





|                                | Farms with American Indian/Alaska Native Producers | All<br>Farms  |
|--------------------------------|--|---------------|
| Number of farms                | 144  | 2,952         |
| Land in farms (acres)          | (D)  | 1,781,463     |
| Average size of farm (acres)   | (D)  | 603           |
| Total                          | (\$)   | (\$)          |
| Market value of products sold  | 23,733,000   | 1,988,027,000 |
| Government payments            | (D)  | 5,221,000     |
| Farm-related income            | (D)  | 40,299,000    |
| Total farm production expenses | 21,143,000   | 1,566,359,000 |
| Net cash farm income           | 10,211,000   | 467,188,000   |
| Per farm average               | (\$)   | (\$)          |
| Market value of products sold  | 164,812  | 673,451       |
| Government payments            |  |               |
| (average per farm receiving)   | (D)  | 27,050        |
| Farm-related income            | (D)  | 49,086        |
| Total farm production expenses | 146,827  | 530,609       |
| Net cash farm income           | 70,907   | 158,262       |

## **Share of Sales by Type** (%)

| Land in Farms by Use (%) b  Cropland (Z) Pastureland (D) Woodland (D) Other (Z) |
|---|
| Pastureland (D) Woodland (D) Other (Z)  |
| Woodland (D) Other (Z)  |
| Other (Z)   |
|   |
| Lond Has Breatings (9) (15)   |
| Land Use Practices (% of farms)   |
| No till 5   |
| Reduced till 2  |
| Intensive till 7  |
| Cover crop 5  |

| Farms by Value of Sales | S      |                      | Farms by Size    |        |                      |
|-------------------------|--------|----------------------|------------------|--------|----------------------|
|                         | Number | Percent <sup>b</sup> |                  | Number | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
| Less than \$2,500       | 61     | 42                   | 1 to 9 acres     | 62     | 43                   |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999      | 10     | 7                    | 10 to 49 acres   | 50     | 35                   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999      | 25     | 17                   | 50 to 179 acres  | 19     | 13                   |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999    | 12     | 8                    | 180 to 499 acres | 7      | 5                    |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999    | 14     | 10                   | 500 to 999 acres | 2      | 1                    |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999    | 9      | 6                    | 1,000 + acres    | 4      | 3                    |
| \$100,000 or more       | 13     | 9                    |                  |        |                      |
| Total                   | 144    | 100                  | Total            | 144    | 100                  |

Broilers and other

Cattle and calves

Horses and ponies

Sheep and lambs

Hogs and pigs

Goats

Layers Pullets

Turkeys

meat-type chickens

and for classes of farm and congressional

districts. Results from the 2017 Census and

earlier are available through the searchable

database Quick Stats, the new Census Data

See also the video "What's New in the 2017

Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video\_

Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports,

maps, and topic-specific Highlights and

Profiles.

Features/index.php).

| Market Value of Agricultural Products Solo                             | Sales                | No. of  | Total Producers <sup>c</sup>  | 174           |
|--|----------------------|---------|---|---------------|
| Total  | (\$1,000)            | Farms   | Sex   |               |
| Total  | 23,733               | 144     | Male  | 90            |
| Crops  | 21,830               | 68      | Female  | 84            |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas                                  | (D)                  | 7       |   |               |
| Tobacco  | -                    | _       | Age   |               |
| Cotton and cottonseed  | _                    | _       | <35   | 18            |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes                           | (D)                  | 5       | 35 – 64   | 121           |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries   | (D)                  | 29      | 65 and older  | 35            |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod                                 | (D)                  | 2       |   |               |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation                             | (-)                  | _       | Primary occupation  |               |
| woody crops  | -                    | -       | Farming   | 60            |
| Other crops and hay  | 16,018               | 39      | Other   | 114           |
| Livestock, poultry, and products                                       | 1,903                | 67      |   |               |
| Poultry and eggs   | (D)                  | 11      | Days worked off farm None   | 53            |
| Cattle and calves  | 1,800                | 36      | 1 to 199  | 35            |
| Milk from cows   | -                    | -       | 200 +   | 86            |
| Hogs and pigs  | 4                    | 4       |   |               |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk                                       | 32                   | 21      |   |               |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys                                 | (D)                  | 3       | Other characteristics   | 0.4           |
| Aguaculture  | -                    | -       | Hispanic/Latino/Spanish   | 21<br>11      |
| Other animals and animal products                                      | (D)                  | 7       | With military service  New and beginning farmers  | 56            |
|  | . , ,                |         |   |               |
| Top Crops in Acres d   | Percent of farm      | s that: | Average age (years)   | 54.0          |
| Hops 1,810 Apples (D) Forage (hay/haylage), all 774 Corn for grain (D) | Have internet access | 70      | Demographic Data in the Ce<br>Agriculture   | nsus of       |
| Cherries, sweet 328  |                      | 3       | The agriculture census is a compl U.S. farms and ranches and the p operate them. Demographic inforr | eople who     |
| Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)                                     | Call dina aller ha   | 4.0     | available at national, state, and co  | ounty levels, |

Sell directly to

2.072

190

10

162

272

210

consumers

farm labor

Are family

farms

Hire

99

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at <a href="www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf">www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf</a>. <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.







| _                              | Farms with<br>Asian<br>Producers | All<br>Farms  |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|
| Number of farms                | 35                               | 2,952         |
| Land in farms (acres)          | 5,533                            | 1,781,463     |
| Average size of farm (acres)   | 158                              | 603           |
| Total                          | (\$)                             | (\$)          |
| Market value of products sold  | 33,791,000                       | 1,988,027,000 |
| Government payments            | (D)                              | 5,221,000     |
| Farm-related income            | (D)                              | 40,299,000    |
| Total farm production expenses | 28,861,000                       | 1,566,359,000 |
| Net cash farm income           | 4,958,000                        | 467,188,000   |
| Per farm average               | (\$)                             | (\$)          |
| Market value of products sold  | 965,452                          | 673,451       |
| Government payments            |                                  |               |
| (average per farm receiving)   | (D)                              | 27,050        |
| Farm-related income            | (D)                              | 49,086        |
| Total farm production expenses | 824,595                          | 530,609       |
| Net cash farm income           | 141,664                          | 158,262       |

# Share of Sales by Type (%)

| Crops                            | 99 |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 1  |
|                                  |    |
|                                  |    |
|                                  |    |

#### Land in Farms by Use (%) b

| Cropland    | 90 |
|-------------|----|
| Pastureland | 3  |
| Woodland    | -  |
| Other       | 7  |
|             |    |

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

| No till        | 23 |
|----------------|----|
| Reduced till   | 9  |
| Intensive till | 6  |
| Cover crop     | 9  |

# Farms by Value of Sales

|                      | Number | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|----------------------|--------|----------------------|
| Less than \$2,500    | 12     | 34                   |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | -      | -                    |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 1      | 3                    |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 3      | 9                    |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | -      | -                    |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 6      | 17                   |
| \$100,000 or more    | 13     | 37                   |
| Total                | 35     | 100                  |

|                  | Number | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|------------------|--------|----------------------|
| 1 to 9 acres     | 17     | 49                   |
| 10 to 49 acres   | 7      | 20                   |
| 50 to 179 acres  | 6      | 17                   |
| 180 to 499 acres | 2      | 6                    |
| 500 to 999 acres | 1      | 3                    |
| 1,000 + acres    | 2      | 6                    |
|                  |        |                      |
| Total            | 35     | 100                  |

Goats

Layers Pullets

Turkeys

Hogs and pigs

Horses and ponies

Sheep and lambs

# ECENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

See also the video "What's New in the 2017

Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video\_

Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports,

maps, and topic-specific Highlights and

Profiles.

Features/index.php).

| Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold   | I                  |                 | Total Producers c                    | 52            |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| <b>U</b>                                     | Sales<br>(\$1,000) | No. of<br>Farms |                                      |               |
| Total  | 33,791             | 35              | Sex<br>Male                          | 23            |
| Crops  | 33,507             | 22              | Female                               | 29            |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas        | -                  |                 |                                      |               |
| Tobacco                                      | _                  | _               | Age                                  |               |
| Cotton and cottonseed                        | _                  | _               | <35                                  | 10            |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes | (D)                | 11              | 35 – 64                              | 24            |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries                   | 15,824             | 16              | 65 and older                         | 18            |
|  | 15,624             | 10              |                                      |               |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod       | -                  | -               |                                      |               |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation   |                    |                 | Primary occupation                   |               |
| woody crops                                  | - (5)              | -               | Farming                              | 33            |
| Other crops and hay                          | (D)                | 2               | Other                                | 19            |
| Livestock, poultry, and products             | 283                | 11              |                                      |               |
| Poultry and eggs                             | (D)                | 6               | Days worked off farm                 | 22            |
| Cattle and calves                            | (D)                | 2               | None<br>1 to 199                     | 23<br>20      |
| Milk from cows                               | -                  | _               | 200 +                                | 9             |
| Hogs and pigs                                | 2                  | 4               | 200                                  | Ü             |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk             | 1                  | 4               |                                      |               |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys       | <u>'</u>           |                 | Other characteristics                |               |
| Aquaculture                                  | -                  |                 | Hispanic/Latino/Spanish              | -             |
|  | - 040              | -               | With military service                | 2             |
| Other animals and animal products            | 248                | 3               | New and beginning farmers            | 16            |
| Top Crops in Acres d                         | Percent of farm    | e that:         | Average age (years)                  | 54.3          |
| Top Crops III Acres                          | 1 creent or larm   | 3 tilat.        |                                      |               |
| Vegetables harvested, all 3,221              | Have internet      | 77              | Damagraphia Data in the Co.          | of            |
| Apples 984<br>Sweet corn 894                 | access             | 77              | Demographic Data in the Ce           | nsus of       |
|  | 400000             |                 | Agriculture                          |               |
| Asparagus (D)<br>Squash, all (D)             |                    |                 |                                      |               |
| Oquasii, aii (D)                             | Farm               | 4.4             | The agriculture census is a comple   |               |
|  | organically        | 14              | U.S. farms and ranches and the p     | •             |
| -  |                    |                 | operate them. Demographic inforr     | nation is     |
| Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)           |                    |                 | available at national, state, and co | ounty levels, |
|  | Sell directly to   | 22              | and for classes of farm and congre   | essional      |
| Broilers and other                           | consumers          | <b>23</b>       | districts. Results from the 2017 Ce  | ensus and     |
| meat-type chickens -                         |                    |                 | earlier are available through the se |               |
| Cattle and calves 88                         |                    |                 | database Quick Stats, the new Ce     |               |

(D)

(D)

108

32

20

Hire

farm labor

Are family

farms

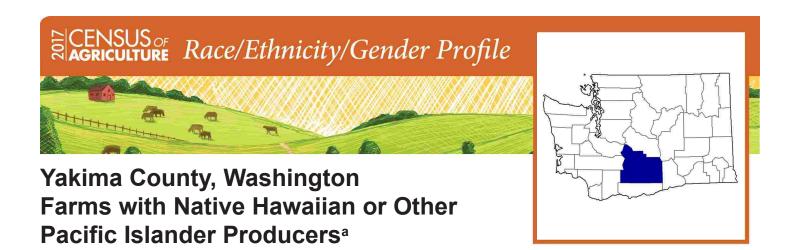
See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at <a href="www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf">www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf</a>. <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Producers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.



Data not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Producers.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races.







| _                              | Farms with<br>White<br>Producers | All<br>Farms  |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------|
| Number of farms                | 2,895                            | 2,952         |
| Land in farms (acres)          | (D)                              | 1,781,463     |
| Average size of farm (acres)   | (D)                              | 603           |
| Total                          | (\$)                             | (\$)          |
| Market value of products sold  | 1,962,390,000                    | 1,988,027,000 |
| Government payments            | 5,160,000                        | 5,221,000     |
| Farm-related income            | (D)                              | 40,299,000    |
| Total farm production expenses | 1,544,006,000                    | 1,566,359,000 |
| Net cash farm income           | 456,576,000                      | 467,188,000   |
| Per farm average               | (\$)                             | (\$)          |
| Market value of products sold  | 677,855                          | 673,451       |
| Government payments            |                                  |               |
| (average per farm receiving)   | 27,299                           | 27,050        |
| Farm-related income            | (D)                              | 49,086        |
| Total farm production expenses | 533,335                          | 530,609       |
| Net cash farm income           | 157,712                          | 158,262       |
|                                |                                  |               |

# Share of Sales by Type (%)

| Crops                            | 71 |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 29 |

## Land in Farms by Use (%) b

| Cropland    | 62  |
|-------------|-----|
| Pastureland | (D) |
| Woodland    | 3   |
| Other       | 5   |
|             |     |

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

| No till        | 7  |
|----------------|----|
| Reduced till   | 2  |
| Intensive till | 10 |
| Cover crop     | 9  |

| Farms | by | Value | of | Sales |
|-------|----|-------|----|-------|
|       |    |       |    |       |

|                      | Number | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|----------------------|--------|----------------------|
| Less than \$2,500    | 1,101  | 38                   |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | 281    | 10                   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 268    | 9                    |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 222    | 8                    |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 201    | 7                    |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 132    | 5                    |
| \$100,000 or more    | 690    | 24                   |
| Total                | 2,895  | 100                  |
|                      |        |                      |

|                  | Number | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|------------------|--------|----------------------|
| 1 to 9 acres     | 1,235  | 43                   |
| 10 to 49 acres   | 910    | 31                   |
| 50 to 179 acres  | 348    | 12                   |
| 180 to 499 acres | 214    | 7                    |
| 500 to 999 acres | 79     | 3                    |
| 1,000 + acres    | 109    | 4                    |
|                  |        |                      |
| Total            | 2,895  | 100                  |

# RECENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

| Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold   |                    |                 | Total Producers c                             | 5,049      |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|---|------------|
|  | Sales<br>(\$1,000) | No. of<br>Farms |   |            |
| Total  | 1,962,390          | 2,895           | Sex<br>Male                                   | 3,134      |
| Crops  | 1,392,255          | 1,618           | Female  | 1,915      |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas        | (D)                | 193             |   |            |
| Tobacco                                      | -                  | -               | Age   |            |
| Cotton and cottonseed                        | -                  | -               | <35   | 292        |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes | 11,783             | 138             | 35 – 64<br>65 and older                       | 3,054      |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries                   | 943,972            | 952             | os and older                                  | 1,703      |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod       | 15,069             | 41              |   |            |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation   |                    |                 | Primary occupation                            |            |
| woody crops                                  | (D)                | 3               | Farming                                       | 2,261      |
| Other crops and hay                          | 369,768            | 620             | Other   | 2,788      |
| Livestock, poultry, and products             | 570,135            | 957             | Dave weaked off forms                         |            |
| Poultry and eggs                             | (D)                | 196             | Days worked off farm None                     | 2,010      |
| Cattle and calves                            | 145,017            | 608             | 1 to 199                                      | 1,102      |
| Milk from cows                               | 415,901            | 45              | 200 +   | 1,937      |
| Hogs and pigs                                | (D)                | 46              |   |            |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk             | 1,528              | 180             |   |            |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys       | (D)                | 77              | Other characteristics                         | 705        |
| Aquaculture                                  | (D)                | 1               | Hispanic/Latino/Spanish With military service | 795<br>557 |
| Other animals and animal products            | 3,236              | 46              | New and beginning farmers                     | 1,308      |
|  |                    |                 | Average age (years)                           | 57.9       |
| Top Crops in Acres d Percent of farms that:  |                    | ns that:        |   |            |

#### Apples 57.720 Have internet Forage (hay/haylage), all 43.610 access Corn for silage (D) 28,786 Hops Wheat for grain, all 19,626 Farm organically Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017) Sell directly to Broilers and other consumers meat-type chickens 2,440 239,212 Cattle and calves Goats 2,536 Hire Hogs and pigs 372 farm labor Horses and ponies 3,761 Layers (D) **Pullets** 437 Are family 96 Sheep and lambs 8,758 farms 424 Turkeys

# **Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture**

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (<a href="www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video">www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video</a> Features/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at <a href="www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf">www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf</a>. <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.







|                                | Farms with<br>Hispanic/Latino/Spanish<br>Producers | All<br>Farms  |
|--------------------------------|--|---------------|
| Number of farms                | 566  | 2,952         |
| Land in farms (acres)          | (D)  | 1,781,463     |
| Average size of farm (acres)   | (D)  | 603           |
| Total                          | (\$)   | (\$)          |
| Market value of products sold  | 304,954,000  | 1,988,027,000 |
| Government payments            | 1,190,000  | 5,221,000     |
| Farm-related income            | 10,316,000   | 40,299,000    |
| Total farm production expenses | 261,997,000  | 1,566,359,000 |
| Net cash farm income           | 54,463,000   | 467,188,000   |
| Per farm average               | (\$)   | (\$)          |
| Market value of products sold  | 538,788  | 673,451       |
| Government payments            |  |               |
| (average per farm receiving)   | 33,055   | 27,050        |
| Farm-related income            | 60,681   | 49,086        |
| Total farm production expenses | 462,892  | 530,609       |
| Net cash farm income           | 96,224   | 158,262       |

#### **Share of Sales by Type (%)**

| Crops      |          |     |         |   | 60 |
|------------|----------|-----|---------|---|----|
| Livestock, | poultry, | and | product | 3 | 40 |

#### Land in Farms by Use (%) b

| Cropland    | (D) |
|-------------|-----|
| Pastureland | (D) |
| Woodland    | (Z) |
| Other       | (D) |
|             |     |

#### Land Use Practices (% of farms)

| No till        | 5  |
|----------------|----|
| Reduced till   | 1  |
| Intensive till | 12 |
| Cover crop     | 7  |

| Farms | bу | value | ОТ | Sales |  |
|-------|----|-------|----|-------|--|
|       |    |       |    |       |  |

|                      | Number | Percent <sup>D</sup> |
|----------------------|--------|----------------------|
| Less than \$2,500    | 192    | 34                   |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | 39     | 7                    |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 50     | 9                    |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 46     | 8                    |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 36     | 6                    |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 33     | 6                    |
| \$100,000 or more    | 170    | 30                   |
| Total                | 566    | 100                  |
|                      |        |                      |

|                  | Number | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|------------------|--------|----------------------|
| 1 to 9 acres     | 260    | 46                   |
| 10 to 49 acres   | 196    | 35                   |
| 50 to 179 acres  | 55     | 10                   |
| 180 to 499 acres | 33     | 6                    |
| 500 to 999 acres | 12     | 2                    |
| 1,000 + acres    | 10     | 2                    |
|                  |        |                      |
| Total            | 566    | 100                  |

| M | arket | Va | lue | of . | Agricu | ltural | Proc | lucts | Solo | d |
|---|-------|----|-----|------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|---|
|---|-------|----|-----|------|--------|--------|------|-------|------|---|

|  | Sales<br>(\$1,000) | No. of<br>Farms |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|
| Total  | 304,954            | 566             |
| Crops  | 182,800            | 340             |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas                  | 5,077              | 34              |
| Tobacco  | -                  | -               |
| Cotton and cottonseed                                  | -                  | -               |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes           | 2,256              | 54              |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries                             | 155,012            | 231             |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod                 | 691                | 8               |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops | _                  | _               |
| Other crops and hay                                    | 19,764             | 73              |
| Livestock, poultry, and products                       | 122,154            | 189             |
| Poultry and eggs                                       | (D)                | 48              |
| Cattle and calves                                      | 19,146             | 116             |
| Milk from cows   | 102,844            | 11              |
| Hogs and pigs  | (D)                | 2               |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk                       | 67                 | 38              |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys                 | 19                 | 8               |
| Aquaculture  | -                  | -               |
| Other animals and animal products                      | (D)                | 5               |

| -   |                                     |                            |           |
|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|
| Top Crops in Acres d  |                                     | Percent of farms           | s that:   |
| Apples Forage (hay/haylage), all Corn for silage Cherries, sweet          | 10,611<br>6,944<br>5,373<br>3,000   | Have internet access       | <b>75</b> |
| Corn for grain  | 2,826                               | Farm<br>organically        | 1         |
| Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)  Broilers and other meat-type chickens | 1,789                               | Sell directly to consumers | 8         |
| Cattle and calves Goats Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies Layers            | 45,869<br>357<br>45<br>250<br>1,441 | Hire<br>farm labor         | 48        |
| Pullets<br>Sheep and lambs<br>Turkeys                                     | 130<br>891<br>52                    | Are family<br>farms        | 96        |

| Total Producers <sup>c</sup>  | 816                            |
|---|--------------------------------|
| Sex<br>Male<br>Female   | 556<br>260                     |
| <b>Age</b> <35 35 - 64 65 and older   | 83<br>579<br>154               |
| Race American Indian/Alaska Native Asian Black/African American Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander White More than one race | 11<br>-<br>2<br>8<br>782<br>13 |
| Primary occupation Farming Other  | 418<br>398                     |
| Days worked off farm<br>None<br>1 to 199<br>200 +   | 298<br>187<br>331              |
| Other characteristics With military service New and beginning farmers   | 30<br>309                      |

# **Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture**

52.5

Average age (years)

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video Features/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at <a href="www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf">www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf</a>. <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.



# Yakima County, Washington Farms with Female Producers



## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

| _                              | Farms with<br>Female<br>Producers | All<br>Farms  |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| Number of farms                | 1,871                             | 2,952         |
| Land in farms (acres)          | 301,802                           | 1,781,463     |
| Average size of farm (acres)   | 161                               | 603           |
| Total                          | (\$)                              | (\$)          |
| Market value of products sold  | 847,388,000                       | 1,988,027,000 |
| Government payments            | 3,068,000                         | 5,221,000     |
| Farm-related income            | 13,984,000                        | 40,299,000    |
| Total farm production expenses | 685,243,000                       | 1,566,359,000 |
| Net cash farm income           | 179,197,000                       | 467,188,000   |
| Per farm average               | (\$)                              | (\$)          |
| Market value of products sold  | 452,907                           | 673,451       |
| Government payments            |                                   |               |
| (average per farm receiving)   | 31,959                            | 27,050        |
| Farm-related income            | 28,715                            | 49,086        |
| Total farm production expenses | 366,244                           | 530,609       |
| Net cash farm income           | 95,776                            | 158,262       |

# Share of Sales by Type (%)

| Crops                            | 61 |
|----------------------------------|----|
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 39 |
|                                  |    |
|                                  |    |

## Land in Farms by Use (%) b

| Cropland    | 55 |
|-------------|----|
| Pastureland | 39 |
| Woodland    | 1  |
| Other       | 6  |
|             |    |

## Land Use Practices (% of farms)

| No till        | 6  |
|----------------|----|
| Reduced till   | 3  |
| Intensive till | 8  |
| Cover crop     | 10 |
|                |    |

#### Farms by Value of Sales

|                      | Number | Percent <sup>b</sup> |
|----------------------|--------|----------------------|
| Less than \$2,500    | 826    | 44                   |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999   | 178    | 10                   |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999   | 182    | 10                   |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 136    | 7                    |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 121    | 6                    |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 81     | 4                    |
| \$100,000 or more    | 347    | 19                   |
| Total                | 1,871  | 100                  |

|                  | Number | Percent b |
|------------------|--------|-----------|
| 1 to 9 acres     | 870    | 46        |
| 10 to 49 acres   | 590    | 32        |
| 50 to 179 acres  | 192    | 10        |
| 180 to 499 acres | 110    | 6         |
| 500 to 999 acres | 46     | 2         |
| 1,000 + acres    | 63     | 3         |
|                  |        |           |
| Total            | 1,871  | 100       |

# ECENSUS OF Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile

| Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold   |                    |                 |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|
|  | Sales<br>(\$1,000) | No. of<br>Farms |
| Total  | 847,388            | 1,871           |
| Crops  | 520,525            | 918             |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas        | 18,282             | 89              |
| Tobacco                                      | -                  | -               |
| Cotton and cottonseed                        | -                  | -               |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes | 21,199             | 94              |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries                   | 361,414            | 520             |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod       | (D)                | 36              |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation   |                    | _               |
| woody crops                                  | (D)                | 3               |
| Other crops and hay                          | 105,285            | 359             |
| Livestock, poultry, and products             | 326,864            | 664             |
| Poultry and eggs                             | 96                 | 163             |
| Cattle and calves                            | 91,929             | 386             |
| Milk from cows                               | 230,997            | 25              |
| Hogs and pigs                                | 64                 | 44              |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk             | 1,446              | 140             |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys       | 445                | 59              |
| Aquaculture                                  | -                  | -               |
| Other animals and animal products            | 1,886              | 30              |

| Top Crops in Acres d   |  | Percent of farms that:     |    |
|--|--|----------------------------|----|
| Forage (hay/haylage), all<br>Apples<br>Corn for silage<br>Wheat for grain, all                 | 22,150<br>20,753<br>14,883<br>11,727                             | Have internet access       | 82 |
|  | 8,619  | Farm organically           | 3  |
| Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)  Broilers and other meat-type chickens                      | 1,146  | Sell directly to consumers | 10 |
| Cattle and calves Goats Hogs and pigs Horses and ponies Layers Pullets Sheep and lambs Turkeys | 135,745<br>2,008<br>294<br>2,890<br>4,910<br>427<br>8,032<br>361 | Hire<br>farm labor         | 34 |
|  |  | Are family<br>farms        | 98 |

| Total Producers <sup>c</sup>  | 1,982                             |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Age</b> <35 35 – 64 65 and older   | 136<br>1,258<br>588               |
| Race American Indian/Alaska Native Asian Black/African American Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander White More than one race | 47<br>17<br>-<br>1<br>1,865<br>52 |
| Primary occupation Farming Other  | 655<br>1,327                      |
| Days worked off farm<br>None<br>1 to 199<br>200 +   | 795<br>436<br>751                 |
| Other characteristics Hispanic/Latino/Spanish With military service New and beginning farmers                             | 260<br>24<br>602                  |
| Average age (years)   | 56.6                              |

# Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.

See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?" (www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video\_Features/index.php).

See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> This race alone or in combination with other races. <sup>b</sup> May not add to 100% due to rounding. <sup>c</sup> Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm. <sup>d</sup> Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at <a href="www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf">www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf</a>. <sup>e</sup> Position below the line does not indicate rank. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.