

## STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

State Table 3.—FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for 1959 and 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—									
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)	
<b>ALL FARM OPERATORS</b>										
All farm operators..... number...	99,232	123,002	137,168	138,917	132,658	150,360	135,676	136,409	117,670	
Full owners..... number.....	68,489	88,870	100,834	102,948	89,843	99,443	90,375	101,261	75,882	
Part owners..... number.....	17,756	18,328	17,478	14,106	13,991	11,404	13,131	8,393	11,698	
Managers..... number.....	2,144	2,022	2,556	4,742	3,425	6,817	7,768	6,709	4,949	
All tenants..... number.....	10,843	13,782	16,300	17,121	25,399	32,696	24,402	20,046	25,141	
Proportion of tenancy..... percent.....	10.9	11.2	11.9	12.3	19.1	21.7	18.0	14.7	21.4	
Cash tenants..... number.....	5,125	6,366	7,511	9,057	15,013	NA	13,880	9,495	14,230	
Share-cash tenants..... number.....	912	976	972	296	912	NA	NA	NA	742	
Crop-share tenants..... number.....	2,287	3,421	3,568	4,012	6,577	NA	NA	NA	9,643	
Livestock-share tenants..... number.....	339	685	714	4,012	6,577	NA	NA	NA	9,643	
Other and unspecified tenants..... number.....	2,180	2,334	3,535	3,756	2,897	NA	NA	NA	526	
All land in farms..... acres.....	36,853,851	37,784,143	36,613,291	35,054,379	30,524,324	30,437,995	30,442,581	27,516,955	29,365,667	
Full owners..... acres.....	9,386,908	10,770,095	11,335,525	11,188,885	9,008,563	10,580,401	9,526,520	11,145,322	10,303,841	
Part owners..... acres.....	19,006,203	17,918,381	14,813,873	12,883,167	11,598,660	8,139,377	8,899,587	6,526,315	6,892,374	
Managers..... acres.....	4,309,447	4,443,827	5,910,775	6,308,701	4,223,519	4,915,403	5,869,028	4,717,860	5,485,447	
All tenants..... acres.....	4,151,293	4,651,840	4,553,118	4,673,626	5,693,582	6,802,814	6,147,446	5,127,458	6,684,005	
Cash tenants..... acres.....	2,403,038	2,560,555	2,461,795	2,805,690	3,105,802	NA	3,424,087	2,593,148	13,659,035	
Share-cash tenants..... acres.....	447,227	569,841	472,040	159,056	413,538	NA	NA	NA	275,460	
Crop-share tenants..... acres.....	682,743	785,707	785,369	1,025,878	1,683,702	NA	NA	NA	2,598,349	
Livestock-share tenants..... acres.....	160,107	213,119	236,730	1,025,878	1,683,702	NA	NA	NA	2,598,349	
Other and unspecified tenants..... acres.....	458,178	522,618	597,184	683,002	490,540	NA	NA	NA	151,161	
All cropland harvested..... acres.....	8,012,806	8,350,581	7,956,671	7,535,523	6,534,562	6,578,724	6,549,967	5,722,800	25,761,190	
Full owners..... acres.....	2,109,051	2,477,813	2,697,406	2,875,813	2,226,260	2,466,678	2,431,349	2,675,998	NA	
Part owners..... acres.....	3,759,792	3,668,728	2,942,687	2,357,159	2,178,369	1,415,182	1,490,772	792,415	NA	
Managers..... acres.....	983,164	897,185	1,095,989	1,050,419	567,032	744,757	908,551	837,619	NA	
All tenants..... acres.....	1,160,799	1,306,855	1,220,589	1,252,132	1,562,901	1,952,107	1,719,295	1,416,768	NA	
Cash tenants..... acres.....	306,484	317,729	321,807	464,258	521,739	NA	536,757	382,912	NA	
Share-cash tenants..... acres.....	213,352	259,641	198,475	69,000	172,903	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Crop-share tenants..... acres.....	472,180	594,441	523,522	495,501	790,006	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Livestock-share tenants..... acres.....	28,902	49,138	44,282	495,501	790,006	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Other and unspecified tenants..... acres.....	139,881	85,906	132,503	223,373	78,253	NA	NA	NA	NA	
<b>ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS</b>										
White farm operators..... number.....	94,773	118,109	132,484	136,279	125,928	143,467	130,204	NA	111,184	
Full owners..... number.....	65,759	86,391	98,552	101,353	87,832	97,515	89,040	NA	74,801	
Part owners..... number.....	16,849	17,339	16,899	13,936	13,621	11,271	12,949	NA	11,536	
Managers..... number.....	2,097	1,925	2,474	4,692	3,161	6,168	5,886	NA	4,800	
All tenants..... number.....	10,068	12,454	14,559	16,298	21,314	28,513	22,329	NA	20,047	
Proportion of tenancy..... percent.....	10.6	10.5	11.0	12.0	16.9	19.9	17.1	NA	18.0	
Cash tenants..... number.....	4,691	5,766	6,580	8,539	11,723	NA	12,352	NA	10,594	
Share-cash tenants..... number.....	892	934	918	289	844	NA	NA	NA	670	
Crop-share tenants..... number.....	2,099	2,943	3,168	3,886	6,035	NA	NA	NA	8,317	
Livestock-share tenants..... number.....	339	685	712	3,886	6,035	NA	NA	NA	8,317	
Other and unspecified tenants..... number.....	2,047	2,126	3,181	3,584	2,712	NA	NA	NA	466	
All land in farms..... acres.....	36,489,414	37,342,740	36,244,612	34,737,711	30,168,554	30,104,229	30,112,307	NA	28,844,686	
Full owners..... acres.....	9,283,371	10,683,360	11,248,763	11,098,081	8,909,922	10,489,553	9,440,805	NA	10,193,857	
Part owners..... acres.....	18,862,533	17,736,987	14,734,263	12,839,875	11,547,322	8,124,154	8,863,399	NA	6,875,654	
Managers..... acres.....	4,246,320	4,331,044	5,781,138	6,183,694	4,197,440	4,865,153	5,772,920	NA	5,460,250	
All tenants..... acres.....	4,097,190	4,591,349	4,480,448	4,616,060	5,513,870	6,625,369	6,035,183	NA	6,314,925	
Cash tenants..... acres.....	2,379,242	2,539,571	2,433,069	2,777,569	2,993,193	NA	3,359,463	NA	13,461,769	
Share-cash tenants..... acres.....	440,505	563,120	463,120	157,194	403,917	NA	NA	NA	256,254	
Crop-share tenants..... acres.....	666,127	759,325	763,673	1,012,099	1,633,157	NA	NA	NA	2,450,696	
Livestock-share tenants..... acres.....	160,107	213,119	236,631	1,012,099	1,633,157	NA	NA	NA	2,450,696	
Other and unspecified tenants..... acres.....	451,209	516,316	583,955	669,198	483,603	NA	NA	NA	146,206	
Cropland harvested..... acres.....	7,782,178	8,149,253	7,794,137	7,428,250	6,326,772	6,372,597	6,364,810	NA	NA	
Full owners..... acres.....	2,046,421	2,426,900	2,426,691	2,842,691	2,191,848	2,436,232	2,410,066	NA	NA	
Part owners..... acres.....	3,647,889	3,577,046	2,890,603	2,336,535	2,152,662	1,407,437	1,478,787	NA	NA	
Managers..... acres.....	971,320	889,134	1,088,166	1,041,994	547,696	705,350	834,263	NA	NA	
All tenants..... acres.....	1,116,548	1,256,841	1,164,468	1,207,030	1,434,566	1,823,527	1,641,694	NA	NA	
Cash tenants..... acres.....	290,356	300,230	299,482	442,686	446,453	NA	491,953	NA	NA	
Share-cash tenants..... acres.....	206,941	253,663	191,670	67,264	164,273	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Crop-share tenants..... acres.....	456,383	571,080	503,134	484,143	749,878	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Livestock-share tenants..... acres.....	28,902	49,138	44,185	484,143	749,878	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Other and unspecified tenants..... acres.....	133,966	82,730	123,997	212,937	73,962	NA	NA	NA	NA	
<b>ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS</b>										
Nonwhite farm operators..... number.....	4,459	4,893	4,684	2,638	6,730	6,893	5,472	NA	6,486	
Full owners..... number.....	2,730	2,479	2,282	1,595	2,011	1,928	1,335	NA	1,081	
Part owners..... number.....	907	989	579	170	370	133	182	NA	162	
Managers..... number.....	47	82	82	50	264	649	1,882	NA	149	
All tenants..... number.....	775	1,328	1,741	823	4,085	4,183	2,073	NA	5,094	
Proportion of tenancy..... percent.....	17.4	27.1	37.2	31.2	60.7	60.7	37.9	NA	78.5	
Cash tenants..... number.....	434	600	931	518	3,290	NA	1,528	NA	13,636	
Share-cash tenants..... number.....	20	42	54	7	68	NA	NA	NA	72	
Crop-share tenants..... number.....	188	478	400	126	542	NA	NA	NA	1,326	
Livestock-share tenants..... number.....	188	478	400	126	542	NA	NA	NA	1,326	
Other and unspecified tenants..... number.....	133	208	354	172	185	NA	NA	NA	60	
All land in farms..... acres.....	364,437	441,403	368,679	316,668	355,770	333,766	330,274	NA	520,981	
Full owners..... acres.....	103,537	86,725	86,762	90,804	98,641	90,848	85,715	NA	109,984	
Part owners..... acres.....	143,670	181,394	79,610	43,291	51,338	15,223	36,188	NA	16,720	
Managers..... acres.....	63,127	112,783	129,637	125,007	26,079	50,250	96,108	NA	25,197	
All tenants..... acres.....	54,103	60,491	72,670	57,566	179,712	177,445	112,263	NA	369,080	
Cash tenants..... acres.....	23,796	20,984	28,726	28,121	111,889	NA	64,624	NA	197,266	
Share-cash tenants..... acres.....	6,722	6,823	8,920	1,862	10,341	NA	NA	NA	19,206	
Crop-share tenants..... acres.....	16,616	26,382	21,696	13,779	50,545	NA	NA	NA	147,653	
Livestock-share tenants..... acres.....	16,616	26,382	21,696	13,779	50,545	NA	NA	NA	147,653	
Other and unspecified tenants..... acres.....	6,969	6,302	13,229	13,804	6,937	NA	NA	NA	4,955	
Cropland harvested..... acres.....	230,628	201,328	162,534	107,273	207,790	206,127	185,157	NA	NA	
Full owners..... acres.....	62,630	51,581	46,506	33,122	34,412	30,395	21,283	NA	NA	
Part owners..... acres.....	111,903	91,682	52,084	20,624	25,707	7,745	11,985	NA	NA	
Managers..... acres.....	11,844	8,051	7,823	8,425	19,336	39,407	74,288	NA	NA	
All tenants..... acres.....	44,251	50,014	56,121	45,102	128,335	128,580	77,601	NA	NA	
Cash tenants..... acres.....	16,128	17,499	22,325	21,572	75,286	NA	44,804	NA	NA	
Share-cash tenants..... acres.....	6,411	5,978	6,805	1,736	8,630	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Crop-share tenants..... acres.....	15,797	23,361	18,388	11,358	40,128	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Livestock-share tenants..... acres.....	15,797	23,361	18,388	11,358	40,128	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Other and unspecified tenants..... acres.....	5,915	3,176	8,506	10,436	4,291	NA	NA	NA	NA	

NA Not available. <sup>1</sup>For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants. <sup>2</sup>Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.