

**Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2017**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item  | Total     | Small family farms       |                             | Midsize family farms        | Large family farms              |                           | Non-family farms |
|---|-----------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
|   |           | GCFI less than \$150,000 | GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999 | GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999 | GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 | GCFI \$5,000,000 and more |                  |
| <b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>  |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Farms .....   | 43,225    | 38,509                   | 1,673                       | 1,203                       | 321                             | 38                        | 1,481            |
| .....number   | 100.0     | 89.1                     | 3.9                         | 2.8                         | 0.7                             | 0.1                       | 3.4              |
| Land in farms .....   | 7,797,979 | 4,598,563                | 801,057                     | 992,818                     | 632,325                         | 70,053                    | 703,163          |
| .....acres  | 180       | 119                      | 479                         | 825                         | 1,970                           | 1,844                     | 475              |
| .....Average size of farm .....   |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| <b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b> |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Total (see text) .....  | 43,225    | 38,509                   | 1,673                       | 1,203                       | 321                             | 38                        | 1,481            |
| .....farms  | 4,021,306 | 757,852                  | 747,535                     | 970,822                     | 596,273                         | 385,239                   | 563,585          |
| .....\$1,000  | 93,032    | 19,680                   | 446,823                     | 807,001                     | 1,857,550                       | 10,137,862                | 380,543          |
| .....dollars  |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| <b>Farms by economic class:</b>   |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....  | 10,862    | 10,563                   | 41                          | 10                          | 5                               | -                         | 243              |
| \$1,000 to \$2,499 .....  | 5,094     | 5,003                    | 2                           | 3                           | -                               | -                         | 86               |
| \$2,500 to \$4,999 .....  | 4,830     | 4,709                    | 12                          | -                           | -                               | -                         | 109              |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....  | 5,977     | 5,817                    | 18                          | 4                           | 1                               | -                         | 137              |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 6,275     | 6,041                    | 23                          | 4                           | -                               | -                         | 207              |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  | 3,524     | 3,348                    | 20                          | 8                           | -                               | -                         | 148              |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .....  | 2,182     | 2,030                    | 33                          | 8                           | -                               | -                         | 111              |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 .....  | 1,723     | 703                      | 873                         | 16                          | -                               | 2                         | 129              |
| \$250,000 to \$499,999 .....  | 972       | 67                       | 343                         | 470                         | -                               | -                         | 92               |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 .....  | 876       | 151                      | 78                          | 542                         | 12                              | -                         | 93               |
| \$1,000,000 or more .....   | 910       | 77                       | 230                         | 138                         | 303                             | 36                        | 126              |
| \$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....  | 677       | 77                       | 200                         | 76                          | 239                             | -                         | 85               |
| \$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....  | 162       | -                        | 30                          | 48                          | 59                              | 1                         | 24               |
| \$5,000,000 or more .....   | 71        | -                        | -                           | 14                          | 5                               | 35                        | 17               |
| Total sales .....   | 43,225    | 38,509                   | 1,673                       | 1,203                       | 321                             | 38                        | 1,481            |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 3,960,501                | 742,822                     | 739,831                     | 951,181                         | 584,389                   | 384,880          |
| Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas .....                           | 4,239     | 2,251                    | 702                         | 754                         | 238                             | 12                        | 282              |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 509,977                  | 47,151                      | 59,298                      | 165,920                         | 141,698                   | 17,741           |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....   | 1,571     | 299                      | 340                         | 539                         | 215                             | 9                         | 169              |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 471,854                  | 23,977                      | 51,664                      | 161,189                         | 141,129                   | 17,736           |
| Corn .....  | 3,117     | 1,467                    | 572                         | 644                         | 200                             | 10                        | 224              |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 228,797                  | 20,166                      | 26,849                      | 76,472                          | 60,840                    | 8,577            |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....   | 995       | 71                       | 193                         | 434                         | 170                             | 7                         | 120              |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 199,498                  | 5,113                       | 19,089                      | 72,640                          | 60,086                    | 8,572            |
| Wheat .....   | 998       | 329                      | 157                         | 260                         | 136                             | 7                         | 109              |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 39,518                   | (D)                         | 3,673                       | 11,405                          | 13,541                    | (D)              |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....   | 233       | 2                        | 19                          | 88                          | 80                              | 5                         | 39               |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 28,375                   | (D)                         | 1,349                       | 7,799                           | 12,169                    | (D)              |
| Soybeans .....  | 2,429     | 1,089                    | 422                         | 522                         | 194                             | 9                         | 193              |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 233,868                  | 23,522                      | 27,651                      | 75,404                          | 65,243                    | 7,796            |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....   | 991       | 108                      | 208                         | 364                         | 169                             | 9                         | 133              |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 207,777                  | 7,599                       | 22,773                      | 71,835                          | 64,588                    | 7,796            |
| Sorghum .....   | 171       | 61                       | 31                          | 47                          | 19                              | -                         | 13               |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 3,620                    | 317                         | 631                         | 1,534                           | 715                       | 423              |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....   | 21        | -                        | 3                           | 11                          | 5                               | -                         | 2                |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 1,873                    | -                           | (D)                         | 913                             | 414                       | (D)              |
| Barley .....  | 243       | 66                       | 62                          | 58                          | 31                              | 2                         | 24               |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 2,501                    | (D)                         | 215                         | 669                             | 790                       | (D)              |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....   | 11        | -                        | -                           | 1                           | 5                               | 1                         | 4                |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 961                      | -                           | (D)                         | 445                             | (D)                       | (D)              |
| Rice .....  | -         | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....   | -         | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas .....                     | 232       | 99                       | 41                          | 48                          | 29                              | -                         | 15               |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 1,673                    | 192                         | 279                         | 435                             | 569                       | 198              |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....   | 4         | -                        | 1                           | -                           | 2                               | -                         | 1                |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 356                      | -                           | (D)                         | -                               | (D)                       | (D)              |
| Tobacco .....   | 306       | 107                      | 49                          | 87                          | 40                              | -                         | 23               |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 107,620                  | 3,261                       | 9,249                       | 38,393                          | 43,979                    | 12,738           |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....   | 216       | 22                       | 47                          | 87                          | 39                              | -                         | 21               |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 106,245                  | 1,964                       | (D)                         | 38,393                          | (D)                       | (D)              |
| Cotton and cottonseed .....   | 245       | 55                       | 37                          | 92                          | 46                              | -                         | 15               |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 62,148                   | 1,346                       | 3,663                       | 26,453                          | 25,969                    | 4,717            |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....   | 182       | 2                        | 32                          | 90                          | 45                              | -                         | 13               |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 60,659                   | (D)                         | 3,478                       | (D)                             | (D)                       | (D)              |
| Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes .....                    | 1,835     | 1,516                    | 113                         | 72                          | 31                              | 7                         | 96               |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 111,330                  | 15,828                      | 10,362                      | 14,156                          | 24,307                    | 34,651           |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....   | 217       | 64                       | 56                          | 46                          | 24                              | 4                         | 23               |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 97,948                   | 4,812                       | 9,582                       | 13,699                          | 24,181                    | 34,578           |
| Fruits, tree nuts, and berries .....                                      | 1,633     | 1,388                    | 95                          | 61                          | 18                              | 4                         | 67               |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 76,332                   | 18,066                      | 8,712                       | 9,805                           | 24,935                    | (D)              |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....   | 221       | 91                       | 54                          | 36                          | 14                              | 3                         | 23               |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 64,123                   | 7,505                       | 8,220                       | 9,168                           | 24,857                    | (D)              |
| Fruits and tree nuts .....  | 1,192     | 1,002                    | 72                          | 45                          | 16                              | 4                         | 53               |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 68,861                   | 14,566                      | 7,298                       | 8,023                           | 24,591                    | (D)              |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....   | 191       | 85                       | 45                          | 23                          | 13                              | 3                         | 22               |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 60,294                   | 7,069                       | 7,086                       | 7,551                           | (D)                       | (D)              |
| Berries .....   | 772       | 664                      | 43                          | 35                          | 8                               | -                         | 22               |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 7,472                    | 3,501                       | 1,414                       | 1,782                           | 344                       | 432              |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....   | 25        | 4                        | 9                           | 8                           | 2                               | -                         | 2                |
| .....farms  | \$1,000   | 3,048                    | 225                         | 1,053                       | 1,165                           | (D)                       | (D)              |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2017 (continued)**

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| Item   | Total     | Small family farms       |                             | Midsize family farms        | Large family farms              |                           | Non-family farms |
|--|-----------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
|  |           | GCFI less than \$150,000 | GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999 | GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999 | GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 | GCFI \$5,000,000 and more |                  |
| <b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>                           |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Total (see text) - Con.  |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Total sales - Con.   |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) .....farms   | 1,145     | 841                      | 83                          | 81                          | 31                              | 15                        | 94               |
| .....\$1,000   | 328,121   | 13,597                   | 11,632                      | 31,157                      | 59,882                          | 116,134                   | 95,720           |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms   | 282       | 80                       | 54                          | 58                          | 31                              | 15                        | 44               |
| .....\$1,000   | 318,762   | 6,073                    | 10,805                      | 30,868                      | 59,882                          | 116,134                   | 94,999           |
| Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) .....farms                            | 345       | 299                      | 13                          | 10                          | 3                               | 1                         | 19               |
| .....\$1,000   | 11,028    | 3,724                    | 1,954                       | 3,277                       | (D)                             | (D)                       | (D)              |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms   | 44        | 21                       | 11                          | 8                           | 2                               | -                         | 2                |
| .....\$1,000   | 8,780     | 1,648                    | (D)                         | (D)                         | (D)                             | (D)                       | (D)              |
| Cultivated Christmas trees (see text) .....farms   | 343       | 298                      | 12                          | 10                          | 3                               | 1                         | 19               |
| .....\$1,000   | (D)       | (D)                      | (D)                         | 3,277                       | (D)                             | (D)                       | (D)              |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms   | 44        | 21                       | 11                          | 8                           | 2                               | -                         | 2                |
| .....\$1,000   | 8,780     | (D)                      | 1,918                       | (D)                         | (D)                             | -                         | (D)              |
| Short rotation woody crops .....farms  | 2         | 1                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| .....\$1,000   | (D)       | (D)                      | (D)                         | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms   | -         | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| .....\$1,000   | -         | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| Other crops and hay (see text) .....farms  | 14,200    | 12,773                   | 548                         | 338                         | 99                              | 1                         | 441              |
| .....\$1,000   | 154,906   | 84,104                   | 16,568                      | 22,859                      | 18,179                          | (D)                       | (D)              |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms   | 566       | 200                      | 114                         | 123                         | 71                              | -                         | 58               |
| .....\$1,000   | 71,847    | 13,752                   | 11,155                      | 20,005                      | 17,803                          | -                         | 9,132            |
| Maple syrup .....farms   | 28        | 23                       | -                           | 5                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| .....\$1,000   | 66        | 65                       | -                           | 1                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms   | -         | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| .....\$1,000   | -         | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| Cattle and calves .....farms   | 18,729    | 16,184                   | 1,023                       | 722                         | 155                             | 13                        | 632              |
| .....\$1,000   | 679,486   | 272,490                  | 112,345                     | 127,330                     | 79,021                          | 18,163                    | 70,136           |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms   | 2,651     | 1,225                    | 657                         | 433                         | 122                             | 8                         | 206              |
| .....\$1,000   | 483,119   | 99,318                   | 104,529                     | 120,271                     | 78,131                          | 18,051                    | 62,819           |
| Milk from cows .....farms  | 624       | 73                       | 156                         | 265                         | 67                              | 5                         | 58               |
| .....\$1,000   | 334,521   | 3,886                    | 30,484                      | 121,521                     | 92,717                          | 44,204                    | 41,709           |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms   | 581       | 38                       | 154                         | 264                         | 67                              | 5                         | 53               |
| .....\$1,000   | 333,834   | 3,368                    | (D)                         | (D)                         | 92,717                          | 44,204                    | (D)              |
| Hogs and pigs .....farms   | 1,244     | 1,118                    | 57                          | 20                          | 8                               | 1                         | 40               |
| .....\$1,000   | 96,223    | 12,322                   | 15,801                      | 9,196                       | (D)                             | (D)                       | 51,682           |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms   | 47        | 14                       | 13                          | 4                           | 5                               | 1                         | 10               |
| .....\$1,000   | 93,559    | 10,145                   | 15,548                      | 9,152                       | (D)                             | (D)                       | 51,497           |
| Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk .....farms  | 3,159     | 2,983                    | 86                          | 30                          | 8                               | 2                         | 50               |
| .....\$1,000   | 12,664    | 10,172                   | (D)                         | (D)                         | (D)                             | (D)                       | (D)              |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms   | 30        | 20                       | 5                           | 3                           | -                               | -                         | 2                |
| .....\$1,000   | 2,542     | 1,273                    | (D)                         | 722                         | -                               | -                         | (D)              |
| Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text) .....farms   | 1,626     | 1,434                    | 70                          | 39                          | 5                               | -                         | 78               |
| .....\$1,000   | 24,173    | 11,970                   | 4,034                       | (D)                         | (D)                             | -                         | (D)              |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms   | 102       | 61                       | 18                          | 12                          | 3                               | -                         | 8                |
| .....\$1,000   | 15,031    | 4,302                    | 3,427                       | (D)                         | (D)                             | -                         | 1,986            |
| Poultry and eggs .....farms  | 4,752     | 3,989                    | 386                         | 207                         | 26                              | 6                         | 138              |
| .....\$1,000   | 1,350,654 | 237,342                  | 452,007                     | 369,369                     | 48,022                          | 95,497                    | 148,417          |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms   | 883       | 298                      | 316                         | 176                         | 25                              | 6                         | 62               |
| .....\$1,000   | 1,346,106 | 233,571                  | 451,767                     | 369,155                     | (D)                             | 95,497                    | (D)              |
| Aquaculture .....farms   | 274       | 193                      | 14                          | 13                          | 6                               | 4                         | 44               |
| .....\$1,000   | 90,226    | 4,745                    | 2,500                       | 7,099                       | 14,086                          | 48,657                    | 13,138           |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms   | 101       | 41                       | 14                          | 12                          | 6                               | 4                         | 24               |
| .....\$1,000   | 88,666    | (D)                      | 2,500                       | (D)                         | 14,086                          | 48,657                    | 12,823           |
| Other animals and other animal products (see text) .....farms  | 1,375     | 1,281                    | 34                          | 20                          | 4                               | -                         | 36               |
| .....\$1,000   | 11,094    | 2,818                    | (D)                         | 1,109                       | (D)                             | -                         | (D)              |
| Sales of \$50,000 or more .....farms   | 8         | 1                        | 1                           | 3                           | -                               | -                         | 3                |
| .....\$1,000   | 8,024     | (D)                      | (D)                         | 1,048                       | -                               | -                         | (D)              |
| Value of- Government payments (see text) .....farms  | 6,007     | 4,135                    | 627                         | 635                         | 225                             | 10                        | 375              |
| .....\$1,000   | 60,805    | 15,030                   | 7,704                       | 19,641                      | 11,884                          | 359                       | 6,188            |
| Landlord's share of total sales (see text) .....farms  | 700       | 544                      | 46                          | 64                          | 13                              | 1                         | 32               |
| .....\$1,000   | 11,677    | 4,273                    | (D)                         | 4,076                       | 1,503                           | (D)                       | 923              |
| <b>FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)</b>   |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Food sold directly to - Consumers .....farms   | 3,586     | 3,237                    | 139                         | 79                          | 10                              | 5                         | 116              |
| .....\$1,000   | 101,660   | 43,899                   | 26,882                      | 16,926                      | (D)                             | (D)                       | 8,043            |
| Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text) .....farms | 828       | 667                      | 58                          | 32                          | 17                              | 5                         | 49               |
| .....\$1,000   | 100,553   | 20,007                   | 7,821                       | 6,903                       | 30,212                          | 33,719                    | 1,891            |
| <b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>  |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> .....farms   | 43,225    | 38,509                   | 1,673                       | 1,203                       | 321                             | 38                        | 1,481            |
| .....\$1,000   | 3,431,827 | 926,071                  | 557,498                     | 736,951                     | 444,607                         | 301,515                   | 465,185          |
| Average per farm .....dollars  | 79,394    | 24,048                   | 333,233                     | 612,594                     | 1,385,067                       | 7,934,597                 | 314,102          |
| Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased .....farms   | 23,034    | 19,409                   | 1,349                       | 1,074                       | 303                             | 28                        | 871              |
| .....\$1,000   | 217,774   | 59,375                   | 24,745                      | 51,054                      | 42,003                          | 13,212                    | 27,385           |
| Farms with expenses of- \$1 to \$4,999 .....   | 17,093    | 16,105                   | 387                         | 142                         | 9                               | 3                         | 447              |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2017 (continued)**

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| Item   | Total   | Small family farms       |                             | Midsize family farms        | Large family farms              |                           | Non-family farms |
|--|---------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
|  |         | GCFI less than \$150,000 | GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999 | GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999 | GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 | GCFI \$5,000,000 and more |                  |
| <b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>                           |         |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.               |         |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased - Con.         |         |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Farms with expenses of - Con.                                    |         |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 4,305   | 3,090                    | 612                         | 356                         | 36                              | 2                         | 209              |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                       | 739     | 178                      | 240                         | 203                         | 36                              | -                         | 82               |
| \$50,000 or more .....   | 897     | 36                       | 110                         | 373                         | 222                             | 23                        | 133              |
| Chemicals purchased .....  | 15,107  | 11,932                   | 1,181                       | 1,012                       | 297                             | 30                        | 655              |
| Farms with expenses of -   | \$1,000 | 126,534                  | 13,755                      | 12,771                      | 37,373                          | 11,784                    | 18,468           |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....   | 12,542  | 11,291                   | 609                         | 239                         | 18                              | 3                         | 382              |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 1,550   | 606                      | 429                         | 334                         | 56                              | 4                         | 121              |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                       | 401     | 27                       | 106                         | 172                         | 42                              | 1                         | 53               |
| \$50,000 or more .....   | 614     | 8                        | 37                          | 267                         | 181                             | 22                        | 99               |
| Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....                  | 11,796  | 8,997                    | 957                         | 936                         | 288                             | 26                        | 592              |
| Farms with expenses of -   | \$1,000 | 154,511                  | 15,896                      | 14,674                      | 40,033                          | 36,539                    | 19,076           |
| \$1 to \$999 .....   | 6,326   | 6,032                    | 112                         | 18                          | 1                               | 2                         | 161              |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....   | 2,553   | 2,152                    | 204                         | 70                          | 3                               | 1                         | 123              |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 1,697   | 750                      | 437                         | 334                         | 40                              | -                         | 136              |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                       | 508     | 58                       | 143                         | 199                         | 47                              | 1                         | 60               |
| \$50,000 or more .....   | 712     | 5                        | 61                          | 315                         | 197                             | 22                        | 112              |
| Cover crop seed purchased (see text) .....                       | 2,939   | 1,847                    | 337                         | 402                         | 126                             | 11                        | 216              |
| Farms with expenses of -   | \$1,000 | 5,420                    | 883                         | 667                         | 1,618                           | 308                       | 742              |
| Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....                  | 12,999  | 10,906                   | 926                         | 560                         | 119                             | 15                        | 473              |
| Farms with expenses of -   | \$1,000 | 432,549                  | 93,995                      | 85,169                      | 87,991                          | 38,593                    | 63,182           |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....   | 8,262   | 7,792                    | 154                         | 91                          | 15                              | 2                         | 208              |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 2,671   | 2,211                    | 214                         | 102                         | 29                              | 1                         | 114              |
| \$25,000 to \$99,999 .....                                       | 1,156   | 765                      | 201                         | 96                          | 19                              | -                         | 75               |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 .....                                     | 612     | 114                      | 296                         | 130                         | 23                              | -                         | 49               |
| \$250,000 or more .....  | 298     | 24                       | 61                          | 141                         | 33                              | 12                        | 27               |
| Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....                     | 6,919   | 5,822                    | 473                         | 307                         | 72                              | 5                         | 240              |
| Farms with expenses of -   | \$1,000 | 79,022                   | 36,387                      | 15,954                      | 7,287                           | 4,016                     | 6,272            |
| Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) ..... | 8,016   | 6,622                    | 631                         | 386                         | 69                              | 10                        | 298              |
| Farms with expenses of -   | \$1,000 | 353,527                  | 57,607                      | 69,215                      | 80,704                          | 34,577                    | 56,910           |
| Feed purchased .....   | 31,281  | 27,978                   | 1,308                       | 833                         | 174                             | 17                        | 971              |
| Farms with expenses of -   | \$1,000 | 859,311                  | 197,544                     | 236,873                     | 224,752                         | 61,620                    | 35,638           |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....   | 23,999  | 23,045                   | 263                         | 132                         | 23                              | -                         | 536              |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 5,079   | 4,279                    | 395                         | 135                         | 27                              | 4                         | 239              |
| \$25,000 to \$99,999 .....                                       | 987     | 372                      | 305                         | 224                         | 16                              | -                         | 70               |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 .....                                     | 390     | 91                       | 67                          | 149                         | 32                              | 3                         | 48               |
| \$250,000 or more .....  | 826     | 191                      | 278                         | 193                         | 76                              | 10                        | 78               |
| Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....                        | 41,512  | 36,875                   | 1,661                       | 1,203                       | 321                             | 38                        | 1,414            |
| Farms with expenses of -   | \$1,000 | 155,147                  | 59,516                      | 17,473                      | 26,879                          | 22,481                    | 10,654           |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....   | 36,160  | 34,419                   | 579                         | 171                         | 6                               | -                         | 985              |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 4,305   | 2,336                    | 951                         | 666                         | 67                              | 2                         | 283              |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                       | 597     | 90                       | 104                         | 241                         | 94                              | 2                         | 66               |
| \$50,000 or more .....   | 450     | 30                       | 27                          | 125                         | 154                             | 34                        | 80               |
| Utilities .....  | 25,381  | 21,118                   | 1,626                       | 1,202                       | 320                             | 37                        | 1,078            |
| Farms with expenses of -   | \$1,000 | 79,836                   | 29,571                      | 10,301                      | 12,931                          | 8,402                     | 3,459            |
| \$1 to \$999 .....   | 13,584  | 12,917                   | 242                         | 78                          | 8                               | -                         | 339              |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....   | 8,495   | 7,111                    | 679                         | 302                         | 40                              | 1                         | 362              |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 2,875   | 1,046                    | 654                         | 725                         | 152                             | 4                         | 294              |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                       | 304     | 39                       | 40                          | 78                          | 85                              | 4                         | 58               |
| \$50,000 or more .....   | 123     | 5                        | 11                          | 19                          | 35                              | 28                        | 25               |
| Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs .....                   | 35,991  | 31,484                   | 1,647                       | 1,200                       | 321                             | 38                        | 1,301            |
| Farms with expenses of -   | \$1,000 | 245,863                  | 102,677                     | 27,110                      | 41,758                          | 29,337                    | 18,212           |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....   | 26,637  | 25,526                   | 331                         | 85                          | 5                               | 1                         | 689              |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 7,493   | 5,609                    | 1,008                       | 464                         | 44                              | 2                         | 366              |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....                                       | 1,101   | 290                      | 236                         | 399                         | 71                              | -                         | 105              |
| \$50,000 or more .....   | 760     | 59                       | 72                          | 252                         | 201                             | 35                        | 141              |
| Hired farm labor .....   | 10,954  | 7,828                    | 1,097                       | 969                         | 303                             | 38                        | 719              |
| Farms with expenses of -   | \$1,000 | 419,426                  | 79,926                      | 41,814                      | 72,454                          | 71,576                    | 68,058           |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....   | 5,629   | 5,144                    | 217                         | 67                          | 2                               | -                         | 199              |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 2,529   | 1,762                    | 411                         | 202                         | 18                              | 1                         | 136              |
| \$25,000 to \$99,999 .....                                       | 1,974   | 838                      | 379                         | 454                         | 101                             | 1                         | 201              |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 .....                                     | 543     | 73                       | 76                          | 203                         | 79                              | 3                         | 109              |
| \$250,000 or more .....  | 279     | 11                       | 14                          | 43                          | 103                             | 34                        | 74               |
| Contract labor .....   | 3,539   | 2,349                    | 488                         | 355                         | 113                             | 20                        | 214              |
| Farms with expenses of -   | \$1,000 | 60,060                   | 14,775                      | 7,839                       | 11,809                          | 12,500                    | 7,983            |
| \$1 to \$999 .....   | 681     | 633                      | 20                          | 11                          | 1                               | 1                         | 15               |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....   | 1,170   | 925                      | 97                          | 63                          | 12                              | 1                         | 72               |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 1,197   | 659                      | 290                         | 127                         | 31                              | 4                         | 86               |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item  | Total   | Small family farms       |                             | Midsize family farms        | Large family farms              |                           | Non-family farms |
|---|---------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
|   |         | GCFI less than \$150,000 | GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999 | GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999 | GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 | GCFI \$5,000,000 and more |                  |
| <b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>  |         |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.                                      |         |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Contract labor - Con.   |         |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Farms with expenses of - Con.   |         |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  | 291     | 103                      | 55                          | 97                          | 16                              | 2                         | 18               |
| \$50,000 or more .....  | 200     | 29                       | 26                          | 57                          | 53                              | 12                        | 23               |
| Customwork and custom hauling .....farms  | 6,832   | 4,848                    | 794                         | 686                         | 156                             | 18                        | 330              |
| \$1,000   | 74,454  | 14,455                   | 16,122                      | 20,665                      | 8,932                           | 6,033                     | 8,247            |
| Farms with expenses of-   |         |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| \$1 to \$999 .....  | 2,826   | 2,645                    | 72                          | 43                          | 1                               | -                         | 65               |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....  | 1,978   | 1,544                    | 199                         | 112                         | 25                              | -                         | 98               |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....   | 1,189   | 537                      | 256                         | 256                         | 48                              | 4                         | 88               |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  | 497     | 109                      | 185                         | 140                         | 31                              | 2                         | 30               |
| \$50,000 or more .....  | 342     | 13                       | 82                          | 135                         | 51                              | 12                        | 49               |
| Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....farms                              | 9,239   | 6,520                    | 958                         | 937                         | 276                             | 26                        | 522              |
| \$1,000   | 112,995 | 20,544                   | 12,230                      | 30,958                      | 27,479                          | 7,093                     | 14,691           |
| Farms with expenses of-   |         |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....  | 6,333   | 5,489                    | 382                         | 193                         | 24                              | 1                         | 244              |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....  | 1,048   | 633                      | 194                         | 120                         | 18                              | 2                         | 81               |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 934     | 333                      | 261                         | 226                         | 32                              | 2                         | 80               |
| \$25,000 or more .....  | 924     | 65                       | 121                         | 398                         | 202                             | 21                        | 117              |
| Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....farms | 2,132   | 1,442                    | 220                         | 236                         | 82                              | 23                        | 129              |
| \$1,000   | 16,803  | 3,594                    | 1,044                       | 5,018                       | 2,994                           | 2,583                     | 1,570            |
| Farms with expenses of-   |         |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| \$1 to \$999 .....  | 852     | 688                      | 60                          | 42                          | 8                               | 1                         | 53               |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....  | 769     | 570                      | 104                         | 50                          | 13                              | 3                         | 29               |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....   | 391     | 173                      | 49                          | 106                         | 24                              | 5                         | 34               |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  | 55      | 7                        | 7                           | 16                          | 7                               | 4                         | 4                |
| \$50,000 or more .....  | 65      | 4                        | -                           | 22                          | 10                              | 10                        | 9                |
| Interest expense .....farms   | 11,675  | 9,087                    | 977                         | 874                         | 261                             | 22                        | 454              |
| \$1,000   | 136,217 | 65,466                   | 15,602                      | 25,928                      | 15,084                          | 3,977                     | 10,160           |
| Farms with expenses of-   |         |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....  | 6,096   | 5,350                    | 342                         | 176                         | 27                              | 2                         | 199              |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....   | 4,403   | 3,266                    | 454                         | 415                         | 100                             | 3                         | 165              |
| \$25,000 to \$99,999 .....  | 1,019   | 437                      | 168                         | 239                         | 94                              | 9                         | 72               |
| \$100,000 or more .....   | 157     | 34                       | 13                          | 44                          | 40                              | 8                         | 18               |
| Secured by real estate .....farms   | 8,748   | 6,954                    | 685                         | 616                         | 182                             | 13                        | 298              |
| \$1,000   | 104,154 | 53,931                   | 11,605                      | 18,666                      | 9,293                           | 3,035                     | 7,624            |
| Farms with expenses of-   |         |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| \$1 to \$999 .....  | 1,189   | 1,083                    | 52                          | 28                          | 6                               | 1                         | 19               |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....  | 3,129   | 2,728                    | 188                         | 116                         | 11                              | -                         | 86               |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....   | 3,531   | 2,751                    | 307                         | 276                         | 73                              | 3                         | 121              |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  | 567     | 306                      | 94                          | 100                         | 31                              | 3                         | 33               |
| \$50,000 or more .....  | 332     | 86                       | 44                          | 96                          | 61                              | 6                         | 39               |
| Not secured by real estate .....farms   | 6,612   | 4,905                    | 628                         | 615                         | 168                             | 16                        | 280              |
| \$1,000   | 32,063  | 11,534                   | 3,997                       | 7,262                       | 5,791                           | 942                       | 2,537            |
| Farms with expenses of-   |         |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| \$1 to \$999 .....  | 2,152   | 1,919                    | 112                         | 48                          | 10                              | -                         | 63               |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....  | 3,081   | 2,466                    | 263                         | 194                         | 27                              | 3                         | 128              |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....   | 1,179   | 503                      | 232                         | 298                         | 74                              | 2                         | 70               |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  | 122     | 12                       | 14                          | 51                          | 29                              | 4                         | 12               |
| \$50,000 or more .....  | 78      | 5                        | 7                           | 24                          | 28                              | 7                         | 7                |
| Property taxes paid .....farms  | 41,386  | 36,981                   | 1,619                       | 1,154                       | 310                             | 33                        | 1,289            |
| \$1,000   | 126,387 | 91,333                   | 8,726                       | 10,283                      | 5,450                           | 1,358                     | 9,238            |
| Farms with expenses of-   |         |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....  | 35,542  | 32,975                   | 1,073                       | 509                         | 70                              | 4                         | 911              |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....  | 3,786   | 2,848                    | 354                         | 347                         | 74                              | 3                         | 160              |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 1,604   | 950                      | 160                         | 232                         | 110                             | 10                        | 142              |
| \$25,000 or more .....  | 454     | 208                      | 32                          | 66                          | 56                              | 16                        | 76               |
| Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text) .....farms   | 23,442  | 20,366                   | 1,272                       | 804                         | 163                             | 18                        | 819              |
| \$1,000   | 52,155  | 21,755                   | 5,865                       | 9,490                       | 6,280                           | 3,100                     | 5,664            |
| Farms with expenses of-   |         |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....  | 21,552  | 19,673                   | 871                         | 315                         | 42                              | 3                         | 648              |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....   | 1,616   | 663                      | 373                         | 393                         | 48                              | 4                         | 135              |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  | 177     | 27                       | 26                          | 73                          | 34                              | -                         | 17               |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .....  | 57      | 1                        | 2                           | 23                          | 23                              | 1                         | 7                |
| \$100,000 or more .....   | 40      | 2                        | -                           | -                           | 16                              | 10                        | 12               |
| All other production expenses (see text) .....farms                                     | 16,522  | 12,748                   | 1,421                       | 1,190                       | 313                             | 36                        | 814              |
| \$1,000   | 161,805 | 41,897                   | 19,141                      | 27,575                      | 22,953                          | 21,113                    | 29,127           |
| Farms with expenses of-   |         |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....  | 12,451  | 11,076                   | 629                         | 288                         | 23                              | 2                         | 433              |
| \$5,000 to \$24,999 .....   | 2,978   | 1,456                    | 628                         | 577                         | 97                              | -                         | 220              |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  | 550     | 149                      | 95                          | 174                         | 56                              | 1                         | 75               |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .....  | 345     | 45                       | 59                          | 122                         | 70                              | 4                         | 45               |
| \$100,000 or more .....   | 198     | 22                       | 10                          | 29                          | 67                              | 29                        | 41               |
| Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....farms                           | 580     | 404                      | 63                          | 59                          | 29                              | 3                         | 22               |
| \$1,000   | 11,451  | 2,683                    | 1,033                       | 2,654                       | 932                             | (D)                       | (D)              |
| Depreciation expenses claimed .....farms  | 17,222  | 13,627                   | 1,320                       | 1,158                       | 318                             | 38                        | 761              |
| \$1,000   | 341,601 | 127,072                  | 44,113                      | 64,528                      | 49,181                          | 23,533                    | 33,175           |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item  | Total     | Small family farms       |                             | Midsize family farms        | Large family farms              |                           | Non-family farms |
|---|-----------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
|   |           | GCFI less than \$150,000 | GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999 | GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999 | GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 | GCFI \$5,000,000 and more |                  |
| <b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)</b>  |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Net cash farm income of operations ..... farms  | 43,225    | 38,509                   | 1,673                       | 1,203                       | 321                             | 38                        | 1,481            |
| ..... \$1,000   | 834,521   | -82,485                  | 236,748                     | 281,379                     | 179,017                         | 96,355                    | 123,506          |
| Average per farm .....dollars   | 19,306    | -2,142                   | 141,511                     | 233,897                     | 557,685                         | 2,535,670                 | 83,394           |
| Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> ..... number  | 16,556    | 13,003                   | 1,410                       | 1,012                       | 289                             | 37                        | 805              |
| Average net gain .....dollars   | 76,322    | 19,725                   | 184,955                     | 302,200                     | 641,334                         | 2,604,533                 | 197,237          |
| Gain of-  |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Less than \$1,000 .....   | 1,726     | 1,688                    | 1                           | -                           | 1                               | -                         | 36               |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....  | 3,957     | 3,817                    | 17                          | 12                          | -                               | -                         | 111              |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....  | 2,337     | 2,212                    | 28                          | 19                          | 2                               | -                         | 76               |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 3,070     | 2,811                    | 91                          | 40                          | -                               | -                         | 128              |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  | 1,785     | 1,428                    | 184                         | 51                          | 6                               | 2                         | 114              |
| \$50,000 or more .....  | 3,681     | 1,047                    | 1,089                       | 890                         | 280                             | 35                        | 340              |
| Farms with net losses ..... number  | 26,669    | 25,506                   | 263                         | 191                         | 32                              | 1                         | 676              |
| Average net loss .....dollars   | 16,088    | 13,290                   | 91,402                      | 128,000                     | (D)                             | (D)                       | 52,174           |
| Loss of-  |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Less than \$1,000 .....   | 2,461     | 2,416                    | 2                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | 43               |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....  | 8,770     | 8,597                    | 15                          | 7                           | 2                               | -                         | 149              |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....  | 6,040     | 5,896                    | 17                          | 10                          | 2                               | -                         | 115              |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 5,700     | 5,494                    | 41                          | 22                          | 4                               | 1                         | 138              |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  | 2,085     | 1,923                    | 64                          | 31                          | 3                               | -                         | 64               |
| \$50,000 or more .....  | 1,613     | 1,180                    | 124                         | 121                         | 21                              | -                         | 167              |
| Net cash farm income of producers (see text) ..... farms  | 43,225    | 38,509                   | 1,673                       | 1,203                       | 321                             | 38                        | 1,481            |
| ..... \$1,000   | 460,990   | -157,391                 | 101,615                     | 166,106                     | 165,216                         | 100,145                   | 85,300           |
| Average per farm .....dollars   | 10,665    | -4,087                   | 60,738                      | 138,076                     | 514,691                         | 2,635,388                 | 57,596           |
| Producers reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> (see text) ..... farms   | 16,409    | 12,909                   | 1,384                       | 1,004                       | 288                             | 37                        | 787              |
| Average net gain .....dollars   | 54,817    | 14,343                   | 92,515                      | 191,753                     | 596,817                         | 2,706,946                 | 154,680          |
| Gain of-  |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Less than \$1,000 .....   | 1,729     | 1,689                    | 1                           | -                           | 1                               | -                         | 38               |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....  | 3,987     | 3,846                    | 17                          | 12                          | -                               | -                         | 112              |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....  | 2,350     | 2,217                    | 25                          | 27                          | 2                               | -                         | 79               |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 3,128     | 2,861                    | 104                         | 38                          | -                               | -                         | 125              |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  | 1,843     | 1,452                    | 216                         | 53                          | 6                               | 2                         | 114              |
| \$50,000 or more .....  | 3,372     | 844                      | 1,021                       | 874                         | 279                             | 35                        | 319              |
| Producers reporting net losses (see text) ..... farms   | 26,816    | 25,600                   | 289                         | 199                         | 33                              | 1                         | 694              |
| Average net loss .....dollars   | 16,352    | 13,381                   | 91,438                      | 132,737                     | (D)                             | (D)                       | 52,497           |
| Loss of-  |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Less than \$1,000 .....   | 2,466     | 2,420                    | 3                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | 43               |
| \$1,000 to \$4,999 .....  | 8,793     | 8,608                    | 24                          | 8                           | 2                               | -                         | 151              |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....  | 6,083     | 5,937                    | 19                          | 9                           | 2                               | -                         | 116              |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 .....  | 5,691     | 5,479                    | 43                          | 23                          | 5                               | 1                         | 140              |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 .....  | 2,124     | 1,959                    | 62                          | 31                          | 3                               | -                         | 69               |
| \$50,000 or more .....  | 1,659     | 1,197                    | 138                         | 128                         | 21                              | -                         | 175              |
| <b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)</b>  |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Total ..... farms   | 166       | 24                       | 35                          | 61                          | 28                              | -                         | 18               |
| ..... \$1,000   | 13,409    | 775                      | 714                         | 5,006                       | 5,285                           | -                         | 1,629            |
| <b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>   |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Total income from farm-related sources ..... farms  | 15,623    | 12,632                   | 1,195                       | 829                         | 201                             | 28                        | 738              |
| ..... \$1,000   | 245,043   | 85,735                   | 46,712                      | 47,507                      | 27,350                          | 12,631                    | 25,107           |
| Customwork and other agricultural services ..... farms  | 1,932     | 1,385                    | 221                         | 184                         | 47                              | 2                         | 93               |
| ..... \$1,000   | 24,567    | 10,801                   | 4,606                       | 5,102                       | (D)                             | (D)                       | 2,362            |
| Gross cash rent or share payments ..... farms   | 4,367     | 3,862                    | 199                         | 74                          | 19                              | 4                         | 209              |
| ..... \$1,000   | 20,945    | 15,347                   | 2,158                       | 1,245                       | 362                             | 153                       | 1,680            |
| Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products ..... farms | 1,753     | 1,496                    | 117                         | 53                          | 24                              | 1                         | 62               |
| ..... \$1,000   | 38,968    | 21,716                   | 9,313                       | 3,130                       | (D)                             | (D)                       | 3,037            |
| Agri-tourism and recreational services ..... farms  | 863       | 628                      | 90                          | 53                          | 10                              | 5                         | 77               |
| ..... \$1,000   | 40,933    | 7,155                    | 7,207                       | 8,539                       | (D)                             | 10,232                    | (D)              |
| Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives ..... farms   | 7,344     | 5,449                    | 791                         | 593                         | 146                             | 20                        | 345              |
| ..... \$1,000   | 17,580    | 4,375                    | 4,976                       | 4,163                       | 1,779                           | 572                       | 1,716            |
| Crop and livestock insurance payments received ..... farms  | 959       | 515                      | 139                         | 155                         | 66                              | 8                         | 76               |
| ..... \$1,000   | 17,878    | 2,017                    | 1,662                       | 5,967                       | 6,008                           | 543                       | 1,681            |
| Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments ..... farms                                | 702       | 391                      | 87                          | 128                         | 38                              | 4                         | 54               |
| ..... \$1,000   | 5,480     | 1,674                    | 501                         | 1,790                       | (D)                             | (D)                       | (D)              |
| Other farm-related income sources (see text) ..... farms  | 2,334     | 1,823                    | 214                         | 130                         | 37                              | 5                         | 125              |
| ..... \$1,000   | 78,692    | 22,650                   | 16,290                      | 17,572                      | 12,983                          | 669                       | 8,529            |
| <b>LAND USE</b>   |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Total cropland ..... farms  | 32,091    | 27,975                   | 1,476                       | 1,139                       | 307                             | 28                        | 1,166            |
| ..... acres   | 3,084,067 | 1,356,079                | 339,200                     | 585,919                     | 437,713                         | 50,492                    | 314,664          |
| Harvested cropland ..... farms  | 28,783    | 24,868                   | 1,422                       | 1,124                       | 305                             | 27                        | 1,037            |
| ..... acres   | 2,613,010 | 1,055,390                | 289,933                     | 536,378                     | 416,205                         | 47,104                    | 268,000          |
| Farms by acres harvested:   |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 to 49 acres .....   | 19,182    | 18,277                   | 304                         | 113                         | 20                              | 6                         | 462              |
| 50 to 99 acres .....  | 4,296     | 3,814                    | 212                         | 92                          | 4                               | 3                         | 171              |
| 100 to 199 acres .....  | 2,638     | 1,926                    | 355                         | 212                         | 10                              | 1                         | 134              |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item   | Total           | Small family farms       |                             | Midsize family farms        | Large family farms              |                           | Non-family farms |
|--|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
|  |                 | GCFI less than \$150,000 | GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999 | GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999 | GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 | GCFI \$5,000,000 and more |                  |
| <b>LAND USE - Con.</b>   |                 |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Total cropland - Con.  |                 |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Harvested cropland - Con.  |                 |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Farms by acres harvested: - Con.   |                 |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 200 to 499 acres .....   | 1,685           | 814                      | 404                         | 281                         | 50                              | 2                         | 134              |
| 500 to 999 acres .....   | 539             | 28                       | 141                         | 255                         | 52                              | 3                         | 60               |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres .....   | 328             | 9                        | 6                           | 162                         | 94                              | 4                         | 53               |
| 2,000 acres or more .....  | 115             | -                        | -                           | 9                           | 75                              | 8                         | 23               |
| Cropland-  |                 |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements .....                       | farms 3,351     | 2,836                    | 235                         | 133                         | 24                              | 5                         | 118              |
| acres 154,063  | 97,097          | 22,230                   | 15,476                      | 6,874                       | 1,465                           | 10,921                    |                  |
| On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....  | farms 954       | 798                      | 44                          | 50                          | 17                              | -                         | 45               |
| acres 24,087   | 15,110          | 2,285                    | 3,342                       | 1,143                       | -                               | 2,207                     |                  |
| Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed .....                           | farms 6,222     | 5,371                    | 245                         | 226                         | 69                              | 9                         | 302              |
| acres 255,777  | 159,730         | 22,745                   | 28,562                      | 12,977                      | 1,923                           | 29,840                    |                  |
| In summer fallow (see text) .....  | farms 1,335     | 1,188                    | 48                          | 35                          | 7                               | -                         | 57               |
| acres 37,130   | 28,752          | 2,007                    | 2,161                       | 514                         | -                               | 3,696                     |                  |
| Total woodland .....   | farms 26,606    | 23,806                   | 1,070                       | 710                         | 180                             | 16                        | 824              |
| acres 2,212,540  | 1,596,072       | 170,925                  | 159,324                     | 75,435                      | 7,780                           | 203,004                   |                  |
| Woodland pastured .....  | farms 10,533    | 9,530                    | 428                         | 264                         | 45                              | 4                         | 262              |
| acres 379,432  | 268,188         | 38,442                   | 35,202                      | 10,954                      | 457                             | 26,189                    |                  |
| Woodland not pastured .....  | farms 20,843    | 18,510                   | 862                         | 596                         | 164                             | 14                        | 697              |
| acres 1,833,108  | 1,327,884       | 132,483                  | 124,122                     | 64,481                      | 7,323                           | 176,815                   |                  |
| Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured .....   | farms 29,081    | 26,209                   | 1,133                       | 697                         | 146                             | 12                        | 884              |
| acres 2,063,507  | 1,350,427       | 258,118                  | 213,154                     | 98,934                      | 6,879                           | 135,995                   |                  |
| Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....                                 | farms 25,841    | 22,931                   | 1,064                       | 761                         | 195                             | 28                        | 862              |
| acres 437,865  | 295,985         | 32,814                   | 34,421                      | 20,243                      | 4,902                           | 49,500                    |                  |
| Irrigated land .....   | farms 2,053     | 1,385                    | 175                         | 192                         | 96                              | 22                        | 183              |
| acres 63,433   | 5,011           | 5,333                    | 11,212                      | 17,641                      | 8,348                           | 15,888                    |                  |
| Harvested cropland .....   | farms 1,980     | 1,328                    | 175                         | 182                         | 93                              | 22                        | 180              |
| acres 61,532   | 4,413           | (D)                      | 10,159                      | (D)                         | 8,348                           | 15,867                    |                  |
| Pastureland and other land .....   | farms 85        | 63                       | 1                           | 13                          | 3                               | -                         | 5                |
| acres 1,901  | 598             | (D)                      | 1,053                       | (D)                         | -                               | 21                        |                  |
| <b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>   |                 |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs ..... | farms 1,929     | 1,494                    | 121                         | 128                         | 37                              | 4                         | 145              |
| acres 46,815   | 32,380          | 4,009                    | 4,021                       | 864                         | 648                             | 4,893                     |                  |
| Land enrolled in crop insurance programs .....   | farms 2,853     | 1,352                    | 441                         | 598                         | 221                             | 16                        | 225              |
| acres 1,146,961  | 127,853         | 134,243                  | 381,988                     | 299,885                     | 33,323                          | 169,669                   |                  |
| <b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>   |                 |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Total organic product sales .....  | farms 212       | 114                      | 37                          | 43                          | 9                               | -                         | 9                |
| \$1,000 35,595   | 3,697           | 5,611                    | 16,306                      | 6,552                       | -                               | 3,429                     |                  |
| <b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>   |                 |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Estimated market value of land and buildings .....   | farms 43,225    | 38,509                   | 1,673                       | 1,203                       | 321                             | 38                        | 1,481            |
| \$1,000 36,060,627   | 22,064,850      | 3,585,967                | 4,287,784                   | 2,546,357                   | 329,266                         | 3,246,402                 |                  |
| Average per farm .....   | dollars 834,254 | 572,979                  | 2,143,435                   | 3,564,243                   | 7,932,577                       | 8,664,902                 | 2,192,034        |
| Average per acre .....   | dollars 4,624   | 4,798                    | 4,477                       | 4,319                       | 4,027                           | 4,700                     | 4,617            |
| Farms by value group:  |                 |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| \$1 to \$49,999 .....  | 2,423           | 2,353                    | 8                           | 7                           | -                               | -                         | 55               |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .....   | 2,907           | 2,821                    | 16                          | 4                           | 1                               | -                         | 63               |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 .....   | 6,220           | 6,013                    | 50                          | 14                          | 5                               | -                         | 138              |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999 .....   | 14,682          | 14,144                   | 156                         | 55                          | 7                               | 6                         | 314              |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 .....   | 8,744           | 7,984                    | 319                         | 135                         | 20                              | 2                         | 284              |
| \$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....   | 4,448           | 3,430                    | 494                         | 254                         | 18                              | 7                         | 245              |
| \$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....   | 2,746           | 1,494                    | 483                         | 464                         | 71                              | 5                         | 229              |
| \$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....   | 784             | 222                      | 126                         | 212                         | 120                             | 7                         | 97               |
| \$10,000,000 or more .....   | 271             | 48                       | 19                          | 58                          | 79                              | 11                        | 56               |
| <b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>  |                 |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....  | farms 43,225    | 38,509                   | 1,673                       | 1,203                       | 321                             | 38                        | 1,481            |
| \$1,000 3,723,234  | 2,175,971       | 364,249                  | 506,534                     | 309,622                     | 82,939                          | 283,919                   |                  |
| Farms by value group:  |                 |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| \$1 to \$4,999 .....   | 2,950           | 2,846                    | 17                          | -                           | -                               | -                         | 87               |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 .....   | 3,851           | 3,758                    | 16                          | 2                           | -                               | -                         | 75               |
| \$10,000 to \$19,999 .....   | 6,020           | 5,805                    | 54                          | 10                          | 2                               | 1                         | 148              |
| \$20,000 to \$49,999 .....   | 12,423          | 11,900                   | 170                         | 41                          | 1                               | 1                         | 310              |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 .....   | 8,504           | 7,870                    | 261                         | 87                          | 9                               | 1                         | 277              |
| \$100,000 to \$199,999 .....   | 5,289           | 4,326                    | 480                         | 210                         | 18                              | 4                         | 251              |
| \$200,000 to \$499,999 .....   | 3,130           | 1,826                    | 513                         | 492                         | 84                              | 7                         | 208              |
| \$500,000 or more .....  | 1,058           | 178                      | 162                         | 361                         | 207                             | 25                        | 125              |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item   | Total                        | Small family farms       |                             | Midsize family farms        | Large family farms              |                           | Non-family farms |                  |
|--|------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|
|  |                              | GCFI less than \$150,000 | GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999 | GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999 | GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 | GCFI \$5,000,000 and more |                  |                  |
| <b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>  |                              |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |                  |
| Trucks, including pickups .....  | farms<br>number              | 34,863<br>68,860         | 30,668<br>51,249            | 1,548<br>5,076              | 1,108<br>5,461                  | 317<br>2,577              | 35<br>604        | 1,187<br>3,893   |
| Tractors, all .....  | farms<br>number              | 37,102<br>87,391         | 32,743<br>68,179            | 1,590<br>6,243              | 1,170<br>5,869                  | 307<br>2,415              | 34<br>457        | 1,258<br>4,228   |
| Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....  | farms<br>number              | 18,617<br>25,263         | 16,711<br>22,028            | 668<br>1,042                | 460<br>725                      | 130<br>268                | 16<br>183        | 632<br>1,017     |
| 40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....  | farms<br>number              | 27,467<br>49,194         | 23,831<br>40,027            | 1,367<br>3,323              | 1,002<br>2,554                  | 260<br>1,017              | 32<br>180        | 975<br>2,093     |
| 100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....   | farms<br>number              | 7,074<br>12,934          | 4,505<br>6,124              | 911<br>1,878                | 911<br>2,590                    | 269<br>1,130              | 23<br>94         | 455<br>1,118     |
| Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....  | farms<br>number              | 2,220<br>2,592           | 964<br>1,055                | 353<br>397                  | 507<br>630                      | 194<br>253                | 8<br>13          | 194<br>244       |
| Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....   | farms<br>number              | 213<br>254               | 42<br>52                    | 32<br>34                    | 83<br>93                        | 41<br>58                  | -<br>-           | 15<br>17         |
| Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....  | farms<br>number              | 867<br>1,002             | 501<br>590                  | 127<br>143                  | 127<br>137                      | 56<br>65                  | 3<br>5           | 53<br>62         |
| Hay balers .....   | farms<br>number              | 17,464<br>22,512         | 15,172<br>19,339            | 883<br>1,218                | 633<br>906                      | 135<br>201                | 6<br>9           | 635<br>839       |
| <b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>   |                              |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |                  |
| Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....                              | farms<br>acres treated       | 19,007<br>2,034,901      | 15,641<br>768,500           | 1,231<br>256,033            | 1,044<br>435,644                | 299<br>309,377            | 28<br>40,874     | 764<br>224,473   |
| Manure used .....  | farms<br>acres treated       | 6,505<br>366,217         | 5,148<br>166,633            | 619<br>57,766               | 390<br>61,278                   | 99<br>41,536              | 7<br>7,340       | 242<br>31,664    |
| Organic fertilizer used (see text) .....   | farms<br>acres treated       | 1,151<br>49,087          | 963<br>26,794               | 76<br>7,462                 | 45<br>6,278                     | 6<br>895                  | -<br>-           | 61<br>7,658      |
| Acres treated to control-  |                              |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |                  |
| Insects .....  | farms<br>acres               | 3,921<br>850,995         | 2,222<br>68,462             | 503<br>80,236               | 642<br>287,193                  | 237<br>257,415            | 22<br>34,230     | 295<br>123,459   |
| Weeds, grass, or brush .....   | farms<br>acres               | 10,341<br>1,581,538      | 7,584<br>294,466            | 993<br>199,042              | 948<br>469,807                  | 289<br>369,708            | 26<br>45,224     | 501<br>203,291   |
| Nematodes .....  | farms<br>acres               | 671<br>170,141           | 231<br>7,273                | 99<br>11,863                | 167<br>59,270                   | 106<br>63,256             | 10<br>5,932      | 58<br>22,547     |
| Diseases in crops and orchards .....   | farms<br>acres               | 1,806<br>324,543         | 1,049<br>18,299             | 187<br>24,521               | 259<br>87,792                   | 149<br>116,344            | 18<br>13,743     | 144<br>63,844    |
| Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....                    | farms<br>acres on which used | 586<br>110,330           | 263<br>(D)                  | 72<br>7,905                 | 125<br>39,831                   | 75<br>41,136              | 6<br>(D)         | 45<br>13,822     |
| <b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>  |                              |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |                  |
| Land drained by tile .....   | farms<br>acres               | 1,441<br>107,924         | 942<br>22,194               | 138<br>12,951               | 191<br>30,009                   | 68<br>31,609              | 4<br>69          | 98<br>11,092     |
| Land artificially drained by ditches .....   | farms<br>acres               | 2,530<br>190,880         | 2,066<br>60,793             | 115<br>16,665               | 159<br>50,705                   | 47<br>28,766              | 9<br>8,042       | 134<br>25,909    |
| Land under conservation easement .....   | farms<br>acres               | 2,348<br>397,378         | 1,909<br>265,031            | 153<br>37,118               | 93<br>31,777                    | 36<br>24,514              | 3<br>292         | 154<br>38,646    |
| Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....  | farms<br>acres               | 5,209<br>1,021,330       | 3,098<br>132,329            | 716<br>128,200              | 790<br>330,278                  | 243<br>257,808            | 16<br>27,499     | 346<br>145,396   |
| Cropland on which reduced tillage, excluding no till, practices were used (see text) ..... | farms<br>acres               | 1,676<br>237,949         | 996<br>21,893               | 213<br>24,224               | 247<br>72,080                   | 91<br>80,679              | 7<br>5,728       | 122<br>33,345    |
| Cropland on which intensive tillage practices were used (see text) .....                   | farms<br>acres               | 2,359<br>129,607         | 1,649<br>24,435             | 219<br>11,173               | 246<br>38,585                   | 103<br>34,553             | 8<br>(D)         | 134<br>(D)       |
| Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....                                     | farms<br>acres               | 4,034<br>409,862         | 2,518<br>59,395             | 478<br>48,257               | 570<br>138,509                  | 175<br>95,675             | 12<br>10,135     | 281<br>57,891    |
| <b>RENEWABLE ENERGY</b>  |                              |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |                  |
| Renewable energy producing systems .....   | farms                        | 2,318                    | 2,021                       | 98                          | 60                              | 12                        | 5                | 122              |
| Solar panels .....   | farms                        | 1,485                    | 1,283                       | 75                          | 33                              | 8                         | 5                | 81               |
| Wind turbines .....  | farms                        | 87                       | 71                          | 3                           | 8                               | -                         | -                | 5                |
| Methane digesters .....  | farms                        | 44                       | 37                          | 1                           | 2                               | -                         | -                | 4                |
| Geothermal/geoexchange systems (see text) .....  | farms                        | 579                      | 526                         | 16                          | 14                              | 1                         | -                | 22               |
| Small hydro systems .....  | farms                        | 59                       | 44                          | -                           | 6                               | -                         | -                | 9                |
| Biodiesel production systems (see text) .....  | farms                        | 60                       | 47                          | 1                           | 6                               | 3                         | -                | 3                |
| Ethanol production systems (see text) .....  | farms                        | 54                       | 42                          | -                           | 4                               | -                         | -                | 8                |
| Other .....  | farms                        | 263                      | 232                         | 9                           | 4                               | -                         | -                | 18               |
| Wind rights leased to others .....   | farms                        | 103                      | 88                          | 3                           | 4                               | -                         | -                | 8                |
| <b>TENURE</b>  |                              |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |                  |
| Full owners .....  | farms                        | 30,128                   | 28,405                      | 624                         | 225                             | 37                        | 13               | 824              |
| Part owners .....  | farms                        | 10,823                   | 8,311                       | 925                         | 867                             | 255                       | 16               | 449              |
| Tenants .....  | farms                        | 2,274                    | 1,793                       | 124                         | 111                             | 29                        | 9                | 208              |
| <b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>   |                              |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |                  |
| Land owned .....   | farms<br>acres               | 41,017<br>5,438,549      | 36,772<br>3,776,014         | 1,554<br>483,020            | 1,094<br>450,963                | 292<br>233,538            | 29<br>28,343     | 1,276<br>466,671 |
| Owned land in farms .....  | farms<br>acres               | 40,951<br>5,103,646      | 36,716<br>3,505,234         | 1,549<br>457,882            | 1,092<br>442,544                | 292<br>229,344            | 29<br>27,000     | 1,273<br>441,642 |
| Land rented or leased from others .....  | farms<br>acres               | 13,173<br>2,711,874      | 10,176<br>1,106,728         | 1,052<br>343,965            | 978<br>551,596                  | 284<br>403,481            | 25<br>43,632     | 658<br>262,472   |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item   | Total     | Small family farms       |                             | Midsized family farms       | Large family farms              |                           | Non-family farms |
|--|-----------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
|  |           | GCFI less than \$150,000 | GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999 | GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999 | GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 | GCFI \$5,000,000 and more |                  |
| <b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND - Con.</b>                                |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Land rented or leased from others - Con.                           |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Rented or leased land in farms .....                               | 13,097    | 10,104                   | 1,049                       | 978                         | 284                             | 25                        | 657              |
| acres  | 2,694,333 | 1,093,329                | 343,175                     | 550,274                     | 402,981                         | 43,053                    | 261,521          |
| Land rented or leased to others .....                              | 4,610     | 4,092                    | 202                         | 77                          | 20                              | 4                         | 215              |
| acres  | 352,444   | 284,179                  | 25,928                      | 9,741                       | 4,694                           | 1,922                     | 25,980           |
| <b>TOTAL PRODUCERS AND FARMS BY NUMBER OF PRODUCERS (SEE TEXT)</b> |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Total producers (see text) .....                                   | 71,339    | 62,364                   | 3,034                       | 2,157                       | 689                             | 139                       | 2,956            |
| Farms by number of producers:                                      |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 producer .....   | 20,702    | 18,740                   | 705                         | 554                         | 108                             | 14                        | 581              |
| 2 producers .....  | 18,924    | 17,054                   | 708                         | 453                         | 112                             | 5                         | 592              |
| 3 producers .....  | 2,352     | 1,791                    | 176                         | 127                         | 68                              | 6                         | 184              |
| 4 producers .....  | 913       | 689                      | 58                          | 60                          | 25                              | 2                         | 79               |
| 5 or more producers .....  | 334       | 235                      | 26                          | 9                           | 8                               | 11                        | 45               |
| Total male producers (see text) .....                              | 45,466    | 38,952                   | 2,128                       | 1,632                       | 534                             | 99                        | 2,121            |
| Farms by number of male producers:                                 |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 producer .....   | 34,220    | 31,128                   | 1,237                       | 820                         | 174                             | 20                        | 841              |
| 2 producers .....  | 3,938     | 2,883                    | 308                         | 275                         | 85                              | 6                         | 381              |
| 3 producers .....  | 779       | 486                      | 64                          | 68                          | 49                              | 2                         | 110              |
| 4 producers .....  | 150       | 96                       | 8                           | 8                           | 6                               | 4                         | 28               |
| 5 or more producers .....  | 67        | 35                       | 8                           | 3                           | 3                               | 6                         | 12               |
| Total female producers (see text) .....                            | 25,873    | 23,412                   | 906                         | 525                         | 155                             | 40                        | 835              |
| Farms by number of female producers:                               |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 producer .....   | 21,826    | 20,086                   | 691                         | 420                         | 108                             | 7                         | 514              |
| 2 producers .....  | 1,474     | 1,252                    | 75                          | 36                          | 18                              | 5                         | 88               |
| 3 producers .....  | 230       | 184                      | 15                          | 5                           | 1                               | 5                         | 20               |
| 4 producers .....  | 57        | 42                       | 5                           | 1                           | 2                               | -                         | 7                |
| 5 or more producers .....  | 28        | 18                       | -                           | 2                           | -                               | 1                         | 7                |
| <b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS<sup>3</sup> (SEE TEXT)</b>           |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Sex of producers:  |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Male .....   | 45,085    | 38,724                   | 2,095                       | 1,612                       | 522                             | 72                        | 2,060            |
| Female .....   | 25,509    | 23,193                   | 890                         | 505                         | 146                             | 22                        | 753              |
| Hired managers (see text) .....                                    | 3,134     | 1,074                    | 493                         | 581                         | 316                             | 64                        | 606              |
| Primary occupation:  |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Farming .....  | 28,599    | 22,732                   | 2,128                       | 1,708                       | 572                             | 86                        | 1,373            |
| Other .....  | 41,995    | 39,185                   | 857                         | 409                         | 96                              | 8                         | 1,440            |
| Place of residence:  |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| On farm operated .....   | 55,823    | 49,641                   | 2,405                       | 1,680                       | 482                             | 61                        | 1,554            |
| Not on farm operated .....   | 14,771    | 12,276                   | 580                         | 437                         | 186                             | 33                        | 1,259            |
| Days of work off farm:   |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| None .....   | 26,899    | 22,007                   | 1,718                       | 1,335                       | 483                             | 74                        | 1,282            |
| Any .....  | 43,695    | 39,910                   | 1,267                       | 782                         | 185                             | 20                        | 1,531            |
| 1 to 49 days .....   | 5,776     | 5,043                    | 223                         | 190                         | 62                              | 1                         | 257              |
| 50 to 99 days .....  | 3,293     | 2,902                    | 166                         | 71                          | 17                              | 1                         | 136              |
| 100 to 199 days .....  | 5,744     | 5,234                    | 149                         | 108                         | 20                              | 2                         | 231              |
| 200 days or more .....   | 28,882    | 26,731                   | 729                         | 413                         | 86                              | 16                        | 907              |
| Years on present farm:   |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 2 years or less .....  | 4,153     | 3,757                    | 114                         | 72                          | 14                              | -                         | 196              |
| 3 or 4 years .....   | 5,643     | 5,210                    | 126                         | 97                          | 13                              | 3                         | 194              |
| 5 to 9 years .....   | 10,255    | 9,171                    | 380                         | 203                         | 48                              | 7                         | 446              |
| 10 years or more .....   | 50,543    | 43,779                   | 2,365                       | 1,745                       | 593                             | 84                        | 1,977            |
| Average years on present farm .....                                | 21.0      | 20.5                     | 25.2                        | 25.4                        | 28.4                            | 26.7                      | 21.8             |
| Years operating any farm (see text):                               |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 5 years or less .....  | 10,199    | 9,421                    | 234                         | 145                         | 28                              | 2                         | 369              |
| 6 to 10 years .....  | 8,758     | 7,775                    | 322                         | 201                         | 44                              | 9                         | 407              |
| 11 years or more .....   | 51,637    | 44,721                   | 2,429                       | 1,771                       | 596                             | 83                        | 2,037            |
| Average years on any farm .....                                    | 23.0      | 22.5                     | 27.4                        | 27.9                        | 30.3                            | 27.9                      | 24.3             |
| Age group:   |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Under 25 years .....   | 1,086     | 929                      | 69                          | 55                          | 10                              | 1                         | 22               |
| 25 to 34 years .....   | 4,344     | 3,560                    | 290                         | 201                         | 68                              | 10                        | 215              |
| 35 to 44 years .....   | 7,152     | 6,003                    | 343                         | 315                         | 94                              | 20                        | 377              |
| 45 to 54 years .....   | 12,238    | 10,665                   | 513                         | 433                         | 141                             | 19                        | 467              |
| 55 to 64 years .....   | 19,760    | 17,330                   | 884                         | 599                         | 190                             | 25                        | 732              |
| 65 to 74 years .....   | 16,812    | 15,066                   | 546                         | 374                         | 117                             | 11                        | 698              |
| 75 years and over .....  | 9,202     | 8,364                    | 340                         | 140                         | 48                              | 8                         | 302              |
| Average age .....  | 58.5      | 58.9                     | 56.1                        | 54.0                        | 54.4                            | 52.5                      | 57.3             |
| Young producers (see text) .....                                   | 5,996     | 4,938                    | 385                         | 294                         | 87                              | 14                        | 278              |
| Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin .....             | 845       | 756                      | 39                          | 7                           | 8                               | -                         | 35               |
| Producers by race:   |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| American Indian or Alaska Native .....                             | 168       | 161                      | 4                           | 2                           | -                               | -                         | 1                |
| Asian .....  | 259       | 221                      | 15                          | 5                           | 3                               | -                         | 15               |
| Black or African American .....                                    | 1,693     | 1,583                    | 18                          | 25                          | 5                               | -                         | 62               |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item   | Total          | Small family farms       |                             | Midsized family farms       | Large family farms              |                           | Non-family farms |
|--|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
|  |                | GCFI less than \$150,000 | GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999 | GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999 | GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 | GCFI \$5,000,000 and more |                  |
| <b>PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS<sup>3</sup> (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>  |                |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Producers by race: - Con.  |                |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....  | 32             | 30                       | 1                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | 1                |
| White .....  | 68,053         | 59,568                   | 2,939                       | 2,067                       | 660                             | 94                        | 2,725            |
| More than one race reported .....  | 389            | 354                      | 8                           | 18                          | -                               | -                         | 9                |
| Military service (see text):   |                |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Never served .....   | 61,377         | 53,432                   | 2,739                       | 1,992                       | 643                             | 87                        | 2,484            |
| Served .....   | 9,217          | 8,485                    | 246                         | 125                         | 25                              | 7                         | 329              |
| Number of persons living in producers' households (see text) .....                                       | 132,580        | 113,235                  | 6,110                       | 5,184                       | 1,607                           | 257                       | 6,187            |
| On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):  |                |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Day-to-day decisions .....   | 62,232         | 54,630                   | 2,604                       | 1,905                       | 607                             | 91                        | 2,395            |
| Land use and/or crop decisions .....   | 52,941         | 46,464                   | 2,239                       | 1,653                       | 523                             | 72                        | 1,990            |
| Livestock decisions .....  | 48,671         | 43,481                   | 1,973                       | 1,269                       | 323                             | 43                        | 1,582            |
| Record keeping and/or financial management .....   | 53,033         | 46,433                   | 2,333                       | 1,689                       | 519                             | 67                        | 1,992            |
| Estate planning or succession planning .....   | 39,339         | 34,538                   | 1,831                       | 1,223                       | 394                             | 52                        | 1,301            |
| <b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)</b>  |                |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text) ..... | 41,744 farms   | 38,509                   | 1,673                       | 1,203                       | 321                             | 38                        | -                |
| acres .....  | 7,094,816      | 4,598,563                | 801,057                     | 992,818                     | 632,325                         | 70,053                    | -                |
| Limited Liability Company .....  | 4,352 farms    | 3,354                    | 329                         | 282                         | 97                              | 8                         | 282              |
| acres .....  | 1,218,099      | 505,043                  | 155,893                     | 226,178                     | 192,296                         | 16,802                    | 121,887          |
| <b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES</b>   |                |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Family or individual .....   | 37,362 farms   | 35,237                   | 1,233                       | 748                         | 138                             | 6                         | -                |
| acres .....  | 5,456,763      | 3,956,276                | 585,166                     | 630,244                     | 271,350                         | 13,727                    | -                |
| Partnership .....  | 2,529 farms    | 1,433                    | 195                         | 184                         | 78                              | 9                         | 630              |
| acres .....  | 1,058,601      | 320,426                  | (D)                         | 146,605                     | 184,072                         | (D)                       | 278,282          |
| Registered under State law .....   | 1,978 farms    | 1,137                    | 152                         | 144                         | 74                              | 8                         | 463              |
| acres .....  | 838,882        | 240,648                  | 81,504                      | 104,268                     | 176,977                         | 21,399                    | 214,086          |
| Corporation .....  | 2,764 farms    | 1,551                    | 229                         | 249                         | 101                             | 21                        | 613              |
| acres .....  | 1,077,679      | 269,475                  | 102,593                     | 191,496                     | 172,679                         | 24,885                    | 316,551          |
| Family held .....  | 2,428 farms    | 1,406                    | 214                         | 239                         | 94                              | 20                        | 455              |
| acres .....  | 962,825        | 242,817                  | (D)                         | 188,688                     | 167,795                         | (D)                       | 241,675          |
| More than 10 stockholders .....  | 49 farms       | 19                       | 12                          | 1                           | 2                               | 1                         | 14               |
| 10 or less stockholders .....  | 2,379 farms    | 1,387                    | 202                         | 238                         | 92                              | 19                        | 441              |
| Other than family held .....   | 336 farms      | 145                      | 15                          | 10                          | 7                               | 1                         | 158              |
| acres .....  | 114,854        | 26,658                   | (D)                         | 2,808                       | 4,884                           | (D)                       | 74,876           |
| More than 10 stockholders .....  | 13 farms       | 3                        | 2                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | 8                |
| 10 or less stockholders .....  | 323 farms      | 142                      | 13                          | 10                          | 7                               | 1                         | 150              |
| Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc. ....        | 570 farms      | 288                      | 16                          | 22                          | 4                               | 2                         | 238              |
| acres .....  | 204,936        | 52,386                   | (D)                         | 24,473                      | 4,224                           | (D)                       | 108,330          |
| <b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>  |                |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Hired farm labor .....   | 10,954 farms   | 7,828                    | 1,097                       | 969                         | 303                             | 38                        | 719              |
| workers .....  | 39,657         | 18,852                   | 4,300                       | 5,219                       | 3,621                           | 2,939                     | 4,726            |
| Workers by days worked:  |                |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 150 days or more .....   | 4,953 farms    | 2,574                    | 751                         | 777                         | 287                             | 38                        | 526              |
| workers .....  | 15,680         | 4,599                    | 1,955                       | 2,671                       | 1,948                           | 1,620                     | 2,887            |
| Less than 150 days .....   | 8,261 farms    | 6,302                    | 695                         | 595                         | 201                             | 29                        | 439              |
| workers .....  | 23,977         | 14,253                   | 2,345                       | 2,548                       | 1,673                           | 1,319                     | 1,839            |
| Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor .....   | 439 farms      | 118                      | 87                          | 105                         | 71                              | 12                        | 46               |
| Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only .....   | 53 farms       | 26                       | 7                           | 14                          | 6                               | -                         | -                |
| contract labor .....   | 21,386 farms   | 19,544                   | 743                         | 433                         | 69                              | 3                         | 594              |
| Unpaid workers .....   | 46,653 workers | 42,319                   | 1,627                       | 961                         | 141                             | 4                         | 1,601            |
| <b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>   |                |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 to 9 acres .....   | 4,595          | 4,414                    | 41                          | 24                          | 2                               | 2                         | 112              |
| 10 to 49 acres .....   | 13,631         | 13,150                   | 147                         | 53                          | 17                              | 5                         | 259              |
| 50 to 69 acres .....   | 3,892          | 3,671                    | 96                          | 19                          | 4                               | 2                         | 100              |
| 70 to 99 acres .....   | 4,064          | 3,864                    | 66                          | 34                          | 1                               | -                         | 99               |
| 100 to 139 acres .....   | 4,147          | 3,792                    | 119                         | 69                          | 2                               | 3                         | 162              |
| 140 to 179 acres .....   | 2,697          | 2,492                    | 82                          | 40                          | 3                               | 3                         | 77               |
| 180 to 219 acres .....   | 1,737          | 1,532                    | 81                          | 57                          | 1                               | -                         | 66               |
| 220 to 259 acres .....   | 1,330          | 1,156                    | 74                          | 38                          | 7                               | -                         | 55               |
| 260 to 499 acres .....   | 3,665          | 2,920                    | 348                         | 179                         | 24                              | 5                         | 189              |
| 500 to 999 acres .....   | 2,127          | 1,201                    | 401                         | 304                         | 38                              | -                         | 183              |
| 1,000 to 1,999 acres .....   | 966            | 282                      | 186                         | 294                         | 90                              | 5                         | 109              |
| 2,000 acres or more .....  | 374            | 35                       | 32                          | 92                          | 132                             | 13                        | 70               |
| <b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>                                    |                |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....   | 1,825          | 1,132                    | 249                         | 267                         | 71                              | 2                         | 104              |
| Vegetable and melon farming (1112) .....   | 1,072          | 923                      | 49                          | 29                          | 15                              | 3                         | 53               |
| Fruit and tree nut farming (1113) .....  | 1,206          | 1,071                    | 50                          | 26                          | 13                              | 1                         | 45               |
| Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114) .....  | 1,105          | 859                      | 59                          | 59                          | 27                              | 15                        | 86               |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item   | Total     | Small family farms       |                             | Midsized family farms       | Large family farms              |                           | Non-family farms |
|--|-----------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
|  |           | GCFI less than \$150,000 | GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999 | GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999 | GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 | GCFI \$5,000,000 and more |                  |
| <b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS) - Con.</b>           |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Other crop farming (1119) .....  | 9,985     | 9,234                    | 180                         | 167                         | 72                              | -                         | 332              |
| Tobacco farming (11191) .....  | 254       | 77                       | 46                          | 77                          | 35                              | -                         | 19               |
| Cotton farming (11192) .....   | 121       | 34                       | 19                          | 45                          | 19                              | -                         | 4                |
| Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199) ..... | 9,610     | 9,123                    | 115                         | 45                          | 18                              | -                         | 309              |
| Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....   | 17,332    | 16,143                   | 482                         | 201                         | 29                              | 2                         | 475              |
| Cattle feedlots (11212) .....  | 314       | 236                      | 37                          | 30                          | 1                               | -                         | 10               |
| Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....   | 609       | 133                      | 143                         | 218                         | 59                              | 5                         | 51               |
| Hog and pig farming (1122) .....   | 321       | 294                      | 12                          | 3                           | 1                               | -                         | 11               |
| Poultry and egg production (1123) .....  | 1,499     | 947                      | 313                         | 148                         | 16                              | 6                         | 69               |
| Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....  | 2,161     | 2,138                    | 1                           | 2                           | -                               | -                         | 20               |
| Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text) .....                  | 5,796     | 5,399                    | 98                          | 53                          | 17                              | 4                         | 225              |
| <b>OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS</b>  |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Farms reporting-   |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Internet access .....  | 31,986    | 28,287                   | 1,286                       | 947                         | 281                             | 37                        | 1,148            |
| Dial-up .....  | 1,129     | 987                      | 51                          | 53                          | 6                               | -                         | 32               |
| DSL .....  | 8,133     | 7,155                    | 369                         | 240                         | 70                              | 16                        | 283              |
| Cable modem .....  | 5,878     | 5,272                    | 204                         | 153                         | 42                              | 7                         | 200              |
| Fiber-optic .....  | 1,985     | 1,769                    | 61                          | 34                          | 15                              | 7                         | 99               |
| Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text) .....              | 12,826    | 11,220                   | 545                         | 442                         | 136                             | 16                        | 467              |
| Satellite .....  | 6,391     | 5,724                    | 225                         | 178                         | 55                              | 3                         | 206              |
| Don't know (see text) .....  | 1,830     | 1,564                    | 109                         | 51                          | 16                              | 2                         | 88               |
| Other internet service .....   | 1,052     | 930                      | 45                          | 34                          | 9                               | 3                         | 31               |
| Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:                      |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 household .....  | 36,823    | 33,652                   | 1,251                       | 796                         | 182                             | 17                        | 925              |
| 2 households .....   | 4,949     | 3,885                    | 325                         | 287                         | 67                              | 6                         | 379              |
| 3 households .....   | 898       | 589                      | 68                          | 81                          | 49                              | 5                         | 106              |
| 4 households .....   | 349       | 251                      | 14                          | 28                          | 16                              | 5                         | 35               |
| 5 or more households .....   | 206       | 132                      | 15                          | 11                          | 7                               | 5                         | 36               |
| <b>LIVESTOCK</b>   |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Cattle and calves inventory .....  | 21,880    | 19,206                   | 1,052                       | 741                         | 160                             | 10                        | 711              |
| .....farms number  | 1,482,888 | 794,925                  | 210,904                     | 229,144                     | 114,451                         | 21,728                    | 111,736          |
| Farms with-  |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 to 9 .....   | 4,589     | 4,449                    | 26                          | 19                          | 4                               | -                         | 91               |
| 10 to 49 .....   | 10,263    | 9,848                    | 123                         | 54                          | 9                               | 1                         | 228              |
| 50 to 99 .....   | 3,398     | 3,050                    | 144                         | 66                          | 12                              | 1                         | 125              |
| 100 to 199 .....   | 1,924     | 1,332                    | 309                         | 154                         | 12                              | 2                         | 115              |
| 200 to 499 .....   | 1,352     | 515                      | 380                         | 310                         | 38                              | -                         | 109              |
| 500 or more .....  | 354       | 12                       | 70                          | 138                         | 85                              | 6                         | 43               |
| Cows and heifers that calved .....   | 19,077    | 16,763                   | 891                         | 634                         | 147                             | 9                         | 633              |
| .....farms number  | 725,740   | 435,586                  | 92,858                      | 94,991                      | 43,292                          | 9,390                     | 49,623           |
| Beef cows .....  |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| .....farms number  | 18,453    | 16,563                   | 781                         | 419                         | 96                              | 6                         | 588              |
| 638,418  | 433,072   | 83,795                   | 62,078                      | 20,291                      | 285                             | -                         | 38,897           |
| Farms with-  |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 to 9 .....   | 5,062     | 4,895                    | 47                          | 25                          | 5                               | 1                         | 89               |
| 10 to 49 .....   | 9,906     | 9,288                    | 214                         | 109                         | 19                              | 2                         | 274              |
| 50 to 99 .....   | 2,130     | 1,749                    | 165                         | 77                          | 19                              | 2                         | 118              |
| 100 to 199 .....   | 953       | 567                      | 200                         | 89                          | 20                              | 1                         | 76               |
| 200 to 499 .....   | 361       | 64                       | 153                         | 99                          | 22                              | -                         | 23               |
| 500 or more .....  | 41        | -                        | 2                           | 20                          | 11                              | -                         | 8                |
| Milk cows .....  | 1,048     | 484                      | 154                         | 267                         | 68                              | 5                         | 70               |
| .....farms number  | 87,322    | 2,514                    | 9,063                       | 32,913                      | 23,001                          | 9,105                     | 10,726           |
| Farms with-  |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 to 9 .....   | 457       | 429                      | 8                           | 4                           | 1                               | -                         | 15               |
| 10 to 49 .....   | 83        | 46                       | 30                          | 3                           | -                               | -                         | 4                |
| 50 to 99 .....   | 189       | 8                        | 107                         | 63                          | -                               | -                         | 11               |
| 100 to 199 .....   | 222       | 1                        | 9                           | 181                         | 9                               | -                         | 22               |
| 200 to 499 .....   | 77        | -                        | -                           | 16                          | 47                              | -                         | 14               |
| 500 or more .....  | 20        | -                        | -                           | -                           | 11                              | 5                         | 4                |
| Other cattle (see text) .....  | 17,232    | 14,756                   | 998                         | 709                         | 156                             | 10                        | 603              |
| .....farms number  | 757,148   | 359,339                  | 118,046                     | 134,153                     | 71,159                          | 12,338                    | 62,113           |
| Cattle and calves sold .....   |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| .....farms number  | 18,729    | 16,184                   | 1,023                       | 722                         | 155                             | 13                        | 632              |
| 825,758  | 371,477   | 125,386                  | 140,813                     | 91,328                      | 19,390                          | -                         | 77,364           |
| \$1,000  | 679,486   | 272,490                  | 112,345                     | 127,330                     | 79,021                          | 18,163                    | 70,136           |
| .....farms number  | 10,012    | 8,711                    | 483                         | 398                         | 87                              | 5                         | 328              |
| 171,564  | 102,643   | 19,702                   | 21,360                      | 16,035                      | 1,900                           | -                         | 9,924            |
| .....farms number  | 16,682    | 14,237                   | 990                         | 702                         | 154                             | 13                        | 586              |
| 654,194  | 268,834   | 105,684                  | 119,453                     | 75,293                      | 17,490                          | -                         | 67,440           |
| .....farms number  | 422       | 267                      | 66                          | 9                           | -                               | -                         | 14               |
| .....farms number  | 30,214    | 8,017                    | 6,081                       | 11,467                      | 3,037                           | -                         | 1,612            |
| Hogs and pigs inventory .....  | 1,461     | 1,312                    | 64                          | 21                          | 6                               | 1                         | 57               |
| .....farms number  | 249,231   | 34,707                   | 35,361                      | (D)                         | 10,824                          | (D)                       | 160,858          |
| Farms with-  |           |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 to 24 .....  | 1,284     | 1,196                    | 32                          | 16                          | 1                               | -                         | 39               |
| 25 to 49 .....   | 74        | 61                       | 7                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | 6                |
| 50 to 99 .....   | 34        | 25                       | 4                           | 2                           | 2                               | -                         | 1                |
| 100 to 199 .....   | 28        | 15                       | 12                          | -                           | -                               | -                         | 1                |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item   | Total       | Small family farms       |                             | Midsize family farms        | Large family farms              |                           | Non-family farms |
|--|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
|  |             | GCFI less than \$150,000 | GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999 | GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999 | GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 | GCFI \$5,000,000 and more |                  |
| <b>LIVESTOCK - Con.</b>                              |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Hogs and pigs inventory - Con.                       |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Farms with- - Con.                                   |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 200 to 499 .....                                     | 7           | 5                        | 1                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | 1                |
| 500 or more .....                                    | 34          | 10                       | 8                           | 3                           | 3                               | 1                         | 9                |
| Hogs and pigs sold .....                             |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| ..... farms  | 1,244       | 1,118                    | 57                          | 20                          | 8                               | 1                         | 40               |
| ..... number   | 664,342     | 80,500                   | 122,523                     | 67,946                      | (D)                             | (D)                       | 352,648          |
| ..... \$1,000  | 96,223      | 12,322                   | 15,801                      | 9,196                       | (D)                             | (D)                       | 51,682           |
| Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) .....           |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| ..... farms  | 2,646       | 2,439                    | 94                          | 29                          | 6                               | -                         | 78               |
| ..... number   | 82,661      | 67,906                   | 7,647                       | 4,169                       | 238                             | -                         | 2,701            |
| Sheep and lambs sold .....                           |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| ..... farms  | 1,706       | 1,576                    | 64                          | 24                          | 5                               | -                         | 37               |
| ..... number   | 50,281      | 40,567                   | 5,368                       | 2,522                       | 84                              | -                         | 1,740            |
| Total horses and ponies inventory .....              |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| ..... farms  | 9,974       | 9,124                    | 325                         | 217                         | 39                              | -                         | 269              |
| ..... number   | 65,588      | 54,468                   | 4,896                       | 2,478                       | 266                             | -                         | 3,480            |
| Total horses and ponies sold (see text) .....        |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| ..... farms  | 1,482       | 1,304                    | 69                          | 38                          | 5                               | -                         | 66               |
| ..... number   | 4,547       | 3,391                    | 578                         | 283                         | 27                              | -                         | 268              |
| Goats, all inventory .....                           |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| ..... farms  | 3,449       | 3,305                    | 51                          | 20                          | 4                               | 2                         | 67               |
| ..... number   | 48,945      | 46,027                   | 838                         | 383                         | (D)                             | (D)                       | 1,384            |
| Goats, all sold .....                                |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| ..... farms  | 1,723       | 1,660                    | 26                          | 8                           | 4                               | 2                         | 23               |
| ..... number   | 23,154      | 19,999                   | 412                         | (D)                         | (D)                             | (D)                       | 923              |
| <b>POULTRY</b>                                       |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Layers inventory (see text) .....                    |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| ..... farms  | 5,729       | 5,464                    | 114                         | 43                          | 3                               | 1                         | 104              |
| ..... number   | 2,447,718   | 650,666                  | 581,686                     | (D)                         | (D)                             | (D)                       | 214,270          |
| Farms with-  |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 to 399 .....                                       | 5,593       | 5,389                    | 77                          | 31                          | 2                               | -                         | 94               |
| 400 to 3,199 .....                                   | 56          | 39                       | 8                           | 4                           | -                               | -                         | 5                |
| 3,200 to 9,999 .....                                 | 17          | 8                        | 5                           | 4                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| 10,000 to 19,999 .....                               | 40          | 27                       | 11                          | 1                           | -                               | -                         | 1                |
| 20,000 to 49,999 .....                               | 20          | 1                        | 13                          | 3                           | 1                               | -                         | 2                |
| 50,000 to 99,999 .....                               | 2           | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | 2                |
| 100,000 or more .....                                | 1           | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | 1                         | -                |
| Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory ..... |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| ..... farms  | 951         | 910                      | 15                          | 12                          | 2                               | 1                         | 11               |
| ..... number   | 1,185,887   | 573,732                  | 264,300                     | 149,162                     | (D)                             | (D)                       | (D)              |
| Layers sold (see text) .....                         |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| ..... farms  | 1,142       | 1,055                    | 44                          | 18                          | 2                               | 1                         | 22               |
| ..... number   | 2,145,727   | 528,361                  | 583,652                     | 271,556                     | (D)                             | (D)                       | (D)              |
| Pullets for laying flock replacement sold .....      |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| ..... farms  | 194         | 170                      | 8                           | 9                           | 1                               | 1                         | 5                |
| ..... number   | 2,493,965   | 1,371,375                | 548,000                     | 328,500                     | (D)                             | (D)                       | (D)              |
| Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold .....     |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| ..... farms  | 1,080       | 676                      | 218                         | 125                         | 9                               | -                         | 52               |
| ..... number   | 261,649,137 | 42,945,703               | 101,212,871                 | 87,407,977                  | 5,698,500                       | -                         | 24,384,086       |
| Farms with-  |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 to 1,999 .....                                     | 527         | 508                      | 10                          | -                           | -                               | -                         | 9                |
| 2,000 to 59,999 .....                                | 19          | 11                       | 1                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | 7                |
| 60,000 to 99,999 .....                               | 15          | 5                        | 3                           | 6                           | -                               | -                         | 1                |
| 100,000 or more .....                                | 519         | 152                      | 204                         | 119                         | 9                               | -                         | 35               |
| Turkeys inventory (see text) .....                   |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| ..... farms  | 791         | 613                      | 75                          | 43                          | 14                              | -                         | 46               |
| ..... number   | 5,738,768   | 1,218,418                | 1,947,555                   | 1,655,190                   | 441,210                         | -                         | 476,395          |
| Turkeys sold (see text) .....                        |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| ..... farms  | 468         | 304                      | 77                          | 45                          | 15                              | -                         | 27               |
| ..... number   | 17,167,546  | 3,467,868                | 5,571,680                   | 5,148,656                   | 1,379,714                       | -                         | 1,599,628        |
| <b>CROPS</b>   |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Barley for grain .....                               |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| ..... farms  | 251         | 67                       | 65                          | 61                          | 31                              | 2                         | 25               |
| ..... acres  | 13,605      | (D)                      | 1,261                       | 3,861                       | 4,492                           | (D)                       | 2,058            |
| ..... bushels  | 969,562     | (D)                      | 87,681                      | 258,807                     | 317,986                         | (D)                       | 164,840          |
| Irrigated .....                                      |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| ..... farms  | 6           | 3                        | 1                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | 2                |
| ..... acres  | 76          | (D)                      | (D)                         | -                           | -                               | -                         | (D)              |
| Farms by acres harvested:                            |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 to 24 acres .....                                  | 132         | 55                       | 51                          | 14                          | 3                               | -                         | 9                |
| 25 to 99 acres .....                                 | 82          | 11                       | 14                          | 36                          | 9                               | 1                         | 11               |
| 100 to 249 acres .....                               | 26          | 1                        | -                           | 10                          | 12                              | -                         | 3                |
| 250 to 499 acres .....                               | 9           | -                        | -                           | 1                           | 6                               | -                         | 2                |
| 500 acres or more .....                              | 2           | -                        | -                           | -                           | 1                               | 1                         | -                |
| Corn for grain .....                                 |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| ..... farms  | 2,548       | 1,155                    | 442                         | 566                         | 184                             | 9                         | 192              |
| ..... acres  | 378,073     | 37,914                   | 41,765                      | 128,288                     | 99,420                          | 10,802                    | 59,884           |
| ..... bushels  | 53,849,390  | 4,638,605                | 5,705,150                   | 18,227,010                  | 14,796,306                      | 1,974,836                 | 8,507,483        |
| Irrigated .....                                      |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| ..... farms  | 129         | 19                       | 17                          | 37                          | 26                              | 4                         | 26               |
| ..... acres  | 14,677      | (D)                      | 1,009                       | 2,897                       | 4,062                           | (D)                       | 4,753            |
| Farms by acres harvested:                            |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 to 24 acres .....                                  | 870         | 656                      | 108                         | 56                          | 5                               | 2                         | 43               |
| 25 to 99 acres .....                                 | 800         | 429                      | 157                         | 151                         | 24                              | -                         | 39               |
| 100 to 249 acres .....                               | 433         | 64                       | 146                         | 146                         | 40                              | -                         | 37               |
| 250 to 499 acres .....                               | 255         | 6                        | 27                          | 148                         | 37                              | 2                         | 35               |
| 500 acres or more .....                              | 190         | -                        | 4                           | 65                          | 78                              | 5                         | 38               |
| Corn for silage or greenchop .....                   |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| ..... farms  | 1,385       | 493                      | 313                         | 373                         | 91                              | 7                         | 108              |
| ..... acres  | 99,224      | 10,376                   | 14,810                      | 32,358                      | 23,221                          | 6,925                     | 11,534           |
| ..... tons   | 1,792,863   | 170,133                  | 254,664                     | 607,702                     | 422,016                         | 138,560                   | 199,788          |
| Irrigated .....                                      |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| ..... farms  | 53          | 2                        | 6                           | 27                          | 7                               | 4                         | 7                |
| ..... acres  | 4,877       | (D)                      | (D)                         | 1,013                       | 803                             | 2,122                     | 792              |
| Farms by acres harvested:                            |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 to 24 acres .....                                  | 489         | 351                      | 75                          | 34                          | 3                               | -                         | 26               |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item   | Total       | Small family farms       |                             | Midsize family farms        | Large family farms              |                           | Non-family farms |
|--|-------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
|  |             | GCFI less than \$150,000 | GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999 | GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999 | GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 | GCFI \$5,000,000 and more |                  |
| <b>CROPS - Con.</b>  |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Corn for silage or greenchop - Con.                              |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Farms by acres harvested: - Con.                                 |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 25 to 99 acres .....   | 624         | 129                      | 215                         | 221                         | 15                              | 1                         | 43               |
| 100 to 249 acres .....   | 210         | 13                       | 20                          | 112                         | 35                              | 1                         | 29               |
| 250 to 499 acres .....   | 43          | -                        | 3                           | 5                           | 28                              | -                         | 7                |
| 500 acres or more .....  | 19          | -                        | -                           | 1                           | 10                              | 5                         | 3                |
| Cotton, all .....  | 247         | 56                       | 37                          | 92                          | 46                              | -                         | 16               |
| acres  | 87,242      | 2,543                    | 5,870                       | 35,135                      | 37,072                          | -                         | 6,622            |
| bales  | 193,236     | 4,508                    | 12,375                      | 81,804                      | 79,561                          | -                         | 14,988           |
| Irrigated .....  | 11          | -                        | 1                           | 3                           | 5                               | -                         | 2                |
| acres  | (D)         | -                        | (D)                         | (D)                         | 379                             | -                         | (D)              |
| Farms by acres harvested:  |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 to 24 acres .....  | 18          | 15                       | -                           | 2                           | -                               | -                         | 1                |
| 25 to 99 acres .....   | 53          | 38                       | 10                          | 1                           | 1                               | -                         | 3                |
| 100 to 249 acres .....   | 51          | 3                        | 21                          | 20                          | 3                               | -                         | 4                |
| 250 to 499 acres .....   | 58          | -                        | 6                           | 45                          | 5                               | -                         | 2                |
| 500 acres or more .....  | 67          | -                        | -                           | 24                          | 37                              | -                         | 6                |
| Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas (see text) ..... | 7           | 7                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| acres  | 14          | 14                       | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| cwt  | 420         | 420                      | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| Irrigated .....  | 2           | 2                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| acres  | (D)         | (D)                      | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| Farms by acres harvested:  |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 to 24 acres .....  | 7           | 7                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| 25 to 99 acres .....   | -           | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| 100 to 249 acres .....   | -           | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| 250 to 499 acres .....   | -           | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| 500 acres or more .....  | -           | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| Oats for grain .....   | 73          | 46                       | 9                           | 13                          | 2                               | -                         | 3                |
| acres  | 2,241       | 570                      | 241                         | 600                         | (D)                             | -                         | (D)              |
| bushels  | 149,765     | 34,086                   | 14,556                      | 44,869                      | (D)                             | -                         | (D)              |
| Irrigated .....  | -           | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| acres  | -           | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| Farms by acres harvested:  |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 to 24 acres .....  | 50          | 40                       | 3                           | 5                           | -                               | -                         | 2                |
| 25 to 99 acres .....   | 18          | 4                        | 6                           | 7                           | -                               | -                         | 1                |
| 100 to 249 acres .....   | 3           | 2                        | -                           | 1                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| 250 to 499 acres .....   | 2           | -                        | -                           | -                           | 2                               | -                         | -                |
| 500 acres or more .....  | -           | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| Peanuts for nuts .....   | 189         | 37                       | 25                          | 72                          | 43                              | -                         | 12               |
| acres  | 28,510      | 747                      | 1,904                       | 11,122                      | 11,962                          | -                         | 2,775            |
| pounds   | 128,832,739 | 2,475,719                | 8,204,743                   | 50,755,786                  | 54,377,223                      | -                         | 13,019,268       |
| Irrigated .....  | 11          | -                        | -                           | 3                           | 4                               | -                         | 4                |
| acres  | 1,008       | -                        | -                           | 239                         | 289                             | -                         | 480              |
| Farms by acres harvested:  |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 to 24 acres .....  | 29          | 29                       | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| 25 to 99 acres .....   | 42          | 8                        | 17                          | 12                          | 1                               | -                         | 4                |
| 100 to 249 acres .....   | 86          | -                        | 8                           | 56                          | 18                              | -                         | 4                |
| 250 to 499 acres .....   | 27          | -                        | -                           | 4                           | 21                              | -                         | 2                |
| 500 acres or more .....  | 5           | -                        | -                           | -                           | 3                               | -                         | 2                |
| Sorghum for grain .....  | 113         | 36                       | 23                          | 34                          | 13                              | -                         | 7                |
| acres  | 8,393       | 744                      | 1,848                       | 2,711                       | 2,010                           | -                         | 1,080            |
| bushels  | 576,290     | 41,643                   | 129,932                     | 190,253                     | 136,194                         | -                         | 78,268           |
| Irrigated .....  | 4           | -                        | 3                           | -                           | 1                               | -                         | -                |
| acres  | 273         | -                        | (D)                         | -                           | (D)                             | -                         | -                |
| Farms by acres harvested:  |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 to 24 acres .....  | 38          | 26                       | 4                           | 6                           | 1                               | -                         | 1                |
| 25 to 99 acres .....   | 42          | 9                        | 12                          | 16                          | 3                               | -                         | 2                |
| 100 to 249 acres .....   | 28          | 1                        | 5                           | 11                          | 8                               | -                         | 3                |
| 250 to 499 acres .....   | 4           | -                        | 2                           | 1                           | 1                               | -                         | -                |
| 500 acres or more .....  | 1           | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | 1                |
| Soybeans for beans .....   | 2,438       | 1,093                    | 423                         | 524                         | 194                             | 9                         | 195              |
| acres  | 600,310     | 70,783                   | 77,045                      | 190,137                     | 160,936                         | 15,669                    | 85,740           |
| bushels  | 25,672,603  | 2,716,175                | 3,058,752                   | 8,194,222                   | 7,076,584                       | 851,561                   | 3,775,309        |
| Irrigated .....  | 69          | 4                        | 7                           | 18                          | 17                              | 1                         | 22               |
| acres  | 10,087      | 35                       | (D)                         | 1,967                       | 2,933                           | (D)                       | 3,651            |
| Farms by acres harvested:  |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 to 24 acres .....  | 432         | 335                      | 46                          | 25                          | 3                               | -                         | 23               |
| 25 to 99 acres .....   | 820         | 542                      | 120                         | 116                         | 14                              | -                         | 28               |
| 100 to 249 acres .....   | 493         | 180                      | 135                         | 109                         | 18                              | -                         | 50               |
| 250 to 499 acres .....   | 331         | 34                       | 93                          | 122                         | 42                              | 3                         | 37               |
| 500 acres or more .....  | 362         | 2                        | 29                          | 152                         | 117                             | 5                         | 57               |
| Sunflower seed, all .....  | 8           | 6                        | -                           | 2                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| acres  | 105         | (D)                      | -                           | (D)                         | -                               | -                         | -                |
| pounds   | 92,600      | (D)                      | -                           | (D)                         | -                               | -                         | -                |
| Irrigated .....  | -           | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| acres  | -           | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| Farms by acres harvested:  |             |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 to 24 acres .....  | 7           | 6                        | -                           | 1                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| 25 to 99 acres .....   | 1           | -                        | -                           | 1                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| 100 to 249 acres .....   | -           | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| 250 to 499 acres .....   | -           | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| 500 acres or more .....  | -           | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item   | Total      | Small family farms       |                             | Midsize family farms        | Large family farms              |                           | Non-family farms |
|--|------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
|  |            | GCFI less than \$150,000 | GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999 | GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999 | GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 | GCFI \$5,000,000 and more |                  |
| <b>CROPS - Con.</b>  |            |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Tobacco ..... farms  | 306        | 107                      | 49                          | 87                          | 40                              | -                         | 23               |
| ..... acres  | 23,039     | 992                      | 2,148                       | 8,382                       | 8,956                           | -                         | 2,561            |
| ..... pounds   | 53,410,137 | 1,679,620                | 4,471,854                   | 19,593,717                  | 21,558,412                      | -                         | 6,106,534        |
| Irrigated ..... farms  | 124        | 23                       | 33                          | 28                          | 21                              | -                         | 19               |
| ..... acres  | 8,906      | 262                      | 1,334                       | 1,827                       | 3,396                           | -                         | 2,087            |
| Farms by acres harvested:  |            |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 0.1 to 0.9 acres .....   | 2          | 2                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| 1.0 to 1.9 acres .....   | 26         | 25                       | 1                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| 2.0 to 2.9 acres .....   | 12         | 12                       | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| 3.0 to 4.9 acres .....   | 9          | 8                        | -                           | -                           | 1                               | -                         | -                |
| 5.0 to 9.9 acres .....   | 28         | 24                       | 1                           | 1                           | -                               | -                         | 2                |
| 10.0 to 24.9 acres .....   | 27         | 21                       | 4                           | 1                           | -                               | -                         | 1                |
| 25.0 acres or more .....   | 202        | 15                       | 43                          | 85                          | 39                              | -                         | 20               |
| Wheat for grain, all ..... farms   | 1,009      | 337                      | 157                         | 262                         | 136                             | 7                         | 110              |
| ..... acres  | 151,869    | 12,756                   | 14,488                      | 45,873                      | 49,826                          | 4,284                     | 24,642           |
| ..... bushels  | 10,011,616 | 731,799                  | 890,252                     | 2,934,956                   | 3,458,597                       | 322,753                   | 1,673,259        |
| Irrigated ..... farms  | 15         | 3                        | 3                           | -                           | 4                               | -                         | 5                |
| ..... acres  | 947        | 9                        | 240                         | -                           | 367                             | -                         | 331              |
| Farms by acres harvested:  |            |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 to 24 acres .....  | 218        | 161                      | 25                          | 14                          | 3                               | -                         | 15               |
| 25 to 99 acres .....   | 344        | 144                      | 64                          | 80                          | 20                              | -                         | 36               |
| 100 to 249 acres .....   | 272        | 30                       | 61                          | 108                         | 44                              | 2                         | 27               |
| 250 to 499 acres .....   | 107        | -                        | 7                           | 49                          | 34                              | 1                         | 14               |
| 500 acres or more .....  | 68         | -                        | -                           | 11                          | 35                              | 4                         | 18               |
| Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms | 23,888     | 21,160                   | 1,071                       | 724                         | 156                             | 6                         | 771              |
| ..... acres  | 1,247,300  | 901,139                  | 128,384                     | 97,593                      | 37,549                          | 2,953                     | 79,682           |
| ..... tons, dry equivalent   | 2,612,468  | 1,674,754                | 327,267                     | 273,773                     | 121,523                         | 15,238                    | 199,913          |
| Irrigated ..... farms  | 3          | 3                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| ..... acres  | 12         | 12                       | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| Farms by acres harvested:  |            |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 1 to 24 acres .....  | 10,967     | 10,460                   | 184                         | 124                         | 17                              | -                         | 182              |
| 25 to 99 acres .....   | 9,480      | 8,464                    | 384                         | 253                         | 37                              | -                         | 342              |
| 100 to 249 acres .....   | 2,736      | 1,910                    | 367                         | 239                         | 49                              | 2                         | 169              |
| 250 to 499 acres .....   | 579        | 294                      | 110                         | 79                          | 36                              | 2                         | 58               |
| 500 acres or more .....  | 126        | 32                       | 26                          | 29                          | 17                              | 2                         | 20               |
| Alfalfa hay ..... farms  | 2,862      | 2,238                    | 259                         | 200                         | 50                              | -                         | 115              |
| ..... acres  | 87,066     | 59,355                   | 9,051                       | 9,906                       | 3,034                           | -                         | 5,720            |
| ..... tons, dry  | 229,743    | 135,251                  | 31,067                      | 34,943                      | 11,507                          | -                         | 16,975           |
| Irrigated ..... farms  | -          | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| ..... acres  | -          | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| Other dry hay (see text) ..... farms   | 19,447     | 17,257                   | 853                         | 571                         | 127                             | 3                         | 636              |
| ..... acres  | 1,018,265  | 748,536                  | 104,613                     | 73,587                      | 28,293                          | 510                       | 62,726           |
| ..... tons, dry  | 2,061,488  | 1,390,716                | 255,793                     | 185,902                     | 78,348                          | 1,286                     | 149,443          |
| Irrigated ..... farms  | 3          | 3                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| ..... acres  | (D)        | (D)                      | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms  | 8          | 3                        | 2                           | 3                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| ..... acres  | 114        | (D)                      | (D)                         | 48                          | -                               | -                         | -                |
| Irrigated ..... farms  | -          | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| ..... acres  | -          | -                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms  | 1,803      | 1,491                    | 108                         | 72                          | 30                              | 7                         | 95               |
| ..... acres  | 20,808     | 4,277                    | 2,199                       | 3,294                       | 4,439                           | 3,282                     | 3,318            |
| Irrigated ..... farms  | 689        | 510                      | 61                          | 36                          | 17                              | 4                         | 61               |
| ..... acres  | 10,383     | 1,531                    | (D)                         | 1,320                       | 2,511                           | (D)                       | 1,999            |
| Farms by acres harvested:  |            |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres .....   | 1,384      | 1,252                    | 45                          | 14                          | 5                               | 2                         | 66               |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres .....  | 297        | 218                      | 35                          | 24                          | 4                               | 1                         | 15               |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres .....   | 78         | 21                       | 23                          | 21                          | 5                               | 1                         | 7                |
| 100.0 to 249.9 acres .....   | 30         | -                        | 5                           | 13                          | 10                              | -                         | 2                |
| 250.0 acres or more .....  | 14         | -                        | -                           | -                           | 6                               | 3                         | 5                |
| Beans, snap ..... farms  | 556        | 460                      | 23                          | 20                          | 9                               | 1                         | 43               |
| ..... acres  | 1,401      | 229                      | 197                         | 358                         | 223                             | (D)                       | (D)              |
| Harvested for processing ..... farms   | 59         | 49                       | 2                           | 2                           | 1                               | 1                         | 4                |
| ..... acres  | 446        | 34                       | (D)                         | (D)                         | (D)                             | (D)                       | (D)              |
| Peas, green ..... farms  | 108        | 92                       | 4                           | 4                           | -                               | -                         | 8                |
| ..... acres  | (D)        | 23                       | (D)                         | 6                           | -                               | -                         | 1                |
| Harvested for processing ..... farms   | 10         | 9                        | 1                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| ..... acres  | (D)        | 1                        | (D)                         | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| Potatoes ..... farms   | 535        | 460                      | 27                          | 11                          | 6                               | 1                         | 30               |
| ..... acres  | 4,213      | 227                      | (D)                         | 756                         | 1,264                           | (D)                       | 1,324            |
| Harvested for processing ..... farms   | 71         | 58                       | 4                           | 3                           | 1                               | -                         | 5                |
| ..... acres  | 1,308      | (D)                      | (D)                         | 600                         | (D)                             | -                         | 493              |
| Farms by acres harvested:  |            |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres .....   | 510        | 456                      | 24                          | 6                           | 1                               | -                         | 23               |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres .....  | 8          | 4                        | -                           | 1                           | -                               | -                         | 3                |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres .....   | 3          | -                        | 3                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| 100.0 to 249.9 acres .....   | 8          | -                        | -                           | 4                           | 3                               | -                         | 1                |
| 250.0 acres or more .....  | 6          | -                        | -                           | -                           | 2                               | 1                         | 3                |
| Sweet corn ..... farms   | 416        | 326                      | 31                          | 23                          | 8                               | 2                         | 26               |
| ..... acres  | 4,369      | 467                      | (D)                         | 570                         | 1,337                           | (D)                       | 1,022            |
| Harvested for processing ..... farms   | 53         | 46                       | 3                           | 1                           | -                               | -                         | 3                |
| ..... acres  | 79         | 60                       | 11                          | (D)                         | -                               | -                         | (D)              |
| Sweet potatoes ..... farms   | 269        | 223                      | 17                          | 4                           | -                               | -                         | 25               |
| ..... acres  | 286        | 184                      | 64                          | 20                          | -                               | -                         | 18               |

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 47. Summary by Farm Typology Measured by Gross Cash Farm Income (GCFI) of Family Farm Producers and Non-Family Farms - Virginia: 2017 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

| Item                                   | Total  | Small family farms       |                             | Midsized family farms       | Large family farms              |                           | Non-family farms |
|--|--------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|
|  |        | GCFI less than \$150,000 | GCFI \$150,000 to \$349,999 | GCFI \$350,000 to \$999,999 | GCFI \$1,000,000 to \$4,999,999 | GCFI \$5,000,000 and more |                  |
| <b>CROPS - Con.</b>                    |        |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.   |        |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Sweet potatoes - Con.                  |        |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| Harvested for processing .....farms    | 25     | 21                       | 2                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | 2                |
| acres                                  | 63     | 22                       | (D)                         | -                           | -                               | -                         | (D)              |
| Tomatoes in the open .....farms        | 870    | 744                      | 42                          | 19                          | 9                               | 3                         | 53               |
| acres                                  | 2,514  | 426                      | 113                         | 162                         | 361                             | (D)                       | (D)              |
| Harvested for processing .....farms    | 99     | 95                       | 1                           | 1                           | -                               | -                         | 2                |
| acres                                  | 87     | 81                       | (D)                         | (D)                         | -                               | -                         | (D)              |
| Land in orchards (see text) .....farms | 1,537  | 1,333                    | 74                          | 45                          | 17                              | 4                         | 64               |
| acres                                  | 18,396 | 5,503                    | 1,796                       | 1,803                       | 6,173                           | (D)                       | (D)              |
| Irrigated .....farms                   | 204    | 167                      | 15                          | 9                           | 2                               | 2                         | 9                |
| acres                                  | 2,070  | 708                      | 210                         | 125                         | (D)                             | (D)                       | 56               |
| Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres: |        |                          |                             |                             |                                 |                           |                  |
| 0.1 to 4.9 acres .....                 | 1,070  | 1,002                    | 19                          | 10                          | 3                               | 1                         | 35               |
| 5.0 to 24.9 acres .....                | 349    | 296                      | 25                          | 13                          | 1                               | -                         | 14               |
| 25.0 to 99.9 acres .....               | 93     | 35                       | 28                          | 17                          | -                               | 1                         | 12               |
| 100.0 to 249.9 acres .....             | 14     | -                        | 2                           | 5                           | 4                               | 1                         | 2                |
| 250.0 acres or more .....              | 11     | -                        | -                           | -                           | 9                               | 1                         | 1                |
| Apples .....farms                      | 687    | 604                      | 27                          | 22                          | 16                              | 2                         | 16               |
| bearing and nonbearing acres           | 10,879 | 1,502                    | 804                         | 868                         | 5,990                           | (D)                       | (D)              |
| Grapes .....farms                      | 688    | 580                      | 43                          | 20                          | 2                               | 2                         | 41               |
| bearing and nonbearing acres           | 4,967  | 2,681                    | 846                         | 617                         | (D)                             | (D)                       | 670              |
| Peaches, all .....farms                | 337    | 285                      | 19                          | 14                          | 6                               | 1                         | 12               |
| bearing and nonbearing acres           | 1,032  | 414                      | 137                         | 182                         | (D)                             | (D)                       | 134              |
| Almonds .....farms                     | 11     | 11                       | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| bearing and nonbearing acres           | 8      | 8                        | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| Pecans .....farms                      | 108    | 102                      | -                           | -                           | -                               | 1                         | 5                |
| bearing and nonbearing acres           | 291    | 285                      | -                           | -                           | -                               | (D)                       | (D)              |
| Walnuts, English .....farms            | 25     | 25                       | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| bearing and nonbearing acres           | 16     | 16                       | -                           | -                           | -                               | -                         | -                |
| Land in berries (see text) .....farms  | 903    | 792                      | 44                          | 35                          | 8                               | -                         | 24               |
| acres                                  | 1,357  | 910                      | 133                         | 192                         | 45                              | -                         | 79               |

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

<sup>3</sup> Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.