

### Smith County, Texas Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Producers<sup>a</sup>

#### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	61	2,928
Land in farms (acres)	4,371	271,765
Average size of farm (acres)	72	93
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	291,000	53,604,000
Government payments	-	94,000
Farm-related income	(D)	4,460,000
Total farm production expenses	1,462,000	68,312,000
Net cash farm income	(D)	-10,153,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	4,768	18,308
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	-	2,625
Farm-related income	(D)	7,950
Total farm production expenses	23,969	23,330
Net cash farm income	(D)	-3,467

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

### Land in Farms by Use (%) $^{\rm b}$

Cropland	22
Pastureland	47
Woodland	26
Other	5

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	2
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	-
Cover crop	3

#### Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>	
Less than \$2,500	44	72	1 to 9 acres
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10	16	10 to 49 acr
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4	7	50 to 179 ac
\$10,000 to \$24,999	-	-	180 to 499 a
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	500 to 999 a
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3	5	1,000 + acre
\$100,000 or more	-	-	
Total	61	100	Total

#### Farms by Size

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
1 to 9 acres	13	21
10 to 49 acres	28	46
50 to 179 acres	11	18
180 to 499 acres	8	13
500 to 999 acres	1	2
1,000 + acres	-	-
Total	61	100



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Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers °	68
<b>5</b> • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Sales	No. of	_	
- / .	(\$1,000)	Farms	Cox	
Total	291	61	Sex Male	43
			Female	43 25
Crops	(D)	16	T CITAIC	20
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	2		
Tobacco	-	-	Age	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35	2
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	2	35 – 64	43
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	2	65 and older	23
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	-	_		
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation			Driment econodien	
woody crops	-	_	Primary occupation Farming	31
Other crops and hay	(D)	10	Other	37
		10	oulei	07
Livestock, poultry, and products		37		
	(D)		Days worked off farm	
Poultry and eggs	4	9	None	29
Cattle and calves	217	28	1 to 199	20
Milk from cows	-	-	200 +	19
Hogs and pigs	4	14		
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	2	Other characteristics	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	27	5	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	13
Aquaculture	-	-	With military service	4
Other animals and animal products	2	7	New and beginning farmers	24
				- ·
	Democrat of form	- 4h -4.	Average age (years)	58.9
Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>	Percent of farm	is that:		
Forage (hay/haylage), all (D)				
Pecans, all (D)	Have internet	93	Demographic Data in the Cens	sus of
Cut Christmas trees (D)	access		Agriculture	
Corn for grain (D)				
Land in berries (D)	Farm		The agriculture census is a complet	e count of
	organically	-	U.S. farms and ranches and the peo	ople who
	organically		operate them. Demographic information	ation is
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			available at national, state, and cou	nty levels,
	Sell directly to	0	and for classes of farm and congres	sional
Broilers and other	consumers	8	districts. Results from the 2017 Cer	
meat-type chickens -			earlier are available through the sea	
Cattle and calves 852			database Quick Stats, the new Cen	
Goats 96	Hire	20	Query Tool, downloadable PDF rep	
Hogs and pigs 120	farm labor	20	maps, and topic-specific Highlights	
Horses and ponies 249			Profiles.	anu
Layers 236				ha 2017
Pullets - Sheep and lambs 98	Are family	97	See also the video "What's New in t	
Turkeys -	farms	JI	Census?"( <u>www.nass.usda.gov/Newsro</u>	om/video_
· · · · · ·			Features/index.php).	

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at <u>www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf</u>. <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



**Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Asian Producers.** <sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



### Smith County, Texas Farms with Black or African American **Producers**<sup>a</sup>

#### **Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017**

	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	335	2,928
Land in farms (acres)	23,793	271,765
Average size of farm (acres)	71	93
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,643,000	53,604,000
Government payments	(D)	94,000
Farm-related income	422,000	4,460,000
Total farm production expenses	4,319,000	68,312,000
Net cash farm income	-2,252,000	-10,153,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	4,904	18,308
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	(D)	2,625
Farm-related income	5,278	7,950
Total farm production expenses	12,894	23,330
Net cash farm income	-6,722	-3,467

Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>		Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	171	51	1 to 9 acres	54	16
\$2,500 to \$4,999	50	15	10 to 49 acres	102	30
\$5,000 to \$9,999	46	14	50 to 179 acres	153	46
\$10,000 to \$24,999	65	19	180 to 499 acres	26	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	1	500 to 999 acres	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	-	-	1,000 + acres	-	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-			
Total	335	100	Total	335	100

Farms by Size



#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

#### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	20
Pastureland	50
Woodland	23
Other	6

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	3
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	5
Cover crop	5



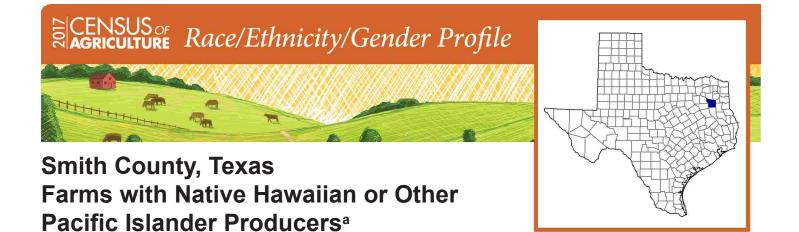
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www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers <sup>c</sup>	482
	Sales	No. of	1	
	(\$1,000)	Farms		
Total	1,643	335	Sex Male	335
Crops	(D)	101	Female	147
-				
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	6		
Tobacco	-	-	Age	00
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35	28 212
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	31	35 – 64 65 and older	212
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	(D)	2		272
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	2		
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation			Primary occupation	
woody crops	-	-	Farming	216
Other crops and hay	414	70	Other	266
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	176		
Poultry and eggs	-	-	Days worked off farm	
Cattle and calves	854	140	None	206
Milk from cows	004	-	1 to 199	102
	-		200 +	174
Hogs and pigs	27	6		
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	(D)	15	Other characteristics	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	35	27	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	2
Aquaculture	-	-	With military service	88
Other animals and animal products	-	-	New and beginning farmers	74
Ton Grone in Aeree d	Percent of farm	e that:	Average age (years)	63.7
Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>	Percent or lann	S that.		
Forage (hay/haylage), all 3,004	Have internet	50		
Vegetables harvested, all (D)	access	53	Demographic Data in the Cens	sus of
Peas, southern (cowpeas) 56	000033	•••	Agriculture	
Watermelons(D)Dry southern peas (cowpeas)(D)				
Dry southern peas (cowpeas) (D)	Farm		The agriculture census is a complet	
	organically	-	U.S. farms and ranches and the peo	
			operate them. Demographic information	ation is
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)			available at national, state, and cou	nty levels,
•	Sell directly to	5	and for classes of farm and congres	ssional
Broilers and other	consumers	5	districts. Results from the 2017 Cen	isus and
meat-type chickens (D)			earlier are available through the sea	archable
Cattle and calves 4,922			database Quick Stats, the new Cen	sus Data
Goats 154	Hire	19	Query Tool, downloadable PDF repo	orts.
Hogs and pigs48Horses and ponies597	farm labor	13	maps, and topic-specific Highlights	
Horses and ponies597Layers38			Profiles.	
Pullets -	And from the		See also the video "What's New in t	he 2017
Sheep and lambs -	Are family	99	Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/Newsro	
Turkeys -	farms		Features/index.php).	0.11/ 1000_
			<u> </u>	

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Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers. <sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



### Smith County, Texas Farms with White Producers<sup>a</sup>

#### Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

_	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	2,600	2,928
Land in farms (acres)	248,892	271,765
Average size of farm (acres)	96	93
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	51,534,000	53,604,000
Government payments	(D)	94,000
Farm-related income	3,885,000	4,460,000
Total farm production expenses	63,802,000	68,312,000
Net cash farm income	-8,291,000	-10,153,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	19,821	18,308
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	(D)	2,625
Farm-related income	8,214	7,950
Total farm production expenses	24,539	23,330
Net cash farm income	-3,189	-3,467

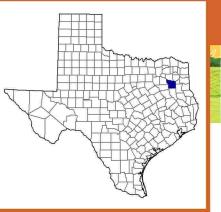
## Farms by Value of Sales

	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>		Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	1,416	54	1 to 9 acres	435	17
\$2,500 to \$4,999	355	14	10 to 49 acres	1,124	43
\$5,000 to \$9,999	372	14	50 to 179 acres	693	27
\$10,000 to \$24,999	254	10	180 to 499 acres	257	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	97	4	500 to 999 acres	60	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	55	2	1,000 + acres	31	1
\$100,000 or more	51	2			
Total	2,600	100	Total	2,600	100

Farms by Size



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#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	69
Livestock, poultry, and products	31

#### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	24
Pastureland	44
Woodland	26
Other	6

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	4
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	3

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Hogs and pigs

Layers

Pullets

Turkeys

Horses and ponies

Sheep and lambs

# Scensusor Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

#### Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

-	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	51,534	2,600
Crops	35,644	1,040
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	7	8
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	(D)	65
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	3,468	80
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	24
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation		
woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	4,680	903
Livestock, poultry, and products	15,891	1,254
Poultry and eggs	227	207
Cattle and calves	12,855	857
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	87	37
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	238	145
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	2,268	165
Aquaculture	7	3
Other animals and animal products	210	76

Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>		Percent of farms	that:
Forage (hay/haylage), all Pecans, all Nursery stock crops Wheat for grain, all	42,465 2,101 (D) (D)	Have internet access	74
Vegetables harvested, all	212	Farm organically	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017) Broilers and other		Sell directly to consumers	
meat-type chickens Cattle and calves Goats	(D) 38,894 3,090	Hire	4.

	Sell directly to
	consumers
(D)	
38,894	
3,090	Hire
391	farm labor
5,363	lann labol
12,454	
604	Are femily
1.245	Are family
144	farms
	38,894 3,090 391 5,363 12,454 604 1,245

۲otal Producers ۹	4,206
<b>Sex</b> Male Female	2,467 1,739
<b>Age</b> <35 35 – 64 65 and older	257 2,401 1,548
<b>Primary occupation</b> Farming Other	1,282 2,924
<b>Days worked off farm</b> None 1 to 199 200 +	1,358 958 1,890
Other characteristics Hispanic/Latino/Spanish With military service New and beginning farmers	194 502 1,235
Average age (years)	59.1

#### Demographic Data in the Census of **A**griculture

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74

5

17

98



### Smith County, Texas Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish **Producers**

### **Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017**

	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	182	2,928
Land in farms (acres)	9,132	271,765
Average size of farm (acres)	50	93
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	5,443,000	53,604,000
Government payments	-	94,000
Farm-related income	208,000	4,460,000
Total farm production expenses	5,651,000	68,312,000
Net cash farm income	(Z)	-10,153,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	29,907	18,308
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	-	2,625
Farm-related income	7,174	7,950
Total farm production expenses	31,050	23,330
Net cash farm income	(Z)	-3,467

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	(D)
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	32
Pastureland	41
Woodland	23
Other	4

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	7
Cover crop	4

#### Farms by Value of Sales

Farms by Value of Sal	es		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>		Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	101	55	1 to 9 acres	43	24
\$2,500 to \$4,999	31	17	10 to 49 acres	107	59
\$5,000 to \$9,999	26	14	50 to 179 acres	21	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	9	5	180 to 499 acres	9	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	2	500 to 999 acres	-	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8	4	1,000 + acres	2	1
\$100,000 or more	3	2			
Total	182	100	Total	182	100



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#### Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	5,443	182
Crops	(D)	59
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	2
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	38	12
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	34	6
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	(D)	3
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation		
woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	52	38
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	118
Poultry and eggs	12	27
Cattle and calves	621	63
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	(D)	18
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	58	22
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	408	25
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	1	5

Top Crops in Acres <sup>d</sup>		Percent of farms	s that:
Forage (hay/haylage), all Nursery stock crops Vegetables harvested, all Pumpkins Watermelons	1,571 109 46 6 6	Have internet access	64
		Farm organically	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)		Sell directly to	
Broilers and other		consumers	

meat-type chickens	212
Cattle and calves	2,155
Goats	468
Hogs and pigs	106
Horses and ponies	476
Layers	883
Pullets	92
Sheep and lambs	425
Turkeys	-

1,571 109 46 6	Have internet access	64
6	Farm organically	-
212	Sell directly to consumers	5
2,155 468 106 476	Hire farm labor	14
883 92 425 -	Are family farms	100
and State	Data for complete for	ntnotes explana

Total Producers °	209
<b>Sex</b> Male Female	139 70
<b>Age</b> <35 35 – 64 65 and older	15 165 29
Race American Indian/Alaska Native Asian Black/African American Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander White More than one race	13 - 2 - 194 -
<b>Primary occupation</b> Farming Other	59 150
Days worked off farm None 1 to 199 200 +	52 66 91
Other characteristics With military service New and beginning farmers	19 66
Average age (years)	52.6

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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### Smith County, Texas **Farms with Female Producers**

#### **Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017**

_	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,798	2,928
Land in farms (acres)	141,799	271,765
Average size of farm (acres)	79	93
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	19,400,000	53,604,000
Government payments	37,000	94,000
Farm-related income	1,237,000	4,460,000
Total farm production expenses	34,686,000	68,312,000
Net cash farm income	-14,012,000	-10,153,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	10,790	18,308
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	2,307	2,625
Farm-related income	3,953	7,950
Total farm production expenses	19,291	23,330
Net cash farm income	-7,793	-3,467

#### Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	61
Livestock, poultry, and products	39

### Land in Farms by Use (%) <sup>b</sup>

Cropland	23
Pastureland	43
Woodland	28
Other	6

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	4
Reduced till	1
Intensive till	3
Cover crop	4

#### Farms by Value of Sales

Farms by Value of Sale	es		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>		Number	Percent <sup>b</sup>
Less than \$2,500	1,011	56	1 to 9 acres	332	18
\$2,500 to \$4,999	257	14	10 to 49 acres	802	45
\$5,000 to \$9,999	258	14	50 to 179 acres	481	27
\$10,000 to \$24,999	187	10	180 to 499 acres	145	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	42	2	500 to 999 acres	20	1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	19	1	1,000 + acres	18	1
\$100,000 or more	24	1			
Total	1,798	100	Total	1,798	100



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#### Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	19,400	1,798
Crops	11,805	654
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	8	8
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	243	55
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	641	64
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	8,279	19
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation		
woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	2,633	546
Livestock, poultry, and products	7,595	908
Poultry and eggs	197	169
Cattle and calves	5,346	568
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	96	31
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	211	131
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,587	142
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and animal products	158	63

Top Crops in Acres d		Percent of far
Forage (hay/haylage), all Wheat for grain, all Pecans, all Nursery stock crops Vegetables harvested, all	23,814 (D) 170 170 162	Have internet access Farm

Broilers and other meat-type chickens Cattle and calves Goats Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies Layers Pullets Sheep and lambs Turkeys	1,401 20,350 2,612 239 4,431 10,456 394 904 136
Turkeys	136

ercent	of	farms	that:	

77	Have internet access	)) 0 0 2
-	Farm organically	2
6	Sell directly to consumers	1
16	Hire farm labor	1 0 2 9 1 6 4 4 6
99	Are family farms	6 4 4 6

Total Producers °	1,900
<b>Age</b> <35 35 – 64 65 and older	105 1,146 649
<b>Race</b> American Indian/Alaska Native Asian Black/African American Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander White More than one race	11 3 147 - 1,724 15
<b>Primary occupation</b> Farming Other	498 1,402
<b>Days worked off farm</b> None 1 to 199 200 +	721 438 741
Other characteristics Hispanic/Latino/Spanish With military service New and beginning farmers	70 44 583
Average age (years)	58.6

#### Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles. See also the video "What's New in the 2017

Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video\_ Features/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.