





	Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	1,049	35,793
Land in farms (acres)	2,965,132	14,679,857
Average size of farm (acres)	2,827	410
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	83,545,000	9,634,461,000
Government payments	1,722,000	168,990,000
Farm-related income	16,100,000	365,833,000
Total farm production expenses	85,826,000	8,464,073,000
Net cash farm income	15,542,000	1,705,211,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	79,643	269,172
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	22,964	30,692
Farm-related income	60,300	32,501
Total farm production expenses	81,817	236,473
Net cash farm income	14,816	47,641

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops Livestock, poultry, and products		
Land in Farms by Use (%) b		
Cropland	3	
Pastureland	50	
Woodland	45	
Other	1	
Land Use Practices (% of farms)		
No till	9	
Reduced till	4	
Intensive till	6	
	•	

Cover crop

Farms by Value of Sale	S		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent ^b		Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	473	45	1 to 9 acres	383	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999	133	13	10 to 49 acres	398	38
\$5,000 to \$9,999	144	14	50 to 179 acres	131	12
\$10,000 to \$24,999	115	11	180 to 499 acres	68	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	58	6	500 to 999 acres	18	2
\$50,000 to \$99,999	32	3	1,000 + acres	51	5
\$100,000 or more	94	9			
Total	1,049	100	Total	1,049	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Solo	d		Total Producers ^c	1,202
v	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		·
Total	83,545	1,049	Sex Male	676
			Female	526
Crops	66,035	421	. Small	5_5
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	39		
Tobacco	-	-	Age	0.4
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35 35 – 64	94 764
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	3,461	57	65 and older	764 344
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	27,075	146	Co and older	011
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	716	47		
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation	(5)	40	Primary occupation	
woody crops	(D)	13	Farming	450
Other crops and hay	26,731	206	Other	752
Livestock, poultry, and products	17,510	576	D	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	179	Days worked off farm None	389
Cattle and calves	5,505	261	1 to 199	326
Milk from cows	(D)	3	200 +	487
Hogs and pigs	121	68		
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	243	114		
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	381	103	Other characteristics	
Aquaculture	9,934	19	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	96
Other animals and animal products	291	37	With military service New and beginning farmers	178 385
	· -			
Top Crops in Acres d	Percent of farm	s that:	Average age (years)	56.0
Wheat for grain, all 23,545 Forage (hay/haylage), all 20,207 Corn for grain 3,054 Barley for grain (D)	Have internet access	84	Demographic Data in the Ce Agriculture	nsus of
Chickpeas 1,900	Farm organically	3	The agriculture census is a compl U.S. farms and ranches and the poperate them. Demographic information	eople who mation is
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017) Broilers and other meat-type chickens 991		18	available at national, state, and co and for classes of farm and congr districts. Results from the 2017 C earlier are available through the s	essional ensus and
Cattle and calves 10,068 Goats 1,456 Hogs and pigs 472 Horses and ponies 2,142 Layers 6,136	Hire farm labor	24	database Quick Stats, the new Ce Query Tool, downloadable PDF re maps, and topic-specific Highlight Profiles.	eports,
Pullets 1,638 Sheep and lambs 1,509 Turkeys 143	Are family	96	See also the video "What's New in Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/NewsFeatures/index.php).	

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.







_	Farms with Asian Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	711	35,793
Land in farms (acres)	81,010	14,679,857
Average size of farm (acres)	114	410
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	184,986,000	9,634,461,000
Government payments	660,000	168,990,000
Farm-related income	6,200,000	365,833,000
Total farm production expenses	169,957,000	8,464,073,000
Net cash farm income	21,888,000	1,705,211,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	260,177	269,172
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	12,934	30,692
Farm-related income	25,408	32,501
Total farm production expenses	239,040	236,473
Net cash farm income	30,784	47,641

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	97
Livestock, poultry, and products	3

Land in Farms by Use (%) b

Cropland	66
Pastureland	19
Woodland	8
Other	7

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	11
Reduced till	10
Intensive till	14
Cover crop	11

Farms by Value of Sales

Farms by Value of Sales	i		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent ^b		Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	233	33	1 to 9 acres	338	48
\$2,500 to \$4,999	64	9	10 to 49 acres	197	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999	69	10	50 to 179 acres	91	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	85	12	180 to 499 acres	54	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	63	9	500 to 999 acres	20	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	56	8	1,000 + acres	11	2
\$100,000 or more	141	20			
Total	711	100	Total	711	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers °	1,008
•	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	184,986	711	Sex Male	503
Crops	179,304	496	Female	505
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	27		
Tobacco	-	-	Age	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35	128
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	37,651	161	35 – 64	706
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	109,754	211	65 and older	174
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	17,315	173		
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation			Primary occupation	
woody crops	(D)	13	Farming	487
Other crops and hay	9,934	83	Other	521
Livestock, poultry, and products	5,682	216	Days worked off form	
Poultry and eggs	275	106	Days worked off farm None	335
Cattle and calves	2,065	50	1 to 199	302
Milk from cows	(D)	1	200 +	371
Hogs and pigs	56	35		
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	140	67	Other characteristics	
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	720	18	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	22
Aquaculture	(D)	4	With military service	45
Other animals and animal products	399	34	New and beginning farmers	395
Top Crops in Acres d	Percent of farms	s that:	Average age (years)	52.0
Vegetables harvested, all 12,999			-	
Land in berries 7,791	Have internet	82	Demographic Data in the Ce	nsus of
Forage (hay/haylage), all 5,185	access		Agriculture	
Apples 4,619 Potatoes (D)				
i otatoes (b)	Farm	5	The agriculture census is a compl	
	organically	3	U.S. farms and ranches and the p	
			operate them. Demographic inform	
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)	Sell directly to		available at national, state, and co	•
Broilers and other	consumers	20	and for classes of farm and congr districts. Results from the 2017 Co	
meat-type chickens 1,719	CONSUMERS		earlier are available through the s	
Cattle and calves 2,783			database Quick Stats, the new Ce	
Goats 391	Hire	35	Query Tool, downloadable PDF re	
Hogs and pigs 183	farm labor	33	maps, and topic-specific Highlight	
Horses and ponies 468 Layers 6,298			Profiles.	
Pullets 1,968	Are family	0.4	See also the video "What's New in	n the 2017
Sheep and lambs 1,159	Are family farms	91	Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/News	
Turkeys 401	laillis	•	Features/index.php).	
	I			

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology

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	Farms with Black/African American Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	165	35,793
Land in farms (acres)	11,607	14,679,857
Average size of farm (acres)	70	410
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	9,634,461,000
Government payments	(D)	168,990,000
Farm-related income	471,000	365,833,000
Total farm production expenses	25,375,000	8,464,073,000
Net cash farm income	2,646,000	1,705,211,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	(D)	269,172
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	(D)	30,692
Farm-related income	13,073	32,501
Total farm production expenses	153,788	236,473
Net cash farm income	16,034	47,641

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops Livestock, poultry, and products			
Land in Farms by Use (%) b			
Cropland	71		
Pastureland	11		
Woodland	14		
Other	5		
Lond Has Breations (0) (65 cm)			
Land Use Practices (% of farms))		
No till	6		
Reduced till	2		
Intensive till	2		
Cover crop	8		

Farms by Value of Sale	s		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent ^b		Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	81	49	1 to 9 acres	86	52
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17	10	10 to 49 acres	57	35
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	17	50 to 179 acres	12	7
\$10,000 to \$24,999	21	13	180 to 499 acres	7	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1	1	500 to 999 acres	1	1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	5	3	1,000 + acres	2	1
\$100,000 or more	12	7			
Total	165	100	Total	165	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c	188
· ·	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	-	
Total	(D)	165	Sex Male	109
Crops	25,869	67	Female	79
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	(D)	3		
Tobacco	-	-	Age	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	_	<35	20
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	88	14	35 – 64	124
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	24,553	22	65 and older	44
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	183	15		
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation			Primary occupation	
woody crops	16	4	Farming	82
Other crops and hay	(D)	25	Other	106
Livestock, poultry, and products	(D)	86		
Poultry and eggs	(D)	32	Days worked off farm	
Cattle and calves	(D)	24	None 1 to 199	58 51
Milk from cows	-	_	200 +	79
Hogs and pigs	8	10	200	73
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	39	22		
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	44	9	Other characteristics	
Aquaculture	(D)	2	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	17
Other animals and animal products	283	15	With military service New and beginning farmers	37 88
Top Crops in Acres d	Percent of farm	s that:	Average age (years)	52.0
Wheat for grain, all (D) Apples (D) Barley for grain (D) Forage (hay/haylage), all 788	Have internet access	85	Demographic Data in the Ce Agriculture	nsus of
Cherries, sweet 312	Farm organically	1	The agriculture census is a compl U.S. farms and ranches and the p operate them. Demographic inforr	eople who
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017) Broilers and other meat-type chickens 192	Sell directly to consumers	17	available at national, state, and co and for classes of farm and congr districts. Results from the 2017 Co earlier are available through the s	essional ensus and
Cattle and calves 424 Goats 201 Hogs and pigs 64 Horses and ponies 178 Layers 931	Hire farm labor	26	database Quick Stats, the new Co Query Tool, downloadable PDF re maps, and topic-specific Highlight Profiles.	ports,
Pullets 83 Sheep and lambs 387 Turkeys 29	Are family farms	94	See also the video "What's New in Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/NewsFeatures/index.php).	

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology

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	Farms with Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	157	35,793
Land in farms (acres)	9,513	14,679,857
Average size of farm (acres)	61	410
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	9,754,000	9,634,461,000
Government payments	138,000	168,990,000
Farm-related income	447,000	365,833,000
Total farm production expenses	11,841,000	8,464,073,000
Net cash farm income	-1,502,000	1,705,211,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	62,125	269,172
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	11,528	30,692
Farm-related income	8,601	32,501
Total farm production expenses	75,419	236,473
Net cash farm income	-9,565	47,641

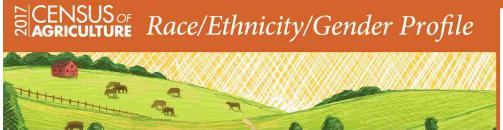
Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops Livestock, poultry, and products		
Land in Farms by Use (%) b		
Cropland	42	
Pastureland	29	
Woodland	18	
Other	10	
Land Use Practices (% of farms)		
No till	12	
Reduced till	7	
Intensive till	7	
Cover crop	11	

Farms by Value of Sales	s		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent ^b		Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	60	38	1 to 9 acres	68	43
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21	13	10 to 49 acres	45	29
\$5,000 to \$9,999	28	18	50 to 179 acres	30	19
\$10,000 to \$24,999	8	5	180 to 499 acres	11	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	8	500 to 999 acres	2	1
\$50,000 to \$99,999	16	10	1,000 + acres	1	1
\$100,000 or more	12	8			
Total	157	100	Total	157	100

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c	172
•	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms	-	
Total	9,754	157	Sex Male	95
Crops	2,801	70	Female	77
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	688	3		
Tobacco	-	-	Age	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35	31
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	828	21	35 – 64	105
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	603	28	65 and older	36
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	450	22		
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation			Primary occupation	
woody crops	(D)	1	Farming	44
Other crops and hay	(D)	23	Other	128
Livestock, poultry, and products	6,953	90	D	
Poultry and eggs	(D)	29	Days worked off farm None	29
Cattle and calves	(D)	41	1 to 199	60
Milk from cows	(D)	1	200 +	83
Hogs and pigs	6	11		
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	34	26		
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	761	10	Other characteristics	
Aquaculture	-	_	Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	23 26
Other animals and animal products	1,813	6	With military service New and beginning farmers	26 76
Top Crops in Acres d	Percent of farms	s that:	Average age (years)	51.4
Forage (hay/haylage), all 1,412 Wheat for grain, all (D) Barley for grain (D) Corn for silage (D)	Have internet access	90	Demographic Data in the Cer Agriculture	nsus of
Vegetables harvested, all 202	Farm organically	1	The agriculture census is a comple U.S. farms and ranches and the peoperate them. Demographic inform	eople who nation is
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017) Broilers and other meat-type chickens 350	Sell directly to consumers	22	available at national, state, and co and for classes of farm and congre districts. Results from the 2017 Ce earlier are available through the se	essional ensus and earchable
Cattle and calves 3,844 Goats 34 Hogs and pigs 56 Horses and ponies 240 Layers 668	Hire farm labor	18	database Quick Stats, the new Ce Query Tool, downloadable PDF re maps, and topic-specific Highlights Profiles.	ports,
Pullets 40 Sheep and lambs 420 Turkeys 26	Are family farms	93	See also the video "What's New in Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsr Features/index.php).	

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Washington Farms with White Producers^a



Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

	Farms with White Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	35,245	35,793
Land in farms (acres)	11,857,924	14,679,857
Average size of farm (acres)	336	410
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	9,507,184,000	9,634,461,000
Government payments	168,365,000	168,990,000
Farm-related income	349,560,000	365,833,000
Total farm production expenses	8,356,897,000	8,464,073,000
Net cash farm income	1,668,211,000	1,705,211,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	269,746	269,172
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	30,797	30,692
Farm-related income	31,586	32,501
Total farm production expenses	237,109	236,473
Net cash farm income	47,332	47,641

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	72
Livestock, poultry, and products	28

Land in Farms by Use (%) b

Cropland	63
Pastureland	27
Woodland	6
Other	4

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	7
Reduced till	6
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	6

Farms by Value of Sale	S		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent ^b		Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	16,492	47	1 to 9 acres	11,291	32
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,638	10	10 to 49 acres	12,156	34
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,571	10	50 to 179 acres	5,422	15
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,965	8	180 to 499 acres	2,582	7
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,820	5	500 to 999 acres	1,218	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,309	4	1,000 + acres	2,576	7
\$100,000 or more	5,450	15			

Total

100

Total

35,245

100

35,245

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold			Total Producers ^c	61,634
•	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms		
Total	9,507,184	35,245	Sex	05.544
			Male Female	35,544 26,090
Crops	6,868,904	16,906	remale	20,090
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	981,372	3,238		
Tobacco	-	-	Age	
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	<35	3,987
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	1,059,831	2,324	35 – 64 65 and older	35,989 21,658
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	3,557,529	5,094	os and older	21,030
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	351,064	1,441		
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation			Primary occupation	
woody crops	15,773	454	Farming	24,903
Other crops and hay	903,336	8,089	Other	36,731
Livestock, poultry, and products	2,638,279	14,258	Dave weeked off form	
Poultry and eggs	251,142	3,614	Days worked off farm None	24,599
Cattle and calves	1,066,639	7,929	1 to 199	13,360
Milk from cows	1,078,816	402	200 +	23,675
Hogs and pigs	4,187	1,323		
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	9,441	2,328		
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	12,240	1,394	Other characteristics Hispanic/Latino/Spanish	2,859
Aquaculture	201,707	329	With military service	7,964
Other animals and animal products	14,108	1,073	New and beginning farmers	16,534
	5	41 4	Average age (years)	58.2
Top Crops in Acres d	Percent of farms	s that:		
Wheat for grain, all 2,217,738 Forage (hay/haylage), all 786,490 Vegetables harvested, all 313,322 Apples 176,674	Have internet access	84	Demographic Data in the Co	ensus of
Chickpeas 170,401	Farm organically	2	The agriculture census is a comp U.S. farms and ranches and the operate them. Demographic infor	people who mation is
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)	Sell directly to	40	available at national, state, and c and for classes of farm and cong	•
Broilers and other meat-type chickens 3,917,074 Cattle and calves 1,150,212	consumers	13	districts. Results from the 2017 C earlier are available through the	ensus and searchable
Goats 29,200	Hire	29	database Quick Stats, the new C Query Tool, downloadable PDF n	
Hogs and pigs 19,774 Horses and ponies 52,378	farm labor	4 3	maps, and topic-specific Highligh	-
Layers 7,126,067			Profiles.	
Pullets 1,702,437	Are family	0.5	See also the video "What's New	in the 2017
Sheep and lambs 51,575 Turkeys 5,848	farms	95	Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/New Features/index.php).	sroom/Video

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	Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	2,295	35,793
Land in farms (acres)	1,678,946	14,679,857
Average size of farm (acres)	732	410
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	1,376,872,000	9,634,461,000
Government payments	3,998,000	168,990,000
Farm-related income	41,596,000	365,833,000
Total farm production expenses	1,197,243,000	8,464,073,000
Net cash farm income	225,222,000	1,705,211,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	599,944	269,172
Government payments		
(average per farm receiving)	22,333	30,692
Farm-related income	58,668	32,501
Total farm production expenses	521,674	236,473
Net cash farm income	98,136	47,641

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	77
Livestock, poultry, and products	23

Land in Farms by Use (%) b

Cropland	19
Pastureland	(D)
Woodland	(D)
Other	(D)

Land Use Practices (% of farms)

No till	5
Reduced till	3
Intensive till	10
Cover crop	8

Farms by Value of Sale	S		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent ^b		Number	Percent ^b
Less than \$2,500	914	40	1 to 9 acres	917	40
\$2,500 to \$4,999	215	9	10 to 49 acres	821	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	216	9	50 to 179 acres	294	13
\$10,000 to \$24,999	192	8	180 to 499 acres	119	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	118	5	500 to 999 acres	67	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	103	4	1,000 + acres	77	3
\$100,000 or more	537	23			

Total

100

Total

2,295

100

2,295

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		
	Sales (\$1,000)	No. of Farms
Total	1,376,872	2,295
Crops	1,060,302	1,229
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	45,752	121
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	_
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	171,989	238
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	779,276	706
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	16,616	109
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation		
woody crops	848	28
Other crops and hay	45,820	316
Livestock, poultry, and products	316,570	880
Poultry and eggs	47,237	281
Cattle and calves	84,950	420
Milk from cows	178,501	22
Hogs and pigs	137	108
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	325	160
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	1,014	91
Aquaculture	3,668	10
Other animals and animal products	737	56

Top Crops in Acres d		Percent of farms	s that:
Vegetables harvested, all Apples Wheat for grain, all Forage (hay/haylage), all	51,221 43,743 41,815 41,250	Have internet access	81
Potatoes	31,388	Farm organically	4
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2) Broilers and other meat-type chickens Cattle and calves	1,006,548	Sell directly to consumers	11
Goats Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies Layers	108,465 1,658 502 2,729 (D)	Hire farm labor	39
Pullets Sheep and lambs Turkeys	(D) 2,227 484	Are family farms	93

Total Producers °	2,947
Sex Male Female	1,909 1,038
Age <35 35 – 64 65 and older	312 2,084 551
Race American Indian/Alaska Native Asian Black/African American Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander White More than one race	52 10 5 19 2,802 59
Primary occupation Farming Other	1,417 1,530
Days worked off farm None 1 to 199 200 +	1,027 702 1,218
Other characteristics With military service New and beginning farmers	218 1,065

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

52.7

Average age (years)

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See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video Features/index.php).

^a This race alone or in combination with other races. ^b May not add to 100% due to rounding. ^c Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. ^d Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ^e Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.







_	Farms with Female Producers	All Farms
Number of farms	24,663	35,793
Land in farms (acres)	6,251,259	14,679,857
Average size of farm (acres)	253	410
Total	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	3,404,302,000	9,634,461,000
Government payments	94,407,000	168,990,000
Farm-related income	198,457,000	365,833,000
Total farm production expenses	3,205,159,000	8,464,073,000
Net cash farm income	492,008,000	1,705,211,000
Per farm average	(\$)	(\$)
Market value of products sold	138,033	269,172
Government payments	00.040	20.000
(average per farm receiving)	29,810	30,692
Farm-related income	27,690	32,501
Total farm production expenses	129,958	236,473
Net cash farm income	19,949	47,641

Share of Sales by Type (%)

Crops	73
Livestock, poultry, and products	27
Land in Farms by Use (%) b	
Cropland	61
Pastureland	29
Woodland	6
Other	4
Land Use Practices (% of farms)	
No till	6
Reduced till	5
	5 8
Intensive till	Ū
Cover crop	7

Farms by Value of Sal	es		Farms by Size		
	Number	Percent ^b		Number	Percent b
Less than \$2,500	12,407	50	1 to 9 acres	8,868	36
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,706	11	10 to 49 acres	8,911	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,681	11	50 to 179 acres	3,402	14
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,089	8	180 to 499 acres	1,432	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,222	5	500 to 999 acres	663	3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	761	3	1,000 + acres	1,387	6
\$100,000 or more	2,797	11			
Total	24,663	100	Total	24,663	100

Total Broducers

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold		
-	Sales	No. of
	(\$1,000)	Farms
Total	3,404,302	24,663
Crops	2,478,144	11,040
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas	454,100	1,647
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes	361,414	1,853
Fruits, tree nuts, berries	1,157,303	3,350
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod	182,128	1,259
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation		
woody crops	9,444	340
Other crops and hay	313,755	5,286
Livestock, poultry, and products	926,158	10,659
Poultry and eggs	79,185	3,174
Cattle and calves	274,206	5,373
Milk from cows	470,185	241
Hogs and pigs	3,716	1,171
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk	7,714	2,030
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys	10,655	1,187
Aquaculture	71,306	98
Other animals and animal products	9,191	885

		'	
Top Crops in Acres d		Percent of farms that:	
Wheat for grain, all Forage (hay/haylage), all Vegetables harvested, all Chickpeas	1,126,356 421,515 96,170 81,373	Have internet access	87
Apples	58,776	Farm organically	2
Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017) Broilers and other meat-type chickens 1,312,799 Cattle and calves 485.605		Sell directly to consumers	15
Goats Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies Layers	24,163 17,750 43,526 1,816,481	Hire farm labor	26
Pullets Sheep and lambs Turkeys	(D) 43,128 5,079	Are family farms	96

Total Producers ^c	26,868
Age <35 35 – 64 65 and older	1,798 16,517 8,553
Race American Indian/Alaska Native Asian Black/African American Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander White More than one race	247 439 45 33 25,714 390
Primary occupation Farming Other	9,232 17,636
Days worked off farm None 1 to 199 200 +	10,656 6,508 9,704
Other characteristics Hispanic/Latino/Spanish With military service New and beginning farmers	1,038 628 7,911
Average age (years)	57.4

Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

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