

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms..... number...	190,511	120,078	3,509	77,767	4,827	2,506	668
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	2.9	64.8	4.0	2.1	0.6
Land in farms..... acres...	15,886,251	11,982,175	723,158	5,470,249	334,620	255,458	66,701
Percent distribution..... percent...	xxx	100.0	6.0	45.7	2.8	2.1	0.6
Average size of farm..... acres...	83.4	99.8	206.1	70.3	69.3	101.9	99.9
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm..... dollars...	14,685	17,706	24,175	15,525	8,666	17,177	18,770
Average per acre..... dollars...	193.43	196.99	128.23	236.25	142.90	181.10	189.61
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested..... farms reporting...	177,833	116,997	3,509	77,767	4,827	2,506	668
..... acres...	4,775,054	4,086,019	333,825	2,058,901	161,177	135,770	24,548
1 to 9 acres..... farms reporting...	53,153	17,632	431	12,203	565	265	175
10 to 19 acres..... farms reporting...	44,588	28,771	380	22,014	1,200	435	246
20 to 29 acres..... farms reporting...	30,114	24,762	320	18,631	1,051	385	81
30 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	28,447	25,246	455	16,965	1,300	575	80
50 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	15,825	14,957	869	6,899	527	573	36
100 to 199 acres..... farms reporting...	4,345	4,280	649	985	147	196	16
200 to 499 acres..... farms reporting...	1,194	1,187	351	67	31	55	31
500 to 999 acres..... farms reporting...	147	146	47	2	6	21	3
1,000 or more acres..... farms reporting...	20	16	7	1	...	1	...
Cropland used only for pasture..... farms reporting...	58,370	37,962	1,218	21,895	836	761	199
..... acres...	706,791	504,048	16,749	147,288	11,110	6,328	2,424
Cropland not harvested and not pastured..... farms reporting...	74,617	45,307	1,200	30,486	1,544	529	259
..... acres...	1,003,928	654,311	28,762	332,827	30,688	8,095	5,010
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes..... farms reporting...	24,955	15,738	368	10,250	469	142	101
..... acres...	251,061	170,232	9,041	78,034	6,860	1,155	845
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)..... farms reporting...	61,761	37,535	966	25,880	1,339	433	203
..... acres...	752,867	484,079	19,721	254,793	23,828	6,940	4,165
Woodland pastured..... farms reporting...	57,832	34,612	851	19,178	1,008	493	197
..... acres...	1,048,195	698,864	19,298	237,909	14,849	9,343	3,853
Woodland not pastured..... farms reporting...	121,665	75,627	2,528	46,933	2,016	1,214	403
..... acres...	6,651,820	4,881,255	280,218	2,264,681	90,887	82,568	24,968
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)..... farms reporting...	64,976	37,524	1,019	21,194	1,019	356	281
..... acres...	1,028,255	698,679	20,273	190,374	12,650	4,354	3,553
Improved pasture..... farms reporting...	32,471	20,124	549	10,046	348	168	115
..... acres...	467,784	354,361	8,638	72,545	3,335	1,702	1,125
Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting...	9,010	8,427	56	6,853	45	58	47
..... acres...	73,613	69,877	817	48,288	355	2,278	1,411
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops..... farms reporting...	36,728	28,960	642	19,168	420	780	132
..... acres...	436,119	385,552	18,556	173,738	8,235	23,143	2,225
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour..... farms reporting...	18,784	13,049	296	7,838	679	71	80
..... acres...	368,698	305,051	18,667	115,178	21,169	1,972	2,085
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control..... farms reporting...	3,656	2,707	52	1,389	62	25	5
..... acres...	57,632	46,916	2,755	15,025	1,090	580	25
System of terraces on crop and pasture land..... farms reporting...	39,013	26,316	656	16,069	1,522	127	100
..... acres...	1,173,996	898,198	45,611	352,034	59,431	3,020	2,230
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age..... number...	189,208	119,212	3,476	77,207	4,781	2,495	668
Under 25 years..... number...	4,224	3,214	50	2,575	130	105	10
25 to 34 years..... number...	21,172	15,126	371	10,796	452	327	91
35 to 44 years..... number...	44,080	30,379	729	20,792	1,115	604	123
45 to 54 years..... number...	51,992	36,941	1,104	24,347	1,633	709	172
55 to 64 years..... number...	37,803	26,693	1,005	15,165	1,223	594	256
65 or more years..... number...	29,937	6,859	217	3,532	228	156	16
Average age..... years...	49.8	47.1	49.1	46.0	48.2	46.9	48.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators—							
Working off their farms, total..... operators reporting...	81,086	36,543	1,123	22,278	1,743	653	230
1 to 89 days..... operators reporting...	29,949	24,067	712	15,978	1,397	536	179
100 to 199 days..... operators reporting...	11,326	4,174	144	2,670	100	51	15
200 or more days..... operators reporting...	39,811	8,302	267	3,630	246	66	36
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	27,419	10,169	280	6,190	481	196	86
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work..... operators reporting...	27,217	10,312	349	5,278	377	128	104
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	45,717	8,440	234	3,738	291	80	39
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms..... operators reporting...	109,425	83,535	2,386	55,489	3,084	1,853	438
With other members of family working off farm..... operators reporting...	21,514	14,356	419	8,995	517	256	75
With income from sources other than farm operated..... operators reporting...	33,108	13,142	456	6,637	438	231	76
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold..... operators reporting...	18,796	3,275	80	1,438	151	50	11
FARMS BY SIZE							
Under 10 acres..... number...	17,804	7,302	35	5,210	270	140	45
10 to 49 acres..... number...	81,107	47,047	720	35,286	2,705	1,040	285
50 to 89 acres..... number...	24,259	15,528	340	10,870	570	280	90
70 to 99 acres..... number...	22,352	15,166	480	9,852	525	280	85
100 to 139 acres..... number...	17,616	12,875	450	7,750	245	250	81
140 to 179 acres..... number...	9,204	7,157	315	3,585	160	146	10
180 to 219 acres..... number...	5,504	4,303	300	1,895	85	105	5
220 to 259 acres..... number...	3,297	2,705	180	1,075	70	55	20
260 to 499 acres..... number...	6,659	5,569	422	1,856	136	161	30
500 to 999 acres..... number...	2,039	1,814	185	326	50	38	11
1,000 to 1,999 acres..... number...	510	461	99	52	3	10	4
2,000 or more acres..... number...	160	151	23	10	8	1	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms.....	573	6,209	4,487	7,040	10,680	1,812
Percent distribution.....	0.5	5.2	3.7	5.9	8.9	1.5
Land in farms.....	111,153	546,789	930,123	1,397,153	1,724,971	421,800
Percent distribution.....	0.9	4.6	7.8	11.7	14.4	3.5
Average size of farm.....	194.0	88.1	207.3	198.5	161.5	232.8
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm.....	31,514	15,847	38,282	26,998	21,689	29,686
Average per acre.....	158.19	199.04	192.22	147.28	154.85	127.34
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested.....	573	4,626	4,405	5,924	10,655	1,537
acres.....	29,548	114,935	302,591	230,750	653,523	40,451
1 to 9 acres.....	55	1,572	210	1,217	360	579
10 to 19 acres.....	86	1,121	545	1,166	1,200	378
20 to 29 acres.....	101	660	506	976	1,831	220
30 to 49 acres.....	145	694	859	1,094	2,938	141
50 to 99 acres.....	137	446	1,427	1,030	2,865	148
100 to 199 acres.....	38	121	681	334	1,055	58
200 to 499 acres.....	8	12	162	93	365	12
500 to 999 acres.....	2	...	14	13	37	1
1,000 or more acres.....	1	...	1	1	4	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....	144	1,965	2,440	3,376	4,513	615
acres.....	2,942	27,593	92,247	117,774	63,299	16,294
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....	248	2,509	1,548	2,546	3,439	999
acres.....	12,097	39,410	38,634	62,399	65,221	31,168
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....	106	879	743	1,046	1,268	366
acres.....	2,430	14,486	11,615	20,329	18,227	7,210
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....	198	2,010	1,071	1,965	2,669	801
acres.....	9,667	24,924	27,019	42,070	46,994	23,958
Woodland pastured.....	159	2,054	2,608	3,741	3,617	706
acres.....	2,820	35,272	75,706	168,491	89,483	41,840
Woodland not pastured.....	457	4,505	3,500	5,156	7,549	1,366
acres.....	55,656	258,470	245,237	583,597	738,235	256,738
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....	200	2,503	3,056	3,742	3,421	733
acres.....	3,411	43,415	144,611	190,720	67,157	18,161
Improved pasture.....	103	1,550	2,259	2,415	2,120	451
acres.....	1,555	24,638	89,116	105,864	36,409	9,434
Irrigated land in farms.....	45	147	214	214	566	180
acres.....	691	832	4,200	2,760	5,824	2,421
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops.....	90	765	1,322	1,697	3,591	393
acres.....	1,565	9,627	28,906	31,213	82,768	5,576
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....	70	641	1,306	837	995	236
acres.....	1,923	17,747	62,570	19,895	38,328	5,917
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....	27	121	405	279	252	90
acres.....	330	2,050	12,625	5,279	5,545	1,612
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....	63	1,474	2,145	1,686	1,983	491
acres.....	3,693	52,047	166,002	92,119	97,013	24,998
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age.....	567	6,179	4,450	6,971	10,622	1,796
Under 25 years.....	...	42	46	55	196	5
25 to 34 years.....	30	746	490	364	1,357	102
35 to 44 years.....	108	1,612	1,085	1,318	2,596	297
45 to 54 years.....	192	1,844	1,399	1,782	3,260	499
55 to 64 years.....	163	1,413	1,002	2,755	2,518	599
65 or more years.....	74	522	428	697	695	294
Average age.....	52.0	48.5	49.0	52.8	47.7	53.7
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators—						
Working off their farms, total.....	159	2,803	1,205	2,380	3,267	702
1 to 99 days.....	105	881	658	1,100	2,236	285
100 to 199 days.....	15	329	171	247	338	94
200 or more days.....	39	1,593	376	1,033	693	323
With other members of family working off farm.....	31	703	344	682	996	180
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....	43	1,022	438	1,154	1,045	374
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	33	1,731	258	1,063	647	326
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....	414	3,406	3,282	4,660	7,413	1,110
With other members of family working off farm.....	87	761	745	926	1,363	212
With income from sources other than farm operated.....	116	1,087	832	1,499	1,356	414
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....	16	556	144	344	332	153
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres.....	10	936	20	405	40	191
10 to 49 acres.....	130	1,986	386	1,450	2,715	344
50 to 99 acres.....	90	741	265	660	1,445	177
70 to 99 acres.....	75	736	560	840	1,536	197
100 to 139 acres.....	75	693	765	952	1,395	219
140 to 179 acres.....	30	418	660	621	1,061	151
180 to 219 acres.....	65	223	480	431	610	104
220 to 259 acres.....	10	105	310	400	390	90
260 to 499 acres.....	37	293	812	692	930	200
500 to 999 acres.....	38	67	182	414	416	87
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	11	7	38	130	107	35
2,000 or more acres.....	2	4	9	45	35	17

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					Vegetable farms
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners	92,261	40,233	1,505	20,358	1,008	440	319
Part owners	39,905	30,100	1,284	17,832	947	725	223
All tenants	57,903	49,420	703	39,566	2,866	1,341	120
Cash tenants	2,507	1,482	50	886	76	40	40
Share-cash tenants	2,110	1,860	35	1,355	135	35	5
Crop-share tenants	21,658	19,353	316	16,248	915	450	15
Livestock-share tenants	978	913	61	506	40	30	...
Croppers	26,000	22,795	195	18,485	1,515	720	45
Other and unspecified tenants	4,650	3,017	46	2,086	185	66	15
White farm operators:							
Full owners	81,699	35,787	1,399	17,098	768	370	274
Part owners	33,127	25,402	1,219	14,652	517	530	208
All tenants	32,667	27,664	553	23,130	856	361	105
Croppers	10,570	9,150	130	7,860	375	135	30
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners	10,562	4,446	106	3,260	240	70	45
Part owners	6,778	4,698	65	3,180	430	195	15
All tenants	25,236	21,756	150	16,436	2,010	980	15
Croppers	15,430	13,645	65	10,625	1,140	585	15
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS							
Commercial farms	xxx	120,078	3,509	77,767	4,827	2,506	668
Class I	xxx	1,085	30	53	5	72	19
Class II	xxx	3,144	127	730	22	80	20
Class III	xxx	12,055	408	5,833	101	332	30
Class IV	xxx	33,579	561	24,170	482	582	112
Class V	xxx	43,311	850	32,089	1,621	670	142
Class VI	xxx	26,904	1,533	14,892	2,596	770	345
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines	16,665	13,164	1,597	4,364	459	289	38
number	17,335	13,796	1,834	4,484	484	318	48
Corn pickers	10,175	9,272	1,017	4,341	64	310	26
number	10,494	9,581	1,131	4,416	71	325	36
Pick-up balers	9,942	8,247	352	2,328	241	58	20
number	10,087	8,369	359	2,353	241	63	20
Field forage harvesters	3,144	2,917	76	352	6	13	15
number	3,404	3,159	87	402	6	13	15
Motortrucks	81,133	56,661	2,144	31,396	1,315	1,074	451
number	91,104	65,219	2,951	33,593	1,421	1,447	623
Tractors	107,429	75,867	2,797	46,623	1,910	1,411	387
number	150,724	112,014	5,375	60,263	2,889	2,536	707
Tractors other than garden	102,722	74,301	2,779	45,893	1,885	1,381	377
number	140,639	107,687	5,240	59,123	2,763	2,475	682
1 tractor	75,999	51,205	1,380	35,222	1,300	717	237
2 tractors	19,969	16,914	786	8,831	422	445	75
3 tractors	4,360	3,966	384	1,371	100	132	16
4 tractors	1,463	1,339	140	328	31	43	25
5 or more tractors	931	877	89	141	32	44	24
Wheel tractors	101,960	73,914	2,767	45,652	1,870	1,371	376
number	137,254	105,436	5,118	58,137	2,708	2,408	671
Crawler tractors	3,032	2,049	110	910	55	53	11
number	3,385	2,251	122	986	55	67	11
Garden tractors	9,603	3,948	122	1,045	86	61	20
number	10,085	4,327	135	1,140	126	61	25
Automobiles	134,078	87,356	2,626	56,752	2,904	1,546	368
number	153,987	100,598	3,143	63,607	3,316	1,795	432
Automobiles and/or motortrucks	157,618	102,666	3,092	65,965	3,360	1,886	553
number	67,433	38,412	1,581	18,580	979	585	311
Home freezer	91,769	61,482	1,849	38,657	1,218	973	174
number	5,266	4,796	30	320	20	6	15
Milking machine	5,454	4,989	45	440	25	6	15
Electric milk cooler	967	844	105	156	6	58	...
number	6,054	5,579	435	1,195	51	141	10
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface	95,833	62,406	2,147	39,631	2,305	1,390	262
number	24,874	12,429	263	6,891	346	190	190
Gravel, shell, or shale	66,760	43,318	1,051	29,953	2,036	904	205
number	37,226	23,940	561	16,501	1,330	423	105
Dirt or unimproved	29,534	19,378	490	13,452	706	481	100
number	18,954	12,378	296	8,683	475	276	65
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road	9,590	6,430	163	4,434	226	180	25
1 or more miles to a hard surface road	441	256	11	175	5	10	...
1 mile	513	20	79	4	4	27	2
2 or 3 miles	204	200	7	16	1	5	11
4 miles							
5 or more miles							
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers	25,971	22,199	774	10,791	676	713	100
number	75,795	67,863	2,487	28,009	3,434	3,502	893
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days)	9,286	8,606	397	3,160	109	221	58
number	19,494	18,490	823	5,048	197	576	306
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker	5,810	5,291	226	2,233	71	86	30
2 hired workers	1,728	1,601	103	540	16	66	5
3 or 4 hired workers	1,031	1,004	41	292	17	37	10
5 to 9 hired workers	513	510	20	79	4	27	2
10 or more hired workers	204	200	7	16	1	5	11
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated	170,693	107,512	3,042	69,632	4,282	2,242	543
number	9,516	5,940	334	3,637	175	153	78
Not residing on farm operated	10,302	6,626	133	4,498	370	111	47
number							

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	395	4,651	1,941	4,799	3,436	1,381
Part owners..... number...	130	1,205	2,259	1,568	3,633	294
All tenants..... number...	35	308	239	597	3,542	103
Cash tenants..... number...	...	60	41	37	241	11
Share-cash tenants..... number...	...	25	45	15	210	...
Crop-share tenants..... number...	10	40	35	145	1,144	35
Livestock-share tenants..... number...	...	25	50	10	185	6
Croppers..... number...	5	65	30	160	1,555	20
Other and unspecified tenants..... number...	20	93	38	230	207	31
White farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	385	4,601	1,921	4,614	3,021	1,336
Part owners..... number...	125	1,184	2,249	1,547	2,897	274
All tenants..... number...	25	288	234	452	1,557	103
Croppers..... number...	5	60	30	110	395	20
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners..... number...	10	50	20	185	415	45
Part owners..... number...	5	21	10	21	736	20
All tenants..... number...	10	20	5	145	1,985	...
Croppers..... number...	...	5	...	50	1,160	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms..... number...	573	6,209	4,487	7,040	10,680	1,812
Class I..... number...	25	481	145	45	129	81
Class II..... number...	44	979	489	101	456	96
Class III..... number...	101	1,652	1,401	535	1,439	223
Class IV..... number...	157	1,382	1,382	1,133	3,179	439
Class V..... number...	136	1,215	620	2,026	3,462	480
Class VI..... number...	110	500	450	3,200	2,015	493
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines..... farms reporting...	42	865	1,631	1,325	2,342	212
number.....	43	875	1,672	1,360	2,464	214
Com pickers..... farms reporting...	27	419	604	735	1,636	93
number.....	27	434	612	750	1,686	93
Pick-up balers..... farms reporting...	17	541	2,343	1,246	960	141
number.....	17	542	2,364	1,283	984	143
Field forage harvesters..... farms reporting...	7	126	1,780	282	225	35
number.....	7	131	1,878	306	271	43
Motortrucks..... farms reporting...	513	4,142	3,631	4,548	6,321	1,126
number.....	904	4,701	4,926	5,501	7,571	1,581
Tractors..... farms reporting...	528	4,187	4,042	4,867	7,919	1,196
number.....	1,097	5,947	8,662	8,314	14,083	2,141
Tractors other than garden..... farms reporting...	513	3,834	4,007	4,741	7,817	1,074
number.....	941	5,117	8,014	7,818	13,711	1,803
1 tractor..... farms reporting...	246	2,815	1,555	2,844	4,247	642
2 tractors..... farms reporting...	185	821	1,533	1,269	2,255	292
3 tractors..... farms reporting...	46	149	566	350	786	66
4 tractors..... farms reporting...	18	39	216	150	306	43
5 or more tractors..... farms reporting...	18	10	137	128	223	31
Wheel tractors..... farms reporting...	481	3,809	4,007	4,715	7,802	1,064
number.....	843	4,996	7,771	7,583	13,473	1,728
Crawler tractors..... farms reporting...	86	116	217	219	202	70
number.....	98	121	243	235	238	75
Garden tractors..... farms reporting...	133	784	628	452	346	271
number.....	156	830	648	496	372	338
Automobiles..... farms reporting...	450	4,823	3,680	5,004	7,925	1,278
number.....	607	5,539	4,992	6,115	9,219	1,833
Automobiles and/or motortrucks..... farms reporting...	563	5,767	4,306	6,190	9,406	1,578
number.....	418	3,925	3,391	3,869	3,755	1,018
Home freezer..... farms reporting...	361	3,948	3,231	4,226	5,849	996
number.....	361	3,948	3,231	4,226	5,849	996
Milking machine..... farms reporting...	...	167	3,804	188	282	22
number.....	...	147	3,824	105	360	22
Electric milk cooler..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number.....	...	...	...	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops)..... farms reporting...	5	32	185	110	183	4
number.....	32	456	1,544	633	994	88
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface..... farms reporting...	309	3,281	2,359	3,917	5,779	1,026
Gravel, shell, or shale..... farms reporting...	168	976	897	1,210	1,025	273
Dirt or unimproved..... farms reporting...	96	1,851	1,158	1,847	3,743	474
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	58	1,064	646	1,028	1,984	240
1 or more miles to a hard surface road..... farms reporting...	38	787	512	819	1,759	234
1 mile..... farms reporting...	17	450	372	491	1,151	102
2 or 3 miles..... farms reporting...	11	317	125	271	572	106
4 miles..... farms reporting...	5	10	15	10	10	5
5 or more miles..... farms reporting...	5	10	...	47	26	21
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers..... farms reporting...	277	1,394	1,852	1,717	3,423	482
persons.....	1,257	3,156	4,474	3,923	14,693	2,035
Regular hired workers (employed 160 or more days)..... farms reporting...	170	727	1,336	750	1,381	297
persons.....	720	1,395	2,772	1,418	3,972	1,263
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker..... farms reporting...	56	482	818	465	707	117
2 hired workers..... farms reporting...	52	113	279	256	226	46
3 or 4 hired workers..... farms reporting...	27	70	149	79	230	52
5 to 9 hired workers..... farms reporting...	26	53	74	41	140	44
10 or more hired workers..... farms reporting...	9	9	16	10	78	38
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	506	5,800	4,132	6,177	9,545	1,611
number.....	49	193	147	504	558	112
Not residing on farm operated..... operators reporting...	18	216	208	359	577	89
number.....	18	216	208	359	577	89

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farm	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year							
farms reporting...	173,764	116,092	3,345	77,707	4,827	2,471	636
acres on which used...	4,300,943	3,686,751	253,895	1,834,828	146,783	111,795	21,989
Dry materials	1,311,689	1,153,677	57,446	667,277	36,705	41,951	10,169
tons...	173,428	115,881	3,280	77,652	4,822	2,471	636
Liquid materials	1,249,965	1,094,748	49,296	633,056	36,456	40,081	10,100
farms reporting...	16,087	14,675	734	10,355	152	435	25
tons...	61,724	58,929	8,150	34,221	249	1,870	69
Crops on which used—							
Hay and cropland pasture							
farms reporting...	34,443	20,697	565	10,123	541	219	160
acres...	447,938	339,750	14,011	76,342	7,045	2,875	1,255
Dry materials	34,269	20,543	549	10,058	536	219	160
tons...	102,606	76,761	2,793	17,416	1,249	747	358
Liquid materials	435	367	22	100	16	...	...
farms reporting...	1,368	1,214	60	168	47	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland)							
farms reporting...	14,602	9,153	228	3,988	118	80	45
acres...	212,872	164,502	4,210	30,928	1,080	515	180
Dry materials	14,477	9,048	228	3,953	118	80	45
tons...	48,009	36,258	827	7,612	208	167	63
Liquid materials	228	178	...	40	...	...	...
farms reporting...	621	569	...	50	...	...	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Corn							
farms reporting...	139,789	100,942	2,827	69,620	3,795	2,165	448
acres...	1,740,412	1,534,844	114,361	932,575	31,748	42,795	4,160
Dry materials	138,916	100,195	2,710	69,190	3,780	2,154	443
tons...	405,251	357,451	24,148	215,193	6,899	11,521	1,230
Liquid materials	14,605	13,579	693	9,760	121	420	20
farms reporting...	53,335	51,330	6,673	31,637	151	1,689	66
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton							
farms reporting...	52,837	44,021	446	28,407	4,827	1,583	51
acres...	365,678	326,202	3,371	153,437	71,669	13,445	340
Dry materials	52,762	43,951	446	28,352	4,822	1,583	51
tons...	110,508	98,765	1,139	46,551	20,464	4,122	93
Liquid materials	408	368	5	225	26	25	5
farms reporting...	460	426	2	181	49	74	1
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco							
farms reporting...	110,285	90,061	366	77,596	847	351	101
acres...	441,758	413,440	1,575	372,463	2,080	981	140
Dry materials	110,150	89,936	366	77,486	847	351	101
tons...	345,889	323,970	1,244	290,592	1,721	783	136
Liquid materials	411	356	...	315	...	5	...
farms reporting...	855	802	...	735	...	3	...
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops							
farms reporting...	81,878	57,048	2,156	34,217	2,049	1,780	591
acres...	1,093,368	909,096	116,670	269,083	33,161	51,184	16,694
Dry materials	80,980	56,335	2,071	33,727	2,044	1,775	591
tons...	237,702	201,543	19,145	55,692	5,915	22,741	8,220
Liquid materials	1,778	1,442	836	5	5	26	5
farms reporting...	5,085	4,588	1,415	1,450	2	104	2
tons...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year							
farms reporting...	34,522	22,885	913	10,213	444	952	185
acres limed...	375,733	298,890	34,086	73,132	6,405	18,788	1,475
tons...	418,761	322,246	38,580	68,596	7,825	11,309	1,825
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures							
farms reporting...	188,266	120,078	3,509	77,767	4,827	2,506	668
Feed for livestock and poultry							
farms reporting...	128,931	81,636	1,977	49,319	2,281	1,273	399
dollars...	114,749,002	105,215,353	918,520	11,639,250	365,165	412,347	187,895
Under \$100	49,788	28,352	545	21,859	1,305	575	176
\$100 to \$999	63,009	38,611	1,192	25,432	909	592	202
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5,685	4,560	124	1,294	51	81	6
\$2,000 to \$4,999	5,297	4,980	88	600	15	18	10
\$5,000 or more	5,152	5,133	28	134	1	7	5
Purchase of livestock and poultry							
farms reporting...	72,771	49,085	1,155	28,240	1,130	701	215
dollars...	35,201,273	32,011,753	313,739	3,661,983	170,610	178,800	140,655
Under \$1,000	65,485	42,250	1,090	27,696	1,092	666	200
\$1,000 to \$2,499	4,078	3,678	59	451	27	27	5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,798	1,750	51	51	6	5	5
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,007	1,006	1	37	5	...	...
\$10,000 or more	403	401	4	5	...	3	5
Machine hire							
farms reporting...	113,071	82,239	1,975	54,135	4,827	1,896	292
dollars...	17,812,514	15,187,134	744,562	7,667,313	1,043,350	493,309	75,320
Under \$200	85,708	58,018	888	41,920	3,032	1,092	241
\$200 to \$999	25,513	22,481	938	11,701	1,657	722	31
\$1,000 or more	1,850	1,740	149	514	138	82	20
Hired labor							
farms reporting...	112,344	88,529	2,056	60,656	2,392	1,836	422
dollars...	74,675,955	70,477,338	1,933,317	36,935,832	1,100,465	1,825,770	1,013,405
Under \$200	43,861	26,064	677	16,704	1,116	760	146
\$200 to \$499	31,406	26,686	560	19,832	691	436	61
\$500 to \$999	18,561	17,647	341	13,543	340	210	75
\$1,000 to \$2,499	13,091	12,780	307	8,405	188	278	55
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,549	3,512	89	1,666	31	90	46
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,245	1,221	58	419	18	39	10
\$10,000 to \$19,999	477	470	18	81	7	12	21
\$20,000 to \$49,999	122	120	7	1	...	...	...
\$50,000 or more	32	29	1	5	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees							
farms reporting...	95,404	69,455	2,071	45,852	1,884	1,568	456
dollars...	9,791,869	8,744,296	478,689	3,207,737	118,289	620,805	189,515
Under \$100	73,580	49,527	837	36,479	1,585	915	240
\$100 to \$499	19,134	17,104	1,011	8,818	269	411	147
\$500 to \$999	1,692	1,537	147	421	18	141	25
\$1,000 or more	998	967	76	134	12	101	44
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business							
farms reporting...	174,385	115,070	3,343	75,336	4,241	2,191	588
dollars...	46,167,024	40,992,121	1,814,524	24,243,561	702,360	895,751	266,250
Under \$100	74,127	31,384	727	20,039	2,310	760	226
\$100 to \$499	72,781	57,197	1,482	39,185	1,618	887	217
\$500 to \$999	18,629	17,834	585	11,768	220	317	75
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,658	8,469	532	4,320	90	216	59
\$5,000 or more	190	186	17	24	3	11	11

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	542	4,247	4,360	5,966	10,569	1,422
..... acres on which used...	27,876	99,802	338,004	277,840	554,888	39,051
..... tons...	7,516	24,691	79,151	62,309	155,972	10,490
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	541	4,212	4,355	5,941	10,549	1,422
..... tons...	7,388	23,968	77,314	59,380	147,589	10,120
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	11	238	328	557	1,753	87
..... tons...	128	723	1,837	2,929	8,383	370
Crops on which used—						
Hay and cropland pasture..... farms reporting...	144	1,152	2,892	2,460	2,073	368
..... acres...	2,046	14,441	103,012	67,914	40,412	10,397
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	144	1,147	2,872	2,439	2,061	358
..... tons...	476	3,671	23,963	15,314	8,741	2,033
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	10	97	54	48	20
..... tons...	...	16	422	249	176	76
Other pasture (not cropland)..... farms reporting...	72	498	1,531	1,387	1,038	168
..... acres...	1,040	8,461	52,988	46,944	15,037	3,119
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	72	498	1,372	1,372	1,018	168
..... tons...	154	1,555	11,237	9,872	3,750	793
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	5	68	38	22	5
..... tons...	...	15	241	214	34	15
Corn..... farms reporting...	267	3,101	3,649	4,355	9,776	939
..... acres...	2,881	32,447	80,955	72,510	210,628	9,784
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	267	3,071	3,633	4,325	9,684	938
..... tons...	835	7,459	19,057	17,442	51,221	2,446
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	10	182	195	471	1,642	65
..... tons...	8	560	762	2,219	7,343	222
Cotton..... farms reporting...	22	327	469	570	7,159	160
..... acres...	876	2,835	4,119	3,491	71,485	1,134
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	22	327	469	570	7,149	160
..... tons...	397	970	1,285	1,208	22,130	406
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	77	...
..... tons...	...	...	...	2	117	...
Tobacco..... farms reporting...	81	1,292	1,015	1,257	6,838	317
..... acres...	400	3,514	2,650	2,639	26,068	930
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	81	1,282	1,015	1,257	6,833	317
..... tons...	310	2,693	2,149	2,457	21,153	732
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	...	15	6	...	15	...
..... tons...	...	44	6	...	14	...
All other crops..... farms reporting...	472	2,175	2,434	2,882	7,397	895
..... acres...	20,633	38,104	94,280	64,342	191,258	13,687
Dry materials..... farms reporting...	471	2,144	2,424	2,848	7,345	895
..... tons...	5,216	7,620	19,603	13,087	40,594	3,710
Liquid materials..... farms reporting...	1	47	109	71	182	12
..... tons...	120	88	406	245	699	57
Lime or liming materials used during the year..... farms reporting...	105	1,318	2,359	2,366	3,633	397
..... acres limed...	1,059	12,871	43,881	42,106	59,127	5,960
..... tons...	1,569	17,331	63,027	54,265	49,731	8,188
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures..... farms reporting...	573	6,209	4,487	7,040	10,680	1,812
Feed for livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	303	6,209	4,487	6,320	7,931	1,137
..... dollars...	222,630	63,816,539	13,812,359	6,523,757	6,839,276	477,615
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	120	175	170	1,136	1,890	401
\$100 to \$999..... farms reporting...	149	425	1,372	3,522	4,206	610
\$1,000 to \$1,999..... farms reporting...	6	445	828	792	860	73
\$2,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	20	1,525	1,326	638	695	45
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	8	3,639	791	232	280	8
Purchase of livestock and poultry..... farms reporting...	162	5,748	2,412	3,700	4,894	728
..... dollars...	74,580	16,004,492	3,514,657	5,328,337	2,088,079	535,821
Under \$1,000..... farms reporting...	140	2,165	1,482	2,676	4,413	630
\$1,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	10	1,568	591	567	330	43
\$10,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	11	1,063	187	282	104	35
\$50,000 to \$99,999..... farms reporting...	...	706	110	112	21	14
\$100,000 or more..... farms reporting...	1	246	42	63	26	6
Machine hire..... farms reporting...	248	2,582	2,842	3,492	9,149	801
..... dollars...	122,060	441,005	949,737	996,828	2,426,809	226,841
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	132	1,841	1,242	1,930	5,202	498
\$200 to \$999..... farms reporting...	98	708	1,440	1,394	3,544	248
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	18	33	160	168	403	55
Hired labor..... farms reporting...	477	3,357	3,417	4,210	8,646	1,060
..... dollars...	1,964,305	4,137,259	6,262,459	3,469,523	8,678,017	3,156,986
Under \$200..... farms reporting...	60	1,211	961	1,602	2,476	351
\$200 to \$499..... farms reporting...	60	742	665	1,085	2,346	208
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	55	384	435	567	1,558	139
\$1,000 to \$2,499..... farms reporting...	101	645	706	642	1,340	113
\$2,500 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	107	207	358	202	592	124
\$5,000 to \$9,999..... farms reporting...	37	104	194	68	235	39
\$10,000 to \$19,999..... farms reporting...	51	37	80	37	79	47
\$20,000 to \$49,999..... farms reporting...	3	25	11	7	19	29
\$50,000 or more..... farms reporting...	2	7	7	...	1	10
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees..... farms reporting...	280	2,386	2,836	3,645	7,392	1,085
..... dollars...	83,689	214,360	751,346	491,555	1,269,953	1,318,358
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	134	1,754	976	2,249	4,100	558
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	128	554	1,478	1,221	2,801	266
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	8	68	264	122	294	49
\$1,000 or more..... farms reporting...	10	10	118	53	197	212
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business..... farms reporting...	573	5,964	4,382	6,432	10,325	1,695
..... dollars...	350,450	1,658,602	2,839,601	2,305,712	5,147,404	767,906
Under \$100..... farms reporting...	100	2,315	430	1,984	1,847	646
\$100 to \$499..... farms reporting...	262	2,713	1,922	3,056	5,197	658
\$500 to \$999..... farms reporting...	122	563	1,158	867	1,966	193
\$1,000 to \$4,999..... farms reporting...	86	365	848	512	1,265	176
\$5,000 or more..... farms reporting...	3	8	24	13	50	22

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold..... total, dollars...	797,467,304	741,113,470	19,346,821	399,775,519	13,811,799	17,323,052	4,216,799
..... average per farm, dollars...	4,186	6,172	5,513	5,141	2,861	6,913	6,313
All crops sold..... dollars	568,089,197	531,088,541	17,201,189	378,051,726	13,048,393	16,123,668	3,913,693
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars	524,079,573	490,829,651	16,717,135	374,043,579	12,807,754	14,976,151	891,069
Vegetables sold..... dollars	8,801,242	7,821,317	110,930	1,245,950	114,250	1,100,754	2,881,505
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars	9,252,788	8,603,791	52,310	341,257	6,034	16,993	112,069
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars	25,955,594	23,833,782	320,814	2,420,940	120,355	29,770	29,050
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars	229,378,107	210,024,929	2,145,632	21,723,793	763,406	1,199,384	303,106
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars	100,119,343	96,604,558	282,291	2,220,594	116,862	62,377	58,012
Dairy products sold..... dollars	49,685,231	47,687,561	46,830	1,355,800	105,425	143,495	135,060
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars	79,573,533	65,732,810	1,816,511	18,147,399	541,119	993,512	110,034
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves..... farms reporting...	94,443	54,759	1,770	29,605	2,256	688	354
..... number...	858,766	657,511	18,576	131,328	10,242	5,253	2,488
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	87,236	51,093	1,638	27,453	2,090	652	319
..... number...	433,245	337,423	9,230	66,328	5,095	2,548	1,057
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	73,345	42,794	1,171	23,318	1,875	488	298
..... number...	247,757	194,643	2,165	37,380	3,242	1,090	899
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	53,231	31,514	1,087	13,828	967	338	214
..... number...	270,580	204,061	5,488	39,925	3,254	1,418	825
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	36,158	22,149	885	8,566	492	288	158
..... number...	154,941	116,027	3,858	25,075	1,893	1,287	606
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	26,365	15,117	373	11,217	892	220	90
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	33,760	17,816	628	11,557	875	260	121
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	13,905	6,915	310	3,588	261	65	91
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	9,670	5,804	238	2,080	150	66	17
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	7,566	5,988	150	1,005	50	67	25
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	2,372	2,341	57	130	26	6	10
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	789	765	14	28	2	3	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	16	13	...	...	...	1	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	41,885	23,563	684	16,714	1,268	355	130
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	34,955	18,739	729	9,613	772	235	174
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	5,290	3,974	113	846	21	46	5
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	2,260	2,044	39	193	11	6	5
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,873	1,825	55	63	16	8	5
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	583	567	11	23	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	208	204	3	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	182	177	4	1	2	2	...
Milk cows—							
1 head..... farms reporting...	42,496	23,952	701	16,004	1,208	340	137
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	26,398	14,545	460	7,163	662	142	146
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,641	1,511	5	106	5	...	5
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	1,142	1,142	...	15	...	5	5
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,175	1,162	5	30	...	...	5
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	304	298	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	126	122	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	63	62	...	...	...	1	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	86,091	59,349	1,277	40,422	2,105	1,055	366
..... number...	147,981	107,495	2,786	65,845	3,763	1,991	487
Hogs and pigs..... farms reporting...	133,246	88,744	2,021	58,834	3,549	1,807	435
..... number...	1,695,534	1,364,115	40,413	667,065	21,686	38,075	3,340
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	74,365	52,138	1,249	33,603	1,611	1,190	222
..... number...	987,245	801,843	24,232	377,534	10,320	21,250	1,975
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	116,614	78,626	1,784	52,128	2,958	1,646	345
..... number...	708,289	562,272	16,181	289,531	11,366	16,825	1,365
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	2,911	1,616	106	372	5	33	20
..... number...	60,155	40,900	1,678	6,858	50	818	365
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	1,639	870	44	201	5	17	...
..... number...	11,496	7,695	182	1,172	15	132	...
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	2,785	1,585	101	357	5	33	20
..... number...	48,659	33,205	1,496	5,686	35	686	365
Ewes..... farms reporting...	2,652	1,502	100	342	5	33	15
..... number...	44,424	30,205	1,293	5,050	35	643	330
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	2,024	1,220	79	227	...	23	20
..... number...	4,235	3,000	203	636	...	43	35
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	122,225	79,367	1,964	52,655	3,039	1,594	321
..... number...	12,811,580	10,997,088	114,786	1,891,024	106,612	54,735	19,315
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	54,304	30,579	903	12,327	887	318	173
..... number...	341,575	267,939	6,530	41,684	3,190	1,616	653
..... dollars...	35,081,795	28,094,207	700,908	4,091,813	245,325	190,435	47,905
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	62,110	44,471	1,212	27,181	886	986	153
..... number...	1,425,164	1,212,248	36,398	460,545	9,285	25,052	1,855
..... dollars...	42,754,920	36,367,440	1,091,940	13,816,350	278,550	751,560	55,650
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	2,178	1,272	65	251	6	23	15
..... number...	41,648	29,639	490	4,000	80	522	200
..... dollars...	583,072	414,946	6,860	56,000	1,120	7,308	2,800
Milk and cream sold ¹ farms reporting...	15,092	9,543	145	2,139	301	26	45
..... pounds...	961,001,379	911,646,526	1,345,503	31,466,771	3,019,090	2,409,583	2,671,149
..... dollars...	49,685,231	47,687,561	46,830	1,355,800	105,425	143,495	135,060
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	20,837	14,742	404	4,177	142	35	35
..... dollars...	57,216,269	56,414,201	36,646	589,854	40,588	7,282	12,771
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	33,087	20,900	687	9,680	497	334	115
..... dozens...	99,511,726	92,521,303	635,991	4,243,660	194,735	144,615	119,055
..... dollars...	37,814,467	35,158,100	241,681	1,612,590	73,999	54,955	45,241

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	8,335,085	97,757,335	55,293,491	30,523,030	75,877,529	18,853,010
.....average per farm, dollars...	14,546	15,744	12,323	4,336	7,105	10,405
All crops sold.....dollars...	7,972,710	5,657,662	5,756,534	6,124,114	59,632,569	17,606,283
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	563,948	4,818,127	4,927,435	5,266,853	54,366,388	1,451,232
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	56,300	90,680	70,895	188,245	1,873,931	87,877
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	7,294,910	181,716	41,231	70,975	458,007	28,289
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	57,552	567,139	716,993	598,041	2,934,243	16,038,885
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	362,375	92,099,673	49,536,957	24,398,916	16,244,960	1,246,727
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	148,553	88,178,086	1,272,984	722,455	3,422,878	119,466
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	4,750	655,338	43,570,239	254,250	1,367,204	49,170
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	209,072	3,266,249	4,693,734	23,422,211	11,454,878	1,078,091
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	287	3,613	4,482	5,387	5,334	983
.....number...	2,713	37,125	204,073	158,575	72,578	14,560
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	266	3,343	4,467	4,935	4,982	948
.....number...	1,382	17,575	125,970	65,640	35,379	7,219
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	245	2,795	4,467	3,365	4,012	760
.....number...	363	7,036	122,174	6,893	11,972	1,429
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	156	2,416	4,137	4,119	3,620	632
.....number...	695	12,141	68,779	45,703	21,796	4,037
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	112	1,813	2,773	3,734	2,841	487
.....number...	636	7,409	9,324	47,232	15,403	3,304
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	90	663	40	450	876	206
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	101	1,273	120	924	1,625	332
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	31	614	200	723	882	150
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	20	510	615	1,041	912	155
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	41	446	2,055	1,323	732	94
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	1	83	1,122	655	231	20
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	3	24	327	263	76	25
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	3	8	...	1
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	145	1,280	55	972	1,605	355
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	81	1,568	615	2,112	2,381	459
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	15	290	1,115	848	605	70
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	22	101	1,082	405	152	28
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	83	1,075	365	147	8
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	2	17	337	112	54	11
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	2	126	50	16	7
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1	2	62	71	22	10
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	157	1,500	65	1,585	1,827	428
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	88	1,188	635	1,758	1,977	326
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	...	56	1,160	6	163	5
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	...	30	1,062	10	15	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	...	20	1,068	6	27	1
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	...	1	296	...	1	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	121	...	1	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	60	...	1	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	180	1,808	1,994	3,642	5,641	859
.....number...	331	3,293	3,595	9,220	13,153	3,031
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	290	3,762	2,770	5,430	8,899	967
.....number...	2,253	56,228	22,239	244,206	256,596	11,954
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	116	2,088	1,212	3,967	6,348	532
.....number...	1,082	33,306	11,649	160,182	153,385	6,928
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	225	3,170	2,354	4,978	8,169	869
.....number...	1,171	22,922	10,650	84,024	103,211	5,026
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	11	132	115	522	254	46
.....number...	839	2,625	2,765	19,196	4,418	1,288
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	10	69	65	286	137	36
.....number...	45	438	907	3,679	657	448
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	11	127	115	522	248	46
.....number...	794	2,167	1,858	15,517	3,761	840
Ewes.....farms reporting...	11	116	110	492	237	41
.....number...	768	1,968	1,737	14,314	3,303	764
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	6	96	85	452	201	31
.....number...	26	199	121	1,203	458	76
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	268	4,205	2,763	4,201	7,379	978
.....number...	22,817	7,079,085	368,847	275,760	974,121	49,986
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	130	2,308	4,336	4,875	3,696	626
.....number...	1,225	14,969	75,013	88,577	30,367	4,115
.....dollars...	134,250	1,592,840	4,162,483	12,996,169	3,475,723	456,356
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	57	1,754	825	4,320	6,633	464
.....number...	1,840	54,004	16,180	336,339	261,842	8,908
.....dollars...	55,200	1,620,120	485,400	10,090,170	7,855,260	267,240
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	15	105	91	490	185	26
.....number...	1,230	2,305	1,870	14,436	3,764	742
.....dollars...	17,220	32,270	26,180	202,104	52,696	10,388
Milk and cream sold ¹.....farms reporting...	35	595	4,487	510	1,132	128
.....pounds...	171,779	16,020,750	814,096,250	6,482,490	32,498,451	1,464,710
.....dollars...	4,750	655,338	43,570,239	254,250	1,367,204	49,170
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	57	6,013	785	712	1,929	211
.....dollars...	94,381	54,190,384	464,310	167,502	767,359	43,124
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	81	3,580	1,205	1,515	2,874	332
.....dozens...	142,385	76,422,640	2,123,030	1,452,486	6,842,836	199,870
.....dollars...	54,107	29,040,598	806,754	551,943	2,600,280	75,952

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm					
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Tobacco farms	Cotton farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959							
..... farms reporting...	60,609	45,396	1,108	29,014	1,036	1,164	128
..... number of litters...	274,491	229,498	7,139	105,530	2,422	5,797	500
1 or 2 litters	31,311	21,616	334	15,674	800	575	50
3 to 8 litters	23,032	17,996	537	11,389	212	447	70
10 to 19 litters	4,543	4,131	193	1,651	23	85	8
20 to 39 litters	1,414	1,356	40	273	...	56	...
40 to 89 litters	185	179	3	22	...	...	...
70 or more litters	124	118	1	5	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30	49,229	36,938	911	23,085	765	919	107
..... number of litters...	136,849	112,565	3,399	53,060	1,241	2,687	216
December 1 to June 1	42,338	32,863	884	20,162	646	842	98
..... number of litters...	137,642	116,933	3,740	52,470	1,181	3,110	284
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Com for all purposes							
..... farms reporting...	147,168	104,475	3,001	71,397	3,996	2,240	490
..... acres...	1,801,471	1,585,137	120,754	953,180	33,653	43,918	4,432
Under 11 acres	96,427	57,367	1,039	40,228	3,167	1,120	416
11 to 24 acres	32,578	29,462	548	21,006	641	592	35
25 to 49 acres	13,672	13,209	676	8,334	158	388	27
50 to 74 acres	2,842	2,810	294	1,413	20	71	6
75 to 99 acres	756	745	126	286	6	15	...
100 or more acres	893	882	318	130	4	54	6
Harvested for grain	142,952	101,871	2,981	70,571	3,931	2,200	454
..... acres...	1,663,617	1,461,434	117,450	912,408	32,493	40,925	3,842
..... bushels...	69,484,826	62,457,453	6,869,068	36,512,510	887,615	1,930,795	188,895
Sales	58,780	48,778	2,521	36,652	1,197	1,191	87
..... bushels...	29,725,387	28,034,097	5,689,159	16,005,425	246,710	932,555	88,725
Sorghums for all purposes	9,939	6,256	518	1,510	379	175	35
..... acres...	93,552	74,114	12,979	4,957	2,344	2,800	443
Harvested for grain or seed	6,299	4,062	442	894	125	238	5
..... acres...	73,738	57,535	12,527	3,866	1,928	2,660	400
..... bushels...	2,312,870	1,849,720	392,960	92,038	43,995	91,785	14,500
Sales	2,126	1,428	349	185	77	80	5
..... bushels...	1,037,702	883,287	309,625	22,025	16,735	71,780	14,500
Wheat harvested	42,542	30,924	1,693	18,688	1,611	293	46
..... acres...	380,131	305,163	39,599	134,626	17,296	2,582	205
..... bushels...	8,892,655	7,311,285	1,013,874	3,242,758	346,765	66,060	6,295
Sales	25,551	19,522	1,576	10,864	930	163	16
..... bushels...	6,286,410	5,354,406	926,552	2,096,056	237,785	49,083	4,620
Oats harvested for grain	30,783	21,313	1,114	10,579	1,132	95	70
..... acres...	285,923	227,675	24,136	62,795	10,627	611	820
..... bushels...	10,440,790	8,613,694	968,195	2,254,226	324,465	17,980	30,075
Sales	7,862	5,457	723	2,589	314	13	20
..... bushels...	2,977,854	2,510,055	655,405	715,755	111,240	6,050	21,925
Barley harvested	7,464	5,767	408	1,977	285	20	12
..... acres...	63,007	53,764	8,173	10,125	2,091	60	100
..... bushels...	2,310,282	2,012,292	318,050	323,820	75,370	1,425	3,900
Sales	1,884	1,487	269	459	98	...	2
..... bushels...	689,290	624,700	214,985	97,165	47,240	...	1,900
Rye harvested	2,716	1,982	96	1,034	53	25	35
..... acres...	18,193	15,034	1,687	4,051	1,239	105	325
..... bushels...	321,532	271,997	28,590	68,610	18,860	2,600	6,250
Sales	870	644	56	238	37	5	25
..... bushels...	186,268	167,128	20,160	26,940	13,575	1,870	3,895
Soybeans harvested for beans	25,907	22,072	1,939	12,324	361	1,137	44
..... acres grown alone...	379,882	356,019	110,657	104,249	5,372	20,663	1,640
..... acres grown with other crops...	8,481	7,586	691	3,480	270	635	...
..... bushels...	8,056,262	7,615,632	2,552,663	2,067,721	101,208	442,781	25,655
Peanuts harvested for nuts	20,926	17,826	355	9,854	415	1,964	55
..... acres grown alone...	163,414	156,239	2,841	51,703	2,795	31,721	430
..... acres grown with other crops...	100	85	...	15	...	...	...
..... pounds...	246,959,977	238,992,847	3,681,663	68,449,112	2,593,455	60,230,426	722,960
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut	625,409	447,459	15,296	141,305	11,144	1,324	1,587
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating	11,738	6,696	119	2,413	156	21	20
..... acres...	71,426	51,990	928	9,075	638	105	40
..... tons...	153,339	118,450	1,897	16,832	730	185	60
Sales	900	365	10	85	15	...	...
..... tons...	15,533	12,618	425	400	40	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay	19,154	9,120	176	3,701	50	72	136
..... acres...	139,154	82,895	2,165	19,112	205	482	715
..... tons...	169,512	107,411	2,465	22,509	205	879	950
Sales	1,569	468	20	110	...	5	10
..... tons...	10,784	3,619	155	475	...	25	125
Lespedeza cut for hay	37,033	24,847	850	14,785	1,016	83	91
..... acres...	271,365	205,537	10,523	75,419	7,237	337	485
..... tons...	316,007	246,988	11,432	79,181	7,180	504	356
Sales	2,257	1,275	59	620	45	...	5
..... tons...	17,651	13,044	765	2,480	220	...	50
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay	20,292	14,290	171	9,128	579	100	76
..... acres...	88,827	68,254	980	27,825	2,809	260	207
..... tons...	105,171	83,041	1,049	28,485	3,164	305	262
Sales	573	378	...	200	11	...	5
..... tons...	3,002	2,282	...	460	65	...	100
Other hay cut	7,694	4,616	75	2,598	70	20	25
..... acres...	41,736	27,326	695	9,469	200	140	40
..... tons...	45,912	31,701	720	9,370	210	155	45
Sales	302	147	...	60	...	...	5
..... tons...	1,394	759	...	195	...	...	10

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Fruit-and-nut farms	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	41	1,571	729	3,779	6,395	431
.....number of litters...	312	9,957	3,152	45,525	47,134	2,030
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	11	553	469	903	2,073	174
3 to 8 litters.....farms reporting...	20	725	205	1,391	2,775	225
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	5	209	33	830	1,074	20
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	5	75	11	497	388	11
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	...	2	6	85	60	1
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	...	7	5	73	25	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	31	1,360	598	3,426	5,358	378
.....number of litters...	91	5,050	1,636	22,290	21,936	959
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	36	1,244	505	3,092	5,038	316
.....number of litters...	221	4,907	1,516	23,235	25,198	1,071
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	303	3,336	3,877	4,703	10,105	1,027
.....acres...	3,071	33,501	88,402	77,322	216,486	10,418
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	212	2,300	1,382	2,717	4,029	757
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	49	711	1,305	1,074	3,323	178
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	36	276	829	568	1,860	57
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	6	36	224	211	503	26
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	...	5	58	66	176	7
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	8	79	67	214	2
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	273	3,254	2,917	4,353	9,950	987
.....acres...	2,611	31,220	40,587	66,339	204,548	9,011
.....bushels...	104,555	1,326,070	1,800,972	2,969,770	9,493,065	374,138
Sales.....farms reporting...	121	620	399	575	5,092	323
.....bushels...	39,520	269,395	200,025	301,965	4,124,735	135,883
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	2	652	1,058	694	1,138	95
.....acres...	18	8,095	16,288	7,707	17,772	711
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	1	570	314	506	919	48
.....acres...	10	7,616	5,180	6,193	16,597	558
.....bushels...	250	250,830	156,540	216,744	576,315	13,763
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	202	70	52	405	3
.....bushels...	...	80,960	42,685	14,549	307,785	2,643
Wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	53	1,392	1,524	1,667	3,587	370
.....acres...	740	14,359	20,238	19,465	52,234	3,819
.....bushels...	13,760	324,385	485,708	460,445	1,264,618	86,617
Sales.....farms reporting...	27	822	1,089	1,124	2,684	227
.....bushels...	7,770	228,336	352,036	345,675	1,046,286	60,207
Oats harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	45	1,362	2,310	1,566	2,796	244
.....acres...	289	15,195	50,402	19,970	39,896	2,934
.....bushels...	15,210	577,651	2,058,050	729,341	1,524,571	113,930
Sales.....farms reporting...	12	306	300	208	896	76
.....bushels...	5,800	133,685	199,750	85,225	538,645	36,575
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	15	352	964	703	969	62
.....acres...	160	3,155	11,754	7,800	9,528	818
.....bushels...	6,950	123,325	492,170	297,698	343,994	25,590
Sales.....farms reporting...	10	81	109	129	312	18
.....bushels...	3,515	30,140	34,886	41,220	142,209	11,440
Rye harvested.....farms reporting...	37	101	126	177	275	23
.....acres...	730	615	968	1,583	3,461	270
.....bushels...	14,760	11,005	22,002	29,249	64,571	5,500
Sales.....farms reporting...	12	36	22	66	130	17
.....bushels...	11,460	4,475	14,738	17,781	47,579	4,655
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	35	287	339	904	4,534	168
.....acres grown alone...	395	3,269	4,197	15,967	87,022	2,588
.....acres grown with other crops...	...	50	170	560	1,730	...
.....bushels...	5,780	67,840	83,120	317,285	1,895,991	55,588
Peanuts harvested for nuts.....farms reporting...	11	105	85	258	4,648	76
.....acres grown alone...	49	120	1,138	2,263	62,789	390
.....acres grown with other crops...	...	...	...	...	70	...
.....pounds...	88,000	131,070	1,441,230	3,656,488	97,445,658	552,785
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	1,151	25,310	127,191	68,557	45,261	9,333
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for						
hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	51	490	1,843	849	613	121
.....acres...	230	2,430	25,388	8,083	4,238	835
.....tons...	290	4,340	66,423	16,002	9,932	1,759
Sales.....farms reporting...	10	36	42	55	102	10
.....tons...	70	275	7,595	1,100	2,538	175
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover						
and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	61	944	1,284	1,671	854	171
.....acres...	410	7,446	18,977	22,611	8,289	2,483
.....tons...	692	10,388	27,464	28,706	10,280	2,873
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	66	37	83	122	15
.....tons...	...	449	430	768	932	260
Lespedeza cut for hay.....farms reporting...	47	1,311	2,443	1,746	2,131	344
.....acres...	300	11,178	48,869	22,491	24,977	3,721
.....tons...	255	13,876	71,350	26,763	31,889	4,202
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	90	35	97	298	26
.....tons...	...	980	175	1,205	6,983	186
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small						
grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	18	444	1,629	961	983	201
.....acres...	131	2,198	19,312	8,118	4,954	1,460
.....tons...	174	3,102	27,943	10,747	5,861	1,949
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	15	20	25	92	10
.....tons...	...	55	95	495	962	50
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	20	313	528	518	339	110
.....acres...	70	1,729	5,685	6,005	2,493	800
.....tons...	110	1,757	7,572	7,784	3,093	885
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	11	10	26	25	10
.....tons...	...	29	80	270	110	65

See footnotes at end of table.

