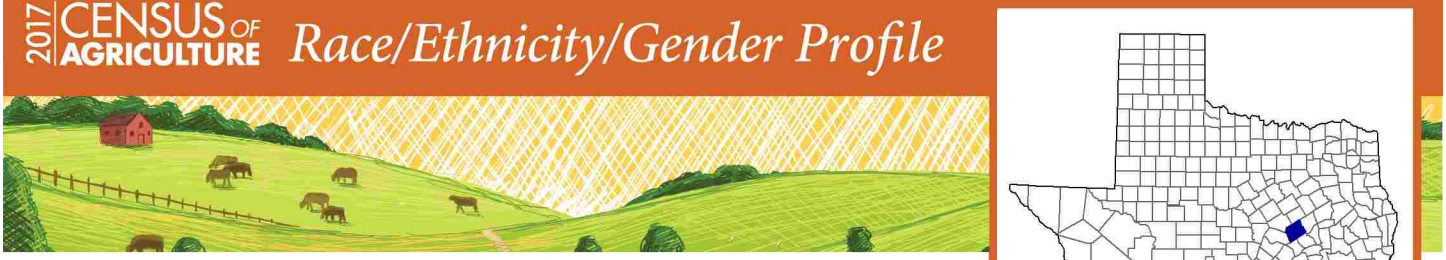
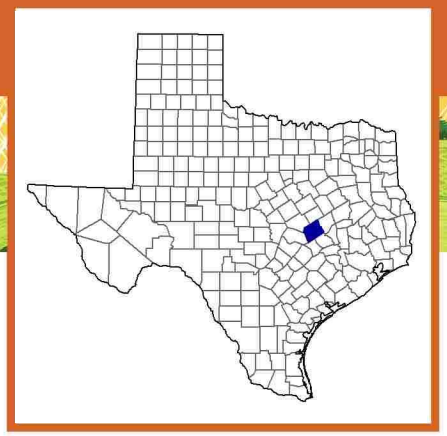
2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*





Milam County, Texas
Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers[a]

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	45	2,053
Land in farms (acres)	4,724	497,481
Average size of farm (acres)	105	242
Total	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	282,000	129,518,000
Government payments	(D)	3,149,000
Farm-related income	15,000	3,995,000
Total farm production expenses	615,000	122,730,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	13,931,000
Per farm average	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	6,256	63,087
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	(D)	17,590
Farm-related income	1,833	6,571
Total farm production expenses	13,669	59,781
Net cash farm income	(D)	6,786

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	19
Livestock, poultry, and products	81

Land in Farms by Use (%) [b]

Cropland	(D)
Pastureland	48
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	7
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent [b]
Less than $2,500	26	58
$2,500 to $4,999	2	4
$5,000 to $9,999	6	13
$10,000 to $24,999	9	20
$25,000 to $49,999	1	2
$50,000 to $99,999	1	2
$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	45	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent [b]
1 to 9 acres	-	-
10 to 49 acres	11	24
50 to 179 acres	30	67
180 to 499 acres	2	4
500 to 999 acres	2	4
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	45	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales ($1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	**282**	**45**
Crops	**53**	**13**
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	1
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	2	6
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	(D)	12
Livestock, poultry, and products	**228**	**32**
Poultry and eggs	3	12
Cattle and calves	216	26
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	3	6
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	7	10
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	-	-
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	-	-

Top Crops in Acres [d]

Forage (hay/haylage), all	(D)
Cotton, all	(D)
Grapes	6

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	-
Cattle and calves	806
Goats	132
Hogs and pigs	150
Horses and ponies	39
Layers	246
Pullets	64
Sheep and lambs	28
Turkeys	-

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	**78**
Farm organically	**-**
Sell directly to consumers	**2**
Hire farm labor	**2**
Are family farms	**100**

Total Producers [c] 59

Sex	
Male	37
Female	22
Age	
<35	17
35 – 64	25
65 and older	17
Primary occupation	
Farming	21
Other	38
Days worked off farm	
None	8
1 to 199	16
200 +	35
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	6
With military service	17
New and beginning farmers	25
Average age (years)	*48.7*

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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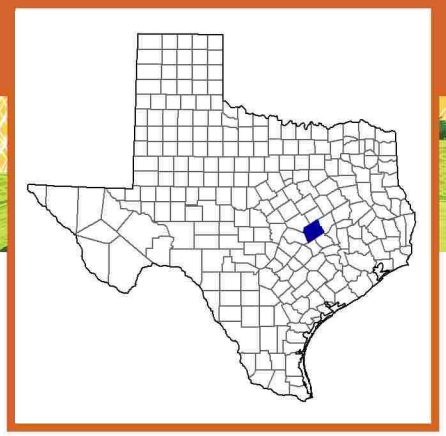
2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

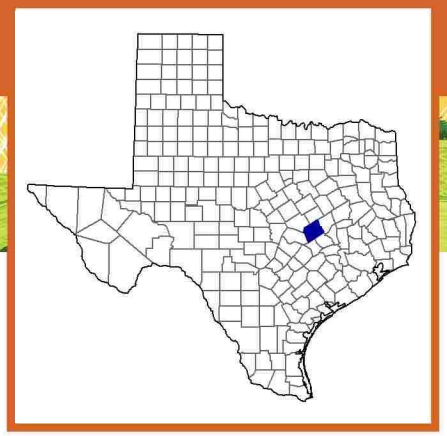


Milam County, Texas
Farms with Asian Producers[a]

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.

[a] This race alone or in combination with other races.

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*



Milam County, Texas
Farms with Black or African American Producers[a]

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	45	2,053
Land in farms (acres)	7,677	497,481
Average size of farm (acres)	171	242
Total	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	321,000	129,518,000
Government payments	-	3,149,000
Farm-related income	100,000	3,995,000
Total farm production expenses	491,000	122,730,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	13,931,000
Per farm average	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	7,126	63,087
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	-	17,590
Farm-related income	4,363	6,571
Total farm production expenses	10,915	59,781
Net cash farm income	(D)	6,786

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

Land in Farms by Use (%) [b]

Cropland	15
Pastureland	55
Woodland	27
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	13
Reduced till	-
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	-

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent [b]
Less than $2,500	20	44
$2,500 to $4,999	6	13
$5,000 to $9,999	2	4
$10,000 to $24,999	17	38
$25,000 to $49,999	-	-
$50,000 to $99,999	-	-
$100,000 or more	-	-
Total	45	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent [b]
1 to 9 acres	6	13
10 to 49 acres	10	22
50 to 179 acres	9	20
180 to 499 acres	20	44
500 to 999 acres	-	-
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	45	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales ($1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	**321**	**45**
Crops	**(D)**	**4**
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	-	-
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	(D)	4
Livestock, poultry, and products	**(D)**	**35**
Poultry and eggs	2	6
Cattle and calves	(D)	31
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	1	4
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	2
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	-	-

Top Crops in Acres [d]

Forage (hay/haylage), all	570

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	40
Cattle and calves	1,007
Goats	44
Hogs and pigs	-
Horses and ponies	18
Layers	120
Pullets	-
Sheep and lambs	-
Turkeys	-

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	**31**
Farm organically	**-**
Sell directly to consumers	**4**
Hire farm labor	**9**
Are family farms	**93**

Total Producers [c] 54

Sex	
Male	45
Female	9
Age	
<35	-
35 – 64	22
65 and older	32
Primary occupation	
Farming	34
Other	20
Days worked off farm	
None	32
1 to 199	10
200 +	12
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	-
With military service	24
New and beginning farmers	10
Average age (years)	*66.8*

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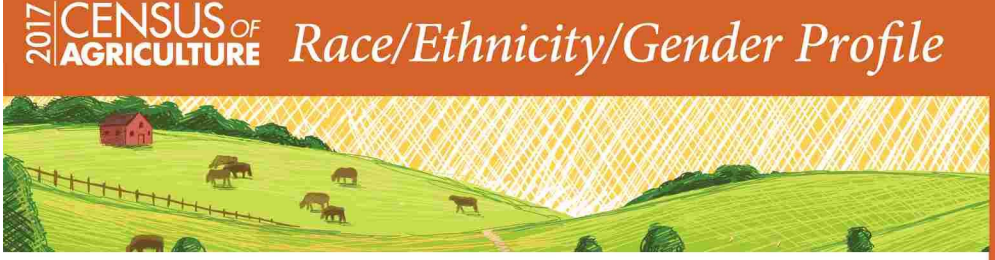
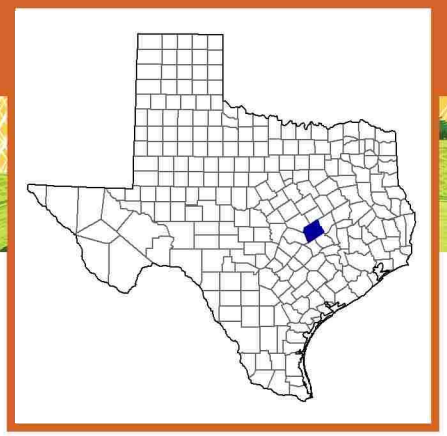
2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*



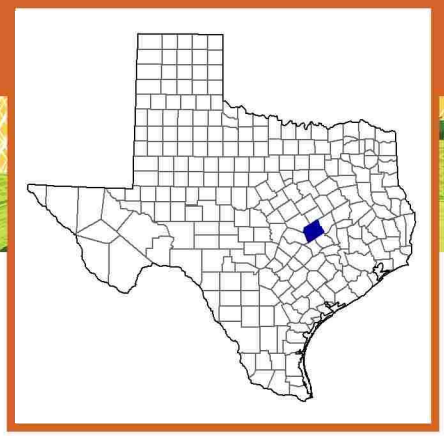


Milam County, Texas
Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers[a]

Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

[a] This race alone or in combination with other races.

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*



Milam County, Texas
Farms with White Producers[a]

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	2,008	2,053
Land in farms (acres)	490,587	497,481
Average size of farm (acres)	244	242
Total	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	120,606,000	129,518,000
Government payments	(D)	3,149,000
Farm-related income	3,926,000	3,995,000
Total farm production expenses	115,854,000	122,730,000
Net cash farm income	11,826,000	13,931,000
Per farm average	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	60,063	63,087
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	(D)	17,590
Farm-related income	6,688	6,571
Total farm production expenses	57,696	59,781
Net cash farm income	5,890	6,786

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	28
Livestock, poultry, and products	72

Land in Farms by Use (%) [b]

Cropland	34
Pastureland	51
Woodland	12
Other	2

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	3
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	2

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent [b]
Less than $2,500	908	45
$2,500 to $4,999	257	13
$5,000 to $9,999	266	13
$10,000 to $24,999	250	12
$25,000 to $49,999	146	7
$50,000 to $99,999	62	3
$100,000 or more	119	6
Total	2,008	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent [b]
1 to 9 acres	142	7
10 to 49 acres	700	35
50 to 179 acres	655	33
180 to 499 acres	326	16
500 to 999 acres	101	5
1,000 + acres	84	4
Total	2,008	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales ($1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	**120,606**	**2,008**
Crops	**33,262**	**602**
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	21,297	110
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	(D)	37
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	14
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	1,078	74
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	6
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	2,999	468
Livestock, poultry, and products	**87,344**	**1,246**
Poultry and eggs	(D)	149
Cattle and calves	33,345	1,027
Milk from cows	(D)	1
Hogs and pigs	66	40
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	524	142
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	(D)	69
Aquaculture	(D)	2
Other animals and animal products	299	20

Top Crops in Acres [d]

Corn for grain	45,752
Forage (hay/haylage), all	38,454
Cotton, all	(D)
Sorghum for grain	10,072
Wheat for grain, all	7,994

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	79,040
Goats	6,541
Hogs and pigs	978
Horses and ponies	2,001
Layers	(D)
Pullets	(D)
Sheep and lambs	2,697
Turkeys	403,106

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	**71**
Farm organically	**(Z)**
Sell directly to consumers	**3**
Hire farm labor	**17**
Are family farms	**98**

Total Producers [c] 3,305

Sex	
Male	2,003
Female	1,302
Age	
<35	231
35 – 64	1,815
65 and older	1,259
Primary occupation	
Farming	1,253
Other	2,052
Days worked off farm	
None	1,187
1 to 199	776
200 +	1,342
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	190
With military service	422
New and beginning farmers	987
Average age (years)	*59.1*

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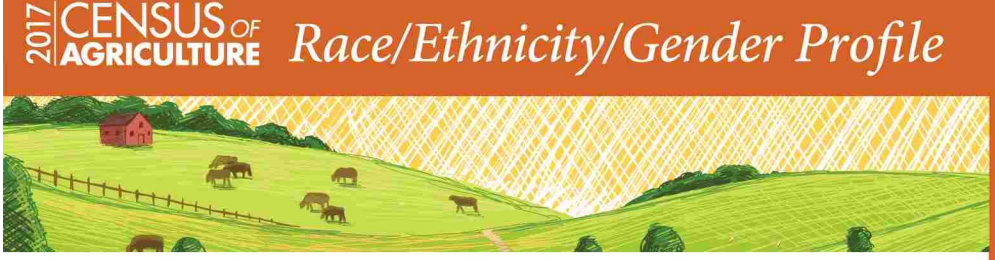
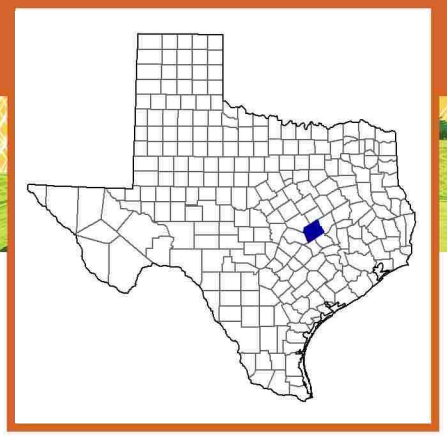
2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*





Milam County, Texas
Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	163	2,053
Land in farms (acres)	15,119	497,481
Average size of farm (acres)	93	242
Total	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	1,533,000	129,518,000
Government payments	21,000	3,149,000
Farm-related income	171,000	3,995,000
Total farm production expenses	3,570,000	122,730,000
Net cash farm income	-1,845,000	13,931,000
Per farm average	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	9,406	63,087
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	2,604	17,590
Farm-related income	5,347	6,571
Total farm production expenses	21,904	59,781
Net cash farm income	-11,320	6,786

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	24
Livestock, poultry, and products	76

Land in Farms by Use (%) [b]

Cropland	28
Pastureland	48
Woodland	20
Other	5

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	6
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	2
Cover crop	5

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent [b]
Less than $2,500	82	50
$2,500 to $4,999	31	19
$5,000 to $9,999	23	14
$10,000 to $24,999	13	8
$25,000 to $49,999	9	6
$50,000 to $99,999	3	2
$100,000 or more	2	1
Total	163	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent [b]
1 to 9 acres	18	11
10 to 49 acres	68	42
50 to 179 acres	61	37
180 to 499 acres	10	6
500 to 999 acres	5	3
1,000 + acres	1	1
Total	163	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales ($1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	**1,533**	**163**
Crops	**371**	**44**
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	1
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	-	-
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	12
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	134	37
Livestock, poultry, and products	**1,162**	**101**
Poultry and eggs	38	12
Cattle and calves	983	80
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	3	8
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	109	12
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	28	13
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	1	7

Top Crops in Acres [d]

Forage (hay/haylage), all	1,976
Corn for grain	(D)
Pecans, all	(D)
Grapes	6
Land in berries	(D)

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	100
Cattle and calves	3,102
Goats	2,644
Hogs and pigs	286
Horses and ponies	295
Layers	1,356
Pullets	130
Sheep and lambs	97
Turkeys	29

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	61
Farm organically	-
Sell directly to consumers	6
Hire farm labor	18
Are family farms	98

Total Producers [c] 198

Sex	
Male	119
Female	79
Age	
<35	13
35 – 64	152
65 and older	33
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	5
Asian	-
Black/African American	-
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	3
White	189
More than one race	1
Primary occupation	
Farming	57
Other	141
Days worked off farm	
None	46
1 to 199	62
200 +	90
Other characteristics	
With military service	26
New and beginning farmers	91
Average age (years)	*53.1*

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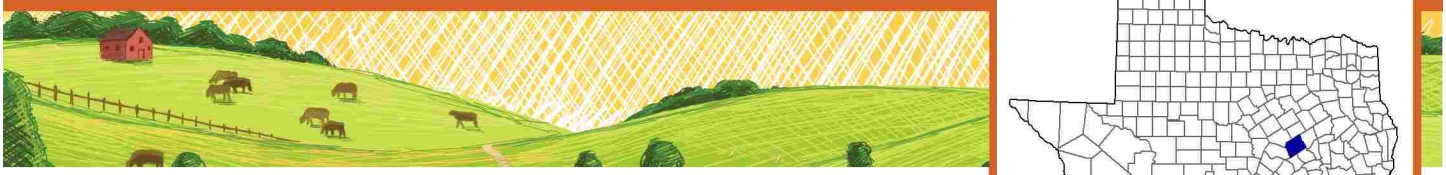
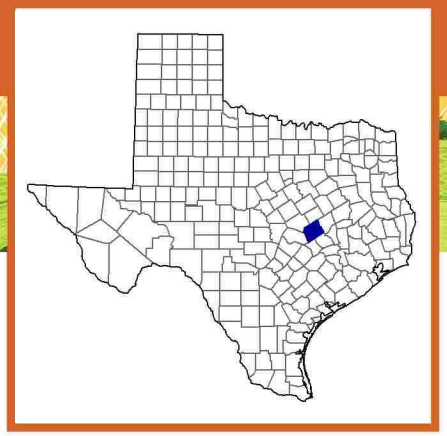
2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*





Milam County, Texas
Farms with Female Producers

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,258	2,053
Land in farms (acres)	209,629	497,481
Average size of farm (acres)	167	242
Total	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	68,490,000	129,518,000
Government payments	1,442,000	3,149,000
Farm-related income	1,994,000	3,995,000
Total farm production expenses	64,402,000	122,730,000
Net cash farm income	7,524,000	13,931,000
Per farm average	($)	($)
Market value of products sold	54,444	63,087
Government payments (average per farm receiving)	17,379	17,590
Farm-related income	5,848	6,571
Total farm production expenses	51,194	59,781
Net cash farm income	5,981	6,786

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	19
Livestock, poultry, and products	81

Land in Farms by Use (%) [b]

Cropland	28
Pastureland	55
Woodland	15
Other	3

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	3
Reduced till	2
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	3

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent [b]
Less than $2,500	616	49
$2,500 to $4,999	180	14
$5,000 to $9,999	151	12
$10,000 to $24,999	161	13
$25,000 to $49,999	78	6
$50,000 to $99,999	27	2
$100,000 or more	45	4
Total	1,258	100

Farms by Size

	Number	Percent [b]
1 to 9 acres	94	7
10 to 49 acres	497	40
50 to 179 acres	416	33
180 to 499 acres	185	15
500 to 999 acres	38	3
1,000 + acres	28	2
Total	1,258	100

2017 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE *Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile*

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales ($1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	**68,490**	**1,258**
Crops	**13,004**	**343**
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	7,256	42
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	2,071	9
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	9
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	584	48
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	4
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	1,659	284
Livestock, poultry, and products	**55,486**	**781**
Poultry and eggs	37,227	122
Cattle and calves	17,393	617
Milk from cows	(D)	1
Hogs and pigs	32	23
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	216	102
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	301	63
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	(D)	17

Top Crops in Acres [d]

Forage (hay/haylage), all	18,220
Corn for grain	12,898
Cotton, all	4,294
Wheat for grain, all	3,904
Sorghum for grain	2,901

Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other meat-type chickens	(D)
Cattle and calves	39,807
Goats	2,761
Hogs and pigs	647
Horses and ponies	1,474
Layers	(D)
Pullets	736
Sheep and lambs	1,509
Turkeys	275,031

Percent of farms that:

Have internet access	**73**
Farm organically	**(Z)**
Sell directly to consumers	**4**
Hire farm labor	**15**
Are family farms	**98**

Total Producers [c] 1,325

Age	
<35	92
35 – 64	758
65 and older	475
Race	
American Indian/Alaska Native	12
Asian	2
Black/African American	9
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	-
White	1,292
More than one race	10
Primary occupation	
Farming	438
Other	887
Days worked off farm	
None	512
1 to 199	337
200 +	476
Other characteristics	
Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	79
With military service	26
New and beginning farmers	436
Average age (years)	*58.9*

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video_Features/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

[a] This race alone or in combination with other races. [b] May not add to 100% due to rounding. [c] Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. [d] Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. [e] Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.

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