

Share of Sales by Type (\%)

Crops 34
Livestock, poultry, and products 66

Land in Farms by Use (\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$
Cropland 49
Pastureland 8
Woodland 33
Other 9

Land Use Practices (\% of farms)

| No till | 19 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Reduced till | 20 |
| Intensive till | 20 |
| Cover crop | 16 |

Farms by Value of Sales

|  | Number | Percent ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Less than $\$ 2,500$ | 98 | 39 |
| $\$ 2,500$ to $\$ 4,999$ | 29 | 11 |
| $\$ 5,000$ to $\$ 9,999$ | 15 | 6 |
| $\$ 10,000$ to $\$ 24,999$ | 33 | 13 |
| $\$ 25,000$ to $\$ 49,999$ | 18 | 7 |
| $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 99,999$ | 15 | 6 |
| $\$ 100,000$ or more | 45 | 18 |
| Total | 253 | 100 |

Farms by Size

|  | Number | Percent $^{\mathbf{b}}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1 to 9 acres | 28 | 11 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 95 | 38 |
| 50 to 179 acres | 74 | 29 |
| 180 to 499 acres | 37 | 15 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 6 | 2 |
| $1,000+$ acres | 13 | 5 |
| Total | 253 | 100 |

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

| Total | $\mathbf{2 1 , 5 8 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 3}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |
| Crops | $\mathbf{7 , 3 4 7}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 9}$ |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas | 5,045 | 78 |
| Tobacco | - | - |
| Cotton and cottonseed | - | - |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes | 799 | 28 |
| Fruits, tree nuts, berries | (D) | 27 |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod | 297 | 20 |
| Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation | (D) |  |
| woody crops | (D) | 2 |
| Other crops and hay |  | 90 |
|  | 14,239 | 164 |
| Livestock, poultry, and products | 2,398 | 51 |
| Poultry and eggs | 10,419 | 77 |
| Cattle and calves | 198 | 31 |
| Milk from cows | 28 | 13 |
| Hogs and pigs | (D) | 16 |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk | (D) | 19 |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys | 8 | 7 |
| Aquaculture | 14 |  |
| Other animals and animal products |  |  |

## Top Crops in Acres ${ }^{\text {d }}$

| Soybeans for beans | 8,050 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Forage (hay/haylage), all | 7,116 |
| Corn for grain | 3,642 |
| Corn for silage | 1,250 |
| Barley for grain | 440 |

## Livestock Inventory (Dec 31, 2017)

Broilers and other
meat-type chickens
Cattle and calves
Goats
(D)

7,159
95
Hogs and pigs
449
Horses and ponies
260
Layers
Pullets
Sheep and lambs
Turkeys
(D)

134
278

## Percent of farms that:

Have internet
access
Farm
organically

| Total Producers ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 293 |
| :--- | ---: |
|  |  |
| Sex |  |
| Male | 171 |
| Female | 122 |
|  |  |
| Age |  |
| $<35$ | 34 |
| $35-64$ | 192 |
| 65 and older | 67 |
|  |  |
| Primary occupation | 107 |
| Farming | 186 |
| Other |  |
|  |  |
| Days worked off farm | 103 |
| None | 57 |
| 1 to 199 | 133 |
| 200 + |  |
|  |  |
| Other characteristics | 22 |
| Hispanic/Latino/Spanish | 30 |
| With military service |  |
| New and beginning farmers | 101 |
| Average age (years) | 53.3 |

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.
See also the video "What's New in the 2017 Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video Features/index.php).

[^0]

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

|  | Farms with <br> Asian <br> Producers | All <br> Farms |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Number of farms | 383 | 64,793 |
| Land in farms (acres) | 27,667 | $14,318,630$ |
| Average size of farm (acres) | 72 | 221 |
| Total | $(\$)$ | $(\$)$ |
| Market value of products sold | $15,549,000$ | $11,427,423,000$ |
| Government payments | 398,000 | $126,583,000$ |
| Farm-related income | $1,480,000$ | $485,788,000$ |
| Total farm production expenses | $17,992,000$ | $9,652,703,000$ |
| Net cash farm income | $-564,000$ | $2,387,091,000$ |
| Per farm average | $(\$)$ | $176)$ |
| Market value of products sold | 40,599 | 176,368 |
| Government payments |  | 4,046 |
| $\quad$ (average per farm receiving) | 13,707 | 12,880 |
| Farm-related income | 46,976 | 148,978 |
| Total farm production expenses | $-1,473$ | 36,842 |
| Net cash farm income |  |  |

## Share of Sales by Type (\%)

Crops 76
Livestock, poultry, and products 24

Land in Farms by Use (\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$

| Cropland | 67 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Pastureland | 8 |
| Woodland | 19 |
| Other | 6 |

Land Use Practices (\% of farms)
No till 15
Reduced till 15
Intensive till 38
Cover crop 11

Farms by Value of Sales

|  | Number | Percent ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Less than $\$ 2,500$ | 146 | 38 |
| $\$ 2,500$ to $\$ 4,999$ | 46 | 12 |
| $\$ 5,000$ to $\$ 9,999$ | 77 | 20 |
| $\$ 10,000$ to $\$ 24,999$ | 33 | 9 |
| $\$ 25,000$ to $\$ 49,999$ | 30 | 8 |
| $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 99,999$ | 21 | 5 |
| $\$ 100,000$ or more | 30 | 8 |
| Total | 383 | 100 |

Farms by Size

|  | Number | Percent $^{\text {b }}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1 to 9 acres | 212 | 55 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 95 | 25 |
| 50 to 179 acres | 53 | 14 |
| 180 to 499 acres | 16 | 4 |
| 500 to 999 acres | - | - |
| $1,000+$ acres | 7 | 2 |
| Total | 383 | 100 |



[^1]

Share of Sales by Type (\%)

Crops 12
Livestock, poultry, and products 88

Land in Farms by Use (\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$

Cropland 81
Pastureland 3
Woodland 8
Other 9

Land Use Practices (\% of farms)

| No till | 20 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Reduced till | 5 |
| Intensive till | 4 |
| Cover crop | 13 |

Farms by Value of Sales

|  | Number | Percent ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Less than $\$ 2,500$ | 26 | 34 |
| $\$ 2,500$ to $\$ 4,999$ | 10 | 13 |
| $\$ 5,000$ to $\$ 9,999$ | 17 | 22 |
| $\$ 10,000$ to $\$ 24,999$ | 8 | 11 |
| $\$ 25,000$ to $\$ 49,999$ | 2 | 3 |
| $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 99,999$ | 2 | 3 |
| $\$ 100,000$ or more | 11 | 14 |
| Total | 76 | 100 |

Farms by Size

|  | Number | Percent $^{\text {b }}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1 to 9 acres | 24 | 32 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 23 | 30 |
| 50 to 179 acres | 21 | 28 |
| 180 to 499 acres | 4 | 5 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 3 | 4 |
| $1,000+$ acres | 1 | 1 |
| Total | 76 | 100 |

Market Value of Agricultural Products Sold

Total

Crops
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, dry peas
Tobacco
Cotton and cottonseed
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, sweet potatoes
Fruits, tree nuts, berries
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, sod
Cultivated Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops
Other crops and hay

Livestock, poultry, and products
Poultry and eggs
Cattle and calves
Milk from cows
Hogs and pigs
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, milk
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, donkeys
Aquaculture
Other animals and animal products

$\left.$| Sales <br> $(\$ 1,000)$ |  |
| ---: | ---: | | No. of |
| :---: |
| Farms | \right\rvert\,


| Total Producers ${ }^{\text {c }}$ | 96 |
| :--- | ---: |
|  |  |
| Sex |  |
| Male | 53 |
| Female | 43 |
|  |  |
| Age | 28 |
| $<35$ | 57 |
| $35-64$ | 11 |
| 65 and older |  |
|  |  |
| Primary occupation | 43 |
| Farming | 53 |
| Other |  |
|  |  |
| Days worked off farm | 32 |
| None | 24 |
| 1 to 199 | 40 |
| $200+$ |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Other characteristics | 6 |
| Hispanic/Latino/Spanish | 69 |
| With military service |  |
| New and beginning farmers | 44.7 |
| Average age (years) |  |

## Demographic Data in the Census of Agriculture

The agriculture census is a complete count of U.S. farms and ranches and the people who operate them. Demographic information is available at national, state, and county levels, and for classes of farm and congressional districts. Results from the 2017 Census and earlier are available through the searchable database Quick Stats, the new Census Data Query Tool, downloadable PDF reports, maps, and topic-specific Highlights and Profiles.
See also the video "What's New in the 2017
Census?"(www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Video Features/index.php).

[^2]

Share of Sales by Type (\%)

Crops 35
Livestock, poultry, and products 65

Land in Farms by Use (\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$

Cropland 85
Pastureland 5
Woodland 8
Other 3

Land Use Practices (\% of farms)

No till 32
Reduced till 21
Intensive till 29
Cover crop 18

Farms by Value of Sales

|  | Number | Percent ${ }^{\text {b }}$ |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Less than $\$ 2,500$ | 12 | 35 |
| $\$ 2,500$ to $\$ 4,999$ | 7 | 21 |
| $\$ 5,000$ to $\$ 9,999$ | 1 | 3 |
| $\$ 10,000$ to $\$ 24,999$ | 4 | 12 |
| $\$ 25,000$ to $\$ 49,999$ | 2 | 6 |
| $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 99,999$ | 1 | 3 |
| $\$ 100,000$ or more | 7 | 21 |
| Total | 34 | 100 |

Farms by Size

|  | Number | Percent $^{\text {b }}$ |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| 1 to 9 acres | 2 | 6 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 13 | 38 |
| 50 to 179 acres | 9 | 26 |
| 180 to 499 acres | 7 | 21 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 1 | 3 |
| $1,000+$ acres | 2 | 6 |
| Total | 34 | 100 |



[^3]

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

|  | Farms with White Producers | All Farms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of farms | 64,476 | 64,793 |
| Land in farms (acres) | 14,304,967 | 14,318,630 |
| Average size of farm (acres) | 222 | 221 |
| Total | (\$) | (\$) |
| Market value of products sold | 11,419,564,000 | 11,427,423,000 |
| Government payments | 126,323,000 | 126,583,000 |
| Farm-related income | 485,490,000 | 485,788,000 |
| Total farm production expenses | 9,645,027,000 | 9,652,703,000 |
| Net cash farm income | 2,386,350,000 | 2,387,091,000 |
| Per farm average | (\$) | (\$) |
| Market value of products sold | 177,113 | 176,368 |
| Government payments (average per farm receiving) | 4,605 | 4,609 |
| Farm-related income | 12,894 | 12,880 |
| Total farm production expenses | 149,591 | 148,978 |
| Net cash farm income | 37,011 | 36,842 |

Share of Sales by Type (\%)

Crops 36
Livestock, poultry, and products 64

Land in Farms by Use (\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$

Cropland 70
Pastureland 7
Woodland 16
Other 7

Land Use Practices (\% of farms)

| No till | 23 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Reduced till | 23 |
| Intensive till | 24 |
| Cover crop | 12 |

Farms by Value of Sales

|  | Number | Percent $^{\text {b }}$ |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Less than $\$ 2,500$ | 20,612 | 32 |
| $\$ 2,500$ to $\$ 4,999$ | 4,787 | 7 |
| $\$ 5,000$ to $\$ 9,999$ | 5,584 | 9 |
| $\$ 10,000$ to $\$ 24,999$ | 7,154 | 11 |
| $\$ 25,000$ to $\$ 49,999$ | 4,923 | 8 |
| $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 99,999$ | 5,562 | 9 |
| $\$ 100,000$ or more | 15,854 | 25 |
| Total | 64,476 | 100 |

Farms by Size

|  | Number | Percent $^{\text {b }}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1 to 9 acres | 5,721 | 9 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 16,859 | 26 |
| 50 to 179 acres | 21,207 | 33 |
| 180 to 499 acres | 14,171 | 22 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 4,180 | 6 |
| $1,000+$ acres | 2,338 | 4 |
| Total | 64,476 | 100 |

## ACENSUS $a$ Alaniculture Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile



[^4]
## Wisconsin

# Farms with Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish Producers 

Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

|  | Farms with Hispanic/Latino/Spanish Producers | All Farms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of farms | 591 | 64,793 |
| Land in farms (acres) | 128,549 | 14,318,630 |
| Average size of farm (acres) | 218 | 221 |
| Total | (\$) | (\$) |
| Market value of products sold | 188,734,000 | 11,427,423,000 |
| Government payments | 1,050,000 | 126,583,000 |
| Farm-related income | 5,193,000 | 485,788,000 |
| Total farm production expenses | 173,732,000 | 9,652,703,000 |
| Net cash farm income | 21,244,000 | 2,387,091,000 |
| Per farm average | (\$) | (\$) |
| Market value of products sold | 319,347 | 176,368 |
| Government payments (average per farm receiving) | 5,301 | 4,609 |
| Farm-related income | 17,663 | 12,880 |
| Total farm production expenses | 293,963 | 148,978 |
| Net cash farm income | 35,947 | 36,842 |



Share of Sales by Type (\%)

Crops 13
Livestock, poultry, and products 87

Land in Farms by Use (\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$

| Cropland | 76 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Pastureland | 6 |
| Woodland | 14 |
| Other | 4 |

Land Use Practices (\% of farms)
No till 20
Reduced till 16
Intensive till 17
Cover crop 12

Farms by Value of Sales

|  | Number | Percent $^{\text {b }}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Less than $\$ 2,500$ | 211 | 36 |
| $\$ 2,500$ to $\$ 4,999$ | 56 | 9 |
| $\$ 5,000$ to $\$ 9,999$ | 83 | 14 |
| $\$ 10,000$ to $\$ 24,999$ | 53 | 9 |
| $\$ 25,000$ to $\$ 49,999$ | 50 | 8 |
| $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 99,999$ | 29 | 5 |
| $\$ 100,000$ or more | 109 | 18 |
| Total | 591 | 100 |

Farms by Size

|  | Number | Percent $^{\text {b }}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 1 to 9 acres | 80 | 14 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 212 | 36 |
| 50 to 179 acres | 181 | 31 |
| 180 to 499 acres | 68 | 12 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 30 | 5 |
| $1,000+$ acres | 20 | 3 |
| Total | 591 | 100 |

United States Department of Agriculture


[^5]

## Total and Per Farm Overview, 2017

|  | Farms with Female Producers | All Farms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number of farms | 36,227 | 64,793 |
| Land in farms (acres) | 6,752,656 | 14,318,630 |
| Average size of farm (acres) | 186 | 221 |
| Total | (\$) | (\$) |
| Market value of products sold | 5,251,030,000 | 11,427,423,000 |
| Government payments | 60,590,000 | 126,583,000 |
| Farm-related income | 254,770,000 | 485,788,000 |
| Total farm production expenses | 4,507,359,000 | 9,652,703,000 |
| Net cash farm income | 1,059,032,000 | 2,387,091,000 |
| Per farm average | (\$) | (\$) |
| Market value of products sold | 144,948 | 176,368 |
| Government payments (average per farm receiving) | 4,315 | 4,609 |
| Farm-related income | 12,334 | 12,880 |
| Total farm production expenses | 124,420 | 148,978 |
| Net cash farm income | 29,233 | 36,842 |

Share of Sales by Type (\%)

Crops 32
Livestock, poultry, and products 68

Land in Farms by Use (\%) ${ }^{\text {b }}$

Cropland 67
Pastureland 8
Woodland 18
Other 8

Land Use Practices (\% of farms)

| No till | 19 |
| :--- | :--- |
| Reduced till | 20 |
| Intensive till | 22 |
| Cover crop | 12 |

Farms by Value of Sales

|  | Number | Percent $^{\text {b }}$ |
| :--- | :---: | ---: |
| Less than $\$ 2,500$ | 13,114 | 36 |
| $\$ 2,500$ to $\$ 4,999$ | 2,823 | 8 |
| $\$ 5,000$ to $\$ 9,999$ | 3,259 | 9 |
| $\$ 10,000$ to $\$ 24,999$ | 3,892 | 11 |
| $\$ 25,000$ to $\$ 49,999$ | 2,541 | 7 |
| $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 99,999$ | 2,739 | 8 |
| $\$ 100,000$ or more | 7,859 | 22 |
| Total | 36,227 | 100 |

Farms by Size

|  | Number | Percent $^{\text {b }}$ |
| :--- | ---: | :---: |
| 1 to 9 acres | 3,940 | 11 |
| 10 to 49 acres | 10,753 | 30 |
| 50 to 179 acres | 11,475 | 32 |
| 180 to 499 acres | 7,174 | 20 |
| 500 to 999 acres | 1,913 | 5 |
| $1,000+$ acres | 972 | 3 |
| Total | 36,227 | 100 |

## ACENSUS $o$ IAGriculture Race/Ethnicity/Gender Profile



[^6]
[^0]:    See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.
    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ This race alone or in combination with other races. ${ }^{\text {b }}$ May not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. ${ }^{c}$ Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.
    ${ }^{d}$ Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. e Position below the line does not indicate rank.
    (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.

[^1]:    See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.
    ${ }^{a}$ This race alone or in combination with other races. ${ }^{\text {b }}$ May not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. ${ }^{c}$ Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.
    ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ${ }^{\text {e }}$ Position below the line does not indicate rank.
    (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.

[^2]:    See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.
    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ This race alone or in combination with other races. ${ }^{\text {b }}$ May not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.
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    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ This race alone or in combination with other races. ${ }^{\text {b }}$ May not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ${ }^{\text {e }}$ Position below the line does not indicate rank.
    (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.

[^4]:    See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.
    ${ }^{a}$ This race alone or in combination with other races. ${ }^{\text {b }}$ May not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.
    ${ }^{\mathrm{d}}$ Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ${ }^{\text {e }}$ Position below the line does not indicate rank.
    (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.

[^5]:    See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.
    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ This race alone or in combination with other races. ${ }^{\text {b }}$ May not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. ${ }^{c}$ Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm
    ${ }^{d}$ Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. ${ }^{\text {e Position below the line does not indicate rank. }}$
    (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.

[^6]:    See 2017 Census of Agriculture, U.S. Summary and State Data, for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, commodity descriptions, and methodology.
    ${ }^{\text {a }}$ This race alone or in combination with other races. ${ }^{\text {b }}$ May not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding. ${ }^{\text {c }}$ Data collected for a maximum of four producers per farm
    ${ }^{d}$ Crop commodity names may be shortened; see full names at www.nass.usda.gov/go/cropnames.pdf. e Position below the line does not indicate rank.
    (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations. (NA) Not available. (Z) Less than half of the unit shown. (-) Represents zero.

