





Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	146	310
Land in farms (acres)	(D)	1,136,564
Average size of farm (acres)	(D)	3,666
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	58,712,000
Government payments	(D)	5,510,000
Farm-related income	8,506,000	11,923,000
Total farm production expenses	(D)	51,130,000
Net cash farm income	15,769,000	25,015,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	189,394
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	(D)	21,357
Farm-related income	105,015	61,775
Total farm production expenses	(D)	164,934
Net cash farm income	108,008	80,694

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)
Land in Farms by Use (%) b	
Land in Farms by Use (70)	
Cropland	9
Pastureland	90
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)
Land Use Practices (% of farms)	

11

1

5

1

No till

Reduced till

Intensive till

Cover crop

Farms by Value of Sale	es		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent ^b		Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	13	9	1 to 9 acres	11	8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2	1	10 to 49 acres	3	2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2	1	50 to 179 acres	8	5
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7	5	180 to 499 acres	14	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	10	500 to 999 acres	10	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	15	10	1,000 + acres	100	68
\$100,000 or more	93	64			
Total	146	100	Total	146	100

Horses and ponies

Sheep and lambs

Layers Pullets

Turkeys

See also the video "What's New in the 2017

Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video_

Profiles.

Features/index.php).

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Market Value of Agricultural Produc	ts Sold	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	Total Producers °	198
Total		(D)	146	Sex	
		(5)	140	Male	129
Crops		3,553	29	Female	69
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas		2,467	12		
Tobacco		_,	-	Age	
Cotton and cottonseed		_	_	<35	13
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potat	oes	_	_	35 – 64	116
Fruits, tree nuts, berries		_	_	65 and older	69
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod		_	_		
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation				Primary occupation	
woody crops		-	-	Farming	119
Other crops and hay		1,086	19	Other	79
,		,			
Livestock, poultry, and products		(D)	123		
Poultry and eggs		ž	3	Days worked off farm	
Cattle and calves		(D)	120	None 1 to 199	82 40
Milk from cows		-	_	200 +	76
Hogs and pigs		_	_	200	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk		_	_		
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys		117	14	Other characteristics	
Aquaculture		-	-	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	-
Other animals and animal products		(D)	7	With military service	23
Carlor arimidio aria arimidi producto		(5)	•	New and beginning farmers	27
_				Average age (years)	(D)
Top Crops in Acres d		Percent of farm	s that:		
Forage (hay/haylage), all	33,287				
Corn for grain	4,532	Have internet	82	Demographic Data in the Cen	sus of
Sunflower seed, all	1,984	access	02	Agriculture	
Wheat for grain, all	1,850			, ignountare	
Soybeans for beans	(D)	Fa ****		The agriculture census is a comple	te count of
		Farm	_	U.S. farms and ranches and the pe	
		organically		operate them. Demographic inform	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)				available at national, state, and cou	
21103100K 111101101 y (DCC 01, 2011)		Sell directly to	2	and for classes of farm and congre	•
Broilers and other		consumers	3	districts. Results from the 2017 Cer	
meat-type chickens	(D)			earlier are available through the se	
Cattle and calves	(D)			database Quick Stats, the new Cer	
Goats	-	Hire	36	Query Tool, downloadable PDF rep	
Hogs and pigs Horses and popies	(D)	farm labor	30	maps, and topic-specific Highlights	

Are family

farms

(D)

132

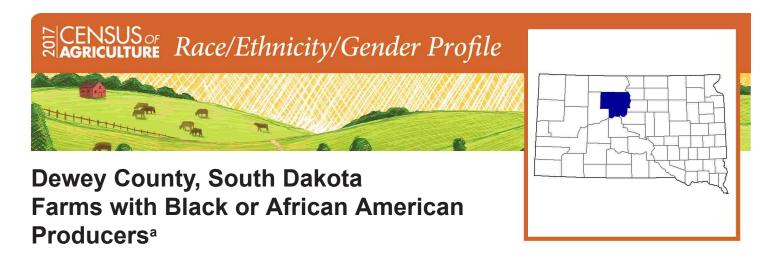
See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



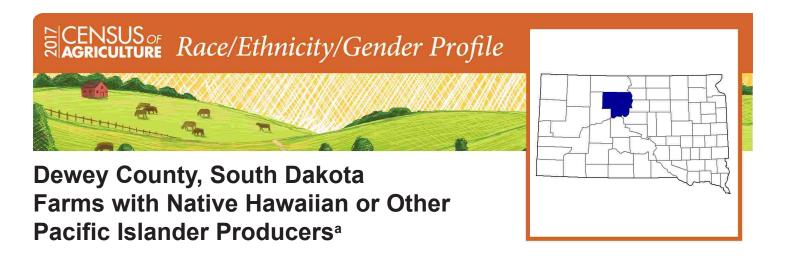
Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.

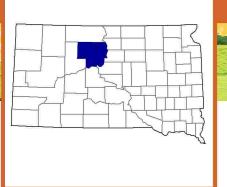


Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Dewey County, South Dakota Farms with White Producers^a



Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

_	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	210	310
Land in farms (acres)	653,232	1,136,564
Average size of farm (acres)	3,111	3,666
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	39,766,000	58,712,000
Government payments	3,265,000	5,510,000
Farm-related income	(D)	11,923,000
Total farm production expenses	35,951,000	51,130,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	25,015,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	189,364	189,394
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	18,982	21,357
Farm-related income	(D)	61,775
Total farm production expenses	171,193	164,934
Net cash farm income	(D)	80,694

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	30
Livestock, poultry, and products	70

Land in Farms by Use (%) b

Cropland	24
Pastureland	75
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	27
Reduced till	8
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	6

100

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b		Number
Less than \$2,500	29	14	1 to 9 acres	16
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2	1	10 to 49 acres	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8	4	50 to 179 acres	18
\$10,000 to \$24,999	28	13	180 to 499 acres	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16	8	500 to 999 acres	21
\$50,000 to \$99,999	26	12	1,000 + acres	123
\$100,000 or more	101	48		
Total	210	100	Total	210

Farms by Size

ECENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers c
_	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	39,766	210	Sex Male
Crops	11,891	81	Female
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	10,686	55	
Tobacco	-	-	Age
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	35 – 64
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	65 and older
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation			Primary occupation
woody crops	-	-	Farming
Other crops and hay	1,205	44	Other
Livestock, poultry, and products	27,876	158	
Poultry and eggs	3	6	Days worked off farm
Cattle and calves	26,947	149	1 to 199
Milk from cows	(D)	2	200 +
Hogs and pigs	(D)	2	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	142	9	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	224	17	Other characteristics
Aquaculture	-	-	Hispanic/Latino/Spani With military service
Other animals and animal products	(D)	5	New and beginning fa
			Average age (years)

Sex Male Female	201 136
Age <35 35 – 64 65 and older	36 221 80
Primary occupation Farming Other	192 145
Days worked off farm None 1 to 199 200 +	168 58 111
Other characteristics Hispanic/Latino/Spanish With military service New and beginning farmers	- 26 65
Average age (years)	55.7

337

Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms	that:
Forage (hay/haylage), all Corn for grain Wheat for grain, all Sunflower seed, all	51,869 17,502 15,253 10,442	Have internet access	68
Corn for silage	(D)	Farm organically	3
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017) Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	(Z)
Cattle and calves Goats Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies	41,388 - (D) 1,936	Hire farm labor	37
Layers Pullets Sheep and lambs Turkeys	169 - 800 -	Are family farms	93

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video Features/index.php).

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Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers.



Dewey County, South Dakota Farms with Female Producers



Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

_	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	184	310
Land in farms (acres)	578,394	1,136,564
Average size of farm (acres)	3,143	3,666
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	31,593,000	58,712,000
Government payments	3,458,000	5,510,000
Farm-related income	2,676,000	11,923,000
Total farm production expenses	27,635,000	51,130,000
Net cash farm income	10,092,000	25,015,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	171,703	189,394
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	22,028	21,357
Farm-related income	19,530	61,775
Total farm production expenses	150,192	164,934
Net cash farm income	54,848	80,694

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	20
Livestock, poultry, and products	80

Land in Farms by Use (%) b

Cropland	20
Pastureland	79
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	19
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	6
Cover crop	6

Farms by Value of Sales

Farms by Value of Sale	es		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent ^b		Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	21	11	1 to 9 acres	13	7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2	1	10 to 49 acres	9	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6	3	50 to 179 acres	16	9
\$10,000 to \$24,999	17	9	180 to 499 acres	18	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	18	10	500 to 999 acres	13	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	17	9	1,000 + acres	115	63
\$100,000 or more	103	56			
Total	184	100	Total	184	100

Other animals and animal products

ECENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

6

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	31,593	184
Crops	6,192	55
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	5,339	35
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops		_
Other crops and hay	853	- 27
Other Grops and hay	000	21
Livestock, poultry, and products	25,402	150
Poultry and eggs	3	4
Cattle and calves	24,808	145
Milk from cows	(D)	2
Hogs and pigs	(D)	1
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	56	5
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	301	23
Aquaculture	-	-

		'	
Top Crops in Acres d		Percent of farm	s that:
Forage (hay/haylage), all Corn for grain Wheat for grain, all Sunflower seed, all	38,794 9,643 5,610 5,115	Have internet access	81
Soybeans for beans	1,708	Farm organically	4
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017) Broilers and other meat-type chickens Cattle and calves	(D) 35,502	Sell directly to consumers	2
Goats - Hogs and pigs - Horses and ponies 2,441 Layers 181	Hire farm labor	46	
Pullets Sheep and lambs Turkeys	320 -	Are family farms	93

Total Producers ^c	203
Age <35 35 – 64 65 and older	24 130 49
Race American Indian/Alaska Native Asian Black/African American Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander White More than one race	66 - 1 133 3
Primary occupation Farming Other	73 130
Days worked off farm None 1 to 199 200 +	68 35 100
Other characteristics Hispanic/Latino/Spanish With military service New and beginning farmers	- - 51
Average age (years)	54.7

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