



Leon County, Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers.

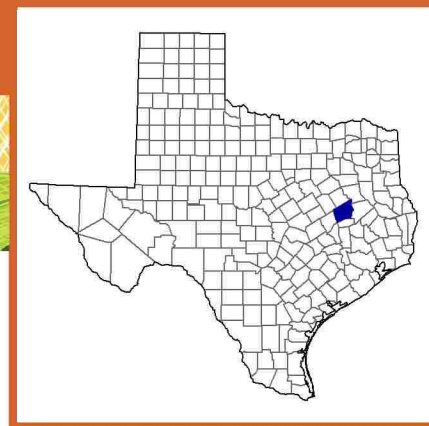
^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Leon County, Texas Farms with Asian Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Leon County, Texas Farms with Black or African American Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	155	1,951
Land in farms (acres)	29,719	487,598
Average size of farm (acres)	192	250
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,780,000	169,404,000
Government payments	12,000	144,000
Farm-related income	87,000	2,832,000
Total farm production expenses	4,229,000	139,219,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	33,160,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	11,487	86,829
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	2,000	8,988
Farm-related income	2,278	5,814
Total farm production expenses	27,286	71,358
Net cash farm income	(D)	16,997

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	20
Livestock, poultry, and products	80

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	17
Pastureland	54
Woodland	24
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	-
Reduced till	4
Intensive till	4
Cover crop	10

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	56	36
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	37	24
\$10,000 to \$24,999	34	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	5
\$50,000 to \$99,999	12	8
\$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	155	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	16	10
10 to 49 acres	46	30
50 to 179 acres	56	36
180 to 499 acres	20	13
500 to 999 acres	11	7
1,000 + acres	6	4
Total	155	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	1,780	155	241
Crops	355	73	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	Male
Tobacco	-	-	Female
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	Age
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	<35
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-	35 – 64
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	65 and older
Other crops and hay	355	73	
			Primary occupation
Livestock, poultry, and products	1,425	86	Farming
Poultry and eggs	-	-	Other
Cattle and calves	1,410	80	
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	-	-	None
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	6	1 to 199
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	2	200 +
Aquaculture	(D)	2	
Other animals and animal products	-	-	Other characteristics
			Hispanic/Latino/Spanish
			With military service
			New and beginning farmers
			<i>Average age (years)</i>
			62.5
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	3,400	Have internet access	54
Vegetables harvested, all	51	Farm organically	-
Mustard greens	6	Sell directly to consumers	-
Okra	(D)	Hire farm labor	41
Onions, green	6	Are family farms	95
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		
Cattle and calves	4,481		
Goats	(D)		
Hogs and pigs	-		
Horses and ponies	150		
Layers	-		
Pullets	-		
Sheep and lambs	180		
Turkeys	-		

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.
^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.
^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank.
(D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Leon County, Texas Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers^a

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races.



Leon County, Texas Farms with White Producers^a

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,796	1,951
Land in farms (acres)	458,329	487,598
Average size of farm (acres)	255	250
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	165,724,000	169,404,000
Government payments	132,000	144,000
Farm-related income	2,744,000	2,832,000
Total farm production expenses	134,040,000	139,219,000
Net cash farm income	34,561,000	33,160,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	92,274	86,829
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	13,181	8,988
Farm-related income	6,139	5,814
Total farm production expenses	74,632	71,358
Net cash farm income	19,243	16,997

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	6
Livestock, poultry, and products	94

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	14
Pastureland	53
Woodland	28
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	1
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	768	43
\$2,500 to \$4,999	221	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999	242	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	304	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	117	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	53	3
\$100,000 or more	91	5
Total	1,796	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	72	4
10 to 49 acres	544	30
50 to 179 acres	636	35
180 to 499 acres	348	19
500 to 999 acres	138	8
1,000 + acres	58	3
Total	1,796	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	2,963
Total	165,724	1,796	
Crops	9,703	492	Sex
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	6	Male 1,827
Tobacco	-	-	Female 1,136
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	Age
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	9	<35 116
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	126	19	35 – 64 1,527
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	3,147	13	65 and older 1,320
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2	Primary occupation
Other crops and hay	5,620	451	Farming 1,218
			Other 1,745
Livestock, poultry, and products	156,021	1,124	Days worked off farm
Poultry and eggs	(D)	84	None 1,070
Cattle and calves	50,347	1,003	1 to 199 736
Milk from cows	(D)	1	200 + 1,157
Hogs and pigs	(D)	29	Other characteristics
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	69	45	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish 139
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	43	With military service 392
Aquaculture	(D)	4	New and beginning farmers 812
Other animals and animal products	1,366	27	<i>Average age (years)</i> 61.7
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all 42,592		Have internet access 72	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.
Wheat for grain, all (D)		Farm organically (Z)	
Corn for grain (D)		Sell directly to consumers 1	See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Nursery stock crops 445		Hire farm labor 19	
Sorghum for grain (D)		Are family farms 98	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens (D)			
Cattle and calves 93,051			
Goats 1,115			
Hogs and pigs 286			
Horses and ponies 2,491			
Layers (D)			
Pullets (D)			
Sheep and lambs 671			
Turkeys -			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

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Leon County, Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	130	1,951
Land in farms (acres)	20,752	487,598
Average size of farm (acres)	160	250
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	3,562,000	169,404,000
Government payments	-	144,000
Farm-related income	397,000	2,832,000
Total farm production expenses	4,039,000	139,219,000
Net cash farm income	-80,000	33,160,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	27,399	86,829
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	-	8,988
Farm-related income	14,717	5,814
Total farm production expenses	31,073	71,358
Net cash farm income	-617	16,997

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	79
Livestock, poultry, and products	21

Land in Farms by Use (%)^b

Cropland	13
Pastureland	56
Woodland	24
Other	6

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	2

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	63	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	15	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	1
\$100,000 or more	8	6
Total	130	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	8	6
10 to 49 acres	69	53
50 to 179 acres	27	21
180 to 499 acres	8	6
500 to 999 acres	11	8
1,000 + acres	7	5
Total	130	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	3,562	130	Sex
			Male 114
			Female 39
Crops	2,807	40	Age
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	<35 12
Tobacco	-	-	35 – 64 89
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	65 and older 52
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-	Race
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-	American Indian/Alaska Native -
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2	Asian -
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-	Black/African American 14
Other crops and hay	(D)	38	Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander -
			White 139
			More than one race -
Livestock, poultry, and products	755	84	Primary occupation
Poultry and eggs	3	8	Farming 60
Cattle and calves	732	74	Other 93
Milk from cows	-	-	Days worked off farm
Hogs and pigs	-	-	None 49
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	8	1 to 199 39
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	8	7	200 + 65
Aquaculture	-	-	Other characteristics
Other animals and animal products	(D)	2	With military service 32
			New and beginning farmers 46
			<i>Average age (years)</i> 58.3
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture
Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,987	Have internet access 62	The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).
Nursery stock crops	(D)	Farm organically -	
		Sell directly to consumers -	
		Hire farm labor 25	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)		Are family farms 96	
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-		
Cattle and calves	3,188		
Goats	204		
Hogs and pigs	-		
Horses and ponies	120		
Layers	234		
Pullets	(D)		
Sheep and lambs	180		
Turkeys	-		

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Leon County, Texas Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,177	1,951
Land in farms (acres)	218,390	487,598
Average size of farm (acres)	186	250
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	71,255,000	169,404,000
Government payments	22,000	144,000
Farm-related income	1,557,000	2,832,000
Total farm production expenses	58,616,000	139,219,000
Net cash farm income	14,217,000	33,160,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	60,540	86,829
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	2,405	8,988
Farm-related income	5,005	5,814
Total farm production expenses	49,802	71,358
Net cash farm income	12,079	16,997

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	10
Livestock, poultry, and products	90

Land in Farms by Use (%) ^b

Cropland	16
Pastureland	52
Woodland	27
Other	6

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	1
Cover crop	4

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	526	45
\$2,500 to \$4,999	126	11
\$5,000 to \$9,999	174	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	200	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	77	7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	26	2
\$100,000 or more	48	4
Total	1,177	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent ^b
1 to 9 acres	68	6
10 to 49 acres	387	33
50 to 179 acres	410	35
180 to 499 acres	200	17
500 to 999 acres	91	8
1,000 + acres	21	2
Total	1,177	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		Total Producers ^c	1,234
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	
Total	71,255	1,177	
Crops	6,777	341	
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-	
Tobacco	-	-	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	8	
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	94	14	
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	2,999	10	
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	(D)	2	
Other crops and hay	3,607	312	
Livestock, poultry, and products	64,479	711	
Poultry and eggs	51,940	64	
Cattle and calves	11,868	623	
Milk from cows	-	-	
Hogs and pigs	9	17	
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	61	39	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	397	34	
Aquaculture	1	4	
Other animals and animal products	204	18	
Top Crops in Acres ^d		Percent of farms that:	
Forage (hay/haylage), all	22,046	Have internet access	76
Nursery stock crops	165	Farm organically	(Z)
Pecans, all	(D)	Sell directly to consumers	2
Vegetables harvested, all	72	Hire farm labor	20
Land in berries	11	Are family farms	98
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	3,399,595		
Cattle and calves	32,356		
Goats	913		
Hogs and pigs	227		
Horses and ponies	1,813		
Layers	2,774		
Pullets	80		
Sheep and lambs	611		
Turkeys	-		
		Average age (years)	61.4
		Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture	
		The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/VideoFeatures/index.php).	

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