



## Cumberland County, Pennsylvania Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.**

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Cumberland County, Pennsylvania Farms with Asian Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Cumberland County, Pennsylvania Farms with Black or African American Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## Cumberland County, Pennsylvania Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.







## Cumberland County, Pennsylvania Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with White Producers.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.





## **Cumberland County, Pennsylvania Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers**

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.





## Cumberland County, Pennsylvania Farms with Female Producers

### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	698	1,260
Land in farms (acres)	69,009	169,654
Average size of farm (acres)	99	135
<b>Total</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	107,457,000	219,177,000
Government payments	863,000	2,132,000
Farm-related income	6,231,000	16,520,000
Total farm production expenses	76,735,000	170,218,000
Net cash farm income	37,815,000	67,612,000
<b>Per farm average</b>	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	153,950	173,950
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	7,634	7,669
Farm-related income	19,718	28,983
Total farm production expenses	109,935	135,094
Net cash farm income	54,177	53,660

### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	28
Livestock, poultry, and products	72

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	80
Pastureland	8
Woodland	8
Other	4

### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	35
Reduced till	15
Intensive till	11
Cover crop	29

### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	226	32
\$2,500 to \$4,999	54	8
\$5,000 to \$9,999	57	8
\$10,000 to \$24,999	60	9
\$25,000 to \$49,999	50	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	41	6
\$100,000 or more	210	30
<b>Total</b>	698	100

### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	101	14
10 to 49 acres	273	39
50 to 179 acres	249	36
180 to 499 acres	61	9
500 to 999 acres	11	2
1,000 + acres	3	(Z)
<b>Total</b>	698	100

# 2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

## Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
<b>Total</b>	<b>107,457</b>	<b>698</b>
<b>Crops</b>	<b>29,553</b>	<b>439</b>
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	16,074	240
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,955	70
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	4,428	34
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	3,750	54
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	42	15
Other crops and hay	3,305	216
<b>Livestock, poultry, and products</b>	<b>77,904</b>	<b>417</b>
Poultry and eggs	25,823	135
Cattle and calves	12,399	259
Milk from cows	35,637	127
Hogs and pigs	3,274	22
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	467	80
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	214	21
Aquaculture	(D)	2
Other animals and animal products	(D)	35

## Total Producers <sup>c</sup>

737

### Age

<35	137
35 – 64	413
65 and older	187

### Race

American Indian/Alaska Native	2
Asian	-
Black/African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	730
More than one race	5

### Primary occupation

Farming	317
Other	420

### Days worked off farm

None	393
1 to 199	134
200 +	210

### Other characteristics

Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	7
With military service	13
New and beginning farmers	265

Average age (years)

51.6

## Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>

Forage (hay/haylage), all	15,167
Soybeans for beans	13,120
Corn for grain	12,129
Corn for silage	7,564
Wheat for grain, all	2,805

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet access **67**

Farm organically **2**

Sell directly to consumers **12**

Hire farm labor **23**

Are family farms **97**

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	779,376
Cattle and calves	29,162
Goats	1,057
Hogs and pigs	7,214
Horses and ponies	867
Layers	119,927
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	1,483
Turkeys	(D)

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" ([www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video/Features/index.php](http://www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video/Features/index.php)).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.

<sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at [www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf](http://www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf). <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank.

(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.