
180 to 499 acres	93	8
500 to 999 acres	19	2
1,000 + acres	21	2
Total	1,237	100

# ECENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		
_	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	32,534	1,237
Crops	8,957	539
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	652	27
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	358	36
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	687	56
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	1,996	32
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation	,	
woody crops	1	3
Other crops and hay	5,263	457
Livestock, poultry, and products	23,577	565
Poultry and eggs	97	132
Cattle and calves	18,248	311
Milk from cows	3,463	5
Hogs and pigs	180	36
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	369	104
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	573	95
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	648	69

Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all Wheat for grain, all Corn for grain Field/grass seed crops, all	21,150 892 850 (D)	Have internet access	87
Barley for grain	248	Farm organically	(Z)
<b>Livestock Inventory</b> (Dec 31, 2017)  Broilers and other meat-type chickens	566	Sell directly to consumers	8
Cattle and calves Goats Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies	18,885 832 208 3,107	Hire farm labor	18
Layers Pullets Sheep and lambs Turkeys	5,799 375 1,836 331	Are family farms	98

Total Producers °	1,301
<b>Age</b> <35 35 – 64 65 and older	61 772 468
Race American Indian/Alaska Native Asian Black/African American Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander White More than one race	11 1 - - 1,275 14
Primary occupation Farming Other	508 793
Days worked off farm None 1 to 199 200 +	579 304 418
Other characteristics Hispanic/Latino/Spanish With military service New and beginning farmers	31 21 301
Average age (years)	59.8

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