U.S. CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE : 1959

Final Report—Vol. I—Part 47—Counties

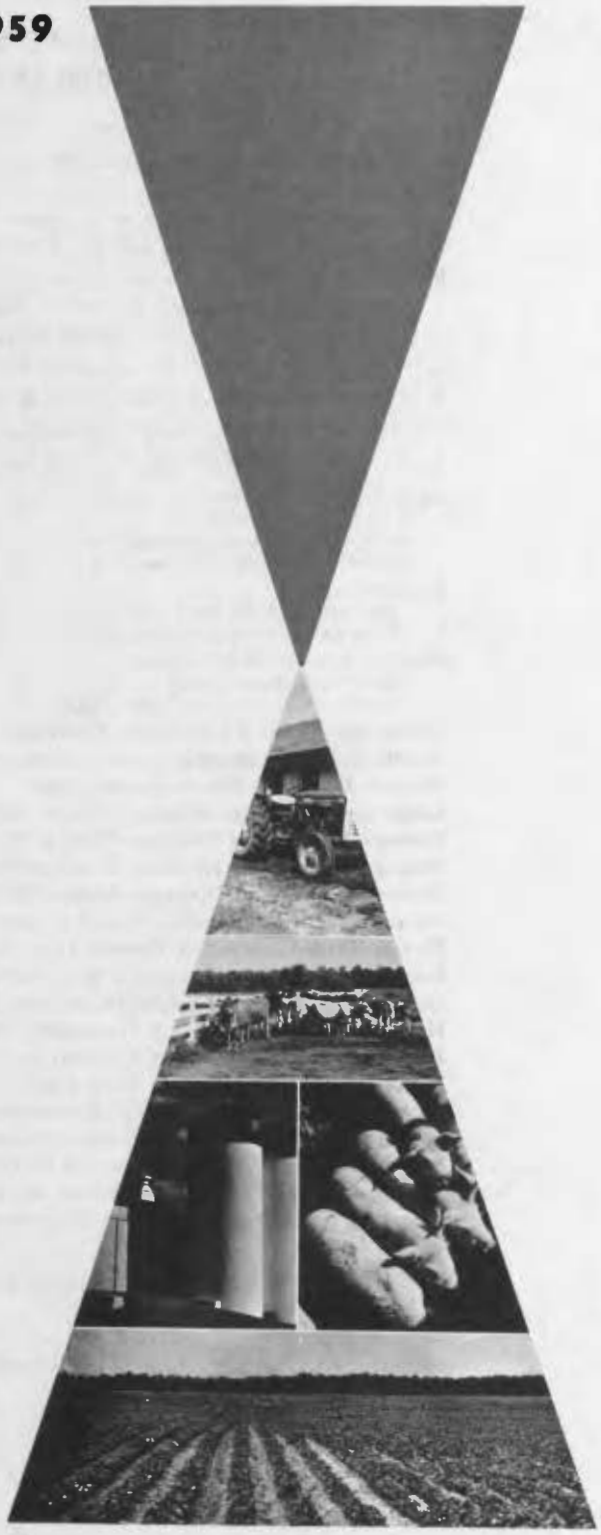
FARMS • FARM CHARACTERISTICS

LIVESTOCK and PRODUCTS

CROPS • FRUITS • VALUES

Oregon

COUNTIES



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PREFACE

Volume I, Counties, is one of the five principal reports presenting the results of the 1959 Census of Agriculture. This volume, in 54 parts, presents the compilation of the information given by farm operators to census enumerators in 1959.

The 1959 Census of Agriculture was taken in conformity with the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The collection of the data was carried out by census enumerators directed by supervisors appointed by the Director of the Bureau of the Census and working under the direction of Robert B. Voight, then Chief, Field Division. Paul R. Squires, then Special Assistant to the Director, was responsible for the recruitment of the field staff. The planning of the census and the compilation of the statistics were supervised by Ray Hurley, Chief, Agriculture Division, Warder B. Jenkins, Assistant Chief, and Orvin L. Wilhite, Assistant Chief. They were assisted by M. Vincent Lindquist, Thomas Jabine, Robert S. McCauley, John C. Mackey, Robert Standley, Hilton E. Robison, Helen E. Teir, Carl R. Nyman, Kenneth R. Norell, Gladys L. Eagle, Henry L. DeGraff, Charles H. Boehne, Joseph A. Correll, Margaret G. Wood, Evelyn K. Jett, Simon Yablon, Emma B. Gass, Charlotte J. Messinese, Bennie L. Sharp, Isaac E. Lemon, James M. Lindsey, Samuel S. Murray, William F. Kauffman, Hector Vila, Harry P. Owings, Charles A. Nicholls, Henry A. Tucker, Robert S. Boyle, Helen M. Davenport, Albert W. Graybill, Lois G. Miller, Thomas D. Monroe, Gerald P. Owens, Bernard L. Ross, Marvin M. Thompson, Helen D. Turner, Kurt W. Luethy, Arnold L. Bollenbacher, George W. Coffman, Joseph A. Horak, Samuel J. Hundley, Donald K. Larson, Chester G. Lykins, Wilmer R. Maxham, Virgil L. McClain, Jr., Darrell D. Prochaska, Robert J. Rades, Hubert E. Sites, Duane E. Traylor, Donald H. von Steen, Elmer O. Rea, Frances G. Compton, Lillian W. Bentel, and Neil V. Perkins.

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May 1961

UNITED STATES CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE: 1959

FINAL REPORTS

Volume I—Counties—A separate part for each State. Statistics on number of farms; farm characteristics; acreage in farms; cropland and other uses of land; land-use practices; irrigation; farm facilities and equipment; farm labor; farm expenditures; use of commercial fertilizer; number and kind of livestock; acres and production of crops; value of farm products; characteristics of commercial farms, farms classified by tenure, by size, type, and economic class; and comparative data from the 1954 Census of Agriculture.

Volume I is published in 54 parts as follows:

Part	State or States	Part	State or States	Part	State or States
	New England States:		West North Central—Continued		Mountain:
1	Maine.	19	South Dakota.	38	Montana.
2	New Hampshire.	20	Nebraska.	39	Idaho.
3	Vermont.	21	Kansas.	40	Wyoming.
4	Massachusetts.		South Atlantic:	41	Colorado.
5	Rhode Island.	22	Delaware.	42	New Mexico.
6	Connecticut.	23	Maryland.	43	Arizona.
	Middle Atlantic States:	24	Virginia.	44	Utah.
7	New York.	25	West Virginia.	45	Nevada.
8	New Jersey.	26	North Carolina.		Pacific:
9	Pennsylvania.	27	South Carolina.	46	Washington.
	East North Central:	28	Georgia.	47	Oregon.
10	Ohio.	29	Florida.	48	California.
11	Indiana.		East South Central:	49	Alaska.
12	Illinois.	30	Kentucky.	50	Hawaii
13	Michigan.	31	Tennessee.		Other Areas:
14	Wisconsin.	32	Alabama.	51	American Samoa.
	West North Central:	33	Mississippi.	52	Guam.
15	Minnesota.		West South Central:	53	Puerto Rico.
16	Iowa.	34	Arkansas.	54	Virgin Islands.
17	Missouri.	35	Louisiana.		
18	North Dakota.	36	Oklahoma.		
		37	Texas.		

Volume II—General Report.—Statistics by Subjects, United States Census of Agriculture, 1959. Summary data and analyses of the data by States, for geographic divisions, and for the United States, by subjects, as illustrated by the chapter titles listed below:

Chapter	Title	Chapter	Title
I	Farms and Land in Farms.	VII	Field Crops and Vegetables.
II	Age, Residence, Years on Farm, Work Off Farm.	VIII	Fruits and Nuts, Horticultural Specialties, Forest Products.
III	Farm Facilities, Farm Equipment.	IX	Value of Farm Products.
IV	Farm Labor, Use of Fertilizer, Farm Expenditures, and Cash Rent.	X	Color, Race, and Tenure of Farm Operator.
V	Size of Farm.	XI	Economic Class of Farm.
VI	Livestock and Livestock Products.	XII	Type of Farm.

Volume III—Irrigation of Agricultural Lands. Western States (Dry Areas)—Data by States for drainage basins and a summary for the area, including number and types of irrigation organizations, source of water, expenditures for works and equipment since 1950, water used and acres served for irrigation purposes.

Volume IV—Drainage of Agricultural Lands. Data by States on land in drainage organizations, number and types of organizations, cost of drainage and drainage works.

Volume V—Special Reports, Part 1.—Horticultural Specialties. Statistics by States and a summary for the United States presenting number and kinds of operations; gross receipts and/or gross sales; sales of nursery products, flower seed, vegetables grown under glass, and propagated mushrooms; number of container-grown plants; inventory products; sales of bulb crops; employment; structures and equipment.

Titles of additional parts of this volume are not available as this report goes to press.

OREGON

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INTRODUCTION

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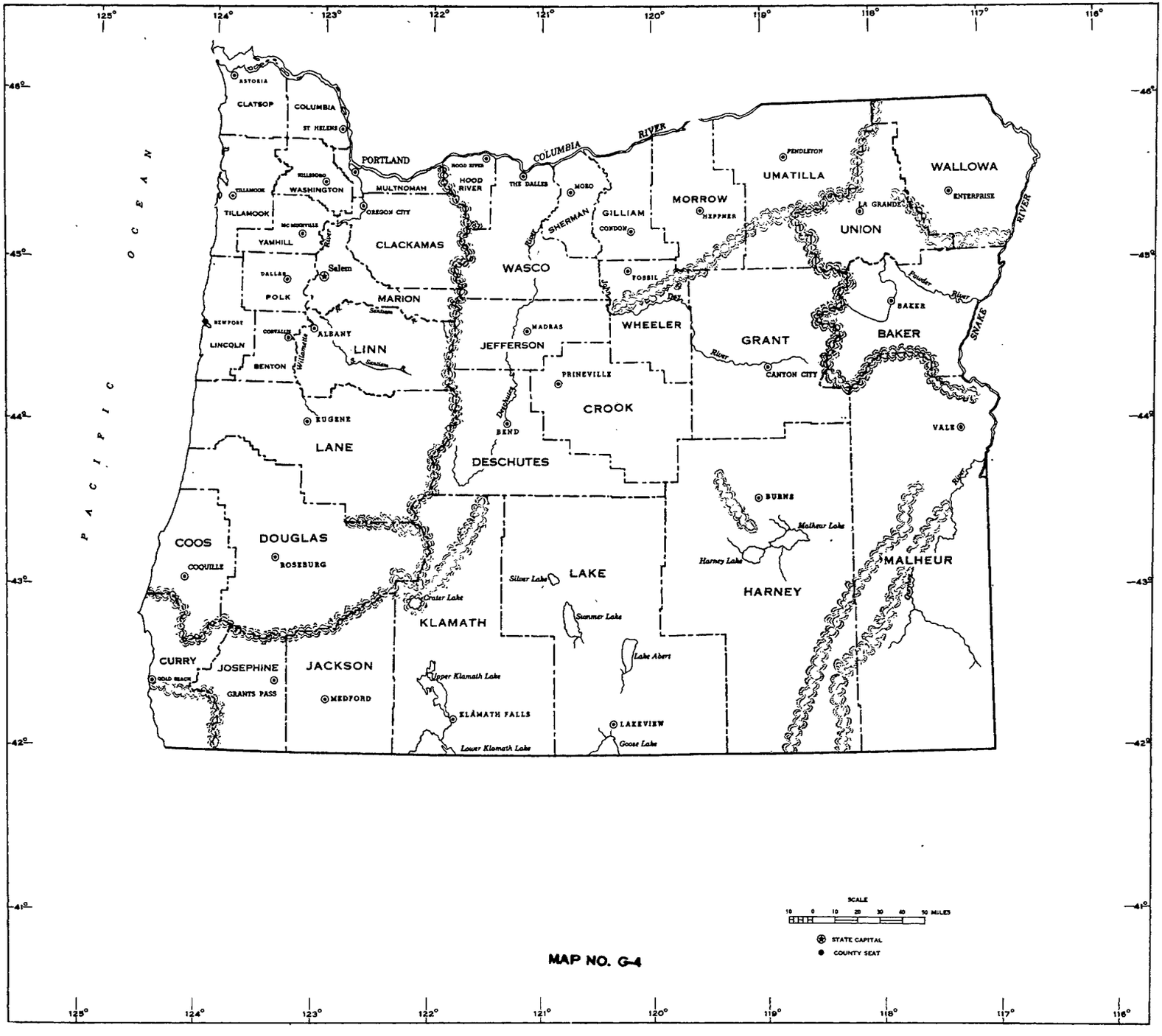
Counties, County Seats, Mountains, and Rivers



MAP NO. G-4

INTRODUCTION

THE 1959 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

History of the Census.—The 1959 Census is the 17th nationwide agricultural census. The first agricultural census was taken in 1840, at the same time as the Sixth Decennial Census of Population. From 1850 to 1920, an agricultural census was taken every 10 years. With increased application of scientific findings and the growing use of mechanization in agriculture, farming practices were changing so rapidly that facts collected at 10-year intervals were no longer adequate. Aware of the need for more accurate and timely information, the Congress in 1909 (36 stat. 10, sec. 31, provided for a census to be taken in 1915 and every 10 years thereafter which was to be in addition to the census of agriculture to be taken at the time of the decennial census of population. The 1915 census was not taken, however, because of the abnormal conditions created by World War I. Beginning with 1920, a national agricultural census has been taken every 5 years.

Legal Basis for the Census.—The 1959 Census of Agriculture was authorized by an Act of Congress, as were all prior censuses of agriculture. "Title 13, United States Code-Census," codified in August 1954, and amended in August 1957 and September 1960, is now the legal basis for censuses of agriculture and other censuses, and surveys conducted by the Bureau of the Census. Section 142, paragraph (a), of Title 13 makes provision for the Census of Agriculture. It reads as follows:

> "The Secretary shall, beginning in the month of October 1959, and in the same month of every fifth year thereafter, take a census of agriculture, provided that the censuses directed to be taken in October 1959 and each tenth year thereafter, may, when and where deemed advisable by the Secretary, be taken instead in conjunction with the censuses provided in section 141 of this title." (Section 141 relates to the decennial censuses of population, unemployment, and housing to be taken as of the first day of April of each decennial year.) Under authority granted by Section 4 of Title 13, the Secretary of Commerce delegated "the functions and duties imposed upon him by this title" to the Director of the Bureau of the Census.

Pretest of the 1959 Census.—A "pretest" of the field procedures of the 1959 Census of Agriculture was conducted in 17 counties of the United States during the fall of 1958. The purpose of the pretest was to provide the Bureau with a measure of the effectiveness of the questions and procedures planned for the 1959 nationwide census. Three versions of the agriculture questionnaire—the first one for Northern States, the second for Southern States, and the third for Western States—were used in the pretest. Each version contained questions appropriate to the type of agriculture in the part of the country where it was used. All major aspects of field forms and procedures, from the hiring and training of crew leaders and enumerators to actual interviews with farm operators, were given a "trial run" in each of the 17 counties. Preliminary versions of reporting forms, maps, payroll records, training guides, and instruction manuals were subjected to actual use under conditions simulating those expected in the nationwide enumeration conducted in the fall of 1959.

In making final preparations for the 1959 census, the staff of the Bureau drew heavily on the results of the pretest, as well as on experience gained from previous censuses.

Training Program for Personnel for Enumeration.—Every person hired to do work in connection with the 1959 Census of Agriculture received specialized training for his job. Staff members of the Washington and Regional Offices of the Bureau and of the U.S. Department of Agriculture trained approximately 110 agriculture field assistants and 2,100 crew leaders. The crew leaders, in turn, trained and supervised approximately 30,000 enumerators. All training was presented according to procedures contained in various guides and manuals prepared by the Bureau. The training program included filmstrips, map-reading, practice interviewing, and practice filling of questionnaires and other census forms. In most instances, training sessions were held near the areas in which employees worked and immediately prior to the beginning of their assignments.

Enumeration Period.—The actual enumeration in the conterminous United States (see page XIV) started at dates varying from October 7 to November 18, 1959. In general, starting dates were based upon regional variations in harvesting seasons and on weather conditions. The primary aim was to have the enumeration late enough to follow the harvesting of the bulk of important crops and early enough to precede the advent of winter weather with the attending unfavorable travel conditions. The bulk of the enumeration work was completed within three to four weeks after the starting date. In Hawaii, the enumeration was made during the months of December 1959 and January 1960; and in Alaska, during April 1960.

Enumeration starting dates for the censuses of 1959 and 1954 are given in State table 11, together with figures showing the percentage of farms enumerated in the State during weekly periods. The average enumeration date for the 1959 census for each county is given in county table 6.

Data for inventory items—land in farms, machinery and equipment, livestock, and poultry—relate to the situation at the actual time of enumeration of each individual farm. Data for acres, production, and sales of crops relate generally to the crops harvested during the crop year 1959, regardless of whether and when they were sold while data for sales of livestock and livestock products relate to the calendar year 1959. Since the enumeration was made before the end of 1959, special emphasis was placed upon the inclusion of estimates for crops yet to be sold and for livestock and livestock products expected to be sold in the period from the time of enumeration to the end of the calendar year. Instructions on the questionnaire and the wording of questions were designed to assure that full crop-year or calendar-year data would be reported. For example, "How much of this year's crop was or will be sold?"

ENUMERATION FORMS AND PROCEDURES

Authorization.—Section 5 of Title 13 of the United States Code authorizes the preparation of forms and questionnaires used in the census. It reads as follows:

> "The Secretary shall prepare schedules, and shall determine the inquiries, and the number, form, and subdivisions thereof, for the statistics, surveys, and censuses provided for in this title."

The Agriculture Questionnaire.—The questionnaire for the 1959 Census of Agriculture was prepared by the staff of the Bureau. Selection of the inquiries was based on the results of the 1958 pretest and experience gained in earlier censuses. Careful consideration was given to such factors as the current availability

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of data from other sources, the possibility of obtaining data by methods other than a census, the adequacy of the data that might be obtained, and the need for and usefulness of the data. Two committees gave advice and counsel to the Bureau. One of these, a Special Advisory Committee, was composed of members designated by the organizations they represented, following an invitation from the Director of the Bureau of the Census to name a representative to serve in an advisory capacity. The Special Advisory Committee for the 1959 Census of Agriculture was made up of one representative from each of the following: Agricultural Publishers Association, American Association of Land-Grant Colleges and State Universities, American Farm Bureau Federation, American Farm Economic Association, American Statistical Association, Farm Equipment Institute, National Association of Commissioners, Secretaries, and Directors of Agriculture, National Council of Farmer Cooperatives, National Farmers' Union, National Grange, Rural Sociological Society, and the U.S. Department of Agriculture. A representative of the Bureau of the Budget was in attendance at all meetings of the Advisory Committee.

Because of the special interest of the U.S. Department of Agriculture in censuses of agriculture, the Director of the Bureau of the Census sought the continuous cooperation of that organization in developing plans, questionnaires, and procedures for the 1959 Census of Agriculture. Working Groups were established in the U.S. Department of Agriculture to make recommendations for the following general subjects:

Tenure, Land Values, and Mortgage Debt
Land Use and Conservation and Production Practices
Field Crops
Fruits and Vegetables
Forest Products
Livestock, Poultry, and Dairy
Income and Expenditure (including Contractual Operations)
Farm Labor
Equipment and Facilities (including Structures)

Each Working Group had the responsibility for ascertaining the U.S. Department of Agriculture's need for data in the field covered by its "terms of reference" and for presenting recommendations to a small Joint Committee comprising representatives of both the Bureau of the Census and the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The Joint Committee received written recommendations from each Working Group. The Chairman of each Group appeared before the Joint Committee as did any member of the Working Group who was needed to present supplemental information of a specialized nature.

Prior to the formulation of the questionnaire, State Agricultural Colleges and other major users of census data were invited to suggest inquiries for the enumeration. Each member of the Special Advisory Committee had the opportunity and the responsibility for channeling in suggestions from the organization he represented. The number of inquiries submitted from all sources greatly exceeded the number that could be included in the census, from the point of view of cost, of the respondent's time and patience, and of practical value to the majority of users of data.

The final selection included 316 questions, some of which consisted of several parts, for the 48 States comprising the conterminous United States. Although each of the 316 questions was asked in one or more of the 48 States, considerably less than this total was asked in any one State because of the use of "State" questionnaires. Moreover, about 50 questions out of the total were asked of approximately one-fifth of all farm operators in the State. The number of questions ranged from 159 on the questionnaire for Maine to 194 on the questionnaire for California. In all, 38 versions of the questionnaire—one for each State or combination of adjoining States and two for Texas—were used for the 1959 census in the conterminous United States as compared with 21 versions in 1954 and 41 in 1950. A separate version was used in Alaska and another in Hawaii.

Differences in the questionnaires were designed to account for regional and local differences in agriculture. Most, but not all, of the differences related to crops. The use of State questionnaires made possible the inclusion of separate inquiries for all important crops grown within a State and, at the same time, a reduction in the total number of inquiries for a State. Questions that did not apply, to any considerable degree, to a particular State were omitted from the questionnaire used in that State. For example, separate questions about citrus fruits were omitted from all questionnaires except for the few States where citrus fruits are grown. An added advantage of State questionnaires was that production and sales data could be asked in the unit of measure most commonly used by the farmers in each State. Regional variation in the number and type of questions is an important provision of the census for obtaining complete coverage of agricultural operations.

About 2 weeks before the start of the enumeration, agriculture questionnaires were mailed to most households in rural areas. A letter was attached to each questionnaire asking the farm operator to fill the questionnaire and to give it to the enumerator when he called. The purpose of this procedure was to save time and money in taking the census and to improve the quality of the information given by farm operators. By having the questionnaire ahead of time, the farmer could determine what information would be required and could check his records in advance of the enumerator's visit. It was, however, the responsibility of the enumerator to obtain an agriculture questionnaire for each place which qualified. If the questionnaire had been filled out by the farm operator, the enumerator was instructed to examine the questionnaire for completeness and accuracy and, if need be, to give the farmer such help as might be necessary.

Agricultural Operations.—The training of enumerators stressed the concept that a census of agriculture is a census of agricultural operations rather than a census of farms. This concept was intended to assure a complete agricultural census free of any personal judgment by enumerators as to what constitutes a farm. In accordance with clearly defined procedures, an enumerator was required to obtain an agriculture questionnaire for each person who had charge of one or more agricultural operations, whether or not he considered himself to be a farm operator. For enumeration purposes, it was considered that there were agricultural operations on a place if, at any time in 1959—

a. Any livestock (hogs, cattle, sheep, goats, horses, or mules) were kept on the place.

b. A combined total of 20 or more chickens, turkeys, and ducks were kept on the place.

c. Any grain, hay, tobacco, or other field crops were grown on the place.

d. A combined total of 20 or more fruit trees, grapevines, and nut trees were on the place.

e. Any vegetables, berries, or nursery or greenhouse products were grown on the place for sale.

As a result of the requirement that all places having agricultural operations be enumerated, more questionnaires were obtained than are included in the tabulations for farms. During the office processing operations that followed the completion of enumeration, criteria were applied to the questionnaires to sort out for tabulation those that represented farms according to the census definition of a farm (see page XIV).

Enumeration Assignments and Enumeration Districts.—To assure a complete enumeration within the time allotted, the United States (excluding Alaska and Hawaii) was divided into 29,374 Enumeration Assignments, or EA's. Each EA comprised an

area that one enumerator could reasonably be expected to canvass within a 3- to 4-week period, as indicated by performance records from the 1954 census.

Each EA was made up of one or more Enumeration Districts, or "ED's," as the geographic unit for enumeration. Prior to the enumeration, the ED's were classified into three groups on the basis of the density of dwellings in relation to the number of farms, as indicated by the 1954 Census of Agriculture, the 1950 Census of Population and Housing, current population estimates, and highway maps showing culture which were basic to establishing the boundaries of each assignment. Through the use of different canvassing procedures for each group of ED's, the Bureau was able to reduce the cost of enumeration without running any material risk of missing any farms or other places with agricultural operations. The ED groupings and canvassing procedures are described below.

Group I Enumeration Districts.—In general, ED's with no well-defined cluster of dwellings were considered to be open-country areas and comprise Group I. For each ED of Group I, in his Enumeration Assignment, the enumerator was required to list in his Record Book the name of every head of household living in the ED and also the name of every person not living in the ED who had agricultural operations there. There were approximately 20,751 ED's in Group I for the 1959 Census.

Group II Enumeration Districts.—Rural ED's in which the number of dwellings was large in relation to the number of farms were considered to be in Group II. For each ED, in Group II, the enumerator was required to list the head of the household for all dwellings in the ED except for those on less than one acre of ground in built-up residential areas of 50 or more dwellings. He was also required to determine, by observation or local inquiry, whether there were any farms or other places with agricultural operations in the built-up areas and, if so, to obtain an agriculture questionnaire. There were approximately 7,979 ED's in Group II.

Group III Enumeration Districts.—Most incorporated places and unincorporated villages having approximately 150 or more dwellings were designated as separate ED's and are classified as Group III. Also, most ED's in counties around large metropolitan areas were designated as Group III Ed's. Prior to the 1959 Census of Agriculture, places enumerated in these areas during the 1954 Census of Agriculture were listed in the Enumerator's Record Book. The enumerator was required to visit and enumerate or otherwise account for each place listed in his Record Book. In addition, he was instructed to ask at each of these places if there were any farms or other places with agricultural operations in the Enumeration District, and, if so, to add them to his list and enumerate them. There were approximately 15,836 Group III ED's in 1959. According to the 1954 Census, these ED's contained 380,575 farms.

A few enumeration districts that comprised incorporated places or that were within an incorporated city were classified as Group I or Group II because they had a large number of farms. A few others, comprising extensive rural districts requiring considerable travel, were classified as Group III because they had only a small number of farms.

Enumerator's Record Book.—Each enumerator received one or more Record Books containing a listing form for use during canvassing. (See appendix for facsimile of one page of listing form included in Enumerator's Record Book.) The lines on the listing form were numbered in consecutive order. Except as otherwise prescribed for Group II and Group III ED's, the enumerator listed in his Record Book the name of each head of household living in his assigned area and also the name of each person not living in his area who had agricultural operations there. As he made his listing, he also asked the questions about agricultural operations that were printed on the listing form. Answers to these questions determined, for the enumerator, whether or not an agriculture questionnaire was required for the person listed and, if so, whether he or some other enumerator was responsible for getting it. Thus, the Record Book served as an important aid to the enumerator in securing complete coverage of all agricultural operations within his area. At the same time, it helped to prevent enumeration of the same place by two or more enumerators.

Enumeration Maps.—As a second aid to getting complete coverage, each enumerator received a map or, in a few exceptional cases, a brief written description of the area assigned to him for enumeration. He was required to plan and follow an orderly route of enumeration within the boundaries of his assigned area in accordance with established canvassing procedures. As the enumerator listed a place in his Record Book, he indicated its location by copying onto his map the number of the line on which he listed it. This numbering system indicated the enumerator's route of travel, and helped both the enumerator and his crew leader to determine the extent of coverage of the enumerator's assignment at any given time.

Lists of Special and Large Farms.—Prior to the enumeration, a card list of "special and large farms" was prepared on the basis of records obtained from the 1954 census and from Federal and State agricultural agencies. In general, "special and large farms" fell into one of three categories: (1) farms having unusually large acreages, livestock inventories, or annual sales as indicated by available records; (2) farms known to be specializing in such operations as broiler production, turkey growing, feed lots, nursery or greenhouse production, cranberry bogs, citrus groves, etc.; (3) farms that might easily be overlooked because they had absentee operators or were not locally thought of as farms, such as institutions, Indian reservations, grazing associations, etc.

Enumerators were given the cards for the special and large farms within their assignment areas to use as aids to obtaining complete coverage. Generally, the cards provided insurance against the omission of farming units that could have a significant effect on the totals for a given county or State. The enumerator was instructed to obtain an agriculture questionnaire for each special or large farm in his area or to write an explanation on the card as to why an agriculture questionnaire was not required on the basis of 1959 operations. The crew leader had a duplicate set of cards for use in checking enumeration coverage.

Landlord-Tenant Questionnaire.—As in several previous censuses, a special landlord-tenant questionnaire was used in some parts of the South as a supplement to the agriculture questionnaire. Its purpose was to help the enumerator get complete and accurate coverage of individually operated tracts of land that were actually part of one operating unit under the control of one landlord. To accomplish this purpose, the enumerator was required to fill a landlord-tenant questionnaire for each landlord who had any land worked on shares. The entries made in this questionnaire included the name of each sharecropper, tenant, or renter; the amount of land assigned to each; and the acreage and quantity of crops harvested on shares. By checking these entries against the agriculture questionnaires obtained for the individual operators, the enumerator and the Central Office could verify that each part of the operating unit controlled by the landlord was enumerated and that it was enumerated only once. The landlord-tenant questionnaire was used in 386 counties in the 1959 census as compared with approximately 900 counties in 1954.

Township Sketch Map.—In some areas of the Great Plains, a considerable portion of land is farmed by nonresident operators—that is, by persons who do not live on the land they operate or who live on it only during part of the year. Enumerators in these areas used a special mapping form, the Township Sketch, in addition to their enumeration maps as an aid to obtaining complete coverage. Each township included on the sketch was identified by township and range number and was divided into 144 small squares. In a standard section of 640 acres, each square represented a quarter section of land, or 160 acres. As the enumerator canvassed his assignment area, he indicated the acreage and location of each farm, ranch, and tract of nonfarm

land by drawing its boundaries on the sketch. He also used a simple numbering system as a cross reference between the agricultural land identified on the sketch and the questionnaire on which it was reported. The Township Sketch was used in all counties of North Dakota and South Dakota and in selected counties of Colorado, Kansas, Minnesota, Montana, Nebraska, New Mexico, Oklahoma, and Wyoming.

Field Review of Enumerator's Work.—In the 1959 census, greater emphasis was placed on a detailed review of enumerators' work during enumeration than had been the case in previous censuses. The objective was to detect and correct enumeration errors as early as possible in order to achieve and maintain a high quality of individual performance. Starting on the first day of enumeration and continuing throughout the enumeration period, each crew leader was instructed to make regular and frequent visits to his enumerators. At each visit, he was to follow a clearly defined procedure for observing the enumerator's conduct of interviews and for checking his listings, maps, questionnaires, and other forms for accuracy and completeness.

As an aid to checking coverage and enumerator efficiency, the crew leader was given a list containing estimates, based on the 1954 census, of the number of questionnaires required in each enumeration assignment area within his district, and of the mileage and time required to obtain those questionnaires.

SAMPLING

Use of Sampling.—In the 1959 census, as in several previous censuses, sampling was used in two ways: for enumeration and for tabulation. Sampling in enumeration consisted of the collection of information about the items included in sections IX through XV of the questionnaire for only a sample of farms. The "sample" items relate to sales of dairy products and sales of livestock, use of fertilizer and lime, farm expenditures, land-use practices, farm labor, equipment and facilities, rental agreements, farm values, and farm mortgage debt. The same sample of farms was used for tabulations by type of farm and by economic class of farm and for many of those by size of farm and by color and tenure of operator.

Description of the Sample.—The sample used for the 1959 Census of Agriculture consisted of all farms with a total area of 1,000 or more acres or with estimated sales of $100,000 or more in 1959, and approximately 20 percent of all other farms. Farms with 1,000 or more acres were universally included in the sample during enumeration. As the enumerator filled the questionnaire, he determined the number of "acres in this place" (see question 7 of the agriculture questionnaire). If the acreage amounted to 1,000 or more he was required to fill sections IX through XV of the questionnaire. Farms with less than 1,000 acres, with estimated sales of $100,000 or more, were included in the sample during the office processing. For these farms the information for sections IX through XV was obtained by mail.

The selection of farms of less than 1,000 acres for inclusion in the sample was made during enumeration, according to the following procedure: As the enumerator determined that he was required to obtain a questionnaire, he assigned a number to it, whether or not he was able to obtain the questionnaire on his first visit. He assigned numbers in consecutive order, beginning with "1" for the first questionnaire required in each enumeration district within his area. He was instructed to fill sections IX through XV on all questionnaires for which the assigned number ended in "2" or "7" (i.e. 2, 7, 12, 17, 22, etc.).

Adjustment of the Sample.—An adjustment in the part of the sample that was comprised of farms of less than 1,000 acres and with estimated sales of less than $100,000 was made by a process essentially equivalent to stratifying the farms in the sample by size of farm. The purpose of this adjustment was to improve the reliability of the estimates based on the sample and to reduce the effects of possible biases introduced by enumerators who deviated from the prescribed procedure for selecting the sample farms. The adjustment procedure was carried out for "blocks" of counties, each consisting of from one to ten counties in a State. To adjust the sample, separate counts were made for each county, and for the block of counties of all farms and of farms in the sample for each of 10 size-of-farm groups based on the "acres in this place" (question 7). The 10 size-of-farm groups were as follows: under 10 acres, 10 to 49 acres, 50 to 69 acres, 70 to 99 acres, 100 to 139 acres, 140 to 179 acres, 180 to 219 acres, 220 to 259 acres, 260 to 499 acres, and 500 to 999 acres. Farms of less than 1,000 acres, but with value of sales of $100,000 or more, were excluded from these counts. For each size-of-farm group, the number of farms in the sample for the block of counties was adjusted to make it equal or approximately equal to the total number of farms divided by five. This was accomplished for each group by the elimination or duplication on a random basis, of farms in those counties where the difference between the actual proportion in the sample and the expected 20 percent was in the same direction as the difference for the block of counties.

Estimation of Totals for the Sample.—For the items included in the sample part of the questionnaire (sections IX through XV), estimated totals for all farms were derived from the tabulated totals for the farms in the adjusted sample. First, item-by-item totals, as tabulated for that part of the sample comprising farms of less than 1,000 acres and with estimated sales of less than $100,000, were multiplied by 5. These estimated item-by-item totals were then added to the corresponding item totals, as tabulated, for all farms of 1,000 acres and over and farms with estimated sales of $100,000 and over. The resulting values represent the estimated totals for all farms.

Presentation of Sample Data.—In tables where a small amount of data based on the sample farms is presented together with data for all farms, the data based on the sample are printed in italics. Other tables contain headnotes explaining that most of the data are estimates based on reports for only a sample of farms.

Reliability of Estimates.—The estimated totals for all farms of the items enumerated for only the sample farms are subject to sampling errors. The estimated totals obtained by making tabulations for only the farms included in the sample are also subject to sampling errors. State tables 23 and 24 contain approximate measures of the sampling reliability of the estimates for numbers of farms reporting and for item totals. While these measures indicate the general level of sampling reliability of the estimates, they do not completely reflect errors arising from sources other than sampling; for example, errors in the original data reported by farmers. Errors arising from sources other than sampling may, in some instances, be relatively more important than sampling variation, especially for county totals.

The general level of sampling reliability of estimated totals may be determined from the data in State tables 23 and 24. State table 24 contains a list of items, together with a figure for each item indicating one of the four levels of sampling reliability that are presented in State table 23. For each item the sampling error according to the number of farms reporting may be determined from State table 23, in the column for the level of sampling reliability designated in State table 24. To determine the sampling reliability for any item, reference must be made to State table 24 to find out which of the four levels of sampling reliability given in State table 23 should be used, and also the appropriate county or State table to obtain the number of farms reporting the item.

As explained in State table 23, the level of sampling reliability designated as level 1 should always be used to determine the sampling reliability of estimated numbers of farms or of farms reporting.

State table 23 shows percentage limits such that chances are about 68 out of 100 that the difference between an estimate based on the sample and the figure that would have been obtained from a tabulation of all farms would be no more than the percentage specified for the estimated number of farms reporting that item. The chances are about 99 out of 100 that the difference would be less than 2½ times the percentage specified.

As indicated by the percentages in State table 23, the smaller the number of farms reporting a given item, the larger the relative sampling error in the estimated total for that item. Even so, considerable detail is presented for each item, by several classifications of farms, in order to permit the appraisal of estimates for various combinations of items not shown in this report. Percentages and averages that may be derived from the tables will generally have greater relative reliability than the corresponding estimated totals. However, significant patterns of relationships may be observed in the estimated totals even though the individual data are subject to relatively large sampling errors.

The data representing estimates based on a sample of farms for the 1954 census were obtained in essentially the same way as in 1959. Therefore, State tables 23 and 24 may also be used to determine the sampling errors for the 1954 data.

Differences in Data Resulting From Differences in Tabulating Procedures.—Many of the figures in the detailed State tables represent estimates obtained by tabulating only the sample farms. The totals for these detailed distributions will generally differ somewhat from totals presented in other tables obtained from different distributions which were tabulated on a 100 percent basis. Moreover, although most of the figures presented by counties were obtained from tabulations of all farms, the data in county table 4 for commercial farms, and all of the data in the county tables on dairy products and livestock sold, fertilizer and lime, farm expenditures, land-use practices, farm labor, facilities and equipment, and value of land and buildings were estimated for each county on the basis of data tabulated for the farms in the sample. The State totals in the county tables for these items, though based also on the sample, were obtained in a different series of tabulating runs, and so may differ slightly from totals presented in some State tables. For reasons of economy the sample distributions were not adjusted to the 100 percent totals even when such totals were available, nor were slight discrepancies resulting from different runs of the sample data always reconciled unless the differences were large enough to affect the usefulness or reliability of the data.

PROCESSING OPERATIONS

Completion of Enumeration.—As an enumerator completed his assignment, he turned the portfolio containing questionnaires and other census materials over to his crew leader. After making a final review of the enumerator's work, the crew leader mailed the portfolio to the Agriculture Processing Office at Parsons, Kansas. There, each enumerator portfolio was thoroughly checked for completeness of all required forms and for correct application of the sampling procedure.

Editing of Questionnaires.—Each agriculture questionnaire was individually edited and coded before the information was transferred to punch cards and tabulated. As the first major step in the editing process, questionnaires that did not represent farms according to the census definition were withdrawn from further processing. (See p. XIV.) As the second major step, the remaining questionnaires were examined for errors, omissions, and inconsistencies. Among the specific items subjected to consistency checks were the following:

a. Total acreage compared with its distribution by use.

b. Acreage of individual crops harvested compared with total cropland harvested.

c. Irrigated acreage compared with total acres in the farm.

d. Total acreage of individual crops for all purposes compared with the acreage harvested for specific purposes.

e. Quantity of crops harvested in relation to acreage harvested.

f. Sales in relation to production and, for livestock, to inventories.

g. Total livestock compared with the inventory by age and sex.

h. Expenditures compared with production and inventories.

Obvious errors in calculations or in units of measure, and misplaced entries were corrected as they were found. Entries not clearly legible were rewritten. Many omissions or inconsistencies were disregarded during editing. Those of significant magnitude could be and were handled more efficiently and economically during mechanical processing operations. Questionnaires containing major inconsistencies and omissions were referred to members of the technical staff for review. Depending on the magnitude of the data involved, the technical staff corrected (or supervised the correction of) the questionnaires either on the basis of information reported for other farms of similar type in the area or on the basis of additional information received in response to letters directed to the farm operators.

Coding of Questionnaires.—Most of the numerical information on a questionnaire was self-coding in that the inquiry number was utilized for the item identification on punch cards or on tabulations runs. However, some manual coding was also necessary for such items as irrigated crops for selected States, crops infrequently reported, miscellaneous poultry, etc. Code numbers were entered on questionnaires to classify farms and, in some cases, to identify data for individual items. All farms were coded by size of farm in terms of total acreage, by race, and by tenure of operator. Farms in the 17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii were also coded on the basis of irrigated cropland and irrigated pasture. Additional codes were applied to all farms included in the sample to classify them by type of farm and by total value of agricultural products sold. Individual items were coded only where reports were received for crops or poultry not covered by separate inquiries on the questionnaire. This coding was necessary to assure inclusion of the data in the appropriate farm product totals.

Tabulation of Data.—After the questionnaires were edited and coded, the information on them was punched on cards. The cards were then mechanically sorted and fed into machines which transferred the data to tabulation sheets. One of the initial and primary steps in the machine handling of the punch cards was to separate and list those cards which lacked necessary information, those which contained inconsistent or impossible data, and those on which the data were possible but of such magnitude that a further review of the individual questionnaires was warranted. The listing sheets were examined and, as necessary, the cards were corrected. When the cards for a particular county were considered satisfactory, the data were tabulated.

Subject-matter specialists of the Bureau and the U.S. Department of Agriculture examined all tabulations for reasonableness and consistency. As necessary, they made corrections on the basis of a further review and reappraisal of the original reports and verification of the editing, coding, and punching.

PRESENTATION OF STATISTICS

Statistical Content of This Report.—This report is part of Volume I of the 1959 Census of Agriculture. Volume I consists of 54 parts, each part containing information about agriculture for a single State, Commonwealth, or Possession. Each part contains county data for that particular State or area. The term "county," as used in this report embraces election districts in Alaska, parishes in Louisiana, municipios (municipalities) in Puerto Rico, etc. The statistics for 1959 were obtained from the Census of Agriculture taken in the "conterminous United States" (see following paragraph), Hawaii, and Puerto Rico during the period October 1959 to January 1960 and in Alaska, American Samoa, Guam, and Virgin Islands as of April 1, 1960. Comparative data for years prior to 1959 were obtained from earlier censuses.

In the planning of the publications for the 1960 Censuses of Population and Housing and the 1959 Census of Agriculture, the term "conterminous United States," recommended by the Board of Geographic Names to designate the 48-State area as it existed before Alaska and Hawaii became States, was adopted by the Bureau of the Census.

The definitions and explanations in this introduction for volume I generally have application broad enough to include the States of Alaska and Hawaii, and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the island possessions. However, specific application in many instances may be limited to the conterminous United States; for example, references to earlier censuses, to the sampling methods and procedures, to specific sections or questions on the questionnaires, and to specific table numbers.

For each part of volume I (one part for each State or area), a facsimile of the appropriate questionnaire is reproduced in the appendix.

The statistics for States and counties are presented according to the same general plan as was followed in the volume I reports for the 1954 and the 1950 censuses. State and county totals are given for nearly all items for which information was obtained in the 1959 census. However, most of the data by economic class of farm, type of farm, and color and tenure of farm operator are given only for States.

Comparative data for the States are given for each census year beginning with 1920. Comparative data for counties are given for the years 1959 and 1954. For some items, the data obtained from the 1959 census are the only ones available. For comparative purposes 1950 data are carried in county table 6 for the kind of road on which farms were located.

Comparability of Data.—The data obtained from the various censuses of agriculture are not strictly comparable for all items. For example, differences from one census to another in the time of enumeration, the wording of the questions, and the definition of a farm cause some lack of comparability. Differences considered to have a significant effect on the comparability of data are described in the text and/or mentioned in footnotes to the tables.

Minor Civil Divisions.—As in prior censuses, data for most of the items included in the 1959 Census of Agriculture were tabulated for minor civil divisions. The term "minor civil division" applies to the primary subdivision of a county into smaller geographic areas such as townships, precincts, districts, wards, beats, municipalities, etc. Figures for these smaller geographic areas are not included in any of the published reports, but they may be supplied upon request and payment of the costs of compiling and checking the data.

Prior to the 1954 Census, an enumeration assignment did not include more than one minor civil division, even in cases where the township, precinct, etc., did not have enough farms to provide a full workload for an enumerator. In 1954, and again in 1959, the aim was to make enumeration assignments large enough to keep each enumerator fully occupied in his area for a 3- to 4-week period. Hence, in some areas, two or more adjoining minor civil divisions were combined into one enumeration assignment. An enumeration assignment never comprised the whole of one minor civil division and a part of another, nor a part of two or more minor civil divisions. A minor civil division that included too many farms for one enumerator to cover during the enumeration period was divided into two or more enumeration assignments.

In some cases, the minor civil division tabulations provide totals for a single minor civil division, even when such totals required a grouping of enumeration assignments. In other cases, the minor civil division tabulations provide totals for a combination of two or more adjoining minor civil divisions. The data for each individual minor civil division included in such totals can be tabulated separately, however, since each questionnaire obtained in the census contains the designation of the minor civil division in which the farm headquarters was located. An additional charge must be made for a separate tabulation of any small area included in a total for two or more combined minor civil divisions.

Requests for census information for minor civil divisions should be directed to the Agriculture Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington 25, D.C.

DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS

Descriptive Summary and References.—The definitions and explanations that follow relate only to those items that are considered to be inadequately described in the tables where they appear. Although the descriptive terms and explanations refer specifically to the 1959 Census of Agriculture, many of them also apply to earlier censuses. Most of the definitions consist of a résumé of the questionnaire wording, supplemented by excerpts from instructions given to enumerators. For exact wording of the questions and of the instructions included on the questionnaire, see the facsimile of the 1959 Agriculture Questionnaire in the appendix of this report.

An analysis of the questions asked in the 1959 census, and of the data obtained, is given in Volume II, General Report, Statistics by Subjects, United States Census of Agriculture, 1959. The general report presents statistics for States by subject matter.

General Farm Information

Census Definition of a Farm.—For the 1959 Census of Agriculture, the definition of a farm was based primarily on a combination of "acres in the place" and the estimated value of agricultural products sold.

The word "place" was defined to include all land on which agricultural operations were conducted at any time in 1959 under the control or supervision of one person or partnership. (For definition of "agricultural operations", see p. X.) Control may have been exercised through ownership or management, or through a lease, rental, or cropping arrangement.

Places of less than 10 acres in 1959 were counted as farms if the estimated sales of agricultural products for the year amounted to at least $250. Places of 10 or more acres in 1959 were counted as farms if the estimated sales of agricultural products for the year amounted to at least $50. Places having less than the $50 or $250 minimum estimated sales in 1959 were also counted as farms if they could normally be expected to produce agricultural products in sufficient quantity to meet the requirements of the definition. This additional qualification resulted in the inclusion as farms of some places engaged in farming operations for the first time in 1959 and places affected by crop failure or other unusual conditions.

To avoid biases arising from an enumerator's personal judgment and opinion, the Bureau did not give enumerators the defini-

tion of a farm. Instead, enumerators were instructed to obtain questionnaires for all places considered farms by their operators and for all other places that had one or more agricultural operations. (See "Agricultural Operations", p. X.) In 1954, enumerators were instructed to fill questionnaires on the same basis as in 1959. In 1950, agricultural operations were defined to include every place of 3 or more acres, whether or not the operator considered it a farm, and every place having "specialized operations", regardless of the acreage. "Specialized operations" referred to nurseries and greenhouses and to places having 100 or more poultry, production of 300 or more dozen eggs in 1949, or 3 or more hives of bees. In all of the three last censuses, as a result, questionnaires were filled for a considerable number of places that did not qualify as farms. The determination as to which questionnaires represented farms was made during office processing operations and only those questionnaires meeting the criteria for a farm were included in the tabulations.

For both the 1950 and 1954 Censuses of Agriculture, places of 3 or more acres were counted as farms if the annual *value* of agricultural products, whether for home use or for sale but exclusive of home-garden products, amounted to $150 or more. Places of less than 3 acres were counted as farms only if the annual *sales* of agricultural products amounted to $150 or more. A few places with very low agricultural production because of unusual circumstances, such as crop failure, were also counted as farms if they normally could have been expected to meet the minimum value or sales criteria.

In the censuses from 1925 to 1945, enumerators were given a definition of "farm" and were instructed to obtain reports only for those places which met the criteria. According to this definition, farms included all places of 3 or more acres, regardless of the quantity or value of agricultural production, and places of less than 3 acres if the value of agricultural products, whether for home use or for sale, amounted to $250 or more. Because of changes in price level, the $250 minimum resulted in the inclusion of varying numbers of farms of less than 3 acres in the several censuses taken during this period. Generally, the only reports excluded from tabulation were those taken in error and those showing very limited agricultural production, such as only a small home garden, a few fruit trees, a small flock of chickens, etc. In 1945, reports for places of 3 acres or more were tabulated only if at least 3 acres were in cropland and/or pasture or if the value of products in 1944 amounted to at least $150.

The decrease in the number of farms in 1950 and 1954, as compared with earlier censuses, was partly due to the change in farm definition, especially with respect to farms of 3 or more acres in size. Some of the places of 3 or more acres that were not counted as farms in 1950 and 1954 because the value of their agricultural production was less than $150 would have qualified as farms if the criteria had been the same as in earlier censuses.

For 1959, the decrease in the number of farms as compared with all prior censuses resulted partly from the change in farm definition. The fact that sales of agricultural products in 1959 was used resulted in the exclusion of some places that would have qualified as farms had the value of agricultural products alone been considered. The increase in the acreage minimum also had an effect. The reduction in the number of farms due to change in definition, 1954 to 1959, is shown for each county in county table 1. Some characteristics of the places not counted as farms in 1959, but which would have been included in 1954, are shown in State table 10.

The change in farm definition made in 1950 and again in 1959 had no appreciable effect on the totals for livestock or crops because the places affected by the change ordinarily accounted for less than 1 percent of the totals for a given county or State.

For the States that comprise the conterminous United States, two figures are published for each county on the number of farms in 1959. One is an actual count of all farms and the other is an estimate based on the number of farms included in the sample. For almost every county there is a difference between the actual number of farms and the estimated number of farms. Because of sampling procedure and sampling variability, the number of farms in the sample seldom agrees exactly with the actual number of farms. For most counties, the actual number of farms in the sample was either more or less than precisely 20 percent of all farms. Similarly, totals estimated on the basis of data for the sample farms may be slightly more or slightly less than the actual totals that would have been obtained had the data been tabulated for all farms. Therefore, the estimated number of farms reporting certain items may, in some instances, be greater than the total number of farms shown in county table 1. However, the estimated number of farms is given in county tables 5 and 6 so that estimates based on the sample farms may be related to the estimated rather than the actual number of farms.

Farm Operator.—The term "farm operator" is used to designate a person who operates a farm, either doing the work himself or directly supervising the work. He may be the owner, a member of the owner's household, a hired manager, or a tenant, renter, or sharecropper. If he rents land to others or has land worked on shares by others, he is considered as operator only of the land which he retains for his own operation. In the case of a partnership, only one partner is counted as an operator. The number of farm operators is considered to be the same as the number of farms.

Farms Reporting or Operators Reporting.—Figures for farms reporting or operators reporting, based on a tabulation of all farms, represent the number of farms, or operators, for which the specified item was reported. For example, if there were 1,922 farms in a county and only 1,465 had chickens 4 months old and over on hand at the time of enumeration, the number of farms reporting chickens would be shown as 1,465. The difference between the total number of farms and the number of farms reporting a particular item represents the number of farms not having that item, provided a correct report was received for all farms.

Where applicable, figures may be given for the number of farms or operators not reporting items that were intended to be obtained for all farms; for example, residence of farm operator, State table 4. The number not reporting, as compared with the total number of farms or operators, indicates the extent of incompleteness of the reporting of the data for the item.

Land Area.—The approximate total land area of States and counties as reported for 1959 is, in general, the same as that reported for all censuses beginning with 1940. Such differences as are shown reflect political changes in boundaries or actual changes in land area caused by changes in the number or size of reservoirs, lakes, streams, etc. For Alaska, the areas for election districts represent the gross area of land and water.

Land in Farms.—Except for managed farms, the land to be included in each farm was determined from the answers to questions about the number of acres owned, the number of acres rented from others or worked on shares for others, and the number of acres rented to others or worked on shares by others. The acres owned and the acres rented from others or worked on shares for others were first added together and then the acres rented to others or worked on shares by others were subtracted. The result represented the number of acres in the farm. The number of acres in a managed farm was the difference between the total land managed and that part of the managed land that was rented to others or worked on shares by others.

In the 1959, 1954, and 1950 censuses, enumerators were instructed to record total figures for land owned, land rented from others, and land managed for others, including any part of the land that was rented to others. In censuses prior to 1950, enu-

merators were instructed to exclude all land rented to others and to record only that portion of the acreage owned, rented from others, or managed for others that was retained by the farm operator. Thus, the figures for the individual tenures of land are not entirely comparable for all censuses. However, the land included in each farm was determined on essentially the same basis for all censuses.

The acreage designated in the tables as "land in farms" consists primarily of "agricultural" land—that is, land used for crops and pasture or grazing. It also includes considerable areas of land not actually under cultivation nor used for pasture or grazing. For example, the entire acreage of woodland and wasteland owned or rented by farm operators is included as land in farms, unless it was being held for nonagricultural purposes or unless the acreage was unusually large. For 1959 and 1954, if a place had 1,000 or more acres of woodland not pastured and wasteland, and if less than 10 percent of the total acreage in the place was used for agricultural purposes, the acreage of woodland not pastured and wasteland was reduced to equal the acreage used for agriculture. The procedure used in 1950 for excluding unusually large acreages of woodland not pastured and wasteland differed slightly from the one used in 1959 and 1954. In 1950, adjustments were made in places of 1,000 or more acres (5,000 or more in the 17 Western States), if less than 10 percent of the total acreage was used for agricultural purposes.

Except for open range and grazing land used under government permit, all grazing land was to be included as land in farms provided the place of which it was a part was a farm. Grazing land operated by Grazing Associations was to be reported in the name of the person chiefly responsible for conducting the business of the Association. Land used rent free was to be reported as land rented from others. All land in Indian reservations that was used for growing crops or grazing livestock was to be included. Land in Indian reservations that was not reported by individual Indians and that was not rented to non-Indians was to be reported in the name of the cooperative group that used the land. In some instances, an entire Indian reservation was reported as one farm.

Land owned.—All land that the operator and/or his wife held under title, purchase contract, homestead law, or as heir or trustee of an undivided estate at the time of enumeration is considered as owned.

Land Rented from Others.—This item includes not only land that the operator rented or leased from others but also land he worked on shares for others and land he occupied rent free. Grazing land used under government permit or license is not included.

Land Rented to Others.—This item includes all land rented or leased to others, except land leased to the government under the Soil Bank, and all land worked by others on shares or on a rent-free basis. For the most part, the land rented to others represents agricultural land but it also includes land rented for residential or other purposes. The tenant or sharecropper is considered as the operator of land leased, rented, or worked on shares even though his landlord may supervise his operations. The landlord is considered as operator of only that portion of the land not assigned to tenants or croppers.

Land Managed.—This item includes all tracts of land managed for one or more employers by a person hired on a salary basis. A hired manager was considered to be the operator of the land he managed since he was responsible for the agricultural operations on that land and frequently supervised others in performing those operations. Managed land was always to be reported on a separate questionnaire whether or not the manager also operated a farm on his own account.

Land in Two or More Counties.—An individual farm was always enumerated in only one county, even in cases where the land was located in two or more counties. If the farm operator lived on the farm, the farm was enumerated in the county where he lived. If he did not live on the farm, the figures for the farm were tabulated for the county where the farm headquarters was located. In cases where there was any question as to the location of the headquarters, figures for the farm were tabulated for the county where most of the land was located.

Land in Farms According to Use.—Land in farms has been distributed according to the way in which it was used in 1959. The land uses described in the following paragraphs are mutually exclusive; that is, each acre of land is included only once even though it may have had more than one use during the year.

Cropland Harvested.—This category refers to all land from which any crops were harvested in 1959, whether for home use or for sale. It includes land from which hay (including wild hay) was cut and land in berries and other small fruits, orchards, vineyards, nurseries, and greenhouses. Matured crops hogged off or grazed were considered to have been "crops harvested" and were reported here. Land from which two or more crops were harvested in 1959 was to be counted only once in the land-use classification. Land used for other purposes either before or after the crops were harvested was to be reported as cropland harvested, without regard to the other uses.

The enumerator was instructed to check the figure for cropland harvested for each farm by adding the acreages of the individual crops and subtracting the acreages from which two or more crops were harvested. This checking procedure was repeated during the office processing of questionnaires for all farms having 100 or more acres of cropland harvested.

Cropland used only for Pasture.—This land-use classification includes rotation pasture and all other land used only for pasture or grazing that the operator considered could have been used for crops without additional improvement. Enumerators were instructed to include land planted to crops that were hogged off, pastured, or grazed before maturity but to exclude land pastured before or after hay or other crops were harvested from it. Permanent open pasture may have been reported either for this item or for "other pasture" depending on whether or not the operator considered it as cropland.

The figures for 1945 and earlier censuses are not entirely comparable with those for the last three censuses. For 1945, the figures include only cropland used solely for pasture in 1944 that had been plowed within the preceding seven years. The figures for 1940, 1935, and 1925 are more nearly comparable with those for 1959, 1954, and 1950, however, because they include land pastured that could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating.

Cropland not Harvested and not Pastured.—This classification represents a total of three subclasses for the 17 Western States and two subclasses for other States.

Cultivated Summer Fallow.—This subclass of land is shown only for the 17 Western States. It refers to cropland that was plowed and cultivated but left unseeded for the 1959 harvest in order to control weeds and conserve moisture.

Soil Improvement Grasses and Legumes.—For the 1959 census, land used only for cover crops to control erosion or to be plowed under for green manure is tabulated separately from "other cropland". After the establishment of the Soil Bank, land that would normally have been used for other purposes was frequently planted to soil-improvement crops. In counties where large acreages were placed in the Soil Bank, the total of land used for soil-improvement crops plus "other cropland" may be considerably larger than the "other cropland" shown for previous censuses.

Other Cropland.—This subclass includes idle cropland, land in crops intended for harvest after 1959, and cropland not harvested because of complete crop failure, low prices, labor shortage, or other reasons. The 1959 figures for "other cropland" are not entirely comparable with those for previous censuses since they do not include land used only for soil-improvement crops. (See preceding paragraph.)

Woodland Pastured.—This classification includes all woodland where livestock were pastured or grazed in 1959. The instruction on the questionnaire—"Include as woodland all wood lots and timber tracts; cutover and deforested land which has value for wood products and has not been improved for pasture"—represents a somewhat more precise definition than the corresponding instruction contained on the 1954 questionnaire. No definition of woodland was given in 1950 apart from an instruction to enumerators not to include brush pasture as woodland. Some of the changes in woodland acreages from one census to another may merely represent differences in interpretation as to what constitutes "woodland."

Woodland not Pastured.—This classification refers to all woodland not used for pasture or grazing in 1959, including land in operated farms that was placed in the Soil Bank and planted to trees. Unusually large tracts of timberland that were reported as woodland not pastured were excluded from

the tabulation of land in farms when it was evident that such land was held primarily for nonagricultural purposes.

Other Pasture.—This classification refers to all land other than woodland and cropland that was used only for pasture or grazing in 1959. It includes noncrop open or brush pasture and cutover or deforested land that has been improved and used for pasture. The figures for the last three censuses are comparable but those for 1945 include all nonwoodland pasture that had not been plowed during the preceding seven years. For the 1940 census and earlier years, the figures are more nearly comparable with those for the last three censuses. However, the classification may be somewhat less inclusive because land that could have been plowed and used for crops without additional clearing, draining, or irrigating was classified as plowable pasture and included with "cropland used only for pasture".

Improved Pasture.—This subclass refers to that portion of "other pasture" on which one or more of the following practices had been used: liming, fertilizing, seeding, irrigating, draining, or the clearing of weed or brush growth. The figures are comparable with those for 1954, when the question on improved pasture was asked for the first time.

Other Land.—This classification refers to all land not included in the preceding land-use classifications, such as house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches, land area of ponds, and wasteland. This figure for 1959 was obtained from the machine tabulations by subtracting the total of all other uses from the total land in all farms reported for a given county or classification. Hence, there is no figure given to represent the farms reporting this item.

Value of Land and Buildings.—Only average values of land and buildings per farm and per acre are presented in this report. They are estimates based on data obtained for sample farms. Estimates of the total value of land and buildings by States, geographic divisions, and the United States, are presented in volume II.

The enumerator was instructed to record the market value of the land and the buildings on that land. Market value was defined as the price which the farm operator would expect to receive for the land and buildings if he were to sell them on the day of enumeration.

More problems and difficulties arise in the enumeration of farm-real-estate values than in the enumeration of most other agricultural items. Most of the items enumerated require the respondent to make a statement of fact. For example, information about the number and value of farm animals sold alive during the year is based on actual transactions. Similarly, information about livestock inventories relates to the situation existing on a specific place at a specific time. Reports concerning the value of land and buildings, however, are estimates based almost entirely on opinion. The majority of farms have not changed hands for many years and are not currently for sale. For such farms, the operators are not likely to have any clear basis for estimating the value. To make an intelligent and objective estimate, a respondent first needs to make an estimate of the prevailing average market value of farms in his community. Then, he must either add to or subtract from that estimate to allow for the different characteristics of his own farm. In many cases, an operator who would not sell his farm under any circumstances may report an unreasonably high market value. In other cases, a farm operator who acquired his real estate during a period of relatively low prices may estimate an unrealistically low value by current standards. Because of the extent of variation that is known to exist in real estate values, it is difficult to devise checking procedures that will identify inaccurate estimates.

Age of Operator.—Farm operators were classified by age into six age groups. The average age of farm operators was derived from the sum of the ages of all farm operators reporting age divided by the number reporting. The number of farm operators 65 or more years of age is an actual count based on the operators reporting age.

Residence of Operator.—Farm operators were classified by residence according to whether or not they lived on the farms they were operating. Some of those who did not live on the farms they operated themselves lived on farms operated by others. In cases where all the land was rented from others or worked on shares for others, the operator was considered to live on the farm operated provided the dwelling he occupied was included in the rental agreement. The dwelling, in such cases, was not necessarily on the land being operated. Similarly, a farm operator who did not live on the land being cultivated or grazed but who had some agricultural operations (other than a home garden) at his dwelling was considered as living on the farm operated.

Since some farm operators live on their farms only during a part of the year, comparability of the figures for various censuses may be affected by the date of enumeration.

In a few cases, the enumerator failed to report the residence of the farm operator. Differences between the total number of farms and the number of farm operators classified by residence indicate the extent of under-reporting.

Year Began Operating Present Farm.—Enumerators were instructed to report the year during which a farm operator began to operate his present farm and, if the year was 1958 or later, also to report the month. The year was intended to refer to the first year of the period during which the operator had been in continuous charge of his present farm or of any part of it. The time of year that farmers move is indicated by the month they began operating their farms, as shown by a monthly breakdown of the reports for farmers who began operating their present farms during 1958 and 1959.

Off-Farm Work and Other Income.—To obtain a measure of the extent to which farm operators rely on nonfarm sources for part of their income, four questions were asked of all farm operators. The first question asked for the number of days the operator worked off his farm in 1959. The other three questions, to be answered "Yes" or "No," asked (1) whether other members of the operator's household did any work off the farm; (2) whether any income was received from sources other than the sale of agricultural products from the farm operated; and (3) whether the combined income of all members of the household from off-farm work and other sources was greater than the total value of agricultural products sold from the farm operated.

Off-farm work was defined to include work on someone else's farm for pay as well as all types of nonfarm jobs, businesses, and professions, whether the work was done on the farm premises or elsewhere. Exchange work was not included.

The questions asked in the 1959 Census are closely comparable with those asked in 1954. The data for 1959 are actual totals of all operators reporting off-farm work and other income whereas those for 1954 are estimated totals based on the sample.

Equipment and Facilities.—In 1959 as in several earlier censuses, data about specified equipment and facilities were obtained for only a sample of farms. Farm operators were asked to report equipment and facilities that were on the farm at the time of enumeration, regardless of ownership. They were to include items that were temporarily out of order but not any that were worn out.

Data in terms of actual number were obtained for the following items of farm equipment in 1959: (1) grain combines, (2) corn pickers, (3) pick-up balers, (4) field forage harvesters, (5) motortrucks, (6) wheel tractors, (7) garden tractors, (8) crawler tractors, and (9) automobiles. Definitions given enumerators included the following specifications, among others: Corn pickers related to all types of machines used for picking corn, whether used in separate or in combined picking-shelling operations. Pick-up balers were to include both hand-tie and automatic balers but not stationary ones. Motortrucks were to include pick-up trucks and truck-trailer combinations; jeeps and station wagons

were also to be included if they were used primarily as trucks, but school buses were specifically excluded. Wheel tractors specifically excluded garden tractors, implements with built-in power units, such as self-propelled combines or powered buck rakes, and the power unit of a truck-trailer combination. Automobiles were to include jeeps and station wagons if they were used primarily as passenger cars.

Questions to be answered "Yes" or "No" provided information as to the presence or absence of the following items: (1) telephone, (2) home freezer, (3) milking machine, (4) electric milk cooler, (5) bulk-type milk cooler (in six States only—Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin), (6) crop drier and (7) power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.

Comparable data from one census to another are not available for all items. The questions asked about equipment during a given census reflect changes in farm mechanization and in the facilities available to farm families. Questions about some items of equipment were asked in 1959 for the first time (electric milk cooler, crop drier, bulk-type milk cooler, etc.). Similarly, some questions that were asked in earlier censuses were omitted in 1959. For example, the use of electricity is now so widespread that there is no longer any need for obtaining a count of the farms having it.

Farms by Kind of Road.—The classification of farms by the kind of road on which they are located is based on only a sample of farms. The enumerator was instructed to report, on the basis of his own observation, the kind of road on which the most frequently used entrance to the farm was located. For farms consisting of two or more tracts, he was to limit his report to the tract on which the farm operator had his dwelling or other headquarters.

Farm Labor.—The questions about farm labor were asked only for the sample farms and related to persons working during the calendar week preceding the week of enumeration. Since the enumeration starting dates varied by geographic areas, and the enumeration within each area lasted over a period of several weeks, the calendar weeks to which the data apply also vary. Thus, the data for an individual farm may relate to any one week during the months of October, November, or December, or even, in a few instances, to weeks during September 1959 or January 1960.

Farm labor was defined to include any work, chores, or planning necessary to the agricultural operations of the farm; and to exclude housework, contract construction work, custom machine work, and repair, installation, or construction work done by persons employed specifically for such work. The farm labor information contained in this report represents estimates based on answers to questions relating to the farm work or chores done during the week by (1) operator, (2) unpaid members of the operator's family, and (3) hired persons. An operator was considered as working if he worked one or more hours; unpaid members of the operator's family, if they worked 15 or more hours; and hired persons, if they worked at all during the week.

Data are not fully comparable from one census to another, primarily because of differences in the period to which they relate. In 1954, the data were purposely related to either one of two calendar weeks, depending in part on the starting date set for the enumeration and in part on which week represented a period of peak employment within a given State. For the majority of States, the period specified was the week of September 26–October 2; for other States, the week of October 24–30.

In 1950, as in 1959, the data related to the week preceding the actual enumeration. Unlike 1959, however, enumeration starting dates were identical for all States in 1950 (April 1) but since several weeks were required to complete the enumeration, the calendar week preceding the enumeration was not identical for all farms. In 1945 and 1935, the number of farm workers related to the first week in January and, in 1940, to the last week in March. In 1945, 1940, and 1935, only persons working the equivalent of two or more days during the specified week were to be included. In 1945 and 1940, an additional specification limited the workers to those 14 years old and over.

Experience gained from earlier censuses indicates that farm labor data are often unsatisfactorily reported unless the week specified is the week immediately preceding the actual enumeration. When a farm operator was asked to report the number of persons employed during a specified week that was several weeks prior to enumeration, he often reported the highest number of persons employed during the year. Obviously incorrect reports were adjusted to make the data reflect more nearly the situation known to exist during the specified week. The farm labor data for 1954 relates to a specified week which, in some cases, was several weeks prior to enumeration. Few adjustments were made in those data, however, even though there were indications of incorrect reporting.

Regular and Seasonal Workers.—Hired persons working on the farm during the week concerned were classed as "regular" workers if the period of actual or expected employment was 150 days or more during the year. They were classed as "seasonal" workers if the period of actual or expected employment was less than 150 days. In cases where the period of employment was not reported for an individual farm, it was estimated from data for such items as basis of payment, wage rates, expenditures for labor in 1959, and type of farming operations.

Hired Workers by Basis of Payment.—Hired persons were also classified according to whether they were paid on a monthly, weekly, daily, or hourly basis, or by piecework. In cases of incomplete reporting, the basis of payment for hired workers was supplied during the office processing operations.

Wage Rates and Hours Worked.—The agreed cash rate of pay was asked for each class of hired worker except those employed on a piecework basis. (The number and the earnings of persons paid on a piecework basis were required for those who worked on Friday of the week preceding the enumeration.) The number of hours that workers were expected to work to earn their pay was asked for each class except those employed on an hourly or piecework basis. For 1959 and 1954, the data include office estimates for farms submitting incomplete reports of wage rates and hours worked. The estimates were consistent with the size and type of operations for the individual farm as compared with similar farms in the area for which complete reports were received. The corresponding data for 1950 apply only to farms that reported both wage rates and hours worked.

Fertilizer and Lime.—The questions about fertilizer and lime, asked only for the sample farms, relate to the acreage on which fertilizer and lime were used and to the quantity used. Farm operators were asked to report total quantities used in 1959 on the farms they operated regardless of when or by whom the fertilizer and lime were purchased. In the South, some landlords who operated farms themselves included the fertilizer and lime they had purchased for use on their tenant-operated land. Such fertilizer and lime may also have been reported by the tenants. When double reporting was detected during the editing process, the data on the questionnaires concerned were adjusted to eliminate duplication in the totals.

The 1959 data for fertilizer and lime are entirely comparable with those for 1954. A breakdown between dry and liquid fertilizing materials was not obtained in 1954 and data on cost of either fertilizer or lime were not obtained in 1959.

Fertilizer.—The report for fertilizer was to refer only to commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials, including rock phosphate. The acres fertilized and the tons of fertilizer applied to those acres were obtained separately for selected crops. The selected crops varied by region so that it was possible to obtain detailed data for the crops most commonly fertilized in each region. In cases where the same land was used for more than one crop, the acres fertilized were to be reported separately for each crop. If the same crop was fertilized more than once, however, the acres in that crop were to be reported only once. In all cases, the total quantity of fer-

tilizer used in 1959 was to be reported, including quantities used on land occupied by crops planted in 1958 or by crops to be harvested in 1960.

Reports for quantity of fertilizer and fertilizing materials used were required for both dry and liquid materials. The terms "dry" and "liquid" referred to the form in which the fertilizers and fertilizing materials were purchased and not to the way in which they were applied. Thus, dry fertilizers were those purchased in dry or solid form, as powders, dusts, granules, pellets, etc.; liquid fertilizers were those purchased in fluid form, as solutions or as liquefied gases.

Lime.—The data for lime relate to the total acreage limed in 1959 and the total tonnage of lime and liming materials used on those acres for purposes of conditioning the soil. Instructions on the questionnaire stated that ground limestone, hydrated and burnt lime, marl, and oyster shells were to be included but that lime used for spraying or sanitation purposes was to be omitted.

For some counties, the tonnage of lime shown in the table may be less than the tonnage reported for the Agriculture Conservation Program or the Conservation Reserve Program of the Soil Bank. Differences may be due either to sampling error or to under-reporting by farm operators. Many of the differences are minimized or eliminated entirely in the data presented on a State or regional basis.

Specified Farm Expenditures.—The data for farm expenditures are estimates based on reports obtained from the sample farms. The 1959 questionnaire contained questions for six items of farm expenditure: (1) purchase of feed for livestock and poultry, (2) purchase of livestock and poultry, (3) machine hire, (4) hired labor, (5) seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees, and (6) gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil. With the exception of items (2) and (5), exactly the same questions were asked in 1954. For each item specified, the total expenditures made for the farm in 1959 were to be reported, whether made by the farm operator, his landlord, or both. A farm operator who rented part of his land to others was to report only the expenditures for the land he operated himself. Enumerators were instructed to ask respondents who had difficulty estimating their expenses for the period between enumeration and the end of the year to estimate them on the basis of current costs.

Feed.—The report on feed purchased for livestock and poultry was to include expenditures for grain, hay, millfeeds, pasture, salt, condiments, concentrates, and mineral supplements as well as for the grinding and mixing of feed. The estimated cost of items furnished by a landlord, contractor, or other owner for feeding poultry and livestock kept on the farm was also to be included. Payments made by a tenant to his landlord for feed grown on the tenant farm were to be excluded.

Livestock and Poultry.—The cost of baby chicks and turkey poults was to be included in the expenditures made for the purchase of livestock and poultry. Enumerators were instructed to ask the farm operator to include the cost or estimated purchase value of poultry and livestock provided by others and cared for by the operator under a contract feeding arrangement. The cost of livestock purchased for resale within 30 days was not to be included. A short-term transaction of that nature was considered to be a dealer operation, not an agricultural one.

Data on the purchase of livestock and poultry were not obtained in 1954. The instructions for the 1950 census specified that expenditures for domestic rabbits, fur-bearing animals kept in captivity, and bees were to be included. Any lack of comparability in the 1950 and 1959 data resulting from inclusion or exclusion of rabbits, fur-bearing animals, or bees is considered to be so slight as to be insignificant.

Machine Hire.—Expenditures for machine hire relate to custom machine work, such as tractor hire, threshing, grain or seed combining, silo filling, baling, cotton picking, cotton ginning, corn picking, plowing, vegetable harvesting, fruit picking, spraying, and dusting. Any amount spent for the labor included in the cost of machine hire was to be considered as part of the total expenditure. The cost of freight or trucking and exchange work without pay were to be omitted.

Hired Labor.—Expenditures for hired labor were to include total cash payments made in 1959 to family members and to others for farm labor. Payments to persons supplied by a contractor or a cooperative organization and paid directly by them or by the crew boss were also to be included. Payments for the following types of work were to be excluded: housework, contract construction work, custom machine work, and repair, installation, or construction work done by persons specifically employed for such work.

Gasoline and Other Petroleum Fuel and Oil.—Expenditures for gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil were to relate only to the products used in the farm business. Enumerators were instructed to exclude the cost of petroleum products used for the family automobile when operated for other than farm business purposes and of products used in the farmhouse for heating, cooking, and lighting.

Seeds, Bulbs, Plants, and Trees.—Expenditures were to represent the total amount spent for seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees to be used on the farm operated. The value of seed grown on the farm was to be excluded. For nurseries and greenhouses, the cost of products purchased for immediate resale was also to be excluded.

This item of expenditure was not included in the 1954 Census. The data are comparable with those for 1950, however.

Crops

Crops Harvested.—The 1959 agriculture questionnaire was similar to the questionnaire used in several previous censuses in that it provided for the collection of detailed data for all crops harvested on each individual farm. The variation in the crops listed on the questionnaires used in different States made possible the separate reporting of all important crops grown in a given area. All versions of the questionnaire contained several "All other crops" questions where crops not specifically listed in separate questions were to be reported.

Acreage of Crops Harvested.—In most instances, the acreage reported for individual crops represents the area harvested during 1959. The area harvested is often less than the area planted. For fruit orchards and groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees, the acreage reported represents the total area in both bearing and nonbearing trees and vines as of the date of enumeration—usually a date in October, November, or December 1959. For soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts, the acreage grown for all purposes was reported as well as the acreage harvested for specific purposes. For velvet beans, only the acreage grown was reported. As the enumeration was about to begin in South Florida (those counties in which the enumeration was begun on October 7), an instruction was issued to the effect that the data for vegetables and potato crops should relate to a full year, beginning on October 1, 1958, and ending September 30, 1959.

Quantity of Crops Harvested.—Except for citrus fruits, olives, avocados, and for vegetable and potato crops in South Florida (see preceding paragraph) data for quantity harvested relate to the calendar year 1959. For citrus fruits, the quantity harvested from the bloom of 1958 for the 1958–59 marketing season was to be reported. For olives, the crop harvested in 1959 was to be reported for all States except California and Arizona. Enumerators in those two States were instructed to report olives harvested from the bloom of 1958 during the 1958–59 harvest season (September 15, 1958, to February 28, 1959). In the case of avocados, the data for California were to relate to the quantity harvested from the bloom of 1958 for the marketing season that extended from October 1, 1958 to September 30, 1959; the data for Florida were to relate to the crop harvested for the marketing season that extended from July 1, 1959, to February 28, 1960. Respondents were to estimate quantities not yet harvested at the time of enumeration.

Unit of Measure.—The unit of measure in which quantities were to be reported has varied for some crops, not only from State to State, but also from census to census. The aim has been to permit reporting in the units of measure currently in use. In the State and county tables, the quantities harvested for each crop are usually expressed in the unit of measure given on the 1959 agriculture questionnaire. In 1959, for corn and Irish potatoes, a choice between two units in which to report the production was given in some States. (See the discussion for those crops.) To provide readily comparable information, data published in earlier reports in different units of measure generally have been converted to the units used in 1959.

Corn.—In the 1959 census, detailed questions regarding the purpose for which corn was harvested were asked in all States. For most States, bushels was the only unit specified for corn

for grain. In some areas, however, where farmers were not accustomed to using bushels as the unit of measure, the questionnaire contained a provision for the quantity of corn for grain to be reported either in bushels (shelled basis) or in baskets of ear corn. As in former censuses, some reports were received in units of measure other than bushels or baskets. Prior to tabulation, all reports were converted to bushels (shelled basis) on the basis of the following factors: 70 pounds of ear corn, 2 baskets of ears, or 56 pounds of shelled corn equal one bushel. A barrel of ear corn was usually considered equal to 5 bushels of shelled corn.

Annual Legumes.——For soybeans, cowpeas, and peanuts, the acres and quantity grown or harvested for specific purposes, as well as the total acreage grown for all purposes, were obtained for areas where these crops are grown extensively; for velvetbeans, only the total grown for all purposes was obtained. For all these crops except, possibly peanuts, the total acreage grown for all purposes includes some acreage that was plowed under for green manure. In a few Southern States, separate figures were obtained for the acres grown alone and the acres grown with other crops. In 1959, as in 1954, enumerators were instructed to report green soybeans and blackeyes and other green cowpeas harvested for sale as vegetables and not as annual legumes.

Hay Crops.—Data for the total acres of land from which hay was cut exclude the acreage in sorghum, soybean, cowpea, and peanut hays. These crops were reported in separate questions in the States where they are important. To obtain the total acres from which other hays were cut, the acres of the various hay crops, including grass silage, were added together for each county. The corresponding totals for 1954 were obtained by the same procedure. For the 1950 census, however, the totals were based on farmers' own reports of their total acreage in harvested hay crops.

The questionnaire contained an instruction that if two or more cuttings were made from the same land, the total production from all cuttings was to be reported but the acres cut were to be counted only once. In cases where both hay and grass silage were cut from the same land, the total acreage was to be reported for both crops. In 1959, as in 1954, alfalfa hay included alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay and for dehydrating; clover and timothy hay included clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses; small grain hay included oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay. The hay crops listed on the questionnaire varied somewhat from one State or region to another. The kinds of hay to be included in separate questions can be determined for a specific State from reference to the facsimile of the questionnaire that is in the appendix.

The tonnage of hay, including alfalfa hay for dehydrating, is given on a dry-weight basis. Prior to tabulation, production reported in green weight was converted to its dry-weight equivalent by dividing by 3. However, the production of grass silage is given in terms of green weight.

Field Seed Crops.—The field seed crops listed on each version of the questionnaire were limited to those considered most important within the given State. Each version of the questionnaire contained space for listing other field seed crops in order to facilitate the reporting of all field seed crops harvested. Quantity harvested was to be reported in terms of clean seed for most field seed crops. Bluegrass, or Junegrass seed, was to be reported in terms of green seed for Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Tennessee. No mention was made of "green-weight basis" for other States where this crop was to be reported in the "All other" question.

Irish Potatoes and Sweetpotatoes.—For Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes (including yams), the total quantity harvested was to be reported for each crop in all cases, whether harvested for home use or for sale or whether used for livestock feed. The acreage harvested was to be reported for each crop only in cases where the quantity amounted to 20 or more bushels (or the approximate equivalent in terms of hundredweights, barrels, or pounds, as explained on different versions of the questionnaire). This method of reporting was designed to facilitate the enumeration of potatoes harvested on small plots for home use. Essentially the same procedure was followed in both 1954 and 1950. In earlier censuses, however, the acreage of Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes was to be reported in all cases, even when production was solely for home use. Therefore, the data on acres for censuses prior to 1950 are not fully comparable with those for the last three censuses, especially in counties or States where production is largely for home use.

The unit of measure in which quantity was to be reported varied from one State or region to another to correspond with the units most commonly used in a given area. In 27 States, the questionnaire provided a choice for reporting either bushels or 100-pound bags (hundredweights). The published data for counties and States are in terms of bushels.

Berries and Other Small Fruits.—The question for berries and other small fruits related specifically to the acreages and quantities harvested for sale. Only tame or cultivated berries were to be reported except for the New England States, where wild blueberries were also to be included. Enumerators were instructed always to report the total quantity of each kind of berry harvested for sale but to report the area harvested only when it amounted to one-tenth acre or more. Nonbearing areas and areas and quantities harvested for home use were to be excluded. The data for 1959 and 1954 are fully comparable.

Tree Fruits, Nuts, and Grapes.—In 1959, as in 1954, fruit trees, nut trees, and grapevines were not enumerated for farms having a combined total of less than 20 at the time of enumeration. Both bearing and nonbearing trees and vines were to be included but not any that had been abandoned. For censuses prior to 1954, all fruit or nut trees and grapevines on the farm were to be enumerated, regardless of the number. Because of this change in enumeration procedure, the data for 1959 and 1954 are not fully comparable with those for earlier censuses. In commercial fruit-producing counties, the change in procedure may have had a considerable effect on the number of farms reporting without causing any significant changes in the number of trees and vines nor in the quantity harvested. In counties where most of the trees or vines are in small plantings and where production is largely for home-use, however, the change may have caused a significant reduction not only in the number of farms reporting but also in the number of trees and vines and in the quantity harvested.

In both 1959 and 1954, the area in fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees was enumerated when there were 20 or more fruit trees, nut trees, and grapevines. In 1950, the corresponding area was enumerated only if it amounted to one-half acre or more. In censuses prior to 1950, the area was to be reported regardless of its size or of the number of trees and vines. Enumerators frequently omitted the fractional acreages in small plantings and home orchards, however. In some counties, small plantings or home orchards comprise a sizeable proportion of the total fruit and nut acreage. For those counties, the change from one census to another in acreage of land in fruits and nuts may not be due to fact but merely to differences in enumeration.

In 1959, California was the only State for which the acreage in each individual fruit and nut crop was obtained. In 1954, such acreage was also obtained for Arizona. In all States, the number of bearing and nonbearing trees or vines on the farm at the time of enumeration and the quantity harvested in 1959 were to be reported separately for each fruit and nut crop. (Exceptions in the harvest period for citrus fruits, avocados, and

olives are described on p. XIX.) The unit of measure in which quantities were to be reported varied from one State to another. Tables in this report show quantities in the unit of measure appearing on the 1959 questionnaire used in the State.

Nursery and Greenhouse Products.—The questions about nursery and greenhouse products related only to products grown on the place for sale. Crops bought for resale without additional cultivation were to be excluded. The area used for growing and the value of sales were to be reported separately for each of three groups, as follows:

a. Nursery products, (trees, shrubs, vines, and ornamentals).
b. Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants. For these items, the area grown in the open was to be reported separately from the area grown under glass.
c. Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms. For these items, the area grown in the open was to be reported separately from the area grown under glass or in the house.

The data obtained for 1959 are comparable with those for 1954 and 1950 since the questions asked were essentially the same in the three censuses. Detailed data regarding the production and sale of nursery, greenhouse, and other horticultural products on farms having sales of $2,000 will be published in volume V, part 1.

Forest Products.—The forest products data obtained in the Census of Agriculture relate only to the products cut on farms. Commercial logging, timber operations, and forest products grown or cut on nonfarm places are excluded. Therefore, the data in this report do not represent the total forestry output or income for a county or State.

The questions included on the 1959 agriculture questionnaire are more detailed than those asked in the 1954 Census. Value was obtained for the sale of standing timber or trees and for the sale of poles and piling, bark, bolts, and mine timbers. The quantity cut, whether for home use or sale, and the quantity sold were obtained for individual forestry products such as firewood and fuelwood, fence posts, sawlogs and veneer logs. Data relating to pulpwood, Christmas trees, maple trees, and maple syrup were obtained in States where such products are important commercially.

Value of Crops Harvested.—The total value of crops harvested represents the estimated value of all crops harvested during the crop year 1959. It includes the value of quantities consumed on farms as food, feed, seed, etc., as well as quantities sold. Farmers were not asked to report values of crops harvested; the values were calculated in the Processing Office. For individual crops, the quantity harvested was multiplied by the average price at which the crop was sold in the State. State average prices were furnished to the Bureau of the Census by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. They are based on reports received from a sample of farmers and dealers. Quantities harvested were not obtained for vegetables nor for nursery and greenhouse products. Therefore, for those crops, the value of sales, as obtained in the enumeration, was used in the calculation of total value of crops harvested.

Value of Crops Sold.—The questionnaire required value of sales of crops to be reported only for total vegetables, nursery and greenhouse products, and certain forest products. For all other crops, the value of sales was calculated on a county level during processing operations by multiplying the State average prices by either the quantity sold or the quantity harvested. Reports of quantity sold were obtained during the enumeration only for some of the major field crops. Quantity harvested was used in the calculation of value of crops sold for such crops as cotton, tobacco, etc., that are customarily grown for sale. The procedures used for the various crops are described on page XXV. They are similar to the procedures followed in 1954. In 1950, values of crops sold were obtained for each farm during the enumeration.

Irrigation

Definition of Irrigated Land.—Irrigated land is defined as land watered for agricultural purposes by artificial means. These means included subirrigation as well as systems whereby water was applied to the ground surface, either directly or by sprinklers. Land flooded for rice cultivation was considered as irrigated. Land flooded during high-water periods was to be included as irrigated only if water was directed to agricultural use by dams, canals, or other works. The definition of irrigated land specifically excluded land where the "water table", or natural level of underground water, was controlled by drainage works with no additional water brought in by canals or pipes.

Enumeration of Irrigated Land.—A question on total land irrigated was asked in all States, with the exception of Alaska. The acreage reported for this question includes not only irrigated cropland but also any other land that was irrigated in 1959.

The questionnaires used in the 17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii included several additional questions regarding irrigation. These questions related to the acreage of land irrigated by sprinklers, irrigated land from which crops were harvested, specific crops irrigated, and source of irrigation water. Such additional data, for irrigated farms, are presented in county table 1a for these States.

Statistics on the irrigation enterprises which supplied irrigation water were collected in the 1959 Census of Irrigation and are published in Volume III, "Irrigation of Agricultural Lands". This report contains a considerable amount of data about irrigation for the 17 Western States and Louisiana.

Irrigated Farms.—All farms reporting any land irrigated in 1959 are counted as irrigated farms.

Land in Irrigated Farms.—Data for *land in irrigated farms according to use* relate to the entire acreage in these farms, including land that was not irrigated.

Land Irrigated.—Data for land irrigated relate only to that part of the land in irrigated farms that was watered by artificial means at any time in 1959. Separate figures are given for farms reporting land irrigated by sprinklers whether or not the land was also irrigated by other means. Additional figures are given for farms reporting land irrigated by sprinklers only. Data on sprinkler irrigation were not obtained in the 1954 census.

Irrigated Cropland Harvested.—The data for irrigated cropland harvested relate to all irrigated land from which crops were harvested in 1959, regardless of the method of irrigation. An instruction on the questionnaire reminded enumerators and respondents to include irrigated land from which hay was cut, irrigated land in both bearing and nonbearing fruit and nut crops, and irrigated land from which volunteer crops were harvested. Each irrigated acre was to be reported only once, regardless of how many crops were harvested from it.

Other Irrigated Land.—This classification was obtained by subtraction of the acreage of irrigated cropland harvested from the acreage of total land irrigated. It represents primarily irrigated cropland not harvested and irrigated pasture or grazing land.

Farms Irrigated By Number of Acres Irrigated.—All farms on which any land was irrigated in 1959 are classified according to the number of acres irrigated in county table 1a for the 17 Western States, Louisiana, and Hawaii. This classification is based on total land irrigated. Therefore, it includes not only the irrigated land from which crops were harvested but also all other irrigated land, regardless of use.

Land Irrigated By Source of Water.—The agriculture questionnaire contained a question as to what proportion of irrigated water used on the farm in 1959 was obtained from groundwater, surface-water, and irrigation-organization sources. Respondents were asked to report separately the percentage of

water obtained from each source. The number of acres that were irrigated by water from each source or combination of sources was calculated during office processing operations by applying the percentages to the total land irrigated.

Ground-water sources relate to wells (pumped or flowing) and springs; surface-water sources relate to streams, lakes, reservoirs, and sewage and drainage ditches. For each of these sources, only water obtained by pumps or other works operated as part of the operator's own farm or as part of another single farm was to be included. Irrigation-organization sources relate to irrigation enterprises organized to supply water to a group of farms, regardless of how or where the enterprise obtained the water. The irrigation enterprise may be a legal organization or a group of farmers informally organized to operate a supply ditch or other works to provide water for their own farms.

Land-Use Practices

Summary Information.—The 1959 data for land-use practices are estimates based on reports obtained from only a sample of farms. Comparable data are not presented for 1954 because questions about land-use practices were included on the 1954 questionnaire for only a limited number of States. The various land-use practices relate to methods for reducing soil erosion, either by improving the soil, controlling the run-off of water, or reducing the blowing of topsoil.

Cropland in Cover Crops.—The data relate to land on which cover crops were turned under for green manure in 1959 and which was then planted to another crop. The entire acreage of cover crops so used was to be reported even if the following crop failed.

Cropland Used for Grain or Row Crops Farmed on the Contour.—This item relates to land on which grain or row crops were planted in level rows around the slope of a hill.

Land in Strip-Cropping Systems for Soil-Erosion Control.—Strip-cropping was defined as the practice of alternating close-sown crops with strips or bands of row crops or of alternating either close-sown or row crops with bands of cultivated fallow land. The published data refer to the total acreage of all fields and tracts in which strip-cropping was practiced in 1959.

System of Terraces on Crop and Pasture Land.—This item relates to the acreage in ridge-type or channel-type terraces constructed on sloping cropland and pastureland.

Livestock and Poultry

Inventories.—Data for livestock and poultry on farms relate to the number on hand at the time of enumeration. All livestock and poultry, including those being kept or fed under contract, were to be enumerated on the farm or ranch where they were, regardless of who owned them. Livestock in transit from one grazing area to another or grazing in national forests, grazing districts, open range, or on land used under permit were to be reported as being on the place where the person who had control over them had his headquarters.

The time of year at which livestock and poultry are enumerated affects the data. Therefore, the date of enumeration needs to be considered when totals for the various censuses are compared. Both the 1959 and the 1954 census data represent fall inventories. These censuses came at a time of large-scale movement of flocks and herds from one range to another, from ranch to feed lot, and from farm or ranch to market.

The censuses of 1920, 1925, 1935, and 1945 were taken as of January 1 and those of 1930, 1940, and 1950, as of April 1. A count made in April varies considerably from one made in January. In most areas a large number of animals are born between January and April. A considerable number of older animals die or are sold during the same period. In the range States, along with the change in season and grazing condition, sheep and cattle are moved from one locality or county to another. This movement may affect the comparability of data for counties and, in some cases, for States. The comparability of data by age has been affected also by changes in the questions from one census to another.

Milk Cows, Cows Milked, Milk Produced, and Butter.—Data on the number of milk cows, cows milked, and milked produced relate to the day preceding the enumeration. Data for butter churned were obtained only for 14 States and relate to the calendar week preceding the enumeration. The data for cows milked yesterday and milk produced yesterday are not given in this volume. These figures were obtained primarily to serve the needs of the U.S. Department of Agriculture in making monthly and annual estimates of milk production. These figures can be made available, at a small cost, to others who express an interest in them.

Whole Milk and Cream Sold.—Data for whole milk and cream sold relate to the entire year 1959 and are estimates based on reports obtained for farms in the sample. All milk and cream sold from the farm (except quantities purchased from some other place and then resold) were to be included, regardless of who shared the receipts. The questionnaire provided three alternative units of measure for reporting the quantity of milk sold—pounds of milk, gallons of milk, and pounds of butterfat. The respondent was thus permitted to report quantity according to the unit of measure in which payment was received. In the State and county tables, the data for milk are given in the unit of measure most commonly used in the State. Pounds of butterfat were converted into gallons or pounds of whole milk on the basis of the average butterfat content of milk as shown by data furnished by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Sows and Gilts Farrowing.—In the 1959 census, data were obtained for the number of litters farrowed between December 1, 1958, and June 1, 1959, and from June 1 to December 1, 1959. In the 1954 census, data were obtained for the sows and gilts that farrowed rather than for the number of litters.

Sheep, Lambs, and Wool.—In the 1959 census, questions about sheep, lambs, and wool were asked in all States. Data on shearings and on amount of wool shorn were obtained for lambs and sheep separately. In the 1954 census, sheep and lamb inventories were not obtained for Florida, Georgia, and South Carolina.

Goats and Mohair.—In 1959, questions on goats, kids, and mohair appeared on the questionnaires for the following nine States: Arizona, California, Missouri, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas, and Utah. In 1954, corresponding data were obtained for Louisiana, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, Texas, Washington, and selected counties in Missouri.

Bees and Honey.—No questions on bees and honey were included on the questionnaires for either the 1959 or the 1954 census. In 1959, however, enumerators were instructed to obtain agriculture questionnaires for places not having agricultural operations if they were engaged in beekeeping. The number of hives of bees and the amount of honey sold were to be reported in the "Remarks" space of the questionnaire. Data for bees and honey are not included in this report.

Value of Livestock on Farms.—To obtain the value of livestock on farms, the number of each class of livestock or poultry on hand was multiplied by the State average price for 1959, as furnished by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. Comparable data for 1954 were compiled by the same method on the basis of average prices for that year.

Sales of Live Animals.—Data for the number and value of animals sold alive in 1959 are estimates based on reports for sample farms only. Corresponding data for 1954 were obtained for all farms. The dollar value of sales was obtained from the farmer

for cattle, calves, and horses and mules. Average value per head for other livestock sold was obtained from the U.S. Department of Agriculture. In the 1959 census, respondents were asked to report separately the number of live animals already sold and the number estimated to be sold between the time of enumeration and the end of the year. This separation of reports for the number sold and to be sold was designed to assure more complete coverage of all livestock sales made during the year. In the 1954 census, only totals for the entire year were obtained though reference was made to animals to be sold between enumeration and the end of the year.

Sales of Poultry and Poultry Products.—For both the 1959 and the 1954 Censuses, sales of chickens were obtained for two groups: (1) broilers and (2) other chickens. The enumeration of broiler sales presents prob'ems arising from the varied contractual arrangements under which broilers are produced. The questionnaire contained an instruction to the effect that all broilers grown for others under contract were to be reported as sold. During office processing operations, the data reported for inventories and sales of chickens four months old and over, chicken eggs sold, and broilers sold were carefully examined. Obvious inconsistencies indicating confusion between broilers and other chickens were corrected on the basis of estimated values and, for sample farms, on the basis of data reported for expenditures for feed, poultry and livestock purchases, hired labor, etc.

Questions relating to poultry other than chickens (and broilers) were generally the same in 1959 as in 1954. In the 1959 census, however, only total numbers were obtained for turkeys and turkey fryers raised and for turkey hens kept for breeding whereas the 1954 questionnaire asked for a breakdown between light and heavy breeds. Also, for poultry other than chickens and turkeys, the 1959 census obtained the number sold whereas the 1954 census obtained the number raised.

Classification of Farms

Scope of Classification.—Data for land in farms, and for cropland harvested in farms classified by size, by color of operator and by tenure of operator were tabulated for all farms. However, most of the detailed data by size of farm, by color of operator, by tenure of operator, by economic class, and by type of farm are estimates based on farms in the sample. The farm classifications by size of farm, color of operator, tenure of operator, economic class of farm, and type of farm were made in the processing office on the basis of data reported on each questionnaire.

Farms by Size.—Farms were classified by size according to the total land area established for each farm. The same classification was used for all States. According to definition, a farm is essentially an operating unit, not an ownership tract. All land operated by one person or partnership represents one farm. In the case of a landlord who has assigned land to croppers or other tenants, the land assigned to each cropper or tenant is considered a separate farm even though the landlord may operate the entire landholding as one unit in respect to supervision, equipment, rotation practice, purchase of supplies, or sale of products. In some parts of the South, a special Landlord-Tenant Questionnaire was used to assure an accurate enumeration of each unit within a multiple-unit operation. A change was made in the size classification for 1959, as contrasted with several preceding years, by subdividing the 1,000-acre-and-over group and by combining two previously recognized groups, viz., 10 to 29 acres and 30 to 49 acres.

Farms by Color of Operator.—Farms were classified by color of operator into two groups, "white" and "nonwhite." "Nonwhite" includes primarily Negro and Indian operators but also some of other racial origin.

Enumerators were instructed to report the race on the basis of their own observation whenever possible rather than by asking the respondent.

Farms by Tenure of Operator.—The classification of farms by tenure of operator was based on data reported for land owned, land rented from others or worked for others on shares, land managed for others, and land rented to others or worked on shares by others. The same basis of classification was used in 1959 as in 1954.

For 1959, each questionnaire was coded, during the editing process, to indicate whether it represented a farm operated by a full owner, part owner, manager, or tenant. The sample questionnaires for tenants were given a code to indicate the kind of tenant.

The various classifications of tenure, as used for the 1959 census, are defined below:

a. **Full Owners** operate only land they own.

b. **Part Owners** operate land they own and also land rented from others.

c. **Managers** operate land for others and are paid a wage or salary for their services. Persons acting merely as caretakers or hired as laborers are not classified as managers. If a farm operator managed land for others and also operated land on his own account, the land operated on his own account was considered as one farm and the land managed for others as a second farm. If, however, he managed land for two or more employers, all the managed land was considered to be one farm.

d. **Tenants** rent from others or work on shares for others all the land they operate. They are further classified, as described below, on the basis of rental arrangements in regard to the payment of cash rent, sharing of crops, sharing of livestock or livestock products, and the furnishing of work power by the landlord.

(1) **Cash Tenants** pay cash rent, either on a per-acre basis or for the farm as a whole.

(2) **Share-Cash Tenants** pay part of the rent in cash and part in a share of the crops and/or of the livestock and livestock products.

(3) **Crop-Share Tenants** pay a share of the crops but not of the livestock or livestock products.

(4) **Livestock-Share Tenants** pay a share of the livestock or livestock products. They may or may not also pay a share of the crops.

(5) **Croppers** are tenants whose landlords furnished all the work animals or tractor power. They usually work under the close supervision of the landowners or their agents, or other farm operators. Also, the land assigned to them is often merely a part of a multi-unit operation. Croppers may or may not also pay cash rent or a share of crops, livestock, or livestock products. Data for croppers are available for only 16 southern States and Missouri.

(6) **Other Tenants** are those who did not qualify for inclusion in any of the foregoing subclassifications. They may have had the use of land rent-free or in return for a fixed quantity of products, payment of taxes, maintenance of buildings, etc.

(7) **Unspecified Tenants** are those for whom the rental arrangement was not reported.

The definition of each subclass of tenant was essentially the same for earlier censuses as for 1959. In 1945, however, the enumerator was asked to determine the subclass of tenants whereas in other censuses all classifications were made during the processing of questionnaires on the basis of the data reported. The procedure used in 1945 may have affected the comparability of the data, especially for cash tenants and share-cash tenants.

Farms by Economic Class.—The totals for farms by economic class are estimates for all farms made on the basis of data reported only for the sample farms. The economic classifications represent groupings of farms that are similar in characteristics and size of operation. The economic classes were established on the basis of one or more of four factors: (1) total value of all farm products sold, (2) number of days the farm operator worked off the farm, (3) the age of the farm operator, and (4) the relationship of income received by the operator and members of his household from nonfarm sources to the value of all farm products sold. Institutional farms, Indian reservations, agricultural experiment stations, and grazing associations were always classified as "abnormal."

The total value of farm products sold was obtained by addition of the reported or estimated values for all products sold from the farm. The value of cattle and calves, horses and mules, dairy products, some poultry products, vegetables, nursery and greenhouse products, standing timber, and miscellaneous forest products was obtained from the farm operator during the enumeration. The quantity sold was obtained during enumeration for corn, sorghums, small grains, hay, small fruits, some of the forest products, chickens and chicken eggs, hogs, sheep, and goats. To obtain the value of sales of these products, the quantity sold was multiplied by State average prices.

For each of the other products, the entire production was multiplied by the State average price. If the resulting value amounted to $100 or more, the entire quantity produced was considered as sold. This procedure was followed only in establishing the economic class and the type of farm but was not used in establishing the total value of products sold from the farm. (See p. XXV.)

Farms were grouped into two major categories, commercial farms and other farms, mainly on the basis of total value of products sold. The 1959 class intervals and some of the criteria for determination of a given class are different from those used in 1954 and in 1950. In general, for 1959, all farms with a value of sales amounting to $2,500 or more were classified as commercial. Farms with a value of sales of $50 to $2,499 were classified as commercial if the farm operator was under 65 years of age and (1) he did not work off the farm 100 or more days during the year and (2) the income received by the operator and members of his family from nonfarm sources was less than the value of all farm products sold. The remaining farms with a value of sales of $50 to $2,499 and institutional farms and Indian reservations were included in one of the groups of "other farms."

Commercial farms were divided into six economic classes on the basis of the total value of all farm products sold, as follows:

Class of Farm	*Value of Farm Products sold*
I	$40,000 and over
II	$20,000 to $39,999
III	$10,000 to $19,999
IV	$5,000 to $9,999
V	$2,500 to $4,999
VI*	$50 to $2,499

*Provided the farm operator was under 65 years of age, and—
(1) he did not work off the farm 100 or more days, and (2) the income that he and members of his household received from nonfarm sources was less than the total value of farm products sold.

Other farms were divided into three economic classes as follows:

a. Class VII, Part-time.—Farms with a value of sales of farm products of $50 to $2,499 were classified as "part-time" if the operator was under 65 years of age and he either worked off the farm 100 or more days or the income he and members of his household received from nonfarm sources was greater than the total value of farm products sold.

b. Class VIII, Part-retirement.—Farms with a value of sales of farm products of $50 to $2,499 were classified as "part-retirement" if the farm operator was 65 years old or over. Many of these are farms on which the income from nonfarm sources was greater than the value of sales of agricultural products. Others are residential, subsistence, or marginal farms. In previous censuses, the age of the farm operator was not a criterion for grouping farms by economic class. Since the number of elderly people in our population has been steadily increasing during recent years, a separate classification for farms operated on a part-retirement basis was considered important for an adequate analysis of the agricultural structure of a county or State.

c. Class IX, Abnormal.—All institutional farms and Indian reservations were classified as "abnormal," regardless of the value of sales. Institutional farms include those operated by hospitals, penitentiaries, schools, grazing associations, government agencies, etc.

Farms by Type.—The data for farms by type are estimates based on data tabulated for the farms in the sample. The type represents a description of the major source of income from farm sales. To be classified as a particular type, a farm had to have sales of a particular product or group of products amounting in value to 50 percent or more of the total value of all farm products sold during the year.

The types of farms, together with the products on which type classification is based, are as follows:

Type of Farm	*Source of Cash Income*
	(Products with sales value representing 50% or more of total value of all farm products sold)
Cash-grain	Corn, sorghums, small grains, soybeans for beans, cowpeas for peas, dry field and seed beans and peas.
Tobacco	Tobacco.
Cotton	Cotton.
Other field-crop	Peanuts, potatoes (Irish and sweet), sugarcane for sugar or sirup, sweet sorghums for sirup, broomcorn, popcorn, sugar beets, mint, hops, and sugar beet seed.
Vegetable	Vegetables.
Fruit-and-nut	Berries, other small fruits, tree fruits, grapes, and nuts.
Poultry	Chickens, chicken eggs, turkeys, and other poultry products.
Dairy	Milk and cream. The criterion of 50 percent of total sales was modified in the case of dairy farms. A farm having value of sales of dairy products amounting to less than 50 percent of the total value of farm products sold was classified as a dairy farm, if— (a) Milk and cream sold accounted for more than 30 percent of the total value of products sold and— (b) Milk cows represented 50 percent or more of total cows and— (c) The value of milk and cream sold plus the value of cattle and calves sold amounted to 50 percent or more of the total value of all farm products sold.
Livestock other than dairy and poultry	Cattle, calves, hogs, sheep, goats, wool and mohair except for farms in the 17 Western States, Louisiana, and Florida that qualified as livestock ranches.
Livestock Ranches	Farms in the 17 Western States, Louisiana, and Florida were classified as livestock ranches if the sales of livestock, wool, and mohair represented 50 percent or more of the total value of farm products sold and if pastureland or grazing land amounted to 100 or more acres and was 10 or more times the acreage of cropland harvested.
General	Field seed crops, hay, silage. A farm was classified as general also if it had cash income from three or more sources and did not meet the criteria for any other type.
Miscellaneous	Nursery and greenhouse products, forest products, mules, horses, colts and ponies. Also all institutional farms and Indian reservations.

The type classifications were essentially the same for the 1959 as for the 1954 census except that tobacco farms and livestock ranches were not separately classified in 1954. Tobacco was included as one of the crops used in the classification of "other field crop" farms in 1954. The farms classified as livestock ranches in 1959 would have been classified as "livestock other than dairy and poultry" in 1954 without regard to the acreage in pasture.

Value of Farm Products Sold.—Data for the value of farm products sold in 1959 were obtained by enumeration for some products and by estimation for others. The questionnaire used for the 1959 census provided for farm operators to report value of sales for the following products:

Vegetables	Miscellaneous poultry products
Nursery and greenhouse products	Milk and cream
Standing timber	Cattle
Miscellaneous forest products	Calves
	Horses, mules, colts, and ponies

For all other agricultural products, the value of sales was estimated during the office processing. The State average prices used for calculating the value of farm products sold were furnished to the Bureau by the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. One of three following procedures was used.

(1) For the products for which data on quantities sold were obtained during enumeration, the State average prices were multiplied by the county totals of the quantities reported as sold or the quantities reported as produced for sale. The following products were covered by this procedure:

Corn for grain	Fence posts
Sorghums for grain, seed, sirup, or dry forage	Sawlogs and veneer logs
All small grains	Christmas trees
Hay crops	Chickens (broilers and others)
All berries and small fruits [1]	Chicken eggs
Firewood and fuelwood	Hogs and pigs
Pulpwood	Sheep and lambs
	Goats and kids

[1] Adjustment made for cranberries based on Cranberry Payment Program.

(2) For most of the agricultural products which are customarily raised for sale, the entire quantity produced was considered to be sold. The State average prices were, accordingly, multiplied by the county total of production. The following crops were covered by this procedure:

Cotton	Sugarcane for sugar
Popcorn	Tobacco
Sugar beets for sugar	Wool
Broomcorn	Mohair

(3) For all other crops, the State average prices were multiplied by the quantities sold as estimated on the basis of crop-disposition data furnished by the Agricultural Marketing Service, data reported in questions for "other crops" on the 1959 questionnaire, or data obtained from earlier censuses.

For all tree fruits, nuts, and grapes, the entire quantity produced was considered as sold, except for apples, apricots, sour and sweet cherries, peaches, plums, prunes, avocados, tangerines, oranges, and grapefruit in States where a portion of the crop was not harvested or was subjected to excess cullage as indicated by data obtained from the Agricultural Marketing Service of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

The data for 1959 are comparable with those for 1954 since essentially the same procedures were used in both censuses for estimating quantities and values of farm products sold. In 1959, as in 1954, data for the sales of farm products represent total sales for the entire farm, regardless of who shared the receipts. For tenant-operated farms, the landlord's share of agricultural products was considered as sold provided the products were moved off the tenant farm. All crops, livestock, and poultry raised under a contract arrangement were considered as sold from the farm where they were raised. For institutional farms, all agricultural items produced on land operated by the institution and consumed by the inmates were to be reported as sold.

All sales data relate to one year's farm operations. Crop sales are for crops harvested during the crop year, whether the crops were actually sold immediately after harvest or placed in storage for later sale. Sales of livestock and livestock products relate to the calendar year, regardless of when the livestock or products were raised or produced. All wool and mohair reported as shorn or clipped was considered as sold.

Enumerators were instructed to record gross values of quantities sold, with no deductions for feed, seed, fertilizer, water, labor, or marketing costs. For some products, however, net values may have been reported. In the case of milk, particularly, some farm operators may have reported the payments they received as the gross value of sales, even though the buyer had deducted handling and hauling charges before making payment. Adjustments were made in the data reported only in cases of obvious error.

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Chapter A

STATISTICS FOR THE STATE

(1)

State Table 1.–FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data on value of land and buildings for 1959, 1954, and 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Farms ..... number	42,573	54,441	59,827	63,125	61,829	64,826	55,153	55,911	50,206
Approximate land area (see text) ..... acres	61,598,720	61,641,600	61,641,600	61,664,000	61,664,000	61,188,480	61,188,480	61,188,480	61,188,480
Proportion in farms ..... percent	34.5	34.1	33.0	32.0	29.2	28.4	27.0	23.1	22.1
Land in farms ..... acres	21,236,298	21,047,340	20,327,683	19,754,257	17,988,307	17,357,549	16,548,678	14,130,847	13,542,318
Average size of farm ..... acres	498.8	386.6	339.8	312.9	290.9	267.8	300.1	252.7	269.7
Value of land and buildings: Average per farm ..... dollars	41,146	27,803	19,918	11,054	7,712	6,922	11,438	11,019	13,449
Average per acre ..... dollars	92.97	76.17	62.83	35.32	26.51	25.85	38.12	43.60	49.86
Land in farms according to use:[1] Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting	33,420	41,218	47,482	52,630	54,589	59,508	50,862	NA	NA
acres	3,118,451	3,265,385	3,218,767	3,276,086	2,824,316	2,831,742	2,906,324	2,592,219	[2]2,804,265
1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting	9,410	13,202	16,428	19,096	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting	4,997	6,150	7,489	8,020	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting	3,205	3,868	4,574	5,067	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting	4,028	4,797	5,600	6,335	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting	4,700	5,601	6,079	6,698	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting	3,332	3,887	3,881	3,992	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
200 or more acres ..... farms reporting	3,748	3,713	3,431	3,422	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting	2,554	2,562	2,432	2,393	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting	848	822	698	727	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting	346	329	301	302	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cropland used only for pasture[3] ..... farms reporting	19,423	22,704	26,144	18,974	29,087	20,487	17,835	13,515	NA
acres	942,236	807,142	969,029	566,251	1,213,983	723,585	816,803	598,869	NA
Cropland not harvested and not pastured ..... farms reporting	11,174	12,850	17,324	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	1,319,457	1,177,361	1,349,351	1,066,764	1,217,168	1,365,712	1,266,195	1,635,118	NA
Cultivated summer fallow ..... farms reporting	5,532	6,826	8,530	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	927,559	953,499	972,345	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ..... farms reporting	2,458	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	150,721	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ..... farms reporting	5,227	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	241,177	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Woodland pastured ..... farms reporting	11,650	15,521	19,338	18,566	NA	27,442	23,958	24,093	NA
acres	3,145,121	3,847,317	3,618,248	2,771,718	NA	2,778,314	2,619,478	2,144,963	NA
Woodland not pastured ..... farms reporting	9,101	10,188	12,824	8,356	NA	9,314	7,856	7,540	NA
acres	736,246	790,647	950,374	490,475	NA	571,630	502,737	519,674	NA
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)[3] ..... farms reporting	15,393	20,362	18,056	27,847	NA	24,161	18,916	18,316	NA
acres	11,481,945	10,607,429	9,664,984	11,085,754	NA	8,536,677	7,942,543	6,059,168	NA
Improved pasture ..... farms reporting	4,838	8,057	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	457,891	414,329	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.) ..... farms reporting	NA	49,824	54,001	57,465	NA	59,039	44,623	NA	NA
acres	492,842	552,059	556,930	497,209	NA	549,889	494,598	580,836	NA
Cropland, total[4] ..... farms reporting	38,484	47,822	54,761	57,150	59,766	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	5,380,144	5,249,888	5,537,147	4,909,101	5,255,467	4,921,039	4,989,322	4,826,206	NA
Land pastured, total ..... farms reporting	32,556	42,155	45,649	50,332	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	15,569,302	15,261,888	14,252,261	14,423,723	NA	12,038,576	11,378,824	8,803,000	NA
Woodland, total ..... farms reporting	17,943	22,629	27,909	24,325	23,533	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	3,881,367	4,637,964	4,568,622	3,262,193	2,081,907	3,349,944	3,122,215	2,664,637	2,309,596
Irrigated land in farms ..... farms reporting	17,724	19,826	17,663	15,597	16,159	NA	NA	NA	9,154
acres	1,384,284	1,490,366	[4]1,306,810	1,129,059	1,030,228	NA	NA	NA	NA
Irrigated cropland harvested ..... farms reporting	13,926	15,607	14,653	NA	14,882	13,243	[5]11,387	NA	NA
acres	967,766	1,006,566	893,304	NA	730,682	578,838	[5]637,967	NA	NA

NA Not available. [1]For the Censuses of 1959 and 1954, in the Census year; for all other Censuses, in the calendar year preceding the Census. [2]Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. [3]Not fully comparable for the various Census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text. [4]Includes irrigated cropland not harvested and not pastured. [5]Acreage of irrigated crops; acreage counted more than once where two or more crops were harvested from the same land.

State Table 2.–FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for 1959 and 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	42,551	54,441	59,747	63,125	61,829	64,826	55,153	55,911	50,206
Under 10 acres.....number...	5,149	10,132	10,648	12,755	10,010	9,298	6,626	6,505	3,457
Under 3 acres.....number...	1,263	1,643	8,846	1,892	822	443	930	446	402
1 acre or less.....number...	632	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2 acres.....number...	631	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3 to 9 acres.....number...	3,886	8,489	1,802	10,863	9,188	8,855	5,696	6,059	3,055
3 acres.....number...	593	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4 acres.....number...	494	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5 acres.....number...	1,015	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
6 acres.....number...	535	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
7 acres.....number...	455	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
8 acres.....number...	427	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
9 acres.....number...	367	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
10 to 49 acres.....number...	13,606	16,981	19,349	20,269	20,116	21,200	16,613	16,902	12,824
10 to 29 acres.....number...	8,517	10,866	12,154	12,802	12,256	13,011	NA	NA	NA
30 to 49 acres.....number...	5,089	6,115	7,195	7,467	7,860	8,189	NA	NA	NA
50 to 69 acres.....number...	2,907	3,470	3,883	3,732	3,906	4,050	8,932	9,093	8,302
70 to 99 acres.....number...	3,892	4,947	5,592	5,546	6,060	6,234			
100 to 139 acres.....number...	3,045	3,571	3,957	4,020	4,240	4,600	12,360	12,867	13,752
140 to 179 acres.....number...	2,682	3,143	3,629	3,933	4,451	5,222			
180 to 219 acres.....number...	1,514	1,735	1,882	1,824	1,904	2,065			
220 to 259 acres.....number...	1,129	1,258	1,469	1,413	1,385	1,447			
260 to 499 acres.....number...	3,283	3,566	3,724	3,956	4,215	4,657	4,597	4,960	6,293
500 to 999 acres.....number...	2,096	2,281	2,386	2,394	2,522	3,007	3,029	3,176	3,364
1,000 or more acres.....number...	3,248	3,357	3,228	3,283	3,020	3,046	2,996	2,408	2,214
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,327	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2,000 or more acres.....number...	1,921	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Land in farms.....acres...	21,222,641	21,047,340	20,275,572	19,754,257	17,988,307	17,357,549	16,548,678	14,130,847	13,542,318
Average size of farm.....acres...	498.8	386.6	339.4	312.9	290.9	267.8	300.1	252.7	269.7
Under 10 acres.....acres...	25,029	47,844	52,623	60,283	50,753	49,178	33,236	33,780	18,237
10 to 49 acres.....acres...	339,600	417,588	480,443	498,254	507,321	532,077	422,698	428,913	342,855
10 to 29 acres.....acres...	NA	183,015	203,268	211,430	203,581	216,559	NA	NA	NA
30 to 49 acres.....acres...	NA	234,573	277,175	286,824	303,740	315,518	NA	NA	NA
50 to 69 acres.....acres...	168,680	201,921	225,147	216,000	226,958	234,723	650,454	657,435	600,514
70 to 99 acres.....acres...	319,352	405,055	462,055	453,440	494,673	507,827			
100 to 139 acres.....acres...	354,652	415,886	462,807	467,788	493,393	535,070	1,978,336	2,061,025	2,224,478
140 to 178 acres.....acres...	424,951	496,206	572,085	620,700	704,059	826,800			
180 to 219 acres.....acres...	299,175	342,629	369,573	360,498	377,021	408,617			
220 to 259 acres.....acres...	267,448	298,925	350,791	335,705	329,284	344,314			
260 to 499 acres.....acres...	1,140,955	1,256,859	1,324,910	1,399,552	1,496,728	1,656,307	1,635,105	1,758,344	2,227,120
500 to 999 acres.....acres...	1,471,892	1,588,850	1,645,491	1,662,962	1,766,651	2,107,604	2,114,707	2,212,979	2,320,568
1,000 or more acres.....acres...	16,410,907	15,575,577	14,329,647	13,679,075	11,541,466	10,155,032	9,714,142	6,978,371	5,808,546
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....acres...	1,845,643	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2,000 or more acres.....acres...	14,565,264	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Land in farms according to use:[1]									
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	33,900	41,218	47,525	52,630	54,589	59,508	50,862	NA	NA
acres...	3,131,872	3,265,385	3,206,101	3,276,086	2,824,316	2,831,742	2,906,324	2,592,219	[2]2,804,265
Under 10 acres.....farms reporting...	2,952	4,813	5,807	8,027	7,504	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	9,148	12,728	16,478	21,805	20,709	24,026	16,913	17,962	NA
10 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	10,137	12,492	15,222	16,888	17,648	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	124,763	147,687	176,334	202,607	210,061	237,787	[3]193,723	[3]202,303	NA
10 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	NA	7,679	9,277	10,477	10,623	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	NA	64,020	75,324	88,759	88,896	106,251	NA	NA	NA
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	NA	4,813	5,945	6,411	7,025	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	NA	83,667	101,010	113,848	121,165	131,536	NA	NA	NA
50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting...	2,381	2,864	3,347	3,392	3,659	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	61,594	76,803	84,678	92,548	97,546	105,052	[3]258,481	[3]267,233	NA
70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	3,452	4,221	4,891	5,028	5,584	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	118,481	158,197	176,519	178,589	187,782	189,293	NA	NA	NA
100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting...	2,597	3,106	3,542	3,681	3,941	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	139,441	160,671	172,963	178,086	178,844	195,910	[4]595,118	[4]617,336	NA
140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting...	2,211	2,665	3,112	3,528	4,021	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	148,855	173,495	193,092	199,051	196,094	211,956	NA	NA	NA
180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting...	1,339	1,509	1,647	1,704	1,798	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	123,459	122,740	128,066	128,339	124,757	128,002	NA	NA	NA
220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting...	984	1,118	1,324	1,326	1,309	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	99,713	109,593	123,450	116,789	99,122	98,114	NA	NA	NA
260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,931	3,189	3,417	3,674	3,947	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	397,864	417,133	392,271	409,877	399,566	401,871	403,521	406,687	NA
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1,925	2,064	2,156	2,259	2,355	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	418,269	408,856	363,948	411,061	354,669	374,085	439,123	407,016	NA
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	2,991	3,177	3,060	3,123	2,823	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,490,285	1,477,482	1,378,302	1,337,334	955,166	865,646	999,445	673,682	NA
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....farms reporting...	1,207	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	401,733	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1,784	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,088,552	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 2–FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE ACCORDING TO USE, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959–Continued

[Data for 1959 and 1950 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Land in farms according to use[1]–Continued									
Cropland, total[2] ..... farms reporting	38,767	47,822	54,645	57,150	59,766	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	5,366,525	5,249,888	5,501,141	4,909,101	5,255,467	4,921,039	4,989,322	4,826,206	NA
Under 10 acres ..... farms reporting	3,937	6,841	8,243	9,924	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	14,670	22,990	30,322	32,139	33,125	32,080	NA	NA	NA
10 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting	12,262	15,032	17,823	18,434	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	205,290	233,171	277,663	266,199	297,059	299,295	NA	NA	NA
50 to 69 acres ..... farms reporting	2,722	3,237	3,703	3,569	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	100,020	113,146	123,202	116,480	132,781	130,536	NA	NA	NA
70 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting	3,672	4,654	5,366	5,248	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	180,833	224,716	254,905	227,081	260,418	242,815	NA	NA	NA
100 to 139 acres ..... farms reporting	2,899	3,396	3,827	3,834	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	211,697	224,859	247,269	225,354	248,274	250,609	NA	NA	NA
140 to 179 acres ..... farms reporting	2,497	2,960	3,463	3,710	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	221,672	240,760	275,879	253,686	294,421	301,947	NA	NA	NA
180 to 219 acres ..... farms reporting	1,409	1,648	1,767	1,754	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	171,934	168,446	176,670	162,514	177,760	176,436	NA	NA	NA
220 to 259 acres ..... farms reporting	1,069	1,203	1,394	1,367	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	140,999	147,881	176,700	145,952	147,649	137,094	NA	NA	NA
260 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting	3,153	3,406	3,622	3,825	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	565,797	591,594	601,248	548,269	647,022	635,536	NA	NA	NA
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting	2,021	2,189	2,281	2,306	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	666,239	652,565	631,752	600,220	687,423	732,334	NA	NA	NA
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting	3,126	3,256	3,156	3,179	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	2,887,374	2,629,760	2,705,531	2,331,207	2,329,535	1,982,357	NA	NA	NA
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms reporting	1,279	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	743,423	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting	1,847	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	2,143,951	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Land pastured, total ..... farms reporting	32,559	42,155	45,931	50,332	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	15,541,965	15,261,888	14,193,328	14,423,723	NA	12,038,576	11,378,824	8,803,000	NA
Under 10 acres ..... farms reporting	2,311	5,601	5,551	6,767	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	7,696	17,887	16,637	20,549	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
10 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting	9,670	12,376	14,213	15,583	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	125,137	158,343	171,394	197,013	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
50 to 69 acres ..... farms reporting	2,295	2,839	3,251	3,259	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	66,422	77,448	83,558	87,722	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
70 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting	3,246	4,217	4,786	4,982	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	120,135	152,088	161,785	192,444	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
100 to 139 acres ..... farms reporting	2,509	3,114	3,444	3,709	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	128,210	156,615	168,926	206,953	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
140 to 179 acres ..... farms reporting	2,339	2,789	3,137	3,668	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	171,585	198,609	222,579	304,140	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
180 to 219 acres ..... farms reporting	1,325	1,551	1,610	1,736	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	106,700	142,891	151,036	172,713	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
220 to 259 acres ..... farms reporting	979	1,110	1,287	1,335	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	100,165	121,946	137,451	166,050	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
260 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting	2,889	3,259	3,389	3,780	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	483,527	569,303	599,124	768,752	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting	1,892	2,085	2,198	2,295	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	724,434	848,991	895,771	1,011,759	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting	3,104	3,214	3,065	3,218	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	13,507,954	12,817,767	11,585,067	11,295,628	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms reporting	1,227	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	1,063,230	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting	1,877	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	12,444,724	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Irrigated land in farms ..... farms reporting	18,088	19,826	17,494	15,597	16,159	[6]13,243	[7]11,387	NA	9,154
acres	1,395,358	1,490,366	[8]1,287,000	1,129,059	1,030,228	[6]578,838	[7]637,967	NA	NA
Under 10 acres ..... farms reporting	1,862	2,699	2,335	NA	NA	NA	1,208	NA	NA
acres	6,275	8,921	8,585	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
10 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting	5,046	5,353	4,963	NA	NA	NA	3,258	NA	NA
acres	72,534	77,989	76,099	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
50 to 69 acres ..... farms reporting	1,116	1,177	1,092	NA	NA	NA	[9]4,077	NA	NA
acres	29,201	34,735	31,399	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
70 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting	1,734	2,138	1,960	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	74,695	97,038	95,810	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
100 to 139 acres ..... farms reporting	1,408	1,496	1,374	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	77,248	81,779	71,204	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
140 to 179 acres ..... farms reporting	1,330	1,376	1,189	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	96,765	94,918	95,373	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
180 to 219 acres ..... farms reporting	767	726	571	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	59,872	54,566	42,519	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
220 to 259 acres ..... farms reporting	547	526	453	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	48,592	47,104	41,423	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
260 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting	1,507	1,491	1,200	NA	NA	NA	1,100	NA	NA
acres	159,420	153,085	118,671	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting	996	1,012	874	NA	NA	NA	724	NA	NA
acres	161,640	130,613	95,514	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting	1,775	1,832	1,483	NA	NA	NA	1,020	NA	NA
acres	609,116	709,618	610,403	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... farms reporting	604	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	112,455	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting	1,171	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	496,661	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. [1]For the Censuses of 1959 and 1954, in the Census year; for all other Censuses, in the calendar year preceding the Census. [2]Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. [3]50 to 99 acres. [4]100 to 259 acres. [5]Not fully comparable for the various Census years because of differences in definition of cropland used only for pasture. See text. [6]Irrigated cropland harvested only. [7]Acreage of irrigated crops including some duplication where two or more crops were harvested from the same land. [8]Includes irrigated cropland not harvested and not pastured. [9]50 to 259 acres.

State Table 3.–FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE, BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for 1959 and 1954 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
ALL FARM OPERATORS									
All farm operators—number	42,551	54,442	59,827	63,125	61,829	64,826	55,153	55,911	50,206
Full owners—number	30,813	41,250	46,069	47,847	42,296	42,653	36,674	39,465	33,300
Part owners—number	8,490	8,606	8,282	7,934	7,841	7,393	7,847	6,422	6,563
Managers—number	244	336	273	521	415	715	842	618	916
All tenants—number	3,004	4,250	5,203	6,823	11,277	14,065	9,790	9,406	9,427
Proportion of tenancy—percent	7.1	7.8	8.7	10.8	18.2	21.7	17.8	16.8	18.8
Cash tenants—number	1,095	1,399	1,650	3,659	5,878	NA	5,206	4,566	[1]4,382
Share-cash tenants—number	346	417	487	212	706	NA	NA	NA	278
Crop-share tenants—number	774	1,180	1,272	2,194	3,020	NA	NA	NA	4,176
Livestock-share tenants—number	326	388	529						
Other and unspecified tenants—number	463	866	1,265	758	1,673	NA	NA	NA	591
All land in farms—acres	21,222,641	21,065,724	20,327,683	19,754,257	17,988,307	17,357,549	16,548,678	14,130,847	13,542,318
Full owners—acres	6,453,532	7,898,950	8,084,951	7,707,577	6,370,403	6,644,596	6,247,413	6,590,260	6,814,426
Part owners—acres	11,213,184	9,521,320	9,093,964	8,699,982	8,492,845	6,883,608	6,630,009	4,262,455	3,202,836
Managers—acres	1,927,248	2,020,858	1,469,376	1,568,700	685,615	855,371	839,290	901,469	837,924
All tenants—acres	1,628,677	1,624,596	1,679,392	1,777,998	2,439,444	2,973,974	2,831,966	2,376,663	2,687,132
Cash tenants—acres	472,063	338,279	373,531	616,847	959,229	NA	1,119,962	806,146	[1]903,545
Share-cash tenants—acres	223,405	223,203	226,803	89,446	230,821	NA	NA	NA	73,862
Crop-share tenants—acres	460,097	567,536	557,408	865,488	967,914	NA	NA	NA	1,396,304
Livestock-share tenants—acres	369,628	376,764	340,196						
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	103,484	118,814	181,454	206,217	281,480	NA	NA	NA	313,421
All cropland harvested—acres	3,131,872	3,293,964	3,218,767	3,276,086	2,824,316	2,831,742	2,906,324	2,592,219	[2]2,804,265
Full owners—acres	1,049,636	1,281,048	1,339,034	1,384,296	1,159,440	1,198,895	1,163,141	1,193,939	NA
Part owners—acres	1,572,697	1,417,212	1,276,213	1,235,851	1,005,341	832,843	893,260	650,279	NA
Managers—acres	131,516	142,600	122,588	164,056	108,353	91,138	145,063	81,356	NA
All tenants—acres	378,023	453,104	480,932	491,883	551,182	708,866	704,860	666,645	NA
Cash tenants—acres	48,064	49,636	62,625	112,546	149,933	NA	176,589	157,763	NA
Share-cash tenants—acres	67,694	74,647	78,603	31,370	76,864	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants—acres	183,740	242,653	230,189	298,085	290,555	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants—acres	61,733	67,065	74,322						
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	16,792	19,103	35,193	49,882	33,830	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL WHITE FARM OPERATORS									
White farm operators—number	42,065	53,974	59,337	62,687	61,206	64,058	54,470	NA	49,633
Full owners—number	30,558	40,982	45,789	47,580	41,949	42,201	36,267	NA	32,989
Part owners—number	8,313	8,468	8,187	7,894	7,786	7,331	7,812	NA	6,516
Managers—number	241	335	272	519	413	700	815	NA	908
All tenants—number	2,953	4,189	5,089	6,694	11,058	13,826	9,576	NA	9,220
Proportion of tenancy—percent	7.0	7.8	8.6	10.7	18.1	21.6	17.6	NA	18.6
Cash tenants—number	1,085	1,389	1,596	3,588	5,711	NA	5,025	NA	[1]4,307
Share-cash tenants—number	335	412	470	207	704	NA	NA	NA	276
Crop-share tenants—number	744	1,144	1,254	2,146	3,000	NA	NA	NA	4,054
Livestock-share tenants—number	326	388	529						
Other and unspecified tenants—number	463	856	1,240	753	1,643	NA	NA	NA	583
Land in farms—acres	20,763,274	20,664,188	19,921,166	19,666,384	17,919,289	17,275,493	16,475,897	NA	13,442,465
Full owners—acres	6,405,840	7,853,015	8,043,689	7,671,589	6,326,697	6,593,256	6,198,444	NA	6,730,960
Part owners—acres	11,145,562	9,460,340	9,059,464	8,664,889	8,479,441	6,866,280	6,618,451	NA	3,196,943
Managers—acres	1,590,510	1,732,657	1,150,545	1,561,780	685,545	854,273	836,373	NA	836,557
All tenants—acres	1,621,362	1,618,176	1,667,468	1,768,126	2,427,606	2,961,684	2,822,629	NA	2,678,005
Cash tenants—acres	471,953	336,879	368,585	612,277	951,076	NA	1,113,803	NA	[1]899,785
Share-cash tenants—acres	220,295	222,853	224,491	88,617	230,347	NA	NA	NA	73,792
Crop-share tenants—acres	456,002	564,096	554,525	861,532	966,605	NA	NA	NA	1,391,218
Livestock-share tenants—acres	369,628	376,764	340,196						
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	103,484	117,584	179,671	205,700	279,578	NA	NA	NA	313,210
Cropland harvested—acres	3,095,543	3,259,096	3,190,008	3,253,424	2,807,994	2,812,629	2,890,940	NA	NA
Full owners—acres	1,039,420	1,271,393	1,329,821	1,375,161	1,151,499	1,189,525	1,154,939	NA	NA
Part owners—acres	1,552,991	1,395,449	1,267,243	1,229,479	1,003,075	829,690	891,573	NA	NA
Managers—acres	131,211	142,150	118,757	163,874	108,315	90,512	144,226	NA	NA
All tenants—acres	371,921	450,104	474,187	484,910	545,105	702,902	700,202	NA	NA
Cash tenants—acres	48,009	49,011	59,997	109,143	145,317	NA	172,916	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants—acres	65,252	74,327	76,722	30,999	76,479	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants—acres	180,135	240,743	228,821	295,027	289,778	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants—acres	61,733	67,065	74,322						
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	16,792	18,958	34,325	49,741	33,531	NA	NA	NA	NA
ALL NONWHITE FARM OPERATORS									
Nonwhite farm operators—number	486	468	490	438	623	768	683	NA	573
Full owners—number	255	268	280	267	347	452	407	NA	311
Part owners—number	177	138	95	40	55	62	35	NA	47
Managers—number	3	1	1	2	2	15	27	NA	8
All tenants—number	51	61	114	129	219	239	214	NA	207
Proportion of tenancy—percent	10.5	13.0	23.3	29.5	35.2	31.1	31.3	NA	36.1
Cash tenants—number	10	10	54	71	167	NA	181	NA	[1]75
Share-cash tenants—number	11	5	17	5	2	NA	NA	NA	2
Crop-share tenants—number	30	36	18	48	20	NA	NA	NA	122
Livestock-share tenants—number	...	...	...						
Other and unspecified tenants—number	...	10	25	5	30	NA	NA	NA	8
Land in farms—acres	459,367	401,536	406,517	87,873	69,018	82,056	72,781	NA	99,853
Full owners—acres	47,692	45,935	41,262	35,988	43,706	51,340	48,969	NA	83,466
Part owners—acres	67,622	60,980	34,500	35,093	13,404	17,328	11,558	NA	5,893
Managers—acres	336,738	288,201	318,831	6,920	70	1,098	2,917	NA	1,367
All tenants—acres	7,315	6,420	11,924	9,872	11,838	12,290	9,337	NA	9,127
Cash tenants—acres	110	1,400	4,946	4,570	8,153	NA	6,159	NA	[1]3,760
Share-cash tenants—acres	3,110	350	2,312	829	474	NA	NA	NA	70
Crop-share tenants—acres	4,095	3,440	2,883	3,956	1,309	NA	NA	NA	5,086
Livestock-share tenants—acres	...	...	...						
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	...	1,230	1,783	517	1,902	NA	NA	NA	211
Cropland harvested—acres	36,329	34,868	28,759	22,662	16,322	19,113	15,384	NA	NA
Full owners—acres	10,216	9,655	9,213	9,135	7,941	9,370	8,202	NA	NA
Part owners—acres	19,706	21,763	8,970	6,372	2,266	3,153	1,687	NA	NA
Managers—acres	305	450	3,831	182	38	626	837	NA	NA
All tenants—acres	6,102	3,000	6,745	6,973	6,077	5,964	4,658	NA	NA
Cash tenants—acres	55	625	2,628	3,403	4,616	NA	3,673	NA	NA
Share-cash tenants—acres	2,442	320	1,881	371	385	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop-share tenants—acres	3,605	1,910	1,368	3,058	777	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock-share tenants—acres	...	...	...						
Other and unspecified tenants—acres	...	145	868	141	299	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. [1]For 1920, standing renters (renters paying a fixed quantity of products) were included with cash tenants. [2]Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain.

State Table 4.–FARM OPERATORS BY COLOR, AGE, RESIDENCE, AND OFF-FARM WORK; AND EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES ON FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
FARM OPERATORS									
By color:									
White ..... number...	42,116	53,916	59,337	62,687	61,206	64,058	54,470	NA	49,633
Negro ..... number...	27	28	15	438	21	768	9	NA	15
Other nonwhite ..... number...	430	497	475		602		674	NA	558
By age:									
Under 25 years ..... operators reporting...	*420*	*529*	*884*	682	1,045	NA	891	NA	1,424
25 to 34 years ..... operators reporting...	*4,062*	*5,716*	*6,852*	7,237	6,878	NA	6,089	NA	8,911
35 to 44 years ..... operators reporting...	*9,173*	*12,976*	*13,060*	13,989	12,011	NA	12,685	NA	12,608
45 to 54 years ..... operators reporting...	*11,494*	*13,613*	*14,603*	17,391	16,284	NA	13,845	NA	12,213
55 to 64 years ..... operators reporting...	*9,631*	*11,891*	*13,263*	14,375	13,762	NA	11,254	NA	9,504
65 or more years ..... operators reporting...	*7,336*	*9,018*	*8,031*	9,072	9,637	NA	8,224	NA	4,816
Average age ..... years...	*51.3*	*50.4*	*49.7*	50.1	50.6	NA	NA	NA	NA
Operators not reporting age ..... number...	*436*	*700*	*3,164*	379	2,212	NA	2,165	NA	730
By residence:									
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	38,143	51,129	55,970	59,526	56,883	NA	NA	NA	NA
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	2,501	2,788	3,071	3,292	3,028	NA	NA	NA	NA
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	1,929	*524*	786	307	1,918	NA	NA	NA	NA
By off-farm work:									
Working off their farms, total ..... operators reporting...	*24,419*	*31,669*	*33,922*	29,331	27,802	26,712	25,155	NA	NA
1 to 49 days ..... operators reporting...	*3,816*	*5,744*	*6,686*	3,263	7,061	8,367	8,688	NA	NA
50 to 99 days ..... operators reporting...	*1,956*	*2,747*	*3,677*	2,392	3,752	5,361	4,179	NA	NA
100 or more days ..... operators reporting...	*18,647*	*23,168*	*23,660*	23,676	16,989	12,984	12,288	NA	NA
100 to 199 days ..... operators reporting...	*3,193*	*4,965*	*5,532*	4,149	6,300	6,027	5,123	NA	NA
200 or more days ..... operators reporting...	*16,454*	*18,203*	*18,128*	19,527	10,689	6,957	7,165	NA	NA
Operators not working off their farm or not reporting as to work off their farm ..... number...	*18,132*	*22,783*	*25,826*	33,794	34,027	38,114	29,998	NA	NA
By other income:									
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	21,554 ~~*12,860*~~	*25,278*	*27,943*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD									
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	*9,102*	*9,895*	*8,487*	*6,104*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	*10,587*	*11,271*	*9,616*	*6,761*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	*430*	*312*	*167*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	*448*	*328*	*172*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	*6,314*	*4,296*	*2,141*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	*6,482*	*4,423*	*2,204*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	*2,281*	*1,670*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	*2,490*	*1,691*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	*30,339*	*33,600*	*29,710*	23,253	14,904	NA	9,110	NA	1,728
number...	*48,919*	*48,325*	*39,402*	28,118	16,825	NA	9,741	NA	1,819
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	*35,100*	*40,363*	*36,837*	24,183	15,450	NA	9,157	5,364	2,902
number...	*71,094*	*67,129*	*62,426*	28,646	17,077	NA	9,838	5,768	3,070
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	*31,942*	*36,662*	*32,835*	[1]24,183	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	*56,732*	*54,206*	*44,231*	*28,072*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	*18,081*	*23,805*	*24,949*	[1]20,838	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	*8,154*	*7,928*	*5,911*	[1]2,666	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	*3,362*	*2,431*			NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	*1,194*	*731*	*1,975*	[1]679	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	*1,151*	*667*			NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	*29,642*	*32,612*	*28,921*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	*46,276*	*43,353*	*34,828*	*22,229*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	*9,432*	*9,263*	*8,121*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	*11,456*	*10,863*	*9,403*	*6,843*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	*13,477*	*18,410*	*7,898*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	*14,362*	*18,923*	*8,195*	*2,129*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	*37,222*	*46,276*	*47,459*	50,840	48,602	NA	41,511	NA	20,561
number...	*47,375*	*61,077*	*61,816*	59,362	58,797	NA	47,440	NA	22,223
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	*40,807*	*51,758*	*54,637*	56,869	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	*35,925*	*38,615*	*30,080*	25,643	20,950	NA	26,557	NA	25,351
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	*27,410*	*22,687*	*9,266*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	*8,030*	*9,817*	*9,159*	*6,214*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	*3,083*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	*397*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	*7,812*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Farms by kind of road on which located:									
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	*21,309*	NA	*22,463*	NA	15,861	NA	[2]10,415	[3]8,415	NA
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	*17,279*	NA	*26,705*	NA	30,040	NA	[4]25,650	[5]20,753	NA
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	*3,306*	NA	*7,880*	NA	13,946	NA	16,068	22,277	NA
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	*1,622*	NA	NA	[6]57,247	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	*1,684*	NA	NA	[6]4,039	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	*504*	NA	NA		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	*527*	NA	NA	[6]3,075	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	*96*	NA	NA		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	*557*	NA	NA	964	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available.
[1]Figures for 1945 are for all tractors.
[2]Concrete, brick, asphalt, and macadam.
[3]Concrete or brick and macadam. Asphalt was not included.
[4]Includes sand-clay.
[5]Gravel.
[6]Distance to all-weather road. See text.

State Table 5.—SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES AND FARM LABOR: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES[1]									
Feed for livestock and poultry.... farms reporting	*30,960*	*41,790*	*44,490*	51,053	43,210	NA	38,519	35,381	34,404
dollars	*53,060,824*	*46,606,480*	*45,401,362*	35,648,951	13,177,340	NA	13,166,800	10,156,094	13,390,428
Purchase of livestock and poultry.... farms reporting	*17,968*	NA	*30,397*	*30,446*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars	*34,827,741*	NA	*21,719,896*	*16,046,017*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Machine hire.... farms reporting	*17,617*	*24,056*	*27,866*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars	*8,545,372*	*6,962,427*	*6,664,270*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Farms classified by amount of expenditure—									
$1 to $199.... farms reporting	*9,688*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$200 to $499.... farms reporting	*4,262*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$500 to $999.... farms reporting	*1,902*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$1,000 to $2,499.... farms reporting	*1,212*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$2,500 to $4,999.... farms reporting	*363*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$5,000 to $9,999.... farms reporting	*124*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$10,000 or more.... farms reporting	*66*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hired labor[2].... farms reporting	*19,600*	*24,496*	*27,464*	32,780	30,562	NA	31,583	28,117	27,959
dollars	*49,521,709*	*47,523,647*	*46,828,269*	41,246,345	15,962,123	NA	18,256,718	14,990,831	17,161,595
Farms classified by amount of expenditure—									
$1 to $199.... farms reporting	*6,717*	*8,106*	*10,114*	14,277	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$200 to $499.... farms reporting	*3,647*	*4,717*	*6,064*	6,330	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$500 to $999.... farms reporting	*2,611*	*3,219*	*3,709*	3,974	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$1,000 to $2,499.... farms reporting	*3,001*	*3,672*	*4,211*	4,333	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$2,500 to $4,999.... farms reporting	*2,060*	*2,302*	*4,366*	3,866	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$5,000 to $9,999.... farms reporting	*1,321*	*1,569*			NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$10,000 to $19,999.... farms reporting	*741*	*630*			NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
$20,000 or more.... farms reporting	*402*	*280*			NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.... farms reporting	*40,396*	*39,712*	*39,081*	NA	31,033	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars	*19,976,207*	*17,704,132*	*14,370,217*	NA	4,868,263	NA	NA	NA	NA
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.... farms reporting	*14,223*	NA	*32,877*	*28,967*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars	*6,708,838*	NA	*7,533,187*	*4,669,720*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials.... farms reporting	*20,376*	*21,712*	NA	*11,934*	8,750	NA	4,499	NA	5,614
tons	*175,197*	*148,425*	NA	NA	18,623	NA	12,467	NA	NA
dollars	NA	*11,674,079*	NA	*2,017,004*	681,602	NA	NA	NA	489,524
Lime and liming materials.... farms reporting	*2,090*	*1,737*	NA	*6,967*	5,773	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons	*68,769*	*34,804*	NA	NA	20,848	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars	NA	*367,254*	NA	*471,434*	163,631	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM LABOR									
Farm workers for specified week:[3]									
Family and/or hired workers[4].... farms reporting	*35,852*	*49,318*	*60,148*	53,524	51,612	62,850	NA	NA	NA
persons	*68,219*	*110,022*	*92,398*	80,606	91,265	98,389	NA	NA	NA
Average per farm reporting.... persons	*1.9*	*2.2*	*1.8*	1.5	1.8	1.6	NA	NA	NA
Family workers, including operators.... farms reporting	*35,322*	*48,612*	*49,402*	53,127	49,569	61,393	NA	NA	NA
persons	*61,887*	*78,276*	*72,601*	71,781	72,280	83,102	NA	NA	NA
Operators working 1 or more hours.... persons	*34,144*	*47,136*	*47,014*	51,738	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours.... farms reporting	*12,793*	*18,466*	*19,034*	15,385	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons	*17,743*	*25,140*	*26,587*	20,043	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hired workers.... farms reporting	*5,819*	*8,668*	*8,140*	3,946	8,325	8,768	NA	NA	NA
persons	*16,332*	*37,747*	*19,797*	8,825	18,985	15,287	NA	NA	NA
Workers hired by month.... farms reporting	*2,778*	*3,332*	*3,842*	NA	5,590	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons	*4,911*	*6,723*	*6,686*	NA	10,106	NA	NA	NA	NA
Workers hired by week.... farms reporting	*336*	*214*	*284*	NA	[5]2,971	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons	*809*	*386*	*505*	NA	[5]7,129	NA	NA	NA	NA
Workers hired by day.... farms reporting	*516*	*1,038*	*1,234*	NA	([5])	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons	*1,077*	*1,943*	*2,201*	NA	([5])	NA	NA	NA	NA
Workers hired by hour.... farms reporting	*2,486*	*4,052*	*3,310*	NA	[6]633	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons	*6,928*	*11,733*	*9,174*	NA	[6]1,750	NA	NA	NA	NA
Workers hired on piece-work basis.. farms reporting	*508*	*1,676*	*291*	NA	([6])	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons	*2,607*	*17,962*	*1,163*	NA	([6])	NA	NA	NA	NA
No report as to basis of payment.... farms reporting	...	...	*77*	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons	...	...	*238*	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).... farms reporting	*3,765*	*4,468*	*5,747*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons	*7,609*	*8,646*	*11,506*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:									
1 hired worker.... farms reporting	*2,483*	*2,872*	*3,742*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2 hired workers.... farms reporting	*676*	*872*	*1,122*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3 or 4 hired workers.... farms reporting	*362*	*490*	*638*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5 to 9 hired workers.... farms reporting	*160*	*170*	*239*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
10 or more hired workers.... farms reporting	*86*	*64*	*106*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Seasonal hired workers.... farms reporting	*3,005*	*5,674*	*3,566*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
persons	*8,863*	*29,101*	*8,291*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Farms by kind of workers during specified week:									
No workers reported.... farms	*6,699*	*5,124*	*9,699*	9,601	10,217	1,976	NA	NA	NA
Family workers only.... farms	*30,033*	*40,850*	*42,008*	49,578	43,287	54,082	NA	NA	NA
Operator only.... farms	*19,406*	*25,441*	*25,677*	35,230	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Operator and members of his family.... farms	*9,689*	*13,896*	*14,111*	13,016	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Members of operator's family only.... farms	*1,038*	*1,314*	*2,220*	1,332	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Family workers and hired workers.... farms	*5,289*	*7,962*	*7,394*	3,549	6,282	7,311	NA	NA	NA
Operator and hired workers.... farms	*3,123*	*4,716*	*4,691*	2,512	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Operator, members of his family, and hired workers.... farms	*2,026*	*3,083*	*2,536*	980	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Members of operator's family and hired workers.... farms	*140*	*163*	*168*	57	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hired workers only.... farms	*530*	*706*	*746*	397	2,043	1,457	NA	NA	NA
Regular farm workers only.... farms	*331*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Seasonal farm workers only.... farms	*106*	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. [1]For Censuses of 1959 and 1954, expenditures during Census year; for earlier Censuses, expenditures during the preceding calendar year. [2]Cash payments for farm labor; housework not included. For 1959, 1954, 1950, 1945, and 1940, the data do not include expenditures for contract construction work, machine hire, and labor included in cost of machine hire. For 1920, the value of board furnished was included. [3]Census of 1959, week preceding the enumeration; Census of 1954, week of September 26-October 2; Census of 1950, week preceding enumeration; Censuses of 1945 and 1935, first week of January; Census of 1940, last week of March. [4]See text for differences in definition of farm workers. [5]Separate data not available by day or week. [6]Separate data not available for workers hired by the hour or piece-work basis. Questionnaire called for other hired labor including piecework and contract labor.

State Table 6.–LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON FARMS, NUMBER AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for number of livestock not fully comparable for the several Censuses. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Total value of specified classes of livestock and poultry.....dollars...	200,545,543	159,988,335	141,039,827	95,592,272	55,976,484	47,805,017	82,291,512	62,295,367	101,312,527
Cattle and calves .....farms reporting...	29,908	42,418	43,849	49,330	48,459	50,859	42,861	NA	43,037
number...	1,354,205	1,490,155	1,099,124	1,101,021	799,049	927,977	805,120	784,459	851,108
value, dollars...	170,204,965	133,635,401	115,386,073	71,541,253	34,447,856	21,913,093	42,660,597	26,465,271	47,818,486
Cows, including heifers that have calved...farms reporting...	26,393	38,920	41,440	47,902	47,271	50,159	NA	NA	NA
number...	621,259	683,849	533,222	599,224	457,852	487,442	352,637	413,174	406,170
value, dollars...	97,537,663	73,855,692	80,217,864	46,973,326	23,391,156	15,110,702	25,625,378	18,278,658	28,026,540
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	19,755	33,170	38,396	NA	46,203	NA	39,224	38,258	36,925
number...	152,226	196,589	203,817	NA	256,795	NA	206,404	205,057	180,462
value, dollars...	26,182,872	NA	NA	NA	13,324,536	NA	16,163,983	11,559,540	14,629,375
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	24,493	32,985	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	392,885	420,217	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	39,681,385	27,734,322	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Steers and bulls, including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	23,826	30,247	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	340,061	386,089	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	32,985,917	32,045,387	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	11,366	13,938	19,273	NA	32,858	37,834	36,410	41,561	NA
number...	44,402	49,682	74,540	111,762	140,199	171,071	192,330	242,910	285,934
value, dollars...	5,861,064	2,881,556	3,074,595	6,305,270	8,507,451	12,175,438	10,972,942	12,894,112	20,815,394
Horses and colts, including ponies.....farms reporting...	NA	NA	18,808	26,211	31,962	36,734	NA	NA	42,641
number...	NA	NA	72,013	108,267	135,800	161,279	178,875	223,848	271,559
value, dollars...	NA	NA	2,941,095	6,055,480	8,182,676	11,402,212	10,191,041	11,705,237	19,225,842
Mules and mule colts .....farms reporting...	NA	NA	1,092	1,221	1,942	2,939	NA	NA	3,252
number...	NA	NA	2,527	3,495	4,399	9,792	13,455	19,062	14,375
value, dollars...	NA	NA	133,500	249,790	324,775	773,226	781,901	1,188,875	1,589,552
Hogs and pigs .....farms reporting...	9,872	11,798	14,917	18,799	22,625	22,765	17,637	21,698	30,201
number...	197,593	135,913	157,237	194,116	180,012	168,580	224,539	210,065	266,778
value, dollars...	3,691,189	4,017,347	3,091,420	3,472,079	1,678,872	1,062,054	2,562,539	2,095,376	4,664,307
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	7,066	7,871	7,469	NA	NA	NA	8,079	NA	NA
number...	127,438	84,663	82,590	NA	NA	NA	103,985	NA	NA
value, dollars...	1,656,694	1,608,597	1,070,602	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Born before June 1 .....farms reporting...	6,528	7,729	11,479	NA	22,625	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	70,155	51,250	74,647	NA	180,012	NA	120,554	NA	NA
value, dollars...	2,034,495	2,408,750	2,020,818	NA	1,678,872	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sheep and lambs .....farms reporting...	8,005	7,968	6,398	7,871	8,392	10,666	11,709	7,828	9,047
number...	886,525	860,650	913,435	1,032,040	1,422,969	2,209,898	3,319,271	1,775,093	2,002,378
value, dollars...	16,026,940	14,787,908	14,806,114	9,138,065	8,985,529	10,276,026	22,936,586	17,447,463	24,423,544
Lambs under 1 year old .....farms reporting...	5,884	6,070	5,266	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6,096
number...	247,934	262,209	358,153	NA	NA	NA	1,117,022	413,760	551,313
value, dollars...	4,214,878	4,195,344	5,259,440	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4,783,089
Sheep 1 year old and over .....farms reporting...	7,511	7,340	5,967	NA	8,392	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	638,591	598,441	555,282	NA	1,422,969	NA	2,202,249	1,361,333	1,451,065
value, dollars...	11,812,062	10,592,564	9,546,674	NA	8,985,529	NA	17,547,526	NA	19,640,455
Ewes.....farms reporting...	7,388	7,154	5,840	7,068	7,978	9,805	NA	NA	7,998
number...	612,139	573,790	522,405	887,966	1,319,159	1,668,660	2,108,955	1,312,761	1,302,142
value, dollars...	11,018,502	9,754,430	8,883,951	7,463,834	8,419,059	8,009,568	16,768,801	NA	17,434,029
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	6,099	5,672	4,306	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	26,452	24,651	32,877	NA	103,810	NA	93,294	48,572	148,923
value, dollars...	793,560	838,134	662,723	NA	566,470	NA	778,725	NA	2,206,426
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	1,773	2,921	3,091	3,631	4,343	4,981	4,711	3,714	3,597
number...	27,867	39,843	47,922	76,443	102,087	124,031	138,349	121,193	133,685
value, dollars...	147,319	204,867	153,290	235,283	216,590	217,054	506,716	365,045	585,456
Angora goats and kids .....farms reporting...	580	890	1,210	NA	2,174	NA	2,895	NA	2,986
number...	19,883	25,946	32,204	NA	86,731	NA	119,341	NA	125,566
value, dollars...	99,415	128,433	NA	NA	179,550	NA	423,251	NA	527,053
Other goats and kids .....farms reporting...	1,257	2,141	2,033	NA	2,266	NA	NA	NA	542
number...	7,984	13,897	15,718	NA	15,356	NA	19,008	NA	8,119
value, dollars...	47,904	76,434	NA	NA	37,040	NA	83,465	NA	58,403
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	18,114	32,029	40,110	48,803	46,442	50,329	43,490	44,812	43,576
number...	2,860,025	3,265,833	2,842,740	3,500,735	3,074,702	3,063,592	2,969,116	3,228,887	2,500,123
value, dollars...	3,718,033	3,919,000	3,465,041	4,900,322	1,808,220	1,715,612	2,652,132	3,028,100	2,846,324
Turkey hens kept for breeding.....farms reporting...	360	644	1,460	NA	3,931	8,491	NA	NA	5,049
number...	165,932	150,400	229,980	NA	170,972	178,296	NA	NA	38,373
value, dollars...	896,033	542,256	1,063,294	NA	331,966	445,740	NA	NA	159,016

NA Not available.

State Table 7.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PRODUCTS SOLD: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

[Data for 1959 for livestock sold alive and dairy products sold are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1959 (Oct. Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Value of sales of livestock and/or livestock products including poultry and poultry products.....dollars...	190,254,480	137,110,559	139,970,954	107,971,947	53,519,809	NA	65,390,116	NA	NA
Any livestock sold alive (cattle, horses and mules, hogs, sheep, and goats).....farms reporting...	28,661	29,070	31,998	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value of sales, dollars...	119,704,836	69,944,082	69,252,911	81,640,948	43,656,170	NA	NA	NA	NA
Livestock products other than poultry and poultry products.....value of sales, dollars...	45,486,555	42,597,956	41,847,783			NA	NA	NA	NA
Poultry and poultry products.....farms reporting...	8,546	15,531	21,987	28,168	27,107	NA	NA	NA	NA
value of sales, dollars...	25,063,089	24,568,521	28,870,260	26,330,999	9,863,639	NA	NA	NA	NA
LIVESTOCK SOLD ALIVE									
Cattle and/or calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	23,537	24,893	27,228	26,734	23,837	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	693,024	566,232	461,012	400,150	306,518	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	99,714,632	55,237,139	53,316,384	29,008,305	11,999,177	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cattle, not counting calves.....farms reporting...	17,081	19,612	20,582	NA	18,441	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	400,805	335,598	307,249	NA	236,859	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	71,513,858	42,474,538	44,674,511	NA	10,973,660	NA	NA	NA	NA
Calves.....farms reporting...	15,030	17,002	17,474	NA	11,854	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	292,219	230,634	153,763	NA	69,659	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	28,200,774	12,762,601	8,641,873	NA	1,025,517	NA	NA	NA	NA
Horses and/or mules sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,258	1,187	2,754	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	3,559	3,409	9,038	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	756,493	249,387	393,171	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	6,427	6,582	11,655	15,015	14,636	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	279,986	146,749	231,425	379,681	344,218	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	9,239,538	5,221,484	7,670,945	10,213,868	4,473,893	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	6,883	6,144	4,752	5,328	6,232	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	765,045	628,148	472,004	769,405	1,300,097	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	9,945,585	9,236,072	7,872,411	6,772,292	7,330,033	NA	NA	NA	NA
Goats and kids sold alive.....farms reporting...	565	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	8,098	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	48,588	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
SHEEP SHORN AND WOOL									
Sheep and/or lambs shorn.....farms reporting...	7,268	6,775	5,268	6,632	7,339	9,392	9,679	NA	6,535
number shorn...	874,019	736,838	593,987	NA	1,429,601	2,033,164	2,086,430	1,604,742	1,916,588
pounds of wool...	6,770,277	6,365,748	4,889,847	8,599,129	12,996,123	18,236,724	17,946,190	14,749,743	16,039,048
value, dollars...	3,046,628	3,373,847	2,249,790	3,521,904	3,046,039	3,829,712	5,245,983	5,391,931	8,019,524
Lambs shorn.....farms reporting...	1,603	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number shorn...	190,282	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds of wool...	756,719	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other sheep shorn.....farms reporting...	7,075	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number shorn...	683,737	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds of wool...	6,013,558	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Goats and kids clipped.....farms reporting...	463	668	921	NA	1,915	2,590	NA	NA	2,554
number...	17,417	23,047	31,576	NA	NA	NA	114,837	101,101	95,519
pounds of mohair...	74,694	101,290	124,665	NA	358,045	436,013	466,945	413,441	380,675
value, dollars...	53,780	64,824	NA	NA	108,636	74,122	219,134	196,916	211,378
LITTERS FARROWED									
Litters farrowed, December 1, previous year to November 30, Census year.....farms reporting...	4,635	4,771	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number of litters...	35,634	24,288	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	3,676	3,710	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number of litters...	16,758	12,603	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	3,489	3,222	5,806	8,673	12,993	9,870	7,992	NA	16,585
number of litters...	18,876	11,685	19,423	27,389	39,440	22,673	21,900	30,472	38,472
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS SOLD									
Chickens sold..... farms reporting...	4,895	7,575	11,645	NA	13,384	NA	17,704	NA	16,192
number...	11,403,275	6,513,349	3,834,032	NA	2,191,232	NA	1,849,966	NA	909,249
dollars...	6,341,257	4,936,239	4,289,851	NA	1,318,800	NA	1,707,802	NA	733,950
Broilers sold..... farms reporting...	226	304	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	9,469,895	4,909,347	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	5,587,237	3,633,250	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other chickens sold.....farms reporting...	4,711	7,348	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	1,933,380	1,604,002	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	754,020	1,302,989	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	6,981	12,978	18,674	NA	NA	NA	27,092	NA	27,522
dozens...	32,760,918	28,890,011	24,236,813	NA	NA	NA	21,040,447	NA	8,426,715
dollars...	12,121,540	11,671,099	11,867,718	NA	NA	NA	6,776,747	NA	3,740,429
Turkeys, ducks, geese, and miscellaneous poultry and their eggs sold.....farms reporting...	694	1,509	2,101	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	6,600,292	7,961,183	12,712,691	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Turkeys raised.....farms reporting...	994	2,386	2,533	3,725	4,534	NA	10,016	NA	NA
number...	1,370,714	1,501,596	1,790,413	2,214,138	1,677,851	NA	600,359	NA	NA
Ducks sold.....farms reporting...	441	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	7,541	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Geese sold.....farms reporting...	391	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	5,188	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Guineas sold.....farms reporting...	45	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	312	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
DAIRY PRODUCTS									
Any whole milk or cream sold.....farms reporting...	10,222	16,370	[1]22,377	[1]28,560	[1]31,141	NA	[1]29,930	NA	NA
dollars...	42,386,147	39,159,285	[1]37,491,549	[1]33,040,679	[1]15,426,949	NA	[1]20,933,138	NA	[1]15,916,507
Average sales per farm reporting.....dollars...	4,147	2,392	[1]1,675	[1]1,157	[1]495	NA	[1]699	NA	NA
Milk sold as whole milk.....farms reporting...	7,193	9,900	13,173	15,010	9,996	NA	10,896	NA	6,590
pounds...	927,692,802	877,109,938	748,302,671	783,541,263	513,170,230	NA	445,354,285	220,142,809	196,753,294
dollars...	40,924,895	36,363,042	33,682,747	[2]26,832,074	[2]10,573,345	NA	11,016,146	NA	6,774,576
Cream sold.....farms reporting...	3,382	6,470	10,060	14,280	22,004	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds of butterfat...	2,498,166	4,928,537	6,099,536	10,839,925	20,181,290	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	1,461,252	2,796,243	3,769,284	[2]6,176,486	[2]4,799,198	NA	9,815,824	NA	8,492,688
Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold.....farms reporting...	NA	NA	175	[3]248	[3]1,101	NA	[3]1,452	NA	[3]7,362
dollars...	NA	NA	39,518	[2]32,119	[2]54,406	NA	[3]101,168	NA	[3]649,243

NA Not available. [1]All dairy products sold. [2]Published values for 1945 and 1940 were computed on the basis of average prices. For this table, these values have been adjusted to equal the enumerated value of all dairy products sold. [3]Butter sold.

State Table 8.–FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
All farms.....number...	42,573	54,441	59,827	63,125	61,829	64,826	55,153	55,911	50,206
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	33,420	41,218	47,482	52,630	54,589	59,508	50,862	NA	NA
acres...	3,118,451	3,265,385	3,218,767	3,276,086	2,824,316	2,831,742	2,906,324	2,592,219	[2]2,804,265
Total value of crops harvested, including horticultural specialties and forest products.....dollars...	~~273,859,914~~ ~~273,859,914~~	260,384,312	215,155,833	186,262,085	67,013,024	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total value of crops sold, including horticultural specialties and forest products.....dollars...	221,588,821	209,236,790	158,108,122	131,378,451	43,030,041	NA	59,384,348	NA	NA
Corn:									
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	2,828	2,674	3,742	5,081	11,634	12,360	11,909	11,022	NA
acres...	51,798	27,586	25,310	34,456	67,879	54,043	63,206	58,131	NA
value, dollars...	4,985,227	2,706,414	1,541,971	1,334,836	1,584,952	NA	NA	NA	NA
Harvested for grain....farms reporting...	1,483	1,256	1,917	1,959	6,379	6,947	5,755	4,936	7,272
acres...	27,217	12,549	11,112	11,855	33,515	25,827	24,860	19,867	31,972
bushels...	1,789,659	757,776	484,349	430,219	1,061,576	776,492	788,450	600,137	846,642
Sales.....farms reporting...	680	417	[3]403	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	725
bushels...	1,131,407	381,445	140,729	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	116,752
dollars...	1,674,480	705,673	[3]212,035	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	192,641
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	1,345	1,206	1,346	NA	2,675	NA	2,808	2,959	NA
acres...	21,525	12,323	10,386	NA	22,019	NA	22,105	23,022	NA
tons, green weight...	276,088	131,855	84,659	NA	140,989	NA	139,932	144,590	NA
Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder...farms reporting...	436	498	874	NA	3,783	NA	NA	NA	[4]3,691
acres...	3,056	2,714	3,812	NA	12,345	NA	16,241	15,242	[4]12,835
Sorghums:									
Sorghums for all purposes.....farms reporting...	8	2	2	[5]95	74	NA	31	NA	NA
acres...	229	33	2	937	227	555	147	105	974
value, dollars...	14,402	360	264	33,588	6,172	4,696	3,776	NA	62,595
Harvested for grain or seed.....farms reporting...	6	2	...	13	10	28	2	NA	[6]9
acres...	217	33	...	129	24	92	4	4	118
bushels...	13,350	267	...	1,997	582	1,582	100	100	3,521
Sales.....farms reporting...	4	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	12,030	180	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cut for silage.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	NA	8	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	...	...	...	NA	66	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons, green weight...	...	...	...	NA	592	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hogged or grazed, or cut for dry forage or hay.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	NA	26	NA	NA	NA	316
acres...	12	...	...	NA	71	NA	NA	NA	698
tons cut...	1	...	...	NA	139	NA	NA	NA	4,837
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Harvested for sirup....farms reporting...	...	...	2	NA	32	NA	16	NA	121
acres...	...	...	2	NA	66	NA	52	18	158
gallons...	...	...	115	NA	2,693	NA	2,076	NA	5,086
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	...	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	...	...	287	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Small grains harvested:									
Winter wheat.....farms reporting...	6,343	6,824	7,460	6,688	10,261	10,286	12,121	12,470	16,109
acres...	696,539	702,627	750,105	723,632	583,995	615,559	926,077	764,249	817,418
bushels...	25,369,822	20,476,342	16,202,464	19,285,877	12,595,475	8,640,908	18,521,582	12,839,673	16,100,845
value, dollars...	45,665,680	45,252,716	32,041,812	25,795,857	8,911,989	6,653,499	20,335,727	16,596,938	33,972,786
Sales.....farms reporting...	~~4,795~~ 5891	5,757	5,311	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	24,500,728	19,472,947	14,490,970	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	44,101,309	43,035,214	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Spring wheat.....farms reporting...	3,762	6,234	5,752	5,031	5,639	7,327	NA	4,196	7,896
acres...	84,905	154,325	283,196	184,044	138,465	219,493	149,164	95,292	262,633
bushels...	2,527,819	4,523,716	5,657,695	4,722,103	2,762,672	3,964,197	3,005,085	1,430,675	3,425,920
value, dollars...	4,550,074	9,997,412	10,977,541	6,329,023	1,879,128	3,012,790	3,266,893	1,961,797	7,228,694
Sales.....farms reporting...	~~1,515~~ 3243	5,048	3,856	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	2,372,099	4,122,418	4,644,925	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	4,269,781	9,110,545	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oats grown alone.....farms reporting...	5,782	9,739	9,550	10,467	12,635	13,392	11,526	12,560	15,482
acres...	147,365	241,279	214,533	238,287	255,031	271,741	213,416	259,604	284,152
bushels...	5,885,765	9,446,546	7,316,644	8,802,088	8,167,826	6,141,953	7,613,345	7,221,278	8,357,406
value, dollars...	4,178,893	7,368,306	5,784,904	6,362,534	2,856,427	2,702,459	4,032,055	4,658,126	7,939,537
Sales.....farms reporting...	~~2,159~~ 2599	5,178	4,244	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6,202
bushels...	3,632,740	5,667,464	3,631,035	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,113,113
dollars...	2,579,244	4,420,623	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,957,457
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas.....farms reporting...	783	1,053	1,949	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	590,013	617,760	1,372,043	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	418,909	481,853	1,084,441	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....farms reporting...	505	660	1,174	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	437,049	398,807	877,941	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	310,304	311,071	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Barley.....farms reporting...	8,560	9,924	8,563	7,845	7,562	4,802	4,239	2,936	3,450
acres...	501,905	494,381	248,015	220,541	159,340	71,944	78,359	58,703	66,595
bushels...	18,310,376	18,248,722	8,105,492	7,675,268	4,584,258	1,927,543	2,373,155	1,282,878	1,429,073
value, dollars...	18,676,584	21,351,005	9,908,739	8,039,872	2,248,726	1,195,077	1,759,950	1,231,745	2,215,065
Sales.....farms reporting...	~~4,341~~ 5701	6,827	5,130	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,128
bushels...	14,666,902	14,483,840	5,749,982	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	591,366
dollars...	14,960,239	16,946,095	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	916,617
Rye.....farms reporting...	616	NA	583	695	985	1,366	766	577	2,288
acres...	18,440	NA	13,885	30,428	22,582	28,678	20,436	8,475	42,476
bushels...	343,964	NA	142,590	430,291	284,262	355,748	274,789	104,566	312,463
value, dollars...	398,998	NA	184,603	491,004	173,321	266,811	287,135	120,254	656,174
Sales.....farms reporting...	430	NA	306	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	277,168	NA	78,849	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	321,515	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 8.–FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959–Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of–								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Small grains harvested—Continued									
Flaxseed.....farms reporting...	4	NA	...	145	285	150	86	13	16
acres...	108	NA	...	2,258	5,700	2,121	1,053	81	250
bushels...	1,715	NA	...	16,080	60,389	20,281	9,125	464	1,615
value, dollars...	4,973	NA	...	48,229	97,279	35,492	25,096	928	7,270
Sales.....farms reporting...	4	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	1,715	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	4,973	NA	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other grains.....farms reporting...	1,818	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	40,820	73,758	84,446	95,598	77,471	22,709	35,872	22	16,258
bushels...	1,411,131	2,039,867	2,220,715	2,817,600	1,881,892	440,443	955,515	219	374,813
value, dollars...	1,622,801	3,140,899	2,977,810	2,856,257	953,441	286,288	760,057	219	564,598
Sales.....farms reporting...	633	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
bushels...	497,486	743,206	968,964	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	572,111	1,166,601	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Annual legumes:									
Dry field and seed beans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	14	130	150	74	[7]147	624	[8]322	371	793
acres...	390	2,480	2,223	946	[7]1,180	[8]1,285	[8]7,624	948	3,569
bushels...	6,569	63,824	42,547	20,843	9,166	16,324	29,066	NA	16,238
value, dollars...	34,470	264,231	154,334	76,078	23,517	41,626	121,871	NA	69,018
Sales.....dollars...	34,470	261,590	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Dry field and seed peas, other than Austrian winter peas, harvested for peas.....farms reporting...	141	226	316	630	[7]818	NA	119	NA	47
acres...	15,584	8,346	19,353	48,973	[7]24,798	NA	[8]2,278	NA	139
pounds...	21,600,100	8,960,688	14,360,391	53,172,300	24,143,100	NA	1,541,600	NA	106,700
value, dollars...	1,080,005	537,641	574,416	2,441,427	679,017	NA	67,977	NA	6,402
Sales.....dollars...	1,015,205	510,760	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Soybeans harvested for beans.....farms reporting...	2	...	2	NA	2	3	NA	NA	25
acres...	81	...	4	NA	1	NA	NA	NA	126
bushels...	2,240	...	141	NA	6	6	88	NA	313
value, dollars...	4,256	...	317	NA	13	12	234	NA	1,252
Sales.....dollars...	4,000	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hay crops (see text):									
Land from which hay was cut[9].....acres...	931,722	1,003,419	[10]962,019	[10]1,147,652	[10]1,063,732	[10]1,146,605	[10]1,114,993	[10]1,074,204	1,177,215
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating..farms reporting...	8,294	9,889	9,623	11,477	14,883	13,190	10,668	8,543	7,417
acres...	307,398	287,099	214,058	258,111	283,659	243,473	249,535	244,254	210,655
tons...	856,440	800,197	544,417	657,322	728,317	581,607	635,990	NA	592,460
value, dollars...	25,264,980	18,804,630	14,773,632	11,317,805	5,496,271	4,885,499	8,439,110	NA	12,441,660
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,909	2,875	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	272,695	207,412	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	8,044,512	4,874,181	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	7,414	8,347	7,524	8,668	6,736	10,717	NA	NA	NA
acres...	168,440	149,949	124,801	129,813	87,325	116,114	129,314	187,967	165,636
tons...	306,897	277,799	209,580	238,463	143,254	227,779	212,301	NA	284,148
value, dollars...	7,518,977	6,111,578	5,403,133	4,370,353	1,146,704	2,163,900	2,997,929	NA	6,369,169
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,779	1,679	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	52,315	47,521	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	1,281,726	1,045,462	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Vetch or peas alone or mixed with oats or other grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,545	3,918	4,880	6,503	[11]5,686	[11]9,833	[11]4,740	NA	[11]1,957
acres...	23,838	48,737	58,743	81,080	[11]69,275	[11]98,332	[11]52,627	[11]162	[11]24,723
tons...	45,123	85,927	90,462	165,888	[11]135,592	[11]188,880	[11]107,296	NA	[11]39,764
value, dollars...	1,015,268	1,804,467	2,261,500	3,113,980	[11]1,305,789	[11]1,699,920	[11]1,564,063	NA	[11]795,280
Sales.....farms reporting...	307	536	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	6,894	10,122	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	155,118	212,562	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,345	6,136	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	25,746
acres...	103,420	143,075	[10]197,481	[10]269,481	[10]311,195	[10]399,740	[10]347,210	[10]414,616	467,390
tons...	140,754	183,283	227,351	316,694	432,670	455,852	481,308	NA	581,467
value, dollars...	3,026,211	3,482,377	[10]5,545,577	[10]6,758,462	[10]3,776,679	[10]3,646,816	6,909,844	NA	12,210,807
Sales.....farms reporting...	663	522	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	16,940	11,511	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	364,218	218,709	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,525	3,051	4,079	2,971	3,565	NA	2,889	NA	3,292
acres...	237,935	276,952	289,756	277,130	219,452	NA	233,763	118,394	226,462
tons...	257,935	300,500	306,882	319,281	225,202	NA	235,678	NA	267,363
value, dollars...	5,932,505	5,709,500	6,481,835	4,104,759	1,194,329	NA	2,502,304	NA	4,277,808
Sales.....farms reporting...	376	276	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	11,580	15,147	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	266,340	287,793	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,620	3,504	4,070	7,042	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	56,250	61,163	79,515	132,037	91,887	288,946	102,544	108,811	82,349
tons...	87,232	94,734	114,570	211,808	144,938	349,890	154,964	NA	143,191
value, dollars...	2,093,568	2,178,882	2,925,270	3,655,466	1,139,891	2,707,187	1,935,181	NA	2,577,438
Sales.....farms reporting...	565	475	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	14,150	12,243	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars...	339,600	281,589	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	1,308	1,639	711	NA	[12]108	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	34,441	36,444	11,249	NA	[12]939	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons, green weight...	255,802	241,593	60,120	NA	[12]6,930	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	1,790,614	1,691,151	541,080	NA	[12]34,650	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 8.–FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959–Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Field seed crops harvested:									
Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting...	228	301	301	237	658	NA	212	NA	NA
acres...	7,935	6,274	5,075	4,223	11,331	NA	3,922	NA	NA
pounds...	2,941,434	1,787,180	768,762	333,600	1,028,280	NA	681,180	NA	NA
value, dollars...	941,259	697,000	335,896	130,984	172,140	NA	131,506	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	932,437	690,030	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Austrian winter peas.....farms reporting...	269	808	962	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	6,885	21,347	35,076	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	4,964,043	26,225,689	28,978,427	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	148,921	524,514	1,448,919	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	129,067	498,287	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bentgrass seed.....farms reporting...	311	299	222	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	22,155	16,895	12,428	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	6,383,923	3,019,594	1,325,089	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	1,404,462	1,630,581	848,057	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	1,404,462	1,549,051	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Birdsfoot trefoil seed....farms reporting...	33	30	29	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	506	213	1,039	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	43,818	26,640	91,433	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	32,864	15,984	164,579	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	29,153	15,665	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bluegrass seed.....farms reporting...	266	64	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	8,341	2,442	470	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	2,114,379	438,193	50,000	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	2,115,515	723,018	6,000	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	2,115,515	686,867	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Merion bluegrass seed.....farms reporting...	203	64	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	6,635	2,442	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	1,573,687	438,193	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	1,888,423	723,018	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	1,888,423	686,867	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other than Merion bluegrass seed.....farms reporting...	63	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,706	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	540,692	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	227,092	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	227,092	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Bromegrass seed.....farms reporting...	21	22	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	407	378	10	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	258,534	129,450	2,300	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	36,195	11,650	1,150	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	35,901	11,068	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Canarygrass seed.....farms reporting...	4	...	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,952	...	40	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	95,800	...	7,690	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	47,900	...	6,536	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	47,900	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Clover seed:									
Alsike clover seed.....farms reporting...	171	297	427	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	5,395	6,873	10,025	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	1,582,305	2,425,551	2,286,718	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	300,638	703,410	704,414	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	297,472	689,341	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Crimson clover seed....farms reporting...	674	192	78	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	15,606	2,876	1,031	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	5,984,230	929,734	241,731	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	1,436,215	148,757	38,677	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	1,406,296	145,782	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ladino clover seed.....farms reporting...	51	96	573	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,385	1,480	9,863	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	194,922	242,453	1,654,709	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	107,207	121,226	2,134,575	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	107,207	118,802	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Red clover seed.....farms reporting...	957	1,181	1,657	824	[13]2,249	NA	[14]1,826	NA	1,195
acres...	14,861	16,323	23,283	11,570	[13]34,595	NA	[14]25,465	NA	NA
pounds...	3,297,965	2,372,622	3,057,255	1,724,760	[13]6,767,940	NA	[14]3,602,280	NA	1,435,020
value, dollars...	890,451	1,233,763	1,193,961	569,870	[13]917,114	NA	[14]588,381	NA	705,554
Sales.....dollars...	864,067	1,209,090	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sweetclover seed.....farms reporting...	2	5	16	NA	88	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	33	23	225	NA	1,660	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	7,800	11,320	27,583	NA	201,060	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	702	1,245	3,586	NA	8,668	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	698	1,183	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
White clover seed.....farms reporting...	21	28	20	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	614	682	351	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	98,820	74,202	45,514	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	39,528	55,652	27,763	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	39,133	54,539	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Fescue seed.....farms reporting...	NA	1,028	971	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	41,696	37,695	30,079	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	18,018,061	14,407,418	4,735,083	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	4,759,430	3,313,706	1,751,982	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	4,759,430	3,148,022	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Chewings fescue seed...farms reporting...	540	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	24,370	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	9,924,623	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	2,778,894	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	2,778,894	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Red fescue seed.....farms reporting...	283	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	11,076	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	4,761,053	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	1,380,707	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	1,380,707	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tall fescue seed.....farms reporting...	224	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	6,250	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	3,332,385	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	599,829	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	599,829	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 8.–FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959–Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Field seed crops harvested—Continued									
Meadow foxtail seed.....farms reporting...	40	30	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,237	590	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	203,687	72,757	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	101,844	36,378	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	93,845	34,560	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Millet seed.....farms reporting...	2	4	11	NA	NA	NA	[15]2	NA	[15]5
acres...	54	34	80	NA	NA	NA	[15]5	NA	NA
pounds...	23,000	3,300	7,120	NA	NA	NA	[15]8,000	NA	[15]3,150
value, dollars...	2,300	132	284	NA	NA	NA	[15]265	NA	[15]252
Sales.....dollars...	2,220	125	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Orchardgrass seed.....farms reporting...	49	3	3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	853	18	14	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	287,456	2,485	1,275	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	66,115	621	357	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	64,990	590	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Rapeseed.....farms reporting...	3	7	3	NA	5	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	91	333	15	NA	114	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	48,900	193,500	8,600	NA	19,250	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	2,445	15,480	430	NA	1,235	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	2,445	15,480	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ryegrass seed.....farms reporting...	1,685	1,736	1,509	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	167,119	139,161	95,032	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	169,622,290	109,687,749	40,653,766	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	11,791,277	8,775,020	6,098,063	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	11,662,003	8,336,270	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Common ryegrass seed...farms reporting...	1,306	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	123,016	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	129,273,828	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	7,756,430	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	7,627,156	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Perennial ryegrass seed.....farms reporting...	379	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	44,103	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	40,348,462	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	4,034,847	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	4,034,847	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sudangrass seed.....farms reporting...	15	64	96	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	227	2,909	2,480	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	126,860	882,822	1,091,651	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	5,074	70,626	65,499	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	4,954	67,093	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Timothy seed.....farms reporting...	38	2	4	NA	NA	NA	13	NA	15
acres...	701	67	69	NA	NA	NA	131	NA	NA
pounds...	312,155	6,400	5,925	NA	NA	NA	22,815	NA	3,105
value, dollars...	34,337	1,088	1,777	NA	NA	NA	1,233	NA	536
Sales.....dollars...	34,003	1,033	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Vetch seed.....farms reporting...	938	[16]1,182	[16]2,779	2,057	NA	NA	76	NA	NA
acres...	33,960	28,280	83,391	74,587	NA	NA	1,588	NA	NA
pounds...	12,256,540	14,105,398	21,858,836	36,749,940	NA	NA	1,464,840	NA	NA
value, dollars...	1,061,944	1,113,063	3,395,234	2,627,707	NA	NA	59,815	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	1,021,838	1,057,407	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hairy vetch seed.....farms reporting...	614	541	1,148	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	27,474	17,408	45,441	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	8,972,129	6,796,547	11,478,056	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	897,213	747,620	1,836,488	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	870,296	710,238	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other vetch seed.....farms reporting...	324	641	1,631	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	6,486	10,872	37,950	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	3,284,411	7,308,851	10,380,780	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	164,731	365,443	1,558,746	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	151,542	347,169	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wheatgrass seed.....farms reporting...	52	50	14	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,938	1,573	409	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	348,823	196,125	38,195	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	69,765	33,341	11,459	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	68,724	31,673	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other field seed crops.....acres...	819	1,901	1,324	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	48,670	148,993	91,703	NA	1,803,166	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	48,160	141,912	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 8.–FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959–Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Other field crops harvested:									
Dill for oil.....farms reporting...	23	49	60	NA	3	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	560	1,778	1,161	NA	30	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	26,178	49,440	45,815	NA	555	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	55,499	172,051	226,121	NA	1,360	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	55,499	172,051	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hops.....farms reporting...	97	134	379	503	545	NA	483	NA	207
acres...	5,465	5,505	13,741	17,916	18,649	NA	16,327	NA	5,629
pounds...	7,063,056	6,050,929	11,790,217	16,234,832	16,789,850	NA	18,445,668	NA	4,788,223
value, dollars...	3,249,006	2,662,409	6,158,154	10,552,642	4,197,461	NA	2,195,539	NA	2,537,758
Sales.....dollars...	3,249,006	2,662,409	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Irish potatoes for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	2,432	9,461	9,730	7,271	14,911	26,473	22,557	18,211	24,685
acres[17].	34,189	36,735	36,229	43,296	32,229	52,199	33,039	31,112	40,055
hundredweight...	8,421,389	8,059,036	6,483,527	6,599,997	3,618,715	4,491,121	2,018,573	1,788,232	2,123,358
value, dollars...	16,842,778	17,407,518	13,718,789	15,862,400	3,945,626	3,967,157	4,890,104	3,120,902	7,431,756
Sales.....dollars...	14,316,360	14,642,960	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Lentils.....farms reporting...	3	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	28	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	8,200	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	492	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	492	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Mint for oil.....farms reporting...	288	279	487	NA	119	NA	160	NA	14
acres...	15,274	10,301	14,283	NA	2,483	NA	2,285	NA	116
pounds of oil...	1,049,892	466,198	575,526	NA	104,429	NA	84,333	NA	2,089
value, dollars...	3,569,633	2,470,850	2,704,971	NA	192,936	NA	231,917	NA	10,445
Sales.....dollars...	3,569,633	2,470,850	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Popcorn.....farms reporting...	1	9	8	NA	34	NA	54	NA	25
acres...	13	84	38	NA	46	NA	36	NA	60
pounds ear corn...	40,000	125,100	92,900	NA	90,000	NA	60,800	NA	NA
value, dollars...	1,200	6,255	4,645	NA	2,920	NA	2,604	NA	3,043
Sales.....dollars...	800	6,255	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Root crops for feed.....farms reporting...	8	26	7	NA	NA	NA	905	NA	3,078
acres...	184	40	19	NA	1,373	NA	1,355	NA	5,111
tons...	~~26,295,687~~	224	215	NA	21,829	NA	18,383	NA	67,821
value, dollars...	~~765,496~~ 2,142...	1,120	1,075	NA	98,226	NA	101,111	NA	949,494
Sales.....dollars...	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed, other than corn, sorghums, and soybeans.....farms reporting...	27	21	230	NA	1,292	NA	116	NA	NA
acres...	998	241	2,937	NA	13,270	NA	2,046	NA	NA
value, dollars...	17,964	6,507	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sugar beet seed.....farms reporting...	105	52	54	NA	15	NA	NA	NA	...
acres...	1,393	501	947	NA	249	NA	NA	NA	...
pounds...	3,118,987	1,271,516	1,997,387	NA	359,755	NA	NA	NA	...
value, dollars...	499,038	178,012	319,582	NA	26,981	NA	NA	NA	...
Sales.....dollars...	457,277	178,012	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	...
Sugar beets for sugar.....farms reporting...	511	539	583	600	382	...	...	...	25
acres...	20,567	18,347	15,713	13,332	6,574	...	...	...	68
tons...	510,674	395,902	341,272	207,853	98,205	...	...	...	797
value, dollars...	5,515,278	4,552,872	3,436,458	2,096,467	399,160	...	...	...	9,564
Sales.....dollars...	5,515,278	4,552,872	NA	NA	NA	...	...	...	NA
All other field crops.....acres...	67	1,251	2,374	NA	3,200	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	17,792	148,142	[18]890,355	...	2,249,895	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales.....dollars...	8,060	138,957	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of specified crops harvested, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	~~184,256,629~~	177,864,406	[18]148,954,230	118,969,600	47,525,183	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of crops sold, except fruits, nuts, horticultural specialties, and vegetables.....dollars...	132,655,500	126,716,884	[18]98,383,967	76,699,773	27,033,117	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 8.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):									
Vegetables harvested for home use[19].....farms reporting...	23,579	33,966	40,551	47,463	43,034	44,847	37,113	NA	35,651
value, dollars...	NA	NA	NA	4,017,559	2,082,819	1,999,791	2,437,648	NA	2,986,909
Vegetables harvested for sale[20].....farms reporting...	2,370	2,926	3,631	4,394	3,905	NA	5,542	NA	3,385
acres...	106,500	95,490	91,144	90,280	43,623	28,323	18,264	NA	6,231
Sales.....dollars...	22,198,157	17,949,874	16,738,063	15,092,945	3,390,524	NA	2,955,557	NA	1,338,664
Asparagus.....farms reporting...	58	68	69	NA	212	NA	359	NA	73
acres...	1,048	766	367	NA	646	NA	567	NA	111
Beans, green lima.....farms reporting...	29	35	13	NA	83	NA	10	NA	(21)
acres...	791	791	113	NA	126	NA	7	NA	(21)
Beans, snap (bush and pole types).....farms reporting...	692	734	846	815	731	1,229	1,262	NA	21781
acres...	11,085	9,304	6,441	4,816	2,223	1,634	1,166	NA	21523
Beets (table).....farms reporting...	147	140	295	NA	243	NA	221	NA	94
acres...	1,552	1,195	1,662	NA	579	NA	461	NA	64
Broccoli.....farms reporting...	142	116	121	NA	52	NA	88	NA	NA
acres...	2,296	1,581	1,122	NA	196	NA	421	NA	NA
Brussels sprouts.....farms reporting...	5	13	45	NA	60	NA	14	NA	2
acres...	32	72	250	NA	292	NA	26	NA	1
Cabbage.....farms reporting...	223	225	380	491	631	1,188	1,313	1,064	1,172
acres...	1,147	1,685	1,862	1,843	1,341	1,722	1,695	1,835	984
Cantaloups and muskmelons.....farms reporting...	130	96	172	NA	256	NA	411	464	189
acres...	623	330	492	NA	673	NA	624	521	131
Carrots.....farms reporting...	241	229	399	NA	795	NA	443	NA	271
acres...	1,661	1,280	1,092	NA	1,077	NA	448	NA	174
Cauliflower.....farms reporting...	115	142	279	NA	204	NA	184	NA	91
acres...	880	1,055	1,658	NA	795	NA	979	NA	188
Celery.....farms reporting...	6	18	51	NA	103	NA	127	NA	82
acres...	49	85	209	NA	424	NA	478	NA	114
Collards.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	35	...	...	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting...	1,103	1,278	1,591	1,295	1,126	2,620	1,677	1,631	795
acres...	18,886	15,966	14,507	7,504	3,688	3,925	2,503	1,962	826
Cucumbers and pickles..farms reporting...	258	264	427	NA	452	NA	926	NA	406
acres...	513	1,094	1,384	NA	509	NA	967	NA	348
Garlic.....farms reporting...	20	29	40	NA	30	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	68	30	34	NA	36	NA	NA	NA	NA
Horseradish.....farms reporting...	8	6	4	NA	7	NA	14	NA	6
acres...	84	31	8	NA	11	NA	53	NA	19
Kale.....farms reporting...	8	28	46	NA	35	NA	20	NA	11
acres...	12	46	70	NA	22	NA	22	NA	4
Lettuce and romaine....farms reporting...	71	112	293	NA	386	NA	543	393	248
acres...	317	440	1,169	NA	1,236	NA	490	668	123
Mustard greens.....farms reporting...	7	4	16	NA	6	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	16	7	14	NA	5	NA	NA	NA	NA
Onions, dry.....farms reporting...	312	391	397	NA	553	NA	708	629	694
acres...	4,019	5,049	3,892	NA	3,538	NA	1,539	1,219	853
Onions, green.....farms reporting...	52	49	74	NA	62	NA	65	NA	3
acres...	158	104	140	NA	67	NA	44	NA	1
Parsnips.....farms reporting...	38	61	57	NA	67	NA	46	NA	82
acres...	155	166	139	NA	116	NA	53	NA	36
Peas, green.....farms reporting...	225	297	427	601	603	NA	1,027	NA	397
acres...	57,093	51,240	51,046	52,632	21,783	NA	903	NA	185
Peppers, sweet.....farms reporting...	52	51	66	NA	76	NA	2235	NA	26
acres...	67	56	105	NA	84	NA	2232	NA	10
Pumpkins.....farms reporting...	30	39	32	NA	25	NA	25	NA	23
acres...	46	56	43	NA	42	NA	48	NA	18

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 8.–FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959–Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Vegetables for home use and for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes)—Con.									
Vegetables harvested for sale[20]—Continued									
Radishes.....farms reporting...	48	54	45	NA	45	NA	22	NA	24
acres...	174	94	145	NA	75	NA	24	NA	19
Rhubarb.....farms reporting...	41	65	63	NA	67	NA	133	NA	54
acres...	178	260	146	NA	109	NA	111	NA	27
Rutabagas.....farms reporting...	14	14	7	NA	7	NA	NA	NA	8
acres...	57	22	10	NA	3	NA	NA	NA	4
Spinach.....farms reporting...	22	43	73	NA	222	NA	268	NA	29
acres...	74	68	211	NA	407	NA	275	NA	56
Squash.....farms reporting...	288	212	331	NA	277	NA	297	NA	141
acres...	1,094	770	1,047	NA	848	NA	877	NA	163
Tomatoes.....farms reporting...	422	410	755	897	1,131	1,491	1,272	806	932
acres...	566	741	1,080	1,717	1,660	1,833	1,029	630	727
Turnips.....farms reporting...	45	69	98	NA	74	NA	65	NA	53
acres...	205	191	282	NA	105	NA	83	NA	49
Watermelons.....farms reporting...	106	87	80	NA	184	445	373	441	165
acres...	1,432	859	376	NA	488	948	646	810	169
Mixed vegetables.....farms reporting...	11	17	NA	NA	86	NA	789	NA	125
acres...	57	35	NA	NA	394	NA	1,511	NA	217
Other vegetables.....acres...	30	21	28	NA	25	NA	182	NA	87
Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:[23]									
Blackberries and dewberries.....farms reporting...	1,271	939	780	782	792	NA	2,088	NA	2,793
acres...	3,434	2,157	1,770	1,380	813	NA	1,419	NA	1,354
pounds...	16,745,733	11,777,465	8,468,024	3,817,785	3,029,034	NA	4,806,286	NA	3,208,662
value, dollars...	1,339,659	1,059,971	762,544	478,291	146,611	NA	261,884	NA	299,476
Blueberries (tame).....farms reporting...	127	108	25	NA	4	NA	1	NA	NA
acres...	693	130	17	NA	(Z)	NA	(Z)	NA	NA
pounds...	332,687	158,046	14,878	NA	836	NA	108	NA	NA
value, dollars...	63,213	34,770	3,571	NA	84	NA	11	NA	NA
Boysenberries.....farms reporting...	791	1,136	[24]2,122	[24]2,535	1,004	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,927	2,201	[24]5,221	[24]3,932	836	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	6,762,274	6,903,641	[24]13,676,486	[24]10,223,791	2,384,955	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	540,984	828,437	[24]974,753	[24]1,337,391	86,526	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cranberries.....farms reporting...	151	166	89	NA	44	NA	23	NA	44
acres...	603	540	328	NA	131	NA	133	NA	88
pounds...	5,233,582	32,696	13,579	NA	5,408	NA	8,610	NA	2,561
value, dollars...	465,788	392,352	122,211	NA	59,492	NA	80,357	NA	25,614
Currants.....farms reporting...	12	9	34	NA	150	NA	269	NA	781
acres...	44	5	18	NA	25	NA	55	NA	97
pounds...	43,515	12,740	52,378	NA	49,279	NA	67,209	NA	149,835
value, dollars...	4,786	1,020	3,666	NA	3,009	NA	5,574	NA	13,986
Gooseberries.....farms reporting...	81	78	79	NA	329	NA	380	NA	NA
acres...	717	333	319	NA	382	NA	289	NA	NA
pounds...	1,237,865	1,209,864	535,682	NA	600,411	NA	633,894	NA	NA
value, dollars...	86,651	145,183	37,499	NA	24,114	NA	42,261	NA	NA
Loganberries.....farms reporting...	273	357	(24)	(24)	1,689	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	1,021	559	(24)	(24)	1,892	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	1,847,644	2,306,723	(24)	(24)	5,874,304	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	221,717	230,672	(24)	(24)	183,904	NA	NA	NA	NA
Raspberries.....farms reporting...	1,807	1,918	2,509	2,655	3,612	NA	4,546	NA	2,912
acres...	6,283	4,108	6,462	4,374	4,837	NA	4,167	NA	1,176
pounds...	14,706,284	11,133,190	12,184,523	6,777,278	9,281,719	NA	7,803,536	NA	2,737,352
value, dollars...	2,058,879	2,226,636	1,959,866	1,025,988	559,268	NA	804,147	NA	328,481
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	2,312	3,126	3,897	2,553	4,858	6,252	8,596	4,200	4,134
acres...	13,654	14,085	13,596	4,955	10,850	10,633	12,155	6,327	2,812
pounds...	77,820,583	55,003,587	36,710,547	12,705,138	28,290,574	15,388,683	28,805,382	NA	6,238,800
value, dollars...	10,894,881	7,700,503	5,532,463	2,192,792	1,543,257	718,139	2,175,616	NA	790,251
Youngberries.....farms reporting...	38	109	(24)	(24)	2,102	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres...	63	61	(24)	(24)	1,613	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	24,697	109,946	(24)	(24)	4,522,960	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	1,976	13,193	(24)	(24)	162,692	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other berries and small fruits.....acres...	303	45	3	...	...	NA	3,146	NA	2,936
value, dollars...	57,549	22,357	734	...	...	NA	476,084	NA	1,470,176

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 8.–FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959–Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:[25]									
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting...	10,128	12,980	39,163	22,860	21,311	34,519	29,186	NA	NA
acres...	99,338	105,882	[26]130,506	132,917	128,257	156,108	152,304	NA	NA
Apples.....farms reporting...	7,016	9,776	30,661	29,834	29,006	30,999	28,559	31,002	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	641,535	612,343	797,733	901,610	1,048,685	1,565,401	1,859,714	3,031,112	3,815,415
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2,145	2,477	8,374	NA	5,179	NA	NA	NA	7,353
number...	262,242	142,231	134,964	NA	116,812	185,947	218,613	257,819	500,322
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	6,330	8,963	25,889	NA	29,543	NA	NA	NA	29,044
number...	379,293	470,112	662,769	NA	931,873	1,379,454	1,641,101	2,773,293	3,315,093
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	4,502	6,213	17,201	NA	20,531	NA	NA	NA	NA
loose boxes...	2,534,079	2,844,022	3,115,392	4,538,821	4,079,672	6,143,943	4,674,799	7,986,513	9,228,379
value, dollars...	2,914,193	5,346,765	3,775,901	6,554,558	1,869,619	3,317,729	3,674,297	7,851,994	9,343,737
Apricots.....farms reporting...	863	1,456	5,231	3,924	3,482	NA	1,391	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	16,363	34,044	57,436	71,696	59,507	NA	41,525	NA	5,482
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	378	545	2,592	NA	1,666	NA	NA	NA	45
number...	3,747	3,502	15,070	NA	16,878	NA	13,876	NA	1,560
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	519	1,003	2,894	NA	1,992	NA	NA	NA	143
number...	12,616	30,542	42,366	NA	42,629	NA	27,649	NA	3,922
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	268	231	1,642	NA	1,247	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	819,557	1,016,956	2,497,341	4,871,228	3,093,874	NA	1,383,248	NA	326,736
value, dollars...	40,979	61,014	79,497	317,734	49,164	NA	50,650	NA	10,214
Cherries.....farms reporting...	NA	NA	NA	24,241	23,941	24,709	21,712	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	825,278	685,990	998,664	811,956	852,531	837,965	818,062	NA	484,469
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,352	NA	NA	NA	5,437
number...	251,083	96,086	249,640	NA	137,855	257,744	371,956	NA	89,396
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	NA	NA	NA	NA	20,421	NA	NA	NA	20,586
number...	574,195	589,904	749,024	NA	714,676	580,221	446,106	NA	395,073
Quantity harvested..farms reporting...	NA	NA	NA	NA	14,592	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	44,297,088	42,609,433	51,069,779	30,926,431	30,288,897	25,956,728	16,281,160	NA	17,018,008
value, dollars...	6,587,412	5,666,502	3,392,026	3,929,403	1,025,913	973,377	1,331,687	NA	1,063,633
Cherries, sour.....farms reporting...	2,384	3,261	8,317	NA	7,400	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	163,196	134,120	165,297	NA	88,012	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	709	883	2,686	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	45,724	25,823	94,501	NA	9,968	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,858	2,603	5,978	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	117,472	108,297	70,796	NA	78,044	NA	NA	NA	NA
Quantity harvested..farms reporting...	1,009	1,158	3,000	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	5,556,920	5,976,309	4,025,427	NA	3,684,195	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	388,986	537,866	320,746	NA	85,758	NA	NA	NA	NA
Cherries, sweet.....farms reporting...	5,582	7,779	21,673	NA	22,139	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	662,082	551,870	833,367	NA	764,519	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,527	1,550	5,656	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	205,359	70,263	155,139	NA	127,887	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	4,826	6,969	17,394	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	456,723	481,607	678,228	NA	636,632	NA	NA	NA	NA
Quantity harvested..farms reporting...	3,114	3,708	9,890	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	38,740,168	36,633,124	47,044,352	NA	26,604,702	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	6,198,426	5,128,636	3,071,280	NA	940,155	NA	NA	NA	NA
Figs.....farms reporting...	194	198	212	NA	1,220	NA	463	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,251	654	1,092	NA	4,886	NA	4,809	NA	224
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	58	58	98	NA	598	NA	NA	NA	38
number...	721	117	292	NA	2,164	NA	1,881	NA	97
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	142	147	120	NA	660	NA	NA	NA	74
number...	530	537	800	NA	2,722	NA	2,928	NA	127
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	67	30	38	NA	356	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	8,158	2,075	3,253	NA	23,108	NA	108,629	NA	3,197
value, dollars...	815	145	651	NA	1,387	NA	5,433	NA	383

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 8.–FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959–Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes[25]—Continued									
Grapes.....farms reporting...	3,156	4,212	12,738	12,558	10,962	11,818	7,280	11,356	NA
Vines of all ages.....number...	112,742	173,589	286,619	350,647	438,497	599,943	599,579	648,514	397,054
Vines not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	605	833	3,159	NA	2,340	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	10,720	8,628	63,578	NA	40,340	71,243	81,687	NA	35,570
Vines of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2,758	3,608	10,087	NA	8,951	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	102,022	164,961	223,041	NA	398,157	528,700	517,892	NA	361,484
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1,574	1,070	5,524	NA	6,336	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	1,233,935	607,874	1,799,476	2,768,947	3,213,171	3,809,038	5,336,402	NA	2,842,656
value, dollars...	49,359	24,315	57,993	127,921	57,788	49,517	111,663	NA	170,558
Nectarines.....farms reporting...	48	41	201	NA	177	NA	45	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	3,522	581	2,651	NA	311	NA	108	NA	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	34	21	127	NA	108	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	1,415	54	1,460	NA	167	NA	56	NA	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	19	21	80	NA	72	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	2,107	527	1,191	NA	144	NA	52	NA	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	7	3	37	NA	36	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	20,266	9,700	74,250	NA	6,650	NA	900	NA	NA
value, dollars...	1,014	485	3,713	NA	185	NA	28	NA	NA
Peaches.....farms reporting...	2,663	3,855	12,288	12,820	12,338	11,647	10,624	11,175	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	321,052	367,168	605,813	559,166	492,795	414,149	365,268	348,334	442,847
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,274	1,570	5,970	NA	4,761	NA	NA	NA	3,463
number...	88,686	75,370	156,927	NA	145,179	123,959	143,267	NA	29,911
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,873	2,819	7,631	NA	8,654	NA	NA	NA	11,789
number...	232,366	291,798	448,886	NA	347,616	290,190	222,001	NA	412,936
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1,303	867	4,681	NA	6,427	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	16,790,951	5,548,246	23,927,428	31,812,576	23,896,320	15,174,384	10,876,464	7,661,040	24,213,168
value, dollars...	1,007,456	332,894	735,175	1,694,177	397,814	331,940	349,424	302,434	781,885
Pears.....farms reporting...	NA	NA	NA	22,257	22,152	23,787	21,502	23,119	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,492,392	1,375,991	1,417,126	1,347,510	1,284,600	1,592,003	1,481,970	1,341,131	941,967
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,761	NA	NA	NA	4,915
number...	376,607	238,925	208,904	NA	205,753	382,901	476,782	NA	214,523
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	NA	NA	NA	NA	19,489	NA	NA	NA	20,145
number...	1,115,785	1,137,066	1,208,222	NA	1,078,847	1,209,102	1,005,188	NA	727,444
Quantity harvested..farms reporting...	NA	NA	NA	NA	14,690	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	114,484	86,832	121,726	106,829	88,545	65,661	62,876	NA	19,027
value, dollars...	9,327,987	10,403,629	10,942,166	14,041,297	2,390,978	1,575,872	4,331,416	NA	1,217,703
Pears, Bartlett.....farms reporting...	5,424	7,321	19,467	NA	19,373	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	775,885	706,469	708,193	NA	549,292	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,395	1,770	5,044	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	223,782	155,457	144,206	NA	91,734	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	4,807	6,412	15,579	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	552,103	551,012	563,987	NA	457,558	NA	NA	NA	NA
Quantity harvested..farms reporting...	2,368	2,170	6,532	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	44,338	33,072	51,186	NA	35,294	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	3,014,892	3,306,980	3,337,831	NA	967,951	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pears other than Bartlett.....farms reporting...	2,789	3,763	8,298	NA	8,728	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	716,507	669,522	708,933	NA	735,308	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	792	924	2,011	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	152,825	83,468	64,698	NA	114,019	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2,441	3,303	6,740	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	563,682	586,054	644,235	NA	621,289	NA	NA	NA	NA
Quantity harvested..farms reporting...	1,037	958	2,217	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	70,146	53,760	70,540	NA	53,251	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	6,313,095	7,096,649	7,604,335	NA	1,423,027	NA	NA	NA	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 8.—FARMS REPORTING, ACREAGE, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND SALES OF CROPS:[1] CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959—Continued

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of—								
	1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes[25]—Continued									
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting...	5,318	7,371	20,996	20,078	22,001	24,673	23,664	24,705	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,281,189	1,413,293	2,300,075	3,099,191	3,684,104	4,835,211	5,621,926	5,677,689	4,331,086
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,288	1,483	5,163	NA	3,686	NA	NA	NA	6,112
number...	255,309	123,105	157,826	NA	103,670	115,248	329,026	NA	1,331,606
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	4,558	6,535	17,088	NA	19,155	NA	NA	NA	20,145
number...	1,025,880	1,290,188	2,142,249	NA	3,580,434	4,719,963	5,292,900	NA	2,999,480
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	2,204	2,193	6,503	NA	13,936	NA	NA	NA	NA
tons...	34,280	35,306	53,483	48,701	90,809	110,167	160,982	NA	60,252
value, dollars...	2,365,214	2,111,282	2,326,609	3,821,423	1,051,723	2,439,420	4,027,082	NA	4,734,103
Filberts and hazelnuts....farms reporting...	4,245	5,709	11,305	10,790	7,855	NA	3,805	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	1,395,433	1,533,044	2,144,020	1,843,770	1,160,030	NA	480,403	NA	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	603	699	3,212	NA	3,538	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	75,585	58,493	437,651	NA	366,887	NA	287,825	NA	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	3,923	5,263	8,709	NA	5,058	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	1,319,848	1,474,551	1,706,369	NA	793,143	NA	192,578	NA	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	3,074	4,046	6,288	NA	4,251	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	17,078,053	14,001,026	15,675,895	9,597,811	5,364,108	NA	358,257	NA	NA
value, dollars...	3,244,828	2,240,163	1,725,663	2,591,527	590,052	NA	50,157	NA	NA
Walnuts, black (planted)..farms reporting...	327	290	95	NA	35	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	3,439	3,473	319	NA	1,654	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	75	59	22	NA	11	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	1,932	245	70	NA	1,541	NA	NA	NA	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	267	233	75	NA	24	NA	NA	NA	NA
number...	1,507	3,228	249	NA	113	NA	NA	NA	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	63	27	22	NA	17	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	44,880	3,165	2,935	NA	1,734	NA	NA	NA	NA
value, dollars...	1,796	95	117	NA	86	NA	NA	NA	NA
Walnuts, English.....farms reporting...	5,249	7,457	16,537	16,139	14,624	NA	11,395	NA	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	372,856	396,127	533,692	557,413	557,474	NA	507,612	NA	181,909
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	911	1,096	3,532	NA	4,204	NA	NA	NA	4,246
number...	70,446	29,021	45,678	NA	76,499	NA	275,731	NA	93,214
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	4,784	6,820	13,754	NA	11,576	NA	NA	NA	3,209
number...	302,410	367,106	488,014	NA	480,975	NA	231,881	NA	88,695
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	3,865	5,138	8,979	NA	9,718	NA	NA	NA	NA
pounds...	8,197,531	15,017,784	13,860,105	11,191,865	9,546,818	NA	2,484,004	NA	461,845
value, dollars...	1,803,457	1,802,134	1,540,438	2,462,711	811,479	NA	372,603	NA	115,467
Other tree fruits and nuts.....value, dollars...	3,469	2,577	6,639	NA	4,501	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts harvested....dollars...	43,084,062	40,647,094	33,983,895	40,575,213	11,019,646	NA	NA	NA	NA
Value of fruits, including berries and other small fruits, and nuts sold.....dollars...	43,084,062	40,647,094	27,506,447	31,978,965	9,629,797	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available. Z Reported in small fractions. [1]Figures for cropland harvested and specified crops relate to the crop years 1959, 1954, 1949, 1944, 1939, 1934, 1929, 1924, and 1919. [2]Total acreage of crops for which figures are available, except that corn cut for forage was excluded as most of this acreage was probably duplicated in the acreage of corn harvested for grain. [3]Value of corn and other corn products sold. [4]Corn cut for forage. [5]Farms reporting sorghums for all purposes, except for sirup. [6]Farms reporting only sorghums for grain. [7]Excludes reports for farms reporting acreage grown for all purposes with no production. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available. [8]Includes acres grown alone and acres grown with other crops for all purposes. Acres harvested for beans or peas not available. [9]For all Censuses, except 1950, obtained by adding the individual hay crops. [10]Includes oats cut for feeding unthreshed. [11]Annual legumes saved for hay. [12]Silage crops other than corn and sorghums. [13]Clover seed, except sweetclover. [14]Clover seed, including sweetclover. [15]Includes proso millet. [16]Represents farms reporting hairy vetch and other vetch and includes some duplication. [17]For 1959, 1954, and 1949, does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested. [18]Includes receipts from sale of pasture and grazing privileges. [19]Excludes Irish potatoes and sweetpotatoes, except for the 1920 Census which included potatoes for home use only. [20]Excludes Irish and sweet potatoes. [21]Green lima beans included with snap beans. [22]Includes hot peppers. [23]For Censuses prior to 1950, small fruits harvested for home use or for sale. [24]Loganberries and youngberries included with boysenberries. [25]For 1959 and 1954, does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines. See text. [26]Does not include acreage for farms reporting less than 1/2 acre. See text.

State Table 9.–NURSERY, GREENHOUSE, AND FOREST PRODUCTS: CENSUSES OF 1920 TO 1959

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Census of— 1959 (Oct.-Nov.)	1954 (Oct.-Nov.)	1950 (April 1)	1945 (January 1)	1940 (April 1)	1935 (January 1)	1930 (April 1)	1925 (January 1)	1920 (January 1)
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs, grown for sale:									
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold ..... farms reporting	1,376	NA	NA	[1]1,414	923	NA	735	NA	NA
dollars	14,626,319	9,872,017	9,111,403	[1]5,972,879	2,068,507	NA	2,077,108	NA	930,133
On farms with sales of $2,000 or more ..... farms reporting	698	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars	14,058,047	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.) ..... farms reporting	592	591	565	NA	255	NA	[2]527	NA	68
acres	3,528	3,087	2,400	NA	1,472	NA	NA	NA	1,212
Sales ..... dollars	5,850,422	3,802,306	2,973,478	NA	504,397	NA	[2]1,085,208	NA	344,168
Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants ..... farms reporting	688	569	[3]671	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown under glass ..... farms reporting	450	425	[3]429	NA	[4]337	NA	[5]333	NA	[6]182
square feet	2,983,306	2,491,964	[3]2,494,824	NA	[4]2,413,361	NA	NA	NA	[6]1,627,293
Grown in the open ..... farms reporting	366	289	[3]465	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	1542 ~~1,972~~	763	[3]1,689	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales ..... dollars	4,698,366	3,534,096	[3]3,493,971	NA	[4]824,170	NA	[5]991,900	NA	[6]508,261
Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms ..... farms reporting	386	471	748	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown under glass or in house ..... farms reporting	111	125	198	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
square feet	903,580	633,352	646,951	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Grown in the open ..... farms reporting	295	363	591	NA	[7]549	NA	NA	NA	NA
acres	2,740	2,693	2,959	NA	[7]2,254	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales ..... dollars	4,077,531	2,535,615	2,643,954	NA	[7]739,940	NA	NA	NA	[8]77,704
Any forest products cut and/or sold ..... farms reporting	6,970	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	22,093	NA	16,902
Sales of any forest products ..... farms reporting	2,838	4,356	NA	2,673	4,340	[9]6,844	6,730	NA	4,931
dollars	9,024,783	14,050,921	6,368,242	1,633,889	926,345	[9]784,181	2,351,058	NA	3,558,981
Sales of standing timber ..... farms reporting	1,615	NA	2,475	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars	4,560,524	NA	4,022,784	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales of all other forest products ..... farms reporting	1,845	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars	4,464,259	NA	2,345,458	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales of firewood, pulpwood, fence posts, sawlogs, and Christmas trees ..... farms reporting	1,729	NA	2,074	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars	4,205,488	NA	2,207,991	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales of other miscellaneous products ..... farms reporting	218	NA	408	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
dollars	258,771	NA	137,467	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Firewood and fuelwood cut ..... farms reporting	5,101	8,953	11,009	NA	NA	NA	21,395	23,209	NA
cords (4' x 4' x 8')	42,968	85,294	129,322	NA	NA	NA	475,529	498,856	NA
Sales ..... farms reporting	572	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
cords (4' x 4' x 8')	10,613	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pulpwood sold ..... farms reporting	100	428	301	NA	NA	NA	557	NA	NA
cords (4' x 4' x 8')	16,958	42,047	17,037	NA	NA	NA	32,271	NA	NA
Fence posts cut ..... farms reporting	788	2,489	3,090	NA	NA	NA	3,780	NA	NA
number	247,004	637,501	652,722	NA	NA	NA	910,960	NA	NA
Sales ..... farms reporting	122	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number	83,565	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sawlogs and veneer logs cut ..... farms reporting	885	[10]3,693	1,185	NA	NA	NA	1,046	NA	NA
thousands of board feet	81,444	[10]665,862	65,921	NA	NA	NA	205,087	NA	NA
Sales ..... farms reporting	844	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
thousands of board feet	78,496	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Christmas trees sold ..... farms reporting	325	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
number	109,609	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not available.
[1]Excludes data for farms unclassified as to type.
[2]Trees, plants, vines, etc., in nurseries; flower and vegetable seeds; and bulbs.
[3]Flowers and flowering plants grown for sale.
[4]Crops grown under glass (flowers, plants, and vegetables) and propagated mushrooms.
[5]Flowers, plants, and vegetables grown under glass; and flowers grown in the open.
[6]Total square feet under glass.
[7]Flower and vegetable seeds, bulbs, and flowers and plants grown in the open.
[8]Value of flower and vegetable seeds and vegetables and vegetable plants.
[9]Not strictly comparable with other years as figures probably include some reports of firewood used on farms.
[10]Figures include sales of standing timber.

State Table 10.—CHARACTERISTICS OF PLACES NOT COUNTED AS FARMS BECAUSE OF CHANGE IN DEFINITION OF FARM: 1959

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total
Places excluded as farms by change in definition, 1954-1959 ..... number...	5,326
acres in place...	93,494
Cropland harvested ..... places reporting...	1,385
acres...	3,833
Under 10 acres ..... places reporting...	1,365
10 or more acres ..... places reporting...	20
Operators by tenure:	
Full owners ..... number...	4,845
Part owners and managers ..... number...	128
Tenants ..... number...	353
Operators by color:	
White ..... number...	5,310
Nonwhite ..... number...	16
Operators by year began operation of present place:	
1959 ..... operators reporting...	528
1958 ..... operators reporting...	451
1957 ..... operators reporting...	414
1956 ..... operators reporting...	382
1951-1955 ..... operators reporting...	1,345
1950 or earlier ..... operators reporting...	2,195
Operators by age:	
Under 55 years ..... operators reporting...	3,595
55 to 64 years ..... operators reporting...	825
65 or more years ..... operators reporting...	894
Operators not reporting age ..... number...	12

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total
Operators by days of work off place in 1959:	
No days ..... operators reporting...	971
1 to 49 days ..... operators reporting...	139
50 to 99 days ..... operators reporting...	116
100 to 199 days ..... operators reporting...	257
200 or more days ..... operators reporting...	3,819
Operators not reporting ..... number...	24
Operators reporting other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold ..... operators reporting...	5,056
Cattle and calves of all ages ..... places reporting...	4,409
number...	10,439
Cows, including heifers that have calved ..... places reporting...	3,181
number...	3,648
Hogs and pigs ..... places reporting...	986
number...	2,463
Chickens 4 months old and over ..... places reporting...	2,383
number...	60,060
Corn harvested for all purposes ..... places reporting...	24
acres...	42
Hay harvested ..... places reporting...	825
acres...	2,440

State Table 11.—DATE OF ENUMERATION: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Census of 1959 Census starting date—October 28; November 4	Oregon
Approximate average date of enumeration ..... week of...	Nov. 15-Nov. 21
Percent of farms enumerated during—	*Percent*
October 1 to 10	(Z)
October 11 to 17	(Z)
October 18 to 24	3
October 25 to 31	8
November 1 to 7	14
November 8 to 14	22
November 15 to 21	23
November 22 to 28	14
November 29 to December 5	11
December 6 to 12	4
December 13 to 19	(Z)
December 20 or later	(Z)

Census of 1954 Census starting date—October 18; November 3	Oregon
Approximate average date of enumeration ..... week of...	Nov. 7-Nov. 13
Percent of farms enumerated during—	*Percent*
October 1 to 9	1
October 10 to 16	4
October 17 to 23	5
October 24 to 31	12
November 1 to 6	22
November 7 to 13	20
November 14 to 20	18
November 21 to 27	10
November 28 to December 4	7
December 5 to 11	2
December 12 to 18	1
December 19 to 31	(Z)

Z Less than 0.5.

State Table 12.–FARMS REPORTING CLASSIFIED BY NUMBER OF LIVESTOCK ON FARMS AND BY QUANTITY OF LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PRODUCTS SOLD: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

[Data for cattle and calves on hand, cows on hand, milk cows on hand, and animals sold alive are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
Cattle and calves of all ages on hand ... farms reporting	30,052	42,318
number	1,361,700	1,504,836
1 ... farms reporting	1,525	3,391
2 to 4 ... farms reporting	6,120	11,861
5 to 9 ... farms reporting	6,602	7,733
10 to 49 ... farms reporting	10,249	13,479
10 to 19 ... farms reporting	4,966	NA
20 to 49 ... farms reporting	5,283	NA
50 to 99 ... farms reporting	2,820	3,076
100 or more ... farms reporting	2,736	2,778
100 to 199 ... farms reporting	1,478	NA
200 to 499 ... farms reporting	875	NA
500 or more ... farms reporting	383	NA
Cows on hand, including heifers that have calved ... farms reporting	26,395	38,973
number	626,256	694,845
1 ... farms reporting	5,753	10,754
2 ... farms reporting	3,783	5,642
3 or 4 ... farms reporting	3,660	5,093
5 to 9 ... farms reporting	3,611	5,315
10 to 14 ... farms reporting	1,924	2,944
15 to 19 ... farms reporting	1,316	1,760
20 to 29 ... farms reporting	1,742	2,769
30 to 49 ... farms reporting	1,781	2,109
50 to 74 ... farms reporting	1,107	945
75 to 99 ... farms reporting	529	410
100 to 199 ... farms reporting	659	713
200 to 499 ... farms reporting	419	407
500 or more ... farms reporting	111	112
Milk cows on hand ... farms reporting	20,081	33,471
number	158,836	201,759
1 ... farms reporting	7,491	12,442
2 ... farms reporting	3,755	6,592
3 or 4 ... farms reporting	2,906	4,864
5 to 9 ... farms reporting	2,090	4,050
10 to 14 ... farms reporting	886	1,876
15 to 19 ... farms reporting	562	1,000
20 to 29 ... farms reporting	914	1,397
30 to 49 ... farms reporting	843	915
50 to 74 ... farms reporting	404	206
75 to 99 ... farms reporting	153	66
100 to 199 ... farms reporting	69	63
200 to 499 ... farms reporting	8	
500 or more ... farms reporting	...	
Cattle sold alive, excluding calves ... farms reporting	17,084	19,936
number	400,638	344,575
1 to 4 ... farms reporting	8,137	10,455
5 to 9 ... farms reporting	3,262	3,869
10 to 19 ... farms reporting	2,309	2,591
20 to 29 ... farms reporting	1,089	942
30 to 39 ... farms reporting	549	460
40 to 49 ... farms reporting	319	330
50 to 99 ... farms reporting	619	674
100 to 199 ... farms reporting	429	344
200 or more ... farms reporting	371	271
Calves sold alive ... farms reporting	15,033	17,386
number	292,187	233,843
1 to 4 ... farms reporting	6,655	8,576
5 to 9 ... farms reporting	2,714	3,635
10 to 19 ... farms reporting	2,329	2,538
20 to 29 ... farms reporting	1,163	969
30 to 39 ... farms reporting	554	475
40 to 49 ... farms reporting	363	288
50 to 99 ... farms reporting	700	554
100 or more ... farms reporting	555	351
100 to 199 ... farms reporting	359	NA
200 or more ... farms reporting	196	NA
Hogs and pigs of all ages on hand ... farms reporting	9,872	11,798
number	197,593	135,913
1 to 9 ... farms reporting	6,145	NA
10 to 24 ... farms reporting	1,821	NA
25 to 49 ... farms reporting	936	NA
50 to 99 ... farms reporting	584	NA
100 to 199 ... farms reporting	261	NA
200 to 499 ... farms reporting	107	NA
500 to 999 ... farms reporting	14	NA
1,000 or more ... farms reporting	4	NA
Litters farrowed, December 1, previous year, to November 30, Census year ... farms reporting	4,635	4,771
1 ... farms reporting	1,033	NA
2 ... farms reporting	849	NA
3 ... farms reporting	424	NA
4 ... farms reporting	406	NA
5 ... farms reporting	227	NA
6 ... farms reporting	255	NA
7 ... farms reporting	126	NA
8 ... farms reporting	180	NA
9 ... farms reporting	110	NA
10 or more ... farms reporting	1,025	NA
10 to 19 ... farms reporting	644	NA
20 to 39 ... farms reporting	271	NA
40 to 69 ... farms reporting	69	NA
70 to 99 ... farms reporting	21	NA
100 or more ... farms reporting	20	NA

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
Hogs and pigs sold alive ... farms reporting	6,427	6,630
number	279,974	156,798
1 to 4 ... farms reporting	1,447	1,918
5 to 9 ... farms reporting	973	1,519
10 to 19 ... farms reporting	1,247	1,248
20 to 29 ... farms reporting	634	535
30 to 39 ... farms reporting	395	436
40 to 49 ... farms reporting	296	236
50 to 99 ... farms reporting	845	469
100 to 199 ... farms reporting	330	188
200 or more ... farms reporting	260	81
200 to 499 ... farms reporting	206	NA
500 to 999 ... farms reporting	37	NA
1,000 or more ... farms reporting	17	NA
Sheep and lambs of all ages on hand ... farms reporting	8,005	7,968
number	886,525	860,650
Under 25 ... farms reporting	3,267	NA
25 to 99 ... farms reporting	3,016	NA
100 to 299 ... farms reporting	1,279	NA
300 to 999 ... farms reporting	320	NA
1,000 to 1,999 ... farms reporting	66	NA
2,000 to 4,999 ... farms reporting	42	NA
5,000 or more ... farms reporting	15	NA
Wool shorn (excluding lambs wool) ... farms reporting	7,075	NA
pounds	6,013,558	NA
Under 1,000 pounds ... farms reporting	6,059	NA
1,000 to 2,499 pounds ... farms reporting	724	NA
2,500 to 4,999 pounds ... farms reporting	143	NA
5,000 to 9,999 pounds ... farms reporting	60	NA
10,000 to 19,999 pounds ... farms reporting	41	NA
20,000 to 49,999 pounds ... farms reporting	39	NA
50,000 or more pounds ... farms reporting	9	NA
Chickens 4 months old and over on hand ... farms reporting	18,114	32,029
number	2,860,025	3,265,833
Under 50 ... farms reporting	13,259	22,320
50 to 99 ... farms reporting	2,015	4,167
100 to 399 ... farms reporting	1,576	3,797
400 to 799 ... farms reporting	477	933
800 to 1,599 ... farms reporting	362	530
1,600 to 3,199 ... farms reporting	253	217
3,200 or more ... farms reporting	172	65
3,200 to 6,399 ... farms reporting	128	NA
6,400 or more ... farms reporting	44	NA
Broilers (chickens) sold ... farms reporting	226	304
number	9,469,895	4,909,347
Under 2,000 ... farms reporting	6	NA
2,000 to 3,999 ... farms reporting	11	NA
4,000 to 7,999 ... farms reporting	27	NA
8,000 to 15,999 ... farms reporting	50	NA
16,000 to 29,999 ... farms reporting	36	NA
30,000 to 59,999 ... farms reporting	49	NA
60,000 to 99,999 ... farms reporting	20	NA
100,000 or more ... farms reporting	27	
Chickens (other than broilers) sold ... farms reporting	4,711	7,348
number	1,933,380	1,604,002
Under 50 ... farms reporting	1,533	NA
50 to 99 ... farms reporting	905	NA
100 to 399 ... farms reporting	1,243	NA
400 to 799 ... farms reporting	458	NA
800 to 1,599 ... farms reporting	313	NA
1,600 to 3,199 ... farms reporting	172	NA
3,200 to 6,399 ... farms reporting	64	NA
6,400 to 9,999 ... farms reporting	12	NA
10,000 or more ... farms reporting	11	NA
Chicken eggs sold ... farms reporting	6,981	12,978
dozens	32,760,918	28,890,011
Under 100 dozens ... farms reporting	1,717	3,084
100 to 399 dozens ... farms reporting	1,760	3,730
400 to 799 dozens ... farms reporting	767	1,727
800 to 1,599 dozens ... farms reporting	800	1,489
1,600 to 1,999 dozens ... farms reporting	117	310
2,000 to 4,999 dozens ... farms reporting	712	1,309
5,000 or more dozens ... farms reporting	1,108	1,329
5,000 to 9,999 dozens ... farms reporting	406	NA
10,000 to 19,999 dozens ... farms reporting	293	NA
20,000 to 49,999 dozens ... farms reporting	276	NA
50,000 or more dozens ... farms reporting	133	NA
Turkeys raised ... farms reporting	994	2,386
number	1,370,714	1,501,596
Under 50 ... farms reporting	784	NA
50 to 399 ... farms reporting	30	NA
400 to 799 ... farms reporting	12	NA
800 to 1,599 ... farms reporting	21	NA
1,600 or more ... farms reporting	147	NA
1,600 to 3,199 ... farms reporting	36	NA
3,200 to 9,999 ... farms reporting	68	NA
10,000 or more ... farms reporting	43	NA

State Table 13.—FARMS REPORTING CLASSIFIED BY ACRES HARVESTED, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SELECTED CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

[Data for all crops except corn, Irish potatoes, apples, peaches, and forest products are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
CORN		
Acres harvested for all purposes.....farms reporting...	2,828	2,870
acres...	51,798	28,898
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	649	1,036
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	578	983
10 acres.....farms reporting...	198	
11 to 15 acres.....farms reporting...	396	323
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	150	165
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	234	146
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	126	182
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	287	
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	110	14
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	42	3
100 to 149 acres.....farms reporting...	40	3
150 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	14	15
200 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	3	...
300 to 399 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...
400 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	...
Acres harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,483	1,202
acres...	27,217	12,469
bushels...	1,789,659	768,695
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	370	482
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	323	347
10 acres.....farms reporting...	94	
11 to 15 acres.....farms reporting...	223	132
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	68	95
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	90	55
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	57	27
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	136	41
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	51	11
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	29	...
100 to 149 acres.....farms reporting...	30	2
150 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	10	10
200 or more acres.....farms reporting...	2	...
Corn sold.....farms reporting...	680	423
bushels...	1,131,407	388,210
Under 100 bushels.....farms reporting...	25	35
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	194	136
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	172	125
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	76	65
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	55	15
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	57	25
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	48	16
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	40	1
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	13	5
WINTER WHEAT		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	6,490	6,836
acres...	691,950	707,351
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	488	838
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	864	1,067
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	1,174	
15 acres.....farms reporting...	553	2,095
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	195	
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	319	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	228	781
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	662	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	562	565
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	491	452
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	140	299
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	106	
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	353	349
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	263	306
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	92	84
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	6,490	6,836
bushels...	25,057,725	20,456,382
Under 20 bushels.....farms reporting...	15	96
20 to 24 bushels.....farms reporting...	21	
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	175	266
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	281	464
100 to 199 bushels.....farms reporting...	665	2,494
200 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,393	
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,163	1,014
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	529	460
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	308	272
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	355	348
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	381	306
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	468	481
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	736	635
Quantity sold.....farms reporting...	5,961	5,780
bushels...	24,244,267	19,465,948
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	15	15
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	67	100
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	177	202
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,881	2,165
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,111	902
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	519	421
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	288	245
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	349	350
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	366	315
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	471	450
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	717	615

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
SPRING WHEAT		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	3,793	6,235
acres...	82,893	148,038
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	526	918
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	664	1,395
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	917	
15 acres.....farms reporting...	496	2,487
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	189	
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	219	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	141	765
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	313	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	210	406
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	83	188
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	14	48
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	13	
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	7	23
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1	4
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	1
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	3,793	6,235
bushels...	2,468,487	4,346,940
Under 20 bushels.....farms reporting...	63	139
20 to 24 bushels.....farms reporting...	52	
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	152	171
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	284	506
100 to 199 bushels.....farms reporting...	590	3,007
200 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,195	
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	788	1,277
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	329	485
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	118	252
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	126	156
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	60	161
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	26	62
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	10	19
Quantity sold.....farms reporting...	3,223	5,082
bushels...	2,320,401	3,948,854
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	17	35
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	67	110
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	193	267
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,583	2,526
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	737	1,089
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	298	431
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	112	239
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	125	147
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	55	167
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	27	55
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	9	16
OATS GROWN ALONE		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	5,955	9,738
acres...	147,409	242,190
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	854	1,638
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,246	2,107
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	1,031	
15 acres.....farms reporting...	259	3,171
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	406	
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	635	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	216	1,808
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	751	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	389	707
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	130	225
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	9	48
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	3	
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	16	20
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	6	11
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	4	3
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	5,955	9,738
bushels...	5,870,232	9,120,513
Under 20 bushels.....farms reporting...	70	151
20 to 24 bushels.....farms reporting...	47	
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	213	234
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	414	701
100 to 199 bushels.....farms reporting...	828	3,997
200 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,749	
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,222	2,065
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	570	979
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	313	492
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	265	517
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	140	421
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	84	141
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	40	40
Quantity sold.....farms reporting...	2,643	5,204
bushels...	3,455,902	5,360,197
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	40	28
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	53	86
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	156	267
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,110	2,129
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	582	1,209
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	212	567
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	193	260
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	152	308
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	67	232
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	49	95
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	29	23

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 13.–FARMS REPORTING CLASSIFIED BY ACRES HARVESTED, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SELECTED CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

[Data for all crops except corn, Irish potatoes, apples, peaches, and forest products are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
BARLEY		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	8,862	9,973
acres...	504,684	500,870
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	684	1,114
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,479	1,710
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	1,009	
15 acres.....farms reporting...	375	2,683
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	536	
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	651	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	392	1,856
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,144	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,255	1,307
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	760	808
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	174	259
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	117	
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	198	158
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	78	63
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	10	15
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	8,862	9,973
bushels...	18,233,587	18,251,394
Under 20 bushels.....farms reporting...	90	176
20 to 24 bushels.....farms reporting...	63	
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	253	241
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	479	519
100 to 199 bushels.....farms reporting...	855	2,989
200 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,982	
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,663	1,811
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	752	1,155
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	450	611
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	702	866
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	646	760
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	569	585
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	358	260
Quantity sold.....farms reporting...	5,774	6,797
bushels...	14,571,775	14,534,025
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	36	41
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	77	136
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	201	203
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,627	1,827
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	1,134	1,243
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	534	861
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	299	477
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	551	663
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	534	639
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	473	479
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	308	228
RYE		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	663	NA
acres...	19,732	NA
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	129	NA
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	127	NA
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	72	NA
15 acres.....farms reporting...	40	NA
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	41	NA
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	66	NA
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	30	NA
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	81	NA
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	44	NA
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	20	NA
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	4	NA
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	...	NA
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	5	NA
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	3	NA
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	663	NA
bushels...	406,427	NA
Under 20 bushels.....farms reporting...	16	NA
20 to 24 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	NA
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	66	NA
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	82	NA
100 to 199 bushels.....farms reporting...	109	NA
200 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	194	NA
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	105	NA
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	32	NA
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	11	NA
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	23	NA
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	14	NA
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	8	NA
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	3	NA
Quantity sold.....farms reporting...	475	NA
bushels...	331,507	NA
Under 25 bushels.....farms reporting...	...	NA
25 to 49 bushels.....farms reporting...	26	NA
50 to 99 bushels.....farms reporting...	35	NA
100 to 499 bushels.....farms reporting...	239	NA
500 to 999 bushels.....farms reporting...	107	NA
1,000 to 1,499 bushels.....farms reporting...	24	NA
1,500 to 1,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	7	NA
2,000 to 2,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	19	NA
3,000 to 4,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	8	NA
5,000 to 9,999 bushels.....farms reporting...	8	NA
10,000 or more bushels.....farms reporting...	2	NA

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
ALFALFA AND ALFALFA MIXTURES CUT FOR HAY AND FOR DEHYDRATING		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	8,456	10,104
acres...	307,530	295,889
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	1,130	1,644
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,326	1,704
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	1,090	
15 acres.....farms reporting...	310	3,164
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	381	
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	684	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	409	1,980
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	1,318	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	1,073	1,058
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	537	409
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	90	84
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	39	
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	49	51
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	16	8
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	4	2
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	8,456	10,104
tons...	870,608	843,514
Under 20 tons.....farms reporting...	2,141	3,601
20 to 24 tons.....farms reporting...	433	
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	1,525	1,886
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	1,721	1,909
100 to 199 tons.....farms reporting...	1,324	2,530
200 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	1,071	
500 to 999 tons.....farms reporting...	185	130
1,000 to 1,499 tons.....farms reporting...	41	34
1,500 to 1,999 tons.....farms reporting...	9	8
2,000 to 2,999 tons.....farms reporting...	5	4
3,000 or more tons.....farms reporting...	1	2
Quantity sold.....farms reporting...	2,883	3,070
tons...	266,375	227,580
Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	894	1,012
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	588	615
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	539	718
100 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	798	683
500 to 999 tons.....farms reporting...	56	37
1,000 to 1,499 tons.....farms reporting...	5	5
1,500 to 1,999 tons.....farms reporting...	1	...
2,000 to 2,999 tons.....farms reporting...	1	...
3,000 or more tons.....farms reporting...	1	...
CLOVER, TIMOTHY, AND MIXTURES OF CLOVER AND GRASSES CUT FOR HAY		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	7,804	8,552
acres...	176,504	151,315
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	1,343	2,159
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,737	2,047
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	1,316	
15 acres.....farms reporting...	399	2,865
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	355	
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	791	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	335	952
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	765	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	538	35
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	141	11
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	32	30
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	16	
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	24	15
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	11	13
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	3
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	7,804	8,552
tons...	328,921	280,176
Under 20 tons.....farms reporting...	3,608	5,301
20 to 24 tons.....farms reporting...	739	
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	1,639	1,753
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	1,071	1,011
100 to 199 tons.....farms reporting...	498	456
200 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	204	
500 to 999 tons.....farms reporting...	39	26
1,000 to 1,499 tons.....farms reporting...	4	2
1,500 to 1,999 tons.....farms reporting...	1	2
2,000 or more tons.....farms reporting...	1	1
Quantity sold.....farms reporting...	1,850	1,839
tons...	54,035	49,098
Under 25 tons.....farms reporting...	1,231	1,249
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	372	372
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	156	141
100 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	83	75
500 or more tons.....farms reporting...	8	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 13.–FARMS REPORTING CLASSIFIED BY ACRES HARVESTED, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SELECTED CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

[Data for all crops except corn, Irish potatoes, apples, peaches, and forest products are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
VETCH OR PEAS ALONE OR MIXED WITH OATS OR OTHER GRAINS CUT FOR HAY		
Acres harvested....farms reporting...	1,685	4,054
acres...	27,563	48,662
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	335	1,087
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	454	1,196
10 to 14 acres....farms reporting...	319	
15 acres....farms reporting...	68	1,323
16 to 19 acres....farms reporting...	79	
20 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	112	
25 to 29 acres....farms reporting...	66	347
30 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	164	
50 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	62	92
100 to 199 acres....farms reporting...	19	5
200 to 249 acres....farms reporting...	5	1
250 to 299 acres....farms reporting...	1	
300 or more acres....farms reporting...	1	3
Quantity harvested....farms reporting...	1,685	4,054
tons...	53,309	85,976
Under 20 tons....farms reporting...	827	2,882
20 to 24 tons....farms reporting...	185	
25 to 49 tons....farms reporting...	371	762
50 to 99 tons....farms reporting...	200	351
100 to 199 tons....farms reporting...	77	58
200 to 499 tons....farms reporting...	21	
500 or more tons....farms reporting...	4	1
Quantity sold....farms reporting...	393	556
tons...	10,195	9,486
Under 25 tons....farms reporting...	282	432
25 to 49 tons....farms reporting...	61	80
50 to 99 tons....farms reporting...	29	44
100 or more tons....farms reporting...	21	...
OATS, WHEAT, BARLEY, RYE, OR OTHER SMALL GRAINS CUT FOR HAY		
Acres harvested....farms reporting...	4,557	6,320
acres...	106,315	143,231
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	1,073	1,745
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	1,099	1,262
10 to 14 acres....farms reporting...	633	
15 acres....farms reporting...	216	1,827
16 to 19 acres....farms reporting...	168	
20 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	331	
25 to 29 acres....farms reporting...	176	797
30 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	394	
50 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	259	418
100 to 199 acres....farms reporting...	126	163
200 to 249 acres....farms reporting...	38	59
250 to 299 acres....farms reporting...	8	
300 to 499 acres....farms reporting...	30	41
500 to 999 acres....farms reporting...	5	8
1,000 or more acres....farms reporting...	1	...
Quantity harvested....farms reporting...	4,557	6,320
tons...	149,498	186,593
Under 20 tons....farms reporting...	2,563	4,349
20 to 24 tons....farms reporting...	442	
25 to 49 tons....farms reporting...	759	971
50 to 99 tons....farms reporting...	483	603
100 to 199 tons....farms reporting...	186	377
200 to 499 tons....farms reporting...	111	
500 to 999 tons....farms reporting...	12	18
1,000 to 1,499 tons....farms reporting...	...	2
1,500 or more tons....farms reporting...	1	...
Quantity sold....farms reporting...	685	595
tons...	18,841	11,467
Under 25 tons....farms reporting...	456	492
25 to 49 tons....farms reporting...	119	44
50 to 99 tons....farms reporting...	70	48
100 or more tons....farms reporting...	40	11

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
WILD HAY CUT		
Acres harvested....farms reporting...	2,549	2,931
acres...	232,103	272,600
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	575	753
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	443	549
10 to 14 acres....farms reporting...	326	
15 acres....farms reporting...	131	675
16 to 19 acres....farms reporting...	89	
20 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	176	
25 to 29 acres....farms reporting...	67	272
30 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	196	
50 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	169	179
100 to 199 acres....farms reporting...	141	191
200 to 249 acres....farms reporting...	35	90
250 to 299 acres....farms reporting...	9	
300 to 499 acres....farms reporting...	84	99
500 to 999 acres....farms reporting...	66	80
1,000 or more acres....farms reporting...	42	43
Quantity harvested....farms reporting...	2,549	2,931
tons...	249,564	299,359
Under 20 tons....farms reporting...	1,373	1,822
20 to 24 tons....farms reporting...	201	
25 to 49 tons....farms reporting...	317	330
50 to 99 tons....farms reporting...	250	232
100 to 199 tons....farms reporting...	147	423
200 to 499 tons....farms reporting...	147	
500 to 999 tons....farms reporting...	67	71
1,000 to 1,499 tons....farms reporting...	25	30
1,500 to 1,999 tons....farms reporting...	10	11
2,000 to 2,999 tons....farms reporting...	8	5
3,000 to 4,999 tons....farms reporting...	1	4
5,000 to 9,999 tons....farms reporting...	2	1
10,000 or more tons....farms reporting...	1	2
Quantity sold....farms reporting...	419	300
tons...	9,654	13,257
Under 25 tons....farms reporting...	324	204
25 to 49 tons....farms reporting...	61	36
50 to 99 tons....farms reporting...	9	17
100 to 499 tons....farms reporting...	24	40
500 or more tons....farms reporting...	1	3
OTHER HAY CUT		
Acres harvested....farms reporting...	2,648	3,693
acres...	54,115	63,017
Under 5 acres....farms reporting...	607	978
5 to 9 acres....farms reporting...	665	845
10 to 14 acres....farms reporting...	381	
15 acres....farms reporting...	117	1,203
16 to 19 acres....farms reporting...	114	
20 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	205	
25 to 29 acres....farms reporting...	94	456
30 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	280	
50 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	127	154
100 to 199 acres....farms reporting...	37	39
200 to 249 acres....farms reporting...	4	10
250 to 299 acres....farms reporting...	3	
300 to 499 acres....farms reporting...	8	1
500 to 999 acres....farms reporting...	4	5
1,000 or more acres....farms reporting...	2	2
Quantity harvested....farms reporting...	2,648	3,693
tons...	83,439	95,071
Under 20 tons....farms reporting...	1,582	2,575
20 to 24 tons....farms reporting...	260	
25 to 49 tons....farms reporting...	406	689
50 to 99 tons....farms reporting...	234	297
100 to 199 tons....farms reporting...	126	122
200 to 499 tons....farms reporting...	28	
500 to 999 tons....farms reporting...	10	6
1,000 to 1,499 tons....farms reporting...	...	3
1,500 to 1,999 tons....farms reporting...	...	...
2,000 to 2,999 tons....farms reporting...	1	...
3,000 or more tons....farms reporting...	1	1
Quantity sold....farms reporting...	570	568
tons...	13,109	11,666
Under 25 tons....farms reporting...	410	432
25 to 49 tons....farms reporting...	103	84
50 to 99 tons....farms reporting...	34	42
100 or more tons....farms reporting...	23	10

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 13.–FARMS REPORTING CLASSIFIED BY ACRES HARVESTED, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SELECTED CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

[Data for all crops except corn, Irish potatoes, apples, peaches, and forest products are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
GRASS SILAGE MADE FROM GRASSES, ALFALFA, CLOVER, OR SMALL GRAINS		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	1,458	1,627
acres...	37,666	35,425
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	117	202
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	238	362
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	238	
15 acres.....farms reporting...	90	552
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	102	
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	191	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	48	368
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	258	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	151	115
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	13	21
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	4	4
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	1	
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	5	1
500 or more acres.....farms reporting...	2	2
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1,458	1,627
tons, green weight...	284,429	234,091
Under 20 tons.....farms reporting...	106	242
20 to 24 tons.....farms reporting...	26	
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	136	163
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	310	418
100 to 199 tons.....farms reporting...	354	736
200 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	403	
500 to 999 tons.....farms reporting...	99	55
1,000 to 1,499 tons.....farms reporting...	15	9
1,500 to 1,999 tons.....farms reporting...	4	...
2,000 to 2,999 tons.....farms reporting...	3	4
3,000 or more tons.....farms reporting...	2	...
BENTGRASS SEED		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	327	299
acres...	21,561	16,895
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	15	NA
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	15	NA
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	41	NA
15 acres.....farms reporting...	15	NA
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	20	NA
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	36	NA
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	18	NA
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	35	NA
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	67	NA
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	40	NA
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	12	NA
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	...	NA
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	11	NA
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	1	NA
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	327	299
pounds...	6,017,935	3,019,594
Under 20 pounds.....farms reporting...	...	NA
20 to 24 pounds.....farms reporting...	...	NA
25 to 49 pounds.....farms reporting...	...	NA
50 to 99 pounds.....farms reporting...	5	NA
100 to 199 pounds.....farms reporting...	...	NA
200 to 499 pounds.....farms reporting...	...	NA
500 to 999 pounds.....farms reporting...	12	NA
1,000 to 1,499 pounds.....farms reporting...	15	NA
1,500 to 1,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	10	NA
2,000 to 2,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	45	NA
3,000 to 4,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	51	NA
5,000 to 9,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	37	NA
10,000 or more pounds.....farms reporting...	152	NA
CHEWINGS FESCUE SEED		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	518	NA
acres...	23,281	NA
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	12	NA
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	60	NA
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	66	NA
15 acres.....farms reporting...	20	NA
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	41	NA
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	51	NA
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	17	NA
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	106	NA
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	91	NA
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	35	NA
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	6	NA
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	5	NA
300 or more acres.....farms reporting...	8	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	518	NA
pounds...	9,856,073	NA
Under 20 pounds.....farms reporting...	...	NA
20 to 24 pounds.....farms reporting...	...	NA
25 to 49 pounds.....farms reporting...	...	NA
50 to 99 pounds.....farms reporting...	...	NA
100 to 199 pounds.....farms reporting...	...	NA
200 to 499 pounds.....farms reporting...	1	NA
500 to 999 pounds.....farms reporting...	1	NA
1,000 to 1,499 pounds.....farms reporting...	25	NA
1,500 to 1,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	12	NA
2,000 to 2,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	28	NA
3,000 to 4,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	85	NA
5,000 to 9,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	90	NA
10,000 or more pounds.....farms reporting...	276	NA
COMMON RYEGRASS SEED[1]		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	1,436	1,831
acres...	132,083	141,967
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	60	66
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	111	175
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	104	
15 acres.....farms reporting...	15	497
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	51	
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	72	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	52	260
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	210	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	310	370
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	258	264
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	64	112
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	55	
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	52	69
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	21	16
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	2
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1,436	1,831
pounds...	140,885,591	106,258,208
Under 100 pounds.....farms reporting...	...	...
100 to 199 pounds.....farms reporting...	6	20
200 to 499 pounds.....farms reporting...	1	
500 to 999 pounds.....farms reporting...	26	51
1,000 to 1,499 pounds.....farms reporting...	30	20
1,500 to 1,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	25	40
2,000 to 2,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	41	100
3,000 to 4,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	91	111
5,000 to 9,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	140	212
10,000 or more pounds.....farms reporting...	1,076	1,277
CRIMSON CLOVER SEED		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	686	192
acres...	14,679	2,876
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	75	NA
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	126	NA
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	146	NA
15 acres.....farms reporting...	25	NA
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	31	NA
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	78	NA
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	47	NA
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	97	NA
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	56	NA
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	3	NA
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	...	NA
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	1	NA
300 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	686	192
pounds...	5,804,552	929,734
Under 100 pounds.....farms reporting...	5	NA
100 to 199 pounds.....farms reporting...	10	NA
200 to 499 pounds.....farms reporting...	20	NA
500 to 999 pounds.....farms reporting...	47	NA
1,000 to 1,499 pounds.....farms reporting...	47	NA
1,500 to 1,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	45	NA
2,000 to 2,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	85	NA
3,000 to 4,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	97	NA
5,000 to 9,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	161	NA
10,000 or more pounds.....farms reporting...	169	NA
HAIRY VETCH SEED		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	714	610
acres...	31,709	18,541
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	35	22
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	60	80
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	71	
15 acres.....farms reporting...	41	192
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	56	
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	38	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	60	193
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	132	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	153	111
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	44	12
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	12	
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	9	...
300 or more acres.....farms reporting...	3	...
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	714	610
pounds...	11,506,825	7,082,184
Under 100 pounds.....farms reporting...	...	...
100 to 199 pounds.....farms reporting...	...	25
200 to 499 pounds.....farms reporting...	15	
500 to 999 pounds.....farms reporting...	25	15
1,000 to 1,499 pounds.....farms reporting...	26	40
1,500 to 1,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	46	31
2,000 to 2,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	26	56
3,000 to 4,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	101	75
5,000 to 9,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	186	138
10,000 or more pounds.....farms reporting...	289	230

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 13.–FARMS REPORTING CLASSIFIED BY ACRES HARVESTED, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SELECTED CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

[Data for all crops except corn, Irish potatoes, apples, peaches, and forest products are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
PERENNIAL RYEGRASS SEED[1]		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	369	NA
acres...	45,773	NA
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	5	NA
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	30	NA
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	15	NA
15 acres.....farms reporting...	10	NA
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	15	NA
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	15	NA
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	22	NA
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	48	NA
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	57	NA
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	63	NA
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	41	NA
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	19	NA
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	17	NA
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	9	NA
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	3	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	369	NA
pounds...	41,815,142	NA
Under 1,000 pounds.....farms reporting...	...	NA
1,000 to 1,499 pounds.....farms reporting...	11	NA
1,500 to 1,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	5	NA
2,000 to 2,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	5	NA
3,000 to 4,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	10	NA
5,000 to 9,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	16	NA
10,000 or more pounds.....farms reporting...	322	NA
RED CLOVER SEED		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	938	1,194
acres...	14,457	14,641
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	145	210
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	221	373
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	228	
15 acres.....farms reporting...	41	497
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	52	
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	115	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	38	104
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	59	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	32	9
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	6	1
200 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	...
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	938	1,194
pounds...	3,170,841	2,359,644
Under 20 pounds.....farms reporting...	...	...
20 to 24 pounds.....farms reporting...	...	
25 to 49 pounds.....farms reporting...	5	5
50 to 99 pounds.....farms reporting...	...	10
100 to 199 pounds.....farms reporting...	40	279
200 to 499 pounds.....farms reporting...	105	
500 to 999 pounds.....farms reporting...	116	290
1,000 to 1,499 pounds.....farms reporting...	112	166
1,500 to 1,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	72	76
2,000 to 2,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	122	128
3,000 to 4,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	201	118
5,000 to 9,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	110	83
10,000 or more pounds.....farms reporting...	55	39
IRISH POTATOES		
Acres harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	2,432	9,461
acres[2]..	34,189	36,735
hundredweight...	8,421,389	8,059,036
Under 1 acre.....farms reporting...	1,282	7,569
acres...	103	287
hundredweight...	20,116	55,038
1.0 to 1.9 acres.....farms reporting...	111	263
acres...	125	288
hundredweight...	15,944	23,578
2.0 to 2.9 acres.....farms reporting...	64	106
acres...	131	220
hundredweight...	19,737	18,736
3.0 to 4.9 acres.....farms reporting...	59	163
acres...	207	587
hundredweight...	29,666	76,683
5.0 to 9.9 acres.....farms reporting...	135	311
acres...	907	2,144
hundredweight...	186,614	385,104
10.0 to 24.9 acres.....farms reporting...	349	603
acres...	5,458	9,488
hundredweight...	1,441,299	2,129,893
25.0 to 49.9 acres.....farms reporting...	248	286
acres...	8,723	9,715
hundredweight...	2,102,599	2,095,354
50 or more acres.....farms reporting...	184	160
acres...	18,535	14,006
hundredweight...	4,605,414	3,274,650

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
MINT FOR OIL		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	311	279
acres...	17,586	10,301
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	5	NA
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	41	NA
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	37	NA
15 acres.....farms reporting...	11	NA
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	5	NA
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	...	NA
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	5	NA
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	61	NA
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	96	NA
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	32	NA
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	16	NA
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	...	NA
300 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	1	NA
500 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	311	279
pounds of oil...	1,162,458	466,198
Under 200 pounds.....farms reporting...	5	NA
200 to 499 pounds.....farms reporting...	48	NA
500 to 999 pounds.....farms reporting...	46	NA
1,000 to 1,499 pounds.....farms reporting...	15	NA
1,500 to 1,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	11	NA
2,000 to 2,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	51	NA
3,000 to 4,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	50	NA
5,000 to 9,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	56	NA
10,000 or more pounds.....farms reporting...	29	NA
SUGAR BEETS FOR SUGAR		
Acres harvested.....farms reporting...	548	537
acres...	19,082	20,746
Under 5 acres.....farms reporting...	...	25
5 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	97	95
10 to 14 acres.....farms reporting...	45	
15 acres.....farms reporting...	16	163
16 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	55	
20 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	72	
25 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	51	120
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	102	
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	84	87
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	22	37
200 to 249 acres.....farms reporting...	1	10
250 to 299 acres.....farms reporting...	2	
300 or more acres.....farms reporting...	1	...
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	548	537
tons...	474,344	440,409
Under 20 tons.....farms reporting...	...	11
20 to 24 tons.....farms reporting...	5	
25 to 49 tons.....farms reporting...	5	...
50 to 99 tons.....farms reporting...	5	25
100 to 199 tons.....farms reporting...	65	249
200 to 499 tons.....farms reporting...	148	
500 to 999 tons.....farms reporting...	164	108
1,000 to 1,499 tons.....farms reporting...	63	61
1,500 to 1,999 tons.....farms reporting...	47	21
2,000 to 2,999 tons.....farms reporting...	26	41
3,000 to 4,999 tons.....farms reporting...	15	11
5,000 or more tons.....farms reporting...	5	10
VEGETABLES HARVESTED FOR SALE (Other than Irish and sweet potatoes)		
Value of sales.....farms reporting...	2,479	2,933
dollars...	22,390,103	21,675,481
Under $20.....farms reporting...	45	110
$20 to $24.....farms reporting...	26	
$25 to $49.....farms reporting...	32	136
$50 to $99.....farms reporting...	125	121
$100 to $199.....farms reporting...	141	498
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	182	
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	223	277
$1,000 to $1,499.....farms reporting...	156	191
$1,500 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	93	151
$2,000 to $2,999.....farms reporting...	193	158
$3,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	258	237
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	397	371
$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	608	683
LAND IN BEARING AND NONBEARING FRUIT ORCHARDS, GROVES, VINEYARDS, AND PLANTED NUT TREES[3]		
Acres in orchards.....farms reporting...	10,770	13,588
acres...	99,644	112,387
Under 0.5 acre.....farms reporting...	700	831
0.5 to 0.9 acre.....farms reporting...	1,320	1,635
1.0 to 1.4 acres.....farms reporting...	2,042	
1.5 acres.....farms reporting...	337	4,695
1.6 to 1.9 acres.....farms reporting...	56	
2.0 to 2.4 acres.....farms reporting...	1,171	
2.5 to 2.9 acres.....farms reporting...	149	1,695
3.0 to 4.9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,119	
5.0 to 9.9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,473	1,723
10.0 to 19.9 acres.....farms reporting...	1,118	1,551
20.0 to 24.9 acres.....farms reporting...	320	617
25.0 to 29.9 acres.....farms reporting...	202	
30.0 to 49.9 acres.....farms reporting...	383	499
50.0 to 99.9 acres.....farms reporting...	235	247
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	145	95

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 13.–FARMS REPORTING CLASSIFIED BY ACRES HARVESTED, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SELECTED CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

[Data for all crops except corn, Irish potatoes, apples, peaches, and forest products are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
APPLES[3]		
Any apples.....farms reporting...	7,016	9,776
Trees of all ages.....number...	641,535	612,343
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	2,145	2,477
number...	262,242	142,231
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	6,330	8,963
number...	379,293	470,112
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	4,502	6,213
loose boxes...	2,534,079	2,844,022
Farms classified by number of trees of bearing age:		
No trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	687	813
Nonbearing trees.....number...	95,907	33,909
Less than 20 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	4,440	6,249
Trees of all ages.....number...	45,963	57,385
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	880	1,105
number...	12,213	9,125
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	4,440	6,249
number...	33,750	48,260
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	3,048	4,227
loose boxes...	60,818	72,109
20 to 99 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,353	1,990
Trees of all ages.....number...	64,604	71,458
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	234	214
number...	19,533	7,182
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,353	1,990
number...	45,071	64,276
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	963	1,388
loose boxes...	82,788	87,688
100 to 199 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	160	242
Trees of all ages.....number...	40,236	38,455
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	77	60
number...	19,427	7,888
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	160	242
number...	20,809	30,567
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	134	189
loose boxes...	108,106	109,965
200 to 499 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	190	261
Trees of all ages.....number...	85,877	107,772
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	117	130
number...	27,456	23,093
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	190	261
number...	58,421	84,679
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	174	209
loose boxes...	405,990	512,651
500 to 999 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	110	127
Trees of all ages.....number...	107,176	107,773
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	88	85
number...	29,497	21,395
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	110	127
number...	77,679	86,378
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	107	112
loose boxes...	717,934	733,587
1,000 or more trees of bearing age....farms reporting...	76	94
Trees of all ages.....number...	201,772	195,591
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	62	70
number...	58,209	39,639
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	77	94
number...	143,563	155,952
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	76	88
loose boxes...	1,158,443	1,328,022

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
PEACHES[3]		
Any peaches.....farms reporting...	2,663	3,855
Trees of all ages.....number...	321,052	367,168
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,274	1,570
number...	88,686	75,370
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,873	2,819
number...	232,366	291,798
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	1,303	867
pounds...	16,790,951	5,548,246
Farms classified by number of trees of bearing age:		
No trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	790	NA
Nonbearing trees.....number...	30,743	NA
Less than 20 trees of bearing age...farms reporting...	1,162	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	17,790	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	238	NA
number...	4,678	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,162	NA
number...	13,112	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	668	NA
pounds...	200,273	NA
20 to 99 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	287	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	18,550	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	75	NA
number...	5,601	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	287	NA
number...	12,949	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	246	NA
pounds...	735,353	NA
100 to 199 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	142	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	27,149	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	45	NA
number...	8,257	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	142	NA
number...	18,892	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	125	NA
pounds...	1,335,494	NA
200 to 499 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	166	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	71,233	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	65	NA
number...	11,808	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	166	NA
number...	59,425	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	151	NA
pounds...	3,796,349	NA
500 to 999 trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	65	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	52,887	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	32	NA
number...	12,165	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	65	NA
number...	40,722	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	63	NA
pounds...	2,637,730	NA
1,000 or more trees of bearing age..farms reporting...	51	NA
Trees of all ages.....number...	102,700	NA
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	29	NA
number...	15,434	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	51	NA
number...	87,266	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	50	NA
pounds...	8,085,752	NA

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 13.–FARMS REPORTING CLASSIFIED BY ACRES HARVESTED, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SELECTED CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

[Data for all crops except corn, Irish potatoes, apples, peaches, and forest products are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
PEARS, BARTLETT[3]		
Any pears, Bartlett....farms reporting...	5,906	7,321
Trees not of bearing age....farms reporting...	1,491	1,770
number of trees...	204,967	155,457
Under 5 trees....farms reporting...	836	NA
5 to 9 trees....farms reporting...	81	NA
10 to 14 trees....farms reporting...	30	NA
15 trees....farms reporting...	25	NA
16 to 19 trees....farms reporting...	10	NA
20 to 24 trees....farms reporting...	36	NA
25 to 29 trees....farms reporting...	...	NA
30 to 49 trees....farms reporting...	32	NA
50 to 99 trees....farms reporting...	76	NA
100 to 199 trees....farms reporting...	95	NA
200 to 249 trees....farms reporting...	51	NA
250 to 299 trees....farms reporting...	35	NA
300 to 499 trees....farms reporting...	80	NA
500 to 999 trees....farms reporting...	67	NA
1,000 or more trees....farms reporting...	37	NA
Trees of bearing age....farms reporting...	5,233	6,412
number of trees...	555,445	551,012
Under 20 trees....farms reporting...	4,286	NA
20 to 24 trees....farms reporting...	66	NA
25 to 49 trees....farms reporting...	146	NA
50 to 99 trees....farms reporting...	101	NA
100 to 199 trees....farms reporting...	91	NA
200 to 499 trees....farms reporting...	276	NA
500 to 999 trees....farms reporting...	161	NA
1,000 to 1,499 trees....farms reporting...	33	NA
1,500 to 1,999 trees....farms reporting...	35	NA
2,000 to 2,999 trees....farms reporting...	5	NA
3,000 to 4,999 trees....farms reporting...	17	NA
5,000 to 9,999 trees....farms reporting...	12	NA
10,000 or more trees....farms reporting...	4	NA
Quantity harvested....farms reporting...	2,604	2,170
tons...	45,391	33,072
Under 25 tons....farms reporting...	1,902	NA
25 to 49 tons....farms reporting...	108	NA
50 to 99 tons....farms reporting...	72	NA
100 to 499 tons....farms reporting...	357	NA
500 to 999 tons....farms reporting...	71	NA
1,000 to 1,499 tons....farms reporting...	25	NA
1,500 to 1,999 tons....farms reporting...	10	NA
2,000 to 2,999 tons....farms reporting...	23	NA
3,000 to 4,999 tons....farms reporting...	21	NA
5,000 to 9,999 tons....farms reporting...	11	NA
10,000 or more tons....farms reporting...	4	NA
PEARS OTHER THAN BARTLETT[3]		
Any pears other than Bartlett....farms reporting...	3,120	3,763
Trees not of bearing age....farms reporting...	922	924
number of trees...	169,188	83,468
Under 5 trees....farms reporting...	432	NA
5 to 9 trees....farms reporting...	45	NA
10 to 14 trees....farms reporting...	35	NA
15 trees....farms reporting...	5	NA
16 to 19 trees....farms reporting...	...	NA
20 to 24 trees....farms reporting...	15	NA
25 to 29 trees....farms reporting...	6	NA
30 to 49 trees....farms reporting...	40	NA
50 to 99 trees....farms reporting...	75	NA
100 to 199 trees....farms reporting...	116	NA
200 to 249 trees....farms reporting...	21	NA
250 to 299 trees....farms reporting...	35	NA
300 to 499 trees....farms reporting...	55	NA
500 to 999 trees....farms reporting...	16	NA
1,000 or more trees....farms reporting...	26	NA
Trees of bearing age....farms reporting...	2,683	3,303
number of trees...	526,576	586,054
Under 20 trees....farms reporting...	2,075	NA
20 to 24 trees....farms reporting...	17	NA
25 to 49 trees....farms reporting...	50	NA
50 to 99 trees....farms reporting...	50	NA
100 to 199 trees....farms reporting...	115	NA
200 to 499 trees....farms reporting...	195	NA
500 to 999 trees....farms reporting...	105	NA
1,000 to 1,499 trees....farms reporting...	11	NA
1,500 to 1,999 trees....farms reporting...	15	NA
2,000 to 2,999 trees....farms reporting...	16	NA
3,000 to 4,999 trees....farms reporting...	6	NA
5,000 to 9,999 trees....farms reporting...	23	NA
10,000 or more trees....farms reporting...	5	NA
Quantity harvested....farms reporting...	1,167	958
tons...	65,035	53,760
Under 25 tons....farms reporting...	611	NA
25 to 49 tons....farms reporting...	55	NA
50 to 99 tons....farms reporting...	70	NA
100 to 499 tons....farms reporting...	175	NA
500 to 999 tons....farms reporting...	136	NA
1,000 to 1,499 tons....farms reporting...	40	NA
1,500 to 1,999 tons....farms reporting...	20	NA
2,000 to 2,999 tons....farms reporting...	15	NA
3,000 to 4,999 tons....farms reporting...	26	NA
5,000 to 9,999 tons....farms reporting...	6	NA
10,000 or more tons....farms reporting...	13	NA

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
PLUMS AND PRUNES[3]		
Any plums and prunes....farms reporting...	5,735	7,371
Trees not of bearing age....farms reporting...	1,436	1,483
number of trees...	293,269	123,105
Under 5 trees....farms reporting...	676	919
5 to 9 trees....farms reporting...	132	194
10 to 14 trees....farms reporting...	62	
15 trees....farms reporting...	10	80
16 to 19 trees....farms reporting...	15	
20 to 24 trees....farms reporting...	20	
25 to 29 trees....farms reporting...	10	40
30 to 49 trees....farms reporting...	15	
50 to 99 trees....farms reporting...	62	42
100 to 199 trees....farms reporting...	71	58
200 to 249 trees....farms reporting...	56	35
250 to 299 trees....farms reporting...	30	
300 to 499 trees....farms reporting...	75	49
500 to 999 trees....farms reporting...	127	35
1,000 or more trees....farms reporting...	75	31
Trees of bearing age....farms reporting...	4,899	6,535
number of trees...	1,067,996	1,290,188
Under 20 trees....farms reporting...	3,560	4,755
20 to 24 trees....farms reporting...	103	
25 to 49 trees....farms reporting...	131	174
50 to 99 trees....farms reporting...	147	196
100 to 199 trees....farms reporting...	154	684
200 to 499 trees....farms reporting...	303	
500 to 999 trees....farms reporting...	210	327
1,000 to 1,499 trees....farms reporting...	147	155
1,500 to 1,999 trees....farms reporting...	56	101
2,000 to 2,999 trees....farms reporting...	26	74
3,000 to 4,999 trees....farms reporting...	31	41
5,000 to 9,999 trees....farms reporting...	16	26
10,000 or more trees....farms reporting...	15	2
Quantity harvested....farms reporting...	2,461	2,193
tons...	40,458	35,306
Under 25 tons....farms reporting...	1,500	1,102
25 to 49 tons....farms reporting...	147	155
50 to 99 tons....farms reporting...	202	241
100 to 499 tons....farms reporting...	390	500
500 to 999 tons....farms reporting...	133	126
1,000 to 1,499 tons....farms reporting...	33	35
1,500 to 1,999 tons....farms reporting...	10	13
2,000 to 2,999 tons....farms reporting...	16	12
3,000 to 4,999 tons....farms reporting...	30	6
5,000 or more tons....farms reporting...	...	3
CHERRIES, SOUR[3]		
Any cherries, sour....farms reporting...	2,678	3,261
Trees not of bearing age....farms reporting...	854	883
number of trees...	41,358	25,823
Under 5 trees....farms reporting...	644	725
5 to 9 trees....farms reporting...	47	38
10 to 14 trees....farms reporting...	35	
15 trees....farms reporting...	...	24
16 to 19 trees....farms reporting...	...	
20 to 24 trees....farms reporting...	1	
25 to 29 trees....farms reporting...	...	17
30 to 49 trees....farms reporting...	5	
50 to 99 trees....farms reporting...	36	24
100 to 199 trees....farms reporting...	35	19
200 to 249 trees....farms reporting...	15	10
250 to 299 trees....farms reporting...	...	
300 to 499 trees....farms reporting...	5	11
500 to 999 trees....farms reporting...	20	11
1,000 or more trees....farms reporting...	11	4
Trees of bearing age....farms reporting...	2,049	2,603
number of trees...	161,817	108,297
Under 20 trees....farms reporting...	1,675	2,348
20 to 24 trees....farms reporting...	30	
25 to 49 trees....farms reporting...	36	42
50 to 99 trees....farms reporting...	55	46
100 to 199 trees....farms reporting...	51	113
200 to 499 trees....farms reporting...	116	
500 to 999 trees....farms reporting...	45	29
1,000 to 1,499 trees....farms reporting...	15	15
1,500 to 1,999 trees....farms reporting...	16	4
2,000 to 2,999 trees....farms reporting...	5	2
3,000 or more trees....farms reporting...	5	4
Quantity harvested....farms reporting...	1,226	1,158
pounds...	7,295,601	5,976,309
Under 25 pounds....farms reporting...	226	290
25 to 49 pounds....farms reporting...	211	171
50 to 99 pounds....farms reporting...	168	168
100 to 499 pounds....farms reporting...	232	245
500 to 999 pounds....farms reporting...	20	43
1,000 to 1,499 pounds....farms reporting...	35	18
1,500 to 1,999 pounds....farms reporting...	45	13
2,000 to 2,999 pounds....farms reporting...	25	26
3,000 to 4,999 pounds....farms reporting...	40	29
5,000 to 9,999 pounds....farms reporting...	61	44
10,000 or more pounds....farms reporting...	163	111

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 13.–FARMS REPORTING CLASSIFIED BY ACRES HARVESTED, QUANTITY HARVESTED, AND QUANTITY SOLD FOR SELECTED CROPS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

[Data for all crops except corn, Irish potatoes, apples, peaches, and forest products are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
CHERRIES, SWEET[3]		
Any cherries, sweet.....farms reporting...	5,993	7,779
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	1,683	1,550
number of trees...	241,481	70,263
Under 5 trees.....farms reporting...	765	978
5 to 9 trees.....farms reporting...	110	153
10 to 14 trees.....farms reporting...	70	
15 trees.....farms reporting...	20	125
16 to 19 trees.....farms reporting...	15	
20 to 24 trees.....farms reporting...	46	
25 to 29 trees.....farms reporting...	5	71
30 to 49 trees.....farms reporting...	86	
50 to 99 trees.....farms reporting...	137	65
100 to 199 trees.....farms reporting...	106	56
200 to 249 trees.....farms reporting...	50	32
250 to 299 trees.....farms reporting...	41	
300 to 499 trees.....farms reporting...	72	35
500 to 999 trees.....farms reporting...	83	24
1,000 or more trees.....farms reporting...	77	11
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	5,132	6,969
number of trees...	497,795	481,607
Under 20 trees.....farms reporting...	3,855	5,534
20 to 24 trees.....farms reporting...	94	
25 to 49 trees.....farms reporting...	222	277
50 to 99 trees.....farms reporting...	228	286
100 to 199 trees.....farms reporting...	239	628
200 to 499 trees.....farms reporting...	237	
500 to 999 trees.....farms reporting...	131	133
1,000 to 1,499 trees.....farms reporting...	44	55
1,500 to 1,999 trees.....farms reporting...	25	23
2,000 to 2,999 trees.....farms reporting...	32	21
3,000 to 4,999 trees.....farms reporting...	23	11
5,000 to 9,999 trees.....farms reporting...	...	1
10,000 or more trees.....farms reporting...	2	...
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	3,253	3,708
pounds...	43,484,945	36,633,124
Under 25 pounds.....farms reporting...	144	290
25 to 49 pounds.....farms reporting...	213	216
50 to 99 pounds.....farms reporting...	326	379
100 to 499 pounds.....farms reporting...	824	877
500 to 999 pounds.....farms reporting...	264	369
1,000 to 1,499 pounds.....farms reporting...	217	220
1,500 to 1,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	142	106
2,000 to 2,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	173	189
3,000 to 4,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	136	230
5,000 to 9,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	197	217
10,000 or more pounds.....farms reporting...	617	615
WALNUTS, ENGLISH[3]		
Any walnuts, English.....farms reporting...	5,669	7,457
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	979	1,096
number of trees...	47,630	29,021
Under 5 trees.....farms reporting...	503	NA
5 to 9 trees.....farms reporting...	133	NA
10 to 14 trees.....farms reporting...	65	NA
15 trees.....farms reporting...	5	NA
16 to 19 trees.....farms reporting...	20	NA
20 to 24 trees.....farms reporting...	40	NA
25 to 29 trees.....farms reporting...	20	NA
30 to 49 trees.....farms reporting...	31	NA
50 to 99 trees.....farms reporting...	55	NA
100 to 199 trees.....farms reporting...	45	NA
200 to 249 trees.....farms reporting...	10	NA
250 to 299 trees.....farms reporting...	5	NA
300 to 499 trees.....farms reporting...	10	NA
500 to 999 trees.....farms reporting...	30	NA
1,000 or more trees.....farms reporting...	7	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	5,210	6,820
number of trees...	286,223	367,106
Under 20 trees.....farms reporting...	3,605	NA
20 to 24 trees.....farms reporting...	202	NA
25 to 49 trees.....farms reporting...	450	NA
50 to 99 trees.....farms reporting...	297	NA
100 to 199 trees.....farms reporting...	343	NA
200 to 499 trees.....farms reporting...	184	NA
500 to 999 trees.....farms reporting...	92	NA
1,000 to 1,499 trees.....farms reporting...	25	NA
1,500 to 1,999 trees.....farms reporting...	1	NA
2,000 to 2,999 trees.....farms reporting...	5	NA
3,000 to 4,999 trees.....farms reporting...	1	NA
5,000 or more trees.....farms reporting...	5	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	4,232	5,138
pounds...	8,268,862	15,017,784
Under 25 pounds.....farms reporting...	309	NA
25 to 49 pounds.....farms reporting...	205	NA
50 to 99 pounds.....farms reporting...	531	NA
100 to 499 pounds.....farms reporting...	1,389	NA
500 to 999 pounds.....farms reporting...	501	NA
1,000 to 1,499 pounds.....farms reporting...	257	NA
1,500 to 1,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	142	NA
2,000 to 2,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	236	NA
3,000 to 4,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	206	NA
5,000 to 9,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	269	NA
10,000 or more pounds.....farms reporting...	187	NA

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	State total 1959	State total 1954
FILBERTS AND HAZELNUTS[3]		
Any filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting...	4,433	5,709
Trees not of bearing age.....farms reporting...	644	699
number of trees...	100,213	58,493
Under 5 trees.....farms reporting...	244	NA
5 to 9 trees.....farms reporting...	56	NA
10 to 14 trees.....farms reporting...	41	NA
15 trees.....farms reporting...	10	NA
16 to 19 trees.....farms reporting...	10	NA
20 to 24 trees.....farms reporting...	25	NA
25 to 29 trees.....farms reporting...	5	NA
30 to 49 trees.....farms reporting...	50	NA
50 to 99 trees.....farms reporting...	50	NA
100 to 199 trees.....farms reporting...	40	NA
200 to 249 trees.....farms reporting...	25	NA
250 to 299 trees.....farms reporting...	10	NA
300 to 499 trees.....farms reporting...	21	NA
500 to 999 trees.....farms reporting...	22	NA
1,000 or more trees.....farms reporting...	35	NA
Trees of bearing age.....farms reporting...	4,093	5,263
number of trees...	1,109,346	1,474,551
Under 20 trees.....farms reporting...	1,685	NA
20 to 24 trees.....farms reporting...	142	NA
25 to 49 trees.....farms reporting...	296	NA
50 to 99 trees.....farms reporting...	341	NA
100 to 199 trees.....farms reporting...	455	NA
200 to 499 trees.....farms reporting...	521	NA
500 to 999 trees.....farms reporting...	378	NA
1,000 to 1,499 trees.....farms reporting...	125	NA
1,500 to 1,999 trees.....farms reporting...	56	NA
2,000 to 2,999 trees.....farms reporting...	56	NA
3,000 to 4,999 trees.....farms reporting...	17	NA
5,000 or more trees.....farms reporting...	21	NA
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	3,246	4,046
pounds...	13,772,727	14,001,026
Under 25 pounds.....farms reporting...	287	NA
25 to 49 pounds.....farms reporting...	201	NA
50 to 99 pounds.....farms reporting...	252	NA
100 to 499 pounds.....farms reporting...	648	NA
500 to 999 pounds.....farms reporting...	273	NA
1,000 to 1,499 pounds.....farms reporting...	211	NA
1,500 to 1,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	177	NA
2,000 to 2,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	213	NA
3,000 to 4,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	276	NA
5,000 to 9,999 pounds.....farms reporting...	302	NA
10,000 or more pounds.....farms reporting...	406	NA
FOREST PRODUCTS		
Sales of standing timber.....farms reporting...	1 615	NA
dollars...	4,560,524	NA
Under $25.....farms reporting...	16	NA
$25 to $99.....farms reporting...	85	NA
$100 to $299.....farms reporting...	216	NA
$300 to $999.....farms reporting...	466	NA
$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	307	NA
$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	281	NA
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	244	NA
Firewood and fuelwood cut.....farms reporting...	5,101	8,953
cords (4'x4'x8')...	42,968	85,294
Under 25 cords.....farms reporting...	4,925	NA
25 to 49 cords.....farms reporting...	112	NA
50 to 99 cords.....farms reporting...	44	NA
100 to 499 cords.....farms reporting...	20	NA
500 or more cords.....farms reporting...	...	NA
Sales.....farms reporting...	572	NA
cords (4'x4'x8')...	10,613	NA
Pulpwood sold.....farms reporting...	100	428
cords (4'x4'x8')...	16,958	42,047
Under 25 cords.....farms reporting...	36	NA
25 to 49 cords.....farms reporting...	20	NA
50 to 99 cords.....farms reporting...	15	NA
100 to 199 cords.....farms reporting...	11	NA
200 to 499 cords.....farms reporting...	10	NA
500 or more cords.....farms reporting...	8	NA
Fence posts cut.....farms reporting...	788	2,489
number...	247,004	637,501
Under 100 fence posts.....farms reporting...	261	NA
100 to 499 fence posts.....farms reporting...	418	NA
500 to 999 fence posts.....farms reporting...	64	NA
1,000 to 4,999 fence posts.....farms reporting...	39	NA
5,000 or more fence posts.....farms reporting...	6	NA
Sales.....farms reporting...	122	NA
number...	83,565	NA
Sawlogs and veneer logs sold.....farms reporting...	844	NA
thousands of board feet...	78,496	NA
Under 1,000 board feet.....farms reporting...	22	NA
1,000 to 2,499 board feet.....farms reporting...	35	NA
2,500 to 4,999 board feet.....farms reporting...	48	NA
5,000 to 9,999 board feet.....farms reporting...	58	NA
10,000 to 19,999 board feet.....farms reporting...	98	NA
20,000 to 49,999 board feet.....farms reporting...	207	NA
50,000 to 99,999 board feet.....farms reporting...	171	NA
100,000 or more board feet.....farms reporting...	205	NA
Christmas trees sold.....farms reporting...	325	NA
number...	109,609	NA
Under 100 trees.....farms reporting...	155	NA
100 to 499 trees.....farms reporting...	107	NA
500 to 999 trees.....farms reporting...	22	NA
1,000 to 4,999 trees.....farms reporting...	40	NA
5,000 or more trees.....farms reporting...	1	NA

NA Not available. [1]Common and perennial ryegrass not reported separately in 1954. [2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 14.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES, CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954; AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms		Economic class, 1959			
			Commercial farms			
	1959	1954	Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
Hired workers—farms reporting	5,819	8,668	5,254	1,540	1,480	1,128
persons	16,332	37,747	15,189	7,058	3,202	2,392
1 hired worker—farms reporting	3,296	3,927	2,914	529	881	763
2 hired workers—farms reporting	1,042	1,726	975	357	282	182
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	809	1,235	733	333	213	87
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	397	917	368	165	67	66
10 or more hired workers—farms reporting	275	863	264	156	37	30
Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)—farms reporting	3,765	4,468	3,596	1,363	1,047	664
persons	7,509	8,646	7,249	4,163	1,616	817
1 hired worker—farms reporting	2,483	2,872	2,346	633	708	551
2 hired workers—farms reporting	675	872	659	291	237	95
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	362	490	355	235	85	13
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	160	170	152	125	12	5
10 or more hired workers—farms reporting	85	64	84	79	5	...
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)—farms reporting	3,005	5,574	2,578	654	664	585
persons	8,823	29,101	7,940	2,895	1,586	1,575
1 hired worker—farms reporting	1,806	2,355	1,525	310	428	369
2 hired workers—farms reporting	459	964	403	149	87	83
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	343	774	288	63	90	53
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	220	712	190	61	29	50
10 or more hired workers—farms reporting	177	769	172	71	30	30
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers—farms reporting	2,814	3,094	2,676	886	816	543
Both regular and seasonal hired workers—farms reporting	951	1,374	920	477	231	121
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers—farms reporting	2,054	4,200	1,658	177	433	464
Paid on a monthly basis—farms reporting	2,778	3,332	2,650	999	776	502
persons	4,911	5,723	4,725	2,577	1,100	601
Average hours worked per person per month—hours	210	228	212	216	217	201
Average wage rate per person per month—dollars	236	199	236	256	232	201
Under $50 per month—farms reporting	67	62	52	5	6	16
$50 to $84 per month—farms reporting	112	219	87	6	14	23
$85 to $109 per month—farms reporting	178	261	158	3	38	45
$110 to $129 per month—farms reporting	62	118	57	12	22	17
$130 to $169 per month—farms reporting	228	562	223	41	87	60
$170 to $214 per month—farms reporting	615	976	596	208	161	152
$215 to $274 per month—farms reporting	734	687	723	308	249	106
$275 to $324 per month—farms reporting	467	307	456	245	137	35
$325 to $374 per month—farms reporting	174	140	162	79	42	40
$375 and over per month—farms reporting	141		136	92	20	8
Paid on a weekly basis—farms reporting	336	214	305	107	101	55
persons	809	386	758	418	208	71
Average hours worked per person per week—hours	45	48	45	48	44	41
Average wage rate per person per week—dollars	57	50	57	61	54	43
Under $12 per week—farms reporting	5	5	5	...	5	...
$12 to $24 per week—farms reporting	20	35	20	...	5	10
$25 to $29 per week—farms reporting	6	6	6	1	5	...
$30 to $39 per week—farms reporting	36	32	31	5	10	11
$40 to $49 per week—farms reporting	52	23	52	19	11	17
$50 to $59 per week—farms reporting	71	48	60	25	18	7
$60 to $69 per week—farms reporting	67	22	57	19	32	...
$70 to $79 per week—farms reporting	48	28	48	17	15	10
$80 to $89 per week—farms reporting	20	15	20	15	...	...
$90 and over per week—farms reporting	11		6	6	...	...
Paid on a daily basis—farms reporting	515	1,038	467	206	136	72
persons	1,077	1,943	1,024	677	200	85
Average hours worked per person per day—hours	8.5	8.8	8.3	8.6	8.8	7.6
Average wage rate per person per day—dollars	9.03	8.30	9.03	9.29	9.47	6.74
Under $4 per day—farms reporting	21	35	21	...	...	11
$4 per day—farms reporting	6	32	1	...	1	...
$5 per day—farms reporting	30	73	29	11	4	13
$6 per day—farms reporting	24	91	14	4	1	7
$7 per day—farms reporting	12	96	12	6	2	1
$8 per day—farms reporting	113	285	107	25	45	21
$9 per day—farms reporting	21	52	21	15	6	...
$10 per day—farms reporting	159		148	69	52	15
$11 per day—farms reporting	17	374	12	9	2	...
$12 and over per day—farms reporting	112		102	67	23	4
Paid on an hourly basis—farms reporting	2,486	4,052	2,217	563	598	496
persons	6,928	11,733	6,560	2,478	1,442	1,191
Average wage rate per person per hour—dollars	1.18	1.09	1.17	1.22	1.13	1.13
Under $0.45 per hour—farms reporting	...	5	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour—farms reporting	8	10	8	1	2	...
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour—farms reporting	25	174	10	...	10	...
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour—farms reporting	46	436	36	1	25	...
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour—farms reporting	1,153	2,219	1,021	223	290	254
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour—farms reporting	798	778	753	210	184	179
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour—farms reporting	84	53	79	38	14	12
$1.45 and over per hour—farms reporting	372	377	310	90	73	51
Paid on a piece-work basis—farms reporting	508	1,575	393	78	75	108
persons	2,607	17,962	2,122	908	252	444
Persons working Friday week preceding enumeration—farms reporting	322	NA	252	51	58	76
persons	1,544	NA	1,274	508	197	381
Average earnings per person—dollars	10.16	NA	10.47	11.78	11.37	9.48

State Table 14.–HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES, CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954; AND BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class, 1959–Continued						
	Commercial farms–Continued			Other farms			
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Total	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	739	302	65	565	386	156	23
persons...	1,631	780	126	1,143	721	342	80
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	475	222	44	382	266	105	11
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	120	28	6	67	40	26	1
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	78	17	5	76	50	20	6
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	40	20	10	29	25	...	4
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	26	15	...	11	5	5	1
Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	347	131	44	169	113	34	22
persons...	459	140	54	260	148	35	77
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	291	124	39	137	93	33	11
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30	6	...	16	15	1	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	16	1	5	7	...	...	7
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	8	5	...	3
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting...	460	183	32	427	288	137	2
persons...	1,172	640	72	883	573	307	3
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	284	117	17	281	183	97	1
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	64	20	...	56	35	20	1
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	61	11	10	55	40	15	...
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	25	20	5	30	30	...	...
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	26	15	...	5	...	5	...
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	279	119	33	138	98	19	21
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	68	12	11	31	15	15	1
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting...	392	171	21	396	273	122	1
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	245	110	18	128	67	39	22
persons...	318	111	18	186	67	45	74
Average hours worked per person per month.....hours...	192	169	227	168	129	159	208
Average wage rate per person per month.....dollars...	187	148	249	220	142	153	330
Under $50 per month.....farms reporting...	10	15	...	15	15	...	...
$50 to $84 per month.....farms reporting...	32	7	5	25	15	10	...
$85 to $109 per month.....farms reporting...	43	29	...	20	10	5	5
$110 to $129 per month.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	5	...	5	...
$130 to $169 per month.....farms reporting...	21	14	...	5	...	5	...
$170 to $214 per month.....farms reporting...	50	24	1	19	11	8	...
$215 to $274 per month.....farms reporting...	45	14	1	11	5	5	1
$275 to $324 per month.....farms reporting...	26	7	6	11	1	1	9
$325 to $374 per month.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	12	10	...	2
$375 and over per month.....farms reporting...	11	...	5	5	...	...	5
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	31	1	10	31	26	5	...
persons...	47	4	10	51	46	5	...
Average hours worked per person per week.....hours...	46	40	19	45	45	48	...
Average wage rate per person per week.....dollars...	61	75	25	60	61	60	...
Under $12 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$12 to $24 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
$25 to $29 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$30 to $39 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	5	5	...	...
$40 to $49 per week.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
$50 to $59 per week.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	11	11	...	...
$60 to $69 per week.....farms reporting...	6	...	...	10	5	5	...
$70 to $79 per week.....farms reporting...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...
$80 to $89 per week.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
$90 and over per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	41	12	...	48	31	17	...
persons...	48	14	...	53	36	17	...
Average hours worked per person per day.....hours...	8.0	8.3	...	8.2	6.3	9.1	...
Average wage rate per person per day.....dollars...	7.25	9.93	...	9.02	9.67	7.65	...
Under $4 per day.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
$4 per day.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	5	...	...
$5 per day.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...
$6 per day.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	10	...	10	...
$7 per day.....farms reporting...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...
$8 per day.....farms reporting...	15	1	...	6	6	...	...
$9 per day.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$10 per day.....farms reporting...	10	2	...	11	10	1	...
$11 per day.....farms reporting...	...	1	...	5	...	5	...
$12 and over per day.....farms reporting...	2	6	...	10	10	...	...
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	397	126	37	269	182	85	2
persons...	890	461	98	368	262	100	6
Average wage rate per person per hour.....dollars...	1.14	1.24	1.08	1.22	1.19	1.30	1.43
Under $0.45 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	15	10	5	...
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	10	10	...	...
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour.....farms reporting...	198	46	10	132	86	45	1
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour.....farms reporting...	121	37	22	45	30	15	...
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour.....farms reporting...	5	10	...	5	5	...	...
$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting...	63	33	...	62	41	20	1
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	77	55	...	115	90	25	...
persons...	328	190	...	485	310	175	...
Persons working Friday week preceding enumeration.....farms reporting...	37	30	...	70	60	10	...
persons...	118	70	...	270	130	140	...
Average earnings per person.....dollars...	7.68	8.50	...	8.70	6.92	10.36	...

NA Not available.

State Table 15.–HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES, CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954; AND BY TYPE OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms		Type of farm				
	1959	1954	Cash-grain	Tobacco	Cotton	Other field-crop	Vegetable
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	5,819	8,668	600	...	...	347	184
persons...	16,332	37,747	899	...	...	1,399	1,099
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	3,296	3,927	446	...	...	136	51
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	1,042	1,726	97	...	...	59	42
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	809	1,235	48	...	...	78	42
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	397	917	8	...	...	44	24
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	275	863	1	...	...	30	25
Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	3,765	4,468	469	...	...	236	115
persons...	7,509	8,646	662	...	...	397	392
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	2,483	2,872	373	...	...	163	40
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	675	872	62	...	...	39	38
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	362	490	29	...	...	23	15
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	160	170	4	...	...	8	14
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	85	64	1	...	...	3	8
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting...	3,005	5,574	177	...	...	209	125
persons...	8,823	29,101	237	...	...	1,002	707
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	1,806	2,355	144	...	...	83	53
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	459	964	20	...	...	36	18
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	343	774	12	...	...	36	21
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	220	712	...	...	...	26	15
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	177	769	1	...	...	28	18
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,814	3,094	423	...	...	138	59
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	951	1,374	46	...	...	98	56
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting...	2,054	4,200	131	...	...	111	69
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	2,778	3,332	332	...	...	135	50
persons...	4,911	5,723	444	...	...	212	102
Average hours worked per person per month.....hours...	210	228	212	...	...	231	210
Average wage rate per person per month.....dollars...	236	199	273	...	...	255	250
Under $50 per month.....farms reporting...	67	62	...	...	...	...	...
$50 to $84 per month.....farms reporting...	112	219	1	...	...	1	...
$85 to $109 per month.....farms reporting...	178	261	8	...	...	...	5
$110 to $129 per month.....farms reporting...	62	118	3	...	...	...	...
$130 to $169 per month.....farms reporting...	228	562	8	...	...	6	5
$170 to $214 per month.....farms reporting...	615	976	58	...	...	26	12
$215 to $274 per month.....farms reporting...	734	687	82	...	...	59	9
$275 to $324 per month.....farms reporting...	467	307	100	...	...	26	4
$325 to $374 per month.....farms reporting...	174	140	37	...	...	...	9
$375 and over per month.....farms reporting...	141		35	...	...	17	6
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	336	214	24	...	...	...	13
persons...	809	386	27	...	...	...	29
Average hours worked per person per week.....hours...	45	48	47	...	...	...	46
Average wage rate per person per week.....dollars...	57	50	59	...	...	...	63
Under $12 per week.....farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
$12 to $24 per week.....farms reporting...	20	35	...	...	...	...	...
$25 to $29 per week.....farms reporting...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
$30 to $39 per week.....farms reporting...	36	32	...	...	...	...	...
$40 to $49 per week.....farms reporting...	52	23	6	...	...	...	6
$50 to $59 per week.....farms reporting...	71	48	3	...	...	...	...
$60 to $69 per week.....farms reporting...	67	22	11	...	...	...	1
$70 to $79 per week.....farms reporting...	48	28	1	...	...	...	1
$80 to $89 per week.....farms reporting...	20	15	1	...	...	...	5
$90 and over per week.....farms reporting...	11		2	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	515	1,038	153	...	...	5	29
persons...	1,077	1,943	206	...	...	5	205
Average hours worked per person per day.....hours...	8.5	8.8	9.3	...	...	10.0	8.3
Average wage rate per person per day.....dollars...	9.03	8.30	10.78	...	...	10.00	8.66
Under $4 per day.....farms reporting...	21	35	...	...	...	...	...
$4 per day.....farms reporting...	6	32	...	...	...	...	...
$5 per day.....farms reporting...	30	73	5	...	...	...	...
$6 per day.....farms reporting...	24	91	...	...	...	...	...
$7 per day.....farms reporting...	12	96	1	...	...	...	...
$8 per day.....farms reporting...	113	285	18	...	...	...	5
$9 per day.....farms reporting...	21	52	8	...	...	...	1
$10 per day.....farms reporting...	159	374	56	...	...	5	13
$11 per day.....farms reporting...	17		8	...	...	...	3
$12 and over per day.....farms reporting...	112		57	...	...	...	7
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	2,486	4,052	123	...	...	245	115
persons...	6,928	11,733	211	...	...	1,012	534
Average wage rate per person per hour.....dollars...	1.18	1.09	1.28	...	...	1.18	1.02
Under $0.45 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour.....farms reporting...	8	10	5	...	...	...	...
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour.....farms reporting...	25	174	...	...	...	...	...
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour.....farms reporting...	46	436	...	...	...	1	5
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour.....farms reporting...	1,153	2,219	45	...	...	100	80
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour.....farms reporting...	798	778	39	...	...	119	23
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour.....farms reporting...	84	53	10	...	...	6	7
$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting...	372	377	24	...	...	19	...
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	508	1,575	8	...	...	27	16
persons...	2,607	17,962	11	...	...	170	229
Persons working Friday week preceding enumeration.....farms reporting...	322	NA	7	...	...	27	15
persons...	1,544	NA	9	...	...	155	120
Average earnings per person.....dollars...	10.16	NA	13.11	...	...	14.58	13.33

NA Not available.

State Table 15.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES, CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954; AND BY TYPE OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Type of farm—Continued						
	Fruit-and-nut	Poultry	Dairy	Livestock ranches	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	General	Miscellaneous and unclassified
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	601	340	785	616	679	690	977
persons...	2,557	685	1,517	1,544	1,465	1,535	3,632
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	258	182	485	331	406	433	568
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	125	76	149	128	141	102	123
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	71	68	114	90	84	101	113
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	93	12	17	47	36	33	83
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	54	2	20	20	12	21	90
Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	330	221	550	492	511	379	462
persons...	648	386	936	1,171	915	619	1,383
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	233	146	354	281	331	264	298
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	51	46	117	101	100	57	64
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	27	16	63	59	57	43	30
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	12	11	9	34	20	11	37
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	7	2	7	17	3	4	33
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting...	395	183	338	230	264	427	657
persons...	1,909	299	581	373	550	916	2,249
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	125	111	257	175	178	304	376
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	93	36	37	29	47	43	100
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	56	35	21	16	27	46	73
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	81	1	11	7	3	24	52
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	40	...	12	3	9	10	56
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	206	157	447	386	415	263	320
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	124	64	103	106	96	116	142
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting...	271	119	235	124	168	311	515
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	154	125	524	519	434	228	277
persons...	211	199	870	1,288	739	317	529
Average hours worked per person per month.....hours...	191	202	218	214	214	214	184
Average wage rate per person per month.....dollars...	228	192	231	221	234	241	258
Under $50 per month.....farms reporting...	...	5	31	...	10	...	21
$50 to $84 per month.....farms reporting...	...	5	25	3	31	10	36
$85 to $109 per month.....farms reporting...	15	20	40	16	26	16	32
$110 to $129 per month.....farms reporting...	...	5	16	17	8	2	11
$130 to $169 per month.....farms reporting...	21	5	37	75	41	8	22
$170 to $214 per month.....farms reporting...	51	35	82	157	100	55	39
$215 to $274 per month.....farms reporting...	21	26	165	158	108	68	38
$275 to $324 per month.....farms reporting...	21	14	96	64	60	49	33
$325 to $374 per month.....farms reporting...	14	5	26	22	25	10	26
$375 and over per month.....farms reporting...	11	5	6	7	25	10	19
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	38	22	45	9	45	30	110
persons...	92	23	65	13	51	39	470
Average hours worked per person per week.....hours...	49	45	44	53	47	52	44
Average wage rate per person per week.....dollars...	60	57	37	53	54	64	59
Under $12 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...
$12 to $24 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	15	...	...	...	5
$25 to $29 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	5	...	1
$30 to $39 per week.....farms reporting...	...	5	10	1	5	...	15
$40 to $49 per week.....farms reporting...	10	...	5	2	5	3	15
$50 to $59 per week.....farms reporting...	20	10	...	3	11	6	18
$60 to $69 per week.....farms reporting...	...	1	...	2	3	12	37
$70 to $79 per week.....farms reporting...	...	5	10	...	16	6	9
$80 to $89 per week.....farms reporting...	7	1	...	1	...	...	5
$90 and over per week.....farms reporting...	1	...	...	...	...	3	5
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	5	20	52	78	55	43	75
persons...	5	65	85	131	136	86	153
Average hours worked per person per day.....hours...	6.0	7.2	7.6	8.6	9.2	8.5	8.1
Average wage rate per person per day.....dollars...	6.00	6.00	7.35	8.93	8.20	10.74	9.29
Under $4 per day.....farms reporting...	...	...	15	1	...	...	5
$4 per day.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5
$5 per day.....farms reporting...	...	10	5	5	4	...	1
$6 per day.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	5	2	2	10
$7 per day.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	6	...	...
$8 per day.....farms reporting...	...	5	20	27	14	7	17
$9 per day.....farms reporting...	...	...	6	2	3	...	1
$10 per day.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	19	21	20	20
$11 per day.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	1	...	...	5
$12 and over per day.....farms reporting...	...	5	1	13	4	14	11
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	396	216	226	57	204	427	477
persons...	1,177	368	356	91	339	953	1,887
Average wage rate per person per hour.....dollars...	1.15	1.06	1.20	1.36	1.26	1.22	1.19
Under $0.45 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	...	...	20
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour.....farms reporting...	5	15	...	...	...	...	20
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour.....farms reporting...	187	138	131	17	79	189	187
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour.....farms reporting...	150	50	50	20	54	172	121
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour.....farms reporting...	11	7	...	3	7	16	17
$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting...	43	6	40	17	61	50	112
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	140	20	56	16	42	36	147
persons...	1,072	30	141	21	200	140	593
Persons working Friday week preceding enumeration.....farms reporting...	84	15	41	13	26	7	87
persons...	680	25	126	14	41	11	363
Average earnings per person.....dollars...	9.28	8.80	8.61	9.79	13.83	14.00	8.90

State Table 16.—HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES, CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954; AND BY SIZE OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms		Size of farm				
	1959	1954	Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
Hired workers—farms reporting	5,819	8,668	275	788	296	334	441
persons	16,332	37,747	588	2,459	945	932	1,606
1 hired worker—farms reporting	3,296	3,927	152	433	162	206	256
2 hired workers—farms reporting	1,042	1,726	50	131	35	50	72
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	809	1,235	40	112	45	55	41
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	397	917	30	71	32	5	26
10 or more hired workers—farms reporting	275	863	3	41	22	18	46
Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days)—farms reporting	3,765	4,468	135	366	141	183	226
persons	7,509	8,646	258	854	210	263	407
1 hired worker—farms reporting	2,483	2,872	87	238	117	130	182
2 hired workers—farms reporting	675	872	30	65	15	45	42
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	362	490	5	32	...	5	5
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	160	170	10	17	8	2	13
10 or more hired workers—farms reporting	85	64	3	14	1	1	4
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days)—farms reporting	3,005	5,574	175	532	182	199	290
persons	8,823	29,101	330	1,605	735	669	1,199
1 hired worker—farms reporting	1,806	2,355	90	312	75	121	161
2 hired workers—farms reporting	459	964	40	75	25	25	51
3 or 4 hired workers—farms reporting	343	774	35	61	40	31	20
5 to 9 hired workers—farms reporting	220	712	10	62	21	6	16
10 or more hired workers—farms reporting	177	769	...	22	21	16	42
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers—farms reporting	2,814	3,094	100	256	114	135	151
Both regular and seasonal hired workers—farms reporting	951	1,374	35	110	27	48	75
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers—farms reporting	2,054	4,200	140	422	155	151	215
Paid on a monthly basis—farms reporting	2,778	3,332	42	200	65	127	168
persons	4,911	5,723	79	321	75	170	239
Average hours worked per person per month—hours	210	228	187	179	181	204	215
Average wage rate per person per month—dollars	236	199	276	198	165	202	247
Under $50 per month—farms reporting	67	62	...	25	...	10	10
$50 to $84 per month—farms reporting	112	219	5	20	10	...	15
$85 to $109 per month—farms reporting	178	261	10	20	25	15	5
$110 to $129 per month—farms reporting	62	118	...	10	...	5	...
$130 to $169 per month—farms reporting	228	562	5	10	1	15	26
$170 to $214 per month—farms reporting	615	976	...	58	11	20	26
$215 to $274 per month—farms reporting	734	687	1	27	13	40	23
$275 to $324 per month—farms reporting	467	307	11	12	...	6	36
$325 to $374 per month—farms reporting	174	140	10	10	...	16	11
$375 and over per month—farms reporting	141		...	8	5	...	16
Paid on a weekly basis—farms reporting	336	214	58	64	5	20	34
persons	809	386	158	239	5	25	127
Average hours worked per person per week—hours	45	48	42	45	40	39	47
Average wage rate per person per week—dollars	57	50	55	57	37	38	59
Under $12 per week—farms reporting	5	5	...	...	...	5	...
$12 to $24 per week—farms reporting	20	35	5	...	...	...	...
$25 to $29 per week—farms reporting	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
$30 to $39 per week—farms reporting	36	32	5	10	5	5	5
$40 to $49 per week—farms reporting	52	23	15	10	...	5	5
$50 to $59 per week—farms reporting	71	48	7	15	...	5	15
$60 to $69 per week—farms reporting	67	22	15	19	...	...	2
$70 to $79 per week—farms reporting	48	28	6	5	...	...	2
$80 to $89 per week—farms reporting	20	15	...	5	...	...	5
$90 and over per week—farms reporting	11		5	...	...	...	...
Paid on a daily basis—farms reporting	515	1,038	16	23	5	15	16
persons	1,077	1,943	16	61	5	25	31
Average hours worked per person per day—hours	8.5	8.8	7.5	8.2	10.0	8.0	7.8
Average wage rate per person per day—dollars	9.03	8.30	8.56	9.56	8.00	8.80	7.81
Under $4 per day—farms reporting	21	35	5	...	...	...	5
$4 per day—farms reporting	6	32	...	5	...	...	...
$5 per day—farms reporting	30	73	...	...	...	...	...
$6 per day—farms reporting	24	91	...	...	...	...	...
$7 per day—farms reporting	12	96	...	...	...	...	...
$8 per day—farms reporting	113	285	5	5	5	10	5
$9 per day—farms reporting	21	52	...	...	...	...	...
$10 per day—farms reporting	159	374	...	7	...	...	5
$11 per day—farms reporting	17		...	5	...	...	...
$12 and over per day—farms reporting	112		6	1	...	5	1
Paid on an hourly basis—farms reporting	2,486	4,052	145	419	203	164	239
persons	6,928	11,733	245	1,056	615	567	874
Average wage rate per person per hour—dollars	1.18	1.09	1.27	1.16	1.06	1.12	1.12
Under $0.45 per hour—farms reporting	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour—farms reporting	8	10	...	...	...	...	...
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour—farms reporting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour—farms reporting	25	174	5	10	...	5	...
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour—farms reporting	46	436	10	25	10	...	...
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour—farms reporting	153	2,219	55	176	101	107	147
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour—farms reporting	798	778	35	135	70	32	45
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour—farms reporting	84	53	5	10	6	...	5
$1.45 and over per hour—farms reporting	372	377	35	63	16	20	42
Paid on a piece-work basis—farms reporting	508	1,575	35	171	35	40	55
persons	2,607	17,962	90	782	245	145	335
Persons working Friday week preceding enumeration—farms reporting	322	NA	25	91	30	25	30
persons	1,544	NA	40	452	165	35	275
Average earnings per person—dollars	10.16	NA	6.63	7.90	8.55	20.14	11.82

State Table 16.–HIRED FARM LABOR AND WAGE RATES, CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954; AND BY SIZE OF FARM, CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Figures on number of workers and wage rates are for hired persons working the week preceding the enumeration. Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm–Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 or more acres
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	376	278	233	752	552	441	1,053
persons...	980	883	792	1,874	1,352	930	2,991
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	240	136	116	424	340	313	518
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	41	62	46	125	119	72	239
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	42	55	27	120	57	37	178
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	35	13	23	53	15	12	82
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	18	12	21	30	21	7	36
Regular workers (to be employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	185	178	168	559	392	343	889
persons...	365	286	283	1,048	754	551	2,230
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	136	126	121	365	267	259	475
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	22	37	16	89	62	51	201
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	10	12	28	76	41	23	125
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	15	1	2	18	10	6	58
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	2	2	1	11	12	4	30
Seasonal workers (to be employed less than 150 days).....farms reporting...	250	159	123	368	235	144	348
persons...	615	597	509	826	598	379	761
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	156	85	60	234	162	104	246
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	32	20	22	56	33	23	57
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	25	32	...	52	14	9	24
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	25	10	25	16	13	3	13
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	12	12	16	10	13	5	8
Regular hired workers and no seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	126	119	110	384	317	297	705
Both regular and seasonal hired workers.....farms reporting...	59	59	58	175	75	46	184
Seasonal hired workers and no regular hired workers.....farms reporting...	191	100	65	193	160	98	164
Paid on a monthly basis.....farms reporting...	145	119	130	384	273	267	858
persons...	189	167	208	616	497	368	1,982
Average hours worked per person per month.....hours...	213	216	192	202	233	217	214
Average wage rate per person per month.....dollars...	199	245	229	244	258	249	238
Under $50 per month.....farms reporting...	5	5	5	5	...	2	...
$50 to $84 per month.....farms reporting...	15	...	...	21	15	7	4
$85 to $109 per month.....farms reporting...	20	...	20	35	...	11	17
$110 to $129 per month.....farms reporting...	10	5	...	10	...	6	16
$130 to $169 per month.....farms reporting...	11	10	...	25	6	23	96
$170 to $214 per month.....farms reporting...	41	25	32	60	69	52	221
$215 to $274 per month.....farms reporting...	36	27	26	142	69	65	265
$275 to $324 per month.....farms reporting...	1	36	31	50	72	65	147
$325 to $374 per month.....farms reporting...	...	11	10	8	22	18	58
$375 and over per month.....farms reporting...	6	...	6	28	20	18	34
Paid on a weekly basis.....farms reporting...	10	16	16	32	41	18	22
persons...	10	40	40	52	42	31	40
Average hours worked per person per week.....hours...	53	46	48	45	48	53	50
Average wage rate per person per week.....dollars...	53	63	58	50	58	70	64
Under $12 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$12 to $24 per week.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	10	...	...	...
$25 to $29 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	5	1	...
$30 to $39 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	5	...	1
$40 to $49 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	5	...	3	4
$50 to $59 per week.....farms reporting...	10	5	...	...	5	4	5
$60 to $69 per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	6	6	10	4	5
$70 to $79 per week.....farms reporting...	...	1	5	10	15	1	3
$80 to $89 per week.....farms reporting...	...	5	...	1	1	...	3
$90 and over per week.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1
Paid on a daily basis.....farms reporting...	25	25	17	31	66	83	193
persons...	70	30	47	60	236	108	388
Average hours worked per person per day.....hours...	6.7	8.0	8.3	9.2	8.3	8.9	8.9
Average wage rate per person per day.....dollars...	5.29	8.17	9.53	9.42	8.64	10.06	9.66
Under $4 per day.....farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	...	...	1
$4 per day.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
$5 per day.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	10	4	6
$6 per day.....farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	10	2	7
$7 per day.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	4	8
$8 per day.....farms reporting...	...	10	...	5	10	16	42
$9 per day.....farms reporting...	...	...	1	5	...	4	11
$10 per day.....farms reporting...	5	5	11	21	20	26	59
$11 per day.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	9	3
$12 and over per day.....farms reporting...	5	5	...	...	16	17	56
Paid on an hourly basis.....farms reporting...	210	156	104	386	237	118	105
persons...	610	391	257	1,034	494	360	425
Average wage rate per person per hour.....dollars...	1.19	1.13	1.21	1.20	1.25	1.33	1.25
Under $0.45 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.45 to $0.54 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	...	1	2
$0.55 to $0.64 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.65 to $0.74 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$0.75 to $0.84 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...
$0.85 to $0.99 per hour.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
$1.00 to $1.14 per hour.....farms reporting...	90	78	51	204	85	27	32
$1.15 to $1.29 per hour.....farms reporting...	77	72	45	116	99	44	28
$1.30 to $1.44 per hour.....farms reporting...	11	1	1	14	11	11	9
$1.45 and over per hour.....farms reporting...	32	5	7	46	37	35	34
Paid on a piece-work basis.....farms reporting...	46	20	20	38	22	9	17
persons...	101	255	240	112	83	63	156
Persons working Friday week preceding enumeration.....farms reporting...	26	20	15	31	12	7	10
persons...	81	105	125	71	73	61	61
Average earnings per person.....dollars...	10.68	10.14	11.44	12.82	11.90	9.90	12.16

State Table 17.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms ..... number	42,551	22,802	2,154	3,158	4,954
Percent distribution ..... percent	100.0	53.6	5.1	7.4	11.6
Land in farms ..... acres	21,222,641	19,351,206	8,580,333	4,119,774	3,237,465
Percent distribution ..... percent	100.0	91.2	40.4	19.4	15.3
Average size of farm ..... acres	498.8	848.7	3,983.4	1,304.6	653.5
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm ..... dollars	41,146	62,693	206,835	95,235	59,143
Average per acre ..... dollars	92.97	80.70	56.95	78.32	98.60
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting	33,900	20,543	2,034	2,954	4,615
acres	3,131,872	2,950,073	1,182,514	675,243	528,076
1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting	9,545	2,166	35	112	250
10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting	5,060	2,172	48	51	298
20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting	3,481	1,998	26	140	368
30 to 40 acres ..... farms reporting	3,981	2,854	68	256	658
50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting	4,599	4,205	204	499	1,035
100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting	3,495	3,421	360	606	1,163
200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting	2,534	2,527	490	952	792
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting	859	855	476	326	46
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting	346	345	327	12	5
Cropland used only for pasture ..... farms reporting	20,052	11,375	976	1,446	2,627
acres	940,750	788,014	243,390	123,227	169,197
Cropland not harvested and not pastured ..... farms reporting	11,579	7,774	1,070	1,410	1,708
acres	1,293,903	1,208,863	621,145	301,512	139,982
Cultivated summer fallow ..... farms reporting	5,753	4,421	820	937	977
acres	915,091	897,152	494,252	252,507	94,462
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ..... farms reporting	2,546	1,718	230	308	336
acres	142,783	117,831	34,542	25,251	19,368
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ..... farms reporting	5,392	3,370	353	524	722
acres	236,029	193,880	92,351	23,754	26,152
Woodland pastured ..... farms reporting	11,669	6,526	510	746	1,429
acres	3,136,826	2,672,150	1,004,393	438,987	554,497
Woodland not pastured ..... farms reporting	9,601	5,329	354	711	1,090
acres	758,713	536,598	95,063	87,120	113,607
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ..... farms reporting	15,243	9,343	1,083	1,492	2,093
acres	11,464,389	10,788,261	5,321,700	2,413,997	1,647,225
Improved pasture ..... farms reporting	4,909	3,165	316	473	831
acres	465,946	437,886	246,452	54,491	60,281
Irrigated land in farms ..... farms reporting	18,116 ~~18,088~~	12,440 ~~12,377~~	1,343 ~~1,343~~	2,002 ~~2,001~~	3,119
acres	1,395,358	1,313,398	516,844	247,495	283,335
Irrigated cropland harvested ..... farms reporting	14,112 ~~14,086~~	10,430 ~~10,430~~	1,201 ~~1,191~~	1,762 ~~1,762~~	2,684
acres	~~963,415~~ 963,415	~~924,929~~ 926,310	~~372,801~~ 374,182	184,329	201,314
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops ..... farms reporting	2,026	1,609	182	356	387
acres	51,312	47,397	11,006	16,033	9,482
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour ..... farms reporting	660	504	116	96	66
acres	97,418	95,243	56,302	21,339	10,296
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control ..... farms reporting	134	114	29	38	28
acres	22,164	21,759	8,391	7,814	4,630
System of terraces on crop and pasture land ..... farms reporting	293	193	42	47	19
acres	36,195	34,530	18,564	9,149	3,996
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age ..... number	42,116	22,519	2,103	3,139	4,905
Under 25 years ..... number	420	207	10	19	61
25 to 34 years ..... number	4,062	2,015	241	384	509
35 to 44 years ..... number	9,173	5,125	652	879	1,246
45 to 54 years ..... number	11,494	6,542	658	892	1,528
55 to 64 years ..... number	9,631	6,052	376	678	1,154
65 or more years ..... number	7,336	2,578	166	287	407
Average age ..... years	51.3	50.4	47.5	47.9	48.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators–					
Working off their farms, total ..... operators reporting	24,419	9,345	415	780	1,817
1 to 99 days ..... operators reporting	5,772	4,491	227	450	1,028
100 to 199 days ..... operators reporting	3,193	1,476	81	123	263
200 or more days ..... operators reporting	15,454	3,378	107	207	526
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting	8,394	3,231	121	233	645
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work ..... operators reporting	11,182	4,445	259	411	824
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting	17,260	3,605	81	150	405
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms ..... operators reporting	18,132	13,457	1,739	2,378	3,137
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting	3,302	2,272	136	385	563
With income from sources other than farm operated .. operators reporting	9,212	5,123	671	774	1,034
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting	4,294	995	21	45	137
FARMS BY SIZE					
Under 10 acres ..... number	5,149	899	29	60	140
10 to 49 acres ..... number	13,606	4,160	84	250	635
50 to 69 acres ..... number	2,907	1,457	46	96	300
70 to 99 acres ..... number	3,892	2,327	82	225	435
100 to 139 acres ..... number	3,045	2,163	92	260	551
140 to 179 acres ..... number	2,682	1,907	91	175	455
180 to 219 acres ..... number	1,514	1,188	98	190	325
220 to 259 acres ..... number	1,129	908	88	105	275
260 to 499 acres ..... number	3,283	2,783	287	570	655
500 to 999 acres ..... number	2,096	1,881	298	401	510
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... number	1,327	1,250	249	328	289
2,000 or more acres ..... number	1,921	1,879	710	498	384

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class–Continued					
	Commercial farms–Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms ..... number	5,518	5,207	1,811	14,945	4,752	52
Percent distribution ..... percent	13.0	12.2	4.3	35.1	11.2	0.1
Land in farms ..... acres	1,948,701	1,192,642	272,291	984,801	391,547	495,087
Percent distribution ..... percent	9.2	5.6	1.3	4.6	1.8	2.3
Average size of farm ..... acres	353.2	229.0	150.4	65.9	82.4	9,520.9
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm ..... dollars	38,897	27,653	21,148	16,283	17,135	275,374
Average per acre ..... dollars	114.99	132.87	143.41	264.08	254.86	180.02
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting	5,005	4,526	1,409	9,879	3,440	38
acres	344,816	183,261	36,163	126,824	47,762	7,213
1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting	493	817	459	5,459	1,920	...
10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting	567	850	358	2,168	715	5
20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting	546	747	171	1,091	387	5
30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting	845	789	238	867	260	...
50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting	1,381	945	141	250	129	15
100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting	928	337	27	39	28	7
200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting	238	40	15	5	1	1
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting	6	1	...	...	...	4
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting	1	...	...	...	...	1
Cropland used only for pasture ..... farms reporting	2,842	2,679	805	6,793	1,874	10
acres	137,928	85,518	28,754	106,424	43,442	2,870
Cropland not harvested and not pastured ..... farms reporting	1,686	1,459	441	2,997	791	17
acres	77,390	51,127	17,707	65,123	16,616	3,301
Cultivated summer fallow ..... farms reporting	827	691	169	1,071	254	7
acres	35,457	14,787	5,687	13,363	4,146	430
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ..... farms reporting	385	380	79	631	196	1
acres	15,721	17,349	5,600	19,878	5,061	13
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ..... farms reporting	831	688	252	1,610	402	10
acres	26,212	18,991	6,420	31,882	7,409	2,858
Woodland pastured ..... farms reporting	1,644	1,566	631	3,967	1,166	10
acres	374,558	231,496	68,219	229,240	112,304	123,132
Woodland not pastured ..... farms reporting	1,337	1,358	479	3,385	886	1
acres	105,550	109,113	26,145	169,505	52,461	149
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ..... farms reporting	2,148	1,864	663	4,517	1,365	18
acres	845,781	478,721	80,837	224,382	95,438	356,308
Improved pasture ..... farms reporting	756	647	142	1,410	323	11
acres	38,193	32,673	5,796	17,338	5,902	4,820
Irrigated land in farms ..... farms reporting	2,990	2,369	555	4,375	1,313	23
acres	166,857	83,577	15,290	55,041	20,136	6,783
Irrigated cropland harvested ..... farms reporting	2,480	1,868	445	2,722	917	17
acres	110,877	47,503	8,105	26,149	8,445	3,892
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops ..... farms reporting	378	245	61	345	65	7
acres	6,205	4,154	517	3,135	230	550
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour ..... farms reporting	110	95	21	111	45	...
acres	3,999	2,972	335	1,775	400	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control ..... farms reporting	8	11	...	10	10	...
acres	319	605	...	140	265	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land ..... farms reporting	38	27	20	60	40	...
acres	1,606	640	575	1,280	385	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age ..... number	5,453	5,168	1,751	14,818	4,752	27
Under 25 years ..... number	50	42	25	213	...	...
25 to 34 years ..... number	420	363	98	2,046	...	1
35 to 44 years ..... number	1,139	1,018	191	4,036	...	12
45 to 54 years ..... number	1,564	1,435	465	4,946	...	6
55 to 64 years ..... number	1,618	1,254	972	3,577	...	2
65 or more years ..... number	662	1,056	...	...	4,752	6
Average age ..... years	51.4	52.7	53.1	46.2	71.0	47.1
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators–						
Working off their farms, total ..... operators reporting	2,625	3,105	603	13,928	1,134	12
1 to 99 days ..... operators reporting	1,175	1,008	603	658	623	...
100 to 199 days ..... operators reporting	448	561	...	1,552	165	...
200 or more days ..... operators reporting	1,002	1,536	...	11,718	346	12
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting	929	1,086	217	4,860	303	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work ..... operators reporting	1,162	1,555	234	5,744	992	1
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting	933	2,036	...	12,711	937	7
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms ..... operators reporting	2,893	2,102	1,208	1,017	3,618	40
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting	567	415	206	435	588	7
With income from sources other than farm operated .. operators reporting	1,187	1,099	358	755	3,322	12
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting	282	510	...	1,017	2,276	6
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres ..... number	220	275	175	3,105	1,140	5
10 to 49 acres ..... number	1,001	1,545	645	7,296	2,140	10
50 to 69 acres ..... number	405	455	155	1,025	420	5
70 to 99 acres ..... number	620	750	215	1,250	315	...
100 to 139 acres ..... number	645	445	170	667	205	10
140 to 179 acres ..... number	631	425	130	580	190	5
180 to 219 acres ..... number	325	190	60	241	85	...
220 to 259 acres ..... number	245	170	25	166	55	...
260 to 499 acres ..... number	671	465	135	375	125	...
500 to 999 acres ..... number	345	272	55	170	45	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... number	216	136	32	54	21	2
2,000 or more acres ..... number	194	79	14	16	11	15

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR					
All farm operators:					
Full owners ..... number	30,813	13,436	694	1,270	2,580
Part owners ..... number	8,490	7,076	1,166	1,459	1,824
All tenants ..... number	3,004	2,099	234	390	517
Cash tenants ..... number	1,095	617	46	84	166
Share-cash tenants ..... number	346	311	44	78	91
Crop-share tenants ..... number	774	662	99	142	155
Livestock-share tenants ..... number	326	275	29	62	68
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number	463	234	16	24	37
White farm operators:					
Full owners ..... number	30,558	13,251	670	1,258	2,518
Part owners ..... number	8,313	6,899	1,120	1,433	1,777
All tenants ..... number	2,953	2,048	218	380	507
Nonwhite farm operators:					
Full owners ..... number	255	185	24	12	62
Part owners ..... number	177	177	46	26	47
All tenants ..... number	51	51	16	10	10
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM					
Cash-grain farms ..... number	2,518	2,518	431	525	546
Tobacco farms ..... number	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms ..... number	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms ..... number	798	798	225	193	207
Vegetable farms ..... number	848	848	106	182	220
Fruit-and-nut farms ..... number	2,749	2,749	136	225	471
Poultry farms ..... number	1,436	1,436	170	221	325
Dairy farms ..... number	3,439	3,439	143	452	1,019
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches ..... number	4,276	4,276	244	326	663
Livestock ranches ..... number	1,905	1,905	287	324	382
General farms ..... number	3,490	3,490	295	554	850
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms ..... number	21,092	1,343	117	156	271
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines ..... farms reporting	9,102	7,806	1,162	1,583	1,861
number	10,587	9,275	1,875	1,974	2,055
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting	430	393	89	59	109
number	442	405	93	67	109
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting	6,314	5,493	753	1,021	1,412
number	6,482	5,648	854	1,047	1,422
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting	2,281	2,148	389	543	630
number	2,490	2,339	460	600	664
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting	30,339	19,636	2,110	3,000	4,525
number	48,919	36,693	8,399	7,084	7,710
Tractors ..... farms reporting	35,100	21,046	2,087	3,085	4,699
number	71,094	50,538	9,125	9,427	11,399
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting	31,942	20,387	2,076	3,012	4,628
number	56,732	43,152	8,394	8,311	9,833
1 tractor ..... farms reporting	18,081	8,215	156	516	1,384
2 tractors ..... farms reporting	8,154	6,697	447	898	1,913
3 tractors ..... farms reporting	3,362	3,163	498	919	910
4 tractors ..... farms reporting	1,194	1,172	327	371	302
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting	1,151	1,140	648	308	119
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting	29,642	19,098	1,938	2,857	4,425
number	45,276	33,869	5,969	6,366	7,956
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting	9,432	7,374	1,430	1,513	1,628
number	11,456	9,283	2,425	1,945	1,877
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting	13,477	6,795	604	981	1,438
number	14,362	7,386	731	1,116	1,566
Automobiles ..... farms reporting	37,222	20,412	2,051	3,026	4,573
number	47,375	26,652	3,659	4,326	5,803
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting	40,807	22,353	2,138	3,148	4,908
Telephone ..... farms reporting	35,925	19,747	1,990	2,933	4,523
Home freezer ..... farms reporting	27,410	15,710	1,790	2,476	3,632
Milking machine ..... farms reporting	8,030	6,174	302	794	1,724
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting	3,083	2,680	191	513	881
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting	397	325	75	89	48
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting	7,812	7,089	1,188	1,489	1,982
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface ..... farms reporting	21,309	11,218	1,052	1,586	2,529
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting	17,279	9,405	874	1,329	2,025
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting	3,306	1,948	186	214	351
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting	1,622	810	47	71	121
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting	1,684	1,138	139	143	230
1 mile ..... farms reporting	504	286	17	25	58
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting	527	338	53	43	75
4 miles ..... farms reporting	96	90	8	6	18
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting	557	424	61	69	79
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers ..... farms reporting	5,819	5,254	1,540	1,480	1,128
persons	16,332	15,189	7,058	3,202	2,392
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting	3,765	3,596	1,363	1,047	664
persons	7,509	7,249	4,163	1,616	817
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting	2,483	2,346	633	708	551
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting	675	659	291	237	95
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting	362	355	235	85	13
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting	160	152	125	12	5
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting	85	84	79	5	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting	38,517	20,567	1,825	2,823	4,529
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting	2,362	1,497	257	241	286
Operators not reporting residence ..... number	1,672	738	72	94	139

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class–Continued					
	Commercial farms–Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	3,605	3,855	1,432	12,967	4,405	5
Part owners.....number...	1,434	967	226	1,153	261	...
All tenants.....number...	456	369	133	819	86	...
Cash tenants.....number...	126	153	42	437	41	...
Share-cash tenants.....number...	58	30	10	35	...	...
Crop-share tenants.....number...	124	111	31	97	15	...
Livestock-share tenants.....number...	92	24	...	51	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants.....number...	56	51	50	199	30	...
White farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	3,565	3,833	1,407	12,912	4,390	5
Part owners.....number...	1,401	942	226	1,153	261	...
All tenants.....number...	456	359	128	819	86	...
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners.....number...	40	22	25	55	15	...
Part owners.....number...	33	25	...	...	...	...
All tenants.....number...	...	10	5	...	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms.....number...	388	471	157	...	...	...
Tobacco farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms.....number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms.....number...	103	65	5	...	...	...
Vegetable farms.....number...	175	145	20	...	...	...
Fruit-and-nut farms.....number...	827	850	240	...	...	...
Poultry farms.....number...	320	275	125	...	...	...
Dairy farms.....number...	904	670	251	...	...	...
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches.....number...	1,066	1,360	617	...	...	...
Livestock ranches.....number...	426	367	119	...	...	...
General farms.....number...	930	664	197	...	...	...
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms.....number...	379	340	80	14,945	4,752	52
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines.....farms reporting...	1,715	1,181	304	930	351	15
number...	1,829	1,208	334	945	351	16
Corn pickers.....farms reporting...	75	45	16	25	5	7
number...	75	45	16	25	5	7
Pick-up balers.....farms reporting...	1,312	840	155	677	129	15
number...	1,323	846	156	687	129	18
Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting...	394	170	22	93	31	9
number...	418	175	22	103	36	12
Motortrucks.....farms reporting...	4,759	3,935	1,307	8,706	1,975	22
number...	6,841	5,153	1,506	9,982	2,128	116
Tractors.....farms reporting...	5,120	4,636	1,419	10,834	3,178	42
number...	10,241	8,005	2,341	15,824	4,566	166
Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting...	4,979	4,394	1,298	8,885	2,633	37
number...	8,562	6,312	1,740	10,458	2,995	127
1 tractor.....farms reporting...	2,306	2,931	922	7,510	2,341	15
2 tractors.....farms reporting...	2,003	1,124	312	1,203	243	11
3 tractors.....farms reporting...	518	256	62	156	43	...
4 tractors.....farms reporting...	108	62	2	16	6	...
5 or more tractors.....farms reporting...	44	21	...	...	...	11
Wheel tractors.....farms reporting...	4,691	4,038	1,149	8,070	2,437	37
number...	7,059	5,159	1,360	8,672	2,635	100
Crawler tractors.....farms reporting...	1,352	1,089	362	1,702	339	17
number...	1,503	1,153	380	1,786	360	27
Garden tractors.....farms reporting...	1,590	1,611	571	5,176	1,486	20
number...	1,679	1,693	601	5,366	1,571	39
Automobiles.....farms reporting...	4,915	4,495	1,352	13,257	3,535	18
number...	5,982	5,323	1,559	16,776	3,897	50
Automobiles and/or motortrucks.....farms reporting...	5,419	5,047	1,693	14,250	4,182	22
Telephone.....farms reporting...	4,759	4,282	1,260	12,556	3,584	38
Home freezer.....farms reporting...	3,633	3,231	948	9,265	2,415	20
Milking machine.....farms reporting...	1,770	1,327	257	1,493	350	13
Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting...	660	360	75	325	70	8
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting...	57	36	20	35	30	7
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting...	1,456	805	169	536	170	17
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface.....farms reporting...	2,645	2,582	824	7,538	2,516	37
Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting...	2,348	2,064	765	6,023	1,848	3
Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting...	483	523	191	1,062	296	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	225	279	67	651	161	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting...	258	244	124	411	135	...
1 mile.....farms reporting...	49	100	37	161	57	...
2 or 3 miles.....farms reporting...	72	55	40	148	41	...
4 miles.....farms reporting...	40	11	7	5	1	...
5 or more miles.....farms reporting...	97	78	40	97	36	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers.....farms reporting...	739	302	65	386	156	23
persons...	1,631	780	126	721	342	80
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting...	347	131	44	113	34	22
persons...	459	140	54	148	35	77
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker.....farms reporting...	291	124	39	93	33	11
2 hired workers.....farms reporting...	30	6	...	15	1	...
3 or 4 hired workers.....farms reporting...	16	1	5	...	...	7
5 to 9 hired workers.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	5	...	3
10 or more hired workers.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	5,054	4,688	1,648	13,542	4,389	19
Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting...	308	343	62	715	139	11
Operators not reporting residence.....number...	156	176	101	688	224	22

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year ... farms reporting	20,376	14,538	1,608	2,387	3,515
acres on which used	1,742,073	1,659,022	677,371	409,211	290,796
tons	175,197	165,184	60,358	40,274	32,439
Dry materials ... farms reporting	18,599	13,006	1,182	1,971	3,216
tons	148,137	138,492	47,401	33,512	28,004
Liquid materials ... farms reporting	3,437	3,150	760	822	710
tons	27,060	26,692	12,957	6,762	4,435
Crops on which used–					
Hay and cropland pasture ... farms reporting	8,730	6,211	523	1,008	1,531
acres	274,558	241,414	47,179	52,392	59,096
Dry materials ... farms reporting	8,418	5,959	489	934	1,483
tons	29,138	25,160	5,048	5,288	6,095
Liquid materials ... farms reporting	412	337	51	91	79
tons	1,418	1,298	391	246	448
Other pasture (not cropland) ... farms reporting	2,639	1,681	131	260	506
acres	52,091	44,146	9,031	8,295	12,045
Dry materials ... farms reporting	2,509	1,576	120	241	471
tons	5,049	4,291	806	1,006	1,014
Liquid materials ... farms reporting	146	116	11	25	35
tons	280	266	32	57	94
Wheat ... farms reporting	5,988	5,286	865	1,071	1,276
acres	548,950	540,454	302,308	135,928	61,298
Dry materials ... farms reporting	4,425	3,784	382	667	977
tons	10,656	10,086	2,302	2,460	2,542
Liquid materials ... farms reporting	1,680	1,614	498	460	323
tons	11,448	11,372	6,362	2,962	1,400
Barley ... farms reporting	5,139	4,387	600	932	921
acres	275,573	264,174	98,451	68,404	43,657
Dry materials ... farms reporting	3,952	3,261	272	647	680
tons	12,224	11,344	1,861	3,260	2,249
Liquid materials ... farms reporting	1,293	1,227	331	336	258
tons	4,987	4,919	1,963	1,430	876
Irish potatoes ... farms reporting	949	888	240	215	247
acres	30,162	29,992	16,840	6,620	4,324
Dry materials ... farms reporting	922	861	240	210	241
tons	9,227	9,183	5,422	2,026	1,192
Liquid materials ... farms reporting	114	114	16	40	17
tons	532	532	239	194	22
All other crops ... farms reporting	10,628	8,193	901	1,363	2,114
acres	560,739	538,842	203,562	137,572	110,376
Dry materials ... farms reporting	10,108	7,753	796	1,290	2,014
tons	81,843	78,428	31,962	19,472	14,912
Liquid materials ... farms reporting	1,366	1,270	292	295	286
tons	8,395	8,305	3,970	1,873	1,595
Lime or liming materials used during the year ... farms reporting	2,090	1,477	154	303	431
acres limed	34,683	29,860	6,064	7,682	7,382
tons	58,769	49,179	10,842	13,073	11,505
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures ... farms reporting	42,110	22,784	2,154	3,158	4,954
Feed for livestock and poultry ... farms reporting	30,960	16,801	1,510	2,281	3,770
dollars	53,060,824	48,180,293	19,066,162	10,327,326	9,364,198
Under $100 ... farms reporting	5,385	1,920	45	213	298
$100 to $999 ... farms reporting	17,447	7,549	416	730	1,435
$1,000 to $1,999 ... farms reporting	3,111	2,487	180	251	502
$2,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting	2,610	2,454	203	311	839
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting	2,407	2,391	666	776	696
Purchase of livestock and poultry ... farms reporting	17,958	10,305	1,126	1,466	2,380
dollars	34,827,741	32,604,425	19,296,280	5,010,635	3,997,370
Under $1,000 ... farms reporting	13,738	6,530	290	623	1,438
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting	2,097	1,740	205	389	418
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting	977	915	140	184	315
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting	563	542	121	134	160
$10,000 or more ... farms reporting	583	578	370	136	49
Machine hire ... farms reporting	17,617	11,370	1,143	1,599	2,639
dollars	8,545,372	7,713,483	2,929,389	1,357,325	1,472,229
Under $200 ... farms reporting	9,688	4,650	159	388	957
$200 to $999 ... farms reporting	6,164	5,013	467	820	1,242
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting	1,765	1,707	517	391	440
Hired labor ... farms reporting	19,500	14,944	2,070	2,809	3,713
dollars	49,521,709	48,006,918	24,410,271	11,691,767	6,661,661
Under $200 ... farms reporting	5,717	3,011	30	146	657
$200 to $499 ... farms reporting	3,647	2,553	53	242	767
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting	2,611	2,073	132	352	556
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting	3,001	2,839	276	653	766
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting	2,060	2,021	399	625	575
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting	1,321	1,315	444	455	347
$10,000 to $19,999 ... farms reporting	741	739	404	275	45
$20,000 to $49,999 ... farms reporting	325	316	255	61	...
$50,000 or more ... farms reporting	77	77	77	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ... farms reporting	14,223	9,737	1,147	1,586	2,318
dollars	6,708,838	6,292,949	3,276,840	1,203,734	912,198
Under $100 ... farms reporting	6,440	3,027	74	193	580
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting	5,292	4,315	295	685	1,260
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting	1,224	1,167	258	302	292
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting	1,267	1,228	520	406	186
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ... farms reporting	40,396	22,523	2,147	3,155	4,904
dollars	19,976,207	18,103,467	6,206,186	3,906,897	3,623,334
Under $100 ... farms reporting	15,067	2,978	18	55	218
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting	14,210	8,900	163	506	1,679
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting	5,496	5,109	169	890	1,729
$1,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting	5,301	5,217	1,518	1,677	1,266
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting	322	319	279	27	12

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class–Continued					
	Commercial farms–Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year ... farms reporting...	3,532	2,873	623	4,410	1,397	31
acres on which used...	177,136	89,631	14,877	59,049	18,790	5,212
tons...	20,394	10,192	1,527	6,832	2,597	584
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	3,274	2,765	598	4,220	1,342	31
tons...	18,588	9,539	1,448	6,525	2,548	572
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	560	258	40	220	65	2
tons...	1,806	653	79	307	49	12
Crops on which used–						
Hay and cropland pasture ... farms reporting...	1,589	1,239	321	1,912	597	10
acres...	49,559	28,345	4,843	22,869	7,005	3,270
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	1,508	1,229	316	1,872	577	10
tons...	5,072	3,127	530	2,857	744	377
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	101	10	5	55	20	...
tons...	161	36	16	106	14	...
Other pasture (not cropland) ... farms reporting...	373	356	55	813	140	5
acres...	7,707	6,448	620	6,315	1,580	50
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	348	346	50	798	130	5
tons...	758	658	49	627	126	5
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	30	10	5	20	10	...
tons...	63	13	7	11	3	...
Wheat ... farms reporting...	1,172	796	106	505	180	17
acres...	26,751	13,012	1,157	6,615	1,525	356
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	959	698	101	450	175	16
tons...	1,663	953	166	420	124	26
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	225	103	5	55	10	1
tons...	441	202	5	62	10	4
Barley ... farms reporting...	1,165	653	116	515	220	17
acres...	34,667	16,575	2,420	7,775	3,340	284
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	945	616	101	460	215	16
tons...	2,542	1,267	165	560	293	27
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	235	52	15	60	5	1
tons...	533	95	22	64	3	1
Irish potatoes ... farms reporting...	126	45	15	25	30	6
acres...	1,818	300	90	40	90	40
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	115	40	15	25	30	6
tons...	436	80	27	11	25	8
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	36	5	...	...	...	...
tons...	61	16	...	...	...	...
All other crops ... farms reporting...	2,024	1,540	251	1,776	646	13
acres...	56,634	24,951	5,747	15,435	5,250	1,212
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	1,922	1,485	246	1,721	621	13
tons...	8,117	3,454	511	2,050	1,236	129
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	247	130	20	70	25	1
tons...	547	291	29	64	19	7
Lime or liming materials used during the year ... farms reporting...	353	195	41	460	146	7
acres limed...	5,384	2,821	527	3,330	1,269	224
tons...	8,281	5,054	424	6,935	2,045	610
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures ... farms reporting...	5,518	5,206	1,794	14,661	4,619	46
Feed for livestock and poultry ... farms reporting...	4,165	3,819	1,256	11,016	3,120	23
dollars...	5,677,759	3,166,843	578,005	3,608,192	962,036	310,303
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	506	587	271	2,536	929	...
$100 to $999 ... farms reporting...	1,979	2,184	835	7,850	2,041	7
$1,000 to $1,999 ... farms reporting...	737	712	105	509	115	...
$2,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	701	355	45	116	35	5
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting...	242	11	...	5	...	11
Purchase of livestock and poultry ... farms reporting...	2,416	2,205	712	6,092	1,546	15
dollars...	2,583,189	1,375,569	341,382	1,849,539	357,409	16,368
Under $1,000 ... farms reporting...	1,725	1,809	645	5,716	1,485	7
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting...	439	252	37	305	45	7
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	137	125	14	50	11	1
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting...	94	18	15	16	5	...
$10,000 or more ... farms reporting...	21	1	1	5	...	...
Machine hire ... farms reporting...	2,858	2,465	666	4,635	1,600	12
dollars...	1,136,580	688,093	129,867	605,163	218,271	8,455
Under $200 ... farms reporting...	1,281	1,427	438	3,728	1,310	...
$200 to $999 ... farms reporting...	1,345	913	226	872	269	10
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting...	232	125	2	35	21	2
Hired labor ... farms reporting...	3,297	2,568	487	3,185	1,343	28
dollars...	3,465,010	1,522,041	256,168	855,072	367,307	292,412
Under $200 ... farms reporting...	918	1,026	234	1,887	818	1
$200 to $499 ... farms reporting...	780	579	132	776	318	...
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	559	424	50	380	158	...
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting...	635	451	58	120	42	...
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	326	88	8	22	2	15
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting...	64	...	5	...	5	1
$10,000 to $19,999 ... farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	2
$20,000 to $49,999 ... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	9
$50,000 or more ... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ... farms reporting...	2,385	1,785	516	3,462	996	28
dollars...	547,227	286,296	66,654	314,392	88,126	13,371
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	952	913	315	2,594	809	10
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting...	1,126	763	186	795	166	16
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	219	84	12	46	11	...
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting...	88	25	3	27	10	2
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ... farms reporting...	5,469	5,115	1,733	13,729	4,102	42
dollars...	2,532,737	1,517,123	317,190	1,384,310	427,919	60,511
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	694	1,199	794	9,369	2,705	15
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting...	2,726	3,018	808	4,010	1,288	12
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	1,505	708	108	289	93	5
$1,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	544	189	23	61	16	7
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting...	...	1	...	...	...	3

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	416,403,681	399,089,760	176,136,176	88,771,053	71,536,564
average per farm, dollars...	9,786	17,502	81,772	28,110	14,440
All crops sold.....dollars...	224,803,915	217,705,222	99,972,031	50,698,574	36,751,874
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	134,389,543	131,832,771	64,433,075	32,387,774	20,982,663
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	22,390,103	22,196,357	10,972,235	6,065,886	3,330,865
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	42,031,149	38,722,051	12,459,768	7,951,183	8,172,837
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	25,993,120	24,954,043	12,106,953	4,293,731	4,265,509
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	191,599,766	181,384,538	76,164,145	38,072,479	34,784,690
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	26,404,935	25,291,628	11,714,345	5,334,934	4,407,924
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	42,389,867	40,699,127	7,910,145	11,286,659	12,664,891
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	122,804,964	115,393,783	56,539,655	21,450,886	17,711,875
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	30,052	16,647	1,523	2,234	3,800
number...	1,361,700	1,246,768	482,846	251,984	242,174
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	26,395	15,249	1,391	2,046	3,487
number...	626,256	583,979	211,886	127,954	119,270
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	20,081	11,735	879	1,550	2,825
number...	158,836	139,098	18,977	31,360	42,646
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	24,865	14,433	1,309	1,937	3,389
number...	396,608	357,685	137,479	68,206	70,720
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	24,016	13,983	1,374	1,934	3,208
number...	338,836	305,104	133,481	55,824	52,184
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves–					
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,525	546	42	62	110
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	6,120	2,033	94	254	386
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,602	2,058	151	137	380
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	4,966	2,297	100	176	309
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5,283	4,256	151	369	909
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,820	2,733	208	448	981
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,353	2,342	508	690	712
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	383	382	269	98	13
Cows, including heifers that have calved–					
1 head.....farms reporting...	5,753	2,003	103	255	424
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	11,054	4,591	294	344	756
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	3,240	2,472	118	196	355
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,742	1,632	79	140	466
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,781	1,743	144	185	768
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,107	1,096	97	369	317
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	529	528	99	187	120
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,189	1,184	457	370	281
Milk cows–					
1 head.....farms reporting...	7,491	3,476	270	549	729
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	5,751	4,554	397	470	877
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,448	1,332	28	62	195
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	914	899	2	37	340
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	843	843	34	86	557
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	404	404	36	233	125
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	153	152	49	101	2
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	77	75	63	12	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	11,506	7,440	1,101	1,273	1,655
number...	44,585	34,516	9,703	6,530	6,519
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	10,036	5,654	444	695	1,308
number...	207,650	173,239	26,507	33,652	42,609
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	7,169	4,116	325	501	969
number...	135,248	112,341	18,363	20,454	27,318
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	6,626	4,053	312	515	899
number...	72,402	60,898	8,144	13,198	15,291
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	8,116	4,894	472	643	982
number...	873,231	765,978	315,896	112,229	115,143
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	6,039	3,753	359	513	743
number...	239,509	214,052	100,614	29,859	32,922
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	7,662	4,607	438	606	905
number...	633,722	551,926	215,282	82,370	82,221
Ewes.....farms reporting...	7,539	4,534	430	591	902
number...	607,518	530,677	209,339	79,456	78,574
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	6,347	3,934	367	513	790
number...	26,204	21,249	5,943	2,914	3,647
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	1,774	776	57	44	130
number...	26,413	18,771	3,500	1,035	3,227
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	18,356	10,061	691	1,308	2,146
number...	3,106,395	2,720,019	552,888	587,248	713,740
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	23,537	14,188	1,351	1,951	3,265
number...	692,825	650,103	291,696	131,281	112,422
dollars...	99,740,425	94,799,215	49,516,920	17,837,807	13,713,889
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	6,427	4,057	289	519	913
number...	279,974	245,711	36,014	55,786	64,958
dollars...	9,239,142	8,108,463	1,188,462	1,840,938	2,143,614
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	6,883	4,199	431	561	830
number...	765,045	699,793	346,958	98,321	102,162
dollars...	9,945,585	9,097,309	4,510,454	1,278,173	1,328,106
Milk and cream sold [1].....farms reporting...	10,214	6,836	346	821	1,770
pounds...	986,672,182	937,385,268	156,109,744	244,403,922	291,774,569
dollars...	42,389,867	40,699,127	7,910,145	11,286,659	12,664,891
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	4,978	3,256	254	437	745
dollars...	6,483,671	6,347,606	4,040,409	1,091,530	714,831
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	7,392	4,504	292	558	971
dozens...	37,217,155	34,667,179	8,496,167	9,013,713	8,686,767
dollars...	13,770,351	12,826,859	3,143,580	3,335,078	3,214,105

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class—Continued					
	Commercial farms—Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	40,216,040	19,908,202	2,521,725	11,959,950	4,205,407	1,148,564
average per farm, dollars...	7,288	3,823	1,392	800	885	22,088
All crops sold.....dollars...	19,635,154	9,612,587	1,035,002	4,904,731	1,889,715	304,247
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold....dollars...	9,419,031	4,151,184	459,044	1,695,757	673,337	187,678
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	1,246,715	547,576	33,080	101,690	49,045	43,011
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	6,348,475	3,502,338	287,450	2,354,152	898,018	56,928
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	2,620,933	1,411,489	255,428	753,132	269,315	16,630
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	20,580,886	10,295,615	1,486,723	7,055,219	2,315,692	844,317
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	2,353,096	1,236,772	244,557	676,698	318,545	118,064
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	6,418,054	2,150,843	268,535	945,063	402,251	343,426
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	11,809,736	6,908,000	973,631	5,433,458	1,594,896	382,827
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	4,016	3,821	1,253	10,510	2,873	22
number...	164,443	90,304	15,017	87,483	23,955	3,494
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	3,768	3,452	1,105	8,783	2,341	22
number...	78,211	39,973	6,685	30,999	9,716	1,562
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	2,960	2,680	841	6,562	1,765	19
number...	28,840	14,207	3,068	14,282	4,541	915
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	3,538	3,281	979	8,260	2,155	17
number...	47,596	29,024	4,660	30,259	7,513	1,151
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	3,376	3,188	903	7,955	2,056	22
number...	38,636	21,307	3,672	26,225	6,726	781
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	80	177	75	793	186	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	487	538	274	3,159	928	...
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	455	624	311	3,576	967	1
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	495	840	377	2,132	537	...
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,383	1,246	198	792	230	5
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	771	308	17	57	25	5
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	343	88	1	1	...	10
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	2	...	...	...	...	1
Cows including heifers that have calved—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	459	519	243	3,123	627	...
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,026	1,528	643	5,015	1,442	6
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	792	849	162	539	229	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	636	273	38	76	29	5
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	449	179	18	24	14	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	246	66	1	6	...	5
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	97	25	...	...	...	1
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	63	13	...	...	...	5
Milk cows—						
1 head.....farms reporting...	801	796	331	3,323	687	5
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	1,010	1,346	454	3,158	1,038	1
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	529	472	46	76	40	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	444	66	10	5	...	10
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	166	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	10	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	1,617	1,315	479	3,463	596	7
number...	6,195	3,797	1,772	8,815	1,184	70
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	1,377	1,400	430	3,700	672	10
number...	37,904	28,243	4,324	25,371	4,995	4,045
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	1,007	1,030	284	2,592	452	9
number...	24,909	18,292	3,005	16,692	3,509	2,706
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	1,052	985	290	2,152	411	10
number...	12,995	9,951	1,319	8,679	1,486	1,339
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	1,228	1,116	453	2,469	751	2
number...	108,481	91,317	22,912	80,785	25,573	895
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	961	858	319	1,790	494	2
number...	25,178	19,504	5,975	19,734	5,364	359
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	1,164	1,076	418	2,317	736	2
number...	83,303	71,813	16,937	61,051	20,209	536
Ewes.....farms reporting...	1,142	1,056	413	2,287	716	2
number...	78,906	68,580	15,822	57,586	18,753	502
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	1,013	920	331	1,807	604	2
number...	4,397	3,233	1,115	3,465	1,456	34
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	189	261	95	841	157	...
number...	4,464	5,060	1,485	6,010	1,632	...
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	2,514	2,456	946	6,098	2,189	8
number...	469,541	304,126	92,476	259,317	109,543	17,516
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	3,492	3,147	982	7,164	2,164	21
number...	70,918	37,906	5,880	31,682	9,844	1,196
dollars...	8,586,792	4,516,842	626,965	3,661,380	1,103,837	175,993
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,047	1,034	255	1,963	398	9
number...	51,462	34,387	3,104	23,184	5,126	5,953
dollars...	1,698,246	1,134,771	102,432	765,072	169,158	196,449
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	1,072	956	349	2,024	658	2
number...	76,041	63,949	12,362	47,901	16,873	478
dollars...	988,533	831,337	160,706	622,713	219,349	6,214
Milk and cream sold[1].....farms reporting...	1,856	1,575	468	2,452	913	13
pounds..	171,294,227	64,925,218	8,877,588	27,649,598	13,466,026	8,171,290
dollars...	6,418,054	2,150,843	268,535	945,063	402,251	343,426
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	881	715	224	1,123	591	8
dollars...	340,206	133,920	26,710	88,134	37,642	12,289
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	1,217	1,087	379	1,847	1,033	8
dozens...	5,028,433	2,854,853	587,246	1,535,146	755,980	258,850
dollars...	1,860,519	1,056,295	217,282	568,004	279,713	95,775

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued					
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to					
November 30, 1959.....farms reporting...	4,771	3,269	231	399	729
number of litters...	36,604	31,020	3,566	6,955	7,576
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	1,933	1,018	63	111	192
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	1,787	1,299	87	116	280
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	679	589	44	71	148
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	264	258	14	61	82
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	71	69	12	15	27
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	37	36	11	25	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	3,753	2,574	191	325	599
number of litters...	17,400	14,445	1,806	3,098	3,379
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	3,623	2,668	190	338	609
number of litters...	19,204	16,575	1,760	3,857	4,197
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	2,965	2,463	221	371	707
acres...	51,237	47,963	8,371	11,615	14,628
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	1,547	1,107	22	77	283
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	835	785	79	139	225
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	393	383	65	108	133
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	97	97	32	14	36
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	37	37	5	7	25
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	56	54	18	26	5
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,442	1,171	94	192	304
acres...	26,639	25,134	3,843	7,461	7,514
bushels...	1,792,787	1,722,757	299,065	516,243	535,974
Sales.....farms reporting...	652	572	68	112	201
bushels...	1,211,428	1,179,533	227,169	402,265	407,534
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	6,490	5,514	830	1,105	1,272
acres...	691,950	682,257	379,792	173,551	78,856
bushels...	25,057,725	24,786,691	14,079,533	6,208,303	2,843,587
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,961	5,205	826	1,083	1,241
bushels...	24,244,267	24,026,163	13,721,733	6,009,435	2,754,188
Spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	3,793	3,164	432	550	781
acres...	82,893	76,927	18,270	16,953	19,404
bushels...	2,468,487	2,343,955	693,403	509,713	596,458
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,223	2,787	417	511	714
bushels...	2,320,401	2,212,925	677,096	490,770	562,727
Oats grown alone harvested.....farms reporting...	5,955	4,548	316	662	1,081
acres...	147,409	131,572	28,868	28,762	29,495
bushels...	5,870,232	5,447,557	1,523,898	1,131,994	1,196,608
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,643	2,004	153	349	446
bushels...	3,455,902	3,260,320	1,190,973	722,273	622,310
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas.....farms reporting...	855	760	35	157	182
bushels...	562,163	533,393	40,410	139,375	78,868
Sales.....farms reporting...	564	499	24	105	105
bushels...	419,760	403,885	35,729	106,885	42,041
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	8,862	7,318	1,003	1,437	1,629
acres...	504,684	482,572	198,690	120,557	76,956
bushels...	18,233,587	17,711,105	8,138,501	4,271,508	2,748,919
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,774	4,871	774	1,077	1,073
bushels...	14,571,775	14,218,310	6,932,716	3,559,008	1,946,443
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	941,796	857,305	293,293	161,936	186,087
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	8,456	6,644	748	1,022	1,712
acres...	307,530	289,689	80,578	55,763	74,195
tons...	870,608	831,400	230,835	160,149	213,830
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,883	2,249	249	340	605
tons...	266,375	255,022	60,787	52,549	75,125
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	7,804	4,971	359	663	1,178
acres...	176,504	147,101	27,316	28,297	36,919
tons...	328,921	280,626	50,341	56,950	71,220
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,850	1,201	63	178	270
tons...	54,035	44,197	6,246	8,440	13,269
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,685	1,222	77	150	313
acres...	27,563	22,242	2,769	4,505	5,876
tons...	53,309	44,654	6,406	9,520	11,633
Sales.....farms reporting...	393	267	11	29	42
tons...	10,195	8,590	472	1,803	1,615
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,557	3,147	405	441	706
acres...	106,315	94,635	25,686	20,028	20,268
tons...	149,498	132,930	36,173	29,585	26,553
Sales.....farms reporting...	685	438	46	68	78
tons...	18,841	15,954	2,661	3,454	3,273
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,549	1,593	194	187	320
acres...	232,103	221,643	136,321	33,935	27,426
tons...	249,564	236,699	139,598	37,356	30,350
Sales.....farms reporting...	419	201	8	22	54
tons...	9,654	7,414	1,816	762	1,015
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,648	1,692	137	264	383
acres...	54,115	45,591	11,477	7,366	10,334
tons...	83,439	71,406	17,426	10,910	15,763
Sales.....farms reporting...	570	368	29	65	70
tons...	13,109	10,769	1,113	1,553	2,948
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	1,458	1,340	154	341	531
acres...	37,666	36,404	9,146	12,042	11,069
tons, green weight...	284,429	276,962	66,202	100,872	82,199

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class–Continued					
	Commercial farms–Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to						
November 30, 1959 ... farms reporting...	879	851	180	1,238	255	9
number of litters...	7,475	4,826	622	3,903	870	811
1 or 2 litters ... farms reporting...	263	290	99	765	150	...
3 to 9 litters ... farms reporting...	320	425	71	403	80	5
10 to 19 litters ... farms reporting...	202	114	10	70	20	...
20 to 39 litters ... farms reporting...	79	22	...	...	5	1
40 to 69 litters ... farms reporting...	15	...	...	...	...	2
70 or more litters ... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	1
June 2 to November 30 ... farms reporting...	668	663	128	995	175	9
number of litters...	3,421	2,397	344	2,109	440	406
December 1 to June 1 ... farms reporting...	744	669	118	756	190	9
number of litters...	4,054	2,429	278	1,794	430	405
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes ... farms reporting...	636	433	95	355	140	7
acres...	7,665	4,769	915	2,075	570	629
Under 11 acres ... farms reporting...	357	298	70	305	135	...
11 to 24 acres ... farms reporting...	222	100	20	40	5	5
25 to 49 acres ... farms reporting...	52	25	...	10	...	...
50 to 74 acres ... farms reporting...	5	5	5	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres ... farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres ... farms reporting...	...	5	...	...	...	2
Harvested for grain ... farms reporting...	343	183	55	175	90	6
acres...	3,438	2,208	670	1,035	375	95
bushels...	220,065	121,450	29,960	43,080	17,550	9,400
Sales ... farms reporting...	105	61	25	60	15	5
bushels...	76,520	60,885	5,160	23,240	4,155	4,500
Winter wheat harvested ... farms reporting...	1,175	930	202	632	331	13
acres...	32,396	15,510	2,152	6,664	2,706	323
bushels...	1,109,911	493,137	52,220	181,098	80,415	9,521
Sales ... farms reporting...	1,085	838	132	512	231	13
bushels...	1,044,609	454,773	41,425	141,940	66,920	9,244
Spring wheat harvested ... farms reporting...	763	529	109	457	162	10
acres...	12,430	8,545	1,325	4,410	1,416	140
bushels...	330,425	193,391	20,565	88,842	30,940	4,750
Sales ... farms reporting...	653	429	63	310	116	10
bushels...	295,237	171,656	15,439	77,921	24,805	4,750
Oats grown alone harvested ... farms reporting...	1,176	999	314	931	457	19
acres...	23,400	16,893	4,154	9,536	5,951	350
bushels...	825,489	650,499	119,069	230,465	177,380	14,830
Sales ... farms reporting...	507	454	95	377	246	16
bushels...	395,205	288,164	41,395	101,000	88,352	6,230
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas ... farms reporting...	221	145	20	95	...	...
bushels...	133,010	135,230	6,500	28,770	...	...
Sales ... farms reporting...	135	110	20	65	...	...
bushels...	89,345	126,010	3,875	15,875	...	...
Barley harvested ... farms reporting...	1,714	1,248	287	1,044	470	30
acres...	51,683	29,473	5,213	15,205	5,635	1,272
bushels...	1,660,986	791,637	99,554	343,405	142,480	36,597
Sales ... farms reporting...	1,050	758	139	602	275	26
bushels...	1,141,257	577,631	61,255	242,815	93,045	17,605
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut ... acres...	128,418	72,217	15,354	60,060	21,465	2,966
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating ... farms reporting...	1,744	1,109	309	1,396	407	9
acres...	52,998	21,895	4,260	13,428	3,988	425
tons...	159,829	56,499	10,258	28,918	8,635	1,655
Sales ... farms reporting...	592	360	103	470	158	6
tons...	46,315	17,432	2,814	8,246	2,742	365
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay ... farms reporting...	1,276	1,181	314	2,086	735	12
acres...	29,723	20,445	4,401	21,632	7,111	660
tons...	57,819	37,619	6,677	34,760	11,740	1,795
Sales ... farms reporting...	322	335	33	447	196	6
tons...	8,522	7,260	460	6,082	3,011	745
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay ... farms reporting...	307	269	106	346	110	7
acres...	5,191	3,056	845	3,780	1,180	361
tons...	9,691	5,762	1,642	3,095	2,340	220
Sales ... farms reporting...	115	45	25	80	40	6
tons...	3,885	500	315	810	725	70
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay ... farms reporting...	783	619	193	1,015	395	...
acres...	16,714	10,172	1,767	7,604	4,076	...
tons...	25,248	13,080	2,291	9,969	6,599	...
Sales ... farms reporting...	120	99	27	151	96	...
tons...	3,287	2,967	312	1,552	1,335	...
Wild hay cut ... farms reporting...	393	349	150	674	279	3
acres...	12,360	9,581	2,020	6,570	3,040	850
tons...	15,324	12,426	1,645	8,210	3,990	665
Sales ... farms reporting...	43	62	12	152	66	...
tons...	805	2,871	145	1,695	545	...
Other hay cut ... farms reporting...	406	358	144	686	265	5
acres...	8,295	6,313	1,806	6,539	1,860	125
tons...	15,363	9,953	1,991	9,113	2,420	500
Sales ... farms reporting...	87	91	26	137	65	...
tons...	2,983	1,702	470	1,815	525	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains ... farms reporting...	220	68	26	71	35	12
acres...	3,137	755	255	507	210	545
tons, green weight...	22,219	4,340	1,130	2,505	1,355	3,607

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 17.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Economic class			
		Commercial farms			
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued					
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	2,636	1,735	303	269	403
acres[2]..	33,309	32,973	17,874	6,964	4,953
hundredweight...	8,535,807	8,478,470	5,203,344	1,785,969	1,035,950
Hops harvested.....farms reporting...	89	88	43	20	20
acres...	5,202	5,077	3,892	690	425
pounds...	6,612,494	6,449,294	5,411,019	603,835	359,440
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting...	311	301	85	91	55
acres...	17,586	17,186	8,767	4,544	2,740
pounds of oil...	1,162,458	1,141,218	604,280	308,498	169,300
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	548	548	145	97	171
acres...	19,082	19,082	10,167	3,657	3,563
tons...	474,344	474,344	261,484	92,175	85,640
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,479	2,092	324	431	535
Sales.....dollars...	22,390,103	22,196,357	10,972,235	6,065,886	3,330,865
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	2,314	1,571	132	222	361
acres...	14,018	12,580	3,404	2,693	2,679
pounds...	78,627,577	74,806,902	23,102,521	17,978,050	15,792,605
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	10,770	5,272	317	661	1,030
acres...	99,644	78,520	17,975	14,596	16,051

[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 17.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Economic class–Continued					
	Commercial farms–Continued			Other farms		
	Class IV	Class V	Class VI	Part-time	Part-retirement	Abnormal
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	369	305	86	533	351	17
acres[2]..	2,680	376	126	152	134	50
hundredweight...	386,190	51,754	15,263	24,524	19,770	13,043
Hops harvested.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...	1
acres...	70	...	...	...	...	125
pounds...	75,000	...	...	...	...	163,200
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting...	30	40	...	10	...	...
acres...	425	710	...	400	...	...
pounds of oil...	31,945	27,195	...	21,240	...	...
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	90	45	...	...	...	...
acres...	1,280	415	...	...	...	...
tons...	28,205	6,840	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	410	307	85	265	110	12
Sales.....dollars...	1,246,715	547,576	33,080	101,690	49,045	43,011
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	441	345	70	571	170	2
acres...	2,459	1,239	106	1,037	394	7
pounds...	12,387,446	5,320,860	225,420	3,036,675	736,000	48,000
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	1,438	1,434	392	3,929	1,556	13
acres...	17,573	10,200	2,125	15,136	5,651	337

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 9.—Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class					
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	22,802	2,518	431	525	546	388	471	157
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	17.1	20.8	21.7	15.4	18.7	6.2
Land in farms.....acres...	19,351,206	3,382,249	1,666,274	873,430	521,346	185,863	105,828	29,508
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	49.3	25.8	15.4	5.5	3.1	0.9
Average size of farm.....acres...	848.7	1,343.2	3,866.1	1,663.7	954.8	479.0	224.7	187.9
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	62,693	120,666	308,293	144,399	80,524	57,074	39,198	32,280
Average per acre.....dollars...	80.70	92.22	85.98	86.99	94.76	114.44	160.91	149.44
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	20,543	2,518	431	525	546	388	471	157
acres...	2,950,073	1,034,197	523,270	263,748	139,294	58,006	41,438	8,441
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	2,166	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	2,172	60	...	...	...	...	30	30
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	1,998	45	...	...	...	...	15	30
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,854	111	...	...	...	5	66	40
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	4,205	385	...	...	25	101	217	42
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	3,421	488	...	1	146	213	123	5
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,527	752	20	282	354	66	20	10
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	855	462	204	236	19	3	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	345	215	207	6	2	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	11,375	792	153	151	184	108	145	51
acres...	788,014	74,373	32,942	13,160	19,738	3,368	2,365	2,800
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	7,774	1,682	408	464	385	209	159	57
acres...	1,208,863	805,742	465,606	228,040	73,422	24,133	9,206	5,335
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting...	4,421	1,437	404	433	340	156	82	22
acres...	897,152	728,637	426,334	211,878	65,884	17,223	3,938	3,380
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	1,718	284	76	83	28	33	49	15
acres...	117,831	36,898	19,022	9,811	2,364	1,484	4,002	215
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	3,370	346	51	60	96	52	51	36
acres...	193,880	40,207	20,250	6,351	5,174	5,426	1,266	1,740
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	6,526	453	43	53	117	98	107	35
acres...	2,672,150	116,199	32,321	19,007	35,882	22,439	4,875	1,675
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	5,329	410	30	45	105	84	111	35
acres...	536,598	39,610	5,910	10,790	10,680	5,130	4,740	2,360
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	9,343	1,430	322	346	303	203	200	56
acres...	10,788,261	1,222,116	568,665	318,620	229,436	66,446	32,745	6,204
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	3,165	310	58	64	71	45	56	16
acres...	437,886	36,756	22,257	7,562	3,035	1,062	1,185	1,655
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	~~12,377~~	683	105	140	196	91	115	36
acres...	1,313,398	94,783	33,192	20,982	26,108	7,173	5,008	2,320
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	~~10,430~~	572	86	117	178	71	94	26
acres...	~~924,929~~	80,067	28,859	18,324	21,936	6,015	3,973	960
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	1,609	112	4	26	40	17	15	10
acres...	47,397	8,144	404	3,595	2,770	375	785	215
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	504	165	52	52	24	21	11	5
acres...	95,243	62,647	35,321	18,549	6,777	1,430	490	80
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	114	60	16	27	11	1	5	...
acres...	21,759	15,898	4,789	6,729	3,887	43	450	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	193	64	20	26	12	6	...	...
acres...	34,530	21,464	10,363	7,079	3,812	210	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	22,519	2,478	419	522	531	383	471	152
Under 25 years.....number...	207	32	1	10	5	6	5	5
25 to 34 years.....number...	2,015	218	38	60	60	30	20	10
35 to 44 years.....number...	5,125	642	128	151	122	96	115	30
45 to 54 years.....number...	6,542	684	142	130	150	98	113	51
55 to 64 years.....number...	6,052	642	75	120	142	117	132	56
65 or more years.....number...	2,578	260	35	51	52	36	86	...
Average age.....years...	50.4	49.7	48.2	48.0	49.3	50.7	52.5	49.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	9,345	902	49	95	191	177	334	56
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	4,491	496	40	71	124	73	132	56
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,476	120	4	11	40	24	41	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	3,378	286	5	13	27	80	161	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	3,231	295	14	30	59	56	116	20
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	4,445	439	35	61	82	79	157	25
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,605	288	2	2	27	56	201	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	13,457	1,616	382	430	355	211	137	101
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	2,272	169	19	53	35	25	21	16
With income from sources other than farm operated...operators reporting...	5,123	628	184	144	110	96	73	21
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	995	47	3	...	3	15	26	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	899	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres.....number...	4,160	95	...	...	...	5	55	35
50 to 69 acres.....number...	1,457	80	...	...	...	5	40	35
70 to 99 acres.....number...	2,327	130	...	...	5	10	105	10
100 to 139 acres.....number...	2,163	160	...	...	20	35	80	25
140 to 179 acres.....number...	1,907	110	...	...	15	55	40	...
180 to 219 acres.....number...	1,188	120	...	5	20	70	20	5
220 to 259 acres.....number...	908	110	...	...	35	40	25	10
260 to 499 acres.....number...	2,783	395	...	45	170	85	65	30
500 to 999 acres.....number...	1,881	385	20	135	150	45	30	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,250	428	112	197	80	31	7	1
2,000 or more acres.....number...	1,879	505	299	143	51	7	4	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 1 of 9.–Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	13,436	897	67	116	199	168	251	96
Part owners ..... number...	7,076	1,189	255	279	257	179	189	30
All tenants ..... number...	2,099	407	98	126	90	41	26	26
Cash tenants ..... number...	617	29	1	1	6	5	11	5
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	311	75	15	13	31	6	5	5
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	662	238	64	84	47	22	5	16
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	275	54	16	25	6	7	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	234	11	2	3	...	1	5	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	13,251	887	67	116	199	168	246	91
Part owners ..... number...	6,899	1,163	255	279	256	169	174	30
All tenants ..... number...	2,048	407	98	126	90	41	26	26
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	185	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
Part owners ..... number...	177	26	...	...	1	10	15	...
All tenants ..... number...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	7,806	1,946	419	486	425	262	272	82
number...	9,275	2,591	805	637	469	306	282	92
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	393	73	2	6	35	5	20	5
number...	405	76	2	9	35	5	20	5
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	5,493	772	163	169	186	125	102	27
number...	5,648	787	172	169	186	131	102	27
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	2,148	96	27	23	11	28	7	...
number...	2,339	100	29	23	12	29	7	...
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	19,636	2,331	427	514	518	371	389	112
number...	36,693	6,288	2,213	1,645	1,081	626	572	151
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	21,046	2,407	427	516	524	373	450	117
number...	50,538	6,295	1,620	1,446	1,273	835	890	231
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	20,387	2,392	427	516	524	368	440	117
number...	43,152	5,626	1,503	1,295	1,155	708	769	196
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	8,215	621	18	80	128	129	206	60
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	6,697	919	112	207	231	173	160	36
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	3,163	539	143	149	116	48	63	20
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,172	178	72	54	38	7	6	1
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,140	135	82	26	11	11	5	...
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	19,098	2,031	340	410	440	320	419	102
number...	33,869	3,263	587	644	756	511	616	149
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	7,374	1,568	414	455	341	167	145	46
number...	9,283	2,363	916	651	399	197	153	47
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	6,795	653	111	142	118	126	121	35
number...	7,386	669	117	151	118	127	121	35
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	20,412	2,331	416	509	526	376	398	106
number...	26,652	3,183	755	713	629	453	497	136
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	22,353	2,459	429	523	535	384	456	132
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	19,747	2,199	415	495	484	322	362	121
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	15,710	1,863	397	457	395	273	255	86
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	6,174	245	18	21	87	64	50	5
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	2,680	32	1	5	16	5	...	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	325	32	4	13	10	...	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	7,089	1,166	294	299	293	154	110	16
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	11,218	987	132	158	225	165	227	80
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	9,405	1,311	256	310	265	195	224	61
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	1,948	193	36	49	54	23	15	16
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	810	63	5	11	22	15	5	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	1,138	130	31	38	32	8	10	11
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	286	22	3	7	11	1	...	...
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	338	40	15	13	6	5	1	...
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	90	9	4	3	...	...	1	1
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	424	59	9	15	15	2	8	10
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	5,254	600	266	209	65	32	18	10
persons...	15,189	899	495	253	67	49	25	10
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	3,596	469	242	158	34	20	10	5
persons...	7,249	662	410	182	34	21	10	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	2,346	373	166	139	34	19	10	5
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	659	62	46	15	...	1	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	355	29	25	4	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	152	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	84	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	20,567	2,168	357	452	499	339	399	122
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	1,497	262	53	63	35	39	52	20
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	738	88	21	10	12	10	20	15

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 1 of 9.–Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	14,538	1,946	375	435	415	323	318	80
acres on which used...	1,659,022	630,002	340,424	163,225	72,905	30,586	19,317	3,545
tons...	165,184	25,342	9,426	6,234	5,104	2,242	2,017	319
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	13,006	1,059	81	140	279	208	286	65
tons...	138,492	12,380	2,862	2,785	2,950	1,708	1,803	272
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,150	1,131	332	350	229	138	62	20
tons...	26,692	12,962	6,564	3,449	2,154	534	214	47
Crops on which used–								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	6,211	447	50	64	133	115	75	10
acres...	241,414	16,092	3,881	3,637	5,219	2,095	1,070	190
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,959	364	30	40	125	89	75	5
tons...	25,160	1,066	182	147	400	141	194	2
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	337	86	22	25	8	26	...	5
tons...	1,298	185	81	53	9	26	...	16
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,681	75	6	11	33	5	15	5
acres...	44,146	1,766	585	136	715	75	195	60
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,576	59	2	9	28	5	15	...
tons...	4,291	94	32	10	28	8	16	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	116	16	4	2	5	...	...	5
tons...	266	31	7	1	16	...	...	7
Wheat.....farms reporting...	5,286	1,728	359	404	347	290	288	40
acres...	540,454	412,120	245,882	110,614	36,049	12,793	6,232	550
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,784	790	36	92	188	178	261	35
tons...	10,086	3,247	791	627	904	386	485	54
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,614	975	328	327	170	113	32	5
tons...	11,372	8,823	4,965	2,436	1,046	296	75	5
Barley.....farms reporting...	4,387	1,218	240	255	223	244	211	45
acres...	264,174	143,188	69,413	35,146	17,971	11,463	7,785	1,410
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,261	613	37	67	128	156	190	35
tons...	11,344	3,629	484	857	738	805	653	92
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,227	637	204	203	106	88	26	10
tons...	4,919	2,715	1,331	803	370	119	74	18
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	888	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
acres...	29,992	286	6	...	...	280	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	861	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	9,183	151	1	...	...	150	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	114	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	532	30	...	...	...	30	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	8,193	608	47	91	148	132	145	45
acres...	538,842	56,550	20,657	13,692	12,951	3,880	4,035	1,335
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,753	526	27	74	129	116	135	45
tons...	78,428	4,193	1,372	1,144	880	218	455	124
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,270	157	20	22	54	26	30	5
tons...	8,305	1,178	180	156	713	63	65	1
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,477	120	2	22	15	46	30	5
acres limed...	29,860	3,539	205	984	470	1,430	425	25
tons...	49,179	6,288	410	2,110	765	2,358	595	50
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	22,784	2,518	431	525	546	388	471	157
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	16,801	1,540	300	338	351	259	230	62
dollars...	48,180,293	1,117,840	430,695	282,652	176,663	127,462	91,917	8,451
Under $100.....farms reporting...	1,920	282	23	43	79	44	72	21
$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	7,549	934	161	208	211	171	142	41
$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	2,487	185	47	41	40	42	15	...
$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	2,454	104	47	33	21	2	1	...
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,391	35	22	13	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	10,305	979	198	200	222	197	136	26
dollars...	32,604,425	1,479,153	894,224	333,627	147,755	61,222	35,950	6,375
Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	6,530	738	100	134	177	170	131	26
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	1,740	146	48	43	28	27	...	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	915	47	17	10	15	...	5	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	542	26	20	4	2	...	...	...
$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	578	22	13	9	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	11,370	1,186	162	220	300	206	228	70
dollars...	7,713,483	1,024,331	440,687	202,286	196,679	109,906	57,713	17,060
Under $200.....farms reporting...	4,650	368	21	52	84	65	116	30
$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	5,013	574	66	99	146	116	107	40
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,707	244	75	69	70	25	5	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	14,944	1,732	420	487	382	222	170	51
dollars...	48,006,918	3,870,332	2,350,682	980,549	258,562	166,667	65,760	48,112
Under $200.....farms reporting...	3,011	310	1	26	85	80	97	21
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	2,553	301	13	69	108	60	36	15
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	2,073	264	44	84	87	29	20	...
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	2,839	370	75	149	89	36	11	10
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	2,021	281	118	132	13	12	6	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	1,315	152	116	26	...	5	...	5
$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	739	45	44	1	...	...	...	...
$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	316	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	77	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	9,737	1,057	177	235	278	128	158	81
dollars...	6,292,949	706,826	287,379	229,671	106,411	38,840	30,358	14,167
Under $100.....farms reporting...	3,027	211	6	17	61	31	70	26
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	4,325	434	29	54	151	73	72	55
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	1,467	212	36	95	44	21	16	...
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,228	200	106	69	22	3	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	22,523	2,484	429	523	536	383	466	147
dollars...	18,103,467	3,352,804	1,448,484	881,141	520,190	262,873	194,994	45,122
Under $100.....farms reporting...	2,978	105	...	1	2	11	61	30
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	8,900	600	...	20	70	154	266	90
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	5,109	597	14	109	220	137	100	17
$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	5,217	1,096	341	382	243	81	39	10
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	319	86	74	11	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 1 of 9.–Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold ..... total, dollars	399,089,760	60,267,267	32,416,717	14,886,900	7,864,311	3,077,211	1,831,381	190,747
average per farm, dollars	17,502	23,935	75,213	28,356	14,404	7,931	3,888	1,215
All crops sold ..... dollars	217,705,222	54,005,770	29,355,158	13,439,863	6,711,371	2,705,971	1,622,758	170,649
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold ..... dollars	131,832,771	52,365,438	28,392,287	13,114,814	6,555,312	2,616,442	1,518,010	168,573
Vegetables sold ..... dollars	22,196,357	1,098,796	874,176	138,560	70,180	6,355	7,725	1,800
Fruits and nuts sold ..... dollars	38,722,051	311,349	17,906	64,602	68,071	74,499	85,995	276
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold ..... dollars	24,954,043	230,187	70,789	121,887	17,808	8,675	11,028	...
All livestock and livestock products sold ..... dollars	181,384,538	6,261,497	3,061,559	1,447,037	1,152,940	371,240	208,623	20,098
Poultry and poultry products sold ..... dollars	25,291,628	160,130	9,325	30,160	49,962	39,307	29,347	2,029
Dairy products sold ..... dollars	40,699,127	147,915	7,572	7,477	77,945	31,346	20,625	2,950
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold ..... dollars	115,393,783	5,953,452	3,044,662	1,409,400	1,025,033	300,587	158,651	15,119
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting	16,647	1,713	335	364	396	259	297	62
number	1,246,768	81,442	36,558	21,856	14,475	4,974	3,032	547
Cows, including heifers that have calved ..... farms reporting	15,249	1,578	325	342	379	249	232	51
number	583,979	39,649	18,029	11,030	7,027	2,095	1,252	216
Milk cows ..... farms reporting	11,735	965	159	189	238	185	154	40
number	139,098	2,479	368	309	938	442	367	55
Heifers and heifer calves ..... farms reporting	14,433	1,444	300	305	342	215	230	52
number	357,685	23,590	10,538	5,608	4,378	1,792	1,072	202
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves ..... farms reporting	13,983	1,397	313	332	319	205	206	22
number	305,104	18,203	7,991	5,218	3,070	1,087	708	129
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves–								
1 head ..... farms reporting	546	98	6	10	31	15	21	15
2 to 4 head ..... farms reporting	2,033	236	17	37	20	42	105	15
5 to 9 head ..... farms reporting	2,058	264	23	29	63	61	73	15
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting	2,297	201	25	29	50	31	60	6
20 to 49 head ..... farms reporting	4,256	424	65	106	121	95	27	10
50 to 99 head ..... farms reporting	2,733	264	86	78	76	12	11	1
100 to 499 head ..... farms reporting	2,342	217	104	75	35	3	...	...
500 or more head ..... farms reporting	382	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved–								
1 head ..... farms reporting	2,003	270	18	31	43	51	102	25
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting	4,591	471	50	64	123	112	107	15
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting	2,472	261	42	58	74	65	12	10
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting	1,632	151	38	46	53	13	1	...
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting	1,743	205	65	67	58	4	10	1
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting	1,096	105	39	45	20	1	...	...
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting	528	49	26	15	5	3	...	...
100 or more head ..... farms reporting	1,184	66	47	16	3	...	...	...
Milk cows–								
1 head ..... farms reporting	3,476	476	65	118	81	90	92	30
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting	4,554	460	92	70	131	95	62	10
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting	1,332	23	2	1	20	...	...	...
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting	899	6	...	...	6	...	...	...
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting	843	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting	404	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head ..... farms reporting	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting	7,440	1,086	278	287	216	127	126	52
number	34,516	3,651	1,410	882	585	314	300	160
Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting	5,654	624	92	102	188	125	87	30
number	173,239	16,152	4,392	2,732	5,999	1,642	1,302	85
Born since June 1 ..... farms reporting	4,116	442	73	64	116	88	71	30
number	112,341	9,921	3,173	1,446	3,399	1,103	725	75
Born before June 1 ..... farms reporting	4,053	465	71	79	153	90	67	5
number	60,898	6,231	1,219	1,286	2,600	539	577	10
Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting	4,894	447	53	73	109	106	81	25
number	765,978	34,402	13,065	4,249	7,434	4,295	4,609	750
Lambs under 1 year old ..... farms reporting	3,753	322	40	43	82	71	76	10
number	214,052	8,854	4,160	859	1,419	998	1,208	210
Sheep 1 year old and over ..... farms reporting	4,607	422	49	68	104	95	81	25
number	551,926	25,548	8,905	3,390	6,015	3,297	3,401	540
Ewes ..... farms reporting	4,534	410	48	68	103	90	81	20
number	530,677	23,893	8,295	3,267	5,792	3,055	3,249	235
Rams and wethers ..... farms reporting	3,934	337	40	45	83	83	71	15
number	21,249	1,655	610	123	223	242	152	305
Goats and kids ..... farms reporting	776	58	14	2	1	15	16	10
number	18,771	743	296	2	1	185	114	145
Chickens 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting	10,061	1,085	179	243	248	197	161	57
number	2,720,019	53,589	7,443	11,036	15,313	11,701	6,863	1,233
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive ..... farms reporting	14,188	1,353	299	314	332	201	180	27
number	650,103	35,151	18,181	9,286	5,287	1,645	672	80
dollars	94,799,215	4,945,106	2,696,987	1,247,124	728,766	187,082	75,332	9,815
Hogs and pigs sold alive ..... farms reporting	4,057	434	67	73	147	85	52	10
number	245,711	15,816	4,804	2,693	6,072	1,394	838	15
dollars	8,108,463	521,928	158,532	88,869	200,376	46,002	27,654	495
Sheep and lambs sold alive ..... farms reporting	4,199	353	40	59	93	70	76	15
number	699,793	24,471	8,663	3,933	5,436	3,717	2,652	70
dollars	9,097,309	318,123	112,619	51,129	70,668	48,321	34,476	910
Milk and cream sold[1] ..... farms reporting	6,836	310	21	40	99	60	65	25
pounds	937,385,268	5,004,865	286,919	294,421	2,575,304	1,024,564	701,672	121,985
dollars	40,699,127	147,915	7,572	7,477	77,945	31,346	20,625	2,950
Chickens including broilers sold ..... farms reporting	3,256	257	34	67	59	57	35	5
dollars	6,347,606	15,673	719	1,431	10,754	1,512	1,228	29
Chicken eggs sold ..... farms reporting	4,504	473	61	108	100	97	81	26
dozens	34,667,179	377,632	22,620	68,050	103,804	101,798	75,955	5,405
dollars	12,826,859	139,725	8,369	25,179	38,408	37,665	28,104	2,000

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 1 of 9.–Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959....farms reporting...	3,269	358	57	58	110	66	57	10
number of litters...	31,020	2,804	806	570	853	377	173	25
1 or 2 litters....farms reporting...	1,018	141	24	17	37	23	35	5
3 to 9 litters....farms reporting...	1,299	126	11	22	36	31	21	5
10 to 19 litters....farms reporting...	589	64	9	12	31	11	1	...
20 to 39 litters....farms reporting...	258	21	9	5	6	1	...	...
40 to 69 litters....farms reporting...	69	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters....farms reporting...	36	3	2	1	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30....farms reporting...	2,574	291	52	51	79	53	51	5
number of litters...	14,445	1,382	438	279	342	203	115	5
December 1 to June 1....farms reporting...	2,668	279	41	49	97	55	27	10
number of litters...	16,575	1,422	368	291	511	174	58	20
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes....farms reporting...	2,463	144	7	12	55	15	50	5
acres...	47,963	7,585	290	1,685	3,810	305	1,470	25
Under 11 acres....farms reporting...	1,107	15	...	...	...	...	10	5
11 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	785	45	3	2	5	10	25	...
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	383	22	2	...	5	5	10	...
50 to 74 acres....farms reporting...	97	15	...	...	15	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	37	27	2	...	25	...	...	...
100 or more acres....farms reporting...	54	20	...	10	5	...	5	...
Harvested for grain....farms reporting...	1,171	118	2	11	50	15	35	5
acres...	25,134	6,860	100	1,665	3,560	305	1,205	25
bushels...	1,722,757	503,965	6,000	132,800	291,750	18,850	53,415	1,150
Sales....farms reporting...	572	106	1	10	45	15	30	5
bushels...	1,179,533	463,135	2,500	131,500	266,100	16,950	44,935	1,150
Winter wheat harvested....farms reporting...	5,514	2,137	422	501	475	337	326	76
acres...	682,257	546,929	320,554	143,776	55,519	18,250	7,695	1,135
bushels...	24,786,691	19,745,901	11,683,245	5,093,202	1,997,902	670,943	270,796	29,813
Sales....farms reporting...	5,205	2,131	421	501	475	337	326	71
bushels...	24,026,163	19,191,023	11,373,813	4,937,773	1,950,523	646,665	255,486	26,763
Spring wheat harvested....farms reporting...	3,164	396	43	59	88	56	115	35
acres...	76,927	21,477	5,159	4,120	5,871	1,590	3,977	760
bushels...	2,343,955	545,744	204,882	100,834	120,643	26,935	82,650	9,800
Sales....farms reporting...	2,787	374	43	58	87	51	100	35
bushels...	2,212,925	527,600	200,309	99,061	115,825	24,929	78,226	9,250
Oats grown alone harvested....farms reporting...	4,548	684	39	85	155	159	176	70
acres...	131,572	40,152	12,400	10,003	8,022	5,002	3,675	1,050
bushels...	5,447,557	2,137,341	838,785	468,404	375,472	218,070	197,445	39,165
Sales....farms reporting...	2,004	563	28	68	127	139	146	55
bushels...	3,260,320	1,950,809	821,804	410,567	340,938	191,790	152,530	33,180
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas....farms reporting...	760	215	7	21	42	50	85	10
bushels...	533,393	162,690	4,285	41,255	24,320	53,465	35,490	3,875
Sales....farms reporting...	499	185	7	16	37	45	70	10
bushels...	403,885	137,395	4,240	36,435	17,920	45,565	30,735	2,500
Barley harvested....farms reporting...	7,318	2,141	420	497	433	333	371	87
acres...	482,572	292,834	145,589	74,794	36,767	17,956	14,702	3,026
bushels...	17,711,105	11,101,580	5,982,802	2,672,477	1,312,777	645,866	428,730	58,928
Sales....farms reporting...	4,871	2,007	409	480	385	311	345	77
bushels...	14,218,310	10,222,184	5,573,515	2,486,185	1,128,242	595,926	387,855	50,461
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut....acres...	857,305	51,578	15,089	11,440	13,517	6,441	4,086	1,005
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating....farms reporting...	6,644	692	119	143	230	143	50	7
acres...	289,689	25,393	8,492	5,769	6,755	3,190	1,082	105
tons...	831,400	65,591	23,936	14,328	15,750	9,760	1,613	204
Sales....farms reporting...	2,249	258	45	36	73	76	22	6
tons...	255,022	19,575	6,953	3,774	4,625	3,488	646	139
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay....farms reporting...	4,971	269	12	30	62	59	86	20
acres...	147,101	5,723	433	960	1,826	946	1,063	495
tons...	280,626	10,580	729	2,189	3,069	1,853	2,240	500
Sales....farms reporting...	1,201	127	4	11	22	30	55	5
tons...	44,197	4,198	169	1,090	979	985	940	35
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay....farms reporting...	1,222	127	7	6	48	31	30	5
acres...	22,242	2,219	155	65	1,145	519	285	50
tons...	44,654	4,145	326	158	1,860	1,196	530	75
Sales....farms reporting...	267	51	...	5	21	20	5	...
tons...	8,590	2,275	...	150	1,190	925	10	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting...	3,147	529	139	134	102	77	62	15
acres...	94,635	13,006	5,321	3,709	2,078	1,129	574	195
tons...	132,930	18,618	7,147	5,510	2,942	2,022	842	155
Sales....farms reporting...	438	91	13	11	6	30	26	5
tons...	15,954	2,839	792	524	187	775	531	30
Wild hay cut....farms reporting...	1,593	99	9	6	45	6	33	...
acres...	221,643	2,040	165	391	920	115	449	...
tons...	236,699	2,362	250	196	1,230	190	496	...
Sales....farms reporting...	201	42	...	1	25	...	16	...
tons...	7,414	518	...	7	240	...	271	...
Other hay cut....farms reporting...	1,692	134	14	20	28	16	41	15
acres...	45,591	2,273	354	251	653	312	543	160
tons...	71,406	3,611	593	372	1,073	485	1,003	85
Sales....farms reporting...	368	45	6	2	7	...	25	5
tons...	10,769	902	65	45	272	...	500	20
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains....farms reporting...	1,340	33	4	7	7	10	5	...
acres...	36,404	924	169	295	140	230	90	...
tons; green weight...	276,962	7,228	824	2,920	709	2,300	475	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 1 of 9.–Cash-grain farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,735	84	6	2	15	31	25	5
acres[2]..	32,973	1,029	6	(Z)	352	668	3	(Z)
hundredweight...	8,478,470	221,716	655	11	120,475	100,400	155	20
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting...	301	8	2	1	5	...	...	...
acres...	17,186	101	17	14	70	...	...	...
pounds of oil...	1,141,218	5,078	665	438	3,975	...	...	...
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	548	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
acres...	19,082	309	9	300	...	...	...	...
tons...	474,344	7,755	255	7,500	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,092	105	22	21	32	5	15	10
Sales.....dollars...	22,196,357	1,098,796	874,176	138,560	70,180	6,355	7,725	1,800
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	1,571	15	...	...	5	...	10	...
acres...	12,580	86	...	...	6	...	80	...
pounds...	74,806,902	380,000	...	...	35,000	...	345,000	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	5,272	267	3	36	68	55	105	...
acres...	78,520	1,589	99	349	357	470	314	...

Z Reported in small fractions.
[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 2 of 9.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms—number	22,802	798	225	193	207	103	65	5
Percent distribution—percent	xxx	100.0	28.2	24.2	25.9	12.9	8.1	0.6
Land in farms—acres	19,351,206	171,905	80,977	35,575	32,368	19,080	3,860	45
Percent distribution—percent	xxx	100.0	47.1	20.7	18.8	11.1	2.2	(Z)
Average size of farm—acres	848.7	215.4	359.9	184.3	156.4	185.2	59.4	9.0
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm—dollars	62,693	73,956	134,976	65,837	53,732	37,476	22,923	21,000
Average per acre—dollars	80.70	351.36	382.75	349.33	361.01	193.98	386.01	2,333.33
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested—farms reporting	20,543	798	225	193	207	103	65	5
acres	2,950,073	106,152	55,102	25,259	18,521	5,355	1,885	30
1 to 9 acres—farms reporting	2,166	20	...	...	...	...	15	5
10 to 19 acres—farms reporting	2,172	55	...	...	10	15	30	...
20 to 29 acres—farms reporting	1,998	15	...	...	...	10	5	...
30 to 49 acres—farms reporting	2,854	50	...	...	30	20	...	...
50 to 99 acres—farms reporting	4,205	235	31	56	91	47	10	...
100 to 199 acres—farms reporting	3,421	272	65	120	71	11	5	...
200 to 499 acres—farms reporting	2,527	139	117	17	5	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres—farms reporting	855	12	12	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres—farms reporting	345	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture—farms reporting	11,375	273	91	46	81	30	20	5
acres	788,014	8,242	4,632	1,125	1,645	335	495	10
Cropland not harvested and not pastured—farms reporting	7,774	214	61	51	61	26	15	...
acres	1,208,863	5,734	2,320	1,183	882	1,049	300	...
Cultivated summer fallow—farms reporting	4,421	82	26	10	30	11	5	...
acres	897,152	1,010	271	195	305	114	125	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes—farms reporting	1,718	38	12	16	10	...	...	...
acres	117,831	896	143	628	125	...	...	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)—farms reporting	3,370	126	39	31	31	15	10	...
acres	193,880	3,828	1,906	360	452	935	175	...
Woodland pastured—farms reporting	6,526	89	25	7	36	11	10	...
acres	2,672,150	10,299	3,709	1,070	4,355	1,095	70	...
Woodland not pastured—farms reporting	5,329	72	31	20	5	11	5	...
acres	536,598	3,189	1,904	630	240	315	100	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)—farms reporting	9,343	195	53	33	71	28	10	...
acres	10,788,261	20,489	8,370	3,717	3,910	4,157	335	...
Improved pasture—farms reporting	3,165	53	7	5	30	11	...	...
acres	437,886	1,270	50	120	1,015	85	...	...
Irrigated land in farms—farms reporting	~~12,377~~ 1240	762	224	193	192	93	55	5
acres	1,313,398	103,014	52,648	24,429	18,465	5,972	1,460	40
Irrigated cropland harvested—farms reporting	~~10,430~~ 1042	762	224	193	192	93	55	5
acres	~~924,929~~ 930,310	95,185	49,195	23,184	15,921	5,515	1,340	30
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops—farms reporting	1,609	106	30	30	21	10	15	...
acres	47,397	4,895	2,435	1,545	645	25	245	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour—farms reporting	504	15	...	10	...	...	5	...
acres	95,243	710	...	460	...	...	250	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control—farms reporting	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres	21,759	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land—farms reporting	193	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
acres	34,530	50	...	50	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age—number	22,519	787	219	193	202	103	65	5
Under 25 years—number	207	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
25 to 34 years—number	2,015	120	24	41	35	5	10	5
35 to 44 years—number	5,125	254	88	60	65	21	20	...
45 to 54 years—number	6,542	241	82	57	62	30	10	...
55 to 64 years—number	6,052	109	18	30	35	26	...	...
65 or more years—number	2,578	58	7	5	5	21	20	...
Average age—years	50.4	46.0	44.8	43.6	45.4	54.2	47.9	27.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total—operators reporting	9,345	257	18	62	80	47	50	...
1 to 99 days—operators reporting	4,491	157	10	46	40	36	25	...
100 to 199 days—operators reporting	1,476	42	5	16	15	6	...	...
200 or more days—operators reporting	3,378	58	3	...	25	5	25	...
With other members of family working off farm—operators reporting	3,231	50	...	20	20	...	10	...
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work—operators reporting	4,445	72	6	16	15	10	25	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold—operators reporting	3,605	60	...	5	5	10	40	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms—operators reporting	13,457	541	207	131	127	56	15	5
With other members of family working off farm—operators reporting	2,272	87	37	5	25	20	...	...
With income from sources other than farm operated—operators reporting	5,123	163	86	20	26	21	10	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold—operators reporting	995	15	...	5	5	5	...	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres—number	899	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
10 to 49 acres—number	4,160	80	...	...	15	25	40	...
50 to 69 acres—number	1,457	45	...	5	20	15	5	...
70 to 99 acres—number	2,327	120	20	30	30	35	5	...
100 to 139 acres—number	2,163	96	16	40	35	...	5	...
140 to 179 acres—number	1,907	151	11	50	70	10	10	...
180 to 219 acres—number	1,188	75	25	40	10	...	...	...
220 to 259 acres—number	908	33	23	5	5	...	...	...
260 to 499 acres—number	2,783	137	92	20	20	5	...	...
500 to 999 acres—number	1,881	38	28	...	...	10	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres—number	1,250	14	8	3	1	2	...	...
2,000 or more acres—number	1,879	4	2	...	1	1	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 2 of 9.—Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number	13,436	333	82	66	92	43	50	...
Part owners ..... number	7,076	333	112	96	85	30	5	5
All tenants ..... number	2,099	127	27	30	30	30	10	...
Cash tenants ..... number	617	20	10	...	10	...	...	...
Share-cash tenants ..... number	311	46	16	10	10	10	...	...
Crop-share tenants ..... number	662	50	...	20	10	15	5	...
Livestock-share tenants ..... number	275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number	234	11	1	...	...	5	5	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number	13,251	312	76	61	87	38	50	...
Part owners ..... number	6,899	274	88	71	80	25	5	5
All tenants ..... number	2,048	111	21	20	30	30	10	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number	185	21	6	5	5	5	...	...
Part owners ..... number	177	59	24	25	5	5	...	...
All tenants ..... number	51	16	6	10	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines ..... farms reporting	7,806	245	72	77	55	31	10	...
number	9,275	268	95	77	55	31	10	...
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting	393	22	17	...	...	5	...	...
number	405	22	17	...	...	5	...	...
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting	5,493	163	68	36	47	7	5	...
number	5,648	169	74	36	47	7	5	...
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting	2,148	83	31	31	20	1	...	...
number	2,339	113	56	36	20	1	...	...
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting	19,636	738	225	193	177	98	40	5
number	36,693	1,935	924	440	330	176	60	5
Tractors ..... farms reporting	21,046	778	225	193	207	98	50	5
number	50,538	2,353	1,023	584	461	200	80	5
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting	20,387	778	225	193	207	98	50	5
number	43,152	2,208	984	554	421	174	70	5
1 tractor ..... farms reporting	8,215	168	1	15	65	47	35	5
2 tractors ..... farms reporting	6,697	235	23	76	90	36	10	...
3 tractors ..... farms reporting	3,163	175	72	61	32	5	5	...
4 tractors ..... farms reporting	1,172	91	40	21	20	10	...	...
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting	1,140	109	89	20	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting	19,098	762	224	193	202	98	40	5
number	33,869	1,908	809	481	384	169	60	5
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting	7,374	249	130	67	37	5	10	...
number	9,283	300	175	73	37	5	10	...
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting	6,795	131	30	30	40	21	10	...
number	7,386	145	39	30	40	26	10	...
Automobiles ..... farms reporting	20,412	753	220	193	182	103	50	5
number	26,652	1,003	346	250	213	129	60	5
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting	22,353	793	225	193	202	103	65	5
Telephone ..... farms reporting	19,747	746	213	193	192	93	50	5
Home freezer ..... farms reporting	15,710	636	195	157	167	62	55	...
Milking machine ..... farms reporting	6,174	125	22	21	61	16	5	...
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting	2,680	26	11	5	10	...	...	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting	325	53	33	5	5	10	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting	7,089	253	114	72	51	16	...	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface ..... farms reporting	11,218	451	136	106	122	42	40	5
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting	9,405	262	74	62	65	41	20	...
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting	1,948	80	10	25	20	20	5	...
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting	810	30	...	10	10	10	...	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting	1,138	50	10	15	10	10	5	...
1 mile ..... farms reporting	286	15	...	5	5	...	5	...
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting	338	20	10	10	...	...	...	...
4 miles ..... farms reporting	90	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting	424	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers ..... farms reporting	5,254	347	164	77	56	40	10	...
persons	15,189	1,399	566	257	251	140	185	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting	3,596	236	154	46	21	15	...	...
persons	7,249	397	290	56	26	25	...	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting	2,346	163	101	36	16	10	...	...
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting	659	39	24	10	5	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting	355	23	18	...	...	5	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting	152	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting	84	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting	20,567	703	186	172	197	93	50	5
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting	1,497	68	27	21	5	5	10	...
Operators not reporting residence ..... number	738	27	12	...	5	5	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 2 of 9.–Other field-crop farms /

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	14,538	767	214	188	202	93	65	5
acres on which used...	1,659,022	85,217	45,096	20,935	13,181	4,580	1,395	30
tons...	165,184	22,308	12,766	5,226	2,911	1,066	332	7
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	13,006	722	199	173	192	93	60	5
tons...	138,492	20,464	11,529	4,929	2,744	1,020	235	7
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,150	246	85	70	36	35	20	...
tons...	26,692	1,844	1,237	297	167	464	97	...
Crops on which used–								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	6,211	194	67	40	71	16	...	...
acres...	241,414	6,465	3,420	995	1,495	555	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,959	189	62	40	71	16	...	...
tons...	25,160	765	399	142	162	62	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	337	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	1,298	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,681	20	...	5	10	5	...	...
acres...	44,146	295	...	5	265	25	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,576	20	...	5	10	5	...	...
tons...	4,291	34	...	1	29	4	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	266	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	5,286	315	107	91	96	16	5	...
acres...	540,454	6,265	2,547	2,000	1,400	278	40	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,784	290	97	91	86	11	5	...
tons...	10,086	1,004	483	280	183	54	4	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,614	40	10	15	10	5	...	...
tons...	11,372	90	52	17	17	4	...	...
Barley.....farms reporting...	4,387	180	62	71	41	6	...	...
acres...	264,174	6,535	2,592	2,705	1,120	118	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,261	144	36	66	36	6	...	...
tons...	11,344	699	145	403	134	17	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,227	46	26	15	5	...	...	...
tons...	4,919	143	77	26	40	...	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	888	464	146	128	112	53	20	5
acres...	29,992	20,116	11,639	4,652	2,456	1,149	190	30
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	861	459	146	123	112	53	20	5
tons...	9,183	6,263	3,896	1,469	629	203	59	7
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	114	60	14	25	6	15	...	...
tons...	532	267	174	76	8	9	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	8,193	570	160	140	160	60	50	...
acres...	538,842	45,541	24,898	10,578	6,445	2,455	1,165	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,753	545	155	130	155	60	45	...
tons...	78,428	11,699	6,606	2,634	1,607	680	172	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,270	167	57	45	25	20	20	...
tons...	8,305	1,340	930	178	102	33	97	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,477	48	18	10	15	5	...	...
acres limed...	29,860	1,906	1,041	450	390	25	...	...
tons...	49,179	1,914	999	475	380	60	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	22,784	798	225	193	207	103	65	5
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	16,801	317	70	80	116	21	30	...
dollars...	48,180,293	272,454	163,400	39,155	59,619	4,680	5,600	...
Under $100.....farms reporting...	1,920	72	1	25	20	6	20	...
$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	7,549	180	35	35	85	15	10	...
$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	2,487	32	11	20	1	...	...	...
$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	2,454	26	16	...	10	...	...	...
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,391	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	10,305	182	51	40	55	21	15	...
dollars...	32,604,425	299,888	202,973	59,130	31,730	2,065	3,990	...
Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	6,530	117	11	25	45	21	15	...
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	1,740	41	26	10	5	...	...	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	915	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	542	12	7	5	...	...	...	...
$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	578	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	11,370	573	177	142	157	57	40	...
dollars...	7,713,483	1,054,027	641,847	188,345	156,771	42,134	24,930	...
Under $200.....farms reporting...	4,650	102	26	15	26	20	15	...
$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	5,013	242	49	70	81	22	20	...
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,707	229	102	57	50	15	5	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	14,944	751	225	192	192	92	45	5
dollars...	48,006,918	4,400,564	3,019,133	762,630	397,270	151,166	69,170	1,195
Under $200.....farms reporting...	3,011	46	...	...	21	20	5	...
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	2,553	41	...	...	15	6	15	5
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	2,073	66	1	10	35	20	...	...
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	2,839	203	40	61	51	36	15	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	2,021	164	29	65	55	5	10	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	1,315	108	42	46	15	5	...	...
$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	739	74	64	10	...	...	...	...
$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	316	35	35	...	...	...	...	...
$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	77	14	14	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	9,737	484	154	123	120	47	35	5
dollars...	6,292,949	775,088	509,023	149,315	76,645	32,265	6,515	1,325
Under $100.....farms reporting...	3,027	50	5	10	15	5	15	...
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	4,315	133	17	20	50	21	20	5
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	1,167	70	28	12	20	10	...	...
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,228	231	104	81	35	11	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	22,523	798	225	193	207	103	65	5
dollars...	18,103,467	1,286,968	725,113	276,855	186,275	74,220	24,255	250
Under $100.....farms reporting...	2,978	30	...	...	...	...	25	5
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	8,900	167	5	25	70	47	20	...
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	5,109	155	10	50	55	25	15	...
$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	5,217	412	177	117	82	31	5	...
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	319	34	33	1	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 2 of 9.–Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold ..... total, dollars...	399,089,760	26,361,992	16,638,460	5,419,315	3,164,698	902,919	227,985	8,615
average per farm, dollars...	17,502	33,035	73,949	28,079	15,288	8,766	3,507	1,723
All crops sold ..... dollars...	217,705,222	24,796,293	15,704,069	5,232,212	2,825,502	809,353	216,542	8,615
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold..... dollars...	131,832,771	22,891,708	14,554,870	4,738,639	2,644,166	757,559	187,859	8,615
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	22,196,357	1,396,660	834,560	389,405	103,795	42,960	25,940	...
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	38,722,051	408,090	283,159	58,268	62,586	1,334	2,743	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	24,954,043	99,835	31,480	45,900	14,955	7,500	...	...
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	181,384,538	1,565,699	934,391	187,103	339,196	93,566	11,443	...
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	25,291,628	21,652	1,515	93	19,256	488	300	...
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	40,699,127	489,904	280,956	25,930	134,735	47,973	310	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	115,393,783	1,054,143	651,920	161,080	185,205	45,105	10,833	...
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting...	16,647	358	98	66	122	42	30	...
number...	1,246,768	11,726	5,864	1,134	3,745	798	185	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	15,249	317	82	66	102	37	30	...
number...	583,979	4,835	2,607	397	1,445	316	70	...
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	11,735	232	43	45	92	32	20	...
number...	139,098	2,041	842	160	768	246	25	...
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	14,433	297	77	46	112	37	25	...
number...	357,685	3,841	1,736	306	1,445	294	60	...
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	13,983	270	65	56	112	22	15	...
number...	305,104	3,050	1,521	431	855	188	55	...
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves–								
1 head..... farms reporting...	546	16	1	10	...	...	5	...
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	2,033	69	13	16	20	10	10	...
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	2,058	66	21	5	20	10	10	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	2,297	31	16	5	10	...	...	...
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	4,256	107	5	25	50	22	5	...
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	2,733	40	15	5	20	...	...	...
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	2,342	29	27	...	2	...	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	382	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved–								
1 head..... farms reporting...	2,003	79	9	30	20	5	15	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	4,591	112	36	21	20	20	15	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	2,472	52	5	10	30	7	...	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	1,632	35	5	5	20	5	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,743	16	6	...	10	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,096	2	1	...	1	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	528	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	1,184	6	5	...	1	...	...	...
Milk cows–								
1 head..... farms reporting...	3,476	92	16	25	31	5	15	...
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	4,554	74	17	15	20	17	5	...
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,332	36	...	5	26	5	...	...
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	899	20	...	...	15	5	...	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	843	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	404	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	152	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	7,440	161	57	26	47	16	15	...
number...	34,516	296	123	56	75	22	20	...
Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting...	5,654	105	23	21	46	10	5	...
number...	173,239	2,171	733	408	760	260	10	...
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	4,116	78	17	15	41	5	...	...
number...	112,341	1,629	524	205	680	220	...	...
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	4,053	59	12	11	21	10	5	...
number...	60,898	542	209	203	80	40	10	...
Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting...	4,894	99	37	20	25	12	5	...
number...	765,978	11,216	7,635	965	1,135	1,121	360	...
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	3,753	78	32	15	20	6	5	...
number...	214,052	3,437	2,210	300	400	402	125	...
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	4,607	99	37	20	25	12	5	...
number...	551,926	7,779	5,425	665	735	719	235	...
Ewes..... farms reporting...	4,534	99	37	20	25	12	5	...
number...	530,677	7,419	5,294	535	670	705	215	...
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	3,934	74	27	20	15	7	5	...
number...	21,249	360	131	130	65	14	20	...
Goats and kids..... farms reporting...	776	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
number...	18,771	90	90	...	...	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	10,061	213	41	70	55	27	20	...
number...	2,720,019	9,549	2,025	1,500	4,840	874	310	...
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	14,188	258	74	40	97	32	15	...
number...	650,103	5,411	3,263	815	1,087	196	50	...
dollars...	94,799,215	858,596	536,696	133,725	149,715	30,585	7,875	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	4,057	48	12	15	16	5	...	...
number...	245,711	1,605	235	310	845	215	...	...
dollars...	8,108,463	52,965	7,755	10,230	27,885	7,095	...	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	4,199	95	43	25	15	7	5	...
number...	699,793	8,412	6,560	1,080	295	322	155	...
dollars...	9,097,309	109,356	85,280	14,040	3,835	4,186	2,015	...
Milk and cream sold[1] ..... farms reporting...	6,836	125	22	20	61	17	5	...
pounds ..	937,385,268	11,526,754	6,125,652	701,042	3,589,024	1,106,564	4,472	...
dollars...	40,699,127	489,904	280,956	25,930	134,735	47,973	310	...
Chickens including broilers sold ..... farms reporting...	3,256	13	3	...	10	...	...	...
dollars...	6,347,606	1,562	263	...	1,299	...	...	...
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	4,504	35	4	5	20	6	...	...
dozens...	34,667,179	50,052	342	250	48,140	1,320	...	...
dollars...	12,826,859	18,520	127	93	17,812	488	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 2 of 9.–Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959....farms reporting...	3,269	38	16	6	11	5	...	...
number of litters...	31,020	289	126	68	65	30	...	...
1 or 2 litters....farms reporting...	1,018	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 to 9 litters....farms reporting...	1,299	28	11	1	11	5	...	...
10 to 19 litters....farms reporting...	589	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters....farms reporting...	258	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters....farms reporting...	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters....farms reporting...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30....farms reporting...	2,574	28	11	6	6	5	...	...
number of litters...	14,445	174	103	33	33	5	...	...
December 1 to June 1....farms reporting...	2,668	27	6	5	11	5	...	...
number of litters...	16,575	115	23	35	32	25	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes....farms reporting...	2,463	149	54	15	50	25	5	...
acres...	47,963	3,516	1,701	335	1,110	340	30	...
Under 11 acres....farms reporting...	1,107	51	11	...	20	15	5	...
11 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	785	29	14	5	5	5	...	...
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	383	54	14	10	25	5	...	...
50 to 74 acres....farms reporting...	97	14	14	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres....farms reporting...	54	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain....farms reporting...	1,171	89	39	5	30	15	...	...
acres...	25,134	2,107	1,232	150	470	255	...	...
bushels...	1,722,757	168,101	102,471	10,500	36,430	18,700	...	...
Sales....farms reporting...	572	73	33	5	25	10	...	...
bushels...	1,179,533	151,971	98,741	10,500	31,730	11,000	...	...
Winter wheat harvested....farms reporting...	5,514	106	35	35	26	5	5	...
acres...	682,257	2,568	873	855	635	170	35	...
bushels...	24,786,691	133,000	41,525	52,490	29,885	8,500	600	...
Sales....farms reporting...	5,205	106	35	35	26	5	5	...
bushels...	24,026,163	129,822	41,022	49,915	29,785	8,500	600	...
Spring wheat harvested....farms reporting...	3,164	300	100	82	100	13	5	...
acres...	76,927	5,504	2,358	1,454	1,475	177	40	...
bushels...	2,343,955	273,725	133,350	58,341	72,470	7,164	2,400	...
Sales....farms reporting...	2,787	295	100	77	100	13	5	...
bushels...	2,212,925	263,719	131,067	56,751	66,765	6,736	2,400	...
Oats grown alone harvested....farms reporting...	4,548	74	21	16	31	6	...	...
acres...	131,572	1,047	381	245	355	66	...	...
bushels...	5,447,557	50,365	21,805	9,400	13,550	5,610	...	...
Sales....farms reporting...	2,004	45	3	11	25	6	...	...
bushels...	3,260,320	23,530	1,800	4,975	11,200	5,555	...	...
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas....farms reporting...	760	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
bushels...	533,393	2,610	...	...	2,610	...	...	...
Sales....farms reporting...	499	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
bushels...	403,885	2,610	...	...	2,610	...	...	...
Barley harvested....farms reporting...	7,318	250	96	76	52	16	10	...
acres...	482,572	10,619	5,940	2,820	1,274	370	215	...
bushels...	17,711,105	494,572	288,760	146,072	48,295	8,535	2,910	...
Sales....farms reporting...	4,871	206	79	66	36	15	10	...
bushels...	14,218,310	462,792	271,555	138,897	41,185	8,245	2,910	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut....acres...	857,305	13,178	5,519	2,620	4,386	553	100	...
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating....farms reporting...	6,644	338	97	81	117	38	5	...
acres...	289,689	9,736	4,004	2,245	3,025	412	50	...
tons...	831,400	38,101	17,155	9,400	10,270	1,226	50	...
Sales....farms reporting...	2,249	179	62	51	60	6	...	...
tons...	255,022	21,020	10,285	6,270	4,415	50	...	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay....farms reporting...	4,971	67	14	16	20	12	5	...
acres...	147,101	1,577	371	115	955	86	50	...
tons...	280,626	2,600	840	265	1,210	135	150	...
Sales....farms reporting...	1,201	22	6	6	5	5	...	...
tons...	44,197	555	230	110	200	15	...	...
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay....farms reporting...	1,222	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
acres...	22,242	300	175	...	125	...	...	...
tons...	44,654	565	400	...	165	...	...	...
Sales....farms reporting...	267	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	8,590	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting...	3,147	48	16	11	21	...	...	...
acres...	94,635	920	399	260	261	...	...	...
tons...	132,930	2,003	988	465	550	...	...	...
Sales....farms reporting...	438	21	5	6	10	...	...	...
tons...	15,954	1,015	250	365	400	...	...	...
Wild hay cut....farms reporting...	1,593	6	1	...	5	...	...	...
acres...	221,643	60	40	...	20	...	...	...
tons...	236,699	95	80	...	15	...	...	...
Sales....farms reporting...	201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	7,414	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut....farms reporting...	1,692	7	5	...	...	2	...	...
acres...	45,591	215	195	...	...	20	...	...
tons...	71,406	257	225	...	...	32	...	...
Sales....farms reporting...	368	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	10,769	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains....farms reporting...	1,340	15	10	...	...	5	...	...
acres...	36,404	370	335	...	...	35	...	...
tons, green weight...	276,962	2,820	2,750	...	...	70	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 2 of 9.–Other field-crop farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,735	492	164	133	112	53	25	5
acres[2]..	32,973	20,617	11,652	4,908	2,462	1,364	198	33
hundredweight...	8,478,470	5,728,257	3,791,442	1,223,325	493,200	186,850	28,600	4,840
Hops harvested.....farms reporting...	88	77	37	15	20	5	...	...
acres...	5,077	4,830	3,720	615	425	70	...	...
pounds...	6,449,294	6,039,494	5,113,219	491,835	359,440	75,000	...	...
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting...	301	179	44	65	35	15	20	...
acres...	17,186	13,245	6,455	3,455	2,430	310	595	...
pounds of oil...	1,141,218	897,200	448,075	247,720	152,000	26,350	23,055	...
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	548	277	87	55	80	35	20	...
acres...	19,082	12,666	7,056	2,615	2,135	690	170	...
tons...	474,344	329,981	191,121	67,385	50,895	16,710	3,870	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,092	222	72	65	40	30	15	...
Sales.....dollars...	22,196,357	1,396,660	834,560	389,405	103,795	42,960	25,940	...
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	1,571	28	13	...	5	...	10	...
acres...	12,580	382	237	...	30	...	115	...
pounds...	74,806,902	1,828,940	1,605,440	...	205,000	...	18,500	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	5,272	67	17	30	5	10	5	...
acres...	78,520	851	306	470	10	55	10	...

Z Less than 0.05 percent.
[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 3 of 9.—Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	22,802	848	106	182	220	175	145	20
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	12.5	21.5	25.9	20.6	17.1	2.4
Land in farms.....acres...	19,351,206	128,522	72,220	19,657	17,585	12,585	6,030	445
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	56.2	15.3	13.7	9.8	4.7	0.3
Average size of farm.....acres...	848.7	151.6	681.3	108.0	79.9	71.9	41.6	22.3
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	62,693	66,995	272,941	54,538	45,849	44,565	21,675	11,000
Average per acre.....dollars...	80.70	449.21	361.07	560.74	528.18	637.00	518.27	1,157.89
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	20,543	848	106	182	220	175	145	20
acres...	2,950,073	91,070	55,837	11,928	12,055	7,385	3,470	395
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	2,166	50	...	...	...	20	20	10
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	2,172	150	...	5	30	50	60	5
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	1,998	125	...	25	40	20	40	...
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,854	200	5	60	75	45	15	...
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	4,205	156	16	70	40	20	5	5
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	3,421	117	46	16	35	15	5	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,527	20	9	6	...	5	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	855	14	14	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	345	16	16	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	11,375	252	35	62	45	50	60	...
acres...	788,014	4,691	1,301	910	1,215	725	540	...
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	7,774	274	53	61	70	30	50	10
acres...	1,208,863	7,445	5,024	831	695	305	565	25
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting...	4,421	106	26	25	15	10	30	...
acres...	897,152	3,131	2,511	320	55	40	205	...
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	1,718	51	5	1	20	15	10	...
acres...	117,831	815	134	91	245	70	275	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	3,370	166	41	40	40	20	15	10
acres...	193,880	3,499	2,379	420	395	195	85	25
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	6,526	105	13	22	30	25	15	...
acres...	2,672,150	2,937	1,377	630	300	395	235	...
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	5,329	192	31	61	55	25	20	...
acres...	536,598	7,470	3,330	1,875	1,455	410	400	...
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	9,343	131	19	37	35	25	15	...
acres...	10,788,261	5,789	2,490	1,894	570	540	295	...
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	3,165	58	13	5	20	15	5	...
acres...	437,886	2,177	377	1,075	290	360	75	...
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	~~12,377~~ 12,405	757	81	176	190	175	125	10
acres...	1,313,398	35,444	12,854	9,025	5,995	5,075	2,425	70
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	~~10,430~~ 10,456	748	77	176	185	175	125	10
acres...	~~924,929~~ 930,310	31,416	11,251	8,315	5,245	4,585	1,950	70
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	1,609	259	49	25	105	60	20	...
acres...	47,397	10,260	2,965	3,485	2,015	1,510	285	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	504	24	9	5	5	...	5	...
acres...	95,243	4,625	4,510	40	25	...	50	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	21,759	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	193	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	34,530	2,211	2,211	...	...	...	...	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	22,519	846	104	182	220	175	145	20
Under 25 years.....number...	207	15	...	...	5	5	...	5
25 to 34 years.....number...	2,015	128	28	30	20	25	20	5
35 to 44 years.....number...	5,125	207	25	57	60	35	25	5
45 to 54 years.....number...	6,542	242	37	40	60	40	65	...
55 to 64 years.....number...	6,052	188	8	50	70	40	15	5
65 or more years.....number...	2,578	66	6	5	5	30	20	...
Average age.....years...	50.4	48.0	43.6	46.2	48.8	50.7	50.1	39.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	9,345	367	25	37	110	100	85	10
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	4,491	194	13	11	70	55	35	10
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,476	86	11	20	25	10	20	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	3,378	87	1	6	15	35	30	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	3,231	131	10	11	45	40	20	5
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	4,445	153	7	16	55	40	30	5
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,605	86	6	5	25	25	25	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	13,457	481	81	145	110	75	60	10
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	2,272	100	...	45	20	25	10	...
With income from sources other than farm operated...operators reporting...	5,123	199	19	50	30	60	40	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	995	45	...	...	5	30	10	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	899	10	...	...	...	5	...	5
10 to 49 acres.....number...	4,160	370	5	45	100	105	105	10
50 to 69 acres.....number...	1,457	115	...	25	35	30	20	5
70 to 99 acres.....number...	2,327	76	6	45	15	...	10	...
100 to 139 acres.....number...	2,163	105	10	45	40	5	5	...
140 to 179 acres.....number...	1,907	55	20	10	15	5	5	...
180 to 219 acres.....number...	1,188	26	11	...	5	10	...	...
220 to 259 acres.....number...	908	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
260 to 499 acres.....number...	2,783	38	18	10	5	5	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....number...	1,881	12	12	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,250	17	15	2	...	...	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	1,879	9	9	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 3 of 9.–Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	13,436	354	13	81	100	55	90	15
Part owners ..... number...	7,076	404	83	81	105	75	55	5
All tenants ..... number...	2,099	88	8	20	15	45	...	...
Cash tenants ..... number...	617	60	...	15	10	35	...	...
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	311	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	662	17	7	...	5	5	...	...
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	275	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	234	10	...	5	...	5	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	13,251	349	13	81	100	55	90	10
Part owners ..... number...	6,899	388	77	81	95	75	55	5
All tenants ..... number...	2,048	83	8	20	10	45	...	...
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	185	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Part owners ..... number...	177	16	6	...	10	...	...	...
All tenants ..... number...	51	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	7,806	147	55	17	40	30	5	...
number...	9,275	181	79	22	45	30	5	...
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	393	49	24	5	10	10	...	...
number...	405	53	28	5	10	10	...	...
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	5,493	67	12	5	20	20	10	...
number...	5,648	67	12	5	20	20	10	...
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	2,148	18	12	1	...	5	...	...
number...	2,339	18	12	1	...	5	...	...
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	19,636	793	106	172	205	155	140	15
number...	36,693	1,873	653	415	385	235	170	15
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	21,046	828	106	182	215	170	140	15
number...	50,538	2,652	718	609	585	450	265	25
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	20,387	818	106	177	215	165	140	15
number...	43,152	2,232	670	492	490	360	205	15
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	8,215	230	...	25	40	60	90	15
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	6,697	251	...	56	100	55	40	...
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	3,163	156	11	50	55	35	5	...
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,172	75	25	25	15	5	5	...
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,140	106	70	21	5	10	...	...
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	19,098	798	106	177	215	165	125	10
number...	33,869	1,883	505	438	450	305	175	10
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	7,374	249	77	47	40	50	30	5
number...	9,283	349	165	54	40	55	30	5
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	6,795	358	37	91	75	85	60	10
number...	7,386	420	48	117	95	90	60	10
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	20,412	808	106	182	205	160	140	15
number...	26,652	1,139	197	242	295	230	160	15
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	22,353	843	106	182	215	175	145	20
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	19,747	792	105	172	215	155	130	15
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	15,710	536	89	117	145	90	90	5
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	6,174	77	12	15	20	20	10	...
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	2,680	21	1	...	...	10	10	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	325	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	7,089	91	30	11	20	25	5	...
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	11,218	484	63	126	125	90	70	10
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	9,405	326	40	56	95	85	50	...
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	1,948	30	...	...	...	...	25	5
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	810	25	...	...	...	...	25	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	1,138	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	286	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	338	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	424	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	5,254	184	68	46	35	35	...	...
persons...	15,189	1,099	623	256	110	110	...	...
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	3,596	115	59	31	5	20	...	...
persons...	7,249	392	276	61	5	50	...	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	2,346	40	19	6	5	10	...	...
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	659	38	13	20	...	5	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	355	15	10	5	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	152	14	9	...	...	5	...	...
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	84	8	8	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	20,567	735	78	157	205	140	135	20
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	1,497	80	20	20	10	25	5	...
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	738	33	8	5	5	10	5	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 3 of 9.–Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	14,538	817	106	181	205	175	135	15
acres on which used...	1,659,022	68,193	39,488	9,415	10,125	6,965	2,070	130
tons...	165,184	12,897	5,310	3,211	2,480	1,433	416	47
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	13,006	761	85	171	195	165	130	15
tons...	138,492	11,072	4,224	2,668	2,421	1,366	346	47
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,150	191	61	35	35	25	35	...
tons...	26,692	1,825	1,086	543	59	67	70	...
Crops on which used–								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	6,211	101	16	15	35	25	10	...
acres...	241,414	1,610	610	130	390	400	80	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,959	91	16	15	35	15	10	...
tons...	25,160	249	83	15	114	29	8	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	337	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
tons...	1,298	3	...	...	...	3	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,681	47	12	5	15	15	...	...
acres...	44,146	297	97	20	95	85	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,576	41	11	5	15	10	...	...
tons...	4,291	39	7	10	16	6	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	116	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	266	3	1	...	...	2	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	5,286	153	48	10	60	20	10	5
acres...	540,454	13,351	11,596	145	1,020	250	270	70
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,784	105	25	5	55	15	...	5
tons...	10,086	203	99	7	75	18	...	4
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,614	48	23	5	5	5	10	...
tons...	11,372	287	271	3	2	2	9	...
Barley.....farms reporting...	4,387	205	35	35	60	70	5	...
acres...	264,174	5,907	2,407	625	1,330	1,220	325	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,261	190	25	35	60	65	5	...
tons...	11,344	374	111	47	104	92	20	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,227	25	10	...	5	5	5	...
tons...	4,919	43	32	...	4	3	4	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	888	37	7	10	10	5	5	...
acres...	29,992	1,510	1,150	95	200	20	45	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	861	32	7	10	10	5	...	...
tons...	9,183	370	259	50	59	2	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	114	6	1	...	...	...	5	...
tons...	532	80	64	...	...	...	16	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	8,193	769	93	171	200	165	125	15
acres...	538,842	45,518	23,628	8,400	7,090	4,990	1,350	60
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,753	752	81	171	195	165	125	15
tons...	78,428	9,837	3,665	2,539	2,053	1,219	318	43
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,270	140	45	30	25	20	20	...
tons...	8,305	1,409	718	540	53	57	41	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,477	111	16	40	35	20	...	...
acres limed...	29,860	2,180	350	1,080	485	265	...	...
tons...	49,179	2,410	505	1,015	525	365	...	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	22,784	848	106	182	220	175	145	20
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	16,801	319	47	72	70	75	55	...
dollars...	48,180,293	212,842	33,847	115,645	25,040	28,280	10,030	...
Under $100.....farms reporting...	1,920	80	9	31	15	15	10	...
$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	7,549	198	23	30	45	55	45	...
$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	2,487	25	14	1	10	...	...	...
$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	2,454	11	1	5	...	5	...	...
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,391	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	10,305	207	41	36	35	50	45	...
dollars...	32,604,425	102,388	51,128	33,875	4,520	6,920	5,945	...
Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	6,530	180	25	25	35	50	45	...
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	1,740	15	5	10	...	...	...	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	915	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	542	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	578	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	11,370	498	77	116	120	100	85	...
dollars...	7,713,483	889,490	605,661	51,634	106,160	107,485	18,550	...
Under $200.....farms reporting...	4,650	146	1	25	40	20	60	...
$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	5,013	232	22	80	50	55	25	...
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,707	120	54	11	30	25	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	14,944	803	106	182	215	155	135	10
dollars...	48,006,918	6,476,179	2,782,204	2,221,950	1,063,550	285,705	119,270	3,500
Under $200.....farms reporting...	3,011	50	...	...	10	10	30	...
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	2,553	85	...	...	10	40	30	5
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	2,073	70	...	...	10	40	15	5
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	2,839	125	...	15	35	20	55	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	2,021	98	7	16	40	30	5	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	1,315	140	10	25	90	15	...	...
$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	739	145	35	90	20	...	...	...
$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	316	80	44	36	...	...	...	...
$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	77	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	9,737	551	84	147	125	115	65	15
dollars...	6,292,949	442,305	245,525	90,210	64,280	31,225	8,790	2,275
Under $100.....farms reporting...	3,027	105	...	5	15	35	40	10
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	4,315	247	17	75	75	55	20	5
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	1,167	88	32	31	5	15	5	...
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,228	111	35	36	30	10	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	22,523	848	106	182	220	175	145	20
dollars...	18,103,467	836,069	353,384	159,585	177,760	81,740	61,600	2,000
Under $100.....farms reporting...	2,978	40	...	...	...	10	25	5
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	8,900	320	5	35	90	95	80	15
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	5,109	242	1	91	70	50	30	...
$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	5,217	230	84	56	60	20	10	...
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	319	16	16	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 3 of 9.–Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold ..... total, dollars	399,089,760	19,758,393	9,608,543	5,203,832	3,172,421	1,230,610	512,727	30,260
average per farm, dollars	17,502	23,300	90,647	28,592	14,420	7,032	3,536	1,513
All crops sold ..... dollars	217,705,222	19,387,099	9,464,636	5,136,464	3,106,007	1,157,324	492,408	30,260
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold ..... dollars	131,832,771	2,540,932	1,912,316	173,864	303,749	92,754	54,489	3,760
Vegetables sold ..... dollars	22,196,357	14,859,135	6,621,491	4,385,324	2,423,955	990,900	414,465	23,000
Fruits and nuts sold ..... dollars	38,722,051	1,905,457	908,339	536,641	363,353	73,670	23,454	...
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold ..... dollars	24,954,043	81,575	22,490	40,635	14,950	...	...	3,500
All livestock and livestock products sold ..... dollars	181,384,538	371,294	143,907	67,368	66,414	73,286	20,319	...
Poultry and poultry products sold ..... dollars	25,291,628	30,758	13,146	4,585	6,980	3,935	2,112	...
Dairy products sold ..... dollars	40,699,127	44,795	15,335	1,910	4,725	19,135	3,690	...
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold ..... dollars	115,393,783	295,741	115,426	60,873	54,709	50,216	14,517	...
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting	16,647	335	58	57	90	75	55	...
number	1,246,768	3,818	1,658	715	630	585	230	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved ..... farms reporting	15,249	273	51	37	70	65	50	...
number	583,979	1,467	756	191	135	290	95	...
Milk cows ..... farms reporting	11,735	218	27	31	65	60	35	...
number	139,098	487	115	37	125	165	45	...
Heifers and heifer calves ..... farms reporting	14,433	245	48	42	65	50	40	...
number	357,685	1,300	404	421	265	125	85	...
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves ..... farms reporting	13,983	241	49	32	75	60	25	...
number	305,104	1,051	498	103	230	170	50	...
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves–								
1 head ..... farms reporting	546	37	2	15	5	...	15	...
2 to 4 head ..... farms reporting	2,033	112	7	5	40	40	20	...
5 to 9 head ..... farms reporting	2,058	98	23	20	25	15	15	...
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting	2,297	35	...	5	10	15	5	...
20 to 49 head ..... farms reporting	4,256	41	16	10	10	5	...	...
50 to 99 head ..... farms reporting	2,733	9	7	2	...	...	...	...
100 to 499 head ..... farms reporting	2,342	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head ..... farms reporting	382	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved–								
1 head ..... farms reporting	2,003	107	2	20	40	25	20	...
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting	4,591	124	24	10	30	30	30	...
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting	2,472	27	12	5	...	10	...	...
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting	1,632	10	9	1	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting	1,743	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting	1,096	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting	528	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head ..... farms reporting	1,184	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows–								
1 head ..... farms reporting	3,476	139	14	25	40	35	25	...
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting	4,554	69	8	6	25	20	10	...
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting	1,332	10	5	...	...	5	...	...
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting	899	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting	843	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting	404	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head ..... farms reporting	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting	7,440	79	22	32	...	15	10	...
number	34,516	159	55	54	...	35	15	...
Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting	5,654	121	21	20	35	25	20	...
number	173,239	1,868	153	595	820	250	50	...
Born since June 1 ..... farms reporting	4,116	73	13	15	25	15	5	...
number	112,341	970	115	320	395	125	15	...
Born before June 1 ..... farms reporting	4,053	94	14	15	30	20	15	...
number	60,898	898	38	275	425	125	35	...
Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting	4,894	84	9	5	25	30	15	...
number	765,978	4,752	1,107	295	1,605	1,180	565	...
Lambs under 1 year old ..... farms reporting	3,753	62	7	5	20	20	10	...
number	214,052	643	48	55	260	230	50	...
Sheep 1 year old and over ..... farms reporting	4,607	79	9	5	20	30	15	...
number	551,926	4,109	1,059	240	1,345	950	515	...
Ewes ..... farms reporting	4,534	79	9	5	20	30	15	...
number	530,677	3,948	1,033	230	1,305	895	485	...
Rams and wethers ..... farms reporting	3,934	67	7	5	20	20	15	...
number	21,249	161	26	10	40	55	30	...
Goats and kids ..... farms reporting	776	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
number	18,771	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chickens 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting	10,061	187	26	41	35	55	30	...
number	2,720,019	13,098	3,023	1,295	3,620	4,125	1,035	...
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive ..... farms reporting	14,188	144	37	17	30	35	25	...
number	650,103	1,218	575	238	190	120	95	...
dollars	94,799,215	162,558	92,503	28,715	20,860	11,740	8,740	...
Hogs and pigs sold alive ..... farms reporting	4,057	73	13	5	25	25	5	...
number	245,711	1,911	136	640	500	630	5	...
dollars	8,108,463	63,063	4,488	21,120	16,500	20,790	165	...
Sheep and lambs sold alive ..... farms reporting	4,199	69	9	5	20	20	15	...
number	699,793	4,058	1,103	740	1,010	980	225	...
dollars	9,097,309	52,754	14,339	9,620	13,130	12,740	2,925	...
Milk and cream sold [1] ..... farms reporting	6,836	71	11	5	15	25	15	...
pounds	937,385,268	1,329,859	486,480	65,700	179,542	533,687	64,450	...
dollars	40,699,127	44,795	15,335	1,910	4,725	19,135	3,690	...
Chickens including broilers sold ..... farms reporting	3,256	55	20	5	10	15	5	...
dollars	6,347,606	2,321	723	88	468	944	98	...
Chicken eggs sold ..... farms reporting	4,504	94	24	25	10	25	10	...
dozens	34,667,179	73,872	33,577	9,450	17,600	8,085	5,160	...
dollars	12,826,859	27,332	12,423	3,497	6,512	2,991	1,909	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 3 of 9.–Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959....farms reporting...	3,269	51	1	10	20	20	...	...
number of litters...	31,020	325	10	95	155	65	...	...
1 or 2 litters....farms reporting...	1,018	20	...	5	5	10	...	...
3 to 9 litters....farms reporting...	1,299	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
10 to 19 litters....farms reporting...	589	16	1	5	10	...	...	...
20 to 39 litters....farms reporting...	258	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters....farms reporting...	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters....farms reporting...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30....farms reporting...	2,574	36	1	10	15	10	...	...
number of litters...	14,445	130	5	35	75	15	...	...
December 1 to June 1....farms reporting...	2,668	36	1	5	20	10	...	...
number of litters...	16,575	195	5	60	80	50	...	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes....farms reporting...	2,463	80	5	15	25	15	15	5
acres...	47,963	840	40	155	300	200	110	35
Under 11 acres....farms reporting...	1,107	40	5	10	5	5	10	5
11 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	785	40	...	5	20	10	5	...
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	383	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres....farms reporting...	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres....farms reporting...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain....farms reporting...	1,171	45	5	10	20	10	...	...
acres...	25,134	505	40	105	230	130	...	...
bushels...	1,722,757	25,305	2,000	6,300	10,805	6,200	...	...
Sales....farms reporting...	572	20	...	...	20	...	...	...
bushels...	1,179,533	10,805	...	...	10,805	...	...	...
Winter wheat harvested....farms reporting...	5,514	153	42	16	45	15	30	5
acres...	682,257	13,360	11,647	283	785	175	400	70
bushels...	24,786,691	676,880	612,710	10,255	35,680	6,775	11,210	250
Sales....farms reporting...	5,205	148	42	16	45	15	30	...
bushels...	24,026,163	653,209	590,019	10,155	35,205	6,700	11,130	...
Spring wheat harvested....farms reporting...	3,164	66	16	10	25	5	10	...
acres...	76,927	755	230	150	235	75	65	...
bushels...	2,343,955	19,801	5,601	3,100	7,290	1,875	1,935	...
Sales....farms reporting...	2,787	56	11	10	20	5	10	...
bushels...	2,212,925	18,376	5,451	2,800	6,490	1,700	1,935	...
Oats grown alone harvested....farms reporting...	4,548	77	7	15	25	20	10	...
acres...	131,572	1,103	33	115	275	590	90	...
bushels...	5,447,557	45,757	1,132	4,500	14,065	24,000	2,060	...
Sales....farms reporting...	2,004	21	1	...	10	...	10	...
bushels...	3,260,320	14,163	228	...	11,875	...	2,060	...
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas....farms reporting...	760	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
bushels...	533,393	3,400	...	...	...	3,400	...	...
Sales....farms reporting...	499	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
bushels...	403,885	2,000	...	...	...	2,000	...	...
Barley harvested....farms reporting...	7,318	236	40	46	60	70	20	...
acres...	482,572	7,009	3,207	817	1,330	1,245	410	...
bushels...	17,711,105	255,888	138,298	24,150	53,415	37,955	2,070	...
Sales....farms reporting...	4,871	174	33	41	45	40	15	...
bushels...	14,218,310	237,453	133,753	23,170	52,230	27,105	1,195	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut....acres...	857,305	3,268	850	978	625	690	115	10
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating....farms reporting...	6,644	92	16	16	25	20	10	5
acres...	289,689	1,099	379	195	165	290	60	10
tons...	831,400	2,628	838	415	420	685	250	20
Sales....farms reporting...	2,249	31	...	6	5	10	10	...
tons...	255,022	783	...	253	140	140	250	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay....farms reporting...	4,971	51	20	16	...	10	5	...
acres...	147,101	915	185	635	...	75	20	...
tons...	280,626	1,665	695	785	...	135	50	...
Sales....farms reporting...	1,201	10	...	5	...	5	...	...
tons...	44,197	320	...	200	...	120	...	...
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay....farms reporting...	1,222	16	1	...	15	...	...	...
acres...	22,242	71	1	...	70	...	...	...
tons...	44,654	157	2	...	155	...	...	...
Sales....farms reporting...	267	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	8,590	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting...	3,147	31	20	1	...	10	...	...
acres...	94,635	403	182	6	...	215	...	...
tons...	132,930	685	514	6	...	165	...	...
Sales....farms reporting...	438	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	15,954	328	328	...	...	...	...	...
Wild hay cut....farms reporting...	1,593	15	...	...	5	5	5	...
acres...	221,643	120	...	...	90	5	25	...
tons...	236,699	155	...	...	90	10	55	...
Sales....farms reporting...	201	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
tons...	7,414	55	...	...	...	...	55	...
Other hay cut....farms reporting...	1,692	33	7	6	10	5	5	...
acres...	45,591	465	103	22	280	50	10	...
tons...	71,406	1,052	140	27	810	50	25	...
Sales....farms reporting...	368	20	5	...	10	5	...	...
tons...	10,769	865	25	...	810	30	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains....farms reporting...	1,340	20	...	10	5	5	...	...
acres...	36,404	195	...	120	20	55	...	...
tons, green weight...	276,962	750	...	350	100	300	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 3 of 9.–Vegetable farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,735	42	12	10	10	5	5	...
acres[2]..	32,973	1,564	1,150	95	250	24	45	...
hundredweight...	8,478,470	220,675	148,125	21,500	40,000	2,500	8,550	...
Hops harvested.....farms reporting...	88	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	5,077	22	22	...	...	...	...	...
pounds...	6,449,294	17,600	17,600	...	...	...	...	...
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting...	301	31	16	...	...	10	5	...
acres...	17,186	985	870	...	...	65	50	...
pounds of oil...	1,141,218	71,555	67,120	...	...	3,395	1,040	...
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	548	10	...	...	5	5	...	...
acres...	19,082	110	...	...	85	25	...	...
tons...	474,344	3,075	...	...	2,490	585	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,092	848	106	182	220	175	145	20
acres...	xxx	53,047	33,328	7,591	6,220	3,961	1,778	169
Sales.....dollars...	22,196,357	14,859,135	6,621,491	4,385,324	2,423,955	990,900	414,465	23,000
Beans, snap (bush and pole types).....farms reporting...	xxx	421	65	156	130	50	20	...
acres...	xxx	8,752	2,773	3,548	1,919	356	156	...
Carrots.....farms reporting...	xxx	102	22	20	15	40	...	5
acres...	xxx	1,079	528	175	102	266	...	8
Corn, sweet.....farms reporting...	xxx	276	41	50	70	55	55	5
acres...	xxx	8,419	3,410	2,088	1,175	1,336	405	5
Onions, dry.....farms reporting...	xxx	80	5	...	20	35	20	...
acres...	xxx	867	20	...	366	372	109	...
Peas, green.....farms reporting...	xxx	37	26	1	5	...	5	...
acres...	xxx	25,746	24,721	200	590	...	235	...
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	1,571	175	50	55	55	10	5	...
acres...	12,580	1,488	829	308	291	51	9	...
pounds...	74,806,902	9,554,816	5,614,576	1,997,400	1,496,025	419,815	27,000	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	5,272	224	24	50	55	45	45	5
acres...	78,520	1,960	187	452	772	211	288	50

[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 4 of 9.–Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number	22,802	2,749	136	225	471	827	850	240
Percent distribution.....percent	xxx	100.0	4.9	8.2	17.1	30.1	30.9	8.7
Land in farms.....acres	19,351,206	235,774	39,492	36,675	47,445	65,162	40,430	6,570
Percent distribution.....percent	xxx	100.0	16.7	15.6	20.1	27.6	17.1	2.8
Average size of farm.....acres	848.7	85.8	290.4	163.0	100.7	78.8	47.6	27.4
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars	62,693	41,372	146,410	77,675	49,072	33,889	24,808	22,720
Average per acre.....dollars	80.70	498.85	512.87	509.17	466.27	444.24	538.84	870.13
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting	20,543	2,749	136	225	471	827	850	240
acres	2,950,073	112,985	3,080	22,445	20,931	30,409	13,895	2,225
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting	2,166	620	...	...	10	130	320	160
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting	2,172	595	...	5	65	190	280	55
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting	1,998	436	...	20	120	141	140	15
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting	2,854	441	10	30	140	171	80	10
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting	4,205	381	36	80	90	145	30	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting	3,421	223	57	75	46	45	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting	2,527	46	26	15	...	5	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting	855	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting	345	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting	11,375	682	16	60	120	221	220	45
acres	788,014	9,796	1,221	820	2,270	3,765	1,500	220
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting	7,774	1,044	49	75	190	320	325	85
acres	1,208,863	19,354	2,119	2,725	3,970	6,450	3,405	685
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting	4,421	429	29	35	70	120	140	35
acres	897,152	5,252	972	1,395	540	1,205	940	200
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting	1,718	297	17	30	50	90	105	5
acres	117,831	7,175	325	930	1,910	2,965	1,040	5
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting	3,370	572	22	45	110	185	155	55
acres	193,880	6,927	822	400	1,520	2,280	1,425	480
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting	6,526	462	11	35	55	171	155	35
acres	2,672,150	17,941	3,488	1,190	2,060	7,873	2,965	365
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting	5,329	897	37	90	150	290	270	60
acres	536,598	33,479	4,709	4,345	6,665	7,060	8,865	1,835
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting	9,343	562	36	55	91	185	145	50
acres	10,788,261	21,349	1,890	2,480	6,114	5,040	5,170	655
Improved pasture.....farms reporting	3,165	177	2	20	45	55	50	5
acres	437,886	4,410	80	385	285	815	2,825	20
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting	~~12,377~~	1,360	109	150	315	401	310	75
acres	1,313,398	42,979	16,309	7,255	8,395	7,000	3,115	905
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting	~~10,430~~	1,278	107	150	310	366	275	70
acres	924,929	38,518	15,360	6,675	7,730	5,698	2,295	760
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting	1,609	315	23	75	36	71	85	25
acres	47,397	9,216	1,810	2,935	1,735	1,541	1,120	75
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting	504	40	5	5	...	25	5	...
acres	95,243	705	100	65	...	490	50	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting	114	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
acres	21,759	70	...	...	...	...	70	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting	193	15	...	...	...	5	10	...
acres	34,530	70	...	...	...	25	45	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number	22,519	2,718	136	225	471	821	840	225
Under 25 years.....number	207	30	...	...	5	10	10	5
25 to 34 years.....number	2,015	186	16	25	40	50	55	...
35 to 44 years.....number	5,125	581	36	85	130	160	140	30
45 to 54 years.....number	6,542	718	28	65	145	195	245	40
55 to 64 years.....number	6,052	785	39	40	111	250	195	150
65 or more years.....number	2,578	418	17	10	40	156	195	...
Average age.....years	50.4	51.9	49.9	46.7	49.0	53.1	53.5	54.6
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators–								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting	9,345	1,445	53	60	221	446	560	105
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting	4,491	562	21	30	126	160	120	105
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting	1,476	247	6	10	20	101	110	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting	3,378	636	26	20	75	185	330	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting	3,231	547	10	15	91	176	225	30
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting	4,445	622	46	40	85	161	245	45
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	3,605	643	17	15	61	175	375	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting	13,457	1,304	83	165	250	381	290	135
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting	2,272	235	10	45	40	65	50	25
With income from sources other than farm operated...operators reporting	5,123	614	33	50	110	196	190	35
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting	995	125	...	...	15	45	65	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number	899	175	...	...	...	25	80	70
10 to 49 acres.....number	4,160	1,266	5	35	200	376	525	125
50 to 69 acres.....number	1,457	320	15	25	40	130	95	15
70 to 99 acres.....number	2,327	295	10	10	95	85	70	25
100 to 139 acres.....number	2,163	235	25	70	35	70	30	5
140 to 179 acres.....number	1,907	131	6	15	35	55	20	...
180 to 219 acres.....number	1,188	98	8	15	25	40	10	...
220 to 259 acres.....number	908	46	21	5	10	10	...	...
260 to 499 acres.....number	2,783	148	33	45	20	35	15	...
500 to 999 acres.....number	1,881	28	8	5	10	...	5	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number	1,250	4	3	...	...	1	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number	1,879	3	2	...	1	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 4 of 9.—Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	13,436	1,961	73	105	261	617	690	215
Part owners ..... number...	7,076	584	54	85	185	175	75	10
All tenants ..... number...	2,099	171	6	25	15	35	85	5
Cash tenants ..... number...	617	45	5	5	5	...	30	...
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	311	20	...	10	...	10	...	...
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	662	61	1	10	10	15	25	...
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	275	15	...	...	...	10	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	234	30	...	...	...	...	25	5
White farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	13,251	1,881	68	100	211	602	685	215
Part owners ..... number...	6,899	539	49	85	155	165	75	10
All tenants ..... number...	2,048	166	6	25	15	35	80	5
Nonwhite farm operators.								
Full owners ..... number...	185	80	5	5	50	15	5	...
Part owners ..... number...	177	45	5	...	30	10	...	...
All tenants ..... number...	51	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	7,806	340	14	75	66	135	45	5
number...	9,275	345	14	75	71	135	45	5
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	393	22	12	5	5	...	...	...
number...	405	22	12	5	5	...	...	...
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	5,493	119	13	15	6	40	45	...
number...	5,648	120	14	15	6	40	45	...
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	2,148	28	3	5	5	5	10	...
number...	2,339	39	4	5	5	15	10	...
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	19,636	2,258	136	225	426	706	630	135
number...	36,693	3,519	496	420	766	912	770	155
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	21,046	2,533	131	220	456	761	770	195
number...	50,538	5,245	552	665	1,127	1,361	1,195	345
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	20,387	2,472	130	220	456	751	735	180
number...	43,152	4,249	481	600	912	1,131	905	220
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	8,215	1,371	5	35	175	431	580	145
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	6,697	717	46	65	171	265	140	30
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	3,163	258	33	75	80	50	15	5
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,172	51	16	25	5	5	...	...
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,140	75	30	20	25	...	...	...
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	19,098	2,100	118	195	391	631	610	155
number...	33,869	3,058	311	445	621	786	715	180
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	7,374	989	93	125	226	320	190	35
number...	9,283	1,191	170	155	291	345	190	40
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	6,795	899	54	60	180	215	275	115
number...	7,386	996	71	65	215	230	290	125
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	20,412	2,436	119	210	446	741	750	170
number...	26,652	3,110	258	300	581	876	885	210
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	22,353	2,643	136	225	466	791	830	195
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	19,747	2,404	136	215	451	732	710	160
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	15,710	1,664	92	175	306	511	470	110
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	6,174	126	1	15	20	45	45	...
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	2,680	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	325	72	5	20	6	21	15	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	7,089	252	21	65	56	65	35	10
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	11,218	1,596	114	135	260	497	455	135
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	9,405	977	21	80	181	270	330	95
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	1,948	150	...	10	20	55	55	10
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	810	105	...	10	5	50	40	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	1,138	45	...	...	15	5	15	10
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	286	25	...	...	10	5	10	...
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	338	10	...	...	...	...	5	5
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	90	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	424	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	5,254	601	105	105	180	126	70	15
persons...	15,189	2,557	1,145	300	590	252	250	20
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	3,596	330	95	60	100	45	15	15
persons...	7,249	648	343	70	155	50	15	15
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	2,346	233	38	50	75	40	15	15
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	659	51	21	10	15	5	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	355	27	22	...	5	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	152	12	7	...	5	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	84	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	20,567	2,425	107	210	411	747	745	205
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	1,497	214	29	15	40	50	65	15
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	738	110	...	...	20	30	40	20

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 4 of 9.–Fruit-and-nut farms

Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	14,538	2,118	120	190	431	667	615	95
acres on which used...	1,659,022	71,697	16,507	14,255	15,276	17,119	7,615	925
tons...	165,184	11,487	2,810	1,792	2,817	2,503	1,407	158
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	13,006	2,061	113	170	421	652	610	95
tons...	138,492	10,845	2,510	1,568	2,814	2,401	1,394	158
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,150	154	39	35	10	55	15	...
tons...	26,692	642	300	224	3	102	13	...
Crops on which used–								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	6,211	440	13	35	81	166	120	25
acres...	241,414	5,969	473	865	1,031	1,870	1,615	115
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,959	435	13	30	81	166	120	25
tons...	25,160	814	144	42	135	186	290	17
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	337	15	...	10	...	5	...	...
tons...	1,298	29	...	26	...	3	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,681	101	...	10	21	30	40	...
acres...	44,146	940	...	180	220	295	245	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,576	101	...	10	21	30	40	...
tons...	4,291	114	...	14	35	29	36	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	266	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	5,286	298	22	40	45	136	50	5
acres...	540,454	4,966	817	1,145	680	1,769	510	45
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,784	272	16	35	45	121	50	5
tons...	10,086	421	28	73	45	227	38	10
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,614	26	6	5	...	15	...	...
tons...	11,372	73	22	23	...	28	...	...
Barley.....farms reporting...	4,387	307	12	60	45	125	60	5
acres...	264,174	5,785	460	1,920	580	2,220	565	40
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,261	271	11	60	45	90	60	5
tons...	11,344	405	17	181	63	105	34	5
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,227	41	1	5	...	35	...	...
tons...	4,919	74	9	10	...	55	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	888	31	6	...	10	10	5	...
acres...	29,992	319	164	...	100	30	25	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	861	31	6	...	10	10	5	...
tons...	9,183	73	31	...	34	5	3	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	532	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	8,193	1,906	119	170	405	617	525	70
acres...	538,842	53,718	14,593	10,145	12,665	10,935	4,655	725
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,753	1,864	107	160	405	612	510	70
tons...	78,428	9,018	2,290	1,258	2,502	1,849	993	126
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,270	104	34	25	10	20	15	...
tons...	8,305	466	269	165	3	16	13	...
Lime or lining materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,477	235	19	40	50	76	50	...
acres limed...	29,860	2,945	550	755	600	610	430	...
tons...	49,179	4,353	673	1,565	760	900	455	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	22,784	2,744	136	225	471	827	850	235
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	16,801	1,070	29	70	166	340	375	90
dollars...	48,180,293	435,262	55,997	26,335	109,995	121,940	108,185	12,810
Under $100.....farms reporting...	1,920	300	...	10	30	105	120	35
$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	7,549	665	14	50	101	210	235	55
$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	2,487	76	11	10	20	15	20	...
$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	2,454	22	2	...	10	10	...	...
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,391	7	2	...	5	...	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	10,305	649	29	35	105	185	235	60
dollars...	32,604,425	253,035	92,725	13,210	37,720	44,295	54,955	10,130
Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	6,530	595	15	30	95	175	220	60
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	1,740	41	6	5	5	10	15	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	915	7	2	...	5	...	...	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	542	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	578	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	11,370	1,468	71	125	275	472	435	90
dollars...	7,713,483	1,107,963	269,193	180,745	188,405	281,605	173,765	14,250
Under $200.....farms reporting...	4,650	647	1	45	90	221	225	65
$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	5,013	527	36	45	115	156	150	25
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,707	294	34	35	70	95	60	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	14,944	2,264	136	210	431	692	685	110
dollars...	48,006,918	9,248,365	3,476,380	1,792,405	1,942,115	1,351,000	602,615	83,850
Under $200.....farms reporting...	3,011	135	...	...	...	35	70	30
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	2,553	276	...	5	20	66	155	30
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	2,073	385	5	5	25	125	205	20
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	2,839	606	5	20	50	266	235	30
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	2,021	400	...	25	180	175	20	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	1,315	261	20	90	136	15	...	...
$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	739	128	43	55	20	10	...	...
$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	316	63	53	10	...	...	...	...
$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	77	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	9,737	1,176	89	145	251	386	260	45
dollars...	6,292,949	447,865	93,700	104,165	83,975	98,825	61,925	5,275
Under $100.....farms reporting...	3,027	395	5	35	60	165	95	35
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	4,315	509	42	40	126	161	135	5
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	1,167	156	16	25	55	40	15	5
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,228	116	26	45	10	20	15	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	22,523	2,688	136	225	461	821	825	220
dollars...	18,103,467	1,483,878	407,628	294,240	283,460	296,895	165,655	36,000
Under $100.....farms reporting...	2,978	525	...	5	15	155	210	140
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	8,900	1,395	35	25	220	470	590	55
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	5,109	422	11	75	145	151	15	25
$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	5,217	316	75	110	76	45	10	...
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	319	30	15	10	5	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 4 of 9.–Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	399,089,760	34,946,793	11,101,411	6,670,805	7,467,900	6,218,463	3,225,793	262,421
average per farm, dollars...	17,502	12,713	81,628	29,648	15,855	7,519	3,795	1,093
All crops sold.....dollars...	217,705,222	33,950,543	10,894,127	6,587,746	7,248,505	5,934,806	3,040,071	245,288
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold....dollars...	131,832,771	1,382,426	397,744	347,808	186,615	345,398	101,723	3,138
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	22,196,357	1,149,775	312,350	457,330	284,270	81,070	13,705	1,050
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	38,722,051	31,101,591	10,147,733	5,712,502	6,734,570	5,425,113	2,842,113	239,560
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	24,954,043	316,751	36,300	70,106	43,050	83,225	82,530	1,540
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	181,384,538	996,250	207,284	83,059	219,395	283,657	185,722	17,133
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	25,291,628	154,434	33,682	620	43,875	38,721	32,908	4,628
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	40,699,127	96,930	4,525	7,925	21,595	43,320	18,385	1,180
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	115,393,783	744,886	169,077	74,514	153,925	201,616	134,429	11,325
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	16,647	986	39	70	151	296	355	75
number...	1,246,768	9,358	1,625	780	1,364	3,004	2,195	390
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	15,249	824	32	65	116	261	295	55
number...	853,979	3,353	515	240	487	1,286	725	100
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	11,735	610	14	45	76	180	245	50
number...	139,098	1,217	30	75	152	420	460	80
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	14,433	685	28	45	106	216	250	40
number...	357,685	2,915	519	300	387	894	685	130
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	13,983	755	38	45	116	226	280	50
number...	305,104	3,090	591	240	490	824	785	160
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves–								
1 head.....farms reporting...	546	90	5	15	...	...	55	15
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	2,033	431	6	40	90	135	130	30
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,058	225	10	...	15	70	110	20
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,297	116	1	...	25	40	40	10
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,256	93	6	10	16	41	20	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,733	30	10	5	5	10	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,342	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	382	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved–								
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,003	370	10	40	55	75	155	35
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,591	356	10	15	41	140	130	20
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,472	67	6	5	15	31	10	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,632	29	4	5	5	15	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,743	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,096	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	528	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,184	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Milk cows–								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,476	371	11	35	50	85	155	35
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,554	228	2	10	21	90	90	15
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,332	11	1	...	5	5	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	899	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	843	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	404	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	7,440	278	26	35	46	96	65	10
number...	34,516	498	47	65	113	178	85	10
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	5,654	344	19	20	65	90	115	35
number...	173,239	4,194	894	225	870	1,185	855	165
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	4,116	239	14	15	55	50	85	20
number...	112,341	3,089	789	200	745	615	615	125
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	4,053	207	12	15	25	75	60	20
number...	60,898	1,105	105	25	125	570	240	40
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	4,894	213	2	30	46	85	45	5
number...	765,978	9,976	286	815	3,430	3,850	1,495	100
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	3,753	158	2	30	31	70	25	...
number...	214,052	1,705	75	245	465	600	320	...
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	4,607	213	2	30	46	85	45	5
number...	551,926	8,271	211	570	2,965	3,250	1,175	100
Ewes.....farms reporting...	4,534	213	2	30	46	85	45	5
number...	530,677	7,890	205	535	2,850	3,100	1,100	100
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	3,934	198	2	30	46	80	40	...
number...	21,249	381	6	35	115	150	75	...
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	776	65	...	10	5	20	25	5
number...	18,771	365	...	30	70	140	115	10
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	10,061	670	19	45	66	190	260	90
number...	2,720,019	39,338	3,456	910	11,502	9,640	11,670	2,160
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	14,188	520	28	30	101	171	155	35
number...	650,103	3,193	691	350	595	842	655	60
dollars...	94,799,215	466,120	128,980	42,820	89,615	119,760	78,195	6,750
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	4,057	208	13	30	35	55	60	15
number...	245,711	4,625	995	440	915	995	1,210	70
dollars...	8,108,463	152,625	32,835	14,520	30,195	32,835	39,930	2,310
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	4,199	202	6	35	31	90	35	5
number...	699,793	6,545	470	1,080	1,530	2,795	620	50
dollars...	9,097,309	85,085	6,110	14,040	19,890	36,335	8,060	650
Milk and cream sold[1].....farms reporting...	6,836	231	6	5	35	90	85	10
pounds...	937,385,268	2,958,890	150,400	254,100	631,255	1,431,606	434,299	57,230
dollars...	40,699,127	96,930	4,525	7,925	21,595	43,320	18,385	1,180
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	3,256	111	6	...	15	30	55	5
dollars...	6,347,606	7,614	2,262	...	2,389	1,012	1,463	488
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	4,504	216	6	15	20	65	85	25
dozens...	34,667,179	395,796	84,701	1,675	112,125	101,525	84,580	11,190
dollars...	12,826,859	146,445	31,340	620	41,486	37,564	31,295	4,140

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 4 of 9.–Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959....farms reporting...	3,269	127	7	10	20	45	40	5
number of litters...	31,020	618	88	30	115	200	180	5
1 or 2 litters....farms reporting...	1,018	50	...	5	10	15	15	5
3 to 9 litters....farms reporting...	1,299	57	2	5	5	25	20	...
10 to 19 litters....farms reporting...	589	20	5	...	5	5	5	...
20 to 39 litters....farms reporting...	258	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters....farms reporting...	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters....farms reporting...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30....farms reporting...	2,574	97	7	5	20	25	35	5
number of litters...	14,445	290	40	5	60	70	110	5
December 1 to June 1....farms reporting...	2,668	82	7	5	10	40	20	...
number of litters...	16,575	328	48	25	55	130	70	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes....farms reporting...	2,463	118	8	20	15	25	35	15
acres...	47,963	940	265	280	160	105	105	25
Under 11 acres....farms reporting...	1,107	91	1	5	10	25	35	15
11 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	785	15	5	10	...	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	383	10	...	5	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres....farms reporting...	97	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres....farms reporting...	54	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain....farms reporting...	1,171	78	8	15	10	20	15	10
acres...	25,134	740	175	255	125	100	70	15
bushels...	1,722,757	33,485	11,000	7,210	3,825	6,750	3,750	950
Sales....farms reporting...	572	40	5	10	5	5	10	5
bushels...	1,179,533	18,685	5,500	5,710	3,075	2,000	1,750	650
Winter wheat harvested....farms reporting...	5,514	373	23	55	55	165	60	15
acres...	682,257	5,161	821	1,400	855	1,675	335	75
bushels...	24,786,691	191,520	36,510	51,660	27,005	59,270	15,875	1,200
Sales....farms reporting...	5,205	313	23	50	55	135	50	...
bushels...	24,026,163	179,410	36,370	49,470	26,415	52,735	14,420	...
Spring wheat harvested....farms reporting...	3,164	106	5	15	...	56	25	5
acres...	76,927	1,159	25	145	...	689	290	10
bushels...	2,343,955	23,140	500	3,230	...	14,095	5,015	300
Sales....farms reporting...	2,787	91	5	15	...	51	20	...
bushels...	2,212,925	21,740	500	3,230	...	13,445	4,565	...
Oats grown alone harvested....farms reporting...	4,548	342	12	40	45	120	105	20
acres...	131,572	4,229	179	925	640	1,545	800	140
bushels...	5,447,557	146,021	7,076	38,550	23,505	49,720	23,870	3,300
Sales....farms reporting...	2,004	186	6	30	30	75	40	5
bushels...	3,260,320	90,362	2,652	30,500	17,350	24,470	14,765	625
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas....farms reporting...	760	51	6	10	15	20	...	...
bushels...	533,393	12,405	2,205	3,005	2,330	4,865	...	...
Sales....farms reporting...	499	30	...	5	15	10	...	...
bushels...	403,885	7,315	...	1,835	2,330	3,150	...	...
Barley harvested....farms reporting...	7,318	378	18	70	50	135	75	30
acres...	482,572	7,365	690	2,255	685	2,780	790	165
bushels...	17,711,105	221,310	20,755	78,785	21,075	74,505	23,460	2,730
Sales....farms reporting...	4,871	272	12	60	50	100	40	10
bushels...	14,218,310	158,956	11,226	71,195	12,985	49,170	13,515	865
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut....acres...	857,305	9,057	1,026	1,060	1,526	3,055	1,950	440
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating....farms reporting...	6,644	188	16	10	26	86	45	5
acres...	289,689	1,578	197	75	111	745	380	70
tons...	831,400	4,147	863	110	204	2,115	755	100
Sales....farms reporting...	2,249	56	...	5	5	31	15	...
tons...	255,022	1,020	...	10	40	765	205	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay....farms reporting...	4,971	319	9	30	50	115	95	20
acres...	147,101	3,765	455	305	725	1,250	925	105
tons...	280,626	8,035	1,240	660	1,285	2,585	2,065	200
Sales....farms reporting...	1,201	127	7	20	15	40	40	5
tons...	44,197	3,225	810	565	430	665	745	10
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay....farms reporting...	1,222	82	7	5	5	30	20	15
acres...	22,242	884	174	235	55	180	155	85
tons...	44,654	1,210	205	70	100	450	245	140
Sales....farms reporting...	267	20	5	5	...	5	...	5
tons...	8,590	130	20	70	...	25	...	15
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting...	3,147	186	6	15	40	35	70	20
acres...	94,635	1,300	110	285	230	130	375	170
tons...	132,930	2,065	150	725	270	190	505	225
Sales....farms reporting...	438	26	1	10	5	5	5	...
tons...	15,954	855	80	650	90	25	10	...
Wild hay cut....farms reporting...	1,593	37	6	...	6	20	...	5
acres...	221,643	330	55	...	30	235	...	10
tons...	236,699	545	130	...	75	330	...	10
Sales....farms reporting...	201	10	...	...	...	10	...	...
tons...	7,414	185	...	...	...	185	...	...
Other hay cut....farms reporting...	1,692	71	1	5	25	25	15	...
acres...	45,591	940	20	50	335	420	115	...
tons...	71,406	1,545	35	150	500	640	220	...
Sales....farms reporting...	368	15	...	...	...	10	5	...
tons...	10,769	285	...	...	...	200	85	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains....farms reporting...	1,340	21	1	5	5	10	...	...
acres...	36,404	260	15	110	40	95	...	...
tons, green weight...	276,962	1,518	53	650	365	450	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 4 of 9.–Fruit-and-nut farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,735	166	6	5	30	70	45	10
acres[2]..	32,973	1,039	794	60	100	35	42	8
hundred weight...	8,478,470	136,505	112,000	4,700	12,180	4,150	3,325	150
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting...	301	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
acres...	17,186	55	...	45	...	...	10	...
pounds of oil...	1,141,218	3,235	...	2,885	...	...	350	...
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	548	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
acres...	19,082	120	...	120	...	...	...	...
tons...	474,344	2,000	...	2,000	...	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,092	261	21	40	85	75	30	10
Sales.....dollars...	22,196,357	1,149,775	312,350	457,330	284,270	81,070	13,705	1,050
Strawberries.....farms reporting...	1,571	875	34	80	191	290	230	50
acres...	12,580	7,990	1,785	1,598	1,815	1,889	831	72
pounds...	74,806,902	49,864,595	12,707,335	11,067,475	12,082,925	10,000,790	3,818,650	187,420
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	5,272	1,816	108	160	306	577	535	130
acres...	78,520	58,438	15,309	10,676	11,105	13,656	6,722	970
Apples[3].....farms reporting...	xxx	962	51	85	220	271	265	70
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	280,952	63,475	28,660	104,680	47,472	20,895	15,770
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	105,998	27,643	6,565	31,810	21,685	4,250	14,045
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	174,954	35,832	22,095	72,870	25,787	16,645	1,725
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	785	34	75	200	231	200	45
loose boxes...	xxx	1,462,618	212,223	292,710	637,620	221,300	88,730	10,035
Cherries, sour[3].....farms reporting...	xxx	374	14	30	70	130	110	20
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	112,611	12,981	24,890	23,620	40,030	11,040	50
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	10,315	50	...	1,505	8,660	65	35
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	102,296	12,931	24,890	22,115	31,370	10,975	15
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	253	13	25	60	75	75	5
pounds...	xxx	4,689,965	1,147,055	792,500	1,195,225	891,520	663,115	550
Cherries, sweet[3].....farms reporting...	xxx	996	50	95	240	326	250	35
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	486,333	152,268	123,410	93,415	80,265	36,595	380
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	106,812	26,552	31,110	26,425	9,910	12,795	20
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	379,521	125,716	92,300	66,990	70,355	23,800	360
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	880	50	95	230	270	215	20
pounds...	xxx	37,201,699	16,518,039	8,675,980	6,068,610	4,352,170	1,569,150	17,750
Peaches[3].....farms reporting...	xxx	572	31	35	120	166	170	50
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	166,451	30,383	20,870	30,100	44,368	36,175	4,555
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	29,854	9,849	3,065	7,430	2,300	6,400	810
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	136,597	20,534	17,805	22,670	42,068	29,775	3,745
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	457	31	25	100	126	140	35
pounds...	xxx	14,083,104	2,294,774	3,111,300	3,051,200	2,956,025	2,366,805	303,000
Pears, Bartlett[3].....farms reporting...	xxx	952	66	85	225	291	230	55
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	617,355	242,636	89,765	139,435	83,234	39,160	23,125
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	142,093	48,733	19,900	31,510	20,335	8,425	13,190
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	475,262	193,903	69,865	107,925	62,899	30,735	9,935
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	727	66	75	205	196	145	40
tons...	xxx	42,426	20,506	5,782	10,671	3,348	1,787	332
Pears other than Bartlett[3].....farms reporting...	xxx	670	60	70	165	190	145	40
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	640,548	392,233	82,505	73,580	59,195	24,155	8,880
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	151,032	88,367	20,090	20,105	17,145	4,125	1,200
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	489,516	303,866	62,415	53,475	42,050	20,030	7,680
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	530	60	55	150	125	105	35
tons...	xxx	63,020	39,068	7,060	9,708	4,643	2,286	255
Plums and prunes[3].....farms reporting...	xxx	700	23	75	106	266	205	25
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	799,442	28,975	313,660	109,800	242,092	104,870	45
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	89,515	15,250	30,460	950	30,165	12,670	20
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	709,927	13,725	283,200	108,850	211,927	92,200	25
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	493	16	75	76	181	140	5
tons...	xxx	26,599	707	11,148	4,401	6,606	3,736	1
Filberts and hazelnuts[3].....farms reporting...	xxx	674	13	25	85	241	245	65
Trees of all ages.....number...	xxx	524,265	11,100	68,890	87,700	210,005	134,810	11,760
Trees not of bearing age.....number...	xxx	36,515	25	...	2,500	24,830	8,875	285
Trees of bearing age.....number...	xxx	487,750	11,075	68,890	85,200	185,175	125,935	11,475
Quantity harvested.....farms reporting...	xxx	579	8	20	75	201	225	50
pounds...	xxx	8,046,133	132,125	1,145,500	1,324,595	3,046,328	2,233,460	164,125

[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 5 of 9.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	22,802	1,436	170	221	325	320	275	125
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.1	11.8	15.4	22.6	22.3	19.2	8.7
Land in farms.....acres...	19,351,206	113,291	27,343	23,598	24,235	19,250	14,885	3,980
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	24.1	20.8	21.4	17.0	13.1	3.5
Average size of farm.....acres...	848.7	78.9	160.8	106.8	74.6	60.2	54.1	31.8
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	62,693	29,045	57,386	39,688	28,189	20,981	20,205	13,581
Average per acre.....dollars...	80.70	384.27	387.53	365.62	407.31	382.03	357.41	480.13
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	20,543	971	131	175	200	200	190	75
acres...	2,950,073	39,727	12,717	9,755	7,265	5,610	3,665	715
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	2,166	296	21	30	70	60	70	45
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	2,172	189	24	15	45	40	45	20
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	1,998	110	...	30	30	30	15	5
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,854	143	28	20	5	35	50	5
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	4,205	127	12	50	25	30	10	...
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	3,421	78	28	25	20	5	...	...
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,527	27	17	5	5	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	855	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	345	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	11,375	699	113	111	175	125	135	40
acres...	788,014	13,906	3,907	1,114	2,780	3,970	1,745	390
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	7,774	340	50	55	90	65	65	15
acres...	1,208,863	6,054	1,214	600	1,955	1,270	945	70
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting...	4,421	150	25	15	45	25	35	5
acres...	897,152	2,165	400	110	560	645	430	20
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	1,718	66	1	15	20	10	20	...
acres...	117,831	1,701	6	315	645	335	400	...
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	3,370	184	29	35	35	45	30	10
acres...	193,880	2,188	808	175	750	290	115	50
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	6,526	354	53	46	90	60	75	30
acres...	2,672,150	15,517	4,218	1,269	2,335	2,095	4,190	1,410
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	5,329	373	48	75	80	60	75	35
acres...	536,598	12,910	1,455	4,870	2,540	1,475	2,040	530
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	9,343	395	44	71	95	85	60	40
acres...	10,788,261	16,385	1,671	3,899	6,005	3,315	1,055	440
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	3,165	129	18	36	35	15	15	10
acres...	437,886	4,426	237	1,214	910	1,670	295	100
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,240 ~~12,377~~	296	31	65	65	40	55	40
acres...	1,313,398	5,282	862	2,035	735	475	580	595
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	1,045 ~~10,430~~	173	13	55	35	15	25	30
acres...	~~924,929~~ 930,310	2,070	280	905	395	75	180	235
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	1,609	40	...	20	20	...	...	...
acres...	47,397	680	...	500	180	...	...	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	504	22	7	...	...	15	...	...
acres...	95,243	200	55	...	...	145	...	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	21,759	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	193	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
acres...	34,530	50	...	...	...	...	...	50
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	22,519	1,415	164	221	320	310	275	125
Under 25 years.....number...	207	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	2,015	52	12	15	...	10	10	5
35 to 44 years.....number...	5,125	278	62	36	70	50	55	5
45 to 54 years.....number...	6,542	432	42	85	115	70	95	25
55 to 64 years.....number...	6,052	482	42	70	90	135	55	90
65 or more years.....number...	2,578	170	5	15	45	45	60	...
Average age.....years...	50.4	52.3	47.0	50.1	52.3	54.4	53.6	55.8
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	9,345	530	35	65	100	150	150	30
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	4,491	190	10	25	35	40	50	30
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,476	78	18	5	15	20	20	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	3,378	262	7	35	50	90	80	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	3,231	153	18	20	25	30	50	10
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	4,445	253	23	35	55	75	65	...
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,605	223	13	20	35	70	85	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	13,457	906	135	156	225	170	125	95
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	2,272	188	8	35	50	45	30	20
With income from sources other than farm operated...operators reporting...	5,123	401	45	41	110	95	70	40
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	995	105	...	...	45	30	30	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	899	331	16	20	90	80	85	40
10 to 49 acres.....number...	4,160	521	46	80	105	125	100	65
50 to 69 acres.....number...	1,457	77	11	16	10	25	10	5
70 to 99 acres.....number...	2,327	158	23	40	30	20	40	5
100 to 139 acres.....number...	2,163	113	13	15	40	30	10	5
140 to 179 acres.....number...	1,907	56	16	5	15	10	10	...
180 to 219 acres.....number...	1,188	46	1	5	15	10	10	5
220 to 259 acres.....number...	908	31	11	10	...	5	5	...
260 to 499 acres.....number...	2,783	91	26	30	15	15	5	...
500 to 999 acres.....number...	1,881	11	6	...	5	...	...	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,000 or more acres.....number...	1,879	1	1	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 5 of 9.—Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	13,436	1,184	113	176	270	275	245	105
Part owners ..... number...	7,076	180	50	45	40	30	15	...
All tenants ..... number...	2,099	65	5	...	10	15	15	20
Cash tenants ..... number...	617	25	...	...	5	5	10	5
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	311	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	662	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	275	10	...	...	...	5	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	234	20	5	...	...	5	...	10
White farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	13,251	1,179	108	176	270	275	245	105
Part owners ..... number...	6,899	180	50	45	40	30	15	...
All tenants ..... number...	2,048	60	5	...	10	15	10	20
Nonwhite farm operators.								
Full owners ..... number...	185	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Part owners ..... number...	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants ..... number...	51	5	...	...	...	...	5	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	7,806	265	49	71	50	50	35	10
number...	9,275	286	65	76	50	50	35	10
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	393	15	5	5	5	...	...	...
number...	405	15	5	5	5	...	...	...
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	5,493	90	25	15	10	25	15	...
number...	5,648	90	25	15	10	25	15	...
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	2,148	27	12	10	...	5	...	...
number...	2,339	27	12	10	...	5	...	...
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	19,636	1,071	140	186	260	225	170	90
number...	36,693	1,399	302	267	280	265	195	90
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	21,046	1,130	139	196	260	230	220	85
number...	50,538	2,052	376	386	440	385	350	115
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	20,387	955	134	171	220	200	175	55
number...	43,152	1,353	277	271	295	255	195	60
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	8,215	651	45	91	160	150	155	50
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	6,697	241	56	65	50	45	20	5
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	3,163	42	22	10	5	5	...	...
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,172	18	8	5	5	...	...	...
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,140	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	19,098	899	123	166	205	190	160	55
number...	33,869	1,148	217	231	250	230	165	55
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	7,374	203	58	40	45	25	30	5
number...	9,283	205	60	40	45	25	30	5
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	6,795	663	88	105	140	125	150	55
number...	7,386	699	99	115	145	130	155	55
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	20,412	1,250	154	211	295	275	225	90
number...	26,652	1,471	203	263	325	315	270	95
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	22,353	1,416	160	221	325	315	270	125
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	19,747	1,301	165	221	305	280	240	90
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	15,710	928	137	161	220	180	155	75
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	6,174	175	10	25	40	65	35	...
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	2,680	60	15	15	10	10	10	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	325	12	7	5	...	...	...	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	7,089	399	103	96	95	75	20	10
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	11,218	864	88	146	225	175	170	60
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	9,405	493	73	65	80	140	85	50
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	1,948	66	6	5	15	5	20	15
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	810	36	1	...	5	5	15	10
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	1,138	30	5	5	10	...	5	5
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	286	10	...	5	...	...	...	5
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	338	20	5	...	10	...	5	...
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	424	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	5,254	340	120	95	65	30	20	10
persons...	15,189	685	310	190	90	45	30	20
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	3,596	221	101	60	35	10	15	...
persons...	7,249	386	231	85	40	10	20	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	2,346	146	51	45	30	10	10	...
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	659	46	26	10	5	...	5	...
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	355	16	11	5	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	152	11	11	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	84	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	20,567	1,342	161	206	300	310	255	110
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	1,497	32	7	10	...	10	5	...
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	738	62	2	5	25	...	15	15

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 5 of 9.–Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	14,538	466	76	105	115	80	65	25
acres on which used...	1,659,022	23,405	7,940	6,030	4,910	2,415	1,900	210
tons...	165,184	2,499	976	645	428	273	162	15
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	13,006	455	65	105	115	80	65	25
tons...	138,492	2,313	807	636	428	265	162	15
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,150	31	21	5	...	5	...	...
tons...	26,692	186	169	9	...	8	...	...
Crops on which used–								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	6,211	181	21	40	45	40	20	15
acres...	241,414	4,260	655	1,150	595	1,185	550	125
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,959	176	16	40	45	40	20	15
tons...	25,160	384	32	112	40	141	50	9
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	337	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	1,298	13	13	...	...	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,681	70	10	30	10	10	10	...
acres...	44,146	1,330	120	825	130	130	125	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,576	70	10	30	10	10	10	...
tons...	4,291	128	8	88	9	11	12	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	266	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	5,286	171	31	40	30	30	35	5
acres...	540,454	3,780	1,420	850	840	335	325	10
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,784	160	25	40	30	25	35	5
tons...	10,086	224	45	63	68	21	26	1
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,614	21	11	5	...	5	...	...
tons...	11,372	68	55	9	...	4	...	...
Barley.....farms reporting...	4,387	122	12	55	5	25	20	5
acres...	264,174	3,305	510	1,455	900	185	245	10
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,261	116	11	55	5	20	20	5
tons...	11,344	242	28	116	67	12	18	1
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,227	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	4,919	35	31	...	...	4	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	888	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
acres...	29,992	20	...	...	20	...	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	861	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
tons...	9,183	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	532	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	8,193	283	43	60	85	45	40	10
acres...	538,842	10,710	5,235	1,750	2,425	580	655	65
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,753	278	38	60	85	45	40	10
tons...	78,428	1,330	694	257	239	80	56	4
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,270	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	8,305	70	70	...	...	...	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,477	27	1	1	20	...	5	...
acres limed...	29,860	217	130	2	35	...	50	...
tons...	49,179	368	162	6	75	...	125	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	22,784	1,436	170	221	325	320	275	125
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	16,801	1,431	170	221	325	320	275	120
dollars...	48,180,293	17,332,386	8,272,416	3,696,470	2,913,745	1,471,285	824,695	153,775
Under $100.....farms reporting...	1,920	15	...	...	...	10	5	...
$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	7,549	120	...	...	...	25	35	60
$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	2,487	135	...	...	...	30	70	35
$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	2,454	315	...	...	30	105	155	25
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,391	846	170	221	295	150	10	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	10,305	1,238	167	201	300	240	235	95
dollars...	32,604,425	2,716,865	1,351,205	573,200	403,975	220,810	132,165	35,510
Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	6,530	635	5	40	160	145	200	85
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	1,740	301	20	66	90	85	30	10
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	915	166	46	60	45	10	5	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	542	71	31	35	5	...	...	...
$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	578	65	65	...	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	11,370	585	75	125	120	125	100	40
dollars...	7,713,483	130,405	37,335	40,795	22,695	17,040	9,860	2,680
Under $200.....farms reporting...	4,650	388	18	60	90	95	85	40
$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	5,013	165	45	50	25	30	15	...
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,707	32	12	15	5	...	...	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	14,944	761	165	171	165	130	95	35
dollars...	48,006,918	1,319,171	728,411	362,685	118,195	52,825	52,670	4,385
Under $200.....farms reporting...	3,011	230	15	10	70	60	50	25
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	2,553	135	5	30	20	45	25	10
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	2,073	104	33	26	35	10	...	...
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	2,839	133	23	50	30	15	15	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	2,021	93	43	35	10	...	5	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	1,315	52	32	20	...	...	...	...
$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	739	10	10	...	...	...	...	...
$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	316	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	77	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	9,737	421	51	100	95	100	55	20
dollars...	6,292,949	87,565	22,535	29,620	19,180	11,295	4,315	620
Under $100.....farms reporting...	3,027	202	22	10	45	65	40	20
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	4,315	186	16	80	40	35	15	...
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	1,167	18	3	5	10	...	...	...
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,228	15	10	5	...	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	22,523	1,416	165	221	320	310	275	125
dollars...	18,103,467	561,424	211,294	111,610	86,195	61,360	76,410	14,555
Under $100.....farms reporting...	2,978	446	1	20	95	130	130	70
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	8,900	650	45	100	175	150	125	55
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	5,109	194	44	65	45	25	15	...
$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	5,217	113	62	36	5	5	5	...
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	319	13	13	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 5 of 9.–Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	399,089,760	25,878,463	12,029,216	5,907,591	4,362,602	2,200,475	1,155,744	222,835
average per farm, dollars...	17,502	18,021	70,760	26,731	13,423	6,876	4,203	1,783
All crops sold.....dollars...	217,705,222	1,635,817	582,474	558,269	237,761	173,780	68,470	15,063
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	131,832,771	967,360	511,075	191,549	148,871	58,251	52,322	5,292
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	22,196,357	20,545	...	2,650	16,675	1,000	...	220
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	38,722,051	553,587	54,439	337,155	40,275	97,529	16,138	8,051
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	24,954,043	94,325	16,960	26,915	31,940	17,000	10	1,500
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	181,384,538	24,242,646	11,446,742	5,349,322	4,124,841	2,026,695	1,087,274	207,772
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	25,291,628	22,842,409	11,038,165	4,921,020	3,849,226	1,847,796	994,588	191,614
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	40,699,127	186,335	91,625	14,600	32,455	34,730	11,195	1,730
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	115,393,783	1,213,902	316,952	413,702	243,160	144,169	81,491	14,428
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	16,647	772	91	135	200	160	136	50
number...	1,246,768	10,872	2,457	3,060	1,790	1,960	1,390	215
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	15,249	650	75	110	165	150	110	40
number...	583,979	3,655	875	1,215	570	630	315	50
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	11,735	503	58	85	125	120	90	25
number...	139,098	1,384	379	175	320	305	175	30
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	14,433	547	56	85	145	115	116	30
number...	357,685	3,460	814	705	625	555	661	100
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	13,983	594	73	115	150	115	116	25
number...	305,104	3,757	768	1,140	595	775	414	65
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves–								
1 head.....farms reporting...	546	78	8	10	25	15	5	15
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	2,033	225	20	25	70	40	50	20
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,058	167	26	10	50	45	26	10
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,297	160	5	55	30	30	35	5
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,256	85	5	15	25	20	20	...
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,733	46	21	15	...	10	...	...
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,342	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	382	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved–								
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,003	249	19	25	70	60	45	30
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,591	310	35	55	85	65	60	10
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,472	64	9	20	10	20	5	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,632	6	1	...	...	5	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,743	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,096	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	528	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,184	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
Milk cows–								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,476	281	26	45	65	70	55	20
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,554	192	22	35	55	40	35	5
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,332	25	5	5	5	10	...	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	899	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	843	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	404	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	7,440	237	47	30	80	25	25	30
number...	34,516	988	513	75	115	90	50	145
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	5,654	290	34	55	80	41	65	15
number...	173,239	4,918	1,058	1,395	1,605	210	600	50
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	4,116	213	22	40	55	31	55	10
number...	112,341	2,792	395	790	955	167	440	45
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	4,053	170	24	40	55	16	30	5
number...	60,898	2,126	663	605	650	43	160	5
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	4,894	332	71	46	75	55	45	40
number...	765,978	21,251	6,389	3,537	5,015	3,965	1,460	885
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	3,753	255	59	41	55	45	30	25
number...	214,052	5,846	2,283	1,003	835	1,385	195	145
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	4,607	312	61	46	75	55	40	35
number...	551,926	15,405	4,106	2,534	4,180	2,580	1,265	740
Ewes.....farms reporting...	4,534	312	61	46	75	55	40	35
number...	530,677	14,874	3,967	2,452	4,045	2,475	1,225	710
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	3,934	266	60	41	70	50	25	20
number...	21,249	531	139	82	135	105	40	30
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	776	51	11	...	25	10	...	5
number...	18,771	474	304	...	150	15	...	5
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	10,061	1,130	79	156	255	265	260	115
number...	2,720,019	2,132,981	508,436	487,475	550,415	307,395	215,745	63,515
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	14,188	486	51	110	90	120	95	20
number...	650,103	4,914	1,269	1,945	555	660	415	70
dollars...	94,799,215	705,667	210,452	274,590	87,870	79,785	47,625	5,345
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	4,057	196	26	50	40	25	45	10
number...	245,711	8,545	1,240	3,225	2,900	735	400	45
dollars...	8,108,463	281,985	40,920	106,425	95,700	24,255	13,200	1,485
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	4,199	276	60	46	70	45	35	20
number...	699,793	11,931	3,331	1,505	3,320	2,250	1,075	450
dollars...	9,097,309	155,103	43,303	19,565	43,160	29,250	13,975	5,850
Milk and cream sold[1].....farms reporting...	6,836	242	17	50	55	65	40	15
pounds ..	937,385,268	4,733,711	1,711,940	567,906	993,586	1,067,015	324,824	68,440
dollars...	40,699,127	186,335	91,625	14,600	32,455	34,730	11,195	1,730
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	3,256	1,278	122	186	285	300	275	110
dollars...	6,347,606	5,997,064	3,854,086	1,026,409	666,134	313,117	114,421	22,897
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	4,504	1,119	78	156	245	265	260	115
dozens...	34,667,179	30,089,030	8,118,180	8,088,540	7,361,195	3,796,430	2,268,695	455,990
dollars...	12,826,859	11,132,940	3,003,724	2,992,761	2,723,642	1,404,679	839,417	168,717

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 5 of 9.–Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959....farms reporting...	3,269	127	16	30	30	21	30	...
number of litters...	31,020	877	129	305	220	148	75	...
1 or 2 litters.....farms reporting...	1,018	35	...	5	5	10	15	...
3 to 9 litters.....farms reporting...	1,299	51	11	10	15	...	15	...
10 to 19 litters.....farms reporting...	589	36	5	10	10	11	...	...
20 to 39 litters.....farms reporting...	258	5	...	5	...	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters.....farms reporting...	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters.....farms reporting...	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30.....farms reporting...	2,574	92	16	20	15	16	25	...
number of litters...	14,445	375	57	110	60	103	45	...
December 1 to June 1.....farms reporting...	2,668	112	16	30	30	11	25	...
number of litters...	16,575	502	72	195	160	45	30	...
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	2,463	72	17	15	25	5	10	...
acres...	47,963	1,365	430	565	350	10	10	...
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	1,107	30	...	...	15	5	10	...
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	785	15	10	...	5	...	...	...
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	383	25	5	15	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	97	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	37	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,171	37	7	15	5	5	5	...
acres...	25,134	940	160	565	200	10	5	...
bushels...	1,722,757	50,615	12,900	31,850	5,415	200	250	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	572	16	6	5	5	...	...	...
bushels...	1,179,533	22,940	4,800	16,000	2,140	...	...	...
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	5,514	218	23	40	55	55	35	10
acres...	682,257	4,139	1,299	830	970	655	305	80
bushels...	24,786,691	134,955	52,050	26,075	29,770	15,035	10,760	1,265
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,205	178	23	40	50	35	25	5
bushels...	24,026,163	125,245	50,010	25,115	26,810	12,895	9,490	925
Spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	3,164	117	32	30	10	20	20	5
acres...	76,927	1,494	599	390	120	180	195	10
bushels...	2,343,955	32,915	12,945	9,100	3,600	3,925	3,045	300
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,787	87	27	25	10	15	10	...
bushels...	2,212,925	27,240	10,905	7,850	3,360	3,125	2,000	...
Oats grown alone harvested.....farms reporting...	4,548	261	21	65	45	70	45	15
acres...	131,572	5,580	460	1,620	1,285	1,500	580	135
bushels...	5,447,557	163,771	18,276	54,545	50,375	24,255	11,595	4,725
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,004	76	11	20	10	25	10	...
bushels...	3,260,320	37,856	5,881	6,965	13,650	9,165	2,195	...
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas.....farms reporting...	760	20	...	5	10	5	...	...
bushels...	533,393	10,295	...	2,000	5,505	2,790	...	...
Sales.....farms reporting...	499	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
bushels...	403,885	505	...	...	505	...	...	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	7,318	235	30	70	30	45	45	15
acres...	482,572	5,699	1,604	1,830	955	520	705	85
bushels...	17,711,105	160,839	49,479	54,415	30,755	12,545	11,790	1,855
Sales.....farms reporting...	4,871	103	18	25	25	20	15	...
bushels...	14,218,310	75,025	21,150	25,585	16,025	6,050	6,215	...
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	857,305	9,326	2,076	2,365	1,410	1,800	1,345	330
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	6,644	80	15	25	10	10	5	15
acres...	289,689	940	245	305	40	175	100	75
tons...	831,400	3,480	1,310	910	130	625	200	305
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,249	25	10	10	...	...	...	5
tons...	255,022	450	110	275	...	...	...	65
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,971	272	52	50	50	50	55	15
acres...	147,101	3,753	1,033	965	590	645	435	85
tons...	280,626	7,260	1,615	2,375	930	1,260	840	240
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,201	75	10	20	15	15	15	...
tons...	44,197	1,460	140	845	210	140	125	...
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,222	80	10	15	15	25	10	5
acres...	22,242	925	260	145	130	325	35	30
tons...	44,654	1,990	710	265	305	585	55	70
Sales.....farms reporting...	267	20	5	...	...	10	...	5
tons...	8,590	605	450	...	...	85	...	70
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	3,147	86	1	15	15	30	15	10
acres...	94,635	998	18	485	190	170	100	35
tons...	132,930	2,070	40	1,130	385	340	120	55
Sales.....farms reporting...	438	21	1	...	10	5	5	...
tons...	15,954	355	40	...	210	45	60	...
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,593	75	...	5	25	25	15	5
acres...	221,643	660	...	55	195	120	250	40
tons...	236,699	1,175	...	55	265	175	655	25
Sales.....farms reporting...	201	20	...	...	5	5	10	...
tons...	7,414	425	...	...	95	75	255	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1,692	103	13	10	15	25	30	10
acres...	45,591	1,815	430	300	265	330	425	65
tons...	71,406	2,720	890	315	450	515	475	75
Sales.....farms reporting...	368	27	2	...	...	10	15	...
tons...	10,769	485	190	...	...	55	240	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	1,340	26	11	10	...	5	...	...
acres...	36,404	235	90	110	...	35	...	...
tons, green weight...	276,962	1,400	600	730	...	70	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 5 of 9.–Poultry farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,735	65	5	5	10	15	25	5
acres[2]..	32,973	24	(Z)	1	20	1	(Z)	2
hundredweight...	8,478,470	2,695	45	50	2,260	125	140	75
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,092	30	...	10	10	5	...	5
Sales.....dollars...	22,196,357	20,545	...	2,650	16,675	1,000	...	220
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	1,571	41	1	15	10	15	...	...
acres...	12,580	215	1	163	26	25	...	...
pounds...	74,806,902	1,246,575	200	1,155,000	44,000	47,375	...	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	5,272	373	43	70	75	65	90	30
acres...	78,520	1,902	620	298	280	351	248	105

Z Reported in small fractions.
[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 6 of 9.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms.....number...	22,802	3,439	143	452	1,019	904	670	251
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	4.2	13.1	29.6	26.3	19.5	7.3
Land in farms.....acres...	19,351,206	533,186	62,132	109,345	162,722	110,807	70,345	17,835
Percent distribution.....percent...	xxx	100.0	11.7	20.5	30.5	20.8	13.2	3.3
Average size of farm.....acres...	848.7	155.0	434.5	241.9	159.7	122.6	105.0	71.1
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm.....dollars...	62,693	43,807	144,003	71,250	49,712	30,997	23,142	18,574
Average per acre.....dollars...	80.70	280.31	315.31	314.15	300.62	247.29	212.24	269.08
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	20,543	2,976	142	391	933	774	510	226
acres...	2,950,073	171,433	27,419	38,349	52,417	31,210	16,710	5,328
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	2,166	261	1	20	55	50	55	80
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	2,172	412	6	5	115	125	110	51
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	1,998	456	5	21	115	165	125	25
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	2,854	701	5	86	247	193	120	50
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	4,205	738	36	136	255	206	90	15
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	3,421	310	47	77	136	35	10	5
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	2,527	90	39	41	10	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	855	7	2	5	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	345	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	11,375	2,752	116	382	832	732	535	155
acres...	788,014	103,751	10,919	23,062	32,964	22,466	12,025	2,315
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	7,774	561	35	106	147	137	80	56
acres...	1,208,863	14,651	1,662	2,364	3,620	3,996	2,205	804
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting...	4,421	243	14	36	56	61	45	31
acres...	897,152	4,130	1,217	729	590	550	565	479
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	1,718	102	10	10	41	15	20	6
acres...	117,831	2,785	75	170	1,910	445	150	35
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	3,370	322	16	65	75	81	60	25
acres...	193,880	7,736	370	1,465	1,120	3,001	1,490	290
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	6,526	1,209	70	141	371	286	200	141
acres...	2,672,150	76,041	6,235	13,452	25,818	14,647	11,440	4,449
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	5,329	984	43	139	257	260	195	90
acres...	536,598	61,933	3,897	10,055	17,976	16,000	11,885	2,120
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	9,343	1,172	51	144	343	279	250	105
acres...	10,788,261	65,766	8,759	12,423	17,849	15,430	10,065	1,240
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	3,165	628	38	73	230	167	105	15
acres...	437,886	17,054	2,377	3,159	6,305	3,213	1,900	100
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	~~12,377~~	2,220	133	346	722	564	385	70
acres...	1,313,398	120,432	19,246	23,545	36,730	27,476	11,955	1,480
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	~~10,430~~	1,504	80	245	486	393	235	65
acres...	924,929	62,686	10,603	10,905	18,925	15,538	5,900	815
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	1,609	120	5	25	40	25	25	...
acres...	47,397	1,350	200	140	450	385	175	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	504	35	...	5	10	5	10	5
acres...	95,243	915	...	20	500	180	90	125
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	21,759	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	193	25	5	...	...	5	10	5
acres...	34,530	530	100	...	...	135	285	10
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age.....number...	22,519	3,429	143	447	1,014	904	670	251
Under 25 years.....number...	207	41	1	5	20	5	10	...
25 to 34 years.....number...	2,015	316	20	60	115	81	40	...
35 to 44 years.....number...	5,125	804	55	112	267	230	125	15
45 to 54 years.....number...	6,542	1,144	28	142	401	272	220	81
55 to 64 years.....number...	6,052	883	21	80	176	251	200	155
65 or more years.....number...	2,578	241	18	48	35	65	75	...
Average age.....years...	50.4	49.3	46.7	47.9	46.8	49.6	51.4	56.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	9,345	1,226	16	72	331	376	350	81
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	4,491	589	10	51	166	161	120	81
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	1,476	185	...	5	50	80	50	...
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	3,378	452	6	16	115	135	180	...
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	3,231	453	5	26	136	125	135	26
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	4,445	588	6	37	170	155	185	35
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	3,605	391	1	15	60	80	235	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	13,457	2,213	127	380	688	528	320	170
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	2,272	442	11	35	160	131	80	25
With income from sources other than farm operated...operators reporting...	5,123	677	53	144	195	155	115	15
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	995	90	5	5	5	15	60	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres.....number...	899	25	...	...	...	5	20	...
10 to 49 acres.....number...	4,160	595	...	20	110	150	200	115
50 to 69 acres.....number...	1,457	361	1	10	140	100	85	25
70 to 99 acres.....number...	2,327	590	...	70	145	205	110	60
100 to 139 acres.....number...	2,163	560	15	60	200	205	55	25
140 to 179 acres.....number...	1,907	437	21	35	135	126	100	20
180 to 219 acres.....number...	1,188	275	10	90	100	30	40	5
220 to 259 acres.....number...	908	155	10	25	75	25	20	...
260 to 499 acres.....number...	2,783	296	46	105	70	40	35	...
500 to 999 acres.....number...	1,881	123	33	30	40	15	5	...
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number...	1,250	19	6	5	4	3	...	1
2,000 or more acres.....number...	1,879	3	1	2	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 6 of 9.—Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	13,436	2,211	66	244	536	645	525	195
Part owners ..... number...	7,076	895	66	168	356	189	75	41
All tenants ..... number...	2,099	307	5	35	127	60	65	15
Cash tenants ..... number...	617	125	...	25	50	10	40	...
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	311	30	...	...	10	15	5	...
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	662	20	...	...	5	...	5	10
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	275	77	5	5	32	30	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	234	55	...	5	30	5	10	5
White farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	13,251	2,201	61	244	531	645	525	195
Part owners ..... number...	6,889	895	66	168	356	189	75	41
All tenants ..... number...	2,048	307	5	35	127	60	65	15
Nonwhite farm operators								
Full owners ..... number...	185	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
Part owners ..... number...	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants ..... number...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	7,806	727	60	142	240	150	90	45
number...	9,275	751	68	148	250	150	90	45
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	393	55	10	5	10	20	10	...
number...	405	55	10	5	10	20	10	...
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	5,493	1,036	88	216	332	235	135	30
number...	5,648	1,049	101	216	332	235	135	30
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	2,148	1,041	119	294	422	141	60	5
number...	2,339	1,097	129	320	442	141	60	5
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	19,636	2,795	143	421	904	741	435	151
number...	36,693	4,361	418	936	1,379	907	565	156
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	21,046	3,219	143	447	984	854	580	211
number...	50,538	6,704	550	1,360	2,131	1,456	880	327
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	20,387	3,154	143	447	984	839	545	196
number...	43,152	5,791	507	1,192	1,865	1,266	710	251
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	8,215	1,465	16	66	365	477	395	146
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	6,697	1,103	27	142	432	317	140	45
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	3,163	370	34	154	147	25	5	5
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,172	145	30	60	30	20	5	...
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,140	71	36	25	10	...	...	...
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	19,098	3,108	143	447	979	824	535	180
number...	33,869	5,138	428	1,036	1,658	1,166	645	205
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	7,374	607	74	140	197	85	65	46
number...	9,283	653	79	156	207	100	65	46
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	6,795	886	41	158	261	185	165	76
number...	7,386	913	43	168	266	190	170	76
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	20,412	3,107	137	436	934	829	595	176
number...	26,652	4,048	252	689	1,245	981	680	201
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	22,353	3,374	143	447	1,009	899	645	231
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	19,747	3,097	143	432	998	819	575	130
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	15,710	2,272	117	340	718	592	390	115
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	6,174	3,168	143	442	994	849	615	125
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	2,680	1,954	132	417	716	419	220	50
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	325	40	5	20	10	...	5	...
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	7,089	1,501	132	355	593	261	140	20
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	11,218	1,929	94	285	625	455	370	100
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	9,405	1,363	39	161	369	403	255	136
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	1,948	132	10	1	15	46	45	15
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	810	86	5	1	10	25	40	5
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	1,138	46	5	...	5	21	5	10
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	286	26	5	...	...	6	5	10
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	338	15	...	...	5	10	...	...
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	90	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	424	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	5,254	785	127	296	247	75	35	5
persons...	15,189	1,517	483	512	407	75	35	5
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	3,596	550	109	225	171	35	5	5
persons...	7,249	936	345	355	191	35	5	5
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	2,346	354	31	127	151	35	5	5
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	659	117	20	77	20	...	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	355	63	42	21	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	152	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	84	7	7	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	20,567	3,251	141	406	979	844	645	236
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	1,497	57	1	16	10	15	15	...
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	738	131	1	30	30	45	10	15

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 6 of 9.–Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	14,538	2,125	118	368	737	507	295	100
acres on which used...	1,659,022	108,244	19,846	29,173	34,445	15,240	7,455	2,085
tons...	165,184	12,219	2,350	3,031	3,883	2,010	691	254
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	13,006	2,075	118	358	727	482	290	100
tons...	138,492	11,068	1,912	2,780	3,648	1,798	678	252
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,150	215	15	55	75	50	15	5
tons...	26,692	1,151	438	251	235	212	13	2
Crops on which used–								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	6,211	1,643	103	363	561	326	210	80
acres...	241,414	56,457	9,251	16,666	17,395	7,905	3,970	1,270
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,959	1,593	103	328	556	316	210	80
tons...	25,160	6,170	1,087	1,557	2,018	982	350	176
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	337	90	10	40	25	15	...	...
tons...	1,298	231	68	108	32	23	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,681	494	32	66	211	120	55	10
acres...	44,146	12,125	1,945	2,625	4,845	1,625	985	100
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,576	459	32	56	186	120	55	10
tons...	4,291	1,122	169	236	379	222	103	13
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	116	40	...	10	25	5	...	...
tons...	266	52	...	11	33	8	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	5,286	463	36	91	160	81	75	20
acres...	540,454	7,422	1,565	1,862	2,215	940	690	150
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,784	428	26	91	155	71	65	20
tons...	10,086	585	68	142	219	76	70	10
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,614	50	10	10	10	10	10	...
tons...	11,372	98	47	14	30	4	3	...
Barley.....farms reporting...	4,387	397	36	95	130	81	35	20
acres...	264,174	9,195	1,415	2,675	2,710	1,530	700	165
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,261	362	31	85	120	71	35	20
tons...	11,344	611	86	178	194	97	43	13
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,227	45	5	20	10	10	...	...
tons...	4,919	157	17	36	8	96	...	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	888	35	10	...	15	10	...	...
acres...	29,992	510	420	...	65	25	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	861	30	10	...	15	5	...	...
tons...	9,183	166	118	...	43	5	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	114	5	...	...	...	5	...	...
tons...	532	9	...	...	...	9	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	8,193	759	68	136	290	155	75	35
acres...	538,842	22,535	5,250	5,345	7,215	3,215	1,110	400
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,753	709	63	131	265	145	70	35
tons...	78,428	2,414	384	667	795	416	112	40
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,270	110	5	20	45	30	5	5
tons...	8,305	604	306	82	132	72	10	2
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,477	393	38	100	170	70	15	...
acres limed...	29,860	5,738	1,273	2,000	1,780	630	55	...
tons...	49,179	10,956	2,376	3,620	3,530	1,295	135	...
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	22,784	3,429	143	452	1,019	904	670	241
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	16,801	3,414	143	452	1,019	904	665	231
dollars...	48,180,293	12,330,476	2,414,837	3,568,040	3,935,716	1,593,495	669,150	149,238
Under $100.....farms reporting...	1,920	91	...	...	5	41	15	30
$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	7,549	878	...	5	65	287	355	166
$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	2,487	682	...	21	146	280	215	20
$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	2,454	956	7	81	507	266	80	15
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,391	807	136	345	296	30	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	10,305	1,545	92	249	477	357	300	70
dollars...	32,604,425	2,253,176	453,310	650,135	641,265	335,741	144,530	28,195
Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	6,530	988	22	103	286	262	250	65
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	1,740	325	25	85	105	70	40	...
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	915	136	15	30	66	10	10	5
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	542	59	8	16	20	15	...	...
$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	578	37	22	15	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	11,370	1,876	80	187	567	557	345	140
dollars...	7,713,483	555,646	45,899	102,803	190,404	134,990	58,385	23,165
Under $200.....farms reporting...	4,650	891	22	42	210	282	240	95
$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	5,013	899	42	125	322	265	100	45
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,707	86	16	20	35	10	5	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	14,944	2,007	132	382	743	440	255	55
dollars...	48,006,918	3,687,528	1,371,075	1,364,413	686,075	178,380	72,745	14,840
Under $200.....farms reporting...	3,011	630	...	20	205	225	140	40
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	2,553	417	...	26	201	115	75	...
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	2,073	257	...	40	117	60	30	10
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	2,839	276	15	91	135	20	10	5
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	2,021	236	26	115	75	20	...	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	1,315	122	47	65	10	...	...	...
$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	739	54	29	25	...	...	...	...
$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	316	13	13	...	...	...	...	...
$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	77	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	9,737	1,443	85	209	472	361	230	86
dollars...	6,292,949	281,493	58,434	56,725	102,795	40,532	17,860	5,147
Under $100.....farms reporting...	3,027	616	...	47	127	216	160	66
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	4,315	712	47	135	305	135	70	20
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	1,167	73	16	12	40	5	...	...
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,228	42	22	15	...	5	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	22,523	3,399	143	452	1,009	899	660	236
dollars...	18,103,467	1,903,759	311,332	460,891	596,235	336,700	158,215	40,386
Under $100.....farms reporting...	2,978	421	5	...	20	90	195	111
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	8,900	1,608	7	79	486	561	370	105
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	5,109	829	15	165	326	223	80	20
$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	5,217	529	104	208	177	25	15	...
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	319	12	12	...	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 6 of 9.–Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold ..... total, dollars...	399,089,760	44,889,598	8,496,627	12,625,883	14,172,885	6,716,299	2,487,613	390,291
average per farm, dollars...	17,502	13,053	59,417	27,933	13,909	7,430	3,713	1,555
All crops sold ..... dollars...	217,705,222	3,195,812	692,023	818,614	951,911	460,836	225,976	46,452
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.... dollars...	131,832,771	2,430,943	655,396	548,770	706,313	371,313	120,593	28,558
Vegetables sold..... dollars...	22,196,357	134,800	2,895	27,000	62,360	19,740	21,855	950
Fruits and nuts sold..... dollars...	38,722,051	394,847	20,284	190,312	101,717	30,670	41,975	9,889
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold..... dollars...	24,954,043	235,222	13,448	52,532	81,521	39,113	41,553	7,055
All livestock and livestock products sold..... dollars...	181,384,538	41,693,786	7,804,604	11,807,269	13,220,974	6,255,463	2,261,637	343,839
Poultry and poultry products sold..... dollars...	25,291,628	253,403	10,891	68,214	83,073	53,820	19,330	18,075
Dairy products sold..... dollars...	40,699,127	36,173,321	6,835,423	10,503,123	11,663,995	5,288,030	1,661,075	221,675
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold..... dollars...	115,393,783	5,267,062	958,290	1,235,932	1,473,906	913,613	581,232	104,089
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting...	16,647	3,419	143	447	1,019	899	665	246
number...	1,246,768	186,180	25,593	44,165	60,985	35,737	16,505	3,195
Cows, including heifers that have calved..... farms reporting...	15,249	3,399	143	442	1,009	899	660	246
number...	583,979	109,100	14,504	27,792	35,794	20,564	8,585	1,861
Milk cows..... farms reporting...	11,735	3,399	143	442	1,009	899	660	246
number...	139,098	106,671	14,224	27,004	35,355	20,397	8,055	1,636
Heifers and heifer calves..... farms reporting...	14,433	3,304	143	442	1,004	869	640	206
number...	357,685	62,573	9,160	14,304	21,313	11,184	5,785	827
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves..... farms reporting...	13,983	2,697	126	357	789	704	545	176
number...	305,104	14,507	1,929	2,069	3,878	3,989	2,135	507
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves–								
1 head..... farms reporting...	546	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
2 to 4 head..... farms reporting...	2,033	25	...	...	...	...	...	25
5 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	2,058	130	...	...	5	5	35	85
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	2,297	371	...	5	...	60	220	86
20 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	4,256	1,417	5	25	325	627	395	40
50 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	2,733	1,095	15	231	632	197	15	5
100 to 499 head..... farms reporting...	2,342	373	120	186	57	10	...	...
500 or more head..... farms reporting...	382	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved–								
1 head..... farms reporting...	2,003	20	...	...	...	...	...	20
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	4,591	396	5	5	5	30	175	176
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	2,472	800	10	5	45	305	400	35
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	1,632	744	...	5	260	399	80	...
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	1,743	822	5	75	572	150	5	15
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	1,096	393	25	233	120	15	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	528	144	37	101	6	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	1,184	80	61	18	1	...	...	...
Milk cows–								
1 head..... farms reporting...	3,476	35	5	...	...	5	...	25
2 to 9 head..... farms reporting...	4,554	381	...	5	5	5	190	176
10 to 19 head..... farms reporting...	1,332	816	5	10	45	301	415	40
20 to 29 head..... farms reporting...	899	752	...	...	280	412	55	5
30 to 49 head..... farms reporting...	843	814	10	86	552	166	...	...
50 to 74 head..... farms reporting...	404	388	25	228	125	10	...	...
75 to 99 head..... farms reporting...	152	141	38	101	2	...	...	...
100 or more head..... farms reporting...	75	72	60	12	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules..... farms reporting...	7,440	819	39	149	243	207	135	46
number...	34,516	1,626	131	311	435	368	310	71
Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting...	5,654	820	38	91	196	209	200	86
number...	173,239	12,648	3,490	1,601	2,138	1,746	2,945	728
Born since June 1..... farms reporting...	4,116	528	33	46	135	129	135	50
number...	112,341	7,040	1,300	701	1,375	1,079	2,155	430
Born before June 1..... farms reporting...	4,053	546	22	60	116	137	140	71
number...	60,898	5,608	2,190	900	763	667	790	298
Sheep and lambs..... farms reporting...	4,894	319	14	27	71	67	115	25
number...	765,978	12,045	721	2,215	3,665	1,629	3,385	430
Lambs under 1 year old..... farms reporting...	3,753	238	13	27	41	42	95	20
number...	214,052	3,872	166	654	1,480	297	1,060	215
Sheep 1 year old and over..... farms reporting...	4,607	264	14	22	61	47	105	15
number...	551,926	8,173	555	1,561	2,185	1,332	2,325	215
Ewes..... farms reporting...	4,534	259	14	22	61	42	105	15
number...	530,677	7,518	424	1,499	2,105	1,135	2,155	200
Rams and wethers..... farms reporting...	3,934	214	14	17	51	37	85	10
number...	21,249	655	131	62	80	197	170	15
Goats and kids..... farms reporting...	776	68	2	5	20	11	15	15
number...	18,771	458	55	20	135	48	115	85
Chickens 4 months old and over..... farms reporting...	10,061	1,587	43	168	418	412	380	166
number...	2,720,019	96,407	3,802	15,332	40,013	16,298	12,750	8,212
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive..... farms reporting...	14,188	3,379	143	442	1,009	899	660	226
number...	650,103	68,941	9,314	16,609	23,243	12,704	5,935	1,136
dollars...	94,799,215	4,750,467	864,539	1,176,882	1,349,225	832,469	441,630	85,722
Hogs and pigs sold alive..... farms reporting...	4,057	436	22	30	96	107	140	41
number...	245,711	11,594	2,660	1,160	2,413	1,864	3,035	462
dollars...	8,108,463	382,602	87,780	38,280	79,629	61,512	100,155	15,246
Sheep and lambs sold alive..... farms reporting...	4,199	216	12	16	51	47	80	10
number...	699,793	6,607	245	935	2,380	807	2,110	130
dollars...	9,097,309	85,891	3,185	12,155	30,940	10,491	27,430	1,690
Milk and cream sold[1]..... farms reporting...	6,836	3,439	143	452	1,019	904	670	251
pounds ..	937,385,268	809,173,620	131,448,218	225,424,519	260,134,385	136,650,836	48,408,562	7,107,100
dollars...	40,699,127	36,173,321	6,835,423	10,503,123	11,663,995	5,288,030	1,661,075	221,675
Chickens including broilers sold..... farms reporting...	3,256	330	16	37	86	100	50	41
dollars...	6,347,606	16,840	1,548	1,901	7,643	3,440	967	1,341
Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting...	4,504	599	16	57	151	140	155	80
dozens...	34,667,179	629,415	25,250	179,225	202,650	130,215	47,455	44,620
dollars...	12,826,859	232,883	9,343	66,313	74,980	48,180	17,558	16,509

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 6 of 9.–Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959....farms reporting...	3,269	381	17	15	91	112	120	26
number of litters...	31,020	2,184	578	160	465	375	510	96
1 or 2 litters....farms reporting...	1,018	177	5	5	30	71	50	16
3 to 9 litters....farms reporting...	1,299	163	6	5	46	31	65	10
10 to 19 litters....farms reporting...	589	25	...	...	15	10	...	...
20 to 39 litters....farms reporting...	258	10	...	5	...	...	5	...
40 to 69 litters....farms reporting...	69	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters....farms reporting...	36	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30....farms reporting...	2,574	279	17	15	70	62	95	20
number of litters...	14,445	960	217	60	205	178	245	55
December 1 to June 1....farms reporting...	2,668	300	17	10	76	91	90	16
number of litters...	16,575	1,224	361	100	260	197	265	41
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes....farms reporting...	2,463	756	53	96	266	196	115	30
acres...	47,963	11,523	2,076	1,785	3,940	2,482	1,000	240
Under 11 acres....farms reporting...	1,107	356	...	20	121	105	90	20
11 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	785	288	21	66	100	71	20	10
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	383	86	21	10	40	15	...	...
50 to 74 acres....farms reporting...	97	20	5	...	5	5	5	...
75 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres....farms reporting...	54	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain....farms reporting...	1,171	155	5	5	40	60	35	10
acres...	25,134	1,940	600	50	445	560	165	120
bushels...	1,722,757	125,300	37,200	2,500	29,375	41,550	10,775	3,900
Sales....farms reporting...	572	55	5	...	25	20	...	5
bushels...	1,179,533	66,185	37,200	...	10,035	18,200	...	750
Winter wheat harvested....farms reporting...	5,514	430	44	101	115	75	55	40
acres...	682,257	8,131	2,178	2,353	1,790	955	535	320
bushels...	24,786,691	303,862	92,555	87,362	67,760	32,225	15,660	8,300
Sales....farms reporting...	5,205	385	44	96	115	65	40	25
bushels...	24,026,163	285,553	90,430	84,103	63,890	27,050	13,630	6,450
Spring wheat harvested....farms reporting...	3,164	329	17	26	105	81	80	20
acres...	76,927	4,631	823	473	1,490	895	800	150
bushels...	2,343,955	169,635	26,815	15,860	64,380	37,000	23,095	2,485
Sales....farms reporting...	2,787	299	17	26	100	71	75	10
bushels...	2,212,925	157,116	25,804	15,107	62,610	33,025	19,455	1,115
Oats grown alone harvested....farms reporting...	4,548	632	37	90	205	105	110	85
acres...	131,572	14,435	1,405	3,420	5,160	1,605	1,845	1,000
bushels...	5,447,557	571,680	67,840	143,725	226,385	51,900	56,270	25,560
Sales....farms reporting...	2,004	115	5	25	45	...	30	10
bushels...	3,260,320	109,985	9,500	30,415	56,505	...	12,250	1,315
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas....farms reporting...	760	75	5	20	20	10	15	5
bushels...	533,393	34,345	1,650	17,625	8,245	2,225	3,050	1,550
Sales....farms reporting...	499	30	...	...	...	10	15	5
bushels...	403,885	5,375	...	...	...	2,225	2,850	300
Barley harvested....farms reporting...	7,318	674	63	130	170	161	105	45
acres...	482,572	15,155	3,355	4,330	3,515	2,345	1,100	510
bushels...	17,711,105	540,405	149,050	143,435	121,760	83,975	31,690	10,495
Sales....farms reporting...	4,871	231	20	45	70	61	25	10
bushels...	14,218,310	202,280	52,710	60,850	49,605	29,285	8,470	1,360
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut....acres...	857,305	103,696	15,797	23,043	32,051	19,853	10,315	2,637
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating....farms reporting...	6,644	1,119	64	166	300	328	210	51
acres...	289,689	27,583	4,495	5,121	6,825	7,291	3,390	461
tons...	831,400	91,210	14,250	14,424	24,320	26,197	11,080	939
Sales....farms reporting...	2,249	106	5	15	30	41	10	5
tons...	255,022	6,393	2,000	693	1,625	1,970	80	25
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay....farms reporting...	4,971	1,303	75	188	448	326	185	81
acres...	147,101	28,708	3,282	6,373	9,860	5,972	2,620	601
tons...	280,626	63,958	7,798	16,170	21,085	12,949	4,960	996
Sales....farms reporting...	1,201	92	1	20	36	15	20	...
tons...	44,197	3,550	10	1,665	895	530	450	...
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay....farms reporting...	1,222	352	25	52	140	45	55	35
acres...	22,242	6,119	480	1,174	2,745	670	810	240
tons...	44,654	14,062	1,395	2,882	6,405	1,290	1,625	465
Sales....farms reporting...	267	35	...	5	10	...	15	5
tons...	8,590	535	...	150	190	...	145	50
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting...	3,147	541	44	70	151	131	90	55
acres...	94,635	7,651	1,120	1,390	1,831	1,835	1,080	395
tons...	132,930	15,754	2,966	2,770	3,268	4,205	1,915	630
Sales....farms reporting...	438	36	1	10	5	20	...	...
tons...	15,954	895	10	100	65	720	...	...
Wild hay cut....farms reporting...	1,593	209	3	5	30	76	65	30
acres...	221,643	3,850	530	75	910	1,175	1,050	110
tons...	236,699	6,275	540	150	1,450	2,400	1,545	190
Sales....farms reporting...	201	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	7,414	240	240	...	...	...	...	...
Other hay cut....farms reporting...	1,692	449	31	82	130	101	55	50
acres...	45,591	8,205	1,037	1,383	2,265	1,520	1,320	680
tons...	71,406	15,515	2,185	2,072	4,350	3,483	2,745	680
Sales....farms reporting...	368	31	...	6	10	...	15	...
tons...	10,769	729	...	184	285	...	260	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains....farms reporting...	1,340	834	78	233	402	96	10	15
acres...	36,404	21,580	4,853	7,527	7,615	1,390	45	150
tons, green weight...	276,962	181,064	39,155	68,750	60,870	11,519	290	480

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 6 of 9.–Dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,735	163	20	10	31	26	40	36
acres[2]..	32,973	557	425	(Z)	86	26	3	17
hundredweight...	8,478,470	116,605	93,780	30	18,115	1,627	320	2,733
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	548	50	...	...	25	15	10	...
acres...	19,082	665	...	...	405	135	125	...
tons...	474,344	12,455	...	...	9,400	2,235	820	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,092	95	5	10	25	25	25	5
Sales.....dollars...	22,196,357	134,800	2,895	27,000	62,360	19,740	21,855	950
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	1,571	35	5	5	15	...	5	5
acres...	12,580	74	10	20	29	...	12	3
pounds...	74,806,902	455,035	12,035	160,000	150,500	...	122,500	10,000
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	5,272	603	21	90	176	150	95	71
acres...	78,520	2,066	105	679	514	330	151	287

Z Reported in small fractions.
[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 7 of 9.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms—number	22,802	4,276	244	326	663	1,066	1,360	617
Percent distribution—percent	xxx	100.0	5.7	7.6	15.5	24.9	31.7	14.4
Land in farms—acres	19,351,206	2,549,595	911,404	426,736	463,170	369,198	300,273	78,814
Percent distribution—percent	xxx	100.0	35.7	16.7	18.2	14.5	11.8	3.1
Average size of farm—acres	848.7	596.3	3,735.3	1,309.0	698.6	346.3	220.8	127.7
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm—dollars	62,693	51,608	191,758	112,085	64,103	41,492	28,019	19,990
Average per acre—dollars	80.70	87.60	52.03	83.99	94.12	118.43	132.58	154.96
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested—farms reporting	20,543	3,632	226	304	623	995	1,109	375
acres	2,950,073	443,125	145,922	77,310	86,604	76,051	47,286	9,952
1 to 9 acres—farms reporting	2,166	283	...	1	11	45	145	81
10 to 19 acres—farms reporting	2,172	367	...	...	5	66	185	111
20 to 29 acres—farms reporting	1,998	443	1	10	36	90	249	57
30 to 49 acres—farms reporting	2,854	520	1	16	76	203	154	70
50 to 99 acres—farms reporting	4,205	926	21	41	187	355	272	50
100 to 199 acres—farms reporting	3,421	559	32	84	185	160	92	6
200 to 499 acres—farms reporting	2,527	393	78	117	111	75	12	...
500 to 999 acres—farms reporting	855	96	55	30	10	1	...	...
1,000 or more acres—farms reporting	345	45	38	5	2	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture—farms reporting	11,375	2,758	139	184	439	715	938	343
acres	788,014	216,465	48,445	25,981	51,442	39,515	39,813	11,269
Cropland not harvested and not pastured—farms reporting	7,774	1,169	91	109	193	288	350	138
acres	1,208,863	136,760	71,182	15,736	17,641	12,106	14,687	5,408
Cultivated summer fallow—farms reporting	4,421	571	60	74	117	124	141	55
acres	897,152	43,569	15,683	9,837	9,129	4,950	3,190	780
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes—farms reporting	1,718	292	18	30	50	75	93	26
acres	117,831	19,525	3,070	3,362	3,836	3,351	3,876	2,030
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)—farms reporting	3,370	515	39	43	67	130	164	72
acres	193,880	73,666	52,429	2,537	4,676	3,805	7,621	2,598
Woodland pastured—farms reporting	6,526	1,464	53	104	207	359	496	245
acres	2,672,150	320,601	58,461	44,657	74,366	64,580	53,085	25,452
Woodland not pastured—farms reporting	5,329	823	18	45	115	174	324	147
acres	536,598	136,570	24,453	13,848	22,130	24,166	43,594	8,379
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)—farms reporting	9,343	2,145	160	226	378	563	575	243
acres	10,788,261	1,230,364	550,498	240,015	198,877	140,605	87,776	12,593
Improved pasture—farms reporting	3,165	803	64	81	147	201	250	60
acres	437,886	94,370	37,167	15,031	16,204	12,340	12,963	665
Irrigated land in farms—farms reporting	~~12,377~~	2,646	202	260	524	724	734	202
acres	1,313,398	405,033	164,239	61,793	84,493	55,189	33,423	5,896
Irrigated cropland harvested—farms reporting	~~10,430~~	2,185	187	239	457	613	552	137
acres	~~924,929~~	255,807	107,460	46,143	50,940	31,611	16,232	3,421
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops—farms reporting	1,609	147	11	23	39	27	36	11
acres	47,397	3,250	829	1,140	418	400	436	27
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour—farms reporting	504	86	6	12	11	16	31	10
acres	95,243	5,919	2,533	1,032	1,113	556	575	110
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control—farms reporting	114	13	2	1	3	6	1	...
acres	21,759	1,401	810	90	160	256	85	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land—farms reporting	193	35	2	1	5	16	1	10
acres	34,530	2,170	265	60	100	1,130	100	515
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age—number	22,519	4,213	240	326	661	1,055	1,344	587
Under 25 years—number	207	18	1	...	6	6	...	5
25 to 34 years—number	2,015	358	33	40	58	62	114	51
35 to 44 years—number	5,125	889	60	89	166	212	286	76
45 to 54 years—number	6,542	1,204	85	97	192	369	322	139
55 to 64 years—number	6,052	1,165	42	58	175	286	288	316
65 or more years—number	2,578	579	19	42	64	120	334	...
Average age—years	50.4	51.4	47.4	48.7	49.7	51.3	53.2	52.4
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total—operators reporting	9,345	1,836	64	92	200	509	760	211
1 to 99 days—operators reporting	4,491	847	26	46	121	237	206	211
100 to 199 days—operators reporting	1,476	282	5	9	7	103	158	...
200 or more days—operators reporting	3,378	707	33	37	72	169	396	...
With other members of family working off farm—operators reporting	3,231	633	18	18	86	205	221	85
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work—operators reporting	4,445	989	47	41	100	274	441	86
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold—operators reporting	3,605	848	11	33	53	197	554	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms—operators reporting	13,457	2,440	180	234	463	557	600	406
With other members of family working off farm—operators reporting	2,272	382	16	39	66	76	110	75
With income from sources other than farm operated—operators reporting	5,123	883	53	80	116	207	294	133
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold—operators reporting	995	277	1	9	30	60	177	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres—number	899	70	...	5	5	5	25	30
10 to 49 acres—number	4,160	689	9	15	30	115	325	195
50 to 69 acres—number	1,457	251	1	...	35	55	105	55
70 to 99 acres—number	2,327	490	10	15	60	120	195	90
100 to 139 acres—number	2,163	386	6	20	65	110	115	70
140 to 179 acres—number	1,907	430	10	5	45	150	140	80
180 to 219 acres—number	1,188	166	6	10	25	25	65	35
220 to 259 acres—number	908	157	17	...	20	60	55	5
260 to 499 acres—number	2,783	629	19	60	100	235	185	30
500 to 999 acres—number	1,881	491	39	61	135	125	111	20
1,000 to 1,999 acres—number	1,250	265	33	58	95	45	28	6
2,000 or more acres—number	1,879	252	94	77	48	21	11	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 7 of 9.—Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	13,436	2,895	97	145	380	714	1,065	494
Part owners ..... number...	7,076	1,002	107	124	207	266	225	73
All tenants ..... number...	2,099	344	29	52	69	80	69	45
Cash tenants ..... number...	617	156	17	16	38	33	37	15
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	311	30	...	6	9	...	10	5
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	662	47	5	6	6	15	15	...
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	275	54	2	14	15	21	2	...
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	234	57	5	10	1	11	5	25
White farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	13,251	2,879	96	145	380	704	1,065	489
Part owners ..... number...	6,899	988	106	123	206	260	220	73
All tenants ..... number...	2,048	339	29	52	69	80	69	40
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	185	16	1	...	...	10	...	5
Part owners ..... number...	177	14	1	1	1	6	5	...
All tenants ..... number...	51	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	7,806	1,307	123	128	236	378	351	91
number...	9,275	1,446	171	170	248	389	357	111
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	393	84	7	12	15	30	15	5
number...	405	89	7	17	15	30	15	5
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	5,493	1,332	115	159	306	425	280	47
number...	5,648	1,374	137	174	309	426	281	47
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	2,148	428	93	71	86	105	68	5
number...	2,339	455	104	80	87	111	68	5
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	19,636	3,678	241	309	617	970	1,071	470
number...	36,693	5,988	868	731	1,052	1,425	1,367	545
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	21,046	3,834	242	319	616	1,005	1,191	461
number...	50,538	8,565	1,100	1,011	1,497	2,120	2,118	719
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	20,387	3,746	242	318	616	994	1,146	430
number...	43,152	7,495	1,065	956	1,372	1,821	1,713	568
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	8,215	1,662	20	64	167	379	723	309
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	6,697	1,236	54	70	244	442	321	105
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	3,163	488	42	85	127	145	74	15
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,172	172	37	39	59	20	16	1
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,140	188	89	60	19	8	12	...
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	19,098	3,591	230	316	608	964	1,099	374
number...	33,869	6,177	851	762	1,176	1,576	1,387	425
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	7,374	1,140	145	156	176	232	299	132
number...	9,283	1,318	214	194	196	245	326	143
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	6,795	1,038	35	54	125	294	394	136
number...	7,386	1,070	35	55	125	299	405	151
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	20,412	3,728	235	307	599	935	1,157	495
number...	26,652	4,580	400	419	726	1,119	1,354	562
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	22,353	4,186	242	326	661	1,055	1,305	597
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	19,747	3,589	207	288	567	932	1,149	446
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	15,710	3,033	206	267	524	742	956	338
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	6,174	962	37	58	145	287	354	81
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	2,680	214	8	18	46	77	50	15
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	325	29	3	5	6	10	...	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	7,089	1,444	158	145	325	453	302	61
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	11,218	1,944	112	157	327	477	620	251
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	9,405	1,771	92	135	275	438	553	278
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	1,948	514	33	24	57	141	176	83
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	810	249	11	4	34	68	91	41
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	1,138	265	22	20	23	73	85	42
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	286	74	6	1	1	5	46	15
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	338	75	8	4	12	23	17	11
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	90	18	1	...	...	12	...	5
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	424	98	7	15	10	33	22	11
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	5,254	679	199	173	102	126	67	12
persons...	15,189	1,465	721	287	128	218	74	37
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	3,596	511	172	132	68	75	52	12
persons...	7,249	915	443	205	81	111	53	22
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	2,346	331	73	79	57	64	51	7
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	659	100	46	43	9	1	1	...
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	355	57	36	9	2	5	...	5
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	152	20	14	1	...	5	...	...
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	84	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	20,567	3,960	206	295	608	1,004	1,256	591
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	1,497	235	30	26	47	51	70	11
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	738	81	8	5	8	11	34	15

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 7 of 9.–Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	14,538	2,167	151	203	368	602	672	171
acres on which used...	1,659,022	148,469	37,060	22,834	30,429	32,275	22,819	3,052
tons...	165,184	14,868	3,768	2,440	2,942	3,026	2,320	372
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	13,006	1,973	121	174	325	545	642	166
tons...	138,492	12,947	3,275	2,041	2,265	2,790	2,208	368
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,150	381	61	61	100	119	35	5
tons...	26,692	1,921	493	399	677	236	112	4
Crops on which used–								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	6,211	1,479	83	158	234	390	484	130
acres...	241,414	62,264	9,590	9,675	14,301	14,137	12,686	1,875
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,959	1,428	82	154	218	365	479	130
tons...	25,160	6,245	1,093	931	1,300	1,420	1,303	198
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	337	68	2	4	22	35	5	...
tons...	1,298	363	2	18	251	81	11	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,681	399	32	40	57	75	160	35
acres...	44,146	13,141	3,218	1,626	2,193	2,614	3,060	430
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,576	377	31	39	57	60	155	35
tons...	4,291	1,423	371	263	185	224	349	31
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	116	23	1	2	...	15	5	...
tons...	266	82	2	20	...	50	10	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	5,286	589	71	73	116	200	118	11
acres...	540,454	26,039	12,244	3,221	5,329	3,009	2,089	147
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,784	425	22	50	73	166	103	11
tons...	10,086	909	238	112	145	217	123	74
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,614	164	49	23	43	34	15	...
tons...	11,372	652	266	154	154	18	60	...
Barley.....farms reporting...	4,387	607	54	60	107	230	130	26
acres...	264,174	21,979	5,386	3,736	3,992	6,235	2,215	415
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,261	471	25	41	69	195	120	21
tons...	11,344	1,133	130	234	205	364	168	32
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,227	137	29	19	39	35	10	5
tons...	4,919	323	99	52	117	38	13	4
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	888	80	32	21	11	6	5	5
acres...	29,992	1,886	1,372	278	156	35	15	30
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	861	74	32	21	11	...	5	5
tons...	9,183	647	466	120	40	...	11	10
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	114	6	...	...	...	6	...	...
tons...	532	8	...	...	...	8	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	8,193	643	62	69	126	195	181	10
acres...	538,842	23,160	5,250	4,298	4,458	6,245	2,754	155
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,753	566	49	62	114	155	176	10
tons...	78,428	2,590	977	381	390	565	254	23
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,270	149	24	27	28	60	10	...
tons...	8,305	493	124	155	155	41	18	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,477	162	7	12	26	57	40	20
acres limed...	29,860	4,223	176	680	1,140	1,337	750	140
tons...	49,179	6,229	691	1,340	870	1,608	1,635	85
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	22,784	4,275	244	326	663	1,066	1,359	617
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	16,801	3,806	233	293	604	955	1,246	475
dollars...	48,180,293	7,820,033	3,575,517	929,761	1,056,905	1,224,114	886,413	147,323
Under $100.....farms reporting...	1,920	335	...	16	33	64	129	93
$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	7,549	2,037	15	98	273	498	797	356
$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	2,487	598	31	34	104	175	233	21
$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	2,454	505	40	67	135	172	86	5
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,391	331	147	78	59	46	1	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	10,305	2,537	196	205	482	623	727	304
dollars...	32,604,425	12,702,708	7,571,154	1,277,601	1,673,975	1,230,519	770,449	179,010
Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	6,530	1,333	25	55	156	342	487	268
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	1,740	416	18	51	76	124	132	15
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	915	321	4	21	120	78	92	6
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	542	234	17	22	104	61	15	15
$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	578	233	132	56	26	18	1	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	11,370	2,033	134	163	364	523	636	213
dollars...	7,713,483	976,559	315,040	124,948	158,196	164,010	171,450	42,915
Under $200.....farms reporting...	4,650	946	19	27	164	223	375	138
$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	5,013	897	48	92	159	284	239	75
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,707	190	67	44	41	16	22	...
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	14,944	2,322	238	290	494	603	585	112
dollars...	48,006,918	4,270,470	2,094,846	971,264	533,232	415,130	193,763	62,235
Under $200.....farms reporting...	3,011	786	...	21	93	248	364	60
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	2,553	538	6	25	166	194	117	30
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	2,073	266	18	38	71	77	52	10
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	2,839	322	28	83	106	56	44	5
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	2,021	181	58	56	35	17	8	7
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	1,315	129	54	48	21	6	...	...
$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	739	72	51	14	2	5	...	...
$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	316	25	20	5	...	...	...	...
$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	77	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	9,737	1,646	113	125	309	457	496	146
dollars...	6,292,949	452,303	143,469	70,187	85,140	76,232	63,460	13,815
Under $100.....farms reporting...	3,027	670	10	18	91	177	269	105
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	4,315	769	29	66	166	261	207	40
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	1,167	142	36	21	45	19	20	1
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,228	65	38	20	7	...	...	...
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	22,523	4,188	244	326	661	1,056	1,314	587
dollars...	18,103,467	2,608,122	674,915	405,932	524,630	537,776	373,486	91,383
Under $100.....farms reporting...	2,978	671	5	7	20	105	257	277
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	8,900	1,865	7	56	199	468	848	287
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	5,109	901	13	74	269	352	171	22
$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	5,217	723	192	189	173	131	37	1
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	319	28	27	...	...	...	1	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 7 of 9.–Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold ..... total, dollars	399,089,760	57,069,492	25,556,692	8,726,798	9,441,595	7,515,958	5,120,414	708,035
average per farm, dollars	17,502	13,346	104,741	26,769	14,241	7,051	3,765	1,148
All crops sold ..... dollars	217,705,222	8,318,015	3,216,620	1,541,249	1,677,000	1,036,646	765,201	81,299
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold ..... dollars	131,832,771	6,734,128	2,808,922	1,328,489	1,263,189	872,996	425,082	35,450
Vegetables sold ..... dollars	22,196,357	361,429	217,364	88,165	37,525	185	14,190	4,000
Fruits and nuts sold ..... dollars	38,722,051	412,204	24,497	76,476	89,485	64,808	149,979	6,959
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold ..... dollars	24,954,043	810,254	165,837	48,119	286,801	98,657	175,950	34,890
All livestock and livestock products sold ..... dollars	181,384,538	48,751,477	22,340,072	7,185,549	7,764,595	6,479,312	4,355,213	626,736
Poultry and poultry products sold ..... dollars	25,291,628	520,120	309,106	6,945	62,135	74,355	57,331	10,248
Dairy products sold ..... dollars	40,699,127	1,285,127	251,615	126,018	215,709	457,675	205,140	28,970
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold ..... dollars	115,393,783	46,946,230	21,779,351	7,052,586	7,486,751	5,947,282	4,092,742	587,518
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting	16,647	3,991	236	319	621	996	1,258	561
number	1,246,768	378,612	138,047	66,895	67,600	57,772	40,791	7,507
Cows, including heifers that have calved ..... farms reporting	15,249	3,576	220	290	559	905	1,122	480
number	583,979	154,456	49,670	30,872	29,114	25,149	16,650	3,001
Milk cows ..... farms reporting	11,735	2,454	137	205	403	599	791	319
number	139,098	10,242	1,253	913	1,458	2,927	2,828	863
Heifers and heifer calves ..... farms reporting	14,433	3,490	212	292	553	902	1,091	440
number	357,685	108,660	41,482	17,487	18,167	16,042	13,144	2,338
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves ..... farms reporting	13,983	3,663	232	293	586	936	1,150	466
number	305,104	115,496	46,895	18,536	20,319	16,581	10,997	2,168
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves–								
1 head ..... farms reporting	546	88	2	1	5	15	50	15
2 to 4 head ..... farms reporting	2,033	278	6	18	20	45	82	107
5 to 9 head ..... farms reporting	2,058	338	12	10	32	61	102	121
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting	2,297	580	2	21	22	87	251	197
20 to 49 head ..... farms reporting	4,256	1,081	11	22	119	263	550	116
50 to 99 head ..... farms reporting	2,733	735	9	29	112	389	191	5
100 to 499 head ..... farms reporting	2,342	771	110	186	307	136	32	...
500 or more head ..... farms reporting	382	120	84	32	4	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved–								
1 head ..... farms reporting	2,003	333	12	16	45	72	87	101
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting	4,591	1,116	50	32	96	216	463	259
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting	2,472	599	14	22	62	117	289	95
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting	1,632	336	8	12	47	109	135	25
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting	1,743	406	16	15	60	218	97	...
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting	1,096	294	6	30	100	123	35	...
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting	528	136	5	42	39	38	12	...
100 or more head ..... farms reporting	1,184	356	109	121	110	12	4	...
Milk cows–								
1 head ..... farms reporting	3,476	911	39	82	171	204	264	151
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting	4,554	1,311	79	110	183	300	481	158
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting	1,332	183	1	8	39	90	40	5
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting	899	31	...	5	10	5	6	5
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting	843	12	12	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting	404	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head ..... farms reporting	75	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting	7,440	2,027	213	229	407	497	482	199
number	34,516	9,565	2,066	1,612	1,893	1,929	1,316	749
Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting	5,654	1,590	79	119	237	389	577	189
number	173,239	83,831	11,782	14,291	17,653	20,089	17,493	2,523
Born since June 1 ..... farms reporting	4,116	1,213	48	93	199	312	444	117
number	112,341	58,220	9,537	10,614	11,150	14,168	10,991	1,760
Born before June 1 ..... farms reporting	4,053	1,198	57	97	173	310	412	149
number	60,898	25,611	2,245	3,677	6,503	5,921	6,502	763
Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting	4,894	1,362	75	96	198	358	427	208
number	765,978	182,932	45,763	22,482	31,294	33,655	39,557	10,181
Lambs under 1 year old ..... farms reporting	3,753	1,042	43	76	148	285	328	162
number	214,052	66,619	26,632	7,129	11,426	9,037	9,183	3,212
Sheep 1 year old and over ..... farms reporting	4,607	1,285	67	90	182	346	407	193
number	551,926	116,313	19,131	15,353	19,868	24,618	30,374	6,969
Ewes ..... farms reporting	4,534	1,257	61	88	182	336	397	193
number	530,677	110,593	18,553	14,728	18,721	22,929	29,121	6,541
Rams and wethers ..... farms reporting	3,934	1,124	50	80	165	308	359	162
number	21,249	5,720	578	625	1,147	1,689	1,253	428
Goats and kids ..... farms reporting	776	199	2	8	19	50	78	42
number	18,771	4,450	81	109	671	842	1,895	852
Chickens 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting	10,061	2,178	101	144	316	558	719	340
number	2,720,019	99,885	6,599	5,217	18,562	36,457	23,606	9,444
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive ..... farms reporting	14,188	3,832	233	299	598	994	1,213	495
number	650,103	232,538	99,230	38,572	38,830	31,636	21,052	3,218
dollars	94,799,215	38,385,267	19,412,938	5,699,809	5,693,369	4,395,593	2,776,428	407,130
Hogs and pigs sold alive ..... farms reporting	4,057	1,363	54	95	232	354	496	132
number	245,711	143,978	21,500	28,330	35,769	32,339	23,950	2,090
dollars	8,108,463	4,751,274	709,500	934,890	1,180,377	1,067,187	790,350	68,970
Sheep and lambs sold alive ..... farms reporting	4,199	1,219	60	83	199	326	374	177
number	699,793	227,867	106,440	24,162	34,892	26,238	29,803	6,332
dollars	9,097,309	2,962,271	1,383,720	314,106	453,596	341,094	387,439	82,316
Milk and cream sold [1] ..... farms reporting	6,836	989	32	57	137	279	373	111
pounds	937,385,268	38,599,973	5,452,311	2,879,562	7,276,308	14,405,977	7,521,215	1,064,600
dollars	40,699,127	1,285,127	251,615	126,018	215,709	457,675	205,140	28,970
Chickens including broilers sold ..... farms reporting	3,256	440	15	26	62	147	154	36
dollars	6,347,606	191,607	177,214	439	2,720	5,685	4,937	612
Chicken eggs sold ..... farms reporting	4,504	772	34	45	124	256	238	75
dozens	34,667,179	498,451	14,844	14,959	119,623	182,620	141,215	25,190
dollars	12,826,859	184,428	5,492	5,535	44,261	67,570	52,249	9,321

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 7 of 9.–Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959....farms reporting...	3,269	1,087	33	84	171	284	408	107
number of litters...	31,020	15,394	1,162	3,110	3,545	4,143	3,000	434
1 or 2 litters....farms reporting...	1,018	230	4	22	17	40	101	46
3 to 9 litters....farms reporting...	1,299	392	8	11	50	76	196	51
10 to 19 litters....farms reporting...	589	229	7	7	29	81	95	10
20 to 39 litters....farms reporting...	258	162	4	16	54	72	16	...
40 to 69 litters....farms reporting...	69	52	4	12	21	15	...	...
70 or more litters....farms reporting...	36	22	6	16	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30....farms reporting...	2,574	889	25	76	162	231	318	77
number of litters...	14,445	7,329	629	1,651	1,546	1,791	1,464	248
December 1 to June 1....farms reporting...	2,668	923	32	70	151	257	347	66
number of litters...	16,575	8,065	533	1,459	1,999	2,352	1,536	186
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes....farms reporting...	2,463	497	35	62	94	170	121	15
acres...	47,963	8,707	1,371	1,953	1,520	2,390	1,293	180
Under 11 acres....farms reporting...	1,107	227	1	15	45	80	81	5
11 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	785	180	17	16	37	70	30	10
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	383	57	7	18	2	20	10	...
50 to 74 acres....farms reporting...	97	23	6	7	10	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	37	6	1	5	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres....farms reporting...	54	4	3	1	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain....farms reporting...	1,171	226	9	31	30	85	61	10
acres...	25,134	3,663	393	1,132	555	955	493	135
bushels...	1,722,757	264,965	41,100	96,700	31,835	54,980	34,875	5,475
Sales....farms reporting...	572	30	...	15	10	5	...	...
bushels...	1,179,533	48,000	...	41,500	5,000	1,500	...	...
Winter wheat harvested....farms reporting...	5,514	626	74	75	139	162	156	20
acres...	682,257	35,201	13,852	8,011	6,975	3,469	2,699	195
bushels...	24,786,691	1,154,803	503,104	252,462	241,623	89,284	64,350	3,980
Sales....farms reporting...	5,205	553	73	73	131	150	116	10
bushels...	24,026,163	1,124,309	495,966	246,535	237,547	84,449	57,942	1,870
Spring wheat harvested....farms reporting...	3,164	593	55	76	93	230	113	26
acres...	76,927	13,258	2,433	2,834	2,237	4,010	1,514	230
bushels...	2,343,955	377,339	89,731	82,657	64,294	102,280	34,972	3,405
Sales....farms reporting...	2,787	493	53	74	81	183	96	6
bushels...	2,212,925	347,312	88,157	80,173	61,720	87,522	28,090	1,650
Oats grown alone harvested....farms reporting...	4,548	829	40	53	139	264	271	62
acres...	131,572	20,650	4,192	1,606	4,462	4,629	4,843	918
bushels...	5,447,557	761,423	203,811	60,847	148,862	166,437	159,850	21,616
Sales....farms reporting...	2,004	209	17	22	19	66	75	10
bushels...	3,260,320	218,155	97,475	16,664	18,076	41,060	43,530	1,350
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas....farms reporting...	760	24	5	2	1	11	5	...
bushels...	533,393	13,528	3,125	800	1,388	7,885	330	...
Sales....farms reporting...	499	12	5	1	1	...	5	...
bushels...	403,885	5,163	3,125	600	1,388	...	50	...
Barley harvested....farms reporting...	7,318	1,181	97	124	246	357	281	76
acres...	482,572	43,970	11,283	8,409	9,553	9,050	4,815	860
bushels...	17,711,105	1,446,499	430,970	273,759	338,736	290,939	97,433	14,662
Sales....farms reporting...	4,871	377	35	54	79	113	81	15
bushels...	14,218,310	539,154	172,576	95,528	141,767	100,443	26,995	1,845
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut....acres...	857,305	293,155	105,446	50,394	58,545	42,262	29,561	6,947
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating....farms reporting...	6,644	1,801	150	212	382	530	410	117
acres...	289,689	88,393	24,323	14,932	21,624	17,084	8,621	1,809
tons...	831,400	238,256	63,182	41,343	58,418	50,843	19,790	4,680
Sales....farms reporting...	2,249	449	42	59	114	118	101	15
tons...	255,022	40,024	12,156	8,046	10,742	5,145	3,610	325
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay....farms reporting...	4,971	1,240	53	106	209	334	406	132
acres...	147,101	50,355	9,623	7,649	10,939	11,490	8,378	2,276
tons...	280,626	89,381	15,320	12,919	19,475	21,842	16,419	3,406
Sales....farms reporting...	1,201	233	8	20	41	78	80	6
tons...	44,197	7,507	793	1,610	1,442	2,042	1,590	30
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay....farms reporting...	1,222	198	7	23	38	35	70	25
acres...	22,242	4,728	337	1,247	1,012	842	1,070	220
tons...	44,654	9,072	851	2,740	1,606	1,510	1,975	390
Sales....farms reporting...	267	12	...	7	...	5	...	...
tons...	8,590	913	...	848	...	65	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting...	3,147	742	51	71	122	224	209	65
acres...	94,635	23,393	5,637	3,210	5,295	5,338	3,418	495
tons...	132,930	31,797	7,619	4,226	6,570	8,588	4,164	630
Sales....farms reporting...	438	70	1	11	12	11	25	10
tons...	15,954	1,378	17	205	326	265	530	35
Wild hay cut....farms reporting...	1,593	541	63	73	91	113	126	75
acres...	221,643	106,339	60,294	19,480	15,563	4,420	5,122	1,460
tons...	236,699	107,808	59,041	21,052	15,535	5,855	5,240	1,085
Sales....farms reporting...	201	28	4	2	6	6	10	...
tons...	7,414	2,015	1,140	140	270	90	375	...
Other hay cut....farms reporting...	1,692	346	22	12	41	80	139	52
acres...	45,591	12,594	3,153	1,532	2,307	2,368	2,547	687
tons...	71,406	18,121	4,198	1,392	3,262	4,693	3,870	706
Sales....farms reporting...	368	59	7	...	5	16	21	10
tons...	10,769	1,190	270	...	40	353	327	200
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains....farms reporting...	1,340	184	31	33	48	37	35	...
acres...	36,404	7,353	2,079	2,344	1,805	720	405	...
tons, green weight...	276,962	48,049	12,420	17,434	11,915	3,675	2,605	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 7 of 9.–Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,735	208	39	30	34	55	45	5
acres[2]..	32,973	2,058	1,485	282	162	76	23	30
hundredweight...	8,478,470	500,225	386,152	63,044	35,244	8,305	2,980	4,500
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting...	301	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
acres...	17,186	15	15	...	...	...	...	...
pounds of oil...	1,141,218	750	750	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	548	29	14	10	5	...	...	...
acres...	19,082	854	614	200	40	...	...	...
tons...	474,344	23,009	16,584	5,300	1,125	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,092	93	9	18	15	10	21	20
Sales.....dollars...	22,196,357	361,429	217,364	88,165	37,525	185	14,190	4,000
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	1,571	70	...	10	20	10	30	...
acres...	12,580	192	...	40	65	20	67	...
pounds...	74,806,902	732,500	...	180,000	252,500	45,000	255,000	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting....	5,272	611	22	33	72	180	233	71
acres...	78,520	2,908	331	83	545	643	841	465

[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 8 of 9.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms—number	22,802	1,905	287	324	382	426	367	119
Percent distribution—percent	xxx	100.0	15.1	17.0	20.1	22.4	19.3	6.2
Land in farms—acres	19,351,206	10,399,655	5,253,134	2,155,654	1,538,833	874,616	487,514	89,904
Percent distribution—percent	xxx	100.0	50.5	20.7	14.8	8.4	4.7	0.9
Average size of farm—acres	848.7	5,459.1	18,303.6	6,653.3	4,028.4	2,053.1	1,328.4	755.5
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm—dollars	62,693	98,951	281,607	118,245	79,067	51,126	35,456	25,091
Average per acre—dollars	80.70	20.58	18.26	19.13	22.78	26.17	32.32	33.41
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested—farms reporting	20,543	1,504	244	260	334	326	270	70
acres	2,950,073	307,144	160,405	59,446	44,481	30,023	11,359	1,430
1 to 9 acres—farms reporting	2,166	97	...	4	3	26	46	18
10 to 19 acres—farms reporting	2,172	105	3	4	6	16	45	31
20 to 29 acres—farms reporting	1,998	81	1	3	11	30	33	3
30 to 49 acres—farms reporting	2,854	191	9	16	38	50	66	12
50 to 99 acres—farms reporting	4,205	301	15	33	94	99	54	6
100 to 199 acres—farms reporting	3,421	317	33	65	114	81	24	...
200 to 499 acres—farms reporting	2,527	297	89	120	63	23	2	...
500 to 999 acres—farms reporting	855	82	63	15	4	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres—farms reporting	345	33	31	...	1	1	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture—farms reporting	11,375	948	152	153	186	216	161	80
acres	788,014	261,817	119,882	44,585	31,242	43,001	13,847	9,260
Cropland not harvested and not pastured—farms reporting	7,774	639	127	122	127	130	106	27
acres	1,208,863	117,798	48,911	27,347	19,040	11,814	7,352	3,334
Cultivated summer fallow—farms reporting	4,421	427	103	93	90	79	57	5
acres	897,152	66,959	33,728	16,066	9,123	5,100	2,450	492
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes—farms reporting	1,718	164	30	31	31	30	26	16
acres	117,831	27,432	7,078	4,526	5,711	3,900	3,597	2,620
Other cropland (idle and crop failure)—farms reporting	3,370	200	37	37	35	47	36	8
acres	193,880	23,407	8,105	6,755	4,206	2,814	1,305	222
Woodland pastured—farms reporting	6,526	845	122	112	158	200	189	64
acres	2,672,150	1,827,545	831,551	305,386	330,309	209,627	125,364	25,308
Woodland not pastured—farms reporting	5,329	165	11	19	33	42	45	15
acres	536,598	80,167	16,584	13,510	11,092	18,631	15,589	4,761
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)—farms reporting	9,343	1,622	257	299	339	363	295	69
acres	10,788,261	7,722,568	4,043,857	1,687,747	1,084,888	556,236	305,035	44,805
Improved pasture—farms reporting	3,165	385	61	84	72	89	70	9
acres	437,886	246,023	173,219	22,713	24,062	12,767	11,400	1,862
Irrigated land in farms—farms reporting	~~12,377~~	~~1,201~~	~~230~~	~~263~~	283	234	164	27
acres	1,313,398	296,996	166,088	58,525	38,687	22,235	10,232	1,229
Irrigated cropland harvested—farms reporting	~~10,430~~	~~1,000~~	~~204~~	~~234~~	262	176	127	17
acres	~~924,929~~	~~190,381~~	~~108,206~~	36,019	27,728	12,614	5,130	684
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops—farms reporting	1,609	69	7	3	3	53	3	...
acres	47,397	973	522	140	84	129	98	...
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour—farms reporting	504	29	8	6	8	3	3	1
acres	95,243	6,333	3,702	1,085	936	328	262	20
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control—farms reporting	114	10	4	3	3	...	...	...
acres	21,759	1,893	1,222	248	423	...	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land—farms reporting	193	17	4	9	2	1	1	...
acres	34,530	1,430	720	460	84	16	150	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age—number	22,519	1,881	280	318	375	424	365	119
Under 25 years—number	207	18	1	3	4	8	2	...
25 to 34 years—number	2,015	149	23	24	26	36	34	6
35 to 44 years—number	5,125	422	82	89	81	101	54	15
45 to 54 years—number	6,542	544	84	95	119	103	104	39
55 to 64 years—number	6,052	438	49	61	84	110	75	59
65 or more years—number	2,578	310	41	46	61	66	96	...
Average age—years	50.4	51.4	49.6	49.8	51.9	51.3	53.7	52.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators—								
Working off their farms, total—operators reporting	9,345	592	40	75	86	168	190	33
1 to 99 days—operators reporting	4,491	269	17	50	33	75	61	33
100 to 199 days—operators reporting	1,476	109	7	1	18	27	56	...
200 or more days—operators reporting	3,378	214	16	24	35	66	73	...
With other members of family working off farm—operators reporting	3,231	191	9	44	22	58	47	11
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work—operators reporting	4,445	306	27	51	43	79	104	2
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold—operators reporting	3,605	237	8	13	32	75	109	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms—operators reporting	13,457	1,313	247	249	296	258	177	86
With other members of family working off farm—operators reporting	2,272	153	11	25	34	47	27	9
With income from sources other than farm operated—operators reporting	5,123	516	103	81	99	106	89	38
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold—operators reporting	995	69	8	9	2	30	20	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres—number	899	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres—number	4,160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 69 acres—number	1,457	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70 to 99 acres—number	2,327	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 to 139 acres—number	2,163	35	...	...	...	5	20	10
140 to 179 acres—number	1,907	80	...	15	...	25	25	15
180 to 219 acres—number	1,188	20	...	...	5	10	5	...
220 to 259 acres—number	908	45	...	20	5	...	10	10
260 to 499 acres—number	2,783	156	...	5	5	46	65	35
500 to 999 acres—number	1,881	236	15	5	35	70	91	20
1,000 to 1,999 acres—number	1,250	334	13	25	74	112	91	19
2,000 or more acres—number	1,879	999	259	254	258	158	60	10

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 8 of 9.—Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	13,436	891	80	100	180	216	217	98
Part owners ..... number...	7,076	847	174	179	183	174	123	14
All tenants ..... number...	2,099	129	20	37	13	30	22	7
Cash tenants ..... number...	617	55	12	6	7	13	15	2
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	311	33	2	24	...	2	5	...
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	662	2	...	...	...	2	...	...
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	275	26	5	6	5	9	1	...
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	234	13	1	1	1	4	1	5
White farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	13,251	873	80	100	179	211	210	93
Part owners ..... number...	6,899	840	174	179	183	172	118	14
All tenants ..... number...	2,048	129	20	37	13	30	22	7
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	185	18	...	...	1	5	7	5
Part owners ..... number...	177	7	...	...	...	2	5	...
All tenants ..... number...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	7,806	459	98	125	95	70	51	20
number...	9,275	543	129	164	101	72	57	20
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	393	7	2	...	4	...	...	1
number...	405	7	2	...	4	...	...	1
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	5,493	699	145	153	149	139	90	23
number...	5,648	742	176	158	152	142	90	24
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	2,148	135	41	30	23	24	15	2
number...	2,339	155	51	36	25	26	15	2
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	19,636	1,735	282	313	359	383	298	100
number...	36,693	3,805	1,152	794	661	646	429	123
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	21,046	1,729	269	309	360	378	323	90
number...	50,538	4,984	1,388	1,085	976	762	591	182
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	20,387	1,706	269	308	359	373	307	90
number...	43,152	4,637	1,357	1,044	901	695	492	148
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	8,215	491	18	32	69	149	184	39
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	6,697	523	35	68	136	154	86	44
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	3,163	319	56	95	92	50	19	7
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,172	162	35	58	40	14	15	...
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,140	211	125	55	22	6	3	...
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	19,098	1,626	262	301	351	354	285	73
number...	33,869	3,618	1,055	788	716	568	395	96
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	7,374	802	208	177	167	109	90	51
number...	9,283	1,019	302	256	185	127	97	52
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	6,795	337	30	38	73	64	98	34
number...	7,386	347	31	41	75	67	99	34
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	20,412	1,620	270	302	326	343	289	90
number...	26,652	2,374	596	471	411	438	359	99
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	22,353	1,871	285	322	374	415	357	118
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	19,747	1,353	215	236	285	277	260	80
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	15,710	1,401	222	270	304	281	243	81
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	6,174	168	17	18	33	63	21	16
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	2,680	18	2	1	1	4	5	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	325	8	1	1	...	...	1	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	7,089	510	129	131	118	66	50	16
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	11,218	524	87	99	96	100	106	36
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	9,405	882	126	137	178	228	161	52
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	1,948	452	68	88	96	91	88	21
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	810	65	7	24	8	7	18	1
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	1,138	387	61	64	88	84	70	20
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	286	50	1	7	15	11	14	2
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	338	82	13	15	22	11	12	9
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	90	31	3	3	8	11	5	1
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	424	224	44	39	43	51	39	8
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	5,254	616	224	183	120	57	30	2
persons...	15,189	1,544	983	308	154	65	31	3
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	3,596	492	207	149	87	30	17	2
persons...	7,249	1,171	796	217	107	32	17	2
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	2,346	281	58	102	74	28	17	2
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	659	101	60	31	8	2	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	355	59	39	15	5	...	...	...
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	152	34	33	1	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	84	17	17	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	20,567	1,651	229	292	342	363	307	118
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	1,497	188	49	24	27	44	44	...
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	738	66	9	8	13	19	16	1

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 8 of 9.–Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	14,538	594	97	107	121	133	120	16
acres on which used...	1,659,022	60,058	26,765	12,427	8,495	7,592	3,519	1,260
tons...	165,184	4,634	1,985	982	649	651	304	63
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	13,006	542	79	92	109	132	114	16
tons...	138,492	4,020	1,618	849	582	610	298	63
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,150	77	27	21	16	2	11	...
tons...	26,692	614	367	133	67	41	6	...
Crops on which used–								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	6,211	429	66	76	82	111	84	10
acres...	241,414	30,469	10,747	7,185	4,671	5,649	1,939	278
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,959	419	64	72	78	111	84	10
tons...	25,160	2,801	1,135	585	387	464	201	29
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	337	13	4	5	4	...	...	...
tons...	1,298	59	15	25	19	...	...	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,681	105	18	14	26	22	25	...
acres...	44,146	6,909	2,233	1,501	1,025	1,143	1,007	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,576	99	18	13	26	22	20	...
tons...	4,291	530	150	129	84	94	73	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	116	6	...	1	...	...	5	...
tons...	266	20	...	17	...	...	3	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	5,286	96	34	20	26	12	4	...
acres...	540,454	14,208	10,277	1,602	1,913	310	106	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,784	48	11	9	14	11	3	...
tons...	10,086	144	48	28	48	17	3	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,614	51	24	11	13	2	1	...
tons...	11,372	411	311	42	36	21	1	...
Barley.....farms reporting...	4,387	74	20	19	11	17	7	...
acres...	264,174	4,443	2,040	1,434	412	357	200	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,261	51	9	13	7	16	6	...
tons...	11,344	114	45	38	12	14	5	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,227	29	11	7	4	1	6	...
tons...	4,919	99	33	44	5	15	2	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	888	11	5	2	2	2	...	...
acres...	29,992	592	476	55	37	24	...	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	861	11	5	2	2	2	...	...
tons...	9,183	170	135	9	16	10	...	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	114	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
tons...	532	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	8,193	82	16	16	18	7	14	11
acres...	538,842	3,437	992	650	437	109	267	982
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,753	74	14	14	15	6	14	11
tons...	78,428	261	105	60	35	11	16	34
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,270	8	2	2	3	1	...	...
tons...	8,305	24	7	5	7	5	...	...
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,477	24	1	3	2	7	10	1
acres limed...	29,860	915	10	330	210	57	256	52
tons...	49,179	635	25	68	168	146	124	104
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	22,784	1,904	287	324	382	426	367	118
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	16,801	1,741	282	288	348	389	329	105
dollars...	48,180,293	5,583,238	3,414,150	1,000,597	443,049	453,066	226,208	46,168
Under $100.....farms reporting...	1,920	134	...	10	12	39	53	20
$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	7,549	786	38	79	186	206	201	76
$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	2,487	305	34	53	73	84	52	9
$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	2,454	281	63	75	66	54	23	...
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,391	235	147	71	11	6	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	10,305	1,055	206	204	205	226	173	41
dollars...	32,604,425	10,717,771	7,908,191	1,610,854	596,388	428,781	125,250	48,307
Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	6,530	440	13	37	100	118	142	30
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	1,740	227	36	53	47	69	15	7
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	915	125	34	32	25	18	13	3
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	542	89	28	30	10	18	3	...
$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	578	174	95	52	23	3	...	1
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	11,370	646	123	122	137	129	115	20
dollars...	7,713,483	473,092	235,748	108,349	56,702	37,411	31,360	3,522
Under $200.....farms reporting...	4,650	230	20	28	52	51	60	19
$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	5,013	312	47	65	74	74	52	...
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,707	104	56	29	11	4	3	1
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	14,944	1,261	270	264	296	245	168	18
dollars...	48,006,918	4,847,583	3,173,991	879,243	497,120	208,060	81,298	7,871
Under $200.....farms reporting...	3,011	209	9	8	31	74	74	13
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	2,553	196	5	18	60	75	36	2
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	2,073	160	9	24	54	37	36	...
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	2,839	238	30	70	81	36	19	2
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	2,021	212	53	82	57	16	3	1
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	1,315	129	61	51	10	7	...	...
$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	739	73	59	11	3	...	...	...
$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	316	35	35	...	...	...	...	...
$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	77	9	9	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	9,737	682	118	110	149	146	128	31
dollars...	6,292,949	250,077	103,675	58,400	40,196	29,194	12,647	5,965
Under $100.....farms reporting...	3,027	218	14	13	40	66	67	18
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	4,315	322	42	57	90	64	59	10
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	1,167	84	30	25	14	12	2	1
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,228	58	32	15	5	4	...	2
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	22,523	1,892	287	323	374	424	366	118
dollars...	18,103,467	2,117,645	955,392	424,968	342,246	231,239	134,936	28,864
Under $100.....farms reporting...	2,978	151	2	2	4	47	55	41
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	8,900	602	13	59	98	160	214	58
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	5,109	461	27	66	130	152	73	13
$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	5,217	628	198	193	142	65	24	6
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	319	50	47	3	...	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 8 of 9.–Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	399,089,760	49,008,945	28,996,029	9,783,963	5,423,342	3,177,429	1,380,621	247,561
average per farm, dollars...	17,502	25,726	101,031	30,197	14,197	7,459	3,762	2,080
All crops sold.....dollars...	217,705,222	3,341,792	1,822,077	625,406	415,995	292,835	95,093	90,386
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold.....dollars...	131,832,771	2,277,181	1,421,381	440,336	247,494	131,555	34,785	1,630
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	22,196,357	3,454	303	630	...	2,500	21	...
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	38,722,051	53,538	1,004	10,144	9,309	15,231	16,737	1,113
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	24,954,043	1,007,619	399,389	174,296	159,192	143,549	43,550	87,643
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	181,384,538	45,667,153	27,173,952	9,158,557	5,007,347	2,884,594	1,285,528	157,175
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	25,291,628	78,788	6,519	4,309	20,499	34,633	11,678	1,150
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	40,699,127	185,255	74,772	19,573	38,836	29,821	22,133	120
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	115,393,783	45,403,110	27,092,661	9,134,675	4,948,012	2,820,140	1,251,717	155,905
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	16,647	1,820	284	300	376	419	341	100
number...	1,246,768	480,126	251,970	96,716	68,850	43,541	16,978	2,071
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	15,249	1,734	263	291	359	407	325	89
number...	583,979	232,870	117,238	49,231	35,548	21,317	8,678	858
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	11,735	1,057	163	197	220	215	199	63
number...	139,098	2,900	505	555	644	590	470	136
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	14,433	1,674	257	287	349	394	305	82
number...	357,685	125,659	67,778	23,888	17,134	11,655	4,445	759
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	13,983	1,707	274	291	365	393	313	71
number...	305,104	121,597	66,954	23,597	16,168	10,569	3,855	454
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves–								
1 head.....farms reporting...	546	21	9	...	2	5	5	...
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	2,033	66	5	1	2	16	21	21
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	2,058	72	1	1	7	12	43	8
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,297	136	7	10	9	19	54	37
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	4,256	219	3	6	33	62	88	27
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,733	255	2	13	44	115	75	6
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,342	809	90	204	271	188	55	1
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	382	242	167	65	8	2	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved–								
1 head.....farms reporting...	2,003	45	3	2	4	10	20	6
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,591	264	20	15	22	58	93	56
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	2,472	116	4	3	10	32	56	11
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,632	116	4	9	14	39	37	13
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,743	168	6	6	28	60	66	2
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,096	228	5	34	55	102	31	1
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	528	160	8	17	66	56	13	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,184	637	213	205	160	50	9	...
Milk cows–								
1 head.....farms reporting...	3,476	390	40	64	86	74	93	33
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	4,554	643	118	129	128	137	101	30
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,332	16	3	3	3	2	5	...
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	899	6	...	1	3	2	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	843	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	404	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	7,440	1,610	268	301	345	358	256	82
number...	34,516	13,838	4,849	2,936	2,338	2,178	1,007	530
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	5,654	495	66	96	99	106	110	18
number...	173,239	13,809	2,074	5,509	2,623	1,328	2,022	253
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	4,116	332	46	71	61	69	74	11
number...	112,341	6,829	1,014	2,156	1,542	815	1,206	96
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	4,053	364	46	70	68	73	93	14
number...	60,898	6,980	1,060	3,353	1,081	513	816	157
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	4,894	732	102	94	135	155	166	80
number...	765,978	361,666	212,471	50,186	29,753	31,386	31,199	6,671
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	3,753	556	72	64	105	130	138	47
number...	214,052	79,344	52,514	8,779	6,340	5,012	5,441	1,258
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	4,607	719	99	93	131	150	166	80
number...	551,926	282,322	159,957	41,407	23,413	26,374	25,758	5,413
Ewes.....farms reporting...	4,534	706	98	85	129	148	166	80
number...	530,677	274,278	156,256	40,298	22,455	25,468	24,635	5,166
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	3,934	640	83	83	121	131	148	74
number...	21,249	8,044	3,701	1,109	958	906	1,123	247
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	776	138	4	11	22	31	62	8
number...	18,771	8,372	878	697	1,681	2,737	2,161	218
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	10,061	1,041	117	184	225	246	204	65
number...	2,720,019	41,159	5,118	5,727	9,737	12,833	6,402	1,342
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	14,188	1,754	279	308	374	399	311	83
number...	650,103	261,592	148,347	55,366	32,823	17,915	6,232	909
dollars...	94,799,215	39,111,241	23,610,554	8,041,552	4,282,786	2,349,511	752,315	74,523
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	4,057	291	34	60	51	51	83	12
number...	245,711	19,523	2,495	8,729	4,179	1,275	2,738	107
dollars...	8,108,463	644,259	82,335	288,057	137,907	42,075	90,354	3,531
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	4,199	661	93	81	107	138	165	77
number...	699,793	315,299	198,020	42,651	28,720	16,017	25,866	4,025
dollars...	9,097,309	4,098,887	2,574,260	554,463	373,360	273,221	271,258	52,325
Milk and cream sold[1].....farms reporting...	6,836	201	26	32	47	52	39	5
pounds...	937,385,268	5,898,991	2,320,659	652,041	1,235,421	975,927	707,863	7,080
dollars...	40,699,127	185,255	74,772	19,573	38,836	29,821	22,133	120
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	3,256	139	15	18	39	40	20	7
dollars...	6,347,606	6,812	277	251	3,340	1,550	1,338	56
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	4,504	280	28	36	66	70	67	13
dozens...	34,667,179	188,864	16,294	10,044	44,877	87,535	27,158	2,956
dollars...	12,826,859	69,880	6,029	3,717	16,605	32,387	10,048	1,094

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 8 of 9.–Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959....farms reporting...	3,269	273	33	61	42	46	79	12
number of litters...	31,020	2,878	364	1,308	548	228	413	17
1 or 2 litters....farms reporting...	1,018	105	12	19	15	18	29	12
3 to 9 litters....farms reporting...	1,299	103	13	19	11	19	41	...
10 to 19 litters....farms reporting...	589	34	6	7	5	8	8	...
20 to 39 litters....farms reporting...	258	14	...	7	5	1	1	...
40 to 69 litters....farms reporting...	69	8	...	2	6	...	...	...
70 or more litters....farms reporting...	36	9	2	7	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30....farms reporting...	2,574	188	21	49	31	34	47	6
number of litters...	14,445	1,104	178	410	243	110	157	6
December 1 to June 1....farms reporting...	2,668	243	25	55	38	36	78	11
number of litters...	16,575	1,774	186	898	305	118	256	11
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes....farms reporting...	2,463	57	19	17	11	4	6	...
acres...	47,963	1,941	930	550	356	94	11	...
Under 11 acres....farms reporting...	1,107	11	2	1	1	1	6	...
11 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	785	10	3	3	3	1	...	...
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	383	26	8	10	6	2	...	...
50 to 74 acres....farms reporting...	97	6	3	2	1	...	...	...
75 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	37	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres....farms reporting...	54	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain....farms reporting...	1,171	16	1	8	4	2	1	...
acres...	25,134	360	135	121	84	19	1	...
bushels...	1,722,757	29,234	13,500	8,250	6,144	1,280	60	...
Sales....farms reporting...	572	3	1	1	1	...	...	...
bushels...	1,179,533	13,144	9,500	1,200	2,444	...	...	...
Winter wheat harvested....farms reporting...	5,514	173	57	36	40	22	17	1
acres...	682,257	21,373	13,867	4,159	2,151	863	321	12
bushels...	24,786,691	595,127	404,409	108,911	55,930	19,109	6,441	327
Sales....farms reporting...	5,205	161	56	36	38	20	10	1
bushels...	24,026,163	580,582	400,011	105,715	53,272	16,057	5,300	227
Spring wheat harvested....farms reporting...	3,164	157	33	34	42	23	23	2
acres...	76,927	5,737	2,342	1,576	1,083	439	280	17
bushels...	2,343,955	141,951	61,252	43,506	22,877	9,766	4,105	445
Sales....farms reporting...	2,787	120	30	28	30	16	15	1
bushels...	2,212,925	130,840	59,614	41,043	20,191	7,187	2,761	44
Oats grown alone harvested....farms reporting...	4,548	180	42	37	43	36	16	6
acres...	131,572	3,940	1,696	800	666	435	285	58
bushels...	5,447,557	141,124	62,301	28,580	27,063	16,537	6,229	414
Sales....farms reporting...	2,004	37	9	7	4	10	7	...
bushels...	3,260,320	30,896	14,618	4,975	1,554	6,645	3,104	...
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas....farms reporting...	760	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	533,393	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales....farms reporting...	499	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
bushels...	403,885	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barley harvested....farms reporting...	7,318	287	72	64	54	62	27	8
acres...	482,572	17,154	9,749	3,778	2,023	1,103	425	76
bushels...	17,711,105	528,349	292,715	124,048	60,228	41,794	8,164	1,400
Sales....farms reporting...	4,871	99	23	23	13	25	9	6
bushels...	14,218,310	157,282	81,220	39,657	14,452	17,088	3,795	1,070
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut....acres...	857,305	246,852	127,896	48,082	37,263	22,862	9,659	1,090
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating....farms reporting...	6,644	870	168	169	229	182	101	21
acres...	289,689	66,045	26,900	14,347	14,137	7,762	2,389	510
tons...	831,400	161,952	68,572	35,123	33,757	18,609	4,901	990
Sales....farms reporting...	2,249	69	6	21	18	15	9	...
tons...	255,022	6,232	1,586	2,491	1,149	680	326	...
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay....farms reporting...	4,971	358	51	57	80	79	82	9
acres...	147,101	27,410	8,880	7,599	5,011	3,352	2,394	174
tons...	280,626	48,078	15,175	13,535	9,003	6,500	3,575	290
Sales....farms reporting...	1,201	30	3	6	12	4	5	...
tons...	44,197	3,214	1,224	550	1,100	190	150	...
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay....farms reporting...	1,222	49	7	9	4	20	4	5
acres...	22,242	2,129	810	798	84	286	76	75
tons...	44,654	4,123	1,815	1,290	173	488	157	200
Sales....farms reporting...	267	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
tons...	8,590	55	...	55	...	...	...	...
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting...	3,147	545	85	95	140	132	83	10
acres...	94,635	36,664	11,719	9,495	6,596	5,864	2,858	132
tons...	132,930	45,176	14,446	12,479	8,311	6,563	3,123	254
Sales....farms reporting...	438	11	2	3	4	2	...	...
tons...	15,954	467	82	175	175	35	...	...
Wild hay cut....farms reporting...	1,593	365	102	69	74	80	37	3
acres...	221,643	103,221	74,948	13,172	9,081	4,750	1,220	50
tons...	236,699	111,758	79,132	15,018	11,030	5,074	1,459	45
Sales....farms reporting...	201	5	2	1	2	...	...	...
tons...	7,414	656	436	150	70	...	...	...
Other hay cut....farms reporting...	1,692	115	14	20	27	26	22	6
acres...	45,591	9,669	3,799	2,114	2,129	836	662	129
tons...	71,406	14,512	5,773	3,794	2,663	1,273	814	195
Sales....farms reporting...	368	2	1	...	...	1	...	...
tons...	10,769	70	30	...	...	40	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains....farms reporting...	1,340	25	6	6	8	1	3	1
acres...	36,404	1,714	840	557	225	12	60	20
tons, green weight...	276,962	12,038	6,610	3,623	1,300	160	245	100

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 8 of 9.–Livestock ranches

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,735	60	10	8	13	24	5	...
acres[2]..	32,973	613	477	56	37	43	(Z)	...
hundredweight...	8,478,470	195,507	177,039	5,886	4,550	7,998	34	...
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	548	3	1	1	1	...	...	...
acres...	19,082	49	26	15	8	...	...	...
tons...	474,344	1,396	806	345	245	...	...	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,092	8	1	1	...	5	1	...
Sales.....dollars...	22,196,357	3,454	303	630	...	2,500	21	...
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	1,571	7	...	1	...	1	5	...
acres...	12,580	1	...	(Z)	...	(Z)	1	...
pounds...	74,806,902	2,806	...	100	...	306	2,400	...
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	5,272	204	15	25	22	59	53	30
acres...	78,520	589	41	80	116	151	128	73

Z Reported in small fractions.
[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 9 of 9.–General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
Farms ... number	22,802	3,490	295	554	850	930	664	197
Percent distribution ... percent	xxx	100.0	8.5	15.9	24.4	26.6	19.0	5.6
Land in farms ... acres	19,351,206	1,426,327	348,071	365,675	342,185	218,047	116,424	35,925
Percent distribution ... percent	xxx	100.0	24.4	25.6	24.0	15.3	8.2	2.5
Average size of farm ... acres	848.7	408.7	1,179.9	660.1	402.6	234.5	175.3	182.4
Value of land and buildings:								
Average per farm ... dollars	62,693	67,823	194,643	103,730	63,734	43,393	31,153	21,467
Average per acre ... dollars	80.70	169.42	170.12	168.23	152.12	189.58	192.35	163.17
Land in farms according to use:								
Cropland harvested ... farms reporting	20,543	3,483	295	554	849	930	664	191
acres	2,950,073	612,206	169,920	160,812	138,194	96,352	39,701	7,227
1 to 9 acres ... farms reporting	2,166	40	...	...	...	...	15	25
10 to 19 acres ... farms reporting	2,172	85	...	...	...	15	20	50
20 to 29 acres ... farms reporting	1,998	171	5	5	5	30	95	31
30 to 49 acres ... farms reporting	2,854	379	...	5	20	101	207	46
50 to 99 acres ... farms reporting	4,205	848	20	25	176	362	242	23
100 to 199 acres ... farms reporting	3,421	1,003	35	132	391	356	78	11
200 to 499 acres ... farms reporting	2,527	752	85	348	244	64	6	5
500 to 999 acres ... farms reporting	855	174	120	38	13	2	1	...
1,000 or more acres ... farms reporting	345	31	30	1	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture ... farms reporting	11,375	1,720	121	259	450	515	304	71
acres	788,014	67,999	14,455	8,900	19,720	13,751	9,003	2,170
Cropland not harvested and not pastured ... farms reporting	7,774	1,451	143	303	343	373	241	48
acres	1,208,863	85,033	20,034	20,541	17,652	14,381	10,394	2,031
Cultivated summer fallow ... farms reporting	4,421	828	103	193	178	204	134	16
acres	897,152	39,662	11,727	11,434	8,091	5,395	2,679	336
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ... farms reporting	1,718	324	40	84	61	87	41	11
acres	117,831	17,766	3,965	4,853	2,477	2,821	2,955	695
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ... farms reporting	3,370	685	54	120	166	189	125	31
acres	193,880	27,605	4,342	4,254	7,084	6,165	4,760	1,000
Woodland pastured ... farms reporting	6,526	1,088	88	188	258	313	190	51
acres	2,672,150	150,768	28,629	26,846	48,745	26,306	15,732	4,510
Woodland not pastured ... farms reporting	5,329	881	60	155	176	232	186	72
acres	536,598	59,923	8,204	11,557	10,916	16,866	9,000	3,380
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ... farms reporting	9,343	1,391	109	240	359	333	260	90
acres	10,788,261	392,297	95,224	124,103	91,457	38,945	27,773	14,795
Improved pasture ... farms reporting	3,165	526	43	90	165	126	80	22
acres	437,886	21,970	6,518	2,263	7,770	2,700	1,355	1,364
Irrigated land in farms ... farms reporting	~~12,397~~	1,841	161	303	513	499	305	60
acres	1,313,398	192,454	43,218	36,917	60,632	34,908	14,084	2,695
Irrigated cropland harvested ... farms reporting	~~10,430~~	1,664	149	269	467	444	280	55
acres	~~924,989~~ 950,310	159,839	38,474	32,140	50,125	28,307	9,723	1,070
Land use practices:								
Cropland in cover crops ... farms reporting	1,609	297	29	59	63	90	41	15
acres	47,397	7,644	1,276	2,333	1,040	1,805	990	200
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour ... farms reporting	504	67	23	1	3	25	15	...
acres	95,243	12,979	10,011	88	865	870	1,145	...
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control ... farms reporting	114	20	6	7	6	1	...	...
acres	21,759	2,452	1,535	747	150	20	...	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land ... farms reporting	193	22	7	5	...	5	5	...
acres	34,530	5,555	4,905	500	...	90	60	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE								
Operators reporting age ... number	22,519	3,450	292	549	840	914	663	192
Under 25 years ... number	207	47	5	1	16	10	10	5
25 to 34 years ... number	2,015	398	34	73	149	86	45	11
35 to 44 years ... number	5,125	850	89	173	220	187	166	15
45 to 54 years ... number	6,542	916	97	129	209	276	150	55
55 to 64 years ... number	6,052	928	58	127	181	284	172	106
65 or more years ... number	2,578	311	9	46	65	71	120	...
Average age ... years	50.4	49.1	46.9	47.2	46.9	50.2	51.9	52.5
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME								
Farm operators–								
Working off their farms, total ... operators reporting	9,345	1,589	82	178	396	454	417	62
1 to 99 days ... operators reporting	4,491	973	59	114	281	266	191	62
100 to 199 days ... operators reporting	1,476	190	20	32	46	42	50	...
200 or more days ... operators reporting	3,378	426	3	32	69	146	176	...
With other members of family working off farm ... operators reporting	3,231	570	22	41	134	172	176	25
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work ... operators reporting	4,445	670	44	82	159	182	167	36
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ... operators reporting	3,605	483	3	20	54	135	271	...
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms ... operators reporting	13,457	1,901	213	376	454	476	247	135
With other members of family working off farm ... operators reporting	2,272	413	15	82	101	112	77	26
With income from sources other than farm operated ... operators reporting	5,123	707	58	129	148	188	138	46
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ... operators reporting	995	148	...	16	10	45	77	...
FARMS BY SIZE								
Under 10 acres ... number	899	5	...	...	5	...	...	...
10 to 49 acres ... number	4,160	260	...	...	10	30	140	80
50 to 69 acres ... number	1,457	150	15	5	10	40	65	15
70 to 99 acres ... number	2,327	380	...	15	55	125	165	20
100 to 139 acres ... number	2,163	385	...	5	95	150	115	20
140 to 179 acres ... number	1,907	395	5	40	125	160	50	15
180 to 219 acres ... number	1,188	300	30	25	110	110	15	10
220 to 259 acres ... number	908	260	5	40	100	90	25	...
260 to 499 acres ... number	2,783	703	33	235	200	150	60	25
500 to 999 acres ... number	1,881	451	126	150	95	55	20	5
1,000 to 1,999 acres ... number	1,250	128	53	23	27	15	5	5
2,000 or more acres ... number	1,879	73	28	16	18	5	4	2

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

Part 9 of 9.—General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR								
All farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	13,436	1,663	43	141	374	547	419	139
Part owners ..... number...	7,076	1,402	217	347	333	283	174	48
All tenants ..... number...	2,099	413	34	60	138	100	71	10
Cash tenants ..... number...	617	77	1	11	30	20	5	10
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	311	71	10	15	26	15	5	...
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	662	217	22	22	72	45	56	...
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	275	33	1	12	10	5	5	...
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	234	15	...	...	...	15	...	...
White farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	13,251	1,658	43	141	374	547	419	134
Part owners ..... number...	6,899	1,397	212	347	333	283	174	48
All tenants ..... number...	2,048	398	24	60	133	100	71	10
Nonwhite farm operators:								
Full owners ..... number...	185	5	...	...	...	...	...	5
Part owners ..... number...	177	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
All tenants ..... number...	51	15	10	...	5	...	...	...
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD								
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	7,806	2,254	258	446	616	587	301	46
number...	9,275	2,733	435	579	723	644	306	46
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	393	66	10	21	25	5	...	5
number...	405	66	10	21	25	5	...	5
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	5,493	1,090	107	224	306	278	147	28
number...	5,648	1,120	126	225	310	279	152	28
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	2,148	250	43	62	57	73	5	10
number...	2,339	287	55	72	67	78	5	10
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	19,636	3,196	294	529	825	836	533	179
number...	36,693	5,934	1,033	1,190	1,465	1,285	750	211
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	21,046	3,414	295	549	839	914	632	185
number...	50,538	9,005	1,349	1,902	2,310	2,030	1,107	307
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	20,387	3,374	295	539	839	909	622	170
number...	43,152	7,794	1,218	1,673	2,004	1,725	942	232
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	8,215	1,041	6	45	158	318	396	118
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	6,697	1,170	76	119	355	428	150	42
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	3,163	703	63	223	219	128	60	10
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,172	250	51	77	81	26	15	...
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,140	210	99	75	26	9	1	...
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	19,098	3,307	295	533	838	894	587	160
number...	33,869	6,450	963	1,367	1,661	1,462	802	195
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	7,374	1,104	176	253	272	233	133	37
number...	9,283	1,344	255	306	343	263	140	37
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	6,795	1,116	113	213	280	285	150	75
number...	7,386	1,211	131	229	306	305	165	75
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	20,412	3,206	289	533	812	826	596	150
number...	26,652	4,273	476	780	1,075	1,054	712	176
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	22,353	3,452	295	554	850	909	649	195
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	19,747	3,146	279	532	804	828	555	148
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	15,710	2,520	256	446	646	680	384	108
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	6,174	1,009	39	172	298	310	170	20
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	2,680	328	21	46	76	130	55	...
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	325	49	8	20	6	10	...	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	7,089	1,345	177	299	377	334	122	36
Farms by kind of road on which located:								
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	11,218	1,724	148	277	396	427	369	107
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	9,405	1,524	119	270	404	419	244	68
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	1,948	223	21	7	49	79	51	16
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	810	116	18	6	22	40	30	...
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	1,138	107	3	1	27	39	21	16
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	286	32	1	...	6	15	10	...
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	338	44	1	1	15	12	5	10
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	90	16	...	...	...	11	5	...
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	424	15	1	...	6	1	1	6
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION								
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	5,254	690	184	195	148	126	31	6
persons...	15,189	1,535	589	310	218	308	84	26
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	3,596	379	148	121	54	50	6	...
persons...	7,249	619	312	168	69	61	9	...
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	2,346	264	79	96	40	44	5	...
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	659	57	29	14	13	1	...	...
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	355	43	30	6	1	5	1	...
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	152	11	6	5	...	...	...	...
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	84	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR								
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	20,567	3,149	261	501	754	876	586	171
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	1,497	249	26	22	80	48	57	16
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	738	92	8	31	16	6	21	10

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 9 of 9.–General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	14,538	2,898	272	512	768	778	472	96
acres on which used...	1,659,022	448,565	139,447	128,816	96,219	58,158	22,365	3,560
tons...	165,184	55,716	19,969	15,804	10,459	6,892	2,314	278
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	13,006	2,718	242	490	700	743	452	91
tons...	138,492	50,258	17,701	14,356	9,392	6,371	2,186	252
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	3,150	672	107	165	204	121	65	10
tons...	26,692	5,458	2,268	1,448	1,067	521	128	26
Crops on which used–								
Hay and cropland pasture.....farms reporting...	6,211	1,114	87	180	233	372	196	46
acres...	241,414	51,521	7,734	10,592	11,324	15,231	5,655	985
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	5,959	1,081	86	178	218	362	191	46
tons...	25,160	5,583	802	1,231	1,238	1,606	608	98
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	337	40	3	2	20	10	5	...
tons...	1,298	410	208	15	137	25	25	...
Other pasture (not cropland).....farms reporting...	1,681	301	15	73	108	70	35	...
acres...	44,146	6,294	740	1,247	2,152	1,410	745	...
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	1,576	281	10	68	103	65	35	...
tons...	4,291	639	48	234	169	126	62	...
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	116	25	5	10	5	5	...	...
tons...	266	78	22	8	45	3	...	...
Wheat.....farms reporting...	5,286	1,453	155	302	383	387	206	20
acres...	540,454	52,032	15,840	14,489	11,721	7,067	2,730	185
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,784	1,251	122	254	323	361	171	20
tons...	10,086	3,332	492	1,128	849	647	203	13
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,614	234	37	59	67	36	35	...
tons...	11,372	869	373	264	114	64	54	...
Barley.....farms reporting...	4,387	1,246	121	282	292	351	185	15
acres...	264,174	63,102	13,994	18,708	14,480	11,000	4,540	380
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	3,261	1,017	79	225	203	315	180	15
tons...	11,344	4,028	782	1,206	675	1,017	326	22
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,227	256	44	67	89	51	5	...
tons...	4,919	1,324	334	459	332	197	2	...
Irish potatoes.....farms reporting...	888	208	32	49	82	30	10	5
acres...	29,992	4,668	1,538	1,535	1,290	250	25	30
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	861	202	32	49	76	30	10	5
tons...	9,183	1,299	479	377	366	60	7	10
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	114	26	...	10	11	5	...	...
tons...	532	132	...	113	14	5	...	...
All other crops.....farms reporting...	8,193	2,127	228	439	583	517	315	45
acres...	538,842	270,948	99,601	82,245	55,252	23,200	8,670	1,980
Dry materials.....farms reporting...	7,753	1,993	197	417	552	487	300	40
tons...	78,428	35,377	15,098	10,180	6,095	2,915	980	109
Liquid materials.....farms reporting...	1,270	373	78	104	91	60	30	10
tons...	8,305	2,645	1,331	589	425	227	47	26
Lime or liming materials used during the year.....farms reporting...	1,477	292	35	59	83	65	35	15
acres limed...	29,860	7,494	1,947	1,255	2,197	950	835	310
tons...	49,179	14,408	4,086	2,670	4,302	1,240	1,925	185
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
Any of the following specified expenditures.....farms reporting...	22,784	3,489	295	554	850	930	664	196
Feed for livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	16,801	2,481	198	406	624	715	405	133
dollars...	48,180,293	2,643,050	657,232	569,286	566,246	527,586	272,585	50,115
Under $100.....farms reporting...	1,920	487	12	56	89	161	102	67
$100 to $999.....farms reporting...	7,549	1,312	103	207	360	388	208	46
$1,000 to $1,999.....farms reporting...	2,487	373	29	63	91	85	85	20
$2,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	2,454	200	21	44	54	71	10	...
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	2,391	109	33	36	30	10	...	...
Purchase of livestock and poultry.....farms reporting...	10,305	1,558	129	264	409	434	226	96
dollars...	32,604,425	1,817,699	686,634	412,811	406,502	203,997	79,975	27,780
Under $1,000.....farms reporting...	6,530	1,198	65	152	305	374	211	91
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	1,740	199	18	59	58	44	15	5
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	915	84	10	30	28	16	...	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	542	50	10	22	18	...	...	...
$10,000 or more.....farms reporting...	578	27	26	1	...	...	...	...
Machine hire.....farms reporting...	11,370	2,057	197	347	502	562	361	88
dollars...	7,713,483	1,378,116	302,086	346,904	367,977	205,359	129,550	26,240
Under $200.....farms reporting...	4,650	642	18	60	149	228	141	46
$200 to $999.....farms reporting...	5,013	1,028	85	177	232	298	195	41
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,707	387	94	110	121	36	25	1
Hired labor.....farms reporting...	14,944	2,298	273	492	624	530	308	71
dollars...	48,006,918	5,126,752	2,155,422	1,627,546	729,472	427,842	167,790	18,680
Under $200.....farms reporting...	3,011	509	5	56	127	125	161	35
$200 to $499.....farms reporting...	2,553	497	22	59	158	158	70	30
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	2,073	399	21	114	97	116	46	5
$1,000 to $2,499.....farms reporting...	2,839	396	56	92	148	89	10	1
$2,500 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	2,021	235	52	76	50	36	21	...
$5,000 to $9,999.....farms reporting...	1,315	134	47	37	44	6	...	...
$10,000 to $19,999.....farms reporting...	739	97	49	48	...	...	...	...
$20,000 to $49,999.....farms reporting...	316	26	16	10	...	...	...	...
$50,000 or more.....farms reporting...	77	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees.....farms reporting...	9,737	1,604	197	295	373	432	255	52
dollars...	6,292,949	778,771	323,495	189,271	118,426	102,100	35,164	10,315
Under $100.....farms reporting...	3,027	400	7	32	94	126	116	25
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	4,315	800	46	134	215	245	134	26
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	1,167	225	57	64	48	51	5	...
$1,000 or more.....farms reporting...	1,228	179	87	65	16	10	...	1
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business.....farms reporting...	22,523	3,477	295	554	850	919	664	195
dollars...	18,103,467	3,218,110	809,986	780,072	774,232	549,043	260,282	44,495
Under $100.....farms reporting...	2,978	172	...	...	...	36	66	70
$100 to $499.....farms reporting...	8,900	1,136	20	46	174	401	382	113
$500 to $999.....farms reporting...	5,109	1,143	25	170	400	359	178	11
$1,000 to $4,999.....farms reporting...	5,217	995	227	336	270	123	38	1
$5,000 or more.....farms reporting...	319	31	23	2	6	...	...	...

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 9 of 9.–General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE								
All farm products sold ..... total, dollars	399,089,760	57,474,557	19,224,319	15,843,371	12,570,963	6,755,391	2,708,664	371,849
average per farm, dollars	17,502	16,468	65,167	28,598	14,789	7,264	4,079	1,888
All crops sold ..... dollars	217,705,222	47,308,478	16,599,591	13,374,290	10,052,608	4,966,042	2,047,825	268,122
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold ..... dollars	131,832,771	39,845,868	13,613,543	11,437,773	8,821,625	4,133,259	1,635,855	203,813
Vegetables sold ..... dollars	22,196,357	2,980,403	1,957,846	576,507	332,005	81,360	31,300	1,385
Fruits and nuts sold ..... dollars	38,722,051	3,310,352	855,559	954,813	644,034	536,640	298,342	20,964
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold ..... dollars	24,954,043	1,171,855	172,643	405,197	254,944	214,783	82,328	41,960
All livestock and livestock products sold ..... dollars	181,384,538	10,166,079	2,624,728	2,469,081	2,518,355	1,789,349	660,839	103,727
Poultry and poultry products sold ..... dollars	25,291,628	1,134,932	236,229	298,632	257,045	246,230	79,983	16,813
Dairy products sold ..... dollars	40,699,127	1,850,519	337,714	439,903	439,691	430,636	190,665	11,910
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold ..... dollars	115,393,783	7,180,628	2,050,785	1,730,546	1,821,619	1,112,483	390,191	75,004
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting	16,647	2,565	195	410	660	696	480	124
number	1,246,768	64,320	13,659	13,168	17,355	12,845	6,416	877
Cows, including heifers that have calved ..... farms reporting	15,249	2,259	161	343	580	631	430	114
number	583,979	25,254	5,199	5,345	6,726	5,079	2,391	514
Milk cows ..... farms reporting	11,735	1,876	110	279	508	531	360	88
number	139,098	10,297	1,174	1,762	2,613	2,962	1,533	253
Heifers and heifer calves ..... farms reporting	14,433	2,147	147	339	565	592	410	94
number	357,685	19,609	3,627	3,976	5,420	4,075	2,302	209
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves ..... farms reporting	13,983	2,106	166	355	551	566	390	78
number	305,104	19,457	4,833	3,847	5,209	3,691	1,723	154
Farms reporting by number on hand:								
Cattle and calves–								
1 head ..... farms reporting	546	90	9	...	36	25	15	5
2 to 4 head ..... farms reporting	2,033	468	14	96	103	124	85	46
5 to 9 head ..... farms reporting	2,058	555	29	61	143	140	145	37
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting	2,297	526	42	40	112	176	125	31
20 to 49 head ..... farms reporting	4,256	631	32	136	171	194	93	5
50 to 99 head ..... farms reporting	2,733	196	28	53	67	32	16	...
100 to 499 head ..... farms reporting	2,342	95	38	24	27	5	1	...
500 or more head ..... farms reporting	382	4	3	...	1	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved–								
1 head ..... farms reporting	2,003	438	23	81	132	126	55	21
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting	4,591	1,127	61	113	279	282	310	82
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting	2,472	392	15	62	85	168	51	11
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting	1,632	153	9	47	39	45	13	...
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting	1,743	63	24	11	22	5	1	...
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting	1,096	46	12	14	15	5	...	...
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting	528	18	4	11	3	...	...	...
100 or more head ..... farms reporting	1,184	22	13	4	5	...	...	...
Milk cows–								
1 head ..... farms reporting	3,476	578	37	131	173	158	47	32
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting	4,554	1,001	53	87	257	253	296	55
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting	1,332	196	6	30	47	100	12	1
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting	899	83	1	31	26	20	5	...
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting	843	10	5	...	5	...	...	...
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting	404	5	5	...	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting	152	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
100 or more head ..... farms reporting	75	2	2	...	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting	7,440	866	118	158	214	200	131	45
number	34,516	2,562	378	463	702	620	317	82
Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting	5,654	1,111	70	160	319	346	164	52
number	173,239	31,524	1,895	6,852	5,703	9,924	2,640	510
Born since June 1 ..... farms reporting	4,116	887	58	131	250	278	124	46
number	112,341	20,822	1,490	3,986	6,709	6,112	2,051	474
Born before June 1 ..... farms reporting	4,053	848	52	127	236	290	122	21
number	60,898	10,702	405	2,866	2,994	3,812	589	36
Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting	4,894	1,114	92	244	252	302	169	55
number	765,978	105,814	22,665	24,826	27,447	20,569	7,162	3,145
Lambs under 1 year old ..... farms reporting	3,753	873	77	208	206	234	108	40
number	214,052	38,627	11,146	10,590	9,622	5,036	1,573	660
Sheep 1 year old and over ..... farms reporting	4,607	1,028	83	224	221	286	164	50
number	551,926	67,187	11,519	14,236	17,825	15,533	5,589	2,485
Ewes ..... farms reporting	4,534	1,013	83	219	221	286	154	50
number	530,677	64,433	11,090	13,578	17,088	14,996	5,271	2,410
Rams and wethers ..... farms reporting	3,934	849	68	184	179	244	139	35
number	21,249	2,754	429	658	737	537	318	75
Goats and kids ..... farms reporting	776	107	2	7	28	25	40	5
number	18,771	1,291	80	77	294	305	370	165
Chickens 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting	10,061	1,620	73	235	449	472	298	93
number	2,720,019	212,551	4,673	58,077	55,695	65,216	22,575	6,315
Livestock and livestock products sold:								
Cattle and calves sold alive ..... farms reporting	14,188	1,962	176	342	516	522	320	86
number	650,103	30,395	9,040	7,036	7,832	4,245	1,850	392
dollars	94,799,215	4,545,537	1,678,880	1,054,052	1,077,731	476,182	222,982	35,710
Hogs and pigs sold alive ..... farms reporting	4,057	934	48	155	254	310	132	35
number	245,711	36,594	1,949	10,206	10,889	11,125	2,110	315
dollars	8,108,463	1,207,602	64,317	336,798	359,337	367,125	69,630	10,395
Sheep and lambs sold alive ..... farms reporting	4,199	941	86	202	204	271	143	35
number	699,793	82,091	18,580	20,280	21,812	14,959	5,510	950
dollars	9,097,309	1,067,183	241,540	263,640	283,556	194,467	71,630	12,350
Milk and cream sold[1] ..... farms reporting	6,836	1,090	63	150	262	317	247	51
pounds	947,385,268	52,638,805	7,840,627	10,624,336	14,230,487	13,253,485	6,238,717	451,153
dollars	40,699,127	1,850,519	337,714	439,903	439,691	430,636	190,665	11,910
Chickens including broilers sold ..... farms reporting	3,256	572	22	92	167	171	100	20
dollars	6,347,606	103,495	1,368	60,970	19,364	12,279	8,227	1,287
Chicken eggs sold ..... farms reporting	4,504	788	34	104	209	251	145	45
dozens	34,667,179	2,125,422	34,909	640,910	640,393	583,380	183,935	41,895
dollars	12,826,859	786,407	12,916	237,137	236,946	215,851	68,056	15,501

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 9 of 9.–General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued								
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959....farms reporting...	3,269	748	50	119	212	255	92	20
number of litters...	31,020	5,384	299	1,295	1,556	1,754	435	45
1 or 2 litters....farms reporting...	1,018	209	18	28	57	71	20	15
3 to 9 litters....farms reporting...	1,299	341	24	42	95	108	67	5
10 to 19 litters....farms reporting...	589	150	6	25	43	71	5	...
20 to 39 litters....farms reporting...	258	46	1	23	17	5	...	...
40 to 69 litters....farms reporting...	69	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
70 or more litters....farms reporting...	36	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30....farms reporting...	2,574	611	40	87	180	212	77	15
number of litters...	14,445	2,575	135	504	779	891	241	25
December 1 to June 1....farms reporting...	2,668	624	45	108	170	214	72	15
number of litters...	16,575	2,809	164	791	777	863	194	20
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for all purposes....farms reporting...	2,463	562	22	114	165	165	71	25
acres...	47,963	11,230	1,118	4,302	3,080	1,620	700	410
Under 11 acres....farms reporting...	1,107	264	2	21	65	110	46	20
11 to 24 acres....farms reporting...	785	158	6	32	50	50	20	...
25 to 49 acres....farms reporting...	383	103	8	40	45	5	5	...
50 to 74 acres....farms reporting...	97	17	2	5	5	...	...	5
75 to 99 acres....farms reporting...	37	2	1	1	...	...	...	...
100 or more acres....farms reporting...	54	18	3	15	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain....farms reporting...	1,171	390	17	92	115	115	31	20
acres...	25,134	7,750	858	3,418	1,845	985	269	375
bushels...	1,722,757	503,867	63,394	220,133	120,395	63,135	18,325	18,485
Sales....farms reporting...	572	228	16	66	65	50	21	10
bushels...	1,179,533	375,668	59,928	195,855	76,205	26,870	14,200	2,610
Winter wheat harvested....farms reporting...	5,514	1,269	105	240	305	338	246	35
acres...	682,257	44,817	14,434	11,819	8,933	6,181	3,185	265
bushels...	24,786,691	1,833,238	643,680	525,211	351,082	208,735	97,445	7,085
Sales....farms reporting...	5,205	1,208	104	235	290	323	236	20
bushels...	24,026,163	1,740,501	634,623	500,159	324,196	189,558	86,775	5,190
Spring wheat harvested....farms reporting...	3,164	1,048	127	212	297	274	122	16
acres...	76,927	22,297	4,083	5,621	6,778	4,340	1,327	148
bushels...	2,343,955	748,934	152,126	191,485	239,034	126,735	35,724	3,830
Sales....farms reporting...	2,787	951	127	197	276	243	97	11
bushels...	2,212,925	710,781	149,538	183,755	224,716	117,218	32,174	3,380
Oats grown alone harvested....farms reporting...	4,548	1,354	89	248	330	375	256	56
acres...	131,572	38,231	7,811	9,711	7,515	7,751	4,590	853
bushels...	5,447,557	1,355,998	292,975	315,118	273,986	259,810	189,820	24,289
Sales....farms reporting...	2,004	700	68	164	156	171	126	15
bushels...	3,260,320	750,662	234,338	215,812	128,202	112,070	55,315	4,925
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas....farms reporting...	760	365	12	99	89	120	40	5
bushels...	533,393	294,120	29,145	74,690	34,470	58,380	96,360	1,075
Sales....farms reporting...	499	227	12	83	42	65	20	5
bushels...	403,885	243,522	28,364	68,015	17,288	36,405	92,375	1,075
Barley harvested....farms reporting...	7,318	1,828	149	352	494	519	288	26
acres...	482,572	80,060	16,337	20,892	20,389	15,975	5,976	491
bushels...	17,711,105	2,892,290	752,730	745,807	750,317	459,272	174,680	9,484
Sales....farms reporting...	4,871	1,342	129	276	363	355	198	21
bushels...	14,218,310	2,122,776	592,404	616,681	487,056	304,295	116,686	5,654
Hay crops:								
Land from which hay was cut....acres...	857,305	112,993	17,401	18,614	32,515	28,941	12,922	2,600
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating....farms reporting...	6,644	1,389	95	191	371	396	248	88
acres...	289,689	67,135	11,027	12,480	20,958	15,897	5,553	1,220
tons...	831,400	221,841	39,288	43,554	69,256	49,618	17,105	3,020
Sales....farms reporting...	2,249	1,068	78	135	295	295	193	72
tons...	255,022	159,365	27,687	30,662	52,314	34,127	12,315	2,260
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay....farms reporting...	4,971	866	54	130	181	262	207	32
acres...	147,101	18,527	2,425	2,420	4,135	5,402	3,580	565
tons...	280,626	38,340	5,661	5,149	11,053	9,637	5,945	895
Sales....farms reporting...	1,201	433	18	70	93	130	105	17
tons...	44,197	18,740	2,847	1,805	6,788	3,835	3,080	385
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay....farms reporting...	1,222	249	3	28	27	110	65	16
acres...	22,242	3,807	76	541	270	2,290	485	145
tons...	44,654	7,080	183	1,120	540	4,010	925	302
Sales....farms reporting...	267	107	...	6	1	70	20	10
tons...	8,590	3,740	...	530	60	2,685	285	180
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting...	3,147	355	33	22	99	123	65	13
acres...	94,635	8,931	815	888	3,563	1,818	1,627	220
tons...	132,930	12,830	1,855	1,834	3,768	2,925	2,181	267
Sales....farms reporting...	438	144	10	16	26	47	38	7
tons...	15,954	7,775	1,060	1,400	1,820	1,422	1,836	237
Wild hay cut....farms reporting...	1,593	153	3	26	27	33	42	22
acres...	221,643	3,663	64	607	460	1,145	1,107	280
tons...	236,699	5,020	140	795	520	685	2,655	225
Sales....farms reporting...	201	74	...	18	11	12	21	12
tons...	7,414	3,205	...	465	280	400	1,915	145
Other hay cut....farms reporting...	1,692	341	23	89	92	91	35	11
acres...	45,591	7,992	2,239	1,374	1,960	1,919	415	85
tons...	71,406	12,245	3,280	2,203	2,540	3,352	620	250
Sales....farms reporting...	368	148	7	42	38	40	10	11
tons...	10,769	5,968	503	1,099	1,541	2,285	290	250
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains....farms reporting...	1,340	154	12	26	46	45	15	10
acres...	36,404	2,938	755	304	1,169	470	155	85
tons, green weight...	276,962	16,620	3,730	1,895	6,415	3,305	725	550

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 18.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 9 of 9.–General farms

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all commercial farms	Economic class						
		Total	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V	Class VI
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued								
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	1,735	390	37	60	128	70	75	20
acres[2]..	32,973	5,356	1,809	1,557	1,476	426	52	36
hundredweight...	8,478,470	1,319,597	464,051	466,420	309,021	71,030	6,130	2,945
Hops harvested.....farms reporting...	88	10	5	5	...	...	...	...
acres...	5,077	225	150	75	...	...	...	...
pounds...	6,449,294	392,200	280,200	112,000	...	...	...	...
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting...	301	67	22	20	10	5	10	...
acres...	17,186	2,745	1,410	1,030	200	50	55	...
pounds of oil...	1,141,218	161,900	87,670	57,455	11,825	2,200	2,750	...
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	548	168	42	21	55	35	15	...
acres...	19,082	4,309	2,462	407	890	430	120	...
tons...	474,344	94,673	52,718	9,645	21,485	8,675	2,150	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,092	372	81	79	107	60	35	10
Sales.....dollars...	22,196,357	2,980,403	1,957,846	576,507	332,005	81,360	31,300	1,385
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	1,571	303	22	56	50	115	50	10
acres...	12,580	2,059	478	564	406	474	124	13
pounds...	74,806,902	10,486,385	2,930,935	3,418,075	1,506,405	1,874,160	731,810	25,000
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	5,272	816	46	147	182	209	187	45
acres...	78,520	7,017	719	1,473	2,117	1,320	1,233	155

[1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms ... number...	42,551	22,802	2,518	798	848	2,749
Percent distribution ... percent...	xxx	100.0	11.0	3.5	3.7	12.1
Land in farms ... acres...	21,222,641	19,351,206	3,382,249	171,905	128,522	235,774
Percent distribution ... percent...	xxx	100.0	17.5	0.9	0.7	1.2
Average size of farm ... acres...	498.8	848.7	1,343.2	215.4	151.6	85.8
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm ... dollars...	41,146	62,693	120,666	73,956	66,995	41,372
Average per acre ... dollars...	92.97	80.70	92.22	351.36	449.21	498.85
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested ... farms reporting...	33,900	20,543	2,518	798	848	2,749
acres...	3,131,872	2,950,073	1,034,197	106,152	91,070	112,985
1 to 9 acres ... farms reporting...	9,545	2,166	...	20	50	620
10 to 19 acres ... farms reporting...	5,060	2,172	60	55	150	595
20 to 29 acres ... farms reporting...	3,481	1,998	45	15	125	436
30 to 49 acres ... farms reporting...	3,981	2,854	111	50	200	441
50 to 99 acres ... farms reporting...	4,599	4,205	385	235	156	381
100 to 199 acres ... farms reporting...	3,495	3,421	488	272	117	223
200 to 499 acres ... farms reporting...	2,534	2,527	752	139	20	46
500 to 999 acres ... farms reporting...	859	855	462	12	14	4
1,000 or more acres ... farms reporting...	346	345	215	...	16	3
Cropland used only for pasture ... farms reporting...	20,052	11,375	792	273	252	682
acres...	940,750	788,014	74,373	8,242	4,691	9,796
Cropland not harvested and not pastured ... farms reporting...	11,579	7,774	1,682	214	274	1,044
acres...	1,293,903	1,208,863	805,742	5,734	7,445	19,354
Cultivated summer fallow ... farms reporting...	5,753	4,421	1,437	82	106	429
acres...	915,091	897,152	728,637	1,010	3,131	5,252
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ... farms reporting...	2,546	1,718	284	38	51	297
acres...	142,783	117,831	36,898	896	815	7,175
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ... farms reporting...	5,392	3,370	346	126	166	572
acres...	236,029	193,880	40,207	3,828	3,499	6,927
Woodland pastured ... farms reporting...	11,669	6,526	453	89	105	462
acres...	3,136,826	2,672,150	116,199	10,299	2,937	17,941
Woodland not pastured ... farms reporting...	9,601	5,329	410	72	192	897
acres...	758,713	536,598	39,610	3,189	7,470	33,479
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ... farms reporting...	15,243	9,343	1,430	195	131	562
acres...	11,464,389	10,788,261	1,222,116	20,489	5,789	21,349
Improved pasture ... farms reporting...	4,909	3,165	310	53	58	177
acres...	465,946	437,886	36,756	1,270	2,177	4,410
Irrigated land in farms ... farms reporting...	~~18,088~~	~~12,377~~	683	762	757	1,360
acres...	1,395,358	1,313,398	94,783	103,014	35,444	42,979
Irrigated cropland harvested ... farms reporting...	~~14,086~~	~~10,430~~	572	762	748	1,278
acres...	~~963,415~~	~~924,929~~	80,067	95,185	31,416	38,518
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops ... farms reporting...	2,026	1,609	112	106	259	315
acres...	51,312	47,397	8,144	4,895	10,260	9,216
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour ... farms reporting...	660	504	165	15	24	40
acres...	97,418	95,243	62,647	710	4,625	705
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control ... farms reporting...	134	114	60	...	...	5
acres...	22,164	21,759	15,898	...	...	70
System of terraces on crop and pasture land ... farms reporting...	293	193	64	5	4	15
acres...	36,195	34,530	21,464	50	2,211	70
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age ... number...	42,116	22,519	2,478	787	846	2,718
Under 25 years ... number...	420	207	32	5	15	30
25 to 34 years ... number...	4,062	2,015	218	120	128	186
35 to 44 years ... number...	9,173	5,125	642	254	207	581
45 to 54 years ... number...	11,494	6,542	684	241	242	718
55 to 64 years ... number...	9,631	6,052	642	109	188	785
65 or more years ... number..	7,336	2,578	260	58	66	418
Average age ... years..	51.3	50.4	49.7	46.0	48.0	51.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators–						
Working off their farms, total ... operators reporting...	24,419	9,345	902	257	367	1,445
1 to 99 days ... operators reporting...	5,772	4,491	496	157	194	562
100 to 199 days ... operators reporting...	3,193	1,476	120	42	86	247
200 or more days ... operators reporting...	15,454	3,378	286	58	87	636
With other members of family working off farm ... operators reporting...	8,394	3,231	295	50	131	547
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work ... operators reporting...	11,182	4,445	439	72	153	622
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ... operators reporting...	17,260	3,605	288	60	86	643
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms ... operators reporting...	18,132	13,457	1,616	541	481	1,304
With other members of family working off farm ... operators reporting...	3,302	2,272	169	87	100	235
With income from sources other than farm operated... operators reporting...	9,212	5,123	628	163	199	614
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ... operators reporting...	4,294	995	47	15	45	125
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres ... number...	5,149	899	...	5	10	175
10 to 49 acres ... number...	13,606	4,160	95	80	370	1,266
50 to 69 acres ... number...	2,907	1,457	80	45	115	320
70 to 99 acres ... number...	3,892	2,327	130	120	76	295
100 to 179 acres ... number...	3,045	2,163	160	96	105	235
140 to 179 acres ... number...	2,682	1,907	110	151	55	131
180 to 219 acres ... number...	1,514	1,188	120	75	26	98
220 to 259 acres ... number...	1,129	908	110	33	15	46
260 to 499 acres ... number...	3,283	2,783	395	137	38	148
500 to 999 acres ... number...	2,096	1,881	385	38	12	28
1,000 to 1,999 acres ... number...	1,327	1,250	428	14	17	4
2,000 or more acres ... number...	1,921	1,879	505	4	9	3

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms ..... number...	1,436	3,439	4,276	1,905	3,490	1,343
Percent distribution ..... percent...	6.3	15.1	18.8	8.4	15.3	5.9
Land in farms ..... acres...	113,291	533,186	2,549,595	10,399,655	1,426,327	410,702
Percent distribution ..... percent...	0.6	2.8	13.2	53.7	7.4	2.1
Average size of farm ..... acres...	78.9	155.0	596.3	5,459.1	408.7	305.8
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm ..... dollars...	29,045	43,807	51,608	98,951	67,823	46,912
Average per acre ..... dollars...	384.27	280.31	87.60	20.58	169.42	151.24
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	971	2,976	3,632	1,504	3,483	1,064
acres...	39,727	171,433	443,125	307,144	612,206	32,034
1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting...	296	261	283	97	40	499
10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting...	189	412	367	105	85	154
20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting...	110	456	443	81	171	116
30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting...	143	701	520	191	379	118
50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting...	127	738	926	301	848	108
100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting...	78	310	559	317	1,003	54
200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting...	27	90	393	297	752	11
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting...	...	7	96	82	174	4
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting...	1	1	45	33	31	...
Cropland used only for pasture ..... farms reporting...	699	2,752	2,758	948	1,720	499
acres...	13,906	103,751	216,465	261,817	67,999	26,974
Cropland not harvested and not pastured ..... farms reporting...	340	561	1,169	639	1,451	400
acres...	6,054	14,651	136,760	117,798	85,033	10,292
Cultivated summer fallow ..... farms reporting...	150	243	571	427	828	148
acres...	2,165	4,130	43,569	66,959	39,662	2,637
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ..... farms reporting...	66	102	292	164	324	100
acres...	1,701	2,785	19,525	27,432	17,766	2,838
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ..... farms reporting...	184	322	515	200	685	254
acres...	2,188	7,736	73,666	23,407	27,605	4,817
Woodland pastured ..... farms reporting...	354	1,209	1,464	845	1,088	457
acres...	15,517	76,041	320,601	1,827,545	150,768	134,302
Woodland not pastured ..... farms reporting...	373	984	823	165	881	532
acres...	12,910	61,933	136,570	80,167	59,923	101,347
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ..... farms reporting...	395	1,172	2,145	1,622	1,391	300
acres...	16,385	65,766	1,230,364	7,722,568	392,297	91,138
Improved pasture ..... farms reporting...	129	628	803	385	526	96
acres...	4,426	17,054	94,370	246,023	21,970	9,430
Irrigated land in farms ..... farms reporting...	296	2,220	2,646	1,229 ~~1,201~~	1,841	611
acres...	5,282	120,432	405,033	296,996	192,454	16,981
Irrigated cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	173	1,504	2,185	1,054 ~~1,000~~	1,664	~~544~~
acres...	2,070	62,686	255,807	~~190,381~~ 197,762	159,839	8,960
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops ..... farms reporting...	40	120	147	69	297	144
acres...	680	1,350	3,250	973	7,644	985
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour ..... farms reporting...	22	35	86	29	67	21
acres...	200	915	5,919	6,333	12,979	210
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control ..... farms reporting...	...	...	13	10	20	6
acres...	...	...	1,401	1,893	2,452	45
System of terraces on crop and pasture land ..... farms reporting...	5	25	35	17	22	1
acres...	50	530	2,170	1,430	5,555	1,000
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age ..... number...	1,415	3,429	4,213	1,881	3,450	1,302
Under 25 years ..... number...	1	41	18	18	47	...
25 to 34 years ..... number...	52	316	358	149	398	90
35 to 44 years ..... number...	278	804	889	422	850	198
45 to 54 years ..... number...	432	1,144	1,204	544	916	417
55 to 64 years ..... number...	482	883	1,165	438	928	432
65 or more years ..... number..	170	241	579	310	311	165
Average age ..... years..	52.3	49.3	51.4	51.4	49.1	53.0
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators–						
Working off their farms, total ..... operators reporting...	530	1,226	1,836	592	1,589	601
1 to 99 days ..... operators reporting...	190	589	847	269	973	214
100 to 199 days ..... operators reporting...	78	185	282	109	190	137
200 or more days ..... operators reporting...	262	452	707	214	426	250
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	153	453	633	191	570	208
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work ..... operators reporting...	253	588	989	306	670	353
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	223	391	848	237	483	346
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms ..... operators reporting...	906	2,213	2,440	1,313	1,901	742
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	188	442	382	153	413	103
With income from sources other than farm operated... operators reporting...	401	677	883	516	707	335
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	105	90	277	69	148	74
FARMS BY SIZE						
Under 10 acres ..... number...	331	25	70	...	5	278
10 to 49 acres ..... number...	521	595	689	...	260	284
50 to 69 acres ..... number...	77	361	251	...	150	58
70 to 99 acres ..... number...	158	590	490	...	380	88
100 to 139 acres ..... number...	113	560	386	35	385	88
140 to 179 acres ..... number...	56	437	430	80	395	62
180 to 219 acres ..... number...	46	275	166	20	300	62
220 to 259 acres ..... number...	31	155	157	45	260	56
260 to 499 acres ..... number...	91	296	629	156	703	190
500 to 999 acres ..... number...	11	123	491	236	451	106
1,000 to 1,999 acres ..... number...	...	19	265	334	128	41
2,000 or more acres ..... number...	1	3	252	999	73	30

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners ... number...	30,813	13,436	897	333	354	1,961
Part owners ... number...	8,490	7,076	1,189	333	404	584
All tenants ... number...	3,004	2,099	407	127	88	171
Cash tenants ... number...	1,095	617	29	20	60	45
Share-cash tenants ... number...	346	311	75	46	1	20
Crop-share tenants ... number...	774	662	238	50	17	61
Livestock-share tenants ... number...	326	275	54	...	...	15
Other and unspecified tenants ... number...	463	234	11	11	10	30
White farm operators:						
Full owners ... number...	30,558	13,251	887	312	349	1,881
Part owners ... number...	8,313	6,899	1,163	274	388	539
All tenants ... number...	2,953	2,048	407	111	83	166
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners ... number...	255	185	10	21	5	80
Part owners ... number...	177	177	26	59	16	45
All tenants ... number...	51	51	...	16	5	5
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms ... number...	xxx	22,802	2,518	798	848	2,749
Class I ... number...	xxx	2,154	431	225	106	136
Class II ... number...	xxx	3,158	525	193	182	225
Class III ... number...	xxx	4,954	546	207	220	471
Class IV ... number...	xxx	5,518	388	103	175	827
Class V ... number...	xxx	5,207	471	65	145	850
Class VI ... number...	xxx	1,811	157	5	20	240
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines ... farms reporting...	9,102	7,806	1,946	245	147	340
number...	10,587	9,275	2,591	268	181	345
Corn pickers ... farms reporting...	430	393	73	22	49	22
number...	442	405	76	22	53	22
Pick-up balers ... farms reporting...	6,314	5,493	772	163	67	119
number...	6,482	5,648	787	169	67	120
Field forage harvesters ... farms reporting...	2,281	2,148	96	83	18	28
number...	2,490	2,339	100	113	18	39
Motortrucks ... farms reporting...	30,339	19,636	2,331	738	793	2,258
number...	48,919	36,693	6,288	1,935	1,873	3,519
Tractors ... farms reporting...	35,100	21,046	2,407	778	828	2,533
number...	71,094	50,538	6,295	2,353	2,652	5,245
Tractors other than garden ... farms reporting...	31,942	20,387	2,392	778	818	2,472
number...	56,732	43,152	5,626	2,208	2,232	4,249
1 tractor ... farms reporting...	18,081	8,215	621	168	230	1,371
2 tractors ... farms reporting...	8,154	6,697	919	235	251	717
3 tractors ... farms reporting...	3,362	3,163	539	175	156	258
4 tractors ... farms reporting...	1,194	1,172	178	91	75	51
5 or more tractors ... farms reporting...	1,151	1,140	135	109	106	75
Wheel tractors ... farms reporting...	29,642	19,098	2,031	762	798	2,100
number...	45,276	33,869	3,263	1,908	1,883	3,058
Crawler tractors ... farms reporting...	9,432	7,374	1,568	249	249	989
number...	11,456	9,283	2,363	300	349	1,191
Garden tractors ... farms reporting...	13,477	6,795	653	131	358	899
number...	14,362	7,386	669	145	420	996
Automobiles ... farms reporting...	37,222	20,412	2,331	753	808	2,436
number...	47,375	26,652	3,183	1,003	1,139	3,110
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ... farms reporting...	40,807	22,353	2,459	793	843	2,643
Telephone ... farms reporting...	35,925	19,747	2,199	746	792	2,404
Home freezer ... farms reporting...	27,410	15,710	1,863	636	536	1,664
Milking machine ... farms reporting...	8,030	6,174	245	125	77	126
Electric milk cooler ... farms reporting...	3,083	2,680	32	26	21	5
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ... farms reporting...	397	325	32	53	7	72
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ... farms reporting...	7,812	7,089	1,166	253	91	252
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface ... farms reporting...	21,309	11,218	987	451	484	1,596
Gravel, shell, or shale ... farms reporting...	17,279	9,405	1,311	262	326	977
Dirt or unimproved ... farms reporting...	3,306	1,948	193	80	30	150
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ... farms reporting...	1,622	810	63	30	25	105
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ... farms reporting...	1,684	1,138	130	50	5	45
1 mile ... farms reporting...	504	286	22	15	...	25
2 or 3 miles ... farms reporting...	527	338	40	20	5	10
4 miles ... farms reporting...	96	90	9	5	...	5
5 or more miles ... farms reporting...	557	424	59	10	...	5
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers ... farms reporting...	5,819	5,254	600	347	184	601
persons...	16,332	15,189	899	1,399	1,099	2,557
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ... farms reporting...	3,765	3,596	469	236	115	330
persons...	7,509	7,249	662	397	392	648
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker ... farms reporting...	2,483	2,346	373	163	40	233
2 hired workers ... farms reporting...	675	659	62	39	38	51
3 or 4 hired workers ... farms reporting...	362	355	29	23	15	27
5 to 9 hired workers ... farms reporting...	160	152	4	8	14	12
10 or more hired workers ... farms reporting...	85	84	1	3	8	7
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated ... operators reporting...	38,517	20,567	2,168	703	735	2,425
Not residing on farm operated ... operators reporting...	2,362	1,497	262	68	80	214
Operators not reporting residence ... number...	1,672	738	88	27	33	110

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners ..... number...	1,184	2,211	2,895	891	1,663	1,047
Part owners ..... number...	180	895	1,002	847	1,402	240
All tenants ..... number...	65	307	344	129	413	48
Cash tenants ..... number...	25	125	156	55	77	25
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	5	30	30	33	71	...
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	5	20	47	2	217	5
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	10	77	54	26	33	6
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	20	55	57	13	15	12
White farm operators:						
Full owners ..... number...	1,179	2,201	2,879	873	1,658	1,032
Part owners ..... number...	180	895	988	840	1,397	235
All tenants ..... number...	60	307	339	129	398	48
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners ..... number...	5	10	16	18	5	15
Part owners ..... number...	...	...	14	7	5	5
All tenants ..... number...	5	...	5	...	15	...
FARMS BY ECONOMIC CLASS						
Commercial farms ..... number...	1,436	3,439	4,276	1,905	3,490	1,343
Class I ..... number...	170	143	244	287	295	117
Class II ..... number...	221	452	326	324	554	156
Class III ..... number...	325	1,019	663	382	850	271
Class IV ..... number...	320	904	1,066	426	930	379
Class V ..... number...	275	670	1,360	367	664	340
Class VI ..... number...	125	251	617	119	197	80
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	265	727	1,307	459	2,254	116
number...	286	751	1,446	543	2,733	131
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	15	55	84	7	66	...
number...	15	55	89	7	66	...
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	90	1,036	1,332	699	1,090	125
number...	90	1,049	1,374	742	1,120	130
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	27	1,041	428	135	250	42
number...	27	1,097	455	155	287	48
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	1,071	2,795	3,678	1,735	3,196	1,041
number...	1,399	4,361	5,988	3,805	5,934	1,591
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,130	3,219	3,834	1,729	3,414	1,174
number...	2,052	6,704	8,565	4,984	9,005	2,683
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	955	3,154	3,746	1,706	3,374	992
number...	1,353	5,791	7,495	4,637	7,794	1,767
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	651	1,465	1,662	491	1,041	515
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	241	1,103	1,236	523	1,170	302
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	42	370	488	319	703	113
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	18	145	172	162	250	30
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	3	71	188	211	210	32
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	899	3,108	3,591	1,626	3,307	876
number...	1,148	5,138	6,177	3,618	6,450	1,226
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	203	607	1,140	802	1,104	463
number...	205	653	1,318	1,019	1,344	541
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	663	886	1,038	337	1,116	714
number...	699	913	1,070	347	1,211	916
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	1,250	3,107	3,728	1,620	3,206	1,173
number...	1,471	4,048	4,580	2,374	4,273	1,471
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	1,416	3,374	4,186	1,871	3,452	1,316
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	1,301	3,097	3,589	1,353	3,146	1,120
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	928	2,272	3,033	1,401	2,520	857
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	175	3,168	962	168	1,009	119
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	60	1,954	214	18	328	22
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	12	40	29	8	49	23
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	399	1,501	1,444	510	1,345	128
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	864	1,929	1,944	524	1,724	715
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	493	1,363	1,771	882	1,524	496
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	66	132	514	452	223	108
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	36	86	249	65	116	35
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	30	46	265	387	107	73
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	10	26	74	50	32	32
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	20	15	75	82	44	27
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	...	5	18	31	16	1
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	...	...	98	224	15	13
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	340	785	679	616	690	412
persons...	685	1,517	1,465	1,544	1,535	2,489
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	221	550	511	492	379	293
persons...	386	936	915	1,171	619	1,123
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	146	354	331	281	264	161
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	46	117	100	101	57	48
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	16	63	57	59	43	23
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	11	9	20	34	11	29
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	2	7	3	17	4	32
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	1,342	3,251	3,960	1,651	3,149	1,183
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	32	57	235	188	249	112
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	62	131	81	66	92	48

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year ... farms reporting...	20,376	14,538	1,946	767	817	2,118
acres on which used...	1,742,073	1,659,022	630,002	85,217	68,193	71,697
tons...	175,197	165,184	25,342	22,308	12,897	11,487
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	18,599	13,006	1,059	722	761	2,061
tons...	148,137	138,492	12,380	20,464	11,072	10,845
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	3,437	3,150	1,131	246	191	154
tons...	27,060	26,692	12,962	1,844	1,825	642
Crops on which used–						
Hay and cropland pasture ... farms reporting...	8,730	6,211	447	194	101	440
acres...	274,558	241,414	16,092	6,465	1,610	5,969
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	8,418	5,959	364	189	91	435
tons...	29,138	25,160	1,066	765	249	814
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	412	337	86	5	10	15
tons...	1,418	1,298	185	4	3	29
Other pasture (not cropland) ... farms reporting...	2,639	1,681	75	20	47	101
acres...	52,091	44,146	1,766	295	297	940
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	2,509	1,576	59	20	41	101
tons...	5,049	4,291	94	34	39	114
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	146	116	16	...	6	...
tons...	280	266	31	...	3	...
Wheat ... farms reporting...	5,988	5,286	1,728	315	153	298
acres...	548,950	540,454	412,120	6,265	13,351	4,966
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	4,425	3,784	790	290	105	272
tons...	10,656	10,086	3,247	1,004	203	421
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	1,680	1,614	975	40	48	26
tons...	11,448	11,372	8,823	90	287	73
Barley ... farms reporting...	5,139	4,387	1,218	180	205	307
acres...	275,573	264,174	143,188	6,535	5,907	5,785
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	3,952	3,261	613	144	190	271
tons...	12,224	11,344	3,629	699	374	405
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	1,293	1,227	637	46	25	41
tons...	4,987	4,919	2,715	143	43	74
Irish potatoes ... farms reporting...	949	888	6	464	37	31
acres...	30,162	29,992	286	20,116	1,510	319
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	922	861	6	459	32	31
tons...	9,227	9,183	151	6,263	370	73
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	114	114	5	60	6	...
tons...	532	532	30	267	80	...
All other crops ... farms reporting...	10,628	8,193	608	570	769	1,906
acres...	560,739	538,842	56,550	45,541	45,518	53,718
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	10,108	7,753	526	545	752	1,864
tons...	81,843	78,428	4,193	11,699	9,837	9,018
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	1,366	1,270	157	167	140	104
tons...	8,395	8,305	1,178	1,340	1,409	466
Lime or liming materials used during the year ... farms reporting...	2,090	1,477	120	48	111	235
acres limed...	34,683	29,860	3,539	1,906	2,180	2,945
tons...	58,769	49,179	6,288	1,914	2,410	4,353
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures ... farms reporting...	42,110	22,784	2,518	798	848	2,744
Feed for livestock and poultry ... farms reporting...	30,960	16,801	1,540	317	319	1,070
dollars...	53,060,824	48,180,293	1,117,840	272,454	212,842	435,262
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	5,385	1,920	282	72	80	300
$100 to $999 ... farms reporting...	17,447	7,549	934	180	198	665
$1,000 to $1,999 ... farms reporting...	3,111	2,487	185	32	25	76
$2,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	2,610	2,454	104	26	11	22
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting...	2,407	2,391	35	7	5	7
Purchase of livestock and poultry ... farms reporting...	17,958	10,305	979	182	207	649
dollars...	34,827,741	32,604,425	1,479,153	299,888	102,388	253,035
Under $1,000 ... farms reporting...	13,738	6,530	738	117	180	595
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting...	2,097	1,740	146	41	15	41
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	977	915	47	5	11	7
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting...	563	542	26	12	...	...
$10,000 or more ... farms reporting...	583	578	22	7	1	6
Machine hire ... farms reporting...	17,617	11,370	1,186	573	498	1,468
dollars...	8,545,372	7,713,483	1,024,331	1,054,027	889,490	1,107,963
Under $200 ... farms reporting...	9,688	4,650	368	102	146	647
$200 to $999 ... farms reporting...	6,164	5,013	574	242	232	527
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting...	1,765	1,707	244	229	120	294
Hired labor ... farms reporting...	19,500	14,944	1,732	751	803	2,264
dollars...	49,521,709	48,006,918	3,870,332	4,400,564	6,476,179	9,248,365
Under $200 ... farms reporting...	5,717	3,011	310	46	50	135
$200 to $499 ... farms reporting...	3,647	2,553	301	41	85	276
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	2,611	2,073	264	66	70	385
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting...	3,001	2,839	370	203	125	606
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	2,060	2,021	281	164	98	400
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting...	1,321	1,315	152	108	140	261
$10,000 to $19,999 ... farms reporting...	741	739	45	74	145	128
$20,000 to $49,999 ... farms reporting...	325	316	7	35	80	63
$50,000 or more ... farms reporting...	77	77	2	14	10	10
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ... farms reporting...	14,223	9,737	1,057	484	551	1,176
dollars...	6,708,838	6,292,949	706,826	775,088	442,305	447,865
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	6,440	3,027	211	50	105	395
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting...	5,292	4,315	434	133	247	509
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	1,224	1,167	212	70	88	156
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting...	1,267	1,228	200	231	111	116
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ... farms reporting...	40,396	22,523	2,484	798	848	2,688
dollars...	19,976,207	18,103,467	3,352,804	1,286,968	836,069	1,483,878
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	15,067	2,978	105	30	40	525
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting...	14,210	8,900	600	167	320	1,395
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	5,496	5,109	597	155	242	422
$1,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	5,301	5,217	1,096	412	230	316
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting...	322	319	86	34	16	30

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year ... farms reporting...	466	2,125	2,167	594	2,898	640
acres on which used...	23,405	108,244	148,469	60,058	448,565	15,172
tons...	2,499	12,219	14,868	4,634	55,716	3,214
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	455	2,075	1,973	542	2,718	640
tons...	2,313	11,068	12,947	4,020	50,258	3,125
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	31	215	381	77	672	52
tons...	186	1,151	1,921	614	5,458	89
Crops on which used–						
Hay and cropland pasture ... farms reporting...	181	1,643	1,479	429	1,114	183
acres...	4,260	56,457	62,264	30,469	51,521	6,307
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	176	1,593	1,428	419	1,081	183
tons...	384	6,170	6,245	2,801	5,583	1,083
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	5	90	68	13	40	5
tons...	13	231	363	59	410	1
Other pasture (not cropland) ... farms reporting...	70	494	399	105	301	69
acres...	1,330	12,125	13,141	6,909	6,294	1,049
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	70	459	377	99	281	69
tons...	128	1,122	1,423	530	639	168
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	...	40	23	6	25	...
tons...	...	52	82	20	78	...
Wheat ... farms reporting...	171	463	589	96	1,453	20
acres...	3,780	7,422	26,039	14,208	52,032	271
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	160	428	425	48	1,251	15
tons...	224	585	909	144	3,332	17
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	21	50	164	51	234	5
tons...	68	98	652	411	869	1
Barley ... farms reporting...	122	397	607	74	1,246	31
acres...	3,305	9,195	21,979	4,443	63,102	735
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	116	362	471	51	1,017	26
tons...	242	611	1,133	114	4,028	109
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	6	45	137	29	256	5
tons...	35	157	323	99	1,324	6
Irish potatoes ... farms reporting...	5	35	80	11	208	11
acres...	20	510	1,886	592	4,668	85
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	5	30	74	11	202	11
tons...	5	166	647	170	1,299	39
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	...	5	6	1	26	5
tons...	...	9	8	1	132	5
All other crops ... farms reporting...	283	759	643	82	2,127	446
acres...	10,710	22,535	23,160	3,437	270,948	6,725
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	278	709	566	74	1,993	446
tons...	1,330	2,414	2,590	261	35,377	1,709
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	15	110	149	8	373	47
tons...	70	604	493	24	2,645	76
Lime or liming materials used during the year ... farms reporting...	27	393	162	24	292	65
acres limed...	217	5,738	4,223	915	7,494	703
tons...	368	10,956	6,229	635	14,408	1,618
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures ... farms reporting...	1,436	3,429	4,275	1,904	3,489	1,343
Feed for livestock and poultry ... farms reporting...	1,431	3,414	3,806	1,741	2,481	682
dollars...	17,332,386	12,330,476	7,820,033	5,583,238	2,643,050	432,712
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	15	91	335	134	487	124
$100 to $999 ... farms reporting...	120	878	2,037	786	1,312	439
$1,000 to $1,999 ... farms reporting...	135	682	598	305	373	76
$2,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	315	956	505	281	200	34
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting...	846	807	331	235	109	9
Purchase of livestock and poultry ... farms reporting...	1,238	1,545	2,537	1,055	1,558	355
dollars...	2,716,865	2,253,176	12,702,708	10,717,771	1,817,699	261,742
Under $1,000 ... farms reporting...	635	988	1,333	440	1,198	306
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting...	301	325	416	227	199	29
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	166	136	321	125	84	13
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting...	71	59	234	89	50	1
$10,000 or more ... farms reporting...	65	37	233	174	27	6
Machine hire ... farms reporting...	585	1,876	2,033	646	2,057	448
dollars...	130,405	555,646	976,559	473,092	1,378,116	123,854
Under $200 ... farms reporting...	388	891	946	230	642	290
$200 to $999 ... farms reporting...	165	899	897	312	1,028	137
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting...	32	86	190	104	387	21
Hired labor ... farms reporting...	761	2,007	2,322	1,261	2,298	745
dollars...	1,319,171	3,687,528	4,270,470	4,847,583	5,126,752	4,759,974
Under $200 ... farms reporting...	230	630	786	209	509	106
$200 to $499 ... farms reporting...	135	417	538	196	497	67
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	104	257	266	160	399	102
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting...	133	276	322	238	396	170
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	93	236	181	212	235	121
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting...	52	122	129	129	134	88
$10,000 to $19,999 ... farms reporting...	10	54	72	73	97	41
$20,000 to $49,999 ... farms reporting...	3	13	25	35	26	29
$50,000 or more ... farms reporting...	1	2	3	9	5	21
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ... farms reporting...	421	1,443	1,646	682	1,604	673
dollars...	87,565	281,493	452,303	250,077	778,771	2,070,656
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	202	616	670	218	400	160
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting...	186	712	769	322	800	203
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	18	73	142	84	225	99
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting...	15	42	65	58	179	211
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ... farms reporting...	1,416	3,399	4,188	1,892	3,477	1,333
dollars...	561,424	1,903,759	2,608,122	2,117,645	3,218,110	734,688
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	446	421	671	151	172	417
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting...	650	1,608	1,865	602	1,136	557
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	194	829	901	461	1,143	165
$1,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	113	529	723	628	995	175
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting...	13	12	28	50	31	19

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	416,403,681	399,089,760	60,267,267	26,361,992	19,758,393	34,946,793
average per farm, dollars...	9,786	17,502	23,935	33,035	23,300	12,713
All crops sold.....dollars...	224,803,915	217,705,222	54,005,770	24,796,293	19,387,099	33,950,543
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold....dollars...	134,389,543	131,832,771	52,365,438	22,891,708	2,540,932	1,382,426
Vegetables sold.....dollars...	22,390,103	22,196,357	1,098,796	1,396,660	14,859,135	1,149,775
Fruits and nuts sold.....dollars...	42,031,149	38,722,051	311,349	408,090	1,905,457	31,101,591
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold.....dollars...	25,993,120	24,954,043	230,187	99,835	81,575	316,751
All livestock and livestock products sold.....dollars...	191,599,766	181,384,538	6,261,497	1,565,699	371,294	996,250
Poultry and poultry products sold.....dollars...	26,404,935	25,291,628	160,130	21,652	30,758	154,434
Dairy products sold.....dollars...	42,389,867	40,699,127	147,915	489,904	44,795	96,930
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold.....dollars...	122,804,964	115,393,783	5,953,452	1,054,143	295,741	744,886
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	30,052	16,647	1,713	358	335	986
number...	1,361,700	1,246,768	81,442	11,726	3,818	9,358
Cows, including heifers that have calved.....farms reporting...	26,395	15,249	1,578	317	273	824
number...	626,256	583,979	39,649	4,835	1,467	3,353
Milk cows.....farms reporting...	20,081	11,735	965	232	218	610
number...	158,836	139,098	2,479	2,041	487	1,217
Heifers and heifer calves.....farms reporting...	24,865	14,433	1,444	297	245	685
number...	396,608	357,685	23,590	3,841	1,300	2,915
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves.....farms reporting...	24,016	13,983	1,397	270	241	755
number...	338,836	305,104	18,203	3,050	1,051	3,090
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves–						
1 head.....farms reporting...	1,525	546	98	16	37	90
2 to 4 head.....farms reporting...	6,120	2,033	236	69	112	431
5 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	6,602	2,058	264	66	98	225
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	4,966	2,297	201	31	35	116
20 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	5,283	4,256	424	107	41	93
50 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	2,820	2,733	264	40	9	30
100 to 499 head.....farms reporting...	2,353	2,342	217	29	3	1
500 or more head.....farms reporting...	383	382	9	...	...	...
Cows, including heifers that have calved–						
1 head.....farms reporting...	5,753	2,003	270	79	107	370
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	11,054	4,591	471	112	124	356
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	3,240	2,472	261	52	27	67
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	1,742	1,632	151	35	10	29
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	1,781	1,743	205	16	1	1
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	1,107	1,096	105	2	2	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	529	528	49	15	1	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	1,189	1,184	66	6	1	1
Milk cows–						
1 head.....farms reporting...	7,491	3,476	476	92	139	371
2 to 9 head.....farms reporting...	8,751	4,554	460	74	69	228
10 to 19 head.....farms reporting...	1,448	1,332	23	36	10	11
20 to 29 head.....farms reporting...	914	899	6	20	...	...
30 to 49 head.....farms reporting...	843	843	...	...	...	...
50 to 74 head.....farms reporting...	404	404	...	...	...	...
75 to 99 head.....farms reporting...	153	152	...	10	...	...
100 or more head.....farms reporting...	77	75	...	...	...	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	11,506	7,440	1,086	161	79	278
number...	44,585	34,516	3,651	296	159	498
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	10,036	5,654	624	105	121	344
number...	207,650	173,239	16,152	2,171	1,868	4,194
Born since June 1.....farms reporting...	7,169	4,116	442	78	73	239
number...	135,248	112,341	9,921	1,629	970	3,089
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	6,626	4,053	465	59	94	207
number...	72,402	60,898	6,231	542	898	1,105
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	8,116	4,894	447	99	84	213
number...	873,231	765,978	34,402	11,216	4,752	9,976
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	6,039	3,753	322	78	62	158
number...	239,509	214,052	8,854	3,437	643	1,705
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	7,662	4,607	422	99	79	213
number...	633,722	551,926	25,548	7,779	4,109	8,271
Ewes.....farms reporting...	7,539	4,534	410	99	79	213
number...	607,518	530,677	23,893	7,419	3,948	7,890
Rams and wethers.....farms reporting...	6,347	3,934	337	74	67	198
number...	26,204	21,249	1,655	360	161	381
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	1,774	776	58	10	...	65
number...	26,413	18,771	743	90	...	365
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	18,356	10,061	1,085	213	187	670
number...	3,106,395	2,720,019	53,589	9,549	13,098	39,338
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive.....farms reporting...	23,537	14,188	1,353	258	144	520
number...	692,825	650,103	35,151	5,411	1,218	3,193
dollars...	99,740,425	94,799,215	4,945,106	858,596	162,558	466,120
Hogs and pigs sold alive.....farms reporting...	6,427	4,057	434	48	73	208
number...	279,974	245,711	15,816	1,605	1,911	4,625
dollars...	9,239,142	8,108,463	521,928	52,965	63,063	152,625
Sheep and lambs sold alive.....farms reporting...	6,883	4,199	353	95	69	202
number...	765,045	699,793	24,471	8,412	4,058	6,545
dollars...	9,945,585	9,097,309	318,123	109,356	52,754	85,085
Milk and cream sold[1].....farms reporting...	10,214	6,836	310	125	71	231
pounds..	986,672,182	937,385,268	5,004,865	11,526,754	1,329,859	2,958,890
dollars...	42,389,867	40,699,127	147,915	489,904	44,795	96,930
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	4,978	3,256	257	13	55	111
dollars...	6,485,671	6,347,606	15,673	1,562	2,321	7,614
Chicken eggs sold.....farms reporting...	7,392	4,504	473	35	94	216
dozens...	37,217,155	34,667,179	377,632	50,052	73,872	395,796
dollars...	13,770,351	12,826,859	139,725	18,520	27,332	146,445

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold.....total, dollars...	25,878,463	44,889,598	57,069,492	49,008,945	57,474,557	23,434,260
average per farm, dollars...	18,021	13,053	13,346	25,726	16,468	17,449
All crops sold.....dollars...	1,635,817	3,195,812	8,318,015	3,341,792	47,308,478	21,765,603
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold ....dollars...	967,360	2,430,943	6,734,128	2,277,181	39,845,868	396,787
Vegetables sold .....dollars...	20,545	134,800	361,429	3,454	2,980,403	191,360
Fruits and nuts sold .....dollars...	553,587	394,847	412,204	53,538	3,310,352	271,036
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold .....dollars...	94,325	235,222	810,254	1,007,619	1,171,855	20,906,420
All livestock and livestock products sold .....dollars...	24,242,646	41,693,786	48,751,477	45,667,153	10,166,079	1,668,657
Poultry and poultry products sold .....dollars...	22,842,409	253,403	520,120	78,788	1,134,932	95,002
Dairy products sold .....dollars...	186,335	36,173,321	1,285,127	185,255	1,850,519	239,026
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold .....dollars...	1,213,902	5,267,062	46,946,230	45,403,110	7,180,628	1,334,629
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves.....farms reporting...	772	3,419	3,991	1,820	2,565	688
number...	10,872	186,180	378,612	480,126	64,320	20,314
Cows, including heifers that have calved .....farms reporting...	650	3,399	3,576	1,734	2,259	639
number...	3,655	109,100	154,456	232,870	25,254	9,340
Milk cows .....farms reporting...	503	3,399	2,454	1,057	1,876	421
number...	1,384	106,671	10,242	2,900	10,297	1,380
Heifers and heifer calves .....farms reporting...	547	3,304	3,490	1,674	2,147	600
number...	3,460	62,573	108,660	125,659	19,609	6,078
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves .....farms reporting...	594	2,697	3,663	1,707	2,106	553
number...	3,757	14,507	115,496	121,597	19,457	4,896
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves–						
1 head .....farms reporting...	78	5	88	21	90	23
2 to 4 head .....farms reporting...	225	25	278	66	468	123
5 to 9 head .....farms reporting...	167	130	338	72	555	143
10 to 19 head .....farms reporting...	160	371	580	136	526	141
20 to 49 head .....farms reporting...	85	1,417	1,081	219	631	158
50 to 99 head .....farms reporting...	46	1,095	735	255	196	63
100 to 499 head .....farms reporting...	11	373	771	809	95	33
500 or more head .....farms reporting...	...	3	120	242	4	4
Cows, including heifers that have calved–						
1 head .....farms reporting...	249	20	333	45	438	92
2 to 9 head .....farms reporting...	310	396	1,116	264	1,127	315
10 to 19 head .....farms reporting...	64	800	599	116	392	94
20 to 29 head .....farms reporting...	6	744	336	116	153	52
30 to 49 head .....farms reporting...	10	822	406	168	63	51
50 to 74 head .....farms reporting...	6	393	294	228	46	20
75 to 99 head .....farms reporting...	...	144	136	160	18	5
100 or more head .....farms reporting...	5	80	356	637	22	10
Milk cows–						
1 head .....farms reporting...	281	35	911	390	578	203
2 to 9 head .....farms reporting...	192	381	1,311	643	1,001	195
10 to 19 head .....farms reporting...	25	816	183	16	196	16
20 to 29 head .....farms reporting...	...	752	31	6	83	1
30 to 49 head .....farms reporting...	5	814	12	1	10	1
50 to 74 head .....farms reporting...	...	388	5	1	5	5
75 to 99 head .....farms reporting...	...	141	...	...	1	...
100 or more head .....farms reporting...	...	72	1	...	2	...
Horses and/or mules.....farms reporting...	237	819	2,027	1,610	866	277
number...	988	1,626	9,565	13,838	2,562	1,333
Hogs and pigs.....farms reporting...	290	820	1,590	495	1,111	154
number...	4,918	12,648	83,831	13,809	31,524	2,124
Born since June 1 .....farms reporting...	213	528	1,213	332	887	111
number...	2,792	7,040	58,220	6,829	20,822	1,029
Born before June 1.....farms reporting...	170	546	1,198	364	848	102
number...	2,126	5,608	25,611	6,980	10,702	1,095
Sheep and lambs.....farms reporting...	332	319	1,362	732	1,114	192
number...	21,251	12,045	182,932	361,666	105,814	21,924
Lambs under 1 year old.....farms reporting...	255	238	1,042	556	873	169
number...	5,846	3,872	66,619	79,344	38,627	5,105
Sheep 1 year old and over.....farms reporting...	312	264	1,285	719	1,028	186
number...	15,405	8,173	116,313	282,322	67,187	16,819
Ewes .....farms reporting...	312	259	1,257	706	1,013	186
number...	14,874	7,518	110,593	274,278	64,433	15,831
Rams and wethers .....farms reporting...	266	214	1,124	640	849	165
number...	531	655	5,720	8,044	2,754	988
Goats and kids.....farms reporting...	51	68	199	138	107	80
number...	474	458	4,450	8,372	1,291	2,528
Chickens 4 months old and over.....farms reporting...	1,130	1,587	2,178	1,041	1,620	350
number...	2,132,981	96,407	99,885	41,159	212,551	21,462
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive .....farms reporting...	486	3,379	3,832	1,754	1,962	500
number...	4,914	68,941	232,538	261,592	30,395	6,750
dollars...	705,667	4,750,467	38,385,267	39,111,241	4,545,537	868,656
Hogs and pigs sold alive .....farms reporting...	196	436	1,363	291	934	74
number...	8,545	11,594	143,978	19,523	36,594	1,520
dollars...	281,985	382,602	4,751,274	644,259	1,207,602	50,160
Sheep and lambs sold alive .....farms reporting...	276	216	1,219	661	941	167
number...	11,931	6,607	227,867	315,299	82,091	12,512
dollars...	155,103	85,891	2,962,271	4,098,887	1,067,183	162,656
Milk and cream sold[1].....farms reporting...	242	3,439	989	201	1,090	138
pounds ..	4,733,711	809,173,620	38,599,973	5,898,991	52,638,805	5,519,800
dollars...	186,335	36,173,321	1,285,127	185,255	1,850,519	239,026
Chickens including broilers sold.....farms reporting...	1,278	330	440	139	572	61
dollars...	5,997,064	16,840	191,607	6,812	103,495	4,618
Chicken eggs sold .....farms reporting...	1,119	599	772	280	788	128
dozens...	30,089,030	629,415	498,451	188,864	2,125,422	238,645
dollars...	11,132,940	232,883	184,428	69,880	786,407	88,299

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS—Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959 ..... farms reporting...	4,771	3,269	358	38	51	127
number of litters...	36,604	31,020	2,804	289	325	618
1 or 2 litters ..... farms reporting...	1,933	1,018	141	...	20	50
3 to 9 litters ..... farms reporting...	1,787	1,299	126	28	15	57
10 to 19 litters ..... farms reporting...	679	589	64	10	16	20
20 to 39 litters ..... farms reporting...	264	258	21	...	...	...
40 to 69 litters ..... farms reporting...	71	69	3	...	...	...
70 or more litters ..... farms reporting...	37	36	3	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30 ..... farms reporting...	3,753	2,574	291	28	36	97
number of litters...	17,400	14,445	1,382	174	130	290
December 1 to June 1 ..... farms reporting...	3,623	2,668	279	27	36	82
number of litters...	19,204	16,575	1,422	115	195	328
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes ..... farms reporting...	2,965	2,463	144	149	80	118
acres...	57,237	47,963	7,585	3,516	840	940
Under 11 acres ..... farms reporting...	1,547	1,107	15	51	40	91
11 to 24 acres ..... farms reporting...	835	785	45	29	40	15
25 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting...	393	383	22	54	...	10
50 to 74 acres ..... farms reporting...	97	97	15	14	...	1
75 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting...	37	37	27	...	...	...
100 or more acres ..... farms reporting...	56	54	20	1	...	1
Harvested for grain ..... farms reporting...	1,442	1,171	118	89	45	78
acres...	26,639	25,134	6,860	2,107	505	740
bushels...	1,792,787	1,722,757	503,965	168,101	25,305	33,485
Sales ..... farms reporting...	652	572	106	73	20	40
bushels...	1,211,428	1,179,533	463,135	151,971	10,805	18,685
Winter wheat harvested ..... farms reporting...	6,490	5,514	2,137	106	153	373
acres...	691,950	682,257	546,929	2,568	13,360	5,161
bushels...	25,057,725	24,786,691	19,745,901	133,000	676,880	191,520
Sales ..... farms reporting...	5,961	5,205	2,131	106	148	313
bushels...	24,244,267	24,026,163	19,191,023	129,822	653,209	179,410
Spring wheat harvested ..... farms reporting...	3,793	3,164	396	300	66	106
acres...	82,893	76,927	21,477	5,504	755	1,159
bushels...	2,468,487	2,343,955	545,744	273,725	19,801	23,140
Sales ..... farms reporting...	3,223	2,787	374	295	56	91
bushels...	2,320,401	2,212,925	527,600	263,719	18,376	21,740
Oats grown alone harvested ..... farms reporting...	5,955	4,548	684	74	77	342
acres...	147,409	131,572	40,152	1,047	1,103	4,229
bushels...	5,870,232	5,447,557	2,137,341	50,365	45,757	146,021
Sales ..... farms reporting...	2,643	2,004	563	45	21	186
bushels...	3,455,902	3,260,320	1,950,809	23,530	14,163	90,362
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas ..... farms reporting...	855	760	215	5	5	51
bushels...	562,163	533,393	162,690	2,610	3,400	12,405
Sales ..... farms reporting...	564	499	185	5	5	30
bushels...	419,760	403,885	137,395	2,610	2,000	7,315
Barley harvested ..... farms reporting...	8,862	7,318	2,141	250	236	378
acres...	504,684	482,572	292,834	10,619	7,009	7,365
bushels...	18,233,587	17,711,105	11,101,580	494,572	255,888	221,310
Sales ..... farms reporting...	5,774	4,871	2,007	206	174	272
bushels...	14,571,775	14,218,310	10,222,184	462,792	237,453	158,956
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut ..... acres...	941,796	857,305	51,578	13,178	3,268	9,057
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating ..... farms reporting...	8,456	6,644	692	338	92	188
acres...	307,530	289,689	25,393	9,736	1,099	1,578
tons...	870,608	831,400	65,591	38,101	2,628	4,147
Sales ..... farms reporting...	2,883	2,249	258	179	31	56
tons...	266,375	255,022	19,575	21,020	783	1,020
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay ..... farms reporting...	7,804	4,971	269	67	51	319
acres...	176,504	147,101	5,723	1,577	915	3,765
tons...	328,921	280,626	10,580	2,600	1,665	8,035
Sales ..... farms reporting...	1,850	1,201	127	22	10	127
tons...	54,035	44,197	4,198	555	320	3,225
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay ..... farms reporting...	1,685	1,222	127	10	16	82
acres...	27,563	22,242	2,219	300	71	884
tons...	53,309	44,654	4,145	565	157	1,210
Sales ..... farms reporting...	393	267	51	...	...	20
tons...	10,195	8,590	2,275	...	...	130
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay ..... farms reporting...	4,557	3,147	529	48	31	186
acres...	106,315	94,635	13,006	920	403	1,300
tons...	149,498	132,930	18,618	2,003	685	2,065
Sales ..... farms reporting...	685	438	91	21	11	26
tons...	18,841	15,954	2,839	1,015	328	855
Wild hay cut ..... farms reporting...	2,549	1,593	99	6	15	37
acres...	232,103	221,643	2,040	60	120	330
tons...	249,564	236,699	2,362	95	155	545
Sales ..... farms reporting...	419	201	42	...	5	10
tons...	9,654	7,414	518	...	55	185
Other hay cut ..... farms reporting...	2,648	1,692	134	7	33	71
acres...	54,115	45,591	2,273	215	465	940
tons...	83,439	71,406	3,611	257	1,052	1,545
Sales ..... farms reporting...	570	368	45	...	20	15
tons...	13,109	10,769	902	...	865	285
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains ..... farms reporting...	1,458	1,340	33	15	20	21
acres...	37,666	36,404	924	370	195	260
tons, green weight...	284,429	276,962	7,228	2,820	750	1,518

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959..... farms reporting...	127	381	1,087	273	748	79
number of litters...	877	2,184	15,394	2,878	5,384	267
1 or 2 litters..... farms reporting...	35	177	230	105	209	51
3 to 9 litters..... farms reporting...	51	163	392	103	341	23
10 to 19 litters..... farms reporting...	36	25	229	34	150	5
20 to 39 litters..... farms reporting...	5	10	162	14	46	...
40 to 69 litters..... farms reporting...	...	5	52	8	1	...
70 or more litters..... farms reporting...	...	1	22	9	1	...
June 2 to November 30..... farms reporting...	92	279	889	188	611	63
number of litters...	375	960	7,329	1,104	2,575	126
December 1 to June 1..... farms reporting...	112	300	923	243	624	42
number of litters...	502	1,224	8,065	1,774	2,809	141
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes..... farms reporting...	72	756	497	57	562	28
acres...	1,365	11,523	8,707	1,941	11,230	316
Under 11 acres..... farms reporting...	30	356	227	11	264	22
11 to 24 acres..... farms reporting...	15	288	180	10	158	5
25 to 49 acres..... farms reporting...	25	86	57	26	103	...
50 to 74 acres..... farms reporting...	1	20	23	6	17	...
75 to 99 acres..... farms reporting...	1	...	6	1	2	...
100 or more acres..... farms reporting...	...	6	4	3	18	1
Harvested for grain..... farms reporting...	37	155	226	16	390	17
acres...	940	1,940	3,663	360	7,750	269
bushels...	50,615	125,300	264,965	29,234	503,867	17,920
Sales..... farms reporting...	16	55	30	3	228	1
bushels...	22,940	66,185	48,000	13,144	375,668	9,000
Winter wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	218	430	626	173	1,269	29
acres...	4,139	8,131	35,201	21,373	44,817	578
bushels...	134,955	303,862	1,154,803	595,127	1,833,238	17,405
Sales..... farms reporting...	178	385	553	161	1,208	22
bushels...	125,245	285,553	1,124,309	580,582	1,740,501	16,509
Spring wheat harvested..... farms reporting...	117	329	593	157	1,048	52
acres...	1,494	4,631	13,258	5,737	22,297	615
bushels...	32,915	169,635	377,339	141,951	748,934	10,771
Sales..... farms reporting...	87	299	493	120	951	21
bushels...	27,240	157,116	347,312	130,840	710,781	8,201
Oats grown alone harvested..... farms reporting...	261	632	829	180	1,354	115
acres...	5,580	14,435	20,650	3,940	38,231	2,205
bushels...	163,771	571,680	761,423	141,124	1,355,998	74,077
Sales..... farms reporting...	76	115	209	37	700	52
bushels...	37,856	109,985	218,155	30,896	750,662	33,902
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas..... farms reporting...	20	75	24	...	365	...
bushels...	10,295	34,345	13,528	...	294,120	...
Sales..... farms reporting...	5	30	12	...	227	...
bushels...	505	5,375	5,163	...	243,522	...
Barley harvested..... farms reporting...	235	674	1,181	287	1,828	108
acres...	5,699	15,155	43,970	17,154	80,060	2,707
bushels...	160,839	540,405	1,446,499	528,349	2,892,290	69,373
Sales..... farms reporting...	103	231	377	99	1,342	60
bushels...	75,025	202,280	539,154	157,282	2,122,776	40,408
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut..... acres...	9,326	103,696	293,155	246,852	112,993	14,202
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating..... farms reporting...	80	1,119	1,801	870	1,389	75
acres...	940	27,583	88,393	66,045	67,135	1,787
tons...	3,480	91,210	238,256	161,952	221,841	4,194
Sales..... farms reporting...	25	106	449	69	1,068	8
tons...	450	6,393	40,024	6,232	159,365	160
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay..... farms reporting...	272	1,303	1,240	358	866	226
acres...	3,753	28,708	50,355	27,410	18,527	6,368
tons...	7,260	63,958	89,381	48,078	38,340	10,729
Sales..... farms reporting...	75	92	233	30	433	52
tons...	1,460	3,550	7,507	3,214	18,740	1,428
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay..... farms reporting...	80	352	198	49	249	59
acres...	925	6,119	4,728	2,129	3,807	1,060
tons...	1,990	14,062	9,072	4,123	7,080	2,250
Sales..... farms reporting...	20	35	12	1	107	21
tons...	605	535	913	55	3,740	337
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay..... farms reporting...	86	541	742	545	355	84
acres...	998	7,651	23,393	36,664	8,931	1,369
tons...	2,070	15,754	31,797	45,176	12,830	1,932
Sales..... farms reporting...	21	36	70	11	144	7
tons...	355	895	1,378	467	7,775	47
Wild hay cut..... farms reporting...	75	209	541	365	153	93
acres...	660	3,850	106,339	103,221	3,663	1,360
tons...	1,175	6,275	107,808	111,758	5,020	1,506
Sales..... farms reporting...	20	2	28	5	74	15
tons...	425	240	2,015	656	3,205	115
Other hay cut..... farms reporting...	103	449	346	115	341	93
acres...	1,815	8,205	12,594	9,669	7,992	1,423
tons...	2,720	15,515	18,121	14,512	12,245	1,828
Sales..... farms reporting...	27	31	59	2	148	21
tons...	485	729	1,190	70	5,968	275
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains..... farms reporting...	26	834	184	25	154	28
acres...	235	21,580	7,353	1,714	2,938	835
tons, green weight...	1,400	181,064	48,049	12,038	16,620	5,475

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by type of farm				
		Total	Cash-grain farms	Other field-crop farms	Vegetable farms	Fruit-and-nut farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	2,636	1,735	84	492	42	166
acres[2]..	33,309	32,973	1,029	20,617	1,564	1,039
hundredweight...	8,535,807	8,478,470	221,716	5,728,257	220,675	136,505
Hops harvested.....farms reporting...	89	88	...	77	1	...
acres...	5,202	5,077	...	4,830	22	...
pounds...	6,612,494	6,449,294	...	6,039,494	17,600	...
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting...	311	301	8	179	31	10
acres...	17,586	17,186	101	13,245	985	55
pounds of oil...	1,162,458	1,141,218	5,078	897,200	71,555	3,235
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	548	548	6	277	10	5
acres...	19,082	19,082	309	12,666	110	120
tons...	474,344	474,344	7,755	329,981	3,075	2,000
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,479	2,092	105	222	848	261
Sales.....dollars...	22,390,103	22,196,357	1,098,796	1,396,660	14,859,135	1,149,775
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	2,314	1,571	15	28	175	875
acres...	14,018	12,580	86	382	1,488	7,990
pounds...	78,627,577	74,806,902	380,000	1,828,940	9,554,816	49,864,595
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	10,770	5,272	267	67	224	1,816
acres...	99,644	78,520	1,589	851	1,960	58,438

[1] Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2] Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.
[3] Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 19.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TYPE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by type of farm—Continued					
	Poultry farms	Dairy farms	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches	Livestock ranches	General farms	Miscellaneous farms
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	65	163	208	60	390	65
acres[2]...	24	557	2,058	613	5,356	116
hundredweight...	2,695	116,605	500,225	195,507	1,319,597	36,688
Hops harvested.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	10	...
acres...	...	...	...	...	225	...
pounds...	...	...	...	...	392,200	...
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting...	...	...	1	...	67	5
acres...	...	...	15	...	2,745	40
pounds of oil...	...	...	750	...	161,900	1,500
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	...	50	29	3	168	...
acres...	...	665	854	49	4,309	...
tons...	...	12,455	23,009	1,396	94,673	...
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	30	95	93	8	372	58
Sales.....dollars...	20,545	134,800	361,429	3,454	2,980,403	191,360
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	41	35	70	7	303	22
acres...	215	74	192	1	2,059	93
pounds...	1,246,575	455,035	732,500	2,806	10,486,385	255,250
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	373	603	611	204	816	291
acres...	1,902	2,066	2,908	589	7,017	1,200

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms ..... number...	42,551	5,149	13,606	2,907	3,892	3,045
Percent distribution ..... percent...	100.0	12.1	32.0	6.8	9.1	7.2
Land in farms ..... acres...	21,222,641	25,029	339,600	168,680	319,352	354,652
Percent distribution ..... percent...	100.0	0.1	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.7
Average size of farm ..... acres...	498.8	4.9	25.0	58.0	82.1	116.5
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm ..... dollars...	41,146	14,050	18,468	25,211	25,996	35,406
Average per acre ..... dollars...	92.97	2,940.14	741.02	433.35	317.47	305.51
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	33,900	2,952	10,137	2,381	3,452	2,597
acres...	3,131,872	9,148	124,763	61,594	118,481	139,441
1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting...	9,545	2,952	4,875	451	490	216
10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting...	5,060	...	3,074	566	487	284
20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting...	3,481	...	1,466	381	611	286
30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting...	3,981	...	722	732	902	436
50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting...	4,599	...	...	251	962	1,090
100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting...	3,495	...	...	...	...	285
200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting...	2,534	...	...	...	...	...
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting...	859	...	...	...	...	...
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting...	346	...	...	...	...	...
Cropland used only for pasture ..... farms reporting...	20,052	1,340	6,034	1,443	2,156	1,711
acres...	940,750	4,340	59,721	28,268	47,065	51,902
Cropland not harvested and not pastured ..... farms reporting...	11,579	511	2,769	721	990	896
acres...	1,293,903	1,182	20,806	10,158	15,287	20,354
Cultivated summer fallow ..... farms reporting...	5,753	165	1,000	306	391	323
acres...	915,091	390	5,995	3,118	4,350	4,786
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ..... farms reporting...	2,546	56	583	175	162	246
acres...	142,783	162	4,717	2,840	3,168	8,005
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ..... farms reporting...	5,392	320	1,521	350	569	467
acres...	236,029	630	10,094	4,200	7,769	7,563
Woodland pastured ..... farms reporting...	11,669	165	2,636	991	1,300	1,089
acres...	3,136,826	480	31,046	22,579	38,320	43,366
Woodland not pastured ..... farms reporting...	9,601	185	2,551	801	1,208	1,023
acres...	758,713	505	27,543	16,489	38,382	41,149
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ..... farms reporting...	15,243	926	3,476	813	1,310	984
acres...	11,464,389	2,876	34,370	15,575	34,750	32,942
Improved pasture ..... farms reporting...	4,909	335	1,160	262	425	377
acres...	465,946	1,065	9,745	3,605	7,625	7,957
Irrigated land in farms ..... farms reporting...	~~18,088~~	1,862	5,046	1,116	1,734	1,408
acres...	1,395,358	6,275	72,534	29,201	74,695	77,248
Irrigated cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	~~14,086~~	1,097	3,789	790	1,454	1,147
acres...	~~963,415~~ 938,796	2,808	44,233	17,679	48,572	54,764
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops ..... farms reporting...	2,026	75	671	146	222	200
acres...	51,312	375	6,351	2,255	4,610	5,175
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the countour ..... farms reporting...	660	5	137	55	30	55
acres...	97,418	5	1,525	730	860	865
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control ..... farms reporting...	134	...	15	...	5	5
acres...	22,164	...	135	...	450	10
System of terraces on crop and pasture land ..... farms reporting...	293	20	65	5	25	25
acres...	36,195	60	755	50	780	375
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age ..... number...	42,116	5,094	13,478	2,882	3,857	3,029
Under 25 years ..... number...	420	65	125	40	35	20
25 to 34 years ..... number...	4,062	556	1,258	230	421	350
35 to 44 years ..... number...	9,173	971	2,918	502	768	653
45 to 54 years ..... number...	11,494	1,167	3,406	793	1,117	880
55 to 64 years ..... number...	9,631	1,070	3,026	716	951	750
65 or more years ..... number...	7,336	1,265	2,745	601	565	376
Average age ..... years...	51.3	52.9	52.0	52.8	50.7	50.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators–						
Working off their farms, total ..... operators reporting...	24,419	3,505	9,534	1,756	2,290	1,649
1 to 99 days ..... operators reporting...	5,772	335	1,395	486	645	580
100 to 199 days ..... operators reporting...	3,193	330	1,017	245	330	295
200 or more days ..... operators reporting...	15,454	2,840	7,122	1,025	1,315	774
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	8,394	1,260	3,387	615	825	571
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work ..... operators reporting...	11,182	1,550	4,288	876	995	789
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	17,260	3,060	7,822	1,200	1,510	953
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms ..... operators reporting...	18,132	1,644	4,072	1,151	1,602	1,396
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	3,302	320	821	271	356	290
With income from sources other than farm operated .. operators reporting...	9,212	1,308	2,774	644	696	587
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	4,294	915	1,880	310	325	191

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm–Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE							
Farms.....number...	2,682	1,514	1,129	3,283	2,096	1,327	1,921
Percent distribution.....percent...	6.3	3.6	2.7	7.7	4.9	3.1	4.5
Land in farms.....acres...	424,951	299,175	267,448	1,140,955	1,471,892	1,845,643	14,565,264
Percent distribution.....percent...	2.0	1.4	1.3	5.4	6.9	8.7	68.6
Average size of farm.....acres...	158.4	197.6	236.9	347.5	702.2	1,390.8	7,582.1
Value of land and buildings:							
Average per farm.....dollars...	36,639	48,858	53,132	63,828	87,171	116,784	203,178
Average per acre.....dollars...	231.76	245.72	224.52	183.90	123.62	84.13	30.26
Land in farms according to use:							
Cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	2,211	1,339	984	2,931	1,925	1,207	1,784
acres...	148,855	123,459	99,713	397,864	418,269	401,733	1,088,552
1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting...	185	75	40	145	80	29	7
10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting...	240	105	60	150	50	28	16
20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting...	185	115	66	220	85	41	25
30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	332	116	151	275	172	91	52
50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	627	281	185	567	327	141	168
100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting...	642	627	368	697	349	218	309
200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting...	...	20	114	877	678	335	510
500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	184	284	391
1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	40	306
Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting...	1,486	882	607	1,820	1,157	590	826
acres...	50,445	32,875	27,000	102,249	118,496	93,126	325,263
Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting...	764	467	366	1,193	996	789	1,117
acres...	22,372	15,600	14,286	65,684	129,474	248,564	730,136
Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting...	332	175	201	650	636	640	934
acres...	6,214	3,455	6,141	29,380	84,817	204,806	561,639
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting...	166	121	95	270	273	161	238
acres...	4,395	2,165	3,865	19,139	18,643	21,288	54,396
Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting...	421	267	145	517	372	184	259
acres...	11,763	9,980	4,280	17,165	26,014	22,470	114,101
Woodland pastured.....farms reporting...	1,021	611	472	1,422	866	449	647
acres...	62,542	37,945	39,050	190,832	232,135	268,368	2,170,163
Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting...	877	518	412	1,087	567	228	144
acres...	53,487	33,651	35,200	132,496	130,825	81,214	167,772
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland).....farms reporting...	1,123	644	473	1,634	1,196	970	1,694
acres...	58,598	35,880	34,115	190,446	373,803	701,736	9,949,298
Improved pasture.....farms reporting...	417	266	221	501	364	227	354
acres...	11,093	8,015	12,505	24,750	33,761	43,457	302,368
Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting...	1,330	767	547	1,507	996	604	1,171
acres...	96,765	59,872	48,592	159,420	161,640	112,455	496,661
Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	1,088	612	422	1,210	867	524	1,086
acres...	67,997	44,237	29,271	118,152	108,919	72,706	354,077
Land use practices:							
Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting...	155	140	65	162	113	38	39
acres...	3,350	3,710	2,420	6,920	8,509	2,621	5,016
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting...	45	25	30	55	50	62	111
acres...	1,205	460	660	4,965	6,195	19,172	60,776
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting...	5	5	5	5	25	23	41
acres...	150	100	200	240	2,580	6,277	12,022
System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting...	20	15	...	20	25	24	49
acres...	370	800	...	440	3,945	4,641	23,979
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE							
Operators reporting age.....number...	2,636	1,503	1,113	3,246	2,094	1,314	1,870
Under 25 years.....number...	35	10	5	20	37	13	15
25 to 34 years.....number...	270	141	101	282	171	118	164
35 to 44 years.....number...	651	300	307	782	509	320	492
45 to 54 years.....number...	745	505	347	953	632	394	555
55 to 64 years.....number...	605	312	222	841	452	287	399
65 or more years.....number...	330	235	131	368	293	182	245
Average age.....years...	49.8	50.8	49.4	50.3	49.9	50.3	49.9
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME							
Farm operators–							
Working off their farms, total.....operators reporting...	1,446	641	609	1,449	814	401	325
1 to 99 days.....operators reporting...	490	225	286	600	361	202	167
100 to 199 days.....operators reporting...	235	125	76	272	166	68	34
200 or more days.....operators reporting...	721	291	247	577	287	131	124
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	500	185	227	401	230	105	88
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work.....operators reporting...	615	240	323	702	402	208	194
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	860	331	287	708	288	147	94
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms.....operators reporting...	1,236	873	520	1,834	1,282	926	1,596
With other members of family working off farm.....operators reporting...	247	120	95	336	186	106	154
With income from sources other than farm operated..operators reporting...	447	397	203	761	451	373	571
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold.....operators reporting...	150	95	55	180	106	44	43

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR						
All farm operators:						
Full owners ..... number...	30,813	4,728	11,715	2,194	2,979	2,076
Part owners ..... number...	8,490	145	1,222	553	593	709
All tenants ..... number...	3,004	275	637	145	310	245
Cash tenants ..... number...	1,095	160	335	80	115	65
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	346	...	20	20	35	40
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	774	10	115	15	100	85
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	326	5	40	5	20	15
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	463	100	127	25	40	40
White farm operators:						
Full owners ..... number...	30,558	4,713	11,641	2,169	2,944	2,051
Part owners ..... number...	8,313	145	1,182	533	583	684
All tenants ..... number...	2,953	270	627	145	305	240
Nonwhite farm operators:						
Full owners ..... number...	255	15	74	25	35	25
Part owners ..... number...	177	...	40	20	10	25
All tenants ..... number...	51	5	10	...	5	5
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM						
Cash-grain farms ..... number...	2,518	...	95	80	130	160
Tobacco farms ..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms ..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms ..... number...	798	5	80	45	120	96
Vegetable farms ..... number...	848	10	370	115	76	105
Fruit-and-nut farms ..... number...	2,749	175	1,266	320	295	235
Poultry farms ..... number...	1,436	331	521	77	158	113
Dairy farms ..... number...	3,439	25	595	361	590	560
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches ..... number...	4,276	70	689	251	490	386
Livestock ranches ..... number...	1,905	...	...	...	...	35
General farms ..... number...	3,490	5	260	150	380	385
Miscellaneous farms ..... number...	1,343	278	284	58	88	88
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	9,102	16	605	371	745	865
number...	10,587	16	620	391	760	885
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	430	...	30	25	55	60
number...	442	...	30	25	60	60
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	6,314	20	350	250	490	602
number...	6,482	20	350	250	495	608
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	2,281	15	96	101	265	300
number...	2,490	20	101	101	280	310
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	30,339	2,239	8,193	1,982	2,971	2,488
number...	48,919	2,422	9,484	2,558	4,007	3,594
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	35,100	2,863	10,467	2,477	3,497	2,703
number...	71,094	3,725	15,768	4,230	6,204	5,621
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	31,942	1,483	9,212	2,362	3,347	2,643
number...	56,732	1,540	10,843	3,219	5,054	4,635
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	18,081	1,431	7,898	1,653	2,052	1,226
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	8,154	47	1,043	582	986	1,013
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	3,362	5	235	106	231	278
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,194	...	16	21	53	106
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	1,151	...	20	...	25	20
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	29,642	1,388	8,412	2,237	3,117	2,493
number...	45,276	1,405	9,448	2,818	4,236	3,923
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	9,432	130	1,325	401	793	677
number...	11,456	135	1,395	401	818	712
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	13,477	1,998	4,719	918	1,084	928
number...	14,362	2,185	4,925	1,011	1,150	986
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	37,222	4,314	11,721	2,536	3,476	2,729
number...	47,375	5,085	14,434	3,170	4,263	3,278
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	40,807	4,734	12,916	2,782	3,802	2,934
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	35,925	4,154	11,236	2,762	3,447	2,603
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	27,410	2,847	8,082	1,826	2,453	2,018
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	8,030	235	1,645	686	1,145	1,010
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	3,083	60	570	270	430	455
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	397	10	62	25	30	35
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	7,812	75	600	364	733	758
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	21,309	3,457	7,465	1,521	1,888	1,468
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	17,279	1,355	5,088	1,196	1,709	1,315
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	3,306	221	831	155	275	225
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	1,622	185	621	85	170	120
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	1,684	36	210	70	105	105
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	504	36	120	10	35	55
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	527	...	65	25	50	25
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	96	...	10	...	5	5
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	557	...	15	35	15	20
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	5,819	275	788	296	334	441
persons...	16,332	588	2,459	945	932	1,606
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	3,765	135	366	141	183	226
persons...	7,509	258	854	210	263	407
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	2,483	87	238	117	130	162
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	675	30	65	15	45	42
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	362	5	32	...	5	5
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	160	10	17	8	2	13
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	85	3	14	1	1	4
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	38,517	4,809	12,348	2,636	3,557	2,762
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	2,362	140	622	156	175	192
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	1,672	200	636	115	160	91

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm–Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
FARMS BY COLOR AND TENURE OF OPERATOR							
All farm operators:							
Full owners ..... number...	1,791	895	578	1,776	945	573	563
Part owners ..... number...	580	508	428	1,207	886	560	1,099
All tenants ..... number...	276	110	117	277	253	167	192
Cash tenants ..... number...	75	15	25	80	81	22	42
Share-cash tenants ..... number...	50	20	30	60	26	15	30
Crop-share tenants ..... number...	60	50	45	71	85	80	58
Livestock-share tenants ..... number...	35	10	15	35	55	37	54
Other and unspecified tenants ..... number...	56	15	2	31	6	13	8
White farm operators:							
Full owners ..... number...	1,761	885	567	1,770	929	568	560
Part owners ..... number...	575	492	418	1,180	870	557	1,094
All tenants ..... number...	271	95	117	272	252	167	192
Nonwhite farm operators:							
Full owners ..... number...	30	10	11	6	16	5	3
Part owners ..... number...	5	16	10	27	16	3	5
All tenants ..... number...	5	15	...	5	1	...	...
FARMS BY TYPE OF FARM							
Cash-grain farms ..... number...	110	120	110	395	385	428	505
Tobacco farms ..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cotton farms ..... number...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other field-crop farms ..... number...	151	75	33	137	38	14	4
Vegetable farms ..... number...	55	26	15	38	12	17	9
Fruit-and-nut farms ..... number...	131	98	46	148	28	4	3
Poultry farms ..... number...	56	46	31	91	11	...	1
Dairy farms ..... number...	437	275	155	296	123	19	3
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms and livestock ranches ..... number...	430	166	157	629	491	265	252
Livestock ranches ..... number...	80	20	45	156	236	334	999
General farms ..... number...	395	300	260	703	451	128	73
Miscellaneous farms ..... number...	62	62	56	190	106	41	30
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD							
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	805	665	507	1,612	1,105	787	1,019
number...	840	720	537	1,799	1,390	1,026	1,603
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	45	50	26	66	49	11	13
number...	45	50	26	66	51	14	15
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	650	422	392	1,036	742	491	869
number...	655	422	392	1,051	769	512	958
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	246	216	138	355	258	125	166
number...	251	226	149	420	283	151	198
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	2,222	1,284	999	2,948	1,914	1,249	1,850
number...	3,342	2,137	1,771	5,605	4,216	3,202	6,581
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	2,482	1,419	1,069	3,088	1,946	1,254	1,835
number...	5,099	3,430	2,607	7,864	5,684	3,603	7,259
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	2,401	1,389	1,039	3,053	1,935	1,249	1,829
number...	4,212	2,911	2,189	6,819	5,069	3,313	6,928
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	1,151	465	336	966	437	282	184
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	877	546	395	1,149	645	431	440
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	256	244	211	569	461	300	466
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	76	75	65	194	187	111	290
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	41	59	32	175	205	125	449
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	2,291	1,324	959	2,841	1,778	1,092	1,710
number...	3,607	2,329	1,690	5,330	3,627	2,133	4,730
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	584	525	454	1,283	1,151	833	1,276
number...	605	582	499	1,489	1,442	1,180	2,198
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	843	489	379	986	556	281	296
number...	887	519	418	1,045	615	290	331
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	2,342	1,359	1,018	2,971	1,859	1,175	1,722
number...	2,903	1,806	1,345	3,936	2,586	1,643	2,926
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	2,622	1,454	1,104	3,218	2,040	1,307	1,894
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	2,222	1,344	994	2,882	1,739	1,070	1,472
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	1,759	1,105	812	2,416	1,537	1,017	1,538
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	917	485	366	852	453	125	111
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	327	255	150	342	173	28	23
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	55	35	21	69	32	10	13
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	774	542	424	1,215	841	579	907
Farms by kind of road on which located:							
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	1,179	767	515	1,396	729	405	519
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	1,248	666	503	1,549	1,010	705	935
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	225	60	100	286	316	200	412
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	85	30	35	96	100	37	58
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	140	30	65	190	216	163	354
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	65	10	25	45	36	27	40
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	35	20	35	90	70	41	71
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	5	...	5	10	15	12	29
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	35	...	...	45	95	83	214
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION							
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	376	278	233	752	552	441	1,053
persons...	980	883	792	1,874	1,352	930	2,991
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	185	178	168	559	392	343	889
persons...	365	286	283	1,048	754	551	2,230
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:							
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	136	126	121	365	267	259	475
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	22	37	16	89	62	51	201
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	10	12	28	76	41	23	125
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	15	1	2	18	10	6	58
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	2	2	1	11	12	4	30
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR							
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	2,430	1,377	991	2,973	1,876	1,137	1,621
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	142	96	86	214	175	151	213
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	110	41	52	96	45	39	87

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year ..... farms reporting...	20,376	1,337	5,324	1,479	2,169	1,796
acres on which used...	1,742,073	5,394	68,370	37,970	72,052	88,457
tons...	175,197	1,090	12,194	5,881	10,882	13,926
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	18,599	1,312	5,134	1,444	2,069	1,691
tons...	148,137	1,056	11,772	5,633	10,292	12,643
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	3,437	60	310	130	227	303
tons...	27,060	34	422	248	590	1,283
Crops on which used–						
Hay and cropland pasture ..... farms reporting...	8,730	300	1,911	611	1,070	754
acres...	274,558	1,005	19,600	10,880	21,805	19,095
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	8,418	300	1,876	581	1,030	729
tons...	29,138	164	2,555	1,156	2,626	2,333
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	412	10	45	40	45	35
tons...	1,418	3	38	107	57	80
Other pasture (not cropland) ..... farms reporting...	2,639	200	685	205	265	230
acres...	52,091	635	5,450	2,865	3,960	4,695
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	2,509	200	665	195	260	215
tons...	5,049	84	571	305	398	455
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	146	...	20	10	5	25
tons...	280	...	18	5	1	30
Wheat ..... farms reporting...	5,988	40	536	295	540	686
acres...	548,950	160	4,814	3,375	6,915	9,785
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	4,425	35	496	280	515	610
tons...	10,656	35	452	342	684	1,010
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	1,680	5	40	15	35	81
tons...	11,448	2	30	13	57	99
Barley ..... farms reporting...	5,139	20	545	290	525	542
acres...	275,573	135	5,870	3,665	10,005	13,335
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	3,952	10	505	270	480	476
tons...	12,224	8	476	413	831	887
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	1,293	10	40	20	45	91
tons...	4,987	10	38	26	56	275
Irish potatoes ..... farms reporting...	949	5	90	50	100	136
acres...	30,162	30	500	510	1,920	2,620
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	922	5	90	50	90	126
tons...	9,227	7	148	154	543	772
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	114	...	5	5	20	20
tons...	532	...	5	1	43	38
All other crops ..... farms reporting...	10,628	842	2,964	773	1,129	1,134
acres...	560,739	3,429	32,136	16,675	27,447	38,927
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	10,108	827	2,884	753	1,084	1,089
tons...	81,843	758	7,570	3,263	5,210	7,186
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	1,366	40	200	55	117	182
tons...	8,395	19	293	96	376	761
Lime or liming materials used during the year ..... farms reporting...	2,090	100	497	161	235	261
acres limed...	34,683	285	3,665	1,667	3,310	4,197
tons...	58,769	340	6,195	2,716	5,380	7,186
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures ..... farms reporting...	42,110	5,014	13,477	2,867	3,857	3,025
Feed for livestock and poultry ..... farms reporting...	30,960	3,221	9,371	2,139	2,949	2,323
dollars...	53,060,824	3,671,450	10,452,655	3,192,768	4,760,620	4,426,290
Under $100 ..... farms reporting...	5,385	630	2,195	405	485	351
$100 to $999 ..... farms reporting...	17,447	2,030	5,807	1,215	1,636	1,173
$1,000 to $1,999 ..... farms reporting...	3,111	225	575	150	325	260
$2,000 to $4,999 ..... farms reporting...	2,610	160	380	250	270	280
$5,000 or more ..... farms reporting...	2,407	176	414	119	233	259
Purchase of livestock and poultry ..... farms reporting...	17,958	1,996	5,306	1,169	1,619	1,341
dollars...	34,827,741	1,101,360	4,160,037	922,370	1,738,320	1,529,659
Under $1,000 ..... farms reporting...	13,738	1,800	4,616	1,016	1,266	997
$1,000 to $2,499 ..... farms reporting...	2,097	125	415	61	205	195
$2,500 to $4,999 ..... farms reporting...	977	30	165	60	85	86
$5,000 to $9,999 ..... farms reporting...	563	20	66	25	30	45
$10,000 or more ..... farms reporting...	583	21	44	7	33	18
Machine hire ..... farms reporting...	17,617	1,225	5,295	1,352	1,904	1,548
dollars...	8,545,372	120,215	1,188,957	456,862	762,055	650,629
Under $200 ..... farms reporting...	9,688	1,115	3,984	750	915	707
$200 to $999 ..... farms reporting...	6,164	90	1,120	527	863	711
$1,000 or more ..... farms reporting...	1,765	20	191	75	126	130
Hired labor ..... farms reporting...	19,500	1,289	4,711	1,282	1,692	1,654
dollars...	49,521,709	1,051,090	6,162,319	1,823,799	3,687,665	3,911,978
Under $200 ..... farms reporting...	5,717	580	1,800	535	610	501
$200 to $499 ..... farms reporting...	3,647	305	950	245	285	360
$500 to $999 ..... farms reporting...	2,611	200	652	126	222	195
$1,000 to $2,499 ..... farms reporting...	3,001	130	663	186	191	230
$2,500 to $4,999 ..... farms reporting...	2,060	31	337	86	185	187
$5,000 to $9,999 ..... farms reporting...	1,321	30	225	60	90	87
$10,000 to $19,999 ..... farms reporting...	741	10	73	42	75	57
$20,000 to $49,999 ..... farms reporting...	325	2	9	2	34	33
$50,000 or more ..... farms reporting...	77	1	2	...	...	4
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ..... farms reporting...	14,223	1,168	3,716	889	1,439	1,278
dollars...	6,708,838	537,749	959,924	241,474	343,380	664,066
Under $100 ..... farms reporting...	6,440	680	2,580	425	636	455
$100 to $499 ..... farms reporting...	5,292	290	933	371	670	630
$500 to $999 ..... farms reporting...	1,224	85	90	60	85	75
$1,000 or more ..... farms reporting...	1,267	113	113	33	48	118
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ..... farms reporting...	40,396	4,384	12,827	2,772	3,787	2,955
dollars...	19,976,207	433,785	1,782,307	692,740	1,290,915	1,437,289
Under $100 ..... farms reporting...	15,067	3,555	7,660	940	1,015	577
$100 to $499 ..... farms reporting...	14,210	665	4,590	1,481	1,931	1,346
$500 to $999 ..... farms reporting...	5,496	106	386	286	620	656
$1,000 to $4,999 ..... farms reporting...	5,301	56	189	65	206	368
$5,000 or more ..... farms reporting...	322	2	2	...	15	8

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm–Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME							
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year ... farms reporting...	1,435	997	751	2,137	1,325	753	873
acres on which used...	84,558	85,374	67,035	271,990	255,763	237,919	467,191
tons...	12,922	11,476	9,077	34,712	27,404	15,253	20,380
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	1,374	942	700	1,937	1,067	460	469
tons...	12,022	10,739	7,704	30,612	23,100	11,392	11,172
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	217	185	166	497	474	382	486
tons...	900	737	1,373	4,100	4,304	3,861	9,208
Crops on which used–							
Hay and cropland pasture ... farms reporting...	751	491	375	1,107	676	306	378
acres...	19,045	16,885	14,230	51,530	36,280	22,822	41,381
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	741	476	365	1,067	625	291	337
tons...	2,444	1,790	1,242	5,728	3,315	2,113	3,672
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	10	35	10	50	66	20	46
tons...	19	47	124	143	554	48	198
Other pasture (not cropland) ... farms reporting...	180	170	110	302	163	68	61
acres...	2,970	3,510	2,660	7,426	7,435	3,936	6,549
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	170	145	110	292	138	63	56
tons...	282	245	274	883	694	339	519
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	15	25	...	10	25	6	5
tons...	11	27	...	80	60	23	25
Wheat ... farms reporting...	570	400	315	909	679	472	546
acres...	9,890	10,225	7,950	34,387	53,939	114,583	292,927
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	505	370	250	739	387	134	104
tons...	904	871	488	2,419	1,362	766	1,323
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	80	35	70	210	312	348	449
tons...	167	57	252	564	1,436	2,559	6,212
Barley ... farms reporting...	511	390	280	865	530	309	332
acres...	14,764	12,765	10,115	48,402	39,742	40,191	76,584
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	451	345	235	650	339	111	80
tons...	1,098	1,041	1,050	3,230	1,749	899	542
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	70	45	50	255	211	201	255
tons...	153	86	150	1,070	774	772	1,577
Irish potatoes ... farms reporting...	136	80	75	169	56	23	29
acres...	2,854	2,850	2,150	8,235	4,100	1,964	2,429
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	136	80	75	164	56	22	28
tons...	932	920	680	2,292	1,530	622	627
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	15	...	15	21	6	3	4
tons...	48	...	189	86	35	32	55
All other crops ... farms reporting...	814	616	426	1,051	578	170	131
acres...	35,035	39,139	29,930	122,010	114,267	54,423	47,321
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	783	591	385	991	481	140	100
tons...	6,362	5,872	3,970	16,060	14,450	6,653	4,489
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	117	120	81	212	157	44	41
tons...	502	520	658	2,157	1,445	427	1,141
Lime or liming materials used during the year ... farms reporting...	166	136	100	233	144	39	18
acres limed...	2,555	2,015	2,190	6,846	4,800	1,969	1,184
tons...	4,095	3,420	3,685	13,074	5,878	4,722	2,078
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES							
Any of the following specified expenditures ... farms reporting...	2,667	1,509	1,129	3,258	2,076	1,318	1,913
Feed for livestock and poultry ... farms reporting...	2,164	1,128	879	2,504	1,613	1,024	1,645
dollars...	3,362,144	2,582,024	2,078,538	6,432,456	3,313,590	1,587,799	7,200,490
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	330	175	135	285	186	112	96
$100 to $999 ... farms reporting...	1,146	535	425	1,409	881	566	624
$1,000 to $1,999 ... farms reporting...	330	156	121	320	191	160	298
$2,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	226	120	90	190	212	114	318
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting...	132	142	108	300	143	72	309
Purchase of livestock and poultry ... farms reporting...	1,112	698	509	1,565	961	621	1,061
dollars...	1,255,571	805,115	1,222,123	2,921,682	4,081,634	2,776,464	12,313,406
Under $1,000 ... farms reporting...	821	516	355	1,005	596	358	392
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting...	155	105	56	277	167	101	235
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	70	40	35	136	76	63	131
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting...	45	30	30	96	31	37	108
$10,000 or more ... farms reporting...	21	7	33	51	91	62	195
Machine hire ... farms reporting...	1,294	724	540	1,537	984	486	728
dollars...	652,871	532,463	429,963	1,039,103	769,336	466,640	1,476,278
Under $200 ... farms reporting...	536	312	225	541	326	131	146
$200 to $999 ... farms reporting...	606	297	213	701	471	224	341
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting...	152	115	102	295	187	131	241
Hired labor ... farms reporting...	1,256	879	578	2,053	1,450	976	1,680
dollars...	2,922,558	2,902,905	1,725,467	7,236,634	4,505,612	3,292,904	10,298,778
Under $200 ... farms reporting...	410	190	140	475	265	128	83
$200 to $499 ... farms reporting...	230	181	135	385	255	150	166
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	175	105	55	285	266	145	185
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting...	180	120	80	381	290	221	329
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	120	105	85	200	172	174	378
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting...	63	101	51	122	109	107	276
$10,000 to $19,999 ... farms reporting...	45	51	14	118	51	31	174
$20,000 to $49,999 ... farms reporting...	31	24	16	65	27	14	68
$50,000 or more ... farms reporting...	2	2	2	22	15	6	21
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ... farms reporting...	961	607	484	1,415	941	555	770
dollars...	445,299	545,415	174,339	963,382	528,129	460,780	844,901
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	366	196	195	435	241	116	115
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting...	396	270	215	587	420	218	292
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	111	71	42	179	157	114	155
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting...	88	70	32	214	123	107	208
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ... farms reporting...	2,612	1,469	1,109	3,208	2,066	1,305	1,902
dollars...	1,354,462	1,007,665	818,769	2,770,642	2,220,583	1,765,112	4,401,938
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	475	205	115	357	96	53	19
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting...	1,105	591	400	1,060	580	257	204
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	631	341	382	841	582	329	336
$1,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	399	325	205	905	776	631	1,176
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting...	2	7	7	45	32	35	167

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold ..... total, dollars...	416,403,681	10,933,471	42,434,193	15,035,522	26,396,670	28,584,533
average per farm, dollars...	9,786	2,123	3,119	5,172	6,782	9,387
All crops sold ..... dollars...	224,803,915	5,256,124	22,114,838	7,842,419	12,226,807	15,872,513
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold ..... dollars...	134,389,543	139,574	2,470,096	1,600,189	4,990,415	6,048,373
Vegetables sold ..... dollars...	22,390,103	72,695	3,577,675	1,489,415	2,327,675	2,990,870
Fruits and nuts sold ..... dollars...	42,031,149	1,384,667	11,102,010	3,801,769	3,804,533	4,977,718
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold ..... dollars...	25,993,120	3,659,188	4,965,057	951,046	1,104,184	1,855,552
All livestock and livestock products sold ..... dollars...	191,599,766	5,677,347	20,319,355	7,193,103	14,169,863	12,712,020
Poultry and poultry products sold ..... dollars...	26,404,935	3,977,464	8,011,885	1,705,057	3,281,698	2,094,473
Dairy products sold ..... dollars...	42,389,867	297,190	4,118,040	2,971,250	5,801,680	6,205,785
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold ..... dollars...	122,804,964	1,402,693	8,189,430	2,516,796	5,086,485	4,411,762
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting...	30,052	2,376	8,793	2,074	2,987	2,313
number...	1,361,700	12,851	79,432	36,044	63,946	62,144
Cows, including heifers that have calved ..... farms reporting...	26,395	1,771	7,215	1,838	2,671	2,078
number...	626,256	4,056	29,187	16,624	28,353	27,806
Milk cows ..... farms reporting...	20,081	1,416	5,719	1,501	2,191	1,696
number...	158,836	2,671	21,214	11,825	20,973	21,030
Heifers and heifer calves ..... farms reporting...	24,865	1,690	6,649	1,693	2,562	1,966
number...	396,608	4,165	26,108	11,146	22,703	20,123
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves ..... farms reporting...	24,016	1,640	6,421	1,619	2,387	1,951
number...	338,836	4,630	24,137	8,274	12,890	14,215
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves–						
1 head ..... farms reporting...	1,525	286	692	100	120	76
2 to 4 head ..... farms reporting...	6,120	870	2,885	415	490	331
5 to 9 head ..... farms reporting...	6,602	920	2,715	535	636	426
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting...	4,966	270	1,651	426	660	461
20 to 49 head ..... farms reporting...	5,283	25	745	460	731	598
50 to 99 head ..... farms reporting...	2,820	5	85	121	315	365
100 to 499 head ..... farms reporting...	2,353	...	19	17	35	56
500 or more head ..... farms reporting...	383	...	1	...	...	...
Cows including heifers that have calved–						
1 head ..... farms reporting...	5,753	901	2,567	406	515	327
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting...	11,054	845	3,986	916	1,256	887
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting...	3,240	20	445	225	450	363
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting...	1,742	...	130	150	210	180
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting...	1,781	...	71	105	160	215
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting...	1,107	5	11	35	60	95
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting...	529	...	5	...	5	10
100 or more head ..... farms reporting...	1,189	...	...	1	15	1
Milk cows–						
1 head ..... farms reporting...	7,491	781	2,569	525	615	468
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting...	8,751	625	2,665	640	936	617
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting...	1,448	10	290	100	270	195
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting...	914	...	125	120	170	140
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting...	843	...	55	95	140	190
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting...	404	...	10	20	50	75
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting...	153	...	5	...	5	10
100 or more head ..... farms reporting...	77	...	...	1	5	1
Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting...	11,506	500	2,191	537	871	758
number...	44,585	905	5,974	1,433	1,956	1,888
Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting...	10,036	820	2,890	691	988	789
number...	207,650	9,095	32,257	11,975	23,435	15,053
Born since June 1 ..... farms reporting...	7,169	610	1,990	471	743	573
number...	135,248	6,580	22,042	7,615	17,617	10,370
Born before June 1 ..... farms reporting...	6,626	465	1,746	455	657	536
number...	72,402	2,515	10,215	4,360	5,818	4,683
Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting...	8,116	325	1,648	473	701	621
number...	873,231	4,955	47,865	13,569	30,735	28,221
Lambs under 1 year old ..... farms reporting...	6,039	210	1,128	348	505	451
number...	239,509	2,635	17,562	3,330	6,325	5,922
Sheep 1 year old and over ..... farms reporting...	7,662	290	1,507	448	671	591
number...	633,722	2,320	30,303	10,239	24,410	22,299
Ewes ..... farms reporting...	7,539	275	1,472	448	661	571
number...	607,518	2,120	28,167	9,665	23,088	21,134
Rams and wethers ..... farms reporting...	6,347	160	1,156	363	566	515
number...	26,204	200	2,136	574	1,322	1,165
Goats and kids ..... farms reporting...	1,774	96	500	116	175	155
number...	26,413	374	2,570	795	1,315	1,645
Chickens 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting...	18,356	1,995	5,497	1,207	1,656	1,391
number...	3,106,395	578,660	1,012,845	158,892	360,020	228,550
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive ..... farms reporting...	23,537	1,760	5,966	1,656	2,346	1,864
number...	692,825	7,530	43,964	15,482	28,794	27,565
dollars...	99,740,425	876,040	5,585,682	1,742,860	3,330,800	3,390,380
Hogs and pigs sold alive ..... farms reporting...	6,427	540	1,573	456	646	526
number...	279,974	12,885	42,364	17,577	38,834	19,340
dollars...	9,239,142	425,205	1,398,012	580,041	1,281,522	638,220
Sheep and lambs sold alive ..... farms reporting...	6,883	210	1,250	397	665	547
number...	765,045	4,415	65,440	8,155	25,725	20,396
dollars...	9,945,585	57,395	850,720	106,015	334,425	265,148
Milk and cream sold[1] ..... farms reporting...	10,214	660	2,700	846	1,331	1,119
pounds...	986,672,182	7,651,858	98,863,145	70,048,916	140,979,109	143,800,981
dollars...	42,389,867	297,190	4,118,040	2,971,250	5,801,680	6,205,785
Chickens including broilers sold ..... farms reporting...	4,978	851	1,547	332	458	376
dollars...	6,485,671	1,325,531	3,014,044	874,056	726,821	161,505
Chicken eggs sold ..... farms reporting...	7,392	1,075	2,232	431	641	556
dozens...	37,217,155	7,043,495	12,701,878	1,859,135	4,962,315	2,869,440
dollars...	13,770,351	2,606,093	4,699,696	687,881	1,836,057	1,061,693

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm–Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE							
All farm products sold ..... total, dollars...	24,871,026	20,195,536	15,707,283	55,696,390	45,194,792	34,500,303	96,853,962
average per farm, dollars...	9,273	13,339	13,913	16,965	21,562	25,999	50,419
All crops sold ..... dollars...	13,841,021	12,266,840	8,876,520	35,066,536	27,679,595	22,654,098	41,106,604
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold ..... dollars...	8,237,305	6,676,253	5,584,251	23,942,713	21,276,054	18,735,096	34,689,224
Vegetables sold ..... dollars...	1,605,600	1,332,040	310,150	2,137,325	1,387,194	1,714,546	3,444,918
Fruits and nuts sold ..... dollars...	3,053,821	2,519,298	2,036,838	5,144,246	2,614,250	946,673	645,326
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold ..... dollars...	944,295	1,739,249	945,281	3,842,252	2,402,097	1,257,783	2,327,136
All livestock and livestock products sold ..... dollars...	11,030,005	7,928,696	6,830,763	20,629,854	17,515,197	11,846,205	55,747,358
Poultry and poultry products sold ..... dollars...	1,269,319	729,864	849,339	3,274,490	732,601	57,763	420,982
Dairy products sold ..... dollars...	4,632,472	4,316,660	2,226,087	6,861,293	3,821,206	631,230	506,974
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold ..... dollars...	5,128,214	2,882,172	3,755,337	10,494,071	12,961,390	11,157,212	54,819,402
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS							
Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting...	2,159	1,157	935	2,639	1,706	1,119	1,794
number...	61,794	38,633	34,470	105,682	113,572	114,589	638,543
Cows, including heifers that have calved ..... farms reporting...	2,018	1,027	863	2,482	1,608	1,077	1,747
number...	27,632	18,454	15,068	48,924	48,724	51,991	309,437
Milk cows ..... farms reporting...	1,583	800	672	1,694	1,130	619	1,060
number...	16,428	13,875	8,731	20,982	13,621	3,323	4,163
Heifers and heifer calves ..... farms reporting...	1,904	977	825	2,405	1,502	1,019	1,673
number...	20,452	11,871	11,342	33,021	34,013	31,207	170,457
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves ..... farms reporting...	1,819	927	774	2,207	1,500	1,050	1,721
number...	13,710	8,308	8,060	23,737	30,835	31,391	158,649
Farms reporting by number on hand:							
Cattle and calves–							
1 head ..... farms reporting...	60	35	35	30	53	21	17
2 to 4 head ..... farms reporting...	270	155	125	337	147	58	37
5 to 9 head ..... farms reporting...	395	200	121	391	181	54	28
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting...	405	220	166	417	172	80	38
20 to 49 head ..... farms reporting...	636	270	256	752	418	271	121
50 to 99 head ..... farms reporting...	301	191	135	434	339	262	267
100 to 499 head ..... farms reporting...	92	85	96	276	390	346	941
500 or more head ..... farms reporting...	...	1	1	2	6	27	345
Cows including heifers that have calved–							
1 head ..... farms reporting...	230	115	111	316	180	56	29
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting...	860	436	335	894	381	166	92
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting...	415	160	172	472	288	150	80
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting...	261	80	90	242	166	145	88
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting...	150	116	65	266	246	206	181
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting...	75	75	55	166	181	135	214
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting...	20	30	20	85	85	83	186
100 or more head ..... farms reporting...	7	15	15	41	81	136	877
Milk cows–							
1 head ..... farms reporting...	416	205	206	622	444	278	362
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting...	635	290	245	656	478	299	665
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting...	225	70	71	125	60	15	17
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting...	151	55	50	75	15	7	6
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting...	110	70	50	70	55	6	2
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting...	35	70	25	80	35	3	1
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting...	10	25	25	45	20	5	3
100 or more head ..... farms reporting...	1	15	...	21	23	6	4
Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting...	782	442	380	1,261	1,152	945	1,687
number...	2,118	1,269	835	4,087	3,988	3,958	16,174
Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting...	742	420	340	862	665	338	491
number...	18,813	9,125	7,745	28,219	20,364	11,608	19,961
Born since June 1 ..... farms reporting...	532	315	240	620	493	251	331
number...	10,198	5,495	5,605	18,058	12,707	7,291	11,670
Born before June 1 ..... farms reporting...	531	280	225	625	497	245	364
number...	8,615	3,630	2,140	10,161	7,657	4,317	8,291
Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting...	661	426	350	1,199	806	384	522
number...	40,900	27,442	25,230	108,814	112,870	92,012	340,618
Lambs under 1 year old ..... farms reporting...	511	315	295	949	640	309	378
number...	10,769	7,440	7,060	32,522	34,695	29,226	82,023
Sheep 1 year old and over ..... farms reporting...	646	406	340	1,119	776	367	501
number...	30,131	20,002	18,170	76,292	78,175	62,786	258,595
Ewes ..... farms reporting...	636	406	335	1,114	766	366	489
number...	28,700	19,196	17,045	72,933	74,114	60,415	250,941
Rams and wethers ..... farms reporting...	526	366	320	973	656	325	421
number...	1,431	806	1,125	3,359	4,061	2,371	7,654
Goats and kids ..... farms reporting...	136	85	50	206	131	66	58
number...	1,323	1,270	960	5,127	2,870	4,088	4,076
Chickens 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting...	1,232	645	541	1,547	971	651	1,023
number...	186,045	84,595	74,094	275,657	63,121	27,834	56,082
Livestock and livestock products sold:							
Cattle and calves sold alive ..... farms reporting...	1,783	907	789	2,205	1,485	1,044	1,732
number...	30,026	16,713	20,428	53,931	65,263	61,564	321,565
dollars...	3,782,579	1,974,470	3,122,602	7,616,705	10,202,019	9,328,585	48,787,703
Hogs and pigs sold alive ..... farms reporting...	536	290	240	634	467	234	285
number...	24,278	13,010	9,675	38,491	27,795	13,042	22,683
dollars...	801,174	429,330	319,275	1,270,203	917,235	430,386	748,539
Sheep and lambs sold alive ..... farms reporting...	591	410	305	1,053	701	337	417
number...	27,369	26,465	17,100	89,564	108,758	75,039	296,619
dollars...	355,797	344,045	222,300	1,164,332	1,413,854	975,507	3,856,047
Milk and cream sold[1] ..... farms reporting...	957	526	392	878	478	162	165
pounds ..	114,698,901	98,320,412	53,081,981	145,240,714	86,539,260	15,752,884	11,694,021
dollars...	4,632,472	4,316,660	2,226,087	6,861,293	3,821,206	631,230	506,974
Chickens including broilers sold ..... farms reporting...	266	195	135	378	183	105	152
dollars...	148,820	27,959	22,325	145,105	19,269	4,541	15,695
Chicken eggs sold ..... farms reporting...	480	280	215	619	382	207	274
dozens...	2,435,955	697,580	942,755	2,721,391	491,777	128,953	362,481
dollars...	901,304	258,105	348,819	1,006,915	181,957	47,713	134,118

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued						
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959 ....farms reporting...	4,771	300	1,071	290	517	406
number of litters...	36,604	1,630	5,539	2,300	3,822	2,703
1 or 2 litters ....farms reporting...	1,933	190	570	90	200	160
3 to 9 litters ....farms reporting...	1,787	70	371	135	216	136
10 to 19 litters ....farms reporting...	679	35	90	35	56	85
20 to 39 litters ....farms reporting...	264	...	35	25	35	25
40 to 69 litters ....farms reporting...	71	...	...	5	5	...
70 or more litters ....farms reporting...	37	5	5	...	5	...
June 2 to November 30 ....farms reporting...	3,753	230	816	240	407	335
number of litters...	17,400	875	2,647	1,150	1,965	1,290
December 1 to June 1 ....farms reporting...	3,623	170	776	210	387	301
number of litters...	19,204	755	2,892	1,150	1,857	1,413
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes ....farms reporting...	2,965	55	591	201	420	481
acres...	51,237	180	3,040	1,748	4,660	7,640
Under 11 acres ....farms reporting...	1,547	55	531	140	255	220
11 to 24 acres ....farms reporting...	835	...	60	51	125	190
25 to 49 acres ....farms reporting...	393	...	...	10	40	41
50 to 74 acres ....farms reporting...	97	...	...	...	...	15
75 to 99 acres ....farms reporting...	37	...	...	...	...	15
100 or more acres ....farms reporting...	56	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain ....farms reporting...	1,442	25	321	100	190	241
acres...	26,639	150	1,604	1,040	1,985	4,405
bushels...	1,792,787	3,965	91,895	57,320	145,340	325,090
Sales ....farms reporting...	652	5	106	35	75	136
bushels...	1,211,428	500	35,240	20,150	68,030	226,195
Winter wheat harvested....farms reporting...	6,490	50	837	350	540	580
acres...	691,950	165	6,464	3,840	6,155	8,440
bushels...	25,057,725	5,145	233,035	126,145	234,430	307,680
Sales....farms reporting...	5,961	40	627	295	485	525
bushels...	24,244,267	4,875	205,060	114,600	215,665	293,335
Spring wheat harvested....farms reporting...	3,793	30	442	185	471	420
acres...	82,893	125	3,286	1,875	5,489	5,325
bushels...	2,468,487	4,165	109,615	55,165	172,740	191,055
Sales....farms reporting...	3,223	30	311	150	381	355
bushels...	2,320,401	4,165	98,650	50,080	156,830	171,175
Oats grown alone harvested....farms reporting...	5,955	25	916	405	742	717
acres...	147,409	105	6,515	5,230	9,413	11,220
bushels...	5,870,232	2,150	244,020	185,280	388,736	400,620
Sales....farms reporting...	2,643	10	385	200	282	286
bushels...	3,455,902	590	127,435	85,450	151,646	141,835
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas....farms reporting...	855	...	70	30	80	100
bushels...	562,163	...	46,545	5,300	28,335	35,155
Sales....farms reporting...	564	...	60	15	50	45
bushels...	419,760	...	35,190	3,805	17,145	16,740
Barley harvested....farms reporting...	8,862	40	1,122	575	882	821
acres...	504,684	200	10,654	6,945	15,251	17,485
bushels...	18,233,587	5,160	333,465	216,805	542,496	562,905
Sales....farms reporting...	5,774	20	680	360	482	490
bushels...	14,571,775	2,445	241,220	157,145	347,926	387,155
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut....acres...	941,796	1,795	44,711	21,035	43,898	42,000
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating....farms reporting...	8,456	100	1,543	395	960	662
acres...	307,530	295	12,641	5,065	16,555	14,835
tons...	870,608	935	35,773	16,390	53,955	49,685
Sales....farms reporting...	2,883	45	501	155	310	275
tons...	266,375	515	12,170	6,860	16,490	18,515
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay....farms reporting...	7,804	240	1,960	606	910	711
acres...	176,504	715	14,900	6,930	12,745	11,818
tons...	328,921	1,300	25,905	13,050	25,910	22,475
Sales....farms reporting...	1,850	45	465	160	185	150
tons...	54,035	485	6,130	3,175	3,370	4,140
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay....farms reporting...	1,685	20	310	141	190	155
acres...	27,563	55	2,275	1,445	2,155	1,670
tons...	53,309	50	3,645	2,975	4,275	3,900
Sales....farms reporting...	393	10	65	50	60	20
tons...	10,195	30	630	1,010	1,105	365
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting...	4,557	45	916	365	416	391
acres...	106,315	95	5,280	2,565	3,813	3,760
tons...	149,498	120	7,522	4,565	6,075	7,585
Sales....farms reporting...	685	5	180	60	61	55
tons...	18,841	5	1,745	545	1,010	1,485
Wild hay cut....farms reporting...	2,549	65	615	180	186	175
acres...	232,103	185	4,375	1,825	2,080	1,890
tons...	249,564	265	6,680	2,810	4,290	2,955
Sales....farms reporting...	419	10	145	45	45	20
tons...	9,654	70	1,785	265	1,130	610
Other hay cut....farms reporting...	2,648	80	590	196	290	236
acres...	54,115	395	4,175	1,680	3,495	2,987
tons...	83,439	360	6,815	3,080	6,250	4,312
Sales....farms reporting...	570	25	120	50	55	55
tons...	13,109	115	1,405	620	835	1,075
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains....farms reporting...	1,458	15	115	116	210	235
acres...	37,666	55	1,065	1,525	3,055	5,040
tons, green weight...	284,429	235	7,240	13,525	22,795	41,765

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

(Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.)

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm–Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS–Continued							
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959 ....farms reporting...	401	230	180	489	420	193	274
number of litters...	3,688	1,585	1,315	4,769	3,315	2,141	3,797
1 or 2 litters ....farms reporting...	120	35	55	195	155	61	102
3 to 9 litters ....farms reporting...	151	155	95	151	160	68	79
10 to 19 litters ....farms reporting...	95	20	15	102	65	33	48
20 to 39 litters ....farms reporting...	25	20	10	15	25	21	28
40 to 69 litters ....farms reporting...	5	...	5	20	15	7	9
70 or more litters ....farms reporting...	5	...	...	6	...	3	8
June 2 to November 30 ....farms reporting...	336	170	160	368	335	151	205
number of litters...	1,547	660	650	2,244	1,565	1,064	1,743
December 1 to June 1 ....farms reporting...	311	195	135	399	350	165	224
number of litters...	2,141	925	665	2,525	1,750	1,077	2,054
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED							
Corn for all purposes....farms reporting...	341	156	139	336	146	42	57
acres...	6,150	4,275	3,723	9,898	5,246	1,638	3,039
Under 11 acres ....farms reporting...	140	60	31	76	25	8	6
11 to 24 acres ....farms reporting...	131	50	61	88	56	10	13
25 to 49 acres ....farms reporting...	60	30	40	115	22	13	22
50 to 74 acres ....farms reporting...	5	6	1	36	23	5	6
75 to 99 acres ....farms reporting...	5	...	...	6	6	3	2
100 or more acres ....farms reporting...	...	10	6	15	14	3	8
Harvested for grain ....farms reporting...	155	51	68	186	71	19	15
acres...	2,560	2,455	2,048	5,900	2,994	748	750
bushels...	186,545	169,865	127,395	350,725	230,664	44,539	59,444
Sales ....farms reporting...	70	31	32	110	38	9	5
bushels...	115,340	155,510	80,500	249,820	183,864	30,911	45,368
Winter wheat harvested....farms reporting...	460	370	320	891	749	586	757
acres...	8,790	7,885	9,165	38,500	70,730	145,331	386,485
bushels...	330,475	315,650	393,000	1,600,902	2,793,470	5,616,397	13,101,396
Sales....farms reporting...	410	350	315	861	734	572	747
bushels...	304,055	301,740	376,065	1,553,675	2,700,435	5,455,676	12,719,086
Spring wheat harvested....farms reporting...	420	245	166	566	375	193	280
acres...	5,980	4,860	2,685	12,105	12,245	9,212	19,706
bushels...	230,105	170,945	83,760	389,861	306,040	221,776	533,260
Sales....farms reporting...	375	210	156	516	325	169	245
bushels...	215,070	165,260	80,220	373,673	284,840	208,747	511,691
Oats grown alone harvested....farms reporting...	525	475	335	828	510	208	269
acres...	10,245	11,940	6,890	23,010	25,161	13,713	23,967
bushels...	364,490	433,765	230,810	800,290	983,840	572,578	1,263,653
Sales....farms reporting...	235	240	140	407	287	86	85
bushels...	160,920	219,950	106,505	401,250	672,275	435,208	952,838
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas....farms reporting...	105	65	65	210	105	23	2
bushels...	33,565	29,800	28,210	193,755	128,825	31,873	800
Sales....farms reporting...	55	45	35	155	85	18	1
bushels...	15,495	21,060	17,860	153,055	110,775	28,035	600
Barley harvested....farms reporting...	767	550	431	1,221	958	630	865
acres...	19,859	17,065	15,909	63,608	70,512	80,208	186,988
bushels...	720,462	594,375	564,410	2,323,380	2,549,145	3,053,182	6,767,802
Sales....farms reporting...	497	375	260	843	654	500	613
bushels...	498,817	469,930	339,845	1,878,979	2,034,280	2,673,201	5,540,832
Hay crops:							
Land from which hay was cut....acres...	52,921	33,795	27,264	97,473	96,790	78,863	401,251
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating....farms reporting...	811	391	260	977	790	542	1,025
acres...	23,004	11,800	9,184	37,492	42,468	33,289	100,902
tons...	77,270	38,035	26,877	116,792	123,099	84,525	247,272
Sales....farms reporting...	356	200	102	407	245	135	152
tons...	36,220	19,445	10,865	54,370	36,100	24,433	30,392
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay....farms reporting...	681	370	360	860	583	255	268
acres...	13,262	8,100	8,300	23,877	23,155	14,643	38,059
tons...	24,469	16,920	15,940	48,078	45,932	27,200	61,742
Sales....farms reporting...	160	110	110	216	177	44	28
tons...	3,940	2,975	2,990	7,733	12,400	2,335	4,362
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay....farms reporting...	145	152	140	243	102	34	53
acres...	2,055	2,300	2,275	5,611	2,403	1,520	3,799
tons...	4,545	5,050	3,565	10,103	5,805	2,899	6,497
Sales....farms reporting...	20	55	30	61	15	4	3
tons...	970	1,365	630	2,472	875	608	135
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting...	275	150	120	474	390	339	676
acres...	3,950	1,935	2,740	10,309	10,418	10,048	51,402
tons...	6,525	3,110	3,920	20,274	12,798	13,385	63,619
Sales....farms reporting...	65	30	25	96	50	24	34
tons...	1,710	775	755	5,092	2,290	1,018	2,411
Wild hay cut....farms reporting...	160	115	41	250	192	124	446
acres...	2,845	2,165	790	6,165	9,030	12,318	188,435
tons...	3,585	1,930	883	8,995	10,737	14,897	191,537
Sales....farms reporting...	25	35	5	20	40	9	20
tons...	505	555	25	240	1,145	590	2,734
Other hay cut....farms reporting...	256	186	101	306	202	105	100
acres...	5,190	4,000	1,940	6,847	4,378	4,655	14,373
tons...	9,073	6,030	3,465	10,402	6,775	6,427	20,450
Sales....farms reporting...	65	41	6	70	55	20	8
tons...	3,335	810	810	1,960	1,330	412	402
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains....farms reporting...	121	125	85	237	121	45	33
acres...	2,615	3,495	2,035	7,172	4,938	2,390	4,281
tons, green weight...	22,134	26,860	17,405	57,498	34,666	16,728	23,578

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Size of farm				
		Under 10 acres	10 to 49 acres	50 to 69 acres	70 to 99 acres	100 to 139 acres
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued						
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	2,636	195	675	185	271	237
acres[2]..	33,309	38	595	716	2,158	2,761
hundredweight...	8,535,807	8,335	91,720	137,730	466,413	836,851
Hops harvested.....farms reporting...	89	...	5	5	20	5
acres...	5,202	...	85	70	1,100	75
pounds...	6,612,494	...	98,000	55,000	1,733,000	56,835
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting...	311	5	25	25	30	30
acres...	17,586	30	315	295	1,495	1,065
pounds of oil...	1,162,458	2,575	23,580	19,400	106,615	53,175
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	548	...	65	35	100	86
acres...	19,082	...	640	670	1,945	2,332
tons...	474,344	...	15,560	15,600	50,150	63,306
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,479	130	810	240	276	330
Sales.....dollars...	22,390,103	72,695	3,577,675	1,489,415	2,327,675	2,990,870
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	2,314	215	990	205	282	186
acres...	14,018	340	2,999	1,434	1,685	2,409
pounds...	78,627,577	1,433,085	15,140,775	9,244,935	9,553,235	15,171,000
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	10,770	1,550	4,137	802	924	798
acres...	99,644	3,509	26,473	8,024	8,097	10,415

[1] Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold.
[2] Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.
[3] Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 20.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Size of farm–Continued						
	140 to 179 acres	180 to 219 acres	220 to 259 acres	260 to 499 acres	500 to 999 acres	1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,000 acres and over
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED–Continued							
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	272	130	125	305	105	60	76
acres[2]..	3,017	2,965	3,039	8,253	5,182	2,001	2,584
hundredweight...	734,747	703,585	658,395	2,613,055	1,148,740	542,164	594,072
Hops harvested.....farms reporting...	10	15	7	14	7	...	1
acres...	220	815	662	1,478	572	...	125
pounds...	376,640	846,340	720,000	1,785,879	777,600	...	163,200
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting...	70	35	11	56	17	4	3
acres...	4,165	1,875	500	5,225	1,395	1,154	72
pounds of oil...	263,085	137,235	39,470	368,715	81,605	64,838	2,165
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	101	50	26	53	21	2	9
acres...	3,163	2,000	1,452	3,430	2,598	390	462
tons...	73,100	47,015	37,064	87,255	63,993	10,250	11,051
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	166	137	46	150	103	49	42
Sales.....dollars...	1,605,600	1,332,040	310,150	2,137,325	1,387,194	1,714,546	3,444,918
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	135	102	20	138	28	5	8
acres...	1,403	1,030	230	1,490	603	146	249
pounds...	7,718,820	4,439,190	872,600	9,592,610	3,449,105	730,330	1,281,892
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	542	362	296	774	346	137	102
acres...	7,920	6,957	5,879	12,698	4,834	3,234	1,604

State Table 21.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE						
Farms ..... number...	42,551	22,802	13,436	7,076	191	2,099
Percent distribution ..... percent...	xxx	100.0	58.9	31.0	0.8	9.2
Land in farms ..... acres...	21,222,641	19,351,206	5,464,069	10,971,528	1,430,766	1,484,843
Percent distribution ..... percent...	xxx	100.0	28.2	56.7	7.4	7.7
Average size of farm ..... acres...	498.8	848.7	406.7	1,550.5	7,490.9	707.4
Value of land and buildings:						
Average per farm ..... dollars...	41,146	62,693	43,330	101,052	173,778	72,543
Average per acre ..... dollars...	92.97	80.70	107.72	63.84	45.00	102.11
Land in farms according to use:						
Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	33,900	20,543	11,605	6,839	176	1,923
acres...	3,131,872	2,950,073	914,025	1,544,284	124,120	367,644
1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting...	9,545	2,166	1,779	229	1	157
10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting...	5,060	2,172	1,747	305	21	99
20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting...	3,481	1,998	1,397	449	16	136
30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting...	3,981	2,854	1,944	700	21	189
50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting...	4,599	4,205	2,376	1,378	23	428
100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting...	3,495	3,421	1,370	1,602	21	428
200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting...	2,534	2,527	787	1,409	28	303
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting...	859	855	146	557	21	131
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting...	346	345	59	210	24	52
Cropland used only for pasture ..... farms reporting...	20,052	11,375	6,975	3,427	88	885
acres...	940,750	788,014	356,198	330,905	40,170	60,741
Cropland not harvested and not pastured ..... farms reporting...	11,579	7,774	3,841	3,039	89	805
acres...	1,293,903	1,208,863	307,776	647,384	47,721	205,982
Cultivated summer fallow ..... farms reporting...	5,753	4,421	1,893	1,942	43	543
acres...	915,091	897,152	205,365	478,294	31,810	181,683
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ..... farms reporting...	2,546	1,718	883	685	23	127
acres...	142,783	117,831	42,826	62,752	2,583	9,670
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ..... farms reporting...	5,392	3,370	1,860	1,207	35	268
acres...	236,029	193,880	59,585	106,338	13,328	14,629
Woodland pastured ..... farms reporting...	11,669	6,526	3,865	2,201	70	390
acres...	3,136,826	2,672,150	735,230	1,482,458	356,206	98,256
Woodland not pastured ..... farms reporting...	9,601	5,329	3,501	1,479	43	306
acres...	758,713	536,598	307,234	195,090	9,772	24,502
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ..... farms reporting...	15,243	9,343	4,923	3,411	94	915
acres...	11,464,389	10,788,261	2,690,330	6,588,629	834,943	674,359
Improved pasture ..... farms reporting...	4,909	3,165	1,633	1,194	33	305
acres...	465,946	437,886	122,507	241,301	48,265	25,813
Irrigated land in farms ..... farms reporting...	~~18,088~~	~~12,377~~	7,003	~~4,119~~	132	1,123
acres...	1,395,358	1,313,398	493,545	625,323	76,663	117,867
Irrigated cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	~~14,086~~	~~10,430~~	5,786	~~3,568~~	127	949
acres...	~~963,415~~	~~924,929~~	322,457	~~446,897~~	65,969	89,606
Land use practices:						
Cropland in cover crops ..... farms reporting...	2,026	1,609	837	644	9	119
acres...	51,312	47,397	22,749	21,459	312	2,877
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour ..... farms reporting...	660	504	209	207	5	83
acres...	97,418	95,243	15,313	60,516	3,762	15,652
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control ..... farms reporting...	134	114	33	62	...	19
acres...	22,164	21,759	2,919	15,515	...	3,325
System of terraces on crop and pasture land ..... farms reporting...	293	193	97	70	...	26
acres...	36,195	34,530	12,604	18,292	...	3,634
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE						
Operators reporting age ..... number...	42,116	22,519	13,243	7,031	166	2,079
Under 25 years ..... number...	420	207	64	54	2	87
25 to 34 years ..... number...	4,062	2,015	836	661	25	493
35 to 44 years ..... number...	9,173	5,125	2,408	2,007	50	660
45 to 54 years ..... number...	11,494	6,542	3,846	2,134	55	507
55 to 64 years ..... number...	9,631	6,052	4,190	1,593	18	251
65 or more years ..... number...	7,336	2,578	1,899	582	16	81
Average age ..... years...	51.3	50.4	52.7	48.7	46.4	42.2
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME						
Farm operators–						
Working off their farms, total ..... operators reporting...	24,419	9,345	5,684	2,609	38	1,014
1 to 99 days ..... operators reporting...	5,772	4,491	2,391	1,429	13	658
100 to 199 days ..... operators reporting...	3,193	1,476	898	443	6	129
200 or more days ..... operators reporting...	15,454	3,378	2,395	737	19	227
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	8,394	3,231	1,905	988	2	336
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work ..... operators reporting...	11,182	4,445	2,905	1,115	27	398
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	17,260	3,605	2,645	693	14	253
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms ..... operators reporting...	18,132	13,457	7,752	4,467	153	1,085
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	3,302	2,272	1,282	804	7	179
With income from sources other than farm operated .. operators reporting...	9,212	5,123	3,244	1,588	41	250
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	4,294	995	749	209	7	30

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE					
Farms ..... number...	617	311	662	275	234
Percent distribution ..... percent...	2.7	1.4	2.9	1.2	1.0
Land in farms ..... acres...	378,474	220,705	446,262	357,738	81,664
Percent distribution ..... percent...	2.0	1.1	2.3	1.8	0.4
Average size of farm ..... acres...	613.4	709.7	674.1	1,300.9	349.0
Value of land and buildings:					
Average per farm ..... dollars...	51,488	88,299	85,520	92,630	40,662
Average per acre ..... dollars...	89.43	131.01	126.05	64.72	133.07
Land in farms according to use:					
Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	505	291	662	260	205
acres...	44,818	66,824	179,970	60,828	15,204
1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting...	55	5	30	7	60
10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting...	63	6	10	...	20
20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting...	34	16	30	26	30
30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting...	73	20	30	47	19
50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting...	153	55	142	46	32
100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting...	71	82	193	47	35
200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting...	50	73	127	51	2
500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting...	6	26	66	27	6
1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting...	...	8	34	9	1
Cropland used only for pasture ..... farms reporting...	283	128	188	161	125
acres...	19,525	6,622	9,338	15,737	9,519
Cropland not harvested and not pastured ..... farms reporting...	156	107	346	138	58
acres...	10,462	28,541	121,861	39,672	5,446
Cultivated summer fallow ..... farms reporting...	64	77	254	110	38
acres...	3,305	27,574	111,505	35,661	3,638
Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ..... farms reporting...	25	12	49	32	9
acres...	2,789	497	4,045	1,750	589
Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ..... farms reporting...	91	25	97	24	31
acres...	4,368	470	6,311	2,261	1,219
Woodland pastured ..... farms reporting...	105	62	72	98	53
acres...	34,578	15,993	11,344	32,696	3,645
Woodland not pastured ..... farms reporting...	80	36	101	52	37
acres...	7,076	2,110	3,004	9,525	2,787
Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ..... farms reporting...	246	158	246	181	84
acres...	253,037	94,173	92,358	191,393	43,398
Improved pasture ..... farms reporting...	60	78	63	73	31
acres...	4,050	6,952	6,422	6,114	2,275
Irrigated land in farms ..... farms reporting...	374	187	314	162	86
acres...	35,915	23,805	30,706	19,272	8,169
Irrigated cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	295	157	292	130	75
acres...	24,277	16,236	28,971	14,905	5,217
Land use practices:					
Cropland in cover crops ..... farms reporting...	41	12	41	9	16
acres...	750	77	1,345	445	260
Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour ..... farms reporting...	10	24	25	19	5
acres...	105	3,613	7,407	4,477	50
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control ..... farms reporting...	5	8	4	2	...
acres...	450	415	1,160	1,300	...
System of terraces on crop and pasture land ..... farms reporting...	...	1	17	8	...
acres...	...	379	2,550	705	...
FARM OPERATORS BY AGE					
Operators reporting age ..... number...	611	310	661	270	227
Under 25 years ..... number...	26	11	10	20	20
25 to 34 years ..... number...	117	84	187	79	26
35 to 44 years ..... number...	167	111	233	84	65
45 to 54 years ..... number...	167	75	123	78	64
55 to 64 years ..... number...	100	18	89	9	35
65 or more years ..... number...	34	11	19	...	17
Average age ..... years...	44.3	40.5	41.9	38.5	44.3
OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME					
Farm operators–					
Working off their farms, total ..... operators reporting...	319	183	318	115	79
1 to 99 days ..... operators reporting...	182	131	222	67	56
100 to 199 days ..... operators reporting...	33	16	50	25	5
200 or more days ..... operators reporting...	104	36	46	23	18
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	71	58	111	53	43
With income from sources other than farm operated and off-farm work ..... operators reporting...	124	65	108	59	42
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	103	41	61	30	18
Operators not working off their farms or not reporting as to work off their farms ..... operators reporting...	298	128	344	160	155
With other members of family working off farm ..... operators reporting...	63	34	49	12	21
With income from sources other than farm operated .. operators reporting...	75	17	87	31	40
With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... operators reporting...	18	5	...	2	5

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD						
Grain combines ... farms reporting...	9,102	7,806	3,339	3,501	63	903
number...	10,587	9,275	3,734	4,369	129	1,043
Corn pickers ... farms reporting...	430	393	138	196	3	56
number...	442	405	143	203	3	56
Pick-up balers ... farms reporting...	6,314	5,493	2,676	2,230	68	519
number...	6,482	5,648	2,726	2,310	82	530
Field forage harvesters ... farms reporting...	2,281	2,148	1,080	823	34	211
number...	2,490	2,339	1,165	923	40	211
Motortrucks ... farms reporting...	30,339	19,636	10,844	6,703	164	1,925
number...	48,919	36,693	16,903	15,292	658	3,840
Tractors ... farms reporting...	35,100	21,046	12,099	6,881	170	1,896
number...	71,094	50,538	25,241	20,025	754	4,518
Tractors other than garden ... farms reporting...	31,942	20,387	11,554	6,823	165	1,845
number...	56,732	43,152	20,780	17,620	702	4,050
1 tractor ... farms reporting...	18,081	8,215	5,851	1,728	40	596
2 tractors ... farms reporting...	8,154	6,697	3,583	2,420	32	662
3 tractors ... farms reporting...	3,362	3,163	1,401	1,340	26	396
4 tractors ... farms reporting...	1,194	1,172	385	653	17	117
5 or more tractors ... farms reporting...	1,151	1,140	334	682	50	74
Wheel tractors ... farms reporting...	29,642	19,098	10,757	6,479	162	1,700
number...	45,276	33,869	16,531	13,660	507	3,171
Crawler tractors ... farms reporting...	9,432	7,374	3,675	2,945	87	667
number...	11,456	9,283	4,249	3,960	195	879
Garden tractors ... farms reporting...	13,477	6,795	4,124	2,177	46	448
number...	14,362	7,386	4,461	2,405	52	468
Automobiles ... farms reporting...	37,222	20,412	11,728	6,677	148	1,859
number...	47,375	26,652	14,591	9,348	327	2,386
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ... farms reporting...	40,807	22,353	13,095	7,031	175	2,052
Telephone ... farms reporting...	35,925	19,747	11,457	6,354	155	1,781
Home freezer ... farms reporting...	27,410	15,710	8,976	5,275	107	1,352
Milking machine ... farms reporting...	8,030	6,174	3,581	1,913	34	646
Electric milk cooler ... farms reporting...	3,083	2,680	1,514	904	16	246
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ... farms reporting...	397	325	152	149	4	20
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ... farms reporting...	7,812	7,089	3,270	2,993	86	740
Farms by kind of road on which located:						
Hard surface ... farms reporting...	21,309	11,218	6,599	3,608	84	927
Gravel, shell, or shale ... farms reporting...	17,279	9,405	5,597	2,795	78	935
Dirt or unimproved ... farms reporting...	3,306	1,948	1,122	608	25	193
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ... farms reporting...	1,622	810	495	236	2	77
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ... farms reporting...	1,684	1,138	627	372	23	116
1 mile ... farms reporting...	504	286	153	90	12	31
2 or 3 miles ... farms reporting...	527	338	209	91	4	34
4 miles ... farms reporting...	96	90	57	28	...	5
5 or more miles ... farms reporting...	557	424	208	163	7	46
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION						
Hired workers ... farms reporting...	5,819	5,254	2,392	2,343	113	406
persons...	16,332	15,189	5,729	7,194	829	1,437
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ... farms reporting...	3,765	3,596	1,619	1,697	92	188
persons...	7,509	7,249	2,833	3,477	535	404
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:						
1 hired worker ... farms reporting...	2,483	2,346	1,112	1,064	32	138
2 hired workers ... farms reporting...	675	659	280	350	13	16
3 or 4 hired workers ... farms reporting...	362	355	156	160	21	18
5 to 9 hired workers ... farms reporting...	160	152	56	79	8	9
10 or more hired workers ... farms reporting...	85	84	15	44	18	7
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR						
Residing on farm operated ... operators reporting...	38,517	20,567	12,199	6,481	127	1,760
Not residing on farm operated ... operators reporting...	2,362	1,497	783	402	42	270
Operators not reporting residence ... number...	1,672	738	454	193	22	69
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year ... operators reporting...	20,376	14,538	7,665	5,315	117	1,441
acres on which used...	1,742,073	1,659,022	488,464	907,140	47,522	215,896
tons...	175,197	165,184	55,371	89,157	2,305	18,351
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	18,599	13,006	7,112	4,617	104	1,173
tons...	148,137	138,492	48,821	73,564	1,860	14,247
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	3,437	3,150	1,074	1,553	18	505
tons...	27,060	26,692	6,550	15,593	445	4,104
Crops on which used–						
Hay and cropland pasture ... farms reporting...	8,730	6,211	3,498	2,122	45	546
acres...	274,558	241,414	119,113	97,443	5,367	19,491
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	8,418	5,959	3,401	2,011	44	503
tons...	29,138	25,160	12,974	9,937	428	1,821
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	412	337	125	143	1	68
tons...	1,418	1,298	734	476	1	87
Other pasture (not cropland) ... farms reporting...	2,639	1,681	964	600	12	105
acres...	52,091	44,146	22,578	18,895	902	1,771
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	2,509	1,576	927	548	12	89
tons...	5,049	4,291	2,397	1,729	47	118
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	146	116	38	57	...	21
tons...	280	266	98	160	...	8
Wheat ... farms reporting...	5,988	5,286	2,088	2,487	39	672
acres...	548,950	540,454	119,409	303,244	22,395	95,406
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	4,425	3,784	1,674	1,694	23	393
tons...	10,656	10,086	3,747	5,059	93	1,187
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	1,680	1,614	449	854	16	295
tons...	11,448	11,372	2,030	6,989	310	2,043

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES AND KIND OF ROAD					
Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	118	181	429	144	31
number...	136	205	498	166	38
Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	10	16	10	5	15
number...	10	16	10	5	15
Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	143	81	168	95	32
number...	144	91	168	95	32
Field forage harvesters ..... farms reporting...	73	22	40	44	32
number...	73	22	40	44	32
Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	559	280	642	247	197
number...	977	610	1,448	529	276
Tractors ..... farms reporting...	529	285	621	263	198
number...	1,171	750	1,490	735	372
Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	494	285	611	262	193
number...	999	705	1,351	669	326
1 tractor ..... farms reporting...	196	55	180	60	105
2 tractors ..... farms reporting...	155	104	240	98	65
3 tractors ..... farms reporting...	106	97	129	52	12
4 tractors ..... farms reporting...	21	14	38	36	8
5 or more tractors ..... farms reporting...	16	15	24	16	3
Wheel tractors ..... farms reporting...	478	269	517	249	187
number...	873	566	938	506	288
Crawler tractors ..... farms reporting...	109	104	299	121	34
number...	126	139	413	163	38
Garden tractors ..... farms reporting...	167	45	139	60	37
number...	172	45	139	66	46
Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	533	280	604	258	184
number...	668	400	722	382	214
Automobiles and/or motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	607	301	662	264	218
Telephone ..... farms reporting...	500	282	578	231	190
Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	300	241	488	203	120
Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	192	102	117	118	117
Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	105	30	25	36	50
Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops) ..... farms reporting...	...	...	10	5	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower ..... farms reporting...	163	146	234	136	61
Farms by kind of road on which located:					
Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	347	112	235	111	122
Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	182	176	367	130	80
Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	78	22	55	24	14
Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	21	16	27	7	6
1 or more miles to a hard surface road ..... farms reporting...	57	6	28	17	8
1 mile ..... farms reporting...	12	...	9	5	5
2 or 3 miles ..... farms reporting...	23	2	4	4	1
4 miles ..... farms reporting...	2	1	2	...	...
5 or more miles ..... farms reporting...	20	3	13	8	2
FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION					
Hired workers ..... farms reporting...	112	78	114	72	30
persons...	332	157	474	113	361
Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ..... farms reporting...	54	36	54	36	8
persons...	97	41	125	57	84
Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:					
1 hired worker ..... farms reporting...	38	33	37	27	3
2 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	8	1	4	2	1
3 or 4 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	1	2	7	7	1
5 to 9 hired workers ..... farms reporting...	7	...	1	...	1
10 or more hired workers ..... farms reporting...	...	...	5	...	2
RESIDENCE OF FARM OPERATOR					
Residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	506	266	558	247	183
Not residing on farm operated ..... operators reporting...	102	29	98	13	28
Operators not reporting residence ..... number...	9	16	6	15	23
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year ..... farms reporting...	341	238	538	193	131
acres on which used...	22,788	42,287	111,034	32,906	6,881
tons...	3,449	4,227	8,094	1,724	857
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	323	199	385	143	123
tons...	3,099	3,468	5,868	1,041	771
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	53	103	248	88	13
tons...	350	759	2,226	683	86
Crops on which used–					
Hay and cropland pasture ..... farms reporting...	153	90	155	82	66
acres...	5,399	2,855	5,191	4,451	1,595
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	147	90	127	78	61
tons...	534	295	351	408	233
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	11	10	28	14	5
tons...	4	1	74	7	1
Other pasture (not cropland) ..... farms reporting...	15	31	7	27	25
acres...	470	350	28	718	205
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	15	31	6	17	20
tons...	25	51	1	34	7
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	5	...	1	10	5
tons...	5	...	1	1	1
Wheat ..... farms reporting...	85	132	310	112	33
acres...	2,004	15,490	59,301	16,681	1,930
Dry materials ..... farms reporting...	68	81	165	49	30
tons...	111	180	733	66	97
Liquid materials ..... farms reporting...	17	51	161	63	3
tons...	98	311	1,173	429	32

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME–Continued						
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year–Continued						
Crops on which used–Continued						
Barley ... farms reporting...	5,139	4,387	1,808	2,033	31	515
acres...	275,573	264,174	69,281	152,045	8,201	34,647
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	3,952	3,261	1,475	1,428	22	336
tons...	12,224	11,344	3,469	6,385	138	1,352
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	1,293	1,227	378	640	9	200
tons...	4,987	4,919	1,378	2,589	122	830
Irish potatoes ... farms reporting...	949	888	319	378	12	179
acres...	30,162	29,992	7,293	16,235	1,000	5,464
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	922	861	303	372	12	174
tons...	9,227	9,183	2,476	4,853	274	1,580
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	114	114	45	39	...	30
tons...	532	532	167	130	...	235
All other crops ... farms reporting...	10,628	8,193	4,063	3,196	66	868
acres...	560,739	538,842	150,790	319,278	9,657	59,117
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	10,108	7,753	3,890	2,986	66	811
tons...	81,843	78,428	23,758	45,601	880	8,189
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	1,366	1,270	462	644	2	162
tons...	8,395	8,305	2,143	5,249	12	901
Lime or liming materials used during the year ... farms reporting...	2,090	1,477	787	576	12	102
acres limed...	34,683	29,860	15,338	12,235	499	1,788
tons...	58,769	49,179	26,138	19,898	488	2,655
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES						
Any of the following specified expenditures ... farms reporting...	42,110	22,784	13,418	7,076	191	2,099
Feed for livestock and poultry ... farms reporting...	30,960	16,801	10,045	5,103	125	1,528
dollars...	53,060,824	48,180,293	27,979,044	15,591,816	1,656,370	2,953,063
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	5,385	1,920	1,230	535	1	154
$100 to $999 ... farms reporting...	17,447	7,549	4,489	2,251	45	764
$1,000 to $1,999 ... farms reporting...	3,111	2,487	1,494	725	28	240
$2,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	2,610	2,454	1,415	799	9	231
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting...	2,407	2,391	1,417	793	42	139
Purchase of livestock and poultry ... farms reporting...	17,958	10,305	6,016	3,269	76	944
dollars...	34,827,741	32,604,425	13,276,553	13,628,076	2,117,411	3,582,385
Under $1,000 ... farms reporting...	13,738	6,530	3,936	1,961	36	597
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting...	2,097	1,740	967	581	10	182
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	977	915	549	292	5	69
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting...	563	542	334	159	4	45
$10,000 or more ... farms reporting...	583	578	230	276	21	51
Machine hire ... farms reporting...	17,617	11,370	6,388	3,857	100	1,025
dollars...	8,545,372	7,713,483	3,197,219	3,469,555	305,546	741,163
Under $200 ... farms reporting...	9,688	4,650	2,974	1,267	13	396
$200 to $999 ... farms reporting...	6,164	5,013	2,688	1,827	48	450
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting...	1,765	1,707	726	763	39	179
Hired labor ... farms reporting...	19,500	14,944	7,850	5,504	157	1,433
dollars...	49,521,709	48,006,918	18,289,127	22,883,589	3,040,967	3,793,235
Under $200 ... farms reporting...	5,717	3,011	1,968	769	11	263
$200 to $499 ... farms reporting...	3,647	2,553	1,453	818	14	268
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	2,611	2,073	1,077	753	19	224
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting...	3,001	2,839	1,481	1,041	8	309
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	2,060	2,021	939	887	11	184
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting...	1,321	1,315	529	675	19	92
$10,000 to $19,999 ... farms reporting...	741	739	284	349	40	66
$20,000 to $49,999 ... farms reporting...	325	316	101	172	20	23
$50,000 or more ... farms reporting...	77	77	18	40	15	4
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ... farms reporting...	14,223	9,737	5,153	3,546	86	952
dollars...	6,708,838	6,292,949	2,262,328	3,196,313	230,885	603,423
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	6,440	3,027	2,039	753	23	212
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting...	5,292	4,315	2,250	1,630	29	406
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	1,224	1,167	466	515	15	171
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting...	1,267	1,228	398	648	19	163
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ... farms reporting...	40,396	22,523	13,215	7,045	185	2,078
dollars...	19,976,207	8,103,467	7,229,449	8,411,991	555,313	1,906,714
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	15,067	2,978	2,572	228	11	167
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting...	14,210	8,900	6,203	1,993	41	663
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	5,496	5,109	2,560	1,937	34	578
$1,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	5,301	5,217	1,785	2,706	78	648
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting...	322	319	95	181	21	22
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE						
All farm products sold ... total, dollars...	416,403,681	399,089,760	162,705,281	180,374,463	14,680,754	41,329,262
average per farm, dollars...	9,786	17,502	12,110	25,491	76,863	19,690
All crops sold ... dollars...	224,803,915	217,705,222	76,276,368	109,036,872	6,450,901	25,941,081
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold ... dollars...	134,389,543	131,832,771	36,354,561	71,349,892	3,623,216	20,505,102
Vegetables sold ... dollars...	22,390,103	22,196,357	5,509,762	14,099,863	501,525	2,085,207
Fruits and nuts sold ... dollars...	42,031,149	38,722,051	20,459,666	14,346,867	1,550,103	2,365,415
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold ... dollars...	25,993,120	24,954,043	13,952,379	9,240,250	776,057	985,357
All livestock and livestock products sold ... dollars...	191,599,766	181,384,538	86,428,913	71,337,591	8,229,853	15,388,181
Poultry and poultry products sold ... dollars...	26,404,935	25,291,628	19,080,483	4,782,133	745,916	683,096
Dairy products sold ... dollars...	42,389,867	40,699,127	22,353,622	14,125,199	623,565	3,596,741
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold ... dollars...	122,804,964	115,393,783	44,994,808	52,430,259	6,860,372	11,108,344

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator–Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME–Continued					
Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year–Continued					
Crops on which used–Continued					
Barley ... farms reporting...	83	88	251	74	19
acres...	2,755	5,431	19,200	6,261	1,000
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	61	70	155	34	16
tons...	93	210	953	69	27
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	22	18	116	41	3
tons...	105	81	437	195	12
Irish potatoes ... farms reporting...	41	51	77	...	10
acres...	1,705	1,760	1,894	...	105
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	41	46	77	...	10
tons...	623	463	463	...	31
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	5	15	10	...	...
tons...	80	115	40	...	...
All other crops ... farms reporting...	216	166	318	95	73
acres...	10,455	16,401	25,420	4,795	2,046
Dry materials ... farms reporting...	211	158	293	82	67
tons...	1,713	2,269	3,367	464	376
Liquid materials ... farms reporting...	20	53	60	23	6
tons...	58	251	501	51	40
Lime or liming materials used during the year ... farms reporting...	20	10	31	21	20
acres limed...	800	190	410	183	205
tons...	560	285	900	435	475
SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES					
Any of the following specified expenditures ... farms reporting...	617	311	662	275	234
Feed for livestock and poultry ... farms reporting...	453	206	433	247	189
dollars...	1,068,600	267,724	397,968	350,170	868,601
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	44	12	61	24	13
$100 to $999 ... farms reporting...	178	116	255	103	112
$1,000 to $1,999 ... farms reporting...	74	43	57	66	...
$2,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	87	27	50	29	38
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting...	70	8	10	25	26
Purchase of livestock and poultry ... farms reporting...	278	128	245	181	112
dollars...	1,643,536	127,765	248,882	219,935	1,342,267
Under $1,000 ... farms reporting...	116	83	190	123	85
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting...	77	29	35	35	6
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	32	15	8	8	6
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting...	24	...	6	9	6
$10,000 or more ... farms reporting...	29	1	6	6	9
Machine hire ... farms reporting...	230	191	345	137	122
dollars...	178,727	146,608	291,290	73,605	50,933
Under $200 ... farms reporting...	126	53	107	57	53
$200 to $999 ... farms reporting...	75	95	158	66	56
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting...	29	43	80	14	13
Hired labor ... farms reporting...	384	223	467	216	143
dollars...	1,265,368	669,327	943,177	280,403	634,960
Under $200 ... farms reporting...	71	21	81	44	46
$200 to $499 ... farms reporting...	61	36	100	45	26
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	63	46	57	42	16
$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting...	71	45	114	56	23
$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	36	33	75	19	21
$5,000 to $9,999 ... farms reporting...	33	22	27	8	2
$10,000 to $19,999 ... farms reporting...	37	18	9	2	...
$20,000 to $49,999 ... farms reporting...	12	2	3	...	6
$50,000 or more ... farms reporting...	...	...	1	...	3
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ... farms reporting...	223	149	357	132	91
dollars...	112,306	137,756	228,541	42,343	82,477
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	53	23	73	33	30
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting...	99	52	140	76	39
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	37	40	65	16	13
$1,000 or more ... farms reporting...	34	34	79	7	9
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ... farms reporting...	617	306	662	274	219
dollars...	415,260	353,613	735,043	251,038	151,760
Under $100 ... farms reporting...	90	10	10	16	41
$100 to $499 ... farms reporting...	228	97	178	73	87
$500 to $999 ... farms reporting...	161	70	191	107	49
$1,000 to $4,999 ... farms reporting...	136	126	272	75	39
$5,000 or more ... farms reporting...	2	3	11	3	3
ESTIMATED VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD BY SOURCE					
All farm products sold ... total, dollars...	10,000,730	7,486,261	13,992,871	5,123,036	4,726,364
average per farm, dollars...	16,209	24,072	21,137	18,629	20,198
All crops sold ... dollars...	4,132,405	5,370,323	12,528,024	2,443,918	1,466,411
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold ... dollars...	2,275,167	4,608,699	10,861,613	2,285,000	474,623
Vegetables sold ... dollars...	724,750	327,027	798,255	4,500	230,675
Fruits and nuts sold ... dollars...	886,888	430,047	846,844	101,743	99,893
Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold ... dollars...	245,600	4,550	21,312	52,675	661,220
All livestock and livestock products sold ... dollars...	5,868,325	2,115,938	1,464,847	2,679,118	3,259,953
Poultry and poultry products sold ... dollars...	112,546	93,302	102,872	39,160	335,216
Dairy products sold ... dollars...	1,423,473	299,044	214,009	1,073,177	587,038
Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold ... dollars...	4,332,306	1,723,592	1,147,966	1,566,781	2,337,699

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS						
Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting...	30,052	16,647	9,583	5,376	134	1,554
number...	1,361,700	1,246,768	485,700	595,733	67,631	97,704
Cows, including heifers that have calved ..... farms reporting...	26,395	15,249	8,732	4,961	117	1,439
number...	626,256	583,979	231,617	275,388	32,665	44,309
Milk cows ..... farms reporting...	20,081	11,735	6,725	3,770	80	1,160
number...	158,836	139,098	78,203	45,629	1,579	13,687
Heifers and heifer calves ..... farms reporting...	24,865	14,433	8,205	4,739	117	1,372
number...	396,608	357,685	139,070	170,611	18,006	29,998
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves ..... farms reporting...	24,016	13,983	7,930	4,635	113	1,305
number...	338,836	305,104	115,013	149,734	16,960	23,397
Farms reporting by number on hand:						
Cattle and calves—						
1 head ..... farms reporting...	1,525	546	364	131	1	50
2 to 4 head ..... farms reporting...	6,120	2,033	1,301	557	14	161
5 to 9 head ..... farms reporting...	6,602	2,058	1,212	661	6	179
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting...	4,966	2,297	1,509	609	2	177
20 to 49 head ..... farms reporting...	5,283	4,256	2,615	1,174	31	436
50 to 99 head ..... farms reporting...	2,820	2,733	1,510	888	23	312
100 to 499 head ..... farms reporting...	2,353	2,342	967	1,127	32	216
500 or more head ..... farms reporting...	383	382	105	229	25	23
Cows, including heifers that have calved—						
1 head ..... farms reporting...	5,753	2,003	1,237	547	9	210
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting...	11,054	4,591	2,876	1,325	19	371
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting...	3,240	2,472	1,556	607	11	298
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting...	1,742	1,632	958	539	8	127
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting...	1,781	1,743	932	609	13	189
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting...	1,107	1,096	506	437	16	137
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting...	529	528	248	245	10	25
100 or more head ..... farms reporting...	1,189	1,184	419	652	31	82
Milk cows—						
1 head ..... farms reporting...	7,491	3,476	1,955	1,147	20	354
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting...	8,751	4,554	2,549	1,562	28	415
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting...	1,448	1,332	871	303	6	152
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting...	914	899	553	264	5	77
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting...	843	843	477	251	10	105
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting...	404	404	206	148	5	45
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting...	153	152	78	62	5	7
100 or more head ..... farms reporting...	77	75	36	33	1	5
Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting...	11,506	7,440	3,755	2,861	76	748
number...	44,585	34,516	15,188	15,628	1,033	2,667
Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting...	10,036	5,654	3,028	1,941	54	631
number...	207,650	173,239	80,933	68,857	4,534	18,915
Born since June 1 ..... farms reporting...	7,169	4,116	2,161	1,442	40	473
number...	135,248	112,341	55,175	41,843	2,505	12,818
Born before June 1 ..... farms reporting...	6,626	4,053	2,135	1,393	33	492
number...	72,402	60,898	25,758	27,014	2,029	6,097
Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting...	8,116	4,894	2,801	1,626	46	421
number...	873,231	765,978	340,619	320,195	55,035	50,129
Lambs under 1 year old ..... farms reporting...	6,039	3,753	2,096	1,285	35	337
number...	239,509	214,052	93,197	80,644	16,961	23,250
Sheep 1 year old and over ..... farms reporting...	7,662	4,607	2,662	1,528	40	377
number...	633,722	551,926	247,422	239,551	38,074	26,879
Ewes ..... farms reporting...	7,539	4,534	2,608	1,509	40	377
number...	607,518	530,677	236,901	231,464	36,268	26,044
Rams and wethers ..... farms reporting...	6,347	3,934	2,332	1,290	31	281
number...	26,204	21,249	10,521	8,087	1,806	835
Goats and kids ..... farms reporting...	1,774	776	499	219	3	55
number...	26,413	18,771	11,901	5,921	167	782
Chickens 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting...	18,356	10,061	6,046	2,989	66	960
number...	3,106,395	2,720,019	2,020,821	516,274	14,052	168,872
Livestock and livestock products sold:						
Cattle and calves sold alive ..... farms reporting...	23,537	14,188	8,068	4,686	117	1,317
number...	692,825	650,103	257,599	299,721	36,756	56,027
dollars...	99,740,425	94,799,215	35,954,047	44,285,840	5,854,105	8,705,223
Hogs and pigs sold alive ..... farms reporting...	6,427	4,057	2,131	1,436	29	461
number...	279,974	245,711	123,830	88,080	5,172	28,629
dollars...	9,239,142	8,108,463	4,086,390	2,906,640	170,676	944,757
Sheep and lambs sold alive ..... farms reporting...	6,883	4,199	2,462	1,381	32	324
number...	765,045	699,793	256,629	298,248	51,651	93,265
dollars...	9,945,585	9,097,309	3,336,177	3,877,224	671,463	1,212,445
Milk and cream sold[1] ..... farms reporting...	10,214	6,836	4,120	2,025	35	656
pounds ..	986,672,182	937,385,268	528,469,357	311,423,663	11,308,452	86,183,796
dollars...	42,389,867	40,699,127	22,353,622	14,125,199	623,565	3,596,741
Chickens including broilers sold ..... farms reporting...	4,978	3,256	2,169	808	13	266
dollars...	6,485,671	6,347,606	5,064,065	942,375	181,043	160,123
Chicken eggs sold ..... farms reporting...	7,392	4,504	2,861	1,211	19	413
dozens...	37,217,155	34,667,179	26,327,332	6,731,291	198,305	1,410,251
dollars...	13,770,351	12,826,859	9,741,115	2,490,578	73,373	521,793
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959 ..... farms reporting...	4,771	3,269	1,692	1,166	26	385
number of litters...	36,604	31,020	14,592	11,957	732	3,739
1 or 2 litters ..... farms reporting...	1,933	1,018	570	316	10	122
3 to 9 litters ..... farms reporting...	1,787	1,299	681	462	8	148
10 to 19 litters ..... farms reporting...	679	589	291	228	2	68
20 to 39 litters ..... farms reporting...	264	258	108	115	...	35
40 to 69 litters ..... farms reporting...	71	69	19	38	5	7
70 or more litters ..... farms reporting...	37	36	23	7	1	5
June 2 to November 30 ..... farms reporting...	3,753	2,574	1,333	918	18	305
number of litters...	17,400	14,445	6,783	5,462	299	1,901
December 1 to June 1 ..... farms reporting...	3,623	2,668	1,351	1,000	17	300
number of litters...	19,204	16,575	7,809	6,495	433	1,838

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS					
Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting...	439	217	446	267	185
number...	35,794	11,725	11,314	27,047	11,824
Cows, including heifers that have calved ..... farms reporting...	381	209	419	264	166
number...	15,533	5,448	4,606	13,688	5,034
Milk cows ..... farms reporting...	315	179	307	215	144
number...	4,640	1,452	1,530	4,043	2,022
Heifers and heifer calves ..... farms reporting...	389	209	355	252	167
number...	11,993	3,276	3,648	7,841	3,240
Steers and bulls including steer and bull calves ..... farms reporting...	362	185	371	247	140
number...	8,268	3,001	3,060	5,518	3,550
Farms reporting by number on hand:					
Cattle and calves–					
1 head ..... farms reporting...	21	1	23	...	5
2 to 4 head ..... farms reporting...	36	17	77	5	26
5 to 9 head ..... farms reporting...	36	31	84	7	21
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting...	51	20	64	12	30
20 to 49 head ..... farms reporting...	99	86	125	72	54
50 to 99 head ..... farms reporting...	109	26	57	85	35
100 to 499 head ..... farms reporting...	77	33	16	81	9
500 or more head ..... farms reporting...	10	3	...	5	5
Cows, including heifers that have calved–					
1 head ..... farms reporting...	53	17	112	11	17
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting...	82	56	145	17	71
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting...	63	58	91	56	30
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting...	27	26	37	35	2
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting...	50	18	26	61	34
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting...	63	26	4	38	6
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting...	11	2	2	10	...
100 or more head ..... farms reporting...	32	6	2	36	6
Milk cows–					
1 head ..... farms reporting...	81	58	136	49	30
2 to 9 head ..... farms reporting...	108	60	115	73	59
10 to 19 head ..... farms reporting...	40	36	41	15	20
20 to 29 head ..... farms reporting...	26	15	10	26	...
30 to 49 head ..... farms reporting...	25	10	5	35	30
50 to 74 head ..... farms reporting...	35	...	...	5	5
75 to 99 head ..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	7	...
100 or more head ..... farms reporting...	...	...	...	5	...
Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting...	225	105	179	168	71
number...	962	436	499	518	252
Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting...	155	100	205	99	72
number...	6,519	2,761	5,600	2,239	1,796
Born since June 1 ..... farms reporting...	94	95	167	74	43
number...	4,810	1,327	4,027	1,412	1,242
Born before June 1 ..... farms reporting...	129	78	159	65	61
number...	1,709	1,434	1,573	827	554
Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting...	126	76	96	80	43
number...	0,281	7,130	6,900	5,568	10,250
Lambs under 1 year old ..... farms reporting...	84	70	68	72	43
number...	9,230	2,164	1,841	1,920	8,095
Sheep 1 year old and over ..... farms reporting...	116	66	94	69	32
number...	11,051	4,966	5,059	3,648	2,155
Ewes ..... farms reporting...	116	66	94	69	32
number...	10,739	4,791	4,935	3,497	2,082
Rams and wethers ..... farms reporting...	83	56	60	60	22
number...	312	175	124	151	73
Goats and kids ..... farms reporting...	15	5	15	14	6
number...	290	150	20	242	80
Chickens 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting...	243	125	296	171	125
number...	48,628	24,561	29,595	9,759	56,329
Livestock and livestock products sold:					
Cattle and calves sold alive ..... farms reporting...	387	190	328	249	163
number...	21,320	8,306	5,427	12,305	8,669
dollars...	3,316,511	1,463,020	826,154	1,419,080	1,680,458
Hogs and pigs sold alive ..... farms reporting...	94	95	156	76	40
number...	12,560	4,134	7,500	2,605	1,830
dollars...	414,480	136,422	247,500	85,965	60,390
Sheep and lambs sold alive ..... farms reporting...	86	73	80	62	23
number...	37,108	7,419	3,961	3,098	41,679
dollars...	482,404	96,447	51,493	40,274	541,827
Milk and cream sold[1] ..... farms reporting...	211	89	139	129	88
pounds ..	31,093,099	7,843,261	6,189,297	27,192,602	13,865,537
dollars...	1,423,473	299,044	214,009	1,073,177	587,038
Chickens including broilers sold ..... farms reporting...	62	34	97	32	41
dollars...	10,190	9,800	14,458	2,069	123,606
Chicken eggs sold ..... farms reporting...	92	52	128	79	62
dozens...	275,745	225,681	236,661	100,244	571,920
dollars...	102,026	83,502	87,564	37,091	211,610
Litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959 ..... farms reporting...	93	69	124	51	48
number of litters...	1,258	656	1,184	346	295
1 or 2 litters ..... farms reporting...	29	18	26	23	26
3 to 9 litters ..... farms reporting...	32	32	64	15	5
10 to 19 litters ..... farms reporting...	16	7	18	11	16
20 to 39 litters ..... farms reporting...	10	12	11	1	1
40 to 69 litters ..... farms reporting...	1	...	5	1	...
70 or more litters ..... farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	...
June 2 to November 30 ..... farms reporting...	65	53	110	44	33
number of litters...	700	239	600	196	166
December 1 to June 1 ..... farms reporting...	70	62	107	34	27
number of litters...	558	417	584	150	129

See footnotes at end of table.

State Table 21.—FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total all farms	Commercial farms by tenure of operator				
		Total	Full owners	Part owners	Managers	All tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED						
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	2,965	2,463	1,133	984	21	325
acres...	51,237	47,963	16,244	24,215	616	6,888
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	1,547	1,107	625	345	6	131
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	835	785	338	374	6	67
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	393	383	137	139	6	101
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	97	97	17	63	2	15
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	37	37	7	18	1	11
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	56	54	9	45	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	1,442	1,171	476	530	3	162
acres...	26,639	25,134	6,440	15,126	186	3,382
bushels...	1,792,787	1,722,757	424,237	1,010,465	9,240	278,815
Sales.....farms reporting...	652	572	201	266	3	102
bushels...	1,211,428	1,179,533	253,457	709,991	8,860	207,225
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	6,490	5,514	2,228	2,591	48	647
acres...	691,950	682,257	152,723	371,777	26,932	130,825
bushels...	25,057,725	24,786,691	5,554,467	13,674,657	738,257	4,819,310
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,961	5,205	2,035	2,492	47	631
bushels...	24,244,267	24,026,163	5,369,809	13,245,965	725,249	4,685,140
Spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	3,793	3,164	1,378	1,349	19	418
acres...	82,893	76,927	26,609	39,797	1,086	9,435
bushels...	2,468,487	2,343,955	843,022	1,135,698	43,123	322,112
Sales.....farms reporting...	3,223	2,787	1,173	1,188	14	412
bushels...	2,320,401	2,212,925	775,933	1,085,355	42,098	309,539
Oats grown alone harvested.....farms reporting...	5,955	4,548	2,275	1,865	34	374
acres...	147,409	131,572	45,512	66,607	10,412	9,041
bushels...	5,870,232	5,447,557	1,772,256	2,664,353	700,732	310,216
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,643	2,004	825	985	11	183
bushels...	3,455,902	3,260,320	802,088	1,634,622	675,702	147,908
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas.....farms reporting...	855	760	317	394	3	46
bushels...	562,163	533,393	145,416	361,339	3,163	23,475
Sales.....farms reporting...	564	499	205	275	3	16
bushels...	419,760	403,885	91,871	295,338	3,163	13,513
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	8,862	7,318	3,237	3,151	68	862
acres...	504,684	482,572	128,838	256,617	20,165	76,952
bushels...	18,233,587	17,711,105	4,522,220	9,394,512	752,614	3,041,759
Sales.....farms reporting...	5,774	4,871	1,883	2,284	40	664
bushels...	14,571,775	14,218,310	3,488,227	7,471,132	642,089	2,616,862
Hay crops:						
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	941,796	857,305	340,485	401,368	50,617	64,835
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	8,456	6,644	3,556	2,373	59	656
acres...	307,530	289,689	125,626	124,917	10,290	28,856
tons...	870,608	831,400	364,720	357,269	26,477	82,934
Sales.....farms reporting...	2,883	2,249	1,133	812	17	287
tons...	266,375	255,022	122,524	92,969	6,413	33,116
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	7,804	4,971	2,937	1,633	43	358
acres...	176,504	147,101	72,759	61,048	3,173	10,121
tons...	328,921	280,626	139,719	115,054	7,252	18,601
Sales.....farms reporting...	1,850	1,201	652	429	2	118
tons...	54,035	44,197	23,155	16,010	612	4,420
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	1,685	1,222	574	544	14	90
acres...	27,563	22,242	9,362	10,561	862	1,457
tons...	53,309	44,654	18,635	20,560	2,389	3,070
Sales.....farms reporting...	393	267	122	114	...	31
tons...	10,195	8,590	3,833	4,257	...	500
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	4,557	3,147	1,583	1,259	47	258
acres...	106,315	94,635	37,522	47,974	2,402	6,737
tons...	149,498	132,930	52,002	67,784	3,753	9,391
Sales.....farms reporting...	685	438	172	198	6	62
tons...	18,841	15,954	5,986	8,148	280	1,540
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,549	1,593	877	578	30	108
acres...	232,103	221,643	53,836	126,503	29,048	12,256
tons...	249,564	236,699	57,802	130,492	35,397	13,008
Sales.....farms reporting...	419	201	105	80	...	16
tons...	9,654	7,414	3,200	3,904	...	310
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	2,648	1,692	927	633	15	117
acres...	54,115	45,591	22,660	17,211	2,987	2,733
tons...	83,439	71,406	35,974	26,360	4,423	4,649
Sales.....farms reporting...	570	368	185	167	6	10
tons...	13,109	10,769	4,057	5,517	245	950
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	1,458	1,340	709	476	22	133
acres...	37,666	36,404	18,720	13,154	1,855	2,675
tons, green weight...	284,429	276,962	146,109	98,363	11,250	21,240
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	2,636	1,735	859	651	14	211
acres[2]...	33,309	32,973	8,421	17,597	1,001	5,954
hundredweight...	8,535,807	8,478,470	2,495,572	4,346,743	218,314	1,417,841
Hops harvested.....farms reporting...	89	88	55	26	1	6
acres...	5,202	5,077	3,282	1,327	273	195
pounds...	6,612,494	6,449,294	4,186,494	1,699,800	300,000	263,000
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting...	311	301	123	136	2	40
acres...	17,586	17,186	5,489	9,502	700	1,495
pounds of oil...	1,162,458	1,141,218	363,453	653,070	48,000	76,695
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	548	548	183	222	2	141
acres...	19,082	19,082	4,259	10,325	133	4,365
tons...	474,344	474,344	113,823	249,246	3,350	107,925
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	2,479	2,092	863	991	10	228
Sales.....dollars...	22,390,103	22,196,357	5,509,762	14,099,863	501,525	2,085,207
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	2,314	1,571	831	598	7	135
acres...	14,018	12,580	4,363	6,236	45	1,936
pounds...	78,627,577	74,806,902	27,446,181	38,210,551	174,365	8,975,805
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	10,770	5,272	3,338	1,584	43	307
acres...	99,644	78,520	45,791	25,261	3,999	3,469

Z Reported in small fractions. [1]Includes milk equivalent of cream and butterfat sold. [2]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.
[3]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

State Table 21.–FARMS AND FARM CHARACTERISTICS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Commercial farms by tenure of operator—Continued				
	Cash tenants	Share-cash tenants	Crop-share tenants	Livestock-share tenants	Other and unspecified tenants
SPECIFIED CROPS HARVESTED					
Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	51	62	100	55	57
acres...	845	2,108	2,105	1,065	765
Under 11 acres.....farms reporting...	25	...	45	25	36
11 to 24 acres.....farms reporting...	10	11	25	10	11
25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting...	16	45	15	15	10
50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	10	5	...
75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting...	...	6	5	...	...
100 or more acres.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...
Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	15	56	50	20	21
acres...	350	1,573	1,065	235	159
bushels...	19,990	133,190	98,185	18,225	9,225
Sales.....farms reporting...	10	41	35	15	1
bushels...	17,150	102,040	76,210	11,125	700
Winter wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	80	112	308	101	46
acres...	2,610	19,710	82,722	23,387	2,396
bushels...	105,186	733,569	3,070,956	817,254	92,345
Sales.....farms reporting...	80	107	307	101	36
bushels...	102,309	718,163	2,989,776	785,229	89,663
Spring wheat harvested.....farms reporting...	75	99	181	43	20
acres...	1,350	2,387	3,999	1,289	410
bushels...	45,853	88,420	133,439	36,965	17,435
Sales.....farms reporting...	75	94	180	43	20
bushels...	44,943	85,156	128,090	34,339	17,011
Oats grown alone harvested.....farms reporting...	102	66	126	44	36
acres...	2,084	1,459	3,426	1,122	950
bushels...	83,166	48,970	112,530	35,950	29,600
Sales.....farms reporting...	37	30	78	23	15
bushels...	38,900	16,600	56,035	18,613	17,760
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas.....farms reporting...	...	20	16	5	5
bushels...	...	13,165	7,460	600	2,250
Sales.....farms reporting...	...	5	6	5	...
bushels...	...	7,500	5,613	400	...
Barley harvested.....farms reporting...	138	169	410	113	32
acres...	5,680	13,560	43,058	12,245	2,409
bushels...	243,953	529,443	1,710,417	454,230	103,716
Sales.....farms reporting...	90	147	342	68	17
bushels...	205,248	444,806	1,564,971	326,004	75,833
Hay crops:					
Land from which hay was cut.....acres...	20,574	8,510	12,941	16,696	6,114
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	142	119	218	132	45
acres...	7,803	3,978	8,830	6,950	1,295
tons...	21,723	13,005	26,094	18,839	3,273
Sales.....farms reporting...	87	52	115	30	3
tons...	8,612	3,803	17,349	3,207	145
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	125	54	61	52	66
acres...	4,312	727	1,010	2,422	1,650
tons...	8,103	1,620	2,000	4,113	2,765
Sales.....farms reporting...	43	26	16	13	20
tons...	2,235	625	649	596	315
Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	33	21	15	5	16
acres...	671	306	185	50	245
tons...	1,433	627	300	125	585
Sales.....farms reporting...	16	5	...	5	5
tons...	300	25	...	100	75
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	61	48	73	48	28
acres...	1,673	1,100	1,505	2,058	401
tons...	2,201	1,508	2,456	2,662	564
Sales.....farms reporting...	25	12	18	2	5
tons...	480	265	705	80	10
Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	56	21	3	19	9
acres...	4,180	2,040	126	3,705	2,205
tons...	5,630	1,930	126	3,452	1,870
Sales.....farms reporting...	6	5	...	5	...
tons...	265	20	...	25	...
Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	27	13	41	34	2
acres...	595	204	890	1,001	43
tons...	1,070	291	1,135	2,084	69
Sales.....farms reporting...	5	...	5	...	...
tons...	650	...	300	...	...
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting	46	10	20	36	21
acres...	1,340	155	395	510	275
tons, green weight...	10,850	1,750	2,700	3,640	2,300
Irish potatoes harvested for home use or for sale.....farms reporting...	52	58	83	3	15
acres[2]...	1,800	1,779	2,267	(Z)	108
hundredweight...	490,351	511,049	387,307	19	29,115
Hops harvested.....farms reporting...	5	...	...	...	1
acres...	85	...	...	...	110
pounds...	98,000	...	...	...	165,000
Mint harvested for oil.....farms reporting...	15	10	10	...	5
acres...	275	835	375	...	10
pounds of oil...	18,195	50,000	8,150	...	350
Sugar beets harvested for sugar.....farms reporting...	10	36	85	5	5
acres...	100	1,885	2,300	55	25
tons...	2,075	50,015	53,615	1,500	720
Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting...	101	25	80	1	21
Sales.....dollars...	724,750	327,027	798,255	4,500	230,675
Strawberries harvested.....farms reporting...	60	25	30	5	15
acres...	1,188	250	378	75	45
pounds...	5,328,675	1,429,720	1,871,160	200,000	146,250
Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[3].....farms reporting...	88	56	57	51	55
acres...	350	794	1,605	479	241

State Table 22.–CASH RENT PAID BY CASH TENANTS AND SHARE-CASH TENANTS BY ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM: CENSUS OF 1959

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Commercial farms	Other farms
CASH TENANTS			
All cash tenants ..... number...	1,095	617	478
Land owned ..... operators reporting...	37	22	15
acres...	29,920	3,890	26,030
Land rented from others ..... operators reporting...	1,095	617	478
acres...	484,703	388,519	96,184
Land rented to others ..... operators reporting...	65	45	20
acres...	42,560	13,935	28,625
Land in farms of cash tenants ..... acres...	472,063	378,474	93,589
Average size of farm ..... acres...	431.1	613.4	195.8
Value of land and buildings:			
Average per farm ..... dollars...	35,168	51,488	14,002
Average per acre ..... dollars...	96.51	89.43	155.01
Proportion of cash tenants reporting value ..... percent...	82.6	82.8	82.4
Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	728	505	223
acres...	48,064	44,818	3,246
Cash tenants reporting both value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent paid ..... number...	874	500	374
Proportion of all cash tenants ..... percent...	79.8	81.0	78.2
All land rented from others ..... acres...	322,060	286,204	35,856
Average per operator ..... acres...	368.5	572.4	95.9
Value of land and buildings:			
Average per operator ..... dollars...	35,666	51,811	14,082
Average per acre ..... dollars...	96.79	90.51	146.89
Cash rent paid:			
Average per operator ..... dollars...	1,468	2,104	619
Average per acre ..... dollars...	3.98	3.68	6.45
Average per $100 of value of land and buildings ..... dollars...	4.12	4.06	4.39

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Commercial farms	Other farms
SHARE-CASH TENANTS			
All share-cash tenants ..... number...	346	311	35
Land owned ..... operators reporting ...	...	...	...
acres...	...	...	...
Land rented from others ..... operators reporting...	346	311	35
acres...	223,475	220,775	2,700
Land rented to others ..... operators reporting...	1	1	...
acres...	70	70	...
Land in farms of share-cash tenants ..... acres...	223,405	220,705	2,700
Average size of farm ..... acres...	645.7	709.7	77.1
Value of land and buildings:			
Average per farm ..... dollars...	81,992	88,299	22,500
Average per acre ..... dollars...	133.45	131.01	428.57
Proportion of share-cash tenants reporting value ..... percent...	90.5	91.0	85.7
Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	321	291	30
acres...	67,694	66,824	870
Share-cash tenants reporting both value of land and buildings and amount of cash rent paid ..... number...	301	271	30
Proportion of all share-cash tenants ..... percent...	87.0	87.1	85.7
All land rented from others ..... acres...	191,023	189,448	1,575
Average per operator ..... acres...	634.6	699.1	52.5
Value of land and buildings:			
Average per operator ..... dollars...	77,840	83,966	22,500
Average per acre ..... dollars...	122.65	120.11	428.57
Cash rent paid:			
Average per operator ..... dollars...	1,550	1,644	705
Average per acre ..... dollars...	2.44	2.35	13.43
Average per $100 of value of land and buildings ..... dollars...	1.99	1.96	3.13

State Table 23.–SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED TOTALS FOR COUNTY AND STATE BY NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING, BY LEVELS

If the estimated number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the items for all farms by less than—			
	Level 1[1]	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4
	Percent	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*
25	40	53	71	96
50	28	37	50	68
100	20	26	35	48
250	13	17	22	30
500	8.9	12	16	21
1,000	6.3	8.4	11	15
2,500	4.0	5.3	7.1	9.6

If the estimated number of farms reporting is—	Then the chances are about 2 in 3 that the estimated total would differ from the results of a complete tabulation of the items for all farms by less than—			
	Level 1[1]	Level 2	Level 3	Level 4
	Percent	*Percent*	*Percent*	*Percent*
5,000	2.8	3.7	5.0	6.8
10,000	2.0	2.6	3.5	4.8
25,000	1.3	1.7	2.2	3.0
50,000	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.1
100,000	0.6	0.8	1.1	1.5
250,000	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0

[1]Level 1 should be used in determining the sampling reliability of estimated number of farms and farms reporting. The level for all other items should be obtained from State Table 24. If the estimated number of farms or farms reporting constitutes more than 75 percent of all farms in the universe, a better approximation to the sampling reliability may be obtained by multiplying the percent given in the table as follows:

1. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 75 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.50.
2. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 90 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.30.
3. When the number of farms or farms reporting is 95 percent of all farms, multiply the percent error by 0.20.

State Table 24.–INDICATED LEVEL OF SAMPLING RELIABILITY OF ESTIMATED COUNTY AND STATE TOTALS FOR SPECIFIED ITEMS

[To determine the sampling reliability for an item, use this table to determine which of the 4 levels of sampling reliability to use in State Table 23. To use State Table 23, it is necessary to refer also to county or State table to obtain the number of farms reporting for the item]

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Total	Size-of-farm group					Tenure-of-farm-operator group			Economic-class-of-farm group				Type-of-farm group						
		Under 50 acres	50–99 acres	100–219 acres	220–499 acres	500–999 acres	Full owners and managers	Part owners	All tenants	Class I and II	Class III	Class IV and V	Class VI, VII, and VIII	Cash-grain	Cotton	Tobacco and other field-crop	Vegetable and fruit-and-nut	Dairy	Poultry	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms, livestock ranches, and general farms
Farms and farm characteristics:																				
Land in farms ... acres ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	2	2	2	1
Value of land and buildings per farm ... dollars ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	2	2	1
Cropland harvested ... acres ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	2	2	2	1
Total cropland ... acres ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	2	1	2	1
Total pastureland ... acres ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	2	2	4	3	1
Irrigated land in farms ... acres ...	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	...	1	2	2	3	1
Commercial fertilizer:																				
Land on which commercial fertilizer was used ... acres ...	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	3	2	2	1
Farm labor:																				
Regular hired workers employed 150 or more days ... persons ...	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	2	1	1
Specified farm expenditures:																				
Feed for livestock and poultry ... dollars ...	4	4	4	4	3	2	4	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	...	3	2	2	2	4
Purchase of livestock and poultry ... dollars ...	2	4	4	3	3	2	4	2	2	1	1	2	4	1	...	2	4	2	2	1
Machine hire ... dollars ...	3	4	3	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	4	3	1	...	2	4	2	4	1
Hired labor ... dollars ...	3	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	1	2	2	4	1	...	2	3	4	2	3
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ... dollars ...	3	4	2	2	2	2	4	2	2	1	2	3	2	2	...	2	2	3	3	2
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ... dollars ...	1	3	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	1	...	1	2	2	2	1
Livestock and livestock products:																				
Cattle and calves on hand ... number ...	1	3	2	1	2	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	...	2	4	2	2	1
Cows, including heifers that have calved, on hand ... number ...	1	4	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	...	2	3	2	1	1
Hogs and pigs on hand ... number ...	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	3	2	...	3	2	4	3	2
Sheep and lambs on hand ... number ...	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	...	2	2	2	2	1
Chickens, 4 months old and over, on hand ... number ...	4	4	2	4	2	3	4	4	3	2	4	4	3	1	...	4	1	2	2	4
Calves sold alive ... number ...	1	3	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	2	2	2	2	1
Cattle, not counting calves, sold alive ... number ...	1	4	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	2	2	2	1
Hogs and pigs sold alive ... number ...	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	...	3	3	4	3	2
Sheep and lambs sold alive ... number ...	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	2	2	3	2	1
Horses sold ... number ...	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	2
Broilers sold ... number ...	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	2
Other chickens sold ... number ...	4	3	4	4	4	2	4	4	2	2	3	2	2	4	...	4	4	4	2	2
Chicken eggs sold ... dozens ...	4	4	2	4	2	2	4	4	2	2	4	4	3	2	...	4	4	2	2	4
Value of milk and cream sold ... dollars ...	3	4	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	1	1	2	2	2	...	2	3	2	3	2
Specified crops harvested:																				
Winter wheat harvested ... acres ...	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	1	1	2	3	1
... bushels ...	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	1	2	3	1
Spring wheat harvested ... acres ...	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	2	2	2	1
... bushels ...	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	2	2	2	1
Oats harvested ... acres ...	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	1	...	2	2	2	2	1
... bushels ...	1	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	2	2	2	2	1
Barley harvested ... acres ...	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	2	2	2	1
... bushels ...	1	3	2	2	1	4	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	3	2	4	1
Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay ... acres ...	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	2	2	2	2	1
... tons ...	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	...	2	2	2	2	2
Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay ... acres ...	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	...	2	2	2	2	1
... tons ...	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	...	2	2	2	2	1
Vetch or peas cut for hay ... acres ...	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	...	2	2	2	2	2
... tons ...	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	...	2	2	2	2	2
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay ... acres ...	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	1	2	1	2	1
... tons ...	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	1	...	1	2	2	2	2
Wild hay cut ... acres ...	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	2	2	2	2	1
... tons ...	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	2	2	2	2	1
Other hay cut ... acres ...	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	...	2	2	2	2	1
... tons ...	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	...	2	2	2	2	1
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains ... acres ...	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	...	2	2	2	2	1
... tons ...	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	...	2	2	2	2	1
Value of vegetables harvested for sale ... dollars ...	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	1

Chapter B

STATISTICS FOR COUNTIES

(141)

County Table 1.–FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE:

[Data for items shown in italics are based on

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number 1959...	42,573	757	895	4,267	457	1,060	1,059	319
2	1954...	54,441	998	1,153	5,607	697	1,773	1,408	393
3	Decrease in farms due to change in farm definition 1954 to 1959.....number...	5,326	35	119	645	103	298	198	8
4	Approximate land area.....acres 1959...	61,598,720	1,959,680	427,520	1,207,680	524,800	413,440	1,031,040	1,907,200
5	Proportion in farms.....percent 1959...	34.5	45.2	48.0	26.4	10.5	25.2	24.7	59.9
6	Land in farms.....acres 1959...	21,236,298	885,841	205,340	319,048	55,082	104,090	254,460	1,142,600
7	1954...	21,047,340	961,756	214,342	310,550	51,458	133,598	271,784	1,037,174
8	Average size of farm.....acres 1959...	498.8	1,170.2	229.4	74.8	120.5	98.2	240.3	3,581.8
9	1954...	386.6	963.7	185.9	55.4	73.8	75.4	193.0	2,639.1
	Value of land and buildings:								
10	*Average per farm.....dollars 1959...*	41,160	55,699	44,981	23,517	23,061	19,337	27,810	79,792
11	*1954...*	27,789	32,575	24,982	16,671	17,005	12,198	20,008	48,857
12	*Average per acre.....dollars 1959...*	92.96	46.77	186.34	370.17	245.19	219.69	114.09	29.53
13	*1954...*	76.24	33.55	139.06	301.89	210.97	167.52	101.34	19.41
14	*Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1959...*	85	95	86	84	86	86	90	97
15	*1954...*	89	87	87	93	85	88	87	89
	Land in farms according to use:								
16	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1959...	33,420	664	643	3,342	334	778	642	267
17	1954...	41,218	857	858	4,207	430	1,276	801	347
18	acres 1959...	3,118,451	93,004	59,694	92,494	7,280	21,334	13,775	48,022
19	1954...	3,265,385	106,756	62,948	96,513	7,888	24,302	14,445	49,005
20	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	9,410	54	164	1,371	148	343	290	26
21	1954...	13,202	93	229	2,006	221	675	421	36
22	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	4,997	46	98	659	82	175	124	13
23	1954...	6,150	74	118	759	82	291	141	21
24	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	3,205	51	61	396	29	92	80	17
25	1954...	3,868	65	81	450	39	117	87	22
26	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	4,028	79	60	389	41	73	76	35
27	1954...	4,797	99	88	448	50	92	96	44
28	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	4,700	163	94	346	23	56	52	57
29	1954...	5,601	192	145	401	29	63	38	73
30	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	3,332	137	82	142	8	25	18	65
31	1954...	3,887	178	119	117	7	27	13	87
32	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2,554	99	59	36	3	10	1	40
33	1954...	2,562	125	64	22	2	9	5	47
34	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	848	27	21	3	...	4	1	10
35	1954...	822	23	13	4	...	2	...	14
36	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	346	8	4	...	...	...	...	4
37	1954...	329	8	1	...	...	...	...	3
38	Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1959...	19,423	377	414	2,012	343	520	695	157
39	1954...	22,704	363	498	2,647	430	906	913	114
40	acres 1959...	942,236	47,901	23,275	33,066	10,293	16,099	32,671	15,625
41	1954...	807,142	22,450	18,663	35,490	9,296	13,519	35,132	9,474
42	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1959...	11,174	205	209	1,221	53	205	86	94
43	1954...	12,850	208	224	1,529	105	359	79	115
44	acres 1959...	1,319,457	22,657	11,016	17,622	1,100	3,608	2,148	12,677
45	1954...	1,177,361	14,186	8,928	15,602	1,712	3,907	3,904	14,384
46	Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1959...	5,532	156	84	550	9	78	15	60
47	1954...	6,826	180	104	683	29	158	24	89
48	acres 1959...	927,559	14,305	2,648	5,675	71	709	150	7,598
49	1954...	953,499	12,545	2,930	6,077	258	1,222	372	9,423
50	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting 1959...	2,458	36	59	269	5	44	20	10
51	acres 1959...	150,721	4,368	3,203	4,183	68	372	310	1,293
52	Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting 1959...	5,227	51	112	612	39	109	58	37
53	acres 1959...	241,177	3,984	5,165	7,764	961	2,527	1,688	3,786
54	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1959...	11,650	122	337	1,705	126	364	454	47
55	1954...	15,521	152	534	2,054	187	775	584	79
56	acres 1959...	3,145,121	77,843	52,250	59,445	6,030	22,143	58,661	245,216
57	1954...	3,847,317	76,762	67,283	67,045	8,513	31,133	78,853	205,704
58	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1959...	9,101	57	240	1,283	205	357	416	11
59	1954...	10,188	55	298	1,450	256	646	517	4
60	acres 1959...	736,246	11,406	27,854	41,844	23,535	22,336	65,125	4,639
61	1954...	790,647	5,472	25,825	48,562	11,574	35,817	61,707	3,960
62	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)...farms reporting 1959...	15,393	547	324	935	90	388	322	221
63	1954...	20,362	802	462	1,213	190	407	276	322
64	acres 1959...	11,481,945	620,485	22,573	58,186	3,340	10,828	67,933	804,175
65	1954...	10,607,429	728,016	19,977	24,677	6,631	15,615	59,952	745,215
66	Improved pasture (see text).....farms reporting 1959...	4,838	242	106	271	28	78	92	87
67	1954...	8,057	454	156	259	36	88	54	187
68	acres 1959...	457,891	21,287	6,244	3,819	753	1,350	19,238	7,150
69	1954...	414,329	40,277	4,382	2,843	762	2,142	4,764	31,131
70	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.).....acres 1959...	492,842	12,545	8,678	16,391	3,504	7,742	14,147	12,246
71	1954...	552,059	8,114	10,718	22,661	5,844	9,305	17,791	9,432
72	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1959...	38,484	713	774	3,943	432	916	912	286
73	1954...	47,822	903	980	5,026	604	1,585	1,205	363
74	Land pastured, total.....farms reporting 1959...	32,556	703	714	3,145	400	911	900	293
75	1954...	42,155	950	982	4,151	615	1,473	1,195	371
76	Woodland, total.....farms reporting 1959...	17,943	165	496	2,606	281	600	653	54
77	1954...	22,629	195	684	3,135	379	1,207	871	83
78	Irrigated land in farms.....farms reporting 1959...	17,724	675	246	595	30	115	319	271
79	1954...	19,826	868	282	496	44	175	330	330
80	acres 1959...	1,384,284	119,863	9,716	11,064	940	4,673	7,419	40,299
81	1954...	1,490,366	127,499	9,139	8,099	799	4,654	6,301	45,818
	Land-use practices:								
82	*Cropland in cover crops.....farms reporting 1959...*	2,016	14	40	207	...	41	10	21
83	*acres 1959...*	51,312	356	1,505	2,330	...	210	105	425
84	*Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour.....farms reporting 1959...*	650	13	...	46	...	...	7	7
85	*acres 1959...*	97,418	505	...	545	...	...	81	463
86	*Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control.....farms reporting 1959...*	134	1	...	...	...	...	...	2
87	*acres 1959...*	22,164	20	...	...	...	...	...	228
88	*System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting 1959...*	293	1	...	20	...	11	16	7
89	*acres 1959...*	36,195	25	...	180	...	1,060	260	300

CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

30.7

Curry	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane	
273	795	1,811	196	331	292	782	1,908	445	931	1,089	334	3,004	1
390	1,067	2,155	212	403	322	1,002	2,647	590	1,443	1,297	426	4,042	2
33	97	231	1	18	3	59	424	5	263	95	24	606	3
1,038,080	1,937,280	3,239,040	774,400	2,900,480	6,483,840	338,560	1,802,240	1,148,160	1,040,000	3,822,080	5,292,160	2,918,400	4
11.4	18.5	15.6	99.7	39.7	23.7	10.8	34.8	55.7	7.4	39.7	20.0	12.5	5
118,219	357,900	505,501	772,437	1,152,840	1,535,096	36,683	627,051	639,006	76,878	1,172,577	1,057,780	365,310	6
120,392	337,810	553,903	704,007	1,114,722	1,340,060	39,070	472,739	539,985	97,117	1,572,324	1,192,888	442,158	7
433.0	450.2	279.1	3,941.0	3,482.9	5,257.2	46.9	328.6	1,436.0	82.6	1,393.6	3,167.0	121.6	8
308.7	316.6	257.0	3,320.8	2,766.1	4,161.7	39.0	178.6	915.2	67.3	1,212.3	2,800.2	109.4	9
42,299	28,613	26,627	159,755	67,716	115,049	28,848	35,353	59,404	23,617	58,625	82,653	32,634	10
24,915	19,712	23,284	127,333	54,631	74,231	19,321	25,862	39,359	17,015	62,910	48,898	19,671	11
90.56	80.52	100.02	39.83	19.11	18.95	657.59	226.59	42.68	302.88	75.75	35.42	289.57	12
85.92	70.98	94.99	38.75	20.40	17.09	532.23	194.56	36.92	276.43	58.66	17.89	192.05	13
90	94	80	86	88	81	95	84	81	90	81	94	83	14
95	91	84	86	85	85	93	89	78	91	90	89	90	15
156	601	1,068	183	297	251	710	1,336	414	556	865	299	2,108	16
187	776	1,261	195	362	305	872	1,707	526	822	1,035	384	2,690	17
2,291	29,875	31,866	132,888	47,493	96,474	16,197	50,471	64,569	11,575	176,507	96,346	90,087	18
2,258	33,838	34,810	127,512	52,909	121,394	16,429	58,286	69,906	13,472	196,524	112,668	98,004	19
93	114	388	4	22	5	292	457	11	285	58	16	825	20
126	212	435	4	23	17	415	664	17	502	121	31	1,139	21
31	100	209	5	22	13	160	279	17	109	40	14	360	22
23	117	283	4	25	14	200	336	23	127	62	18	485	23
6	83	128	6	19	9	85	142	20	63	62	12	214	24
16	94	168	4	34	6	96	180	15	63	52	14	263	25
17	115	139	7	33	12	94	177	35	45	110	23	259	26
13	128	164	12	44	16	84	199	47	61	118	36	298	27
6	121	145	7	19	32	57	167	112	38	196	60	238	28
5	152	151	11	14	29	61	189	173	48	226	63	260	29
3	50	47	8	69	47	19	81	130	12	200	60	129	30
4	54	52	15	85	56	15	103	182	18	232	85	158	31
...	13	12	50	56	78	3	27	75	3	141	68	66	32
...	18	8	47	57	95	1	30	52	3	169	92	78	33
...	5	...	52	10	37	...	3	12	1	43	34	16	34
...	1	...	54	15	45	...	5	15	...	37	31	8	35
...	...	...	44	7	18	...	3	2	...	15	12	1	36
...	...	...	44	5	27	...	1	2	...	18	14	1	37
67	628	903	88	121	156	232	896	211	546	556	166	1,313	38
210	220	1,096	64	122	97	260	915	132	911	323	197	1,634	39
8,097	26,745	64,108	12,806	14,514	85,746	2,366	26,854	7,841	12,126	76,937	44,985	43,295	40
20,446	8,157	55,969	6,872	21,628	40,646	2,390	22,827	3,889	14,120	33,298	40,437	44,855	41
43	202	268	168	127	93	157	338	181	126	289	122	608	42
68	185	357	169	152	73	163	326	229	205	296	172	620	43
740	8,242	11,450	133,532	13,100	23,925	1,781	9,401	22,909	2,861	47,355	17,632	17,106	44
1,471	6,520	10,644	127,951	12,055	24,240	1,269	7,971	23,109	4,187	28,136	25,959	14,642	45
7	101	66	162	104	56	34	124	100	35	106	68	206	46
47	79	110	164	141	59	55	101	132	51	117	128	223	47
95	3,542	1,085	127,165	8,112	8,295	221	2,011	17,573	420	7,432	6,646	3,819	48
288	2,141	2,410	124,995	10,649	6,185	226	2,053	19,173	591	8,290	10,785	4,335	49
30	41	69	22	34	21	27	49	39	18	46	37	140	50
278	867	2,683	4,078	2,744	6,658	201	1,428	2,355	214	5,305	6,045	5,229	51
13	98	166	12	33	36	114	215	74	80	189	44	342	52
367	3,833	7,682	2,289	2,244	8,972	1,359	5,962	2,981	2,227	34,618	4,941	8,058	53
90	171	848	16	155	8	89	473	17	193	153	52	906	54
165	182	936	15	128	37	128	588	25	289	186	82	1,336	55
33,822	96,396	168,364	49,468	222,224	13,067	2,683	356,557	28,409	14,858	399,059	126,954	85,742	56
31,732	101,960	200,779	24,500	153,068	54,923	3,346	158,416	28,592	21,361	722,489	298,659	129,485	57
78	75	421	4	10	1	209	402	11	319	66	15	685	58
137	49	487	3	8	4	261	408	3	427	54	19	814	59
13,997	30,184	49,538	2,506	5,106	358	7,554	43,246	3,122	24,417	40,030	7,442	64,136	60
18,546	7,589	64,586	1,460	2,188	9,033	7,906	42,816	1,156	32,188	10,056	58,930	65,570	61
153	338	792	180	297	252	175	623	229	210	413	229	910	62
141	835	887	191	357	280	335	1,140	354	234	790	277	1,226	63
52,562	152,507	163,088	435,221	843,787	1,304,088	1,911	112,234	497,170	4,804	415,532	751,010	45,955	64
42,192	163,915	166,837	410,920	865,905	1,084,756	3,313	163,066	395,143	5,230	539,886	639,137	55,918	65
43	154	269	26	53	36	78	297	67	54	193	54	265	66
32	739	274	34	105	67	161	634	237	107	524	135	410	67
7,039	4,271	22,512	17,989	18,979	14,196	639	16,653	3,366	1,049	34,609	71,568	7,383	68
3,616	16,071	15,910	4,050	6,711	27,194	1,196	10,326	5,561	1,618	103,999	27,301	8,615	69
6,710	13,951	17,087	6,016	6,616	11,438	4,191	28,288	14,986	6,237	17,157	13,411	18,989	70
3,747	15,831	20,278	4,792	6,969	5,068	4,417	19,357	18,190	6,559	41,935	17,098	33,684	71
182	754	1,450	187	313	280	753	1,688	429	788	978	322	2,576	72
316	826	1,746	197	371	307	917	2,054	547	1,249	1,087	403	3,357	73
228	759	1,622	189	327	276	400	1,487	338	762	870	304	2,189	74
319	965	1,890	196	398	297	605	2,073	436	1,163	1,022	373	2,998	75
138	217	1,112	19	159	9	276	755	23	442	200	63	1,368	76
229	213	1,229	18	133	39	361	904	28	652	227	95	1,884	77
90	757	444	48	239	208	749	1,470	378	754	910	245	951	78
99	965	440	54	288	247	914	1,837	493	1,033	1,026	282	987	79
1,554	44,161	11,939	3,297	41,458	84,156	18,424	51,806	53,176	18,376	231,512	107,502	22,469	80
1,701	44,424	10,798	2,764	41,587	136,636	18,899	53,674	54,789	20,820	277,322	120,111	19,457	81
35	33	44	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	61	6	197	82
240	458	811	...	...	...	...	...	285	...	3,437	210	4,310	83
...	16	...	24	...	1	...	...	19	...	27	...	45	84
...	870	...	7,562	...	69	...	...	5,365	...	1,754	...	370	85
...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	86
...	...	...	1,747	...	...	...	...	700	...	...	400	...	87
...	16	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	25	88
...	590	...	3,643	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,601	...	505	89

County Table 1.—FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

[Data for items shown in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms ... number 1959 ...	504	2,539	1,993	3,788	386	1,104	1,363	247
2	1954 ...	677	3,196	2,446	4,543	463	1,680	1,605	265
3	Decrease in farms due to change in farm definition 1954 to 1959 ... number ...	102	391	56	344	13	196	147	1
4	Approximate land area ... acres 1959 ...	630,400	1,464,320	6,316,800	750,720	1,317,760	271,360	472,960	529,280
5	Proportion in farms ... percent 1959 ...	12.3	33.5	24.1	46.8	84.2	32.9	49.2	98.6
6	Land in farms ... acres 1959 ...	77,707	490,060	1,523,214	351,397	1,109,903	89,379	232,683	521,700
7	1954 ...	105,282	509,899	1,408,915	367,754	978,130	71,058	237,321	495,225
8	Average size of farm ... acres 1959 ...	154.2	193.0	764.3	92.8	2,875.4	81.0	170.7	2,112.1
9	1954 ...	155.5	159.5	576.0	80.9	2,112.6	42.3	147.9	1,868.8
	Value of land and buildings:								
10	*Average per farm ... dollars 1959 ...*	21,802	39,922	47,602	33,566	134,793	40,100	39,434	156,590
11	*1954 ...*	15,299	23,130	33,477	21,733	74,862	24,120	26,410	116,883
12	*Average per acre ... dollars 1959 ...*	150.46	221.98	71.48	356.34	47.98	758.55	244.58	70.69
13	*1954 ...*	105.75	143.47	60.61	267.03	36.66	746.40	179.37	62.32
14	*Proportion of farms reporting value ... percent 1959 ...*	90	83	87	79	90	88	87	93
15	*1954 ...*	88	86	87	87	89	89	91	88
	Land in farms according to use:								
16	Cropland harvested ... farms reporting 1959 ...	285	1,970	1,738	3,278	345	891	1,132	245
17	1954 ...	319	2,308	2,168	3,802	414	1,206	1,323	260
18	acres 1959 ...	5,152	207,173	168,661	183,719	181,246	25,743	111,200	141,165
19	1954 ...	6,166	212,561	170,265	182,467	171,861	24,570	116,966	140,634
20	1 to 9 acres ... farms reporting 1959 ...	126	436	98	982	27	508	262	2
21	1954 ...	129	493	164	1,206	73	743	301	3
22	10 to 19 acres ... farms reporting 1959 ...	64	258	126	497	28	119	162	4
23	1954 ...	70	302	204	633	44	169	161	2
24	20 to 29 acres ... farms reporting 1959 ...	37	179	140	343	15	82	77	2
25	1954 ...	60	206	241	402	26	90	112	5
26	30 to 49 acres ... farms reporting 1959 ...	34	238	332	424	24	70	130	3
27	1954 ...	35	278	485	478	25	93	160	2
28	50 to 99 acres ... farms reporting 1959 ...	20	260	558	502	26	53	177	1
29	1954 ...	17	364	626	559	27	70	210	5
30	100 to 199 acres ... farms reporting 1959 ...	3	256	322	328	26	38	141	14
31	1954 ...	8	330	297	373	30	26	214	23
32	200 to 499 acres ... farms reporting 1959 ...	1	281	126	179	72	18	146	97
33	1954 ...	...	296	117	138	61	11	133	98
34	500 to 999 acres ... farms reporting 1959 ...	...	51	26	22	67	2	35	98
35	1954 ...	...	35	28	12	74	4	30	97
36	1,000 or more acres ... farms reporting 1959 ...	...	11	10	1	60	1	2	24
37	1954 ...	...	4	6	1	54	...	2	25
38	Cropland used only for pasture ... farms reporting 1959 ...	279	1,069	1,197	1,613	157	355	538	64
39	1954 ...	294	1,465	1,235	1,874	261	490	580	84
40	acres 1959 ...	10,613	30,938	58,055	31,805	16,835	13,896	13,904	10,624
41	1954 ...	8,904	41,152	53,906	36,923	37,182	8,118	15,630	7,605
42	Cropland not harvested and not pastured ... farms reporting 1959 ...	39	677	304	1,195	243	347	385	238
43	1954 ...	75	719	311	1,431	280	454	341	246
44	acres 1959 ...	835	30,184	19,883	30,304	180,266	4,423	13,726	148,093
45	1954 ...	1,455	20,356	18,897	21,716	163,263	4,522	6,181	142,096
46	Cultivated summer fallow ... farms reporting 1959 ...	12	333	70	533	218	130	116	235
47	1954 ...	17	422	81	663	232	190	160	244
48	acres 1959 ...	159	10,899	5,094	10,098	164,035	1,443	2,267	140,988
49	1954 ...	174	11,779	7,899	9,707	155,678	1,434	2,232	135,814
50	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ... farms reporting 1959 ...	7	167	36	245	36	44	130	27
51	acres 1959 ...	105	10,697	4,353	8,316	10,702	514	6,591	3,852
52	Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ... farms reporting 1959 ...	27	293	231	677	31	233	203	25
53	acres 1959 ...	571	8,588	10,436	11,890	5,529	2,466	4,868	3,253
54	Woodland pastured ... farms reporting 1959 ...	214	946	14	1,103	29	144	546	3
55	1954 ...	337	1,297	33	1,384	34	247	679	2
56	acres 1959 ...	21,290	75,625	10,298	43,440	95,446	10,608	43,985	155
57	1954 ...	33,952	143,068	41,842	49,298	86,971	7,095	58,550	68
58	Woodland not pastured ... farms reporting 1959 ...	234	474	8	785	7	244	414	4
59	1954 ...	319	478	12	694	6	222	300	4
60	acres 1959 ...	23,216	23,455	691	24,674	3,567	12,233	23,961	1,115
61	1954 ...	29,449	19,531	1,449	21,749	4,596	6,199	15,463	1,199
62	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ... farms reporting 1959 ...	174	980	981	746	266	153	423	203
63	1954 ...	335	1,141	1,356	1,183	258	307	532	203
64	acres 1959 ...	8,872	99,353	1,230,515	17,685	607,041	15,380	13,883	212,121
65	1954 ...	15,204	49,400	1,073,960	32,474	503,526	13,626	12,866	194,283
66	Improved pasture (see text) ... farms reporting 1959 ...	33	358	312	228	44	27	170	36
67	1954 ...	62	346	760	370	81	82	185	46
68	acres 1959 ...	1,298	8,484	23,073	4,181	8,365	1,156	4,248	3,429
69	1954 ...	2,149	7,190	20,959	5,106	8,354	2,756	2,566	3,549
70	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.) ... acres 1959 ...	7,729	23,332	35,111	19,770	25,502	7,096	12,024	8,427
71	1954 ...	10,152	23,831	48,596	23,127	10,731	6,928	11,665	9,340
72	Cropland, total ... farms reporting 1959 ...	398	2,239	1,872	3,564	372	1,009	1,246	245
73	1954 ...	456	2,682	2,260	4,214	452	1,472	1,440	263
74	Land pastured, total ... farms reporting 1959 ...	450	2,077	1,655	2,467	346	495	994	221
75	1954 ...	609	2,684	2,059	3,172	400	849	1,233	229
76	Woodland, total ... farms reporting 1959 ...	372	1,253	19	1,659	34	333	813	6
77	1954 ...	514	1,580	43	1,886	38	423	866	5
78	Irrigated land in farms ... farms reporting 1959 ...	53	683	1,885	1,360	233	295	250	33
79	1954 ...	57	687	2,303	1,269	283	184	233	21
80	acres 1959 ...	1,077	23,478	210,838	44,861	14,019	10,212	9,485	1,505
81	1954 ...	1,522	19,099	204,343	42,131	11,408	4,713	8,808	602
	Land-use practices:								
82	*Cropland in cover crops ... farms reporting 1959 ...*	...	114	109	363	23	105	115	...
83	*acres 1959 ...*	...	3,378	1,756	9,441	444	1,410	4,230	...
84	*Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour ... farms reporting 1959 ...*	...	20	16	35	39	25	16	5
85	*acres 1959 ...*	...	490	600	735	16,898	775	320	2,412
86	*Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control ... farms reporting 1959 ...*	...	...	...	10	19	5	1	3
87	*acres 1959 ...*	...	...	...	125	7,586	10	20	575
88	*System of terraces on crop and pasture land ... farms reporting 1959 ...*	...	...	25	5	14	11	5	...
89	*acres 1959 ...*	...	...	595	175	1,325	410	500	...

County Table 1.–FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

[Data for items shown in italics are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
	FARMS, ACREAGE, AND VALUE								
1	Farms.....number 1959...	741	1,741	873	600	669	2,785	141	2,094
2	1954...	857	1,885	986	686	805	3,676	173	2,473
3	Decrease in farms due to change in farm definition 1954 to 1959.....number...	73	163	66	39	29	239	8	194
4	Approximate land area.....acres 1959...	713,600	2,062,080	1,300,480	2,033,920	1,524,480	458,240	1,092,480	453,760
5	Proportion in farms.....percent 1959...	9.6	72.7	40.6	35.8	89.9	46.1	72.3	57.4
6	Land in farms.....acres 1959...	68,467	1,499,226	527,355	728,917	1,370,488	211,108	790,282	260,673
7	1954...	78,816	1,556,051	575,301	747,574	1,058,420	236,203	840,982	272,572
8	Average size of farm.....acres 1959...	92.4	861.1	604.1	1,214.9	2,048.6	75.8	5,604.8	124.5
9	1954...	92.0	825.5	583.4	1,089.8	1,314.8	64.3	4,861.2	110.2
	Value of land and buildings:								
10	*Average per farm.....dollars 1959...*	34,088	84,210	52,966	57,441	61,799	33,821	73,496	33,607
11	*1954...*	24,182	71,525	37,238	34,829	42,639	21,097	61,302	23,565
12	*Average per acre.....dollars 1959...*	375.48	117.45	88.56	48.08	39.39	444.44	14.81	271.77
13	*1954...*	274.08	87.48	65.96	33.63	39.22	329.13	12.99	213.14
14	*Proportion of farms reporting value.....percent 1959...*	89	82	91	97	89	76	68	88
15	*1954...*	92	92	81	88	79	87	92	92
	Land in farms according to use:								
16	Cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1959...	410	1,476	761	500	608	2,372	126	1,769
17	1954...	440	1,556	875	588	711	3,094	161	2,095
18	acres 1959...	9,661	375,713	107,501	66,477	110,587	105,767	19,170	117,274
19	1954...	8,615	364,093	113,069	73,896	117,997	112,902	25,442	124,014
20	1 to 9 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	94	371	129	33	73	816	5	482
21	1954...	112	400	137	40	98	1,273	13	630
22	10 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	96	218	80	35	64	406	13	271
23	1954...	145	230	83	41	73	460	9	321
24	20 to 29 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	103	112	42	24	50	238	9	177
25	1954...	86	135	39	30	51	318	12	189
26	30 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	82	109	71	70	73	301	10	238
27	1954...	75	101	98	66	82	383	28	271
28	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	29	115	126	115	85	326	28	250
29	1954...	20	132	173	151	117	392	31	324
30	100 to 199 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	5	111	130	123	88	190	28	197
31	1954...	2	106	174	156	106	182	31	222
32	200 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1	205	143	84	106	88	27	140
33	1954...	...	206	137	90	122	77	25	127
34	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	145	32	13	56	6	5	11
35	1954...	...	159	25	13	52	8	10	8
36	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	90	8	3	13	1	1	3
37	1954...	...	87	9	1	10	1	2	3
38	Cropland used only for pasture.....farms reporting 1959...	585	498	342	261	236	1,036	62	730
39	1954...	584	611	349	314	242	1,257	80	932
40	acres 1959...	21,460	31,601	21,085	17,196	22,218	15,114	4,568	16,974
41	1954...	19,945	31,003	15,147	21,079	14,740	14,899	4,488	16,863
42	Cropland not harvested and not pastured.....farms reporting 1959...	19	652	460	211	364	654	90	501
43	1954...	42	703	494	222	425	898	102	473
44	acres 1959...	420	251,721	48,662	32,187	142,805	9,630	13,369	12,087
45	1954...	917	243,415	51,081	26,975	92,984	9,907	15,110	7,709
46	Cultivated summer fallow.....farms reporting 1959...	4	501	369	156	296	224	67	147
47	1954...	12	543	422	199	336	372	87	172
48	acres 1959...	25	221,534	35,285	19,742	84,639	2,107	9,895	1,777
49	1954...	92	232,933	45,124	23,244	84,414	3,113	13,268	1,646
50	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes.....farms reporting 1959...	6	130	120	68	72	173	20	161
51	acres 1959...	111	18,917	9,096	7,896	7,659	2,149	2,025	5,856
52	Other cropland (idle and crop failure).....farms reporting 1959...	11	160	104	62	76	356	22	282
53	acres 1959...	284	11,270	4,281	4,549	50,507	5,374	1,449	4,454
54	Woodland pastured.....farms reporting 1959...	199	137	249	205	99	672	57	707
55	1954...	227	169	298	242	181	965	67	897
56	acres 1959...	7,649	139,283	143,943	173,280	91,701	17,546	96,159	55,522
57	1954...	8,865	196,346	162,564	170,958	157,436	27,546	177,552	60,603
58	Woodland not pastured.....farms reporting 1959...	291	69	103	54	85	884	9	571
59	1954...	334	59	134	39	83	1,073	5	526
60	acres 1959...	18,126	10,634	19,590	7,741	12,143	36,376	2,505	27,844
61	1954...	22,347	39,791	21,126	12,092	14,321	41,333	580	24,481
62	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland)...farms reporting 1959...	176	815	551	454	459	677	126	581
63	1954...	330	930	527	499	448	767	146	681
64	acres 1959...	6,055	648,965	174,324	423,906	978,230	11,726	647,635	18,865
65	1954...	11,321	640,180	201,144	434,734	639,095	12,773	611,599	24,943
66	Improved pasture (see text).....farms reporting 1959...	56	298	145	187	78	180	12	181
67	1954...	126	388	135	241	122	217	6	197
68	acres 1959...	1,501	9,523	14,623	11,159	79,437	2,521	945	3,854
69	1954...	2,990	13,385	3,933	10,369	5,373	2,456	752	3,973
70	Other land (house lots, roads, wasteland, etc.)..... acres 1959...	5,096	41,309	12,250	8,130	12,804	14,949	6,876	12,107
71	1954...	6,806	41,223	11,170	7,840	21,847	16,843	6,211	13,959
72	Cropland, total.....farms reporting 1959...	639	1,586	804	546	646	2,585	134	1,923
73	1954...	696	1,710	911	621	763	3,383	165	2,291
74	Land pastured, total .....farms reporting 1959...	705	1,173	755	586	534	1,730	136	1,415
75	1954...	833	1,368	806	667	618	2,259	167	1,730
76	Woodland, total .....farms reporting 1959...	401	192	319	237	165	1,353	59	1,092
77	1954...	444	219	389	269	244	1,808	69	1,266
78	Irrigated land in farms..... farms reporting 1959...	224	1,161	322	406	304	581	85	355
79	1954...	220	1,238	324	481	331	519	94	392
80	acres 1959...	6,575	56,320	27,073	42,559	16,840	15,169	6,972	13,497
81	1954...	6,358	56,617	31,137	43,860	15,190	16,697	10,115	12,475
	Land-use practices:								
82	*Cropland in cover crops .....farms reporting 1959...*	...	44	55	15	44	195	...	112
83	*acres 1959...*	...	1,207	5,763	1,049	2,530	2,185	...	3,237
84	*Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour .....farms reporting 1959...*	...	123	11	14	16	75	3	47
85	*acres 1959...*	...	47,771	1,204	1,440	4,249	1,390	600	950
86	*Land in strip-cropping systems for soil-erosion control .....farms reporting 1959...*	...	27	37	10	6	2		
87	*acres 1959...*	...	5,610	4,021	975	110	...	37	...
88	*System of terraces on crop and pasture land.....farms reporting 1959...*	...	51	11	2	11	30	1	...
89	*acres 1959...*	...	22,992	860	214	615	305	40	...

County Table 1a.–NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF IRRIGATED

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook
1	Irrigated farms ..... number 1959	17,724	675	246	595	30	115	319	271
2	1954	19,826	868	282	496	44	175	330	330
3	Proportion of all farms ..... percent 1959	41.6	89.2	27.5	13.9	6.6	10.8	30.1	85.0
4	1954	36.4	87.0	24.5	8.8	6.3	9.9	23.4	84.0
5	Land in irrigated farms ..... acres 1959	13,733,452	835,820	73,187	100,073	4,344	22,746	76,775	1,070,241
6	1954	13,090,186	899,934	79,568	50,403	7,429	29,018	54,814	930,630
7	Average size of farm ..... acres 1959	774.9	1,238.3	297.5	168.2	144.8	197.8	240.7	3,949.2
8	1954	660.3	1,036.8	282.2	101.6	168.8	165.8	166.1	2,820.1
	Land in irrigated farms according to use:								
9	Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting 1959	15,567	618	221	537	28	101	293	245
10	1954	17,306	792	259	458	42	155	305	307
11	acres 1959	1,596,390	88,621	26,647	23,108	978	5,993	6,323	46,276
12	1954	1,608,013	99,612	26,283	17,154	987	6,850	4,866	44,703
13	1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	3,445	47	49	169	10	24	151	24
14	1954	4,026	83	51	134	16	40	174	29
15	10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	1,968	40	23	87	5	18	36	9
16	1954	2,308	69	22	88	8	27	50	17
17	20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	1,421	46	13	55	2	16	38	14
18	1954	1,665	60	22	65	4	21	29	20
19	30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	2,073	74	19	78	4	13	39	32
20	1954	2,344	95	33	62	7	30	34	39
21	50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	2,784	154	43	89	3	13	19	53
22	1954	3,012	177	44	75	7	21	14	64
23	100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	2,024	132	38	42	4	11	9	61
24	1954	2,180	162	54	21	...	12	3	79
25	200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	1,324	91	21	16	...	4	...	38
26	1954	1,291	115	25	12	...	2	1	44
27	500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	363	26	13	1	...	2	1	10
28	1954	330	23	7	1	...	2	...	12
29	1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting 1959	165	8	2	...	...	...	...	4
30	1954	150	8	1	...	...	...	...	3
31	Cropland used only for pasture ..... farms reporting 1959	9,265	359	134	297	14	75	179	140
32	1954	9,083	332	165	295	22	112	175	95
33	acres 1959	571,222	53,827	8,931	6,467	1,240	3,828	10,610	12,785
34	1954	416,091	19,666	7,842	5,344	949	3,776	7,897	8,404
35	Cropland not harvested and not pastured ..... farms reporting 1959	4,586	181	55	196	9	27	40	77
36	1954	4,431	174	65	148	12	42	31	88
37	Cultivated summer fallow ..... farms reporting 1959	2,218	139	26	80	1	11	5	52
38	acres 1959	278,603	12,080	808	1,003	20	139	65	6,879
39	1954	253,784	9,683	855	1,091	83	204	152	7,734
40	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ..... farms reporting 1959	961	31	13	47	1	10	9	7
41	acres 1959	62,862	3,619	866	833	19	75	79	617
42	Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ..... farms reporting 1959	2,271	42	30	113	7	15	32	30
43	acres 1959	146,456	1,900	2,385	1,454	199	256	875	2,939
44	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ... farms reporting 1959	7,220	494	98	139	8	43	67	189
45	1954	9,820	724	116	122	11	71	58	277
46	acres 1959	8,310,474	549,765	6,126	45,404	292	2,296	11,484	750,764
47	1954	7,690,278	682,867	6,153	7,513	568	4,331	9,905	658,198
48	Improved pasture ..... farms reporting 1959	3,182	236	55	57	3	22	23	87
49	1954	6,110	447	77	47	5	45	16	184
50	acres 1959	282,980	21,067	1,042	1,254	123	492	3,030	7,148
51	1954	355,163	39,916	2,454	720	135	1,374	776	31,058
52	Woodland, total ..... farms reporting 1959	5,517	149	135	324	14	55	167	46
53	1954	5,896	172	177	276	26	108	209	64
54	acres 1959	2,466,228	87,002	24,244	18,556	1,199	9,118	41,878	238,200
55	1954	2,735,378	79,272	31,697	15,442	3,855	12,139	28,270	200,541
56	Land irrigated in Census year ..... acres 1959	1,384,284	119,863	9,716	11,064	940	4,673	7,419	40,299
57	1954	1,490,366	127,499	9,139	8,099	799	4,654	6,301	45,818
58	Irrigated by sprinklers ..... farms reporting 1959	8,954	61	228	558	16	104	284	71
59	acres 1959	283,506	3,622	9,168	10,116	364	2,634	6,940	3,248
60	Sprinklers only ..... farms reporting 1959	7,747	21	225	556	14	99	270	25
61	acres 1959	234,031	1,738	8,997	9,994	288	2,387	6,735	1,068
62	Irrigated cropland harvested ..... farms reporting 1959	13,926	607	154	422	20	73	250	240
63	1954	15,607	779	176	350	34	113	251	304
64	acres 1959	967,766	78,447	6,329	6,845	356	2,478	3,586	30,434
65	1954	1,006,566	87,549	5,649	4,974	432	2,079	2,657	32,915
66	Other irrigated land (not cropland harvested) ..... acres 1959	416,518	41,416	3,387	4,219	584	2,195	3,833	9,865
	Farms irrigated, by number of acres irrigated:								
67	1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	4,861	45	86	286	12	37	141	36
68	10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	2,714	46	42	119	3	21	47	18
69	20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	1,705	33	30	71	4	22	37	14
70	30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	2,311	76	44	72	8	18	44	21
71	50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	2,829	143	25	35	1	7	43	53
72	100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	1,914	154	11	10	1	7	5	71
73	200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	1,023	124	5	1	1	2	2	47
74	500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	237	42	3	1	...	...	...	5
75	1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting 1959	130	12	...	...	...	1	...	6
	Land irrigated, by source of water:								
76	Ground water sources on farm ..... farms reporting 1959	4,097	55	139	300	7	29	29	33
77	acres 1959	151,486	2,812	4,822	3,663	37	459	226	1,851
78	Ground water sources on farm only ..... farms reporting 1959	3,208	22	123	277	6	25	19	13
79	acres 1959	99,340	765	3,318	3,368	29	369	210	277
80	Surface sources on farm ..... farms reporting 1959	6,551	286	122	279	20	85	297	89
81	acres 1959	561,303	43,241	4,868	6,657	896	3,569	7,046	14,467
82	Surface sources on farm only ..... farms reporting 1959	5,596	212	106	258	19	80	286	65
83	acres 1959	465,244	32,562	3,856	5,873	889	3,532	6,989	9,879
84	Irrigation organization sources ..... farms reporting 1959	8,445	426	1	41	4	6	4	189
85	acres 1959	671,495	73,810	26	744	7	645	147	23,981
86	Irrigation organization sources only ..... farms reporting 1959	7,591	354	1	35	4	5	3	154
87	acres 1959	565,506	59,717	26	685	7	644	105	19,329
88	Both farm ground water sources and surface sources ..... farms reporting 1959	472	14	16	19	1	4	10	5
89	acres 1959	64,334	3,667	2,516	1,025	15	127	52	2,473
90	Both irrigation organization and farm ground water or farm surface sources ..... farms reporting 1959	857	73	...	6	...	1	1	34
91	acres 1959	189,860	23,152	...	113	...	1	63	8,341

FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Curry	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane	
90	757	444	48	239	208	749	1,470	378	754	910	245	951	1
99	965	440	54	288	247	914	1,837	493	1,033	1,026	282	987	2
33.0	95.2	24.5	24.5	72.2	71.2	95.8	77.0	84.9	81.0	83.6	73.4	31.7	3
25.4	90.4	20.4	25.5	71.5	76.7	91.2	69.4	83.6	71.6	79.1	66.2	24.4	4
30,758	269,527	147,413	243,726	916,531	1,309,025	35,095	424,001	560,048	63,378	1,347,253	989,524	136,588	5
32,362	210,862	148,126	181,423	840,724	1,238,441	35,089	337,679	434,608	68,762	1,423,291	1,096,960	137,947	6
341.8	356.0	332.0	5,077.6	3,834.9	6,293.4	46.9	288.4	1,481.6	84.1	1,480.5	4,038.9	143.6	7
326.9	218.5	336.6	3,359.7	2,919.2	5,013.9	38.4	183.8	881.6	66.6	1,387.2	3,889.9	139.8	8
82	591	378	47	222	204	699	1,109	371	498	770	241	811	9
88	748	383	54	264	246	838	1,357	459	697	883	269	855	10
1,156	28,867	15,424	30,248	40,317	88,196	16,079	43,605	57,418	10,849	167,431	90,337	44,123	11
1,087	31,129	13,949	22,197	42,152	113,123	16,025	49,475	59,578	12,404	181,090	99,400	41,959	12
48	113	112	2	17	2	285	379	11	254	52	6	264	13
63	206	107	1	17	10	389	503	12	413	93	11	267	14
16	100	57	4	17	11	157	223	13	94	32	7	114	15
7	113	77	4	14	6	197	272	17	108	43	4	157	16
3	82	44	3	14	5	85	116	16	56	47	7	84	17
7	93	47	3	25	1	93	145	12	52	44	8	91	18
11	113	58	5	18	10	94	151	30	43	90	19	116	19
6	125	63	6	31	7	83	164	36	56	93	23	124	20
4	117	68	4	41	21	56	137	101	35	174	48	125	21
4	147	58	6	52	21	61	149	161	47	198	46	109	22
...	50	31	4	50	37	19	74	124	12	186	50	66	23
1	49	25	9	61	47	14	91	168	18	214	65	65	24
...	11	8	7	48	67	3	23	66	3	133	59	35	25
...	15	6	11	46	84	1	27	43	3	147	70	37	26
...	5	...	6	10	33	...	3	8	1	42	33	6	27
...	...	...	7	13	44	...	5	8	...	33	28	4	28
...	...	...	12	7	18	...	3	2	...	14	12	1	29
...	...	...	7	5	26	...	1	2	...	18	14	1	30
27	617	257	31	101	111	217	758	186	497	504	128	496	31
49	209	260	21	106	85	243	731	122	774	285	152	447	32
3,280	26,320	16,569	2,927	10,585	73,838	2,227	22,060	6,288	11,344	63,791	42,066	15,319	33
3,652	6,825	13,285	1,513	20,489	37,739	2,249	18,913	2,110	11,465	29,775	34,413	12,591	34
31	192	79	36	65	61	150	237	153	96	232	91	223	35
38	168	95	38	75	58	144	205	174	135	216	116	174	36
5	97	22	33	50	35	32	93	79	28	93	51	86	37
25	2,941	554	27,740	4,311	5,249	214	1,380	10,928	324	6,028	5,094	1,329	38
219	1,518	697	19,640	4,879	4,659	212	1,571	11,523	387	6,276	5,978	1,089	39
28	40	18	7	16	11	27	31	37	15	42	29	57	40
250	807	589	1,217	1,500	4,732	201	709	2,138	171	4,303	3,853	1,825	41
6	92	50	4	17	24	108	147	67	57	144	33	116	42
164	3,136	2,234	710	1,545	5,760	1,326	3,390	1,650	1,752	29,690	4,005	2,748	43
35	325	197	46	220	185	164	488	180	158	339	181	249	44
30	812	177	54	256	217	299	862	299	142	661	205	353	45
9,420	126,575	44,450	163,490	693,411	1,114,970	1,702	96,319	440,977	3,500	448,991	704,359	10,436	46
15,019	98,682	40,166	126,273	653,020	997,394	2,763	104,672	321,558	3,606	496,701	583,496	16,639	47
12	154	103	12	53	30	78	283	66	50	192	54	142	48
15	735	105	23	105	67	159	605	235	96	512	121	210	49
869	4,270	8,747	6,611	9,111	10,689	639	16,515	3,331	991	33,787	71,400	3,545	50
1,069	14,778	4,942	1,498	6,711	27,194	1,188	9,433	5,555	1,521	103,211	25,914	4,272	51
43	197	277	4	106	6	260	523	20	325	145	50	384	52
54	182	267	4	103	35	322	581	19	385	162	76	383	53
15,627	67,475	62,657	15,140	159,859	7,107	9,345	241,646	27,660	30,727	601,411	129,073	53,051	54
11,581	54,928	73,526	9,720	114,648	63,272	9,251	147,017	23,646	34,772	658,572	344,186	52,639	55
1,554	44,161	11,939	3,297	41,458	84,156	18,424	51,806	53,176	18,376	231,512	107,502	22,469	56
1,701	44,424	10,798	2,764	41,587	136,636	18,899	53,674	54,789	20,820	277,322	120,111	19,457	57
85	125	386	30	53	18	585	396	41	168	226	37	889	58
1,432	3,029	9,769	1,030	2,002	1,866	15,438	7,509	2,466	3,430	15,789	3,848	19,716	59
83	46	375	18	25	11	503	207	7	110	57	19	874	60
1,366	1,575	9,573	810	1,060	904	13,259	2,978	648	2,248	4,582	2,140	19,251	61
74	580	309	42	217	202	692	1,000	368	466	760	235	613	62
85	737	333	45	249	244	829	1,275	455	662	862	263	636	63
889	24,438	7,123	2,287	30,890	72,640	15,557	30,663	46,788	8,972	150,574	70,450	15,402	64
755	26,438	6,911	1,802	32,221	103,008	15,645	35,143	48,581	11,202	152,951	76,353	11,887	65
665	19,723	4,816	1,010	10,568	11,516	2,867	21,143	6,388	9,404	80,938	37,052	7,067	66
51	110	147	4	22	2	253	570	13	348	106	6	436	67
14	93	95	6	22	11	184	269	16	179	55	16	184	68
6	84	63	6	18	11	112	186	11	66	36	10	82	69
9	139	65	9	34	16	106	174	31	73	79	23	122	70
9	204	51	13	46	27	70	163	90	57	162	52	99	71
1	102	19	8	49	34	21	75	137	21	205	46	18	72
...	22	4	1	26	60	3	26	74	8	185	48	9	73
...	3	...	1	12	29	...	3	5	2	43	24	1	74
...	...	...	...	10	18	...	4	1	...	39	20	...	75
45	6	46	11	15	49	28	137	3	56	106	61	546	76
397	352	346	206	354	7,139	256	1,787	72	852	23,400	11,029	10,467	77
41	4	39	6	8	35	14	80	2	33	49	36	494	78
369	318	259	110	249	5,054	130	1,059	12	558	12,817	5,950	8,358	79
48	21	393	36	208	162	65	404	50	214	135	123	405	80
1,156	2,500	11,333	2,530	39,487	67,780	833	16,827	7,464	8,453	67,707	72,266	10,361	81
44	15	385	31	192	146	33	310	29	188	92	87	355	82
1,126	2,199	11,239	2,258	38,551	61,079	440	14,033	6,269	7,617	52,979	52,737	8,700	83
1	737	13	6	33	13	699	1,062	346	519	760	106	59	84
1	41,309	260	561	1,617	9,237	17,335	33,192	45,640	9,071	140,405	24,207	1,641	85
1	731	12	6	23	11	658	951	326	498	685	81	46	86
1	40,013	242	561	1,106	1,785	16,032	28,790	43,170	8,245	115,648	10,947	1,378	87
4	1	7	5	6	14	2	17	1	14	9	16	43	88
58	14	164	368	675	6,958	13	852	120	546	3,544	7,181	3,091	89
...	6	1	...	10	2	42	112	20	21	75	25	13	90
...	1,617	35	...	877	9,280	1,809	7,072	3,605	1,410	46,524	30,687	942	91

County Table 1a.–NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF IRRIGATED FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman
1	Irrigated farms ..... number 1959	53	683	1,885	1,360	233	295	250	33
2	1954	57	687	2,303	1,269	283	184	233	21
3	Proportion of all farms ..... percent 1959	10.5	26.9	94.6	35.9	60.4	26.7	18.3	13.4
4	1954	8.4	21.5	94.2	27.9	61.1	11.0	14.5	7.9
5	Land in irrigated farms ..... acres 1959	12,202	159,236	1,326,627	151,212	691,241	49,682	55,135	84,416
6	1954	18,101	161,175	1,254,326	139,091	480,589	16,463	52,345	37,784
7	Average size of farm ..... acres 1959	230.2	233.1	703.8	111.2	2,966.7	168.4	220.5	2,558.1
8	1954	317.6	234.6	544.6	109.9	1,698.2	89.5	224.7	1,799.2
	Land in irrigated farms according to use:								
9	Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting 1959	41	624	1,729	1,304	206	286	238	33
10	1954	42	609	2,140	1,205	255	175	215	21
11	acres 1959	949	60,103	166,889	87,973	70,783	13,449	26,294	16,681
12	1954	1,352	61,671	164,531	73,163	47,802	7,710	24,836	10,394
13	1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	17	123	97	298	27	159	31	2
14	1954	8	95	159	242	68	80	29	1
15	10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	6	74	126	196	26	15	24	3
16	1954	9	70	203	203	42	17	11	2
17	20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	3	57	140	130	15	29	19	2
18	1954	6	63	239	141	26	19	18	4
19	30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	9	93	330	178	23	23	31	3
20	1954	13	73	483	188	21	18	28	2
21	50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	4	91	556	243	18	25	53	...
22	1954	4	114	619	214	21	20	41	2
23	100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	2	91	321	156	18	22	39	1
24	1954	2	100	293	151	17	14	49	...
25	200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	...	80	124	90	38	11	35	10
26	1954	...	81	115	59	31	5	33	2
27	500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	...	14	25	12	18	1	4	8
28	1954	...	12	24	6	16	2	6	4
29	1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting 1959	...	1	10	1	23	1	2	4
30	1954	...	1	5	1	13	...	...	4
31	Cropland used only for pasture ..... farms reporting 1959	36	332	1,181	642	132	60	117	14
32	1954	36	418	1,216	636	190	38	116	9
33	acres 1959	2,103	7,846	45,511	11,775	13,840	8,302	3,577	2,022
34	1954	1,901	12,558	45,507	13,231	15,120	1,154	3,971	665
35	Cropland not harvested and not pastured ..... farms reporting 1959	5	201	292	512	108	88	82	27
36	1954	12	191	292	488	127	46	66	12
37	Cultivated summer fallow ..... farms reporting 1959	3	108	65	237	88	40	34	25
38	acres 1959	92	2,456	4,034	4,344	58,321	588	418	16,384
39	1954	72	2,888	3,110	3,512	39,876	432	644	8,953
40	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ..... farms reporting 1959	2	48	32	94	15	10	20	2
41	acres 1959	72	2,730	3,073	2,345	4,536	82	1,055	424
42	Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ..... farms reporting 1959	4	87	224	301	21	51	42	5
43	acres 1959	74	2,188	8,056	3,962	2,817	698	944	265
44	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ... farms reporting 1959	17	253	928	282	137	23	88	31
45	1954	31	276	1,293	362	154	25	94	17
46	acres 1959	1,706	52,814	1,054,802	6,463	438,891	11,558	4,184	46,265
47	1954	2,053	12,144	947,032	10,694	313,013	4,352	3,287	16,564
48	Improved pasture ..... farms reporting 1959	7	163	308	136	34	9	51	14
49	1954	22	164	752	205	58	13	64	8
50	acres 1959	662	3,212	22,789	2,848	5,795	743	1,576	1,717
51	1954	1,292	3,256	20,488	2,856	7,141	482	931	995
52	Woodland, total ..... farms reporting 1959	39	298	18	594	20	53	171	4
53	1954	49	332	41	574	17	31	133	2
54	acres 1959	6,589	23,742	10,539	25,264	89,966	12,569	15,450	1,215
55	1954	10,978	63,360	41,762	23,517	60,032	1,621	15,698	238
56	Land irrigated in Census year ..... acres 1959	1,077	23,478	210,838	44,861	14,019	10,212	9,485	1,505
57	1954	1,522	19,099	204,343	42,131	11,408	4,713	8,808	602
58	Irrigated by sprinklers ..... farms reporting 1959	47	630	59	1,305	77	282	242	24
59	acres 1959	959	20,967	2,907	42,910	3,005	7,072	9,291	838
60	Sprinklers only ..... farms reporting 1959	47	628	14	1,278	38	274	240	19
61	acres 1959	959	20,856	1,213	41,858	2,092	6,806	9,253	713
62	Irrigated cropland harvested ..... farms reporting 1959	29	456	1,720	1,116	196	265	176	21
63	1954	29	373	2,131	1,049	245	165	143	17
64	acres 1959	459	17,426	161,232	35,314	9,442	8,081	6,699	665
65	1954	571	12,091	155,101	34,060	7,472	3,901	6,042	358
66	Other irrigated land (not cropland harvested) ..... acres 1959	618	6,052	49,606	9,547	4,577	2,131	2,786	840
	Farms irrigated, by number of acres irrigated:								
67	1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	21	239	126	519	31	176	74	7
68	10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	10	144	102	271	38	26	57	9
69	20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	8	70	92	131	29	28	35	3
70	30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	8	113	257	186	40	18	29	3
71	50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	5	67	653	155	52	30	34	5
72	100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	1	30	463	73	30	8	13	5
73	200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	...	19	152	23	13	7	7	1
74	500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	...	1	29	1	...	1	1	...
75	1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting 1959	...	...	11	1	...	1	...	...
	Land irrigated, by source of water:								
76	Ground water sources on farm ..... farms reporting 1959	4	378	151	799	36	97	89	18
77	acres 1959	4	13,566	8,427	22,473	1,393	2,896	4,493	455
78	Ground water sources on farm only ..... farms reporting 1959	4	341	58	694	22	80	80	14
79	acres 1959	4	10,480	3,869	17,323	1,207	2,526	3,645	364
80	Surface sources on farm ..... farms reporting 1959	43	277	295	542	104	96	163	17
81	acres 1959	1,066	8,131	59,140	14,959	6,599	6,700	4,788	816
82	Surface sources on farm only ..... farms reporting 1959	43	239	179	448	87	81	154	14
83	acres 1959	1,066	6,470	47,540	11,217	6,147	5,985	4,206	639
84	Irrigation organization sources ..... farms reporting 1959	6	69	1,627	136	113	124	7	2
85	acres 1959	7	1,781	143,271	7,429	6,027	616	204	234
86	Irrigation organization sources only ..... farms reporting 1959	6	63	1,463	105	104	112	7	1
87	acres 1959	7	1,583	126,799	5,123	5,354	486	204	200
88	Both farm ground water sources and surface sources ..... farms reporting 1959	...	34	20	82	11	10	9	3
89	acres 1959	...	3,852	5,612	6,903	339	665	1,430	235
90	Both irrigation organization and farm ground water or farm surface sources ..... farms reporting 1959	...	6	165	31	9	12	...	1
91	acres 1959	...	1,093	27,018	4,295	972	550	...	67

County Table 1a.–NUMBER AND ACREAGE OF IRRIGATED FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
1	Irrigated farms ..... number 1959	224	1,161	322	406	304	581	85	355
2	1954	220	1,238	324	481	331	519	94	392
3	Proportion of all farms ..... percent 1959	30.2	66.7	36.9	67.7	45.4	20.9	60.3	17.0
4	1954	25.7	65.7	32.9	70.1	41.1	14.1	54.3	15.9
5	Land in irrigated farms ..... acres 1959	24,800	623,798	240,445	409,345	490,957	68,003	630,311	59,989
6	1954	23,071	788,401	228,904	456,919	375,415	60,289	692,662	66,581
7	Average size of farm ..... acres 1959	110.7	537.3	746.7	1,008.2	1,615.0	117.0	7,415.4	169.0
8	1954	104.9	636.8	706.5	949.9	1,134.2	116.2	7,368.7	169.8
	Land in irrigated farms according to use:								
9	Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting 1959	147	1,001	295	357	289	543	81	327
10	1954	149	1,026	314	414	316	495	93	378
11	acres 1959	3,850	111,142	44,426	40,542	45,143	34,346	12,417	29,407
12	1954	3,003	116,003	43,924	46,432	41,585	31,805	16,363	33,416
13	1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	22	341	62	28	41	127	3	48
14	1954	39	361	62	32	51	104	5	71
15	10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	33	192	31	31	32	64	7	45
16	1954	47	201	28	33	37	61	8	36
17	20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	39	107	18	17	24	43	7	25
18	1954	32	118	15	25	24	62	5	26
19	30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	36	84	33	49	30	83	5	46
20	1954	23	90	40	54	41	81	16	56
21	50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	15	85	46	92	45	121	16	69
22	1954	7	90	50	108	48	107	14	92
23	100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	2	55	34	83	48	74	20	58
24	1954	1	45	52	104	60	50	21	63
25	200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	...	78	48	49	46	29	20	33
26	1954	...	66	51	51	39	25	16	28
27	500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	...	35	16	6	17	2	3	2
28	1954	...	29	11	6	12	4	7	4
29	1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting 1959	...	24	7	2	6	...	...	1
30	1954	...	26	5	1	4	1	1	2
31	Cropland used only for pasture ..... farms reporting 1959	200	390	153	201	126	318	44	191
32	1954	161	465	168	248	115	302	45	240
33	acres 1959	8,230	20,281	11,373	12,221	13,905	6,677	3,776	5,481
34	1954	6,225	22,506	8,903	15,413	5,555	6,020	2,885	5,580
35	Cropland not harvested and not pastured ..... farms reporting 1959	8	277	147	106	159	186	51	106
36	1954	14	286	140	108	146	160	52	95
37	Cultivated summer fallow ..... farms reporting 1959	1	157	117	76	130	55	35	29
38	acres 1959	1	52,911	12,326	7,057	27,114	766	4,373	307
39	1954	22	63,597	12,606	10,829	21,207	539	6,668	379
40	Soil-improvement grasses and legumes ..... farms reporting 1959	1	54	37	34	35	48	15	38
41	acres 1959	50	5,215	3,824	4,074	3,467	684	1,884	944
42	Other cropland (idle and crop failure) ..... farms reporting 1959	6	111	31	23	38	113	12	68
43	acres 1959	179	5,831	1,278	875	47,992	1,699	706	774
44	Other pasture (not cropland and not woodland) ... farms reporting 1959	44	532	212	310	204	177	78	99
45	1954	91	615	195	353	205	138	84	141
46	acres 1959	1,520	304,743	99,094	214,849	325,320	4,025	516,415	3,094
47	1954	3,451	401,700	100,591	261,281	268,152	3,887	506,136	6,417
48	Improved pasture ..... farms reporting 1959	27	264	84	174	55	79	10	55
49	1954	64	346	94	231	97	90	6	87
50	acres 1959	669	7,252	13,192	7,324	7,123	1,579	415	1,423
51	1954	1,659	12,036	3,168	9,835	3,261	1,478	752	1,814
52	Woodland, total ..... farms reporting 1959	128	92	82	143	81	308	39	217
53	1954	122	99	89	155	103	270	44	230
54	acres 1959	9,335	105,829	61,491	126,213	19,498	15,420	85,106	17,027
55	1954	7,945	157,207	57,070	117,327	27,835	12,215	153,883	15,716
56	Land irrigated in Census year ..... acres 1959	6,575	56,320	27,073	42,559	16,840	15,169	6,972	13,497
57	1954	6,358	56,617	31,137	43,860	15,190	16,697	10,115	12,475
58	Irrigated by sprinklers ..... farms reporting 1959	207	465	86	57	206	536	34	336
59	acres 1959	6,151	21,874	3,972	3,433	7,763	14,442	1,509	12,997
60	Sprinklers only ..... farms reporting 1959	204	305	72	25	172	529	25	332
61	acres 1959	6,071	13,674	3,021	1,632	5,987	14,206	1,180	12,909
62	Irrigated cropland harvested ..... farms reporting 1959	88	953	243	338	269	400	80	252
63	1954	85	977	275	395	297	390	90	264
64	acres 1959	1,615	38,520	18,411	27,524	13,042	8,705	5,533	9,950
65	1954	1,219	36,355	23,311	29,843	10,772	11,694	6,054	8,570
66	Other irrigated land (not cropland harvested) ..... acres 1959	4,960	17,800	8,662	15,035	3,798	6,464	1,439	3,547
	Farms irrigated, by number of acres irrigated:								
67	1 to 9 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	25	355	100	42	71	237	5	122
68	10 to 19 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	44	253	43	40	53	105	16	63
69	20 to 29 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	53	142	28	30	39	60	9	46
70	30 to 49 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	70	138	37	48	42	86	14	59
71	50 to 99 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	28	137	51	90	54	63	16	39
72	100 to 199 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	4	73	27	99	29	26	16	22
73	200 to 499 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	...	49	26	50	14	4	8	2
74	500 to 999 acres ..... farms reporting 1959	...	13	7	7	1	...	1	1
75	1,000 or more acres ..... farms reporting 1959	...	1	3	...	1	...	...	1
	Land irrigated, by source of water:								
76	Ground water sources on farm ..... farms reporting 1959	29	354	54	22	81	167	7	110
77	acres 1959	917	15,796	1,131	775	3,042	1,921	215	3,455
78	Ground water sources on farm only ..... farms reporting 1959	29	195	48	12	64	148	4	89
79	acres 1959	917	7,995	720	506	2,362	1,654	142	2,047
80	Surface sources on farm ..... farms reporting 1959	187	241	131	141	132	406	79	255
81	acres 1959	5,502	10,406	9,946	8,349	6,778	12,444	6,397	9,841
82	Surface sources on farm only ..... farms reporting 1959	187	186	124	112	112	388	76	233
83	acres 1959	5,502	6,732	9,292	7,068	5,786	12,035	6,138	6,614
84	Irrigation organization sources ..... farms reporting 1959	8	747	148	275	116	28	2	12
85	acres 1959	156	30,118	15,996	33,435	7,020	804	360	201
86	Irrigation organization sources only ..... farms reporting 1959	8	606	139	250	104	25	2	11
87	acres 1959	156	24,711	13,920	30,953	6,447	603	360	169
88	Both farm ground water sources and surface sources ..... farms reporting 1959	...	33	2	7	12	17	3	21
89	acres 1959	...	4,669	138	537	907	631	332	4,625
90	Both irrigation organization and farm ground water or farm surface sources ..... farms reporting 1959	...	141	9	25	12	3	...	1
91	acres 1959	...	12,213	3,003	3,495	1,338	246	...	42

County Table 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND CROPLAND

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook
	Farms:								
1	All farms.....number 1959...	42,573	757	895	4,267	457	1,060	1,059	319
2	1954...	54,441	998	1,153	5,607	697	1,773	1,408	393
3	Under 10 acres.....number 1959...	5,141	33	89	564	42	91	88	31
4	1954...	10,132	99	161	1,291	145	271	212	43
5	10 to 49 acres.....number 1959...	13,609	119	250	2,063	203	462	266	39
6	1954...	16,981	136	303	2,508	287	816	391	36
7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1959...	2,922	29	70	395	45	135	70	10
8	1954...	3,470	30	83	440	53	164	80	9
9	70 to 99 acres.....number 1959...	3,885	55	71	477	47	115	96	19
10	1954...	4,947	74	96	560	56	182	118	37
11	100 to 139 acres.....number 1959...	3,053	35	73	293	44	81	99	19
12	1954...	3,571	61	87	327	51	126	110	22
13	140 to 179 acres.....number 1959...	2,691	58	67	183	28	67	110	21
14	1954...	3,143	78	100	187	43	75	109	24
15	180 to 219 acres.....number 1959...	1,509	27	41	87	15	25	64	8
16	1954...	1,735	50	60	96	19	26	71	14
17	220 to 259 acres.....number 1959...	1,135	25	32	72	7	15	40	18
18	1954...	1,258	27	45	64	10	24	54	18
19	260 to 499 acres.....number 1959...	3,281	87	112	100	17	44	106	29
20	1954...	3,566	116	140	100	22	56	137	40
21	500 to 999 acres.....number 1959...	2,099	108	54	26	6	15	68	32
22	1954...	2,281	119	49	24	7	27	74	33
23	1,000 or more acres.....number 1959...	3,248	181	36	7	3	10	52	93
24	1954...	3,357	208	29	10	4	6	52	117
25	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number 1959...	1,328	67	20	4	1	6	38	22
	Land in farms:								
26	All land in farms.....acres 1959...	21,236,298	885,841	205,340	319,048	55,082	104,090	254,460	1,142,600
27	1954...	21,047,340	961,756	214,342	310,550	51,458	133,598	271,784	1,037,174
28	Under 10 acres.....acres 1959...	24,411	173	435	2,791	215	466	445	139
29	1954...	47,844	449	786	6,398	728	1,389	1,037	190
30	10 to 49 acres.....acres 1959...	340,513	3,382	6,347	52,372	4,694	11,847	7,079	998
31	1954...	417,588	3,651	7,624	61,587	6,492	20,312	9,808	940
32	50 to 69 acres.....acres 1959...	169,879	1,698	3,983	23,108	2,660	7,902	4,080	620
33	1954...	201,921	1,715	4,845	25,561	3,096	9,442	4,665	544
34	70 to 99 acres.....acres 1959...	318,817	4,416	6,004	38,900	3,783	9,476	7,888	1,547
35	1954...	405,055	5,971	8,009	45,585	4,656	14,868	9,843	2,967
36	100 to 139 acres.....acres 1959...	356,369	4,182	8,577	34,156	5,112	9,227	11,519	2,250
37	1954...	415,886	6,966	10,170	37,836	5,919	14,392	12,918	2,629
38	140 to 179 acres.....acres 1959...	424,898	9,091	10,845	28,671	4,297	10,417	17,411	3,376
39	1954...	496,206	12,409	15,857	29,144	6,713	11,745	17,029	3,843
40	180 to 219 acres.....acres 1959...	297,780	5,369	8,157	17,218	2,893	4,947	12,557	1,606
41	1954...	342,629	9,922	11,856	18,767	3,699	5,118	14,040	2,794
42	220 to 259 acres.....acres 1959...	270,086	5,933	7,598	17,064	1,651	3,537	9,505	4,314
43	1954...	298,925	6,411	10,787	15,088	2,344	5,640	12,790	4,304
44	260 to 499 acres.....acres 1959...	1,158,989	31,098	39,551	34,131	5,757	15,060	35,724	10,255
45	1954...	1,256,859	42,830	49,088	34,058	7,332	18,695	46,277	13,994
46	500 to 999 acres.....acres 1959...	1,466,750	76,856	37,497	16,258	3,753	10,789	46,107	22,131
47	1954...	1,588,850	85,542	34,278	15,633	5,223	17,741	51,167	23,319
48	1,000 or more acres.....acres 1959...	16,407,806	743,643	76,346	54,379	20,267	20,422	102,145	1,095,364
49	1954...	15,575,577	785,890	61,042	20,893	5,256	14,256	92,210	981,650
50	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....acres 1959...	1,848,263	94,426	26,981	5,178	1,805	8,400	49,670	29,185
	Cropland harvested:								
51	Any cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1959...	33,420	664	643	3,342	334	778	642	267
52	1954...	41,218	857	858	4,207	430	1,276	801	347
53	acres 1959...	3,118,451	93,004	59,694	92,494	7,280	21,334	13,775	48,022
54	1954...	3,265,385	106,756	62,948	96,513	7,888	24,302	14,445	49,005
55	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2,909	10	45	357	24	44	34	9
56	1954...	4,813	25	66	657	42	139	59	21
57	acres 1959...	8,350	35	121	939	58	117	66	30
58	1954...	12,728	70	181	1,627	106	325	97	43
59	10 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	9,967	86	151	1,559	122	328	135	26
60	1954...	12,492	108	207	1,943	167	567	195	25
61	acres 1959...	122,442	1,205	1,766	16,977	769	2,967	854	339
62	1954...	147,687	1,448	2,424	19,629	999	4,393	883	304
63	50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2,386	27	50	334	38	99	51	9
64	1954...	2,864	28	57	383	45	128	47	7
65	acres 1959...	63,663	836	1,185	8,224	551	1,505	507	349
66	1954...	76,803	701	1,463	9,334	530	1,951	522	245
67	70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	3,242	49	53	408	38	86	58	17
68	1954...	4,221	69	79	494	39	149	81	33
69	acres 1959...	120,986	2,168	1,914	12,894	792	1,699	1,006	608
70	1954...	158,197	2,332	2,763	16,024	729	2,924	1,140	1,342
71	100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2,606	32	56	249	39	66	73	14
72	1954...	3,106	56	77	296	46	109	73	21
73	acres 1959...	136,329	1,780	2,677	12,760	996	2,235	1,675	829
74	1954...	160,671	2,855	4,190	13,558	1,232	3,069	1,458	1,012
75	140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2,241	51	54	166	26	55	67	19
76	1954...	2,665	65	84	163	36	62	73	24
77	acres 1959...	148,479	3,152	3,793	9,955	1,066	2,137	1,091	1,335
78	1954...	173,495	4,492	5,196	9,505	1,229	1,936	1,168	1,796
79	180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1,301	27	28	82	15	24	41	6
80	1954...	1,509	48	54	85	16	19	48	14
81	acres 1959...	111,223	2,326	2,183	6,509	584	1,139	940	584
82	1954...	122,740	3,759	4,186	6,460	726	774	1,004	1,186
83	220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	996	25	29	64	7	12	29	18
84	1954...	1,118	25	43	61	9	22	39	17
85	acres 1959...	101,822	2,090	3,454	6,795	153	809	917	1,707
86	1954...	109,593	1,893	4,617	4,769	249	1,049	1,180	1,698
87	260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2,909	84	95	93	16	40	71	27
88	1954...	3,189	113	118	95	19	51	98	40
89	acres 1959...	407,798	9,334	14,404	10,950	1,031	3,392	2,614	3,381
90	1954...	417,133	13,865	16,296	9,670	1,060	3,139	3,351	4,546
91	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1,874	100	52	25	6	14	43	30
92	1954...	2,064	116	47	20	7	25	49	31
93	acres 1959...	406,969	15,132	14,303	4,985	449	1,926	1,812	3,992
94	1954...	408,856	19,394	11,789	3,439	537	3,443	1,782	3,594
95	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2,989	173	30	5	3	10	40	92
96	1954...	3,177	204	26	10	4	5	39	114
97	acres 1959...	1,490,390	54,946	13,894	1,506	831	3,408	2,293	34,868
98	1954...	1,477,482	55,947	9,843	2,498	491	1,299	1,860	33,239
99	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1,209	63	18	3	1	6	31	22
100	acres 1959...	402,875	13,089	7,968	485	350	1,337	1,713	3,032

HARVESTED, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Curry	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane	
273	795	1,811	196	331	292	782	1,908	445	931	1,089	334	3,004	1
390	1,067	2,155	212	403	322	1,002	2,647	590	1,443	1,297	426	4,042	2
19	66	121	3	6	2	112	369	5	176	92	12	531	3
57	211	239	5	21	12	205	781	38	431	211	33	971	4
68	237	465	2	27	16	473	642	39	412	170	35	1,023	5
96	313	567	6	26	20	588	843	51	569	207	44	1,310	6
8	31	109	...	4	1	68	121	18	49	41	5	216	7
18	45	119	...	6	...	67	132	17	64	52	13	282	8
12	128	118	...	6	...	57	146	40	70	93	17	279	9
24	147	151	...	7	1	60	186	97	82	118	32	348	10
24	69	127	2	3	4	30	130	49	58	86	17	236	11
20	70	147	2	6	...	34	144	73	82	90	19	266	12
19	75	167	4	10	1	10	118	82	55	97	13	167	13
31	93	168	4	18	8	20	134	107	78	101	16	224	14
11	31	114	2	5	2	9	53	27	25	52	7	114	15
14	29	105	3	5	3	11	80	35	33	70	10	135	16
10	23	72	...	5	3	4	38	32	24	45	10	77	17
14	22	89	...	4	3	4	45	30	28	51	11	99	18
37	53	251	11	21	16	14	138	61	45	134	38	216	19
47	57	272	13	37	22	10	140	42	50	144	53	241	20
29	38	156	17	37	45	4	77	31	11	102	56	100	21
38	29	183	17	57	43	3	85	33	22	96	63	116	22
36	44	111	155	207	202	1	76	61	6	177	124	45	23
31	51	115	162	216	210	...	77	67	4	157	132	50	24
25	17	78	40	53	47	1	31	18	5	75	39	39	25
118,219	357,900	505,501	772,437	1,152,840	1,535,096	36,683	627,051	639,006	76,878	1,172,577	1,057,780	365,310	26
120,392	337,810	553,903	704,007	1,114,722	1,340,060	39,070	472,739	539,985	97,117	1,572,324	1,192,888	442,158	27
108	337	656	5	26	10	623	1,657	15	868	377	38	2,459	28
288	1,017	1,236	13	77	45	1,118	3,563	136	2,089	874	147	4,557	29
1,704	7,167	11,471	30	744	483	10,857	15,736	1,006	9,331	4,810	855	24,475	30
2,234	9,231	13,824	128	591	500	12,846	20,482	1,375	12,738	5,504	1,126	31,309	31
465	1,856	6,340	...	242	62	3,916	7,053	1,058	2,825	2,334	279	12,598	32
1,036	2,689	6,967	...	350	...	3,872	7,595	992	3,719	2,995	741	16,547	33
990	10,303	9,815	...	499	...	4,649	11,866	3,220	5,833	7,575	1,352	22,856	34
1,979	11,820	12,351	...	610	85	4,978	15,085	7,875	6,825	9,656	2,552	28,344	35
2,875	8,056	14,806	262	340	473	3,482	15,129	5,802	6,774	10,144	2,009	27,206	36
2,345	8,235	17,013	252	653	...	3,917	16,659	8,651	9,534	10,694	2,213	30,900	37
2,991	11,997	26,349	659	1,561	160	1,599	18,626	12,968	8,673	15,160	2,053	26,100	38
4,864	14,861	26,526	657	2,853	1,273	3,159	21,191	16,760	12,292	15,802	2,576	35,369	39
2,160	6,018	22,539	406	964	376	1,774	10,468	5,335	4,958	10,281	1,375	22,491	40
2,725	5,602	20,616	610	969	595	2,195	15,782	6,806	6,519	13,951	1,961	26,832	41
2,357	5,480	17,181	...	1,206	732	977	8,969	7,672	5,688	10,804	2,400	18,422	42
3,324	5,222	21,159	...	980	702	964	10,808	7,155	6,631	12,167	2,605	23,712	43
13,213	19,132	90,096	4,329	7,817	5,683	4,414	48,880	21,035	15,373	47,707	13,599	75,677	44
16,408	20,353	98,396	4,920	14,670	7,808	3,558	48,829	14,560	16,744	52,327	19,314	85,288	45
19,725	26,642	106,167	12,911	26,453	33,983	2,806	56,384	21,865	7,329	70,614	40,463	66,575	46
26,640	19,985	122,667	12,702	39,405	32,030	2,463	59,789	22,001	14,977	67,701	44,265	77,212	47
71,631	260,912	200,081	753,835	1,112,988	1,493,134	1,586	432,283	559,030	9,226	992,771	993,357	66,451	48
58,549	238,795	213,148	684,725	1,053,564	1,297,022	...	252,956	453,674	5,049	1,380,653	1,115,388	82,088	49
33,734	25,307	102,289	60,336	77,537	66,394	1,586	41,101	25,224	6,986	103,507	55,627	47,590	50
156	601	1,068	183	297	251	710	1,336	414	556	865	299	2,108	51
187	776	1,261	195	362	305	872	1,707	526	822	1,035	384	2,690	52
2,291	29,875	31,866	132,888	47,493	96,474	16,197	50,471	64,569	11,575	176,507	96,346	90,087	53
2,258	33,838	34,810	127,512	52,909	121,394	16,429	58,286	69,906	13,472	196,524	112,668	98,004	54
15	12	58	1	1	...	87	173	1	80	17	3	326	55
27	60	69	...	2	7	135	311	8	191	57	13	482	56
36	33	172	1	1	...	323	460	1	213	51	4	947	57
48	137	201	...	5	15	420	814	28	494	176	38	1,305	58
41	154	218	2	14	10	438	463	31	234	115	25	669	59
46	221	288	3	13	17	543	563	35	323	158	39	837	60
228	1,799	2,037	13	113	127	5,949	5,876	546	2,040	2,342	369	7,909	61
200	2,495	2,703	15	131	227	6,642	7,071	721	2,696	2,794	594	9,682	62
4	25	66	...	4	1	62	98	16	32	39	4	156	63
12	35	68	...	4	...	63	108	13	43	47	11	206	64
54	505	1,026	...	51	10	2,174	2,400	623	462	1,481	107	3,838	65
68	685	1,129	...	78	...	1,890	2,523	547	485	1,893	345	4,966	66
7	117	66	...	5	...	54	101	37	43	89	15	197	67
8	134	86	...	6	1	56	143	95	56	113	28	256	68
70	3,262	1,254	...	88	...	2,239	3,184	2,388	914	4,447	661	6,407	69
54	4,146	1,441	...	171	85	2,518	4,852	6,137	1,090	6,448	1,276	7,695	70
10	64	78	2	3	4	28	95	49	45	80	17	185	71
10	61	96	2	5	...	30	116	70	60	85	18	203	72
79	2,512	1,679	185	84	114	1,666	3,387	4,105	1,115	6,318	1,153	7,597	73
97	2,654	2,252	49	138	...	1,664	4,291	6,098	1,542	6,945	1,227	8,556	74
10	64	99	3	9	1	10	78	78	42	83	11	114	75
16	88	109	4	18	8	19	99	103	48	95	14	175	76
117	3,489	2,701	77	116	100	942	3,838	7,870	1,344	8,230	830	5,817	77
200	5,057	2,669	140	386	765	1,419	4,612	10,916	1,532	9,005	1,170	8,483	78
8	28	73	2	5	1	9	44	25	14	48	7	86	79
4	29	72	1	5	3	10	67	32	20	64	10	106	80
188	1,631	2,485	18	183	43	737	2,147	3,333	660	5,801	728	6,041	81
27	1,599	2,664	15	260	184	968	4,047	3,767	738	7,859	925	5,771	82
8	18	47	...	3	3	4	33	31	19	33	9	61	83
11	20	57	...	4	3	3	36	30	21	47	11	81	84
162	1,264	1,206	...	128	108	457	2,002	5,129	921	5,003	731	4,034	85
152	1,148	1,805	...	86	672	141	2,590	4,707	920	6,766	1,543	5,717	86
17	52	175	10	20	13	13	123	60	32	123	35	186	87
20	56	192	12	37	18	10	121	42	38	137	52	205	88
473	4,258	6,236	764	960	1,271	909	10,803	12,364	1,838	21,874	5,129	19,897	89
404	4,929	7,512	1,133	2,109	2,207	560	7,998	7,748	2,294	23,496	8,164	19,933	90
17	29	107	15	34	38	4	69	31	9	95	53	86	91
16	24	135	15	55	41	3	76	32	18	91	61	98	92
395	2,915	6,207	2,936	2,466	7,475	787	6,999	6,256	632	25,807	10,194	17,931	93
340	2,109	5,891	2,929	3,899	9,359	207	9,952	4,804	1,137	25,447	13,780	17,123	94
19	38	81	148	199	180	1	59	55	6	143	120	42	95
17	48	89	158	213	207	...	67	66	4	141	127	41	96
489	8,207	6,863	128,894	43,303	87,226	14	9,375	21,954	1,436	95,153	76,440	9,669	97
668	8,879	6,543	123,231	45,646	107,880	...	9,536	24,433	544	105,695	83,606	8,773	98
15	14	55	38	49	36	1	26	15	5	65	38	36	99
434	1,414	4,293	17,193	4,175	7,426	14	4,270	3,827	1,366	23,033	10,804	6,479	100

County Table 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND CROPLAND HARVESTED, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman
	Farms:								
1	All farms.....number 1959...	504	2,539	1,993	3,788	386	1,104	1,363	247
2	1954...	677	3,196	2,446	4,543	463	1,680	1,605	265
3	Under 10 acres.....number 1959...	32	262	120	552	7	400	124	...
4	1954...	93	498	201	868	32	774	240	1
5	10 to 49 acres.....number 1959...	132	684	341	1,511	54	451	393	...
6	1954...	141	855	458	1,766	93	622	430	6
7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1959...	40	185	106	336	10	61	108	2
8	1954...	48	215	161	401	13	76	131	...
9	70 to 99 acres.....number 1959...	63	235	360	355	22	49	127	1
10	1954...	84	288	568	392	25	65	138	...
11	100 to 139 acres.....number 1959...	57	225	235	301	8	48	109	2
12	1954...	69	257	282	351	8	45	130	2
13	140 to 179 acres.....number 1959...	49	189	245	207	8	21	84	1
14	1954...	78	242	241	244	9	31	100	3
15	180 to 219 acres.....number 1959...	25	126	96	125	6	15	71	1
16	1954...	39	160	74	136	10	19	77	1
17	220 to 259 acres.....number 1959...	19	104	60	84	3	12	58	2
18	1954...	26	118	52	93	4	6	66	...
19	260 to 499 acres.....number 1959...	61	348	165	232	20	32	176	12
20	1954...	58	396	133	209	15	25	193	15
21	500 to 999 acres.....number 1959...	19	135	62	72	39	6	88	52
22	1954...	29	134	69	72	48	9	79	58
23	1,000 or more acres.....number 1959...	7	46	203	13	209	9	25	174
24	1954...	12	33	207	11	206	8	21	179
25	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number 1959...	7	35	44	10	67	4	24	79
	Land in farms:								
26	All land in farms.....acres 1959...	77,707	490,060	1,523,214	351,397	1,109,903	89,379	232,683	521,700
27	1954...	105,282	509,899	1,408,915	367,754	978,130	71,058	237,321	495,225
28	Under 10 acres.....acres 1959...	146	1,456	532	2,617	34	1,531	540	...
29	1954...	449	2,320	828	4,169	182	3,064	1,104	8
30	10 to 49 acres.....acres 1959...	3,476	17,355	10,004	37,052	1,376	10,235	9,675	...
31	1954...	3,698	21,818	13,600	42,038	2,335	13,359	10,645	189
32	50 to 69 acres.....acres 1959...	2,327	10,807	6,198	19,432	546	3,486	6,232	130
33	1954...	2,824	12,464	9,646	23,244	773	4,361	7,629	...
34	70 to 99 acres.....acres 1959...	5,207	19,506	29,422	29,318	1,806	3,961	10,513	96
35	1954...	6,864	23,780	46,169	32,290	2,052	5,356	11,453	...
36	100 to 139 acres.....acres 1959...	6,798	26,438	27,351	35,177	934	5,569	12,797	247
37	1954...	8,128	29,940	32,746	40,715	914	5,366	15,399	226
38	140 to 179 acres.....acres 1959...	7,718	29,956	38,618	32,564	1,248	3,350	13,522	155
39	1954...	12,414	38,503	37,766	38,546	1,475	5,075	15,777	465
40	180 to 219 acres.....acres 1959...	4,891	24,963	18,811	24,748	1,177	2,908	13,963	205
41	1954...	7,719	31,694	14,324	26,930	1,993	3,728	15,370	206
42	220 to 259 acres.....acres 1959...	4,536	24,711	14,229	20,003	698	2,794	13,794	458
43	1954...	6,226	28,055	12,203	22,110	964	1,374	15,716	...
44	260 to 499 acres.....acres 1959...	20,643	122,882	57,573	79,990	7,320	10,922	61,020	4,917
45	1954...	19,753	139,021	45,674	71,970	5,642	8,622	64,940	5,889
46	500 to 999 acres.....acres 1959...	13,287	88,357	43,559	48,931	27,595	3,784	59,667	39,909
47	1954...	18,804	88,108	48,758	48,528	36,031	5,901	52,223	43,046
48	1,000 or more acres.....acres 1959...	8,678	123,629	1,276,917	21,565	1,067,169	40,839	30,960	475,583
49	1954...	18,403	94,196	1,147,201	17,214	925,769	14,852	27,065	445,196
50	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....acres 1959...	8,678	44,286	60,448	12,800	98,499	5,757	28,460	116,465
	Cropland harvested:								
51	Any cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1959...	285	1,970	1,738	3,278	345	891	1,132	245
52	1954...	319	2,308	2,168	3,802	414	1,206	1,323	260
53	acres 1959...	5,152	207,173	168,661	183,719	181,246	25,743	111,200	141,165
54	1954...	6,166	212,561	170,265	182,467	171,861	24,570	116,966	140,634
55	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	11	109	29	389	4	297	70	...
56	1954...	12	157	57	503	19	465	115	1
57	acres 1959...	17	489	87	1,093	12	643	192	...
58	1954...	17	436	160	1,408	63	980	304	2
59	10 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	55	459	244	1,272	38	360	303	...
60	1954...	47	534	378	1,486	76	486	337	5
61	acres 1959...	326	5,616	4,421	17,297	428	4,312	3,645	...
62	1954...	263	6,597	6,566	19,535	770	5,653	4,567	89
63	50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	22	140	97	301	7	56	90	2
64	1954...	27	158	150	379	10	67	113	...
65	acres 1959...	229	3,810	3,317	9,954	183	1,793	2,485	45
66	1954...	296	4,458	5,361	12,380	181	1,980	3,525	...
67	70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	32	192	349	330	19	45	114	1
68	1954...	42	238	556	367	20	59	121	...
69	acres 1959...	383	6,769	16,850	15,850	627	1,780	4,880	15
70	1954...	423	9,060	25,876	17,109	472	2,099	5,065	...
71	100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	33	192	231	285	6	44	93	2
72	1954...	35	233	281	332	8	37	121	2
73	acres 1959...	667	10,544	15,910	18,517	319	2,194	5,544	17
74	1954...	545	13,093	18,254	21,385	241	2,054	7,683	134
75	140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	36	169	236	189	7	19	74	1
76	1954...	47	213	241	227	8	29	95	2
77	acres 1959...	683	12,512	20,562	17,222	340	1,037	5,761	14
78	1954...	741	15,659	20,207	19,776	372	2,196	8,285	172
79	180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	17	111	93	122	6	14	64	1
80	1954...	24	143	74	133	10	18	75	1
81	acres 1959...	285	10,705	10,326	14,758	387	1,451	6,883	22
82	1954...	451	14,720	7,457	15,157	285	1,286	8,387	19
83	220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	15	94	60	81	3	11	55	2
84	1954...	15	114	51	91	4	6	62	...
85	acres 1959...	315	12,144	7,508	11,384	50	966	7,323	189
86	1954...	507	14,508	5,419	11,465	168	325	8,625	...
87	260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	46	329	161	227	17	30	162	12
88	1954...	39	366	129	202	12	24	187	15
89	acres 1959...	1,226	66,440	25,041	43,415	1,794	4,834	30,956	2,207
90	1954...	1,253	74,472	19,487	35,721	1,134	2,734	34,681	2,655
91	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	15	130	54	69	35	6	83	52
92	1954...	21	121	60	71	47	9	77	58
93	acres 1959...	831	46,072	10,333	25,857	7,479	1,241	30,470	15,708
94	1954...	942	41,205	9,975	21,194	10,163	2,955	25,556	16,616
95	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	3	45	184	13	203	9	24	172
96	1954...	10	31	191	11	200	6	20	176
97	acres 1959...	190	32,072	54,306	8,372	169,627	5,492	13,061	122,948
98	1954...	728	18,353	51,503	7,337	158,012	2,308	10,288	120,947
99	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	3	35	42	10	64	4	23	78
100	acres 1959...	190	23,711	8,366	5,274	32,986	1,897	12,988	41,169

County Table 2.—NUMBER OF FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND CROPLAND HARVESTED, BY SIZE OF FARM: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
	Farms:								
1	All farms.....number 1959	741	1,741	873	600	669	2,785	141	2,094
2	1954	857	1,885	986	686	805	3,676	173	2,473
3	Under 10 acres.....number 1959	73	250	75	31	17	483	3	260
4	1954	96	307	112	48	57	913	6	449
5	10 to 49 acres.....number 1959	208	550	176	68	113	1,158	...	759
6	1954	249	601	155	81	121	1,431	7	848
7	50 to 69 acres.....number 1959	102	68	21	18	27	225	1	187
8	1954	94	75	31	22	34	281	...	214
9	70 to 99 acres.....number 1959	131	83	61	36	38	292	4	182
10	1954	147	99	64	48	49	380	5	219
11	100 to 139 acres.....number 1959	71	73	33	24	26	197	4	161
12	1954	75	64	55	36	38	242	2	178
13	140 to 179 acres.....number 1959	65	60	50	47	52	136	4	121
14	1954	95	57	47	50	44	143	6	135
15	180 to 219 acres.....number 1959	30	30	34	20	24	86	2	99
16	1954	36	31	45	21	31	82	3	101
17	220 to 259 acres.....number 1959	14	29	31	14	22	65	1	65
18	1954	15	36	43	15	19	64	2	57
19	260 to 499 acres.....number 1959	45	119	119	64	80	106	10	162
20	1954	42	126	149	74	98	98	13	183
21	500 to 999 acres.....number 1959	2	156	138	95	88	32	25	78
22	1954	8	149	149	105	115	36	36	67
23	1,000 or more acres.....number 1959	...	323	135	183	182	5	87	20
24	1954	...	340	136	186	199	6	93	22
25	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....number 1959	...	148	74	89	76	5	23	17
	Land in farms:								
26	All land in farms.....acres 1959	68,467	1,499,226	527,355	728,917	1,370,488	211,108	790,282	260,673
27	1954	78,816	1,556,051	575,301	747,574	1,058,420	236,203	840,982	272,572
28	Under 10 acres.....acres 1959	310	1,243	331	181	90	2,333	3	1,221
29	1954	496	1,540	496	246	210	4,470	17	2,108
30	10 to 49 acres.....acres 1959	6,191	12,901	3,855	1,687	3,167	29,033	...	19,118
31	1954	7,179	14,002	3,637	1,943	3,423	35,977	211	21,232
32	50 to 69 acres.....acres 1959	6,031	3,912	1,230	1,058	1,513	13,048	65	10,785
33	1954	5,514	4,357	1,757	1,319	1,961	16,330	...	12,371
34	70 to 99 acres.....acres 1959	10,863	6,705	4,988	2,920	3,160	24,059	333	14,988
35	1954	11,920	8,103	5,130	3,873	4,042	31,426	413	18,125
36	100 to 139 acres.....acres 1959	8,261	8,360	3,827	2,768	2,964	23,130	493	18,874
37	1954	8,816	7,481	6,367	4,245	4,452	28,407	223	20,565
38	140 to 179 acres.....acres 1959	10,256	9,617	7,983	7,475	8,202	21,539	603	19,088
39	1954	14,876	9,027	7,512	8,067	6,965	22,612	965	21,238
40	180 to 219 acres.....acres 1959	5,891	6,081	6,705	3,919	4,757	16,987	411	19,471
41	1954	7,017	6,141	8,907	4,136	6,163	16,219	612	20,111
42	220 to 259 acres.....acres 1959	3,361	6,920	7,440	3,346	5,210	15,319	240	15,537
43	1954	3,603	8,554	10,114	3,620	4,527	15,045	493	13,528
44	260 to 499 acres.....acres 1959	15,778	45,163	43,257	23,352	29,155	37,477	4,163	56,846
45	1954	14,256	47,090	54,014	26,482	35,784	33,995	4,893	63,385
46	500 to 999 acres.....acres 1959	1,525	112,018	94,887	68,038	65,425	22,627	20,288	51,545
47	1954	5,139	108,863	104,284	75,143	84,886	23,437	27,097	43,862
48	1,000 or more acres.....acres 1959	...	1,286,306	352,852	614,173	1,246,845	5,556	763,683	33,200
49	1954	...	1,340,893	373,083	618,500	906,007	8,285	806,058	36,047
50	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....acres 1959	...	211,763	100,079	128,353	107,786	5,556	34,502	21,968
	Cropland harvested:								
51	Any cropland harvested.....farms reporting 1959	410	1,476	761	500	608	2,372	126	1,769
52	1954	440	1,556	875	588	711	3,094	161	2,095
53	acres 1959	9,661	375,713	107,501	66,477	110,587	105,767	19,170	117,274
54	1954	8,615	364,093	113,069	73,896	117,997	112,902	25,442	124,014
55	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959	14	157	34	8	12	313	...	165
56	1954	12	163	52	7	33	568	2	276
57	acres 1959	31	566	117	22	54	918	...	501
58	1954	21	536	165	22	93	1,644	7	740
59	10 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959	79	448	145	45	103	963	...	632
60	1954	96	476	133	50	111	1,250	6	723
61	acres 1959	918	6,104	1,590	685	1,649	12,409	...	8,817
62	1954	922	6,288	1,699	582	1,753	16,342	59	9,951
63	50 to 69 acres.....farms reporting 1959	68	57	17	15	25	211	...	163
64	1954	60	65	29	19	27	267	...	188
65	acres 1959	1,216	1,492	461	442	777	6,623	...	4,948
66	1954	941	1,800	775	547	972	8,373	...	5,859
67	70 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959	91	70	55	27	33	277	3	164
68	1954	98	85	61	43	37	362	3	203
69	acres 1959	2,024	3,110	1,903	1,193	1,018	11,608	45	6,936
70	1954	2,017	3,159	2,386	1,892	1,272	15,075	27	9,098
71	100 to 139 acres.....farms reporting 1959	51	68	29	22	22	187	2	150
72	1954	48	58	50	33	32	230	2	170
73	acres 1959	1,364	3,607	1,506	1,096	851	11,930	40	9,277
74	1954	1,025	2,961	2,550	1,548	1,153	14,145	42	10,971
75	140 to 179 acres.....farms reporting 1959	43	51	47	44	44	133	3	105
76	1954	56	52	43	49	36	135	5	124
77	acres 1959	1,217	3,809	3,048	3,171	2,418	10,096	41	8,548
78	1954	1,456	3,413	3,318	3,884	1,592	10,510	81	10,157
79	180 to 219 acres.....farms reporting 1959	23	28	32	15	23	85	1	93
80	1954	26	27	44	21	29	81	3	93
81	acres 1959	841	2,885	2,584	1,157	1,099	9,113	90	10,377
82	1954	715	2,100	3,345	1,514	1,139	8,680	127	10,439
83	220 to 259 acres.....farms reporting 1959	6	26	31	13	19	64	1	62
84	1954	7	31	43	15	16	64	2	57
85	acres 1959	217	2,122	3,024	1,028	1,520	9,203	10	7,749
86	1954	171	3,352	4,611	1,487	1,285	8,729	59	7,180
87	260 to 499 acres.....farms reporting 1959	33	107	112	58	72	102	9	147
88	1954	32	120	145	71	88	96	11	178
89	acres 1959	1,703	19,398	15,816	6,335	5,759	21,495	740	28,757
90	1954	1,145	20,732	17,481	7,536	7,863	17,219	773	31,833
91	500 to 999 acres.....farms reporting 1959	2	152	133	82	81	32	22	69
92	1954	5	146	146	101	108	35	36	63
93	acres 1959	130	49,493	28,894	11,811	14,653	9,270	1,554	19,574
94	1954	202	49,699	28,919	14,187	18,089	8,758	3,040	16,401
95	1,000 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959	...	312	126	171	174	5	85	19
96	1954	...	333	129	179	194	6	91	20
97	acres 1959	...	283,127	48,558	39,537	80,789	3,102	16,650	11,790
98	1954	...	270,053	47,820	40,697	82,786	3,427	21,227	11,385
99	1,000 to 1,999 acres.....farms reporting 1959	...	143	70	84	73	5	22	16
100	acres 1959	...	88,957	23,290	15,686	23,808	3,102	1,787	6,962

County Table 3.–FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook	Curry
	Farms:									
1	All farm operators ..... number 1959	42,573	757	895	4,267	457	1,060	1,059	319	273
2	1954	54,441	998	1,153	5,607	697	1,773	1,408	393	390
3	Full owners ..... number 1959	31,360	485	650	3,516	386	878	890	206	214
4	1954	41,523	648	891	4,764	629	1,518	1,174	275	339
5	Part owners ..... number 1959	7,900	181	157	561	53	132	100	77	39
6	1954	8,134	201	177	571	49	144	90	74	27
7	Managers ..... number 1959	257	12	6	11	2	4	4	4	4
8	1954	307	11	4	19	2	10	5	9	2
9	All tenants ..... number 1959	3,056	79	82	179	16	46	65	32	16
10	1954	4,477	138	81	253	17	101	139	35	22
11	Proportion of tenancy ..... percent 1959	7.2	10.4	9.2	4.2	3.5	4.3	6.1	10.0	5.9
12	1954	8.2	13.8	7.0	4.5	2.4	5.7	9.9	8.9	5.6
	Land in farms:									
13	All farm operators ..... acres 1959	21,236,298	885,841	205,340	319,048	55,082	104,090	254,460	1,142,600	118,219
14	1954	21,047,340	961,756	214,342	310,550	51,458	133,598	271,784	1,037,174	120,392
15	Full owners ..... acres 1959	6,632,563	340,130	104,059	189,330	25,341	76,425	184,356	219,242	76,569
16	1954	7,936,378	465,353	130,754	223,644	37,663	97,066	214,379	355,356	92,288
17	Part owners ..... acres 1959	11,056,437	394,551	72,839	115,304	28,108	22,723	48,113	406,304	33,130
18	1954	9,451,550	325,623	56,798	66,490	11,740	22,261	33,952	385,897	20,015
19	Managers ..... acres 1959	1,934,710	65,990	7,237	3,223	255	269	5,268	478,809	2,618
20	1954	2,012,627	79,429	6,777	6,458	382	5,877	1,130	223,073	1,479
21	All tenants ..... acres 1959	1,612,588	85,170	21,205	11,191	1,378	4,673	16,723	38,245	5,902
22	1954	1,646,785	91,351	20,013	13,958	1,673	8,394	22,323	72,848	6,610
	Cropland harvested:									
23	All farm operators ..... farms reporting 1959	33,420	664	643	3,342	334	778	642	267	156
24	1954	41,218	857	858	4,207	430	1,276	801	347	187
25	acres 1959	3,118,451	93,004	59,694	92,494	7,280	21,334	13,775	48,022	2,291
26	1954	3,265,385	106,756	62,948	96,513	7,888	24,302	14,445	49,005	2,258
27	Full owners ..... farms reporting 1959	23,405	410	431	2,682	276	620	514	167	117
28	1954	29,918	539	624	3,479	379	1,081	650	233	150
29	acres 1959	1,098,300	35,530	19,460	52,407	4,668	13,357	9,218	14,351	1,475
30	1954	1,278,347	46,918	29,015	60,856	5,988	15,124	9,402	23,187	1,421
31	Part owners ..... farms reporting 1959	7,385	171	152	524	43	124	79	72	30
32	1954	7,624	195	171	531	38	128	55	73	21
33	acres 1959	1,495,199	40,303	33,396	35,183	2,121	6,802	2,976	17,303	572
34	1954	1,385,989	38,675	26,139	29,234	1,558	6,301	1,812	16,013	497
35	Managers ..... farms reporting 1959	225	12	3	10	2	3	4	3	1
36	1954	285	10	4	17	2	8	5	9	1
37	acres 1959	135,871	6,067	1,092	630	175	60	123	12,384	20
38	1954	137,887	3,488	1,275	1,117	195	424	543	4,276	1
39	All tenants ..... farms reporting 1959	2,405	71	57	126	13	31	45	25	8
40	1954	3,391	113	59	180	11	59	91	32	15
41	acres 1959	389,081	11,104	5,746	4,274	316	1,115	1,458	3,984	224
42	1954	463,162	17,675	6,519	5,306	147	2,453	2,688	5,529	339

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Klamath	Lake	Lane	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah
	Farms:									
1	All farm operators ..... number 1959	1,089	334	3,004	504	2,539	1,993	3,788	386	1,104
2	1954	1,297	426	4,042	677	3,196	2,446	4,543	463	1,680
3	Full owners ..... number 1959	701	202	2,455	406	1,790	1,212	2,852	175	830
4	1954	839	260	3,337	576	2,306	1,591	3,417	266	1,332
5	Part owners ..... number 1959	290	100	404	60	531	461	683	137	198
6	1954	330	121	451	51	562	380	792	125	250
7	Managers ..... number 1959	8	5	3	2	4	12	15	5	10
8	1954	7	5	8	2	6	20	15	7	12
9	All tenants ..... number 1959	90	27	142	36	214	308	238	69	66
10	1954	121	40	246	48	322	455	319	65	86
11	Proportion of tenancy ..... percent 1959	8.3	8.1	4.7	7.1	8.4	15.5	6.3	17.9	6.0
12	1954	9.3	9.4	6.1	7.1	10.1	18.6	7.0	14.0	5.1
	Land in farms:									
13	All farm operators ..... acres 1959	1,172,577	1,057,780	365,310	77,707	490,060	1,523,214	351,397	1,109,903	89,379
14	1954	1,572,324	1,192,888	442,158	105,282	509,899	1,408,915	367,754	978,130	71,058
15	Full owners ..... acres 1959	304,319	237,516	230,197	56,387	261,654	612,245	197,604	245,094	33,203
16	1954	286,588	303,840	287,070	76,138	233,555	555,392	207,921	309,803	41,808
17	Part owners ..... acres 1959	680,867	465,639	109,944	17,173	187,703	777,067	122,472	658,981	47,065
18	1954	816,101	430,288	124,243	18,208	217,907	672,297	123,262	501,509	22,141
19	Managers ..... acres 1959	144,928	330,544	714	306	1,470	12,339	9,115	19,863	4,053
20	1954	425,876	417,628	3,009	2,119	1,659	86,782	9,142	31,570	1,657
21	All tenants ..... acres 1959	42,463	24,081	24,455	3,841	39,233	121,563	22,206	185,965	5,058
22	1954	43,759	41,132	27,836	8,817	56,778	94,444	27,429	135,248	5,452
	Cropland harvested:									
23	All farm operators ..... farms reporting 1959	865	299	2,108	285	1,970	1,738	3,278	345	891
24	1954	1,035	384	2,690	319	2,308	2,168	3,802	414	1,206
25	acres 1959	176,507	96,346	90,087	5,152	207,173	168,661	183,719	181,246	25,743
26	1954	196,524	112,668	98,004	6,166	212,561	170,265	182,467	171,861	24,570
27	Full owners ..... farms reporting 1959	528	173	1,649	220	1,297	1,000	2,401	145	642
28	1954	634	226	2,129	261	1,526	1,371	2,754	228	902
29	acres 1959	60,524	31,632	40,190	3,546	68,948	68,220	89,203	55,321	9,324
30	1954	65,877	45,437	46,868	4,399	74,723	83,807	92,728	54,744	12,518
31	Part owners ..... farms reporting 1959	254	98	370	45	506	449	659	131	186
32	1954	299	115	415	37	540	367	772	120	232
33	acres 1959	83,932	38,603	43,984	1,341	110,680	68,044	76,746	80,294	12,175
34	1954	74,533	35,036	45,106	1,142	103,860	48,289	71,172	76,720	9,627
35	Managers ..... farms reporting 1959	8	5	3	1	3	10	15	5	10
36	1954	7	5	7	2	6	19	14	7	11
37	acres 1959	21,236	21,731	472	20	284	2,687	4,397	3,470	1,959
38	1954	42,448	23,875	396	101	1,402	4,235	3,890	3,423	643
39	All tenants ..... farms reporting 1959	75	23	86	19	164	279	203	64	53
40	1954	95	38	139	19	236	411	262	59	61
41	acres 1959	10,815	4,380	5,441	245	27,261	29,710	13,373	42,161	2,285
42	1954	13,666	8,320	5,634	524	32,576	33,934	14,677	36,974	1,782

County Table 3.–FARMS AND FARM ACREAGE BY TENURE OF OPERATOR: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Con.

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine
	Farms:									
1	All farm operators ..... number 1959	795	1,811	196	331	292	782	1,908	445	931
2	1954	1,067	2,155	212	403	322	1,002	2,647	590	1,443
3	Full owners ..... number 1959	630	1,549	76	152	119	671	1,474	216	792
4	1954	857	1,849	81	231	174	877	2,183	293	1,210
5	Part owners ..... number 1959	110	168	76	162	143	74	309	165	82
6	1954	122	179	76	138	109	74	284	157	134
7	Managers ..... number 1959	4	8	4	2	4	13	28	3	3
8	1954	5	5	2	11	5	13	32	6	3
9	All tenants ..... number 1959	51	86	40	15	26	24	97	61	54
10	1954	83	122	53	23	34	38	148	134	96
11	Proportion of tenancy ..... percent 1959	6.4	4.7	20.4	4.5	8.9	3.1	5.1	13.7	5.8
12	1954	7.8	5.7	25.0	5.7	10.6	3.8	5.6	22.7	6.7
	Land in farms:									
13	All farm operators ..... acres 1959	357,900	505,501	772,437	1,152,840	1,535,096	36,683	627,051	639,006	76,878
14	1954	337,810	553,903	704,007	1,114,722	1,340,060	39,070	472,739	539,985	97,117
15	Full owners ..... acres 1959	119,723	389,276	161,776	213,884	270,451	28,943	172,727	90,069	56,577
16	1954	109,822	418,595	162,884	397,994	422,702	29,930	207,717	144,831	73,940
17	Part owners ..... acres 1959	183,040	86,231	487,601	869,962	1,170,590	5,987	303,260	451,413	13,313
18	1954	152,941	91,373	412,874	598,684	679,353	6,192	195,781	329,944	15,610
19	Managers ..... acres 1959	1,740	4,317	16,600	32,700	31,599	1,248	129,856	65,310	1,666
20	1954	45,580	2,449	5,757	89,460	195,335	1,922	53,349	37,422	2,156
21	All tenants ..... acres 1959	53,397	25,677	106,460	36,294	62,456	505	21,208	32,214	5,322
22	1954	29,467	41,486	122,492	28,584	42,670	1,026	15,892	27,788	5,411
	Cropland harvested:									
23	All farm operators ..... farms reporting 1959	601	1,068	183	297	251	710	1,336	414	556
24	1954	776	1,261	195	362	305	872	1,707	526	822
25	acres 1959	29,875	31,866	132,888	47,493	96,474	16,197	50,471	64,569	11,575
26	1954	33,838	34,810	127,512	52,909	121,394	16,429	58,286	69,906	13,472
27	Full owners ..... farms reporting 1959	460	883	71	125	101	610	986	193	459
28	1954	597	1,059	71	197	159	765	1,353	246	682
29	acres 1959	17,172	22,979	31,740	12,873	21,970	12,770	23,904	18,066	7,715
30	1954	19,342	24,415	30,336	21,671	45,405	12,981	35,079	22,391	9,866
31	Part owners ..... farms reporting 1959	99	131	71	156	129	72	270	161	61
32	1954	114	142	72	135	108	72	247	155	88
33	acres 1959	10,251	6,680	67,577	29,032	68,043	2,678	18,674	33,268	2,209
34	1954	10,319	7,405	60,627	25,192	52,962	2,198	17,794	31,920	2,501
35	Managers ..... farms reporting 1959	3	5	4	2	3	13	21	3	3
36	1954	4	5	2	11	5	13	28	6	3
37	acres 1959	253	323	4,913	3,742	910	551	4,731	4,365	671
38	1954	280	138	1,904	4,661	13,295	924	2,251	2,036	390
39	All tenants ..... farms reporting 1959	39	49	37	14	18	15	59	57	33
40	1954	61	55	50	19	33	22	79	119	49
41	acres 1959	2,199	1,884	28,658	1,846	5,551	198	3,162	8,870	980
42	1954	3,897	2,852	34,645	1,385	9,732	326	3,162	13,559	715

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Polk	Sherman	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
	Farms:										
1	All farm operators ..... number 1959	1,363	247	741	1,741	873	600	669	2,785	141	2,094
2	1954	1,605	265	857	1,885	986	686	805	3,676	173	2,473
3	Full owners ..... number 1959	987	53	605	1,018	570	371	434	2,140	67	1,588
4	1954	1,184	65	687	1,129	636	480	537	2,910	95	1,883
5	Part owners ..... number 1959	271	106	61	510	224	166	162	505	63	379
6	1954	273	94	55	482	245	135	168	548	64	402
7	Managers ..... number 1959	8	3	4	23	3	4	5	14	1	12
8	1954	9	4	1	22	4	3	10	8	1	19
9	All tenants ..... number 1959	97	85	71	190	76	59	68	126	10	115
10	1954	139	102	114	252	101	68	90	210	13	169
11	Proportion of tenancy ..... percent 1959	7.1	34.4	9.6	10.9	8.7	9.8	10.2	4.5	7.1	5.5
12	1954	8.7	38.5	13.3	13.4	10.2	9.9	11.2	5.7	7.5	6.8
	Land in farms:										
13	All farm operators ..... acres 1959	232,683	521,700	68,467	1,499,226	527,355	728,917	1,370,488	211,108	790,282	260,673
14	1954	237,321	495,225	78,816	1,556,051	575,301	747,574	1,058,420	236,203	840,982	272,572
15	Full owners ..... acres 1959	113,076	76,297	52,353	310,274	208,169	281,334	224,265	116,479	209,325	143,894
16	1954	133,084	84,659	60,414	284,871	221,025	431,469	300,774	146,457	236,463	150,129
17	Part owners ..... acres 1959	97,275	295,829	7,865	880,262	276,167	363,372	672,707	78,786	529,138	95,656
18	1954	78,472	234,618	7,150	1,054,135	276,762	268,475	546,894	67,850	496,821	88,889
19	Managers ..... acres 1959	6,640	4,389	734	148,366	8,216	38,590	345,189	3,633	1,200	5,716
20	1954	3,394	5,715	347	51,353	37,766	8,225	70,338	3,348	82,900	11,764
21	All tenants ..... acres 1959	15,692	145,185	7,515	160,324	34,803	45,621	128,327	12,210	50,619	15,407
22	1954	22,371	170,233	10,905	165,692	39,748	39,405	140,414	18,548	24,798	21,790
	Cropland harvested:										
23	All farm operators ..... farms reporting 1959	1,132	245	410	1,476	761	500	608	2,372	126	1,769
24	1954	1,323	260	440	1,556	875	588	711	3,094	161	2,095
25	acres 1959	111,200	141,165	9,661	375,713	107,501	66,477	110,587	105,767	19,170	117,274
26	1954	116,966	140,634	8,615	364,093	113,069	73,896	117,997	112,902	25,442	124,014
27	Full owners ..... farms reporting 1959	781	52	317	818	476	290	390	1,763	58	1,300
28	1954	940	62	330	856	542	400	462	2,392	90	1,549
29	acres 1959	46,763	19,817	6,702	66,495	40,685	28,762	33,867	47,703	6,720	54,223
30	1954	53,411	20,670	5,789	55,355	41,924	39,136	41,199	58,500	8,492	59,373
31	Part owners ..... farms reporting 1959	266	105	47	481	216	158	151	492	59	367
32	1954	272	93	36	467	242	126	162	527	63	394
33	acres 1959	53,459	72,078	1,565	221,705	56,987	30,012	55,410	48,424	10,733	51,959
34	1954	47,699	63,171	1,158	240,195	57,706	24,839	49,752	41,944	14,097	48,796
35	Managers ..... farms reporting 1959	8	3	3	19	3	4	4	13	1	12
36	1954	9	4	1	20	3	3	9	7	1	17
37	acres 1959	2,554	1,897	75	24,746	883	781	2,897	1,767	18	2,987
38	1954	2,122	1,996	2	3,520	1,087	671	2,917	2,011	917	5,033
39	All tenants ..... farms reporting 1959	77	85	43	158	66	48	63	104	8	90
40	1954	102	101	73	213	88	59	78	168	7	135
41	acres 1959	8,424	47,373	1,319	62,767	8,946	6,922	18,413	7,873	1,699	8,105
42	1954	13,734	54,797	1,666	65,023	12,352	9,250	24,129	10,447	1,936	10,812

County Table 4.—CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook
	Farms, acreage, and value:								
1	All commercial farms ..... number...	22,802	563	453	1,640	162	362	520	221
2	Land in farms ..... acres...	19,348,735	875,145	183,253	207,522	26,235	73,599	204,662	1,123,669
3	Average size of farm ..... acres...	848.6	1,554.4	404.5	126.5	161.9	203.3	393.6	5,084.5
4	Value of land and buildings ..... average per farm, dollars...	62,651	67,945	71,500	35,314	37,436	40,020	39,917	99,049
5	average per acre, dollars...	80.63	44.44	174.13	339.76	234.24	224.37	101.43	29.14
6	Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting...	20,534	522	413	1,463	152	302	423	210
7	acres...	2,949,032	91,501	63,160	61,461	4,660	14,420	10,465	48,367
	Farm operators:								
8	Working off their farms, total ..... number...	9,343	165	228	798	56	168	178	87
9	100 or more days ..... number...	4,858	83	104	413	25	131	111	42
10	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... number...	4,642	67	135	452	35	136	83	19
	By tenure:								
11	Full owners ..... number...	13,430	325	258	1,158	115	253	377	133
12	Part owners ..... number...	7,083	186	155	381	32	93	89	72
13	Managers ..... number...	190	9	6	1	...	5	11	4
14	All tenants ..... number...	2,099	43	34	100	15	11	43	12
	Specified equipment and facilities:								
15	Grain combines ..... farms reporting...	7,811	195	269	385	11	57	1	96
16	number...	9,275	208	314	420	17	68	1	104
17	Corn pickers ..... farms reporting...	393	...	11	40	...	...	...	...
18	number...	405	...	13	40	...	...	...	...
19	Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting...	5,489	135	151	204	47	87	72	108
20	number...	5,644	136	152	210	48	90	73	117
21	Motortrucks ..... farms reporting...	19,652	510	382	1,218	122	281	429	197
22	number...	36,705	861	741	1,726	166	424	662	480
23	Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting...	20,401	521	388	1,338	122	287	443	218
24	number...	43,162	1,265	812	2,137	242	562	658	622
25	Automobiles ..... farms reporting...	20,423	480	409	1,432	142	324	477	205
26	number...	26,653	662	518	1,772	173	413	554	312
27	Telephone ..... farms reporting...	19,773	452	416	1,428	142	311	429	172
28	Home freezer ..... farms reporting...	15,732	384	292	928	97	223	413	178
29	Milking machine ..... farms reporting...	6,179	121	136	291	75	131	301	44
30	Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting...	2,680	16	87	210	65	81	68	20
	Farms by kind of road on which located:								
31	Hard surface ..... farms reporting...	11,218	167	216	1,192	137	159	201	85
32	Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting...	9,416	306	202	383	20	152	246	67
33	Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting...	1,943	89	35	50	5	46	61	68
	Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:								
34	Family and/or hired workers ..... farms reporting...	20,243	508	403	1,390	152	296	505	206
35	Family workers, including operator ..... farms reporting...	19,771	496	397	1,369	152	279	493	199
36	Operators working 1 or more hours ..... persons...	19,330	489	397	1,354	152	274	481	198
37	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours ..... farms reporting...	8,274	186	143	632	75	129	217	99
38	persons...	11,948	247	222	829	90	166	341	141
39	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) .. farms reporting...	3,597	88	39	229	22	40	66	66
40	persons...	7,219	163	104	462	57	84	75	161
	Livestock and poultry on farms:								
41	Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting...	16,629	487	357	963	147	316	441	199
42	number...	1,245,419	87,074	8,569	23,126	8,340	13,442	22,986	53,242
43	Milk cows ..... farms reporting...	11,734	316	256	624	105	211	355	156
44	number...	139,091	1,237	2,217	6,129	1,890	2,571	9,489	605
45	Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting...	7,450	387	91	311	27	83	110	137
46	number...	34,522	1,864	191	1,271	39	303	339	989
47	Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting...	5,648	184	106	389	11	95	37	81
48	number...	173,099	5,029	2,210	14,766	430	4,049	737	3,561
49	Chickens, 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting...	10,055	339	224	662	75	159	241	124
50	number...	2,735,019	29,173	90,114	426,015	78,820	57,031	8,080	6,554
	Livestock and poultry sold:								
51	Cattle, not counting calves, sold alive ..... farms reporting...	11,355	393	205	553	102	235	331	154
52	number...	380,341	30,446	1,635	4,645	1,535	4,444	3,326	20,912
53	Calves sold alive ..... farms reporting...	9,393	270	171	546	102	125	323	122
54	number...	269,985	19,974	1,554	5,684	2,310	2,141	5,924	9,743
55	Hogs and pigs sold alive ..... farms reporting...	4,057	144	83	383	11	49	21	40
56	number...	245,723	5,832	2,439	29,036	605	5,029	568	6,344
57	Sheep and lambs sold alive ..... farms reporting...	4,199	149	156	349	1	28	79	66
58	number...	699,493	28,133	17,268	14,427	150	3,835	7,489	13,254
59	Chickens including broilers sold ..... farms reporting...	3,261	67	45	411	30	60	34	31
60	number...	11,346,252	11,979	59,140	4,245,085	35,380	80,760	8,596	11,021
	Livestock and poultry products sold:								
61	Chicken eggs sold ..... farms reporting...	4,503	111	91	422	40	75	78	33
62	dozens...	34,699,468	157,285	1,513,110	5,668,000	1,171,225	756,055	70,217	82,489
63	Milk and cream sold ..... farms reporting...	6,846	133	118	398	70	136	285	56
64	dollars...	40,695,282	130,131	494,765	1,885,902	708,855	904,405	2,861,878	122,031
65	Wool ..... farms reporting...	4,605	162	202	355	6	33	92	61
66	pounds...	6,035,235	252,698	154,097	138,995	18,000	37,390	134,995	110,383
	Specified farm expenditures:								
67	Any specified farm expenditures ..... farms reporting...	22,800	563	453	1,640	162	362	520	221
68	dollars...	160,822,326	4,175,247	1,783,829	11,142,042	1,126,010	1,781,996	1,730,702	3,341,441
69	Feed for livestock and poultry ..... dollars...	48,113,708	748,530	645,022	5,860,168	622,015	684,792	848,703	576,301
70	Purchase of livestock and poultry ..... dollars...	32,607,113	1,887,998	180,808	1,309,558	199,660	297,002	244,753	1,650,645
71	Machine hire ..... dollars...	7,713,491	131,136	102,751	274,283	10,210	48,475	67,786	96,795
72	Hired labor ..... dollars...	47,975,443	866,800	491,832	2,547,560	219,770	557,460	382,620	594,203
73	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ..... dollars...	18,119,922	481,082	315,259	642,999	66,010	183,022	165,545	347,778
74	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ..... dollars...	6,292,649	59,701	48,157	507,474	8,345	11,245	21,295	75,719
	Crops harvested:								
75	Winter wheat ..... farms reporting...	5,513	155	86	290	...	23	...	53
76	acres...	682,110	12,104	1,365	4,055	...	257	...	1,776
77	bushels...	24,784,093	531,083	39,936	136,560	...	9,761	...	79,777
78	Spring wheat ..... farms reporting...	3,159	116	132	191	...	5	...	50
79	acres...	76,576	3,238	2,759	1,900	...	65	...	777
80	bushels...	2,345,855	91,244	60,292	48,995	...	3,000	...	25,938
81	Oats grown alone ..... farms reporting...	4,020	94	44	407	2	15	1	56
82	acres...	131,257	2,163	5,357	7,233	135	1,480	15	929
83	bushels...	5,437,652	121,916	167,017	260,610	2,125	80,247	900	43,734
84	Barley ..... farms reporting...	7,323	215	217	397	...	39	...	74
85	acres...	481,308	9,597	11,531	7,689	...	746	...	3,168
86	bushels...	17,672,929	306,951	318,028	201,360	...	29,006	...	149,180
87	Land from which hay was cut ..... acres...	856,650	63,099	9,222	17,535	4,500	10,281	9,517	36,420
88	Vegetables for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes) ..... farms reporting...	2,085	...	32	145	5	15	10	...
89	dollars...	22,206,817	...	351,429	794,980	10,000	39,000	2,275	...

FARMS, CENSUS OF 1959

a sample of farms. See text.]

Curry	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane	
181	439	765	180	238	225	400	800	368	360	752	244	1,184	1
111,929	277,182	394,135	770,415	1,119,256	1,473,951	22,855	421,716	618,966	51,955	1,116,800	1,045,442	249,921	2
618.4	631.4	515.2	4,280.1	4,702.8	6,550.9	57.1	527.1	1,682.0	144.3	1,485.1	4,284.6	211.1	3
56,112	38,940	41,911	164,490	83,374	123,448	43,437	58,963	62,713	38,409	76,529	102,880	52,761	4
88.22	68.02	85.08	39.93	18.55	17.93	750.62	195.71	41.78	289.88	71.73	34.52	258.23	5
120	400	614	168	234	199	395	661	348	255	635	235	967	6
2,044	26,427	29,406	132,249	45,819	88,848	12,889	42,821	58,844	10,036	165,120	92,602	75,122	7
63	209	292	29	65	56	237	386	173	162	347	94	475	8
39	106	174	14	27	17	162	236	63	97	187	41	288	9
40	125	203	4	22	16	121	257	52	97	160	56	368	10
121	331	627	61	80	70	285	474	171	250	398	123	763	11
41	81	106	72	146	126	95	264	130	74	261	96	342	12
6	1	2	4	2	2	15	16	7	1	10	5	5	13
13	26	30	43	10	27	5	46	60	35	83	20	74	14
...	101	190	140	44	76	10	68	274	32	405	90	248	15
...	101	190	246	44	92	10	69	317	32	539	93	290	16
...	...	5	1	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	18	17
...	...	5	1	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	18	18
9	199	179	66	71	43	10	209	193	94	421	111	193	19
9	208	180	69	73	52	10	210	196	99	462	117	193	20
153	393	629	166	216	206	335	696	341	305	727	239	901	21
214	632	894	739	378	476	528	1,192	734	440	1,959	530	1,428	22
132	409	680	173	226	205	385	649	363	290	692	242	1,006	23
226	689	1,067	483	669	861	664	1,263	884	536	1,851	716	1,902	24
148	379	619	167	202	183	375	709	353	315	684	170	1,086	25
174	454	723	278	265	322	524	982	459	375	934	216	1,407	26
130	377	674	147	219	81	400	735	310	315	646	153	1,100	27
127	295	607	164	191	133	248	522	240	218	604	173	868	28
19	152	77	14	26	3	35	268	66	152	66	28	227	29
12	70	23	...	1	...	25	137	25	111	41	10	133	30
66	322	307	32	75	30	244	498	113	262	542	62	592	31
95	39	364	127	89	105	141	193	204	52	139	108	532	32
15	78	78	20	70	76	15	86	49	45	63	74	55	33
163	410	670	164	230	207	349	723	313	340	634	231	1,029	34
162	396	665	158	223	199	337	704	305	327	609	228	1,012	35
156	391	660	157	220	195	322	672	305	307	591	216	978	36
58	181	299	54	100	90	102	307	100	156	243	69	449	37
96	279	422	68	172	123	142	451	136	218	352	92	664	38
29	39	58	63	69	72	109	113	64	69	137	77	149	39
70	66	64	104	129	174	183	320	125	162	403	159	372	40
108	385	602	151	237	210	97	595	274	267	572	221	778	41
5,148	23,683	19,401	16,808	58,750	93,617	2,652	39,513	25,462	15,169	98,079	66,294	26,516	42
68	261	390	100	175	145	60	396	163	210	317	121	518	43
1,132	3,423	2,105	254	634	398	860	5,588	1,188	4,848	2,454	510	5,775	44
43	222	300	145	213	196	30	316	180	123	344	202	245	45
118	703	755	736	1,748	2,545	45	1,060	691	486	2,006	1,988	966	46
14	127	229	47	105	51	35	169	100	71	178	67	268	47
562	3,062	4,539	1,031	2,460	411	205	4,265	2,372	4,300	3,102	352	6,498	48
73	204	430	96	191	135	70	313	123	143	340	142	481	49
9,014	59,425	123,668	3,701	16,452	4,916	8,270	80,062	5,333	68,712	40,901	7,377	456,840	50
69	304	358	103	195	187	56	436	191	212	450	163	468	51
599	7,330	5,606	3,663	15,654	21,831	655	14,112	10,291	4,298	40,041	18,962	8,353	52
104	208	309	112	163	178	30	332	132	169	284	117	416	53
1,813	8,103	4,260	4,403	12,475	23,722	505	7,027	4,840	2,871	13,433	16,143	6,191	54
9	102	149	34	61	10	20	95	57	36	101	29	184	55
245	6,473	5,480	1,144	3,840	168	145	4,741	1,706	4,380	6,245	545	8,965	56
71	66	424	35	70	33	5	61	39	8	128	79	209	57
18,266	8,384	67,910	11,427	5,867	16,678	95	5,705	17,953	1,335	50,161	34,542	33,556	58
6	36	142	17	35	18	25	88	35	55	62	22	308	59
5,011	35,915	602,661	980	3,936	2,239	32,470	244,770	3,840	41,370	20,072	570	1,421,500	60
17	55	180	30	71	35	25	109	44	80	95	34	300	61
103,160	773,323	2,121,483	5,929	40,563	18,581	72,050	892,840	24,843	938,320	479,540	32,136	5,353,540	62
33	204	143	14	54	23	30	223	69	169	72	25	297	63
383,034	1,216,890	496,880	5,071	27,844	5,149	247,345	1,701,459	324,766	1,563,110	795,442	115,226	1,847,469	64
81	61	440	38	72	61	5	74	46	18	150	78	236	65
302,126	59,560	584,403	121,753	81,939	164,150	2,205	62,986	161,578	5,195	364,978	278,980	183,205	66
181	439	765	179	238	225	400	800	368	360	752	244	1,183	67
1,120,744	2,714,151	3,038,563	1,687,061	1,904,220	3,157,584	2,283,328	6,097,295	3,617,750	2,721,666	9,115,911	2,200,598	7,676,678	68
239,868	1,115,664	1,377,587	213,201	367,552	669,646	260,511	1,370,166	639,004	1,099,295	2,101,840	403,835	3,544,559	69
126,265	866,943	728,645	303,485	734,992	1,344,741	91,320	1,428,309	1,327,584	393,460	3,334,425	563,434	973,831	70
34,695	77,922	54,312	97,928	40,800	74,085	125,525	197,237	288,415	146,225	391,403	165,280	235,333	71
539,176	373,341	439,979	616,941	469,529	694,520	1,504,368	2,376,208	771,937	820,020	2,056,416	695,408	2,214,352	72
97,931	240,390	310,166	370,624	264,328	352,974	219,732	652,159	416,180	169,176	959,794	335,306	544,499	73
82,809	39,891	127,874	84,882	27,019	21,618	81,872	73,216	174,630	93,490	272,033	37,335	164,104	74
...	43	14	154	23	3	5	50	142	...	11	56	129	75
...	611	124	85,187	750	42	75	870	11,355	...	102	5,749	2,726	76
...	32,261	2,335	2,890,973	20,745	973	3,215	23,795	375,371	...	5,866	103,527	87,930	77
...	24	55	7	9	20	5	3	202	5	202	89	70	78
...	339	608	628	154	560	10	48	7,033	15	6,554	5,751	1,521	79
...	5,035	9,715	21,990	4,570	8,249	300	1,770	278,180	900	141,897	87,766	29,528	80
1	52	31	12	18	16	1	9	34	1	161	35	57	81
1	400	1,499	334	233	626	60	540	1,125	25	28,631	1,241	6,630	82
6	15,460	43,570	10,355	7,350	14,263	1,800	22,521	44,279	2,000	1,485,893	42,295	181,409	83
...	89	117	145	37	32	15	109	192	15	392	63	214	84
...	914	2,107	39,421	721	4,833	335	5,040	8,197	330	40,560	4,920	6,132	85
...	25,092	59,344	1,426,938	23,103	68,110	12,625	236,530	321,781	3,810	1,655,676	83,624	174,435	86
1,609	22,766	17,916	5,937	43,738	80,526	1,061	24,302	18,744	7,275	73,199	71,839	19,966	87
5	5	42	1	...	...	5	30	5	15	5	...	182	88
375	220	123,350	25	...	...	2,100	88,875	30	4,300	12,000	...	1,634,525	89

County Table 4.--CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS, CENSUS OF 1959--Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman
	Farms, acreage, and value:								
1	All commercial farms ... number ...	239	1,369	1,708	2,055	292	560	741	218
2	Land in farms ... acres ...	55,893	428,921	1,486,283	313,585	1,084,594	77,451	173,086	503,258
3	Average size of farm ... acres ...	233.9	313.3	870.2	152.6	3,714.4	138.3	233.6	2,308.5
4	Value of land and buildings ... average per farm, dollars ...	34,973	61,184	51,821	47,413	163,745	60,427	60,370	161,378
5	average per acre, dollars ...	155.40	216.57	70.69	324.65	47.25	676.75	253.76	70.09
6	Cropland harvested ... farms reporting ...	159	1,298	1,617	1,970	288	504	705	217
7	acres ...	4,075	200,960	164,647	179,781	175,347	24,750	108,055	135,013
	Farm operators:								
8	Working off their farms, total ... number ...	121	556	548	934	65	165	314	27
9	100 or more days ... number ...	76	250	190	475	17	100	154	7
10	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ... number ...	92	215	145	408	11	114	142	5
	By tenure:								
11	Full owners ... number ...	180	727	975	1,169	107	311	400	36
12	Part owners ... number ...	29	504	455	708	117	171	287	104
13	Managers ... number ...	10	...	7	6	9	8	3	2
14	All tenants ... number ...	20	138	271	172	59	70	51	76
	Specified equipment and facilities:								
15	Grain combines ... farms reporting ...	5	748	353	851	186	44	456	186
16	number ...	5	951	368	926	296	44	508	272
17	Corn pickers ... farms reporting ...	...	35	78	105	...	...	13	...
18	number ...	...	35	78	105	...	...	13	...
19	Pick-up balers ... farms reporting ...	48	237	427	289	103	65	144	42
20	number ...	48	237	429	290	111	66	144	42
21	Motortrucks ... farms reporting ...	194	1,193	1,500	1,845	285	470	660	202
22	number ...	271	1,985	2,711	3,033	948	823	1,284	692
23	Tractors other than garden ... farms reporting ...	194	1,238	1,607	1,910	287	440	681	201
24	number ...	327	2,712	3,651	4,210	687	960	1,444	510
25	Automobiles ... farms reporting ...	193	1,268	1,546	1,913	276	513	660	205
26	number ...	241	1,638	1,869	2,553	424	753	851	306
27	Telephone ... farms reporting ...	218	1,283	1,386	1,899	262	527	676	195
28	Home freezer ... farms reporting ...	153	975	1,278	1,330	240	328	503	209
29	Milking machine ... farms reporting ...	112	556	908	442	22	74	169	8
30	Electric milk cooler ... farms reporting ...	55	191	278	241	2	65	76	...
	Farms by kind of road on which located:								
31	Hard surface ... farms reporting ...	86	612	512	1,366	90	508	303	43
32	Gravel, shell, or shale ... farms reporting ...	138	706	962	652	162	29	429	138
33	Dirt or unimproved ... farms reporting ...	15	41	215	30	37	17	6	36
	Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:								
34	Family and/or hired workers ... farms reporting ...	227	1,289	1,622	1,733	270	499	655	184
35	Family workers, including operator ... farms reporting ...	227	1,270	1,595	1,691	259	483	643	175
36	Operators working 1 or more hours ... persons ...	217	1,235	1,564	1,656	249	476	637	175
37	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours ... farms reporting ...	102	563	814	666	97	192	223	41
38	persons ...	122	821	1,229	1,007	142	312	320	52
39	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) ... farms reporting ...	23	168	249	263	80	161	97	63
40	persons ...	23	228	461	433	158	605	136	70
	Livestock and poultry on farms:								
41	Cattle and calves ... farms reporting ...	229	1,153	1,425	1,253	227	190	448	169
42	number ...	7,659	26,686	148,664	25,676	27,641	10,464	12,125	10,488
43	Milk cows ... farms reporting ...	183	942	1,145	949	124	133	334	74
44	number ...	2,561	7,783	14,960	9,327	447	2,875	3,745	143
45	Horses and/or mules ... farms reporting ...	59	285	684	355	185	72	120	138
46	number ...	82	1,242	4,086	787	746	180	260	546
47	Hogs and pigs ... farms reporting ...	41	499	387	517	68	53	179	50
48	number ...	508	12,303	7,038	20,622	2,794	5,834	2,821	1,486
49	Chickens, 4 months old and over ... farms reporting ...	118	692	799	740	137	122	311	96
50	number ...	7,460	186,980	65,272	307,304	14,385	115,650	32,539	4,263
	Livestock and poultry sold:								
51	Cattle, not counting calves, sold alive ... farms reporting ...	174	698	1,144	702	160	109	239	120
52	number ...	1,941	6,746	54,645	5,726	6,027	1,449	2,388	1,844
53	Calves sold alive ... farms reporting ...	176	616	751	590	151	126	209	119
54	number ...	2,412	5,898	30,726	5,087	7,614	2,784	1,655	3,035
55	Hogs and pigs sold alive ... farms reporting ...	20	385	246	417	38	37	108	44
56	number ...	410	20,092	9,026	29,003	2,620	7,477	3,246	1,448
57	Sheep and lambs sold alive ... farms reporting ...	44	378	189	443	48	16	212	17
58	number ...	2,861	31,493	50,134	29,018	39,747	302	18,545	628
59	Chickens including broilers sold ... farms reporting ...	21	244	167	314	29	70	81	18
60	number ...	5,075	447,950	30,843	613,719	3,760	158,350	12,798	1,342
	Livestock and poultry products sold:								
61	Chicken eggs sold ... farms reporting ...	41	343	261	398	50	90	132	37
62	dozens ...	66,915	2,119,645	811,999	4,288,029	120,211	1,530,830	257,585	18,213
63	Milk and cream sold ... farms reporting ...	125	600	869	552	17	103	193	17
64	dollars ...	664,345	2,482,445	3,141,483	2,706,708	60,062	1,245,773	1,281,956	2,955
65	Wool ... farms reporting ...	44	444	196	477	62	21	222	18
66	pounds ...	27,443	252,281	500,993	249,633	420,542	7,193	187,350	15,000
	Specified farm expenditures:								
67	Any specified farm expenditures ... farms reporting ...	239	1,369	1,708	2,055	292	560	741	218
68	dollars ...	653,408	7,639,770	13,107,439	13,418,339	2,433,354	5,955,620	3,918,021	1,419,354
69	Feed for livestock and poultry ... dollars ...	343,315	2,924,459	2,227,633	3,329,202	438,702	1,182,966	859,343	125,292
70	Purchase of livestock and poultry ... dollars ...	126,246	792,200	3,698,444	1,034,830	469,880	273,315	412,377	181,784
71	Machine hire ... dollars ...	8,987	404,660	931,385	1,014,440	114,032	69,920	191,790	121,924
72	Hired labor ... dollars ...	114,961	2,209,708	3,590,161	6,150,253	745,571	3,266,620	1,754,378	514,823
73	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ... dollars ...	54,937	1,106,261	1,789,716	1,397,701	593,467	395,266	593,270	382,640
74	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ... dollars ...	4,962	202,482	870,100	491,913	71,702	767,533	106,863	92,891
	Crops harvested:								
75	Winter wheat ... farms reporting ...	...	222	11	754	228	46	324	214
76	acres ...	...	3,743	892	13,865	114,109	700	8,915	88,912
77	bushels ...	...	125,078	12,455	542,280	3,529,737	22,270	336,082	3,305,801
78	Spring wheat ... farms reporting ...	...	258	721	200	18	11	162	22
79	acres ...	...	3,809	10,864	2,503	2,992	115	2,869	3,334
80	bushels ...	...	74,308	569,810	58,340	109,625	2,465	82,411	74,366
81	Oats grown alone ... farms reporting ...	1	489	245	718	14	9	261	14
82	acres ...	75	16,713	2,268	15,734	509	775	7,292	497
83	bushels ...	3,000	421,257	128,035	587,861	19,690	44,350	346,911	18,847
84	Barley ... farms reporting ...	...	505	428	765	208	51	444	216
85	acres ...	...	15,106	8,388	23,229	48,656	1,765	29,221	40,363
86	bushels ...	...	365,704	424,812	713,715	1,626,135	48,750	1,077,439	1,560,961
87	Land from which hay was cut ... acres ...	3,294	19,764	83,212	21,352	9,435	8,272	9,375	4,783
88	Vegetables for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes) ... farms reporting ...	...	136	243	448	25	139	53	1
89	dollars ...	...	1,878,160	1,546,314	5,146,115	111,095	2,240,795	688,200	100

County Table 4.–CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL FARMS, CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
	Farms, acreage, and value:								
1	All commercial farms ..... number	515	1,042	554	431	507	1,342	100	1,072
2	Land in farms ..... acres	54,595	1,445,155	489,567	697,369	1,010,165	166,220	764,853	229,132
3	Average size of farm ..... acres	106.0	1,386.9	883.7	1,618.0	1,992.4	123.9	7,648.5	213.7
4	Value of land and buildings ..... average per farm, dollars	42,555	132,161	75,054	71,953	77,431	50,762	80,806	53,893
5	average per acre, dollars	400.28	110.52	85.88	46.22	38.48	397.90	14.72	258.60
6	Cropland harvested ..... farms reporting	381	966	522	390	471	1,240	100	990
7	acres	8,836	363,386	103,934	63,119	107,527	93,840	19,055	120,446
	Farm operators:								
8	Working off their farms, total ..... number	280	379	253	149	205	591	33	455
9	100 or more days ..... number	165	209	99	73	121	315	17	230
10	With other income of family exceeding value of agricultural products sold ..... number	105	134	62	86	75	366	9	225
	By tenure:								
11	Full owners ..... number	430	367	288	207	287	859	35	679
12	Part owners ..... number	45	500	205	162	155	408	60	331
13	Managers ..... number	...	13	2	4	2	...	...	12
14	All tenants ..... number	40	162	59	58	63	75	5	50
	Specified equipment and facilities:								
15	Grain combines ..... farms reporting	...	472	324	200	253	420	57	564
16	number	...	662	369	224	294	463	71	667
17	Corn pickers ..... farms reporting	...	59	...	...	1	21	...	1
18	number	...	64	...	...	1	24	...	3
19	Pick-up balers ..... farms reporting	55	272	220	200	197	284	45	259
20	number	55	288	223	210	199	290	48	260
21	Motortrucks ..... farms reporting	430	949	495	410	490	1,087	97	899
22	number	565	2,948	915	728	1,150	1,606	236	1,606
23	Tractors other than garden ..... farms reporting	445	955	507	408	483	1,181	98	997
24	number	700	2,384	1,130	903	1,027	2,129	285	1,994
25	Automobiles ..... farms reporting	455	956	500	372	480	1,197	93	937
26	number	580	1,372	677	460	626	1,509	144	1,133
27	Telephone ..... farms reporting	455	952	458	263	409	1,126	85	942
28	Home freezer ..... farms reporting	360	749	374	231	408	868	92	729
29	Milking machine ..... farms reporting	460	158	119	166	26	400	4	323
30	Electric milk cooler ..... farms reporting	50	60	24	24	11	260	1	207
	Farms by kind of road on which located:								
31	Hard surface ..... farms reporting	410	419	164	89	182	760	17	355
32	Gravel, shell, or shale ..... farms reporting	90	438	358	252	247	534	46	671
33	Dirt or unimproved ..... farms reporting	15	170	27	87	73	30	36	30
	Farm labor, week preceding enumeration:								
34	Family and/or hired workers ..... farms reporting	495	924	479	410	436	1,096	96	905
35	Family workers, including operator ..... farms reporting	485	879	475	400	418	1,079	94	888
36	Operators working 1 or more hours ..... persons	485	861	462	398	416	1,039	93	852
37	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours ..... farms reporting	255	271	162	146	134	497	43	379
38	persons	420	382	205	182	184	708	57	554
39	Regular hired workers (employed 150 or more days) .. farms reporting	70	284	76	56	118	136	21	134
40	persons	80	580	108	90	199	307	48	256
	Livestock and poultry on farms:								
41	Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting	505	737	438	387	376	913	98	674
42	number	26,605	68,658	36,101	45,507	31,978	24,257	17,324	17,715
43	Milk cows ..... farms reporting	485	377	303	279	194	691	89	485
44	number	16,495	4,729	2,108	1,782	1,280	9,613	222	7,714
45	Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting	60	434	318	345	292	138	85	175
46	number	100	1,731	1,203	2,077	1,147	391	643	458
47	Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting	85	277	247	211	118	262	52	238
48	number	1,855	14,832	8,538	7,454	6,384	8,077	1,292	7,320
49	Chickens, 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting	225	413	313	294	227	496	80	427
50	number	9,805	64,395	16,428	12,772	17,288	192,130	2,988	104,902
	Livestock and poultry sold:								
51	Cattle, not counting calves, sold alive ..... farms reporting	435	513	356	318	237	544	83	358
52	number	2,770	28,628	12,150	18,167	7,244	4,936	3,590	3,752
53	Calves sold alive ..... farms reporting	420	421	272	224	237	422	61	385
54	number	9,700	12,611	7,811	7,870	6,284	5,027	4,048	4,307
55	Hogs and pigs sold alive ..... farms reporting	40	200	220	214	103	172	38	157
56	number	1,680	22,933	13,463	11,242	6,985	12,637	1,486	8,045
57	Sheep and lambs sold alive ..... farms reporting	5	98	94	165	60	116	35	223
58	number	350	68,501	7,163	19,076	18,505	3,891	12,168	40,676
59	Chickens including broilers sold ..... farms reporting	30	138	69	55	40	278	7	173
60	number	2,595	339,490	5,138	3,806	4,172	1,180,445	3,024	1,666,450
	Livestock and poultry products sold:								
61	Chicken eggs sold ..... farms reporting	70	195	188	112	99	331	28	203
62	dozens	80,650	809,996	117,615	36,173	121,928	2,537,005	9,525	1,498,460
63	Milk and cream sold ..... farms reporting	475	164	201	149	35	415	16	363
64	dollars	5,218,635	1,281,534	414,701	286,132	248,281	3,391,605	6,938	2,424,077
65	Wool ..... farms reporting	20	102	86	183	63	121	42	233
66	pounds	5,870	332,864	58,150	207,167	190,237	45,305	110,406	205,185
	Specified farm expenditures:								
67	Any specified farm expenditures ..... farms reporting	515	1,042	554	431	507	1,342	100	1,072
68	dollars	2,455,245	12,605,397	3,006,090	2,830,695	3,189,162	6,876,420	723,946	8,173,250
69	Feed for livestock and poultry ..... dollars	1,799,420	3,355,642	603,869	669,791	509,347	2,750,322	170,871	3,435,275
70	Purchase of livestock and poultry ..... dollars	132,770	3,161,155	1,064,688	1,202,852	328,890	501,899	164,823	1,073,102
71	Machine hire ..... dollars	48,660	569,227	128,329	71,028	502,505	280,969	7,128	587,911
72	Hired labor ..... dollars	269,515	3,267,439	615,496	443,406	1,296,715	2,192,427	236,732	2,074,798
73	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ..... dollars	194,700	1,560,497	504,258	362,321	476,839	708,332	128,393	736,370
74	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ..... dollars	10,180	691,437	89,450	81,297	74,866	442,471	15,999	265,794
	Crops harvested:								
75	Winter wheat ..... farms reporting	...	527	369	149	243	603	46	540
76	acres	...	182,787	35,061	13,993	55,212	15,123	5,616	16,034
77	bushels	...	7,259,217	1,616,000	418,335	1,908,897	581,319	154,356	628,158
78	Spring wheat ..... farms reporting	...	82	98	133	74	106	20	69
79	acres	...	3,084	2,110	4,791	4,960	1,498	703	984
80	bushels	...	118,983	60,887	140,194	150,455	42,450	12,348	29,844
81	Oats grown alone ..... farms reporting	...	59	105	93	28	532	9	396
82	acres	...	1,023	2,003	2,545	612	11,811	266	10,477
83	bushels	...	49,165	73,728	134,428	15,665	578,108	10,468	458,389
84	Barley ..... farms reporting	...	459	315	158	219	573	31	589
85	acres	...	69,411	17,911	10,046	21,470	20,249	1,940	27,312
86	bushels	...	3,119,732	715,687	365,723	699,939	819,437	57,653	981,649
87	Land from which hay was cut ..... acres	8,870	24,171	31,450	30,127	16,487	20,925	10,263	15,416
88	Vegetables for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes) ..... farms reporting	...	243	35	10	1	151	1	97
89	dollars	...	5,140,883	111,572	16,083	900	812,005	21	1,451,090

County Table 5.–FARMS REPORTING BY OFF-FARM WORK; AND FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, CENSUSES OF 1959

[Most data for 1959 are based on reports

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook
1	Estimated number of farms ..... 1959...	42,556	756	917	4,310	473	1,093	1,048	289
2	1954...	54,442	983	1,174	5,605	684	1,786	1,382	387
	Farm operators by age:								
3	Operators reporting age ..... number 1959...	42,022	755	878	4,212	456	1,047	1,053	315
4	Under 25 years ..... number 1959...	430	9	10	35	5	12	13	4
5	25 to 34 years ..... number 1959...	4,015	70	68	356	32	88	93	30
6	35 to 44 years ..... number 1959...	9,315	170	186	909	103	222	218	71
7	45 to 54 years ..... number 1959...	11,238	205	249	1,081	119	291	304	100
8	55 to 64 years ..... number 1959...	9,424	163	199	1,011	98	222	243	63
9	65 or more years ..... number 1959...	7,600	138	166	820	99	212	182	47
10	Average age ..... years 1959...	51.3	51.4	51.9	52.1	52.5	52.1	51.6	50.4
	Off-farm work and other income:								
	Farm operators–								
11	Working off their farms ..... operators reporting 1959...	23,969	326	541	2,713	273	668	633	143
12	1954...	31,654	444	730	3,683	350	1,174	841	145
13	100 or more days ..... operators reporting 1959...	18,489	213	439	2,233	225	578	534	101
14	1954...	23,168	238	557	2,832	300	958	734	97
15	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold..... operators reporting 1959...	21,622	241	526	2,733	289	712	597	109
16	1954...	25,278	274	675	3,352	335	1,154	691	102
	Farms by tenure of operator:								
17	Full owners ..... number 1959...	30,818	466	664	3,578	390	904	869	176
18	1954...	41,523	648	891	4,764	629	1,518	1,174	275
19	Part owners ..... number 1959...	8,491	213	191	566	58	148	110	92
20	1954...	8,134	201	177	571	49	144	90	74
21	Managers ..... number 1959...	243	9	7	1	5	5	11	4
22	1954...	307	11	4	19	2	10	5	9
23	All tenants ..... number 1959...	3,004	68	55	165	20	36	58	17
24	1954...	4,477	138	81	253	17	101	139	35
25	Cash tenants ..... number 1959...	1,095	21	23	80	5	30	22	12
26	1954...	1,505	45	38	113	13	43	48	12
27	Share-cash tenants ..... number 1959...	346	3	15	15	...	...	5	...
28	1954...	396	15	5	17	1	7	3	1
29	Crop-share tenants ..... number 1959...	774	6	11	25	...	...	5	...
30	1954...	1,161	35	18	27	...	6	13	11
31	Livestock-share tenants ..... number 1959...	326	27	6	10	...	...	16	4
32	1954...	433	19	8	8	2	3	39	5
33	Other and unspecified tenants ..... number 1959...	463	11	...	35	15	6	10	1
34	1954...	982	24	12	88	1	42	36	6
	Farms by type of farm:								
35	Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut .. number 1959...	3,320	78	58	90	...	10	5	40
36	Cash-grain ..... number 1959...	2,522	73	48	75	...	5	...	26
37	Tobacco ..... number 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Cotton ..... number 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Other field-crop ..... number 1959...	798	5	10	15	...	5	5	14
40	Vegetable farms ..... number 1959...	852	...	6	55	...	5	...	...
41	Fruit-and-nut farms ..... number 1959...	2,744	...	20	316	5	47	75	...
42	Poultry farms ..... number 1959...	1,436	15	30	316	20	40	5	...
43	Dairy farms ..... number 1959...	3,439	10	67	190	65	80	230	15
44	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms ..... number 1959...	6,176	401	108	315	62	97	155	130
45	Livestock ranches ..... number 1959...	1,903	131	...	7	5	...	77	86
46	General farms ..... number 1959...	3,490	59	155	206	...	25	1	35
47	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms ..... number 1959...	21,099	193	473	2,822	321	789	577	69
	Farms by economic class:								
48	Commercial farms ..... number 1959...	22,802	563	453	1,640	162	362	520	221
49	Class I ..... number 1959...	2,155	63	31	89	7	12	17	40
50	Class II ..... number 1959...	3,159	79	43	142	10	38	22	38
51	Class III ..... number 1959...	4,953	140	63	273	50	80	104	49
52	Class IV ..... number 1959...	5,508	104	93	346	35	76	193	70
53	Class V ..... number 1959...	5,211	124	136	505	35	111	117	12
54	Class VI ..... number 1959...	1,816	53	87	285	25	45	67	12
55	Other farms ..... number 1959...	19,754	193	464	2,670	311	731	528	68
56	Part-time ..... number 1959...	14,945	136	342	2,020	225	531	443	51
57	Part-retirement ..... number 1959...	4,757	57	121	650	81	200	85	17
58	Abnormal ..... number 1959...	52	...	1	...	5	...	...	...
	Value of products sold by source:								
59	All farm products sold ..... total, dollars 1959...	411,843,301	10,671,946	5,486,987	22,231,135	2,166,218	4,839,483	5,351,136	6,843,364
60	1954...	346,347,349	7,813,398	5,260,295	17,516,331	1,776,178	4,186,219	4,888,434	4,921,950
61	average per farm, dollars 1959...	9,678	14,116	5,984	5,158	4,580	4,428	5,106	23,679
62	1954...	6,362	7,949	4,481	3,125	2,597	2,344	3,537	12,718
63	All crops sold ..... dollars 1959...	221,588,821	1,905,075	3,535,144	11,163,000	237,896	1,968,010	1,112,662	1,598,121
64	1954...	209,236,790	2,340,089	3,104,729	8,641,342	291,928	1,736,917	1,311,760	2,067,492
65	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold ..... dollars 1959...	132,655,500	1,778,678	2,438,483	2,626,376	49,837	235,638	75,695	1,508,725
66	1954...	126,716,884	2,201,337	1,931,339	2,229,242	71,016	396,027	33,509	1,964,312
67	Vegetables sold ..... dollars 1959...	22,198,157	1,526	334,274	1,006,217	9,630	50,262	1,755	...
68	1954...	17,949,874	10,429	265,513	754,656	21,169	90,692	2,757	85
69	Fruits and nuts sold ..... dollars 1959...	43,084,062	4,717	257,517	3,752,109	33,564	657,886	427,304	50
70	1954...	40,647,094	26,628	234,108	3,162,670	42,766	622,065	364,069	2,223
71	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold ..... dollars 1959...	23,651,102	120,154	504,870	3,778,298	144,865	1,024,224	607,908	89,346
72	1954...	23,922,938	101,695	673,769	2,494,774	156,977	628,133	911,425	100,872
73	All livestock and livestock products sold ..... dollars 1959...	190,254,480	8,766,871	1,951,843	11,068,135	1,928,322	2,871,473	4,238,474	5,245,243
74	1954...	137,110,559	5,473,309	2,155,566	8,874,989	1,484,250	2,449,302	3,576,674	2,854,458
75	Poultry and poultry products sold ..... dollars 1959...	25,063,089	73,087	382,417	5,828,412	329,568	384,548	112,118	77,874
76	1954...	24,568,521	125,926	401,403	4,554,301	295,227	482,660	53,344	43,759
77	Dairy products sold ..... dollars 1959...	42,386,147	153,081	590,827	2,011,932	826,010	947,575	2,926,484	123,431
78	1954...	39,159,285	546,047	729,827	2,078,828	778,447	1,073,651	2,658,884	165,559
79	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold ..... dollars 1959...	122,805,244	8,540,703	978,599	3,227,791	772,744	1,539,350	1,199,872	5,043,938
80	1954...	73,382,753	4,801,336	1,024,336	2,241,860	410,576	892,991	864,446	2,645,140

TYPE OF FARM, ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE: AND 1954

for only a sample of farms. See text.]

Curry	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane	
263	809	1,810	195	308	265	765	1,916	408	950	1,054	319	2,993	1
391	1,076	2,155	212	406	320	1,035	2,602	532	1,494	1,382	422	4,235	2
271	795	1,790	194	330	288	776	1,876	441	923	1,069	334	2,964	3
2	4	8	3	4	3	9	16	3	5	7	3	33	4
25	81	171	12	25	24	65	157	45	77	105	40	284	5
61	194	354	51	79	57	181	392	124	196	266	85	666	6
56	229	484	57	84	77	211	526	140	259	340	83	746	7
74	165	410	42	79	80	176	438	85	231	217	71	656	8
53	122	363	29	59	47	134	347	44	155	134	52	579	9
52.1	50.2	52.2	50.3	52.0	51.5	51.3	51.8	48.2	51.6	49.7	49.7	51.6	10
140	474	1,161	41	123	96	493	1,165	190	552	572	158	1,884	11
200	678	1,398	32	141	92	640	1,758	195	1,001	784	226	2,808	12
116	375	996	22	78	60	390	973	105	465	428	98	1,579	13
153	506	1,115	4	101	45	465	1,473	79	840	542	164	2,223	14
151	468	1,172	13	78	60	411	1,232	80	637	444	102	1,920	15
147	531	1,160	4	117	47	465	1,607	73	966	442	146	2,368	16
197	644	1,565	66	130	100	630	1,435	203	815	651	184	2,405	17
339	857	1,849	81	231	174	877	2,183	293	1,210	839	260	3,337	18
42	107	181	77	165	127	100	358	133	89	299	109	418	19
27	122	179	76	138	109	74	284	157	134	330	121	451	20
6	1	2	4	2	4	15	22	7	1	10	5	5	21
2	5	5	2	11	5	13	32	6	3	7	5	8	22
18	57	62	48	11	34	20	101	65	45	94	21	165	23
22	83	122	53	23	34	38	148	134	96	121	40	246	24
1	21	29	5	6	15	15	66	16	35	35	17	87	25
7	33	68	5	6	14	15	70	24	48	43	8	120	26
...	5	5	9	1	2	...	5	10	...	25	1	10	27
...	9	8	2	5	2	...	6	4	1	8	5	6	28
...	21	...	21	...	11	...	10	26	...	28	...	15	29
...	16	5	31	1	11	7	13	83	1	46	14	25	30
2	...	6	7	2	2	...	5	2	5	...	1	8	31
4	5	7	8	2	5	2	5	9	2	4	6	13	32
15	10	22	6	2	4	5	15	11	5	6	2	45	33
11	20	34	7	9	2	14	54	14	44	20	7	82	34
1	10	5	139	1	12	...	25	143	8	152	24	30	35
1	...	5	139	1	2	...	25	43	...	63	24	15	36
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
...	10	...	...	...	10	...	...	100	8	89	...	15	39
...	...	16	...	...	...	...	15	...	5	...	...	116	40
5	...	72	...	...	...	358	157	...	15	...	...	151	41
5	25	80	...	...	...	11	45	...	45	15	...	216	42
23	110	36	...	...	...	20	156	5	111	26	10	117	43
55	196	372	40	228	206	10	305	85	120	379	191	296	44
48	40	199	32	190	133	...	81	31	6	113	77	32	45
...	98	63	1	8	7	...	48	135	10	174	17	131	46
174	370	1,166	15	71	40	366	1,165	40	636	308	77	1,936	47
181	439	765	180	238	225	400	800	368	360	752	244	1,184	48
13	30	27	73	22	40	24	52	73	11	93	41	53	49
16	26	36	59	41	52	36	86	100	67	157	34	173	50
46	86	126	25	63	56	140	111	89	71	172	58	254	51
49	117	182	3	72	38	90	216	54	86	197	40	278	52
47	130	306	14	29	36	90	246	45	80	126	59	314	53
10	50	88	6	11	3	20	89	7	45	7	12	112	54
82	370	1,045	15	70	40	365	1,116	40	590	302	75	1,809	55
71	313	840	5	63	17	260	938	33	480	254	58	1,393	56
11	57	205	10	7	21	105	172	7	110	47	17	416	57
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	6	...	...	1	...	...	58
2,505,075	5,295,410	6,557,418	7,839,763	4,800,885	6,498,493	8,698,988	12,709,295	10,523,458	4,568,431	21,035,567	6,812,040	15,895,605	59
1,942,179	3,623,634	5,924,102	7,347,787	3,013,971	4,358,547	11,675,502	10,589,421	9,082,672	3,753,864	17,931,153	4,610,572	13,669,260	60
9,525	6,546	3,623	40,204	15,587	24,523	11,371	6,633	25,793	4,809	19,958	21,354	5,311	61
4,967	3,368	2,749	34,659	7,424	13,620	11,281	4,070	17,073	2,513	13,975	10,926	3,228	62
1,394,724	1,047,063	2,075,560	6,357,696	299,030	262,159	7,806,159	6,257,317	6,975,955	1,252,374	9,413,319	894,130	8,194,901	63
1,080,330	1,425,243	2,149,720	6,342,506	366,263	528,788	11,016,230	5,852,013	7,353,369	1,221,441	10,247,109	1,198,336	7,756,878	64
5,129	1,008,877	353,823	6,332,733	154,251	259,245	62,872	861,627	6,973,846	620,202	9,000,403	821,123	2,420,248	65
704	1,346,245	303,469	6,324,203	124,032	452,205	57,992	619,329	7,342,052	407,115	9,101,965	912,262	2,131,901	66
275	285	199,077	175	...	...	9,968	127,829	126	23,008	3,455	70	2,195,811	67
120	161	174,698	...	450	...	10,133	132,738	302	64,530	31,986	1,630	2,210,731	68
22,010	1,664	622,486	2,188	44,629	42	7,666,739	4,907,234	131	62,600	52	671	1,906,209	69
15,235	3,525	316,075	2,203	4,306	898	10,901,648	4,473,852	2,310	55,907	3,464	2,487	1,451,932	70
1,367,310	36,237	900,174	22,600	100,150	2,872	66,580	360,627	1,852	546,564	409,409	72,266	1,672,633	71
1,064,271	75,312	1,355,478	16,100	237,475	75,685	46,457	626,094	8,705	693,889	1,109,694	281,957	1,962,314	72
1,110,351	4,248,347	4,481,858	1,482,067	4,501,855	6,236,334	892,829	6,451,978	3,547,503	3,316,057	11,622,248	5,917,910	7,700,704	73
861,849	2,198,391	3,774,382	1,005,281	2,647,708	3,829,759	659,272	4,737,408	1,729,303	2,532,423	7,684,044	3,412,236	5,912,382	74
38,539	228,328	672,811	4,968	65,181	13,513	344,254	880,087	19,675	372,755	199,012	18,461	2,404,414	75
22,308	418,693	1,017,701	11,526	126,110	23,567	168,028	576,727	47,178	302,300	232,336	33,432	2,352,752	76
383,969	1,272,030	542,355	5,071	29,524	6,434	272,295	1,829,280	324,766	1,622,835	814,232	115,226	1,942,589	77
317,964	633,418	725,364	10,857	46,896	75,138	277,143	2,103,638	148,561	1,594,044	637,141	143,994	1,702,069	78
687,843	2,747,989	3,266,692	1,472,028	4,407,150	6,216,387	276,280	3,742,611	3,203,062	1,320,467	10,609,004	5,784,223	3,353,701	79
521,577	1,146,280	2,031,317	982,898	2,474,702	3,731,054	214,101	2,057,043	1,533,564	636,079	6,814,567	3,234,810	1,857,561	80

County Table 5.–FARMS REPORTING BY OFF-FARM WORK; AND FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, TYPE OF FARM, ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Con.

[Most data for 1959 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman
1	Estimated number of farms 1959	514	2,539	1,957	3,817	374	1,121	1,377	234
2	1954	687	3,103	2,447	4,541	471	1,668	1,491	264
	Farm operators by age:								
3	Operators reporting age ..... number 1959	500	2,513	1,975	3,727	376	1,084	1,348	246
4	Under 25 years ..... number 1959	8	34	28	45	4	6	21	1
5	25 to 34 years ..... number 1959	46	284	277	398	45	68	136	29
6	35 to 44 years ..... number 1959	112	599	496	823	86	217	290	69
7	45 to 54 years ..... number 1959	147	632	511	945	105	295	366	78
8	55 to 64 years ..... number 1959	99	516	398	810	80	271	316	40
9	65 or more years ..... number 1959	88	448	265	706	56	227	219	29
10	Average age ..... years 1959	50.9	50.6	48.6	51.2	50.1	53.3	50.8	48.6
	Off-farm work and other income:								
	Farm operators–								
11	Working off their farms ..... operators reporting 1959	327	1,474	759	2,142	112	597	859	46
12	1954	419	1,961	1,009	2,720	189	1,054	911	39
13	100 or more days ..... operators reporting 1959	276	1,082	415	1,572	69	514	636	12
14	1954	333	1,414	490	1,680	123	817	626	10
15	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold ..... operators reporting 1959	369	1,295	419	1,696	72	641	698	9
16	1954	392	1,518	448	1,811	130	898	714	4
	Farms by tenure of operator:								
17	Full owners ..... number 1959	410	1,752	1,168	2,729	158	791	951	42
18	1954	576	2,306	1,591	3,417	266	1,332	1,184	65
19	Part owners ..... number 1959	49	579	475	813	138	221	332	109
20	1954	51	562	380	792	125	250	273	94
21	Managers ..... number 1959	10	...	13	13	9	9	3	2
22	1954	2	6	20	15	7	12	9	4
23	All tenants ..... number 1959	45	208	301	262	69	100	91	81
24	1954	48	322	455	319	65	86	139	102
25	Cash tenants ..... number 1959	25	71	45	65	25	70	35	...
26	1954	27	78	99	114	12	57	46	...
27	Share-cash tenants ..... number 1959	...	40	62	15	2	5	10	21
28	1954	1	36	67	30	7	2	19	20
29	Crop-share tenants ..... number 1959	5	60	111	85	32	5	31	47
30	1954	...	100	180	86	35	4	37	58
31	Livestock-share tenants ..... number 1959	...	7	60	30	10	...	...	12
32	1954	5	24	45	15	5	...	11	21
33	Other and unspecified tenants ..... number 1959	15	30	23	67	...	20	15	1
34	1954	15	84	64	74	6	23	26	3
	Farms by type of farm:								
35	Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut .. number 1959	...	96	316	227	172	31	172	202
36	Cash-grain ..... number 1959	...	41	23	130	172	6	161	202
37	Tobacco ..... number 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Cotton ..... number 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Other field-crop ..... number 1959	...	55	293	97	...	25	11	...
40	Vegetable farms ..... number 1959	...	60	10	270	25	73	17	...
41	Fruit-and-nut farms ..... number 1959	5	60	...	412	...	131	166	...
42	Poultry farms ..... number 1959	5	77	5	138	10	45	25	...
43	Dairy farms ..... number 1959	115	236	467	190	6	68	100	...
44	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms ..... number 1959	61	227	545	214	61	30	73	15
45	Livestock ranches ..... number 1959	12	25	156	...	49	1	...	7
46	General farms ..... number 1959	...	552	353	553	17	15	162	1
47	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms ..... number 1959	328	1,231	261	1,813	83	728	662	16
	Farms by economic class:								
48	Commercial farms ..... number 1959	239	1,369	1,708	2,055	292	560	741	218
49	Class I ..... number 1959	1	114	224	206	104	59	42	74
50	Class II ..... number 1959	13	303	164	282	69	85	125	95
51	Class III ..... number 1959	38	342	438	386	40	158	145	30
52	Class IV ..... number 1959	76	254	535	490	31	131	179	17
53	Class V ..... number 1959	81	210	309	576	31	97	190	2
54	Class VI ..... number 1959	30	146	38	115	17	30	60	...
55	Other farms ..... number 1959	275	1,170	249	1,762	82	561	636	16
56	Part-time ..... number 1959	245	810	152	1,275	56	395	515	15
57	Part-retirement ..... number 1959	30	360	91	480	26	160	121	1
58	Abnormal ..... number 1959	...	...	6	7	...	6	...	...
	Value of products sold by source:								
59	All farm products sold ..... total, dollars 1959	1,931,348	22,371,560	34,321,586	32,403,946	11,516,722	10,624,607	10,435,290	8,422,312
60	1954	2,596,846	18,803,033	25,907,764	26,573,259	9,436,927	10,117,525	10,971,683	9,009,398
61	average per farm, dollars 1959	3,757	8,811	17,538	8,489	30,793	9,478	7,578	35,993
62	1954	3,780	6,060	10,588	5,852	20,036	6,066	7,359	34,127
63	All crops sold ..... dollars 1959	490,455	15,012,038	16,308,065	23,245,205	8,615,395	8,053,971	7,547,924	7,609,438
64	1954	1,549,763	12,747,463	14,145,436	18,624,454	7,335,584	7,132,871	8,236,523	8,387,024
65	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold ..... dollars 1959	15,063	11,997,446	14,295,085	10,482,055	8,387,992	569,657	4,044,507	7,596,357
66	1954	16,953	10,472,256	12,268,493	8,586,340	7,237,419	378,070	4,697,207	8,352,292
67	Vegetables sold ..... dollars 1959	12,392	1,513,938	1,628,844	4,430,642	66,990	2,023,968	832,170	100
68	1954	890	1,009,395	1,702,325	3,713,059	26,495	1,527,744	850,846	...
69	Fruits and nuts sold ..... dollars 1959	27,169	958,456	99,128	6,693,185	4,878	1,740,673	2,376,969	12,981
70	1954	35,487	530,155	65,167	4,606,320	1,774	1,971,951	2,325,131	34,732
71	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold ..... dollars 1959	435,831	542,198	285,008	1,639,323	155,535	3,719,673	294,278	...
72	1954	1,496,433	735,657	109,451	1,718,735	69,896	3,255,106	363,339	...
73	All livestock and livestock products sold ..... dollars 1959	1,440,893	7,359,522	18,013,521	9,158,741	2,901,327	2,570,636	2,887,366	812,874
74	1954	1,047,083	6,055,570	11,762,328	7,948,805	2,101,343	2,984,654	2,735,160	622,374
75	Poultry and poultry products sold ..... dollars 1959	79,634	1,401,301	284,038	2,771,143	37,407	448,243	455,815	8,617
76	1954	114,225	1,792,781	272,225	2,669,099	91,441	809,457	631,972	16,601
77	Dairy products sold ..... dollars 1959	668,485	2,603,960	3,217,358	2,954,137	62,407	1,274,843	1,320,361	2,955
78	1954	569,250	1,983,905	3,164,158	2,836,741	136,801	1,611,307	1,156,396	12,455
79	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold ..... dollars 1959	692,774	3,354,261	14,512,125	3,433,461	2,801,513	847,550	1,111,190	801,302
80	1954	363,608	2,278,884	8,325,945	2,442,965	1,873,101	563,890	946,792	593,318

County Table 5.–FARMS REPORTING BY OFF-FARM WORK; AND FARMS BY TENURE OF OPERATOR, TYPE OF FARM, ECONOMIC CLASS OF FARM, AND VALUE OF FARM PRODUCTS SOLD, BY SOURCE: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Con.

[Most data for 1959 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
1	Estimated number of farms 1959	765	1,710	861	578	661	2,837	117	2,153
2	1954	880	1,880	996	686	804	3,676	143	2,442
	Farm operators by age:								
3	Operators reporting age ..... number 1959	733	1,717	868	592	664	2,719	138	2,055
4	Under 25 years ..... number 1959	6	11	10	13	8	27	4	16
5	25 to 34 years ..... number 1959	93	154	77	62	52	246	11	189
6	35 to 44 years ..... number 1959	199	391	168	155	166	511	36	412
7	45 to 54 years ..... number 1959	195	455	259	159	184	705	37	524
8	55 to 64 years ..... number 1959	132	378	185	119	157	664	32	504
9	65 or more years ..... number 1959	108	328	169	84	97	566	18	410
10	Average age ..... years 1959	49.0	51.8	51.9	49.4	50.4	52.5	50.0	52.4
	Off-farm work and other income:								
	Farm operators–								
11	Working off their farms ..... operators reporting 1959	439	905	476	286	307	1,593	57	1,244
12	1954	410	813	474	261	387	2,306	26	1,355
13	100 or more days ..... operators reporting 1959	316	673	333	173	215	1,251	40	904
14	1954	300	538	324	164	263	1,691	21	948
15	With other income of family exceeding value of farm products sold ..... operators reporting 1959	304	763	359	194	209	1,485	32	1,102
16	1954	275	695	308	137	250	1,941	28	1,073
	Farms by tenure of operator:								
17	Full owners ..... number 1959	655	938	536	325	429	2,179	48	1,635
18	1954	687	1,129	636	480	537	2,910	95	1,883
19	Part owners ..... number 1959	50	576	252	168	156	527	62	401
20	1954	55	482	245	135	168	548	64	402
21	Managers ..... number 1959	5	14	3	4	3	11	1	17
22	1954	1	22	4	3	10	8	1	19
23	All tenants ..... number 1959	55	182	70	81	73	120	6	100
24	1954	114	252	101	68	90	210	13	169
25	Cash tenants ..... number 1959	10	37	8	47	4	70	2	40
26	1954	26	48	21	25	11	110	3	55
27	Share-cash tenants ..... number 1959	...	30	18	6	5	15	1	5
28	1954	...	40	11	7	5	27	...	19
29	Crop-share tenants ..... number 1959	...	88	27	8	36	15	...	45
30	1954	10	120	40	19	29	28	3	49
31	Livestock-share tenants ..... number 1959	35	18	12	15	16	...	3	5
32	1954	56	13	18	10	32	8	3	11
33	Other and unspecified tenants ..... number 1959	10	9	5	5	12	20	...	5
34	1954	22	31	11	7	13	37	4	35
	Farms by type of farm:								
35	Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut .. number 1959	...	400	226	53	211	153	16	214
36	Cash-grain ..... number 1959	...	374	226	53	211	148	16	214
37	Tobacco ..... number 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Cotton ..... number 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Other field-crop ..... number 1959	...	26	...	...	...	5	...	...
40	Vegetable farms ..... number 1959	...	97	...	...	...	40	...	42
41	Fruit-and-nut farms ..... number 1959	...	20	5	...	149	360	...	215
42	Poultry farms ..... number 1959	5	33	5	...	5	118	...	97
43	Dairy farms ..... number 1959	445	55	32	31	6	235	1	181
44	Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy farms ..... number 1959	30	280	207	291	121	102	66	102
45	Livestock ranches ..... number 1959	5	64	53	96	75	...	56	16
46	General farms ..... number 1959	...	129	74	51	10	211	10	179
47	Miscellaneous and unclassified farms ..... number 1959	285	696	312	152	159	1,618	24	1,123
	Farms by economic class:								
48	Commercial farms ..... number 1959	515	1,042	554	431	507	1,342	100	1,072
49	Class I ..... number 1959	10	237	36	34	73	54	14	62
50	Class II ..... number 1959	45	215	82	51	98	118	19	140
51	Class III ..... number 1959	180	209	156	133	108	275	21	238
52	Class IV ..... number 1959	170	158	126	124	137	410	24	307
53	Class V ..... number 1959	95	177	121	73	70	390	22	205
54	Class VI ..... number 1959	15	46	33	16	21	95	...	120
55	Other farms ..... number 1959	250	668	307	147	154	1,495	17	1,081
56	Part-time ..... number 1959	180	457	221	122	132	1,150	11	736
57	Part-retirement ..... number 1959	70	210	85	25	21	335	6	340
58	Abnormal ..... number 1959	...	1	1	...	1	10	...	5
	Value of products sold by source:								
59	All farm products sold ..... total, dollars 1959	6,117,977	37,981,397	9,815,384	6,867,405	10,293,117	18,256,329	1,948,649	17,204,975
60	1954	5,509,146	26,966,656	8,222,931	5,892,911	9,008,001	16,287,918	2,032,057	15,125,825
61	average per farm, dollars 1959	7,997	22,211	11,400	11,881	15,572	6,435	16,655	7,991
62	1954	6,260	14,344	8,256	8,590	11,204	4,431	14,210	6,194
63	All crops sold ..... dollars 1959	231,276	25,941,507	5,267,616	1,759,508	7,355,294	10,429,065	556,597	9,415,172
64	1954	195,746	20,969,468	5,388,607	2,093,256	6,943,957	9,979,064	586,128	8,888,963
65	Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold ..... dollars 1959	13,843	19,801,390	4,769,603	1,529,711	4,418,127	2,931,437	342,821	3,872,595
66	1954	2,136	17,028,397	5,042,228	1,868,016	4,743,166	3,267,308	469,612	4,336,735
67	Vegetables sold ..... dollars 1959	1,461	5,311,288	122,542	31,921	87,985	700,072	176	1,469,925
68	1954	950	3,036,409	11,247	1,168	76,180	1,142,189	174	1,078,023
69	Fruits and nuts sold ..... dollars 1959	4,887	163,249	118,812	2,187	2,793,468	4,576,143	929	3,141,146
70	1954	7,824	193,567	106,944	2,602	2,019,807	4,191,243	1,111	2,864,908
71	Forest products and horticultural specialty products sold ..... dollars 1959	211,085	665,580	256,659	195,689	55,714	2,221,413	212,671	931,506
72	1954	184,836	711,095	228,188	221,470	104,804	1,378,324	115,231	609,297
73	All livestock and livestock products sold ..... dollars 1959	5,886,701	12,039,890	4,547,768	5,107,897	2,937,823	7,827,264	1,392,052	7,789,803
74	1954	5,313,400	5,997,188	2,834,324	3,799,655	2,064,044	6,308,854	1,445,929	6,236,862
75	Poultry and poultry products sold ..... dollars 1959	38,095	1,114,809	70,331	13,979	84,700	2,479,296	8,837	3,316,822
76	1954	31,106	892,787	90,272	30,672	88,441	2,516,493	14,451	3,217,220
77	Dairy products sold ..... dollars 1959	5,267,495	1,304,114	424,451	299,099	248,881	3,503,145	7,423	2,487,087
78	1954	4,965,856	768,340	346,803	517,316	160,305	2,876,010	27,416	1,578,756
79	Livestock and livestock products, other than poultry and dairy, sold ..... dollars 1959	581,111	9,620,967	4,052,986	4,794,819	2,604,242	1,844,823	1,375,792	1,985,894
80	1954	316,438	4,336,061	2,397,249	3,251,667	1,815,298	916,351	1,404,062	1,440,886

County Table 6.—EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES ON FARMS AND

[All data except residence of operator are based

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook
1	Estimated number of farms.....1959...	42,556	756	917	4,310	473	1,093	1,048	289
2	1954...	54,442	983	1,174	5,605	684	1,786	1,382	387
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES								
3	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1959...	9,112	226	356	565	21	67	1	102
4	1954...	9,889	265	420	575	20	88	6	164
5	number 1959...	10,592	239	401	600	27	78	1	110
6	1954...	11,264	278	455	614	35	88	6	180
7	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1959...	430	...	12	50	...	...	...	...
8	1954...	311	...	21	25	...	...	...	...
9	number 1959...	442	...	14	50	...	...	...	...
10	1954...	327	...	22	25	...	...	...	...
11	Pick-up balers.....farms reporting 1959...	6,315	166	182	289	73	138	83	119
12	1954...	4,291	85	63	199	57	108	37	126
13	number 1959...	6,483	167	183	295	74	141	84	128
14	1954...	4,418	87	63	211	58	108	37	132
15	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1959...	2,286	46	63	126	56	61	83	25
16	1954...	1,669	30	49	81	31	38	75	13
17	number 1959...	2,490	48	73	131	56	64	90	27
18	1954...	1,689	32	49	82	31	40	75	13
19	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1959...	30,375	648	641	2,638	323	642	766	245
20	1954...	33,510	774	801	2,869	393	856	829	334
21	number 1959...	48,930	1,024	1,040	3,296	422	820	1,030	542
22	1954...	48,325	1,030	1,121	3,393	494	1,062	1,039	577
23	Tractors.....farms reporting 1959...	35,131	677	767	3,603	358	833	811	266
24	1954...	40,353	707	943	4,225	414	1,196	820	355
25	number 1959...	71,114	1,534	1,589	6,061	604	1,388	1,271	699
26	1954...	67,140	1,178	1,592	6,163	658	1,752	1,148	772
27	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1959...	31,976	672	680	3,153	308	733	666	266
28	number 1959...	56,747	1,453	1,192	4,232	483	1,043	888	679
29	1 tractor.....farms reporting 1959...	18,083	281	350	2,359	196	552	503	82
30	2 or more tractors.....farms reporting 1959...	13,893	391	330	794	112	181	163	184
31	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting 1959...	29,653	657	649	2,953	288	678	568	265
32	1954...	32,507	670	757	3,275	344	901	587	334
33	number 1959...	45,291	1,219	941	3,623	385	869	683	567
34	1954...	43,371	987	1,014	3,787	472	1,070	650	618
35	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1959...	9,443	192	220	564	92	168	183	75
36	1954...	9,257	135	189	609	78	223	134	80
37	number 1959...	11,456	234	251	609	98	174	205	112
38	1954...	10,852	159	198	645	84	245	138	101
39	Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1959...	13,492	81	378	1,754	116	326	375	19
40	1954...	12,404	28	370	1,676	102	422	355	43
41	number 1959...	14,367	81	397	1,829	121	345	383	20
42	1954...	12,917	32	380	1,731	102	437	360	53
43	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1959...	37,258	637	811	3,752	403	930	900	272
44	1954...	46,271	744	1,035	4,910	543	1,435	1,089	333
45	number 1959...	47,381	840	986	4,712	449	1,140	1,027	395
46	1954...	61,069	1,047	1,341	6,072	668	1,742	1,363	499
47	Telephone.....farms reporting 1959...	35,977	600	840	3,693	403	917	792	229
48	1954...	38,615	651	950	3,896	428	1,099	770	308
49	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1959...	27,449	516	590	2,513	303	628	801	233
50	1954...	22,682	418	515	1,966	258	569	757	217
51	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1959...	8,035	161	202	501	105	196	397	49
52	1954...	9,812	269	217	601	181	251	418	40
53	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting 1959...	3,083	16	108	245	85	106	73	20
54	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting 1959...	397	1	13	15	5	1	...	1
55	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting 1959...	7,812	163	215	551	92	127	196	98
	Farms by kind of road on which located:								
56	Hard surface.....farms reporting 1959...	21,319	232	402	2,857	368	489	398	125
57	1950...	22,485	278	557	2,546	485	712	371	60
58	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1959...	17,294	386	445	1,298	95	523	477	78
59	1950...	26,836	536	696	2,931	270	1,011	735	176
60	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1959...	3,302	128	60	120	5	66	126	85
61	1950...	7,893	212	50	340	50	165	370	131
62	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting 1959...	1,622	34	40	70	5	45	70	35
63	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting 1959...	1,680	94	20	50	...	21	56	50
64	1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1959...	1,123	73	20	45	...	21	51	26
65	5 or more miles.....farms reporting 1959...	557	21	...	5	...	...	5	24
	DATE OF ENUMERATION								
66	Approximate average date of enumeration.....1959...	11/15-11/21	11/8-11/14	11/8-11/14	11/15-11/21	11/8-11/14	11/15-11/21	11/15-11/21	11/8-11/14
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION[1]								
67	Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting 1959...	35,322	644	755	3,599	438	855	901	262
68	1954...	48,604	922	1,047	5,222	624	1,595	1,176	375
69	persons 1959...	51,887	955	1,089	5,168	643	1,218	1,345	463
70	1954...	72,271	1,481	1,507	7,512	915	2,462	1,573	648
71	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1959...	34,144	632	745	3,459	423	835	879	261
72	1954...	47,126	905	1,007	5,022	599	1,535	1,151	361
73	1 to 14 hours.....persons 1959...	12,357	152	326	1,527	156	377	290	50
74	15 or more hours.....persons 1959...	21,787	480	419	1,932	267	458	589	211
75	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours.....farms reporting 1959...	12,793	252	220	1,307	180	290	332	125
76	persons 1959...	17,743	323	344	1,709	220	383	466	202
77	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1959...	5,819	125	100	395	37	60	119	82
78	1954...	8,663	190	143	586	72	170	79	134
79	persons 1959...	16,332	238	241	1,481	112	149	167	207
80	1954...	37,722	352	380	2,296	193	701	170	742
81	Regular workers (employed 150 or more days)...farms reporting 1959...	3,766	93	46	259	27	40	71	66
82	1954...	4,503	124	61	256	62	44	61	95
83	persons 1959...	7,459	168	128	492	77	84	80	161
84	1954...	8,675	197	100	423	123	57	99	187
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
85	1 hired worker.....farms reporting 1959...	2,492	64	25	189	...	29	63	41
86	2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting 1959...	1,274	29	21	70	27	11	8	25
	FARM OPERATOR RESIDENCE								
87	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1959...	38,143	667	801	3,942	404	955	915	296
88	1954...	51,129	921	1,097	5,388	671	1,715	1,311	359
89	Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1959...	2,501	67	43	167	19	39	65	15
90	1954...	2,788	51	51	181	21	53	81	24

[1] For 1954, data relate to week of September 26-October 2.

FARM LABOR: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

Curry	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane	
263	809	1,810	195	308	265	765	1,916	408	950	1,054	319	2,993	1
391	1,076	2,155	212	406	320	1,035	2,602	532	1,494	1,382	422	4,235	2
...	117	235	140	46	88	15	79	276	47	451	112	323	3
1	161	206	151	67	76	...	75	371	43	528	150	495	4
...	117	235	246	46	104	15	80	319	47	585	115	365	5
1	169	211	207	67	101	...	75	417	44	710	154	544	6
...	...	10	1	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	23	7
...	...	20	...	...	...	...	7	...	1	1	...	26	8
...	...	10	1	1	...	...	3	1	...	...	...	23	9
...	...	20	...	...	...	...	7	...	1	1	...	26	10
9	226	220	66	77	54	40	274	193	109	457	122	258	11
4	145	144	55	45	41	25	185	160	78	393	76	229	12
9	235	221	69	79	63	40	280	196	114	498	128	258	13
4	145	145	56	45	44	25	186	161	78	417	110	234	14
...	28	46	4	9	21	...	82	34	57	48	10	88	15
5	27	33	8	18	7	...	71	46	21	73	3	90	16
...	29	53	4	9	21	...	84	35	63	60	11	104	17
5	27	33	8	18	7	...	72	47	21	73	3	90	18
200	651	1,256	181	265	239	535	1,325	371	630	922	293	1,818	19
247	688	1,253	210	340	276	590	1,520	464	849	1,168	337	2,208	20
271	928	1,551	764	438	536	763	1,924	770	780	2,216	592	2,480	21
301	891	1,581	709	508	488	800	1,978	702	1,004	2,295	600	2,746	22
206	643	1,404	178	274	233	640	1,354	388	710	889	291	2,438	23
218	691	1,465	195	343	267	675	1,619	477	879	1,069	342	3,005	24
365	1,013	2,490	532	768	937	1,225	2,618	968	1,241	2,221	825	4,541	25
356	926	2,181	451	722	719	1,135	2,510	941	1,192	2,250	796	4,909	26
167	623	1,238	178	268	232	580	1,143	388	580	857	291	2,077	27
261	946	1,665	488	721	924	924	1,866	916	866	2,079	785	3,153	28
100	413	916	41	75	40	351	711	91	430	292	87	1,418	29
67	210	322	137	193	192	229	432	297	150	565	204	659	30
151	622	1,095	150	255	227	494	1,072	387	535	833	285	1,977	31
154	670	1,086	150	336	255	530	1,103	471	624	994	335	2,283	32
210	888	1,237	214	606	798	686	1,508	827	725	1,571	633	2,665	33
176	846	1,227	171	590	591	620	1,393	848	736	1,654	628	2,918	34
50	54	385	153	105	94	220	295	70	128	386	129	432	35
40	41	368	170	96	81	240	352	71	98	352	92	487	36
51	58	428	274	115	126	238	358	89	141	508	152	488	37
43	41	395	243	102	114	280	424	83	109	479	115	498	38
103	67	801	44	46	12	279	712	52	345	137	39	1,297	39
122	39	538	36	30	12	225	672	9	337	117	53	1,437	40
104	67	825	44	47	13	301	752	52	375	142	40	1,388	41
137	39	559	37	30	14	235	693	10	347	117	53	1,493	42
219	697	1,484	172	260	218	690	1,637	386	815	933	229	2,670	43
305	879	1,713	198	306	247	910	2,217	486	1,234	1,219	348	3,613	44
250	827	1,739	283	331	379	914	2,121	492	970	1,250	280	3,416	45
374	1,117	2,141	329	457	416	1,390	3,125	639	1,674	1,797	537	4,491	46
160	710	1,497	162	269	100	710	1,712	328	795	894	185	2,719	47
139	838	1,420	168	313	135	805	1,863	386	949	1,134	215	3,299	48
157	493	1,317	174	250	161	443	1,255	262	548	825	201	2,025	49
199	388	1,069	137	216	81	320	942	262	522	678	204	1,852	50
24	217	127	14	26	4	55	423	66	227	76	33	342	51
49	174	124	3	17	11	105	513	78	370	99	68	493	52
12	75	23	...	1	...	45	172	25	156	41	10	163	53
...	...	13	1	...	...	...	11	...	16	4	...	11	54
5	176	155	116	67	50	45	282	199	75	414	98	326	55
96	609	763	32	103	34	459	1,165	128	672	754	84	1,494	56
147	459	721	54	176	35	499	1,222	123	519	569	119	1,602	57
127	62	725	137	107	116	246	456	221	127	206	150	1,369	58
240	181	1,542	89	51	79	447	879	85	450	555	121	2,460	59
30	133	231	20	94	99	55	238	57	145	86	85	125	60
60	276	315	94	179	203	65	517	336	665	283	208	300	61
20	93	98	3	30	5	40	173	16	80	55	33	61	62
10	40	133	17	64	94	15	65	41	65	31	52	64	63
2	36	102	4	30	40	15	44	35	60	24	18	49	64
8	4	31	13	34	54	...	21	6	5	7	34	15	65
11/15-11/21	11/1-11/7	11/15-11/21	11/15-11/21	11/8-11/14	11/8-11/14	11/8-11/14	11/15-11/21	11/8-11/14	11/8-11/14	11/15-11/21	11/8-11/14	11/15-11/21	66
224	713	1,513	173	284	235	582	1,614	319	867	832	273	2,440	67
329	943	1,871	202	387	294	880	2,221	473	1,404	1,197	353	3,777	68
330	1,157	2,240	240	459	360	764	2,307	455	1,255	1,238	368	3,558	69
470	1,515	2,720	273	594	417	1,265	3,331	709	2,076	1,813	578	5,401	70
218	683	1,483	172	264	231	552	1,532	319	822	809	261	2,341	71
308	942	1,807	197	383	290	830	2,135	458	1,364	1,148	351	3,640	72
82	229	691	40	68	23	220	582	39	310	282	40	1,005	73
136	454	792	132	196	208	332	950	280	512	527	221	1,336	74
74	326	529	54	123	96	162	595	100	341	299	79	901	75
112	474	757	68	195	129	212	775	136	433	429	107	1,217	76
51	66	80	86	85	111	179	140	84	115	204	96	280	77
90	99	167	111	96	118	445	285	147	129	348	108	487	78
149	205	206	142	169	329	914	668	269	518	763	234	661	79
391	215	355	174	219	290	5,685	1,267	558	356	2,568	283	1,733	80
29	40	58	63	70	73	114	123	64	74	139	79	174	81
36	49	72	91	85	99	200	192	67	68	225	79	204	82
70	67	64	104	130	178	188	330	125	167	406	161	402	83
37	91	106	127	184	221	370	541	149	138	600	184	308	84
20	21	52	40	48	42	85	73	41	38	62	46	103	85
9	19	6	23	22	31	29	50	23	36	77	33	71	86
244	752	1,647	153	300	252	728	1,709	393	866	919	302	2,650	87
372	1,018	2,023	187	379	296	943	2,504	512	1,415	1,188	366	3,836	88
14	37	61	35	10	34	44	82	28	24	141	31	121	89
15	46	78	22	22	12	55	115	71	24	104	55	147	90

County Table 6.–EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES ON FARMS AND FARM LABOR: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Con.

[All data except residence of operator are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman
1	Estimated number of farms.....1959...	514	2,539	1,957	3,817	374	1,121	1,377	234
2	1954...	687	3,103	2,447	4,541	471	1,668	1,491	264
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES								
3	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1959...	5	898	374	1,013	191	54	536	186
4	1954...	6	991	434	930	201	58	495	204
5	number 1959...	5	1,106	389	1,094	301	54	588	272
6	1954...	7	1,105	456	1,031	272	60	551	255
7	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1959...	...	40	83	111	...	...	13	...
8	1954...	...	16	57	106	...	...	20	...
9	number 1959...	...	40	83	111	...	...	13	...
10	1954...	...	26	57	111	...	...	20	...
11	Pick-up balers.....farms reporting 1959...	58	287	438	331	108	75	159	47
12	1954...	25	119	346	198	78	31	80	18
13	number 1959...	58	287	440	335	116	76	159	47
14	1954...	26	124	346	200	80	31	80	18
15	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1959...	26	164	311	190	13	43	97	3
16	1954...	23	92	225	114	22	30	44	4
17	number 1959...	26	196	328	198	13	44	120	3
18	1954...	23	92	230	119	22	30	44	4
19	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1959...	339	1,793	1,636	2,682	317	730	1,001	217
20	1954...	360	1,853	1,597	2,586	356	913	951	250
21	number 1959...	436	2,640	2,858	3,994	983	1,123	1,695	722
22	1954...	416	2,462	2,604	3,428	825	1,173	1,452	711
23	Tractors.....farms reporting 1959...	364	2,163	1,769	3,207	334	910	1,187	216
24	1954...	471	2,462	2,126	3,621	370	1,213	1,121	250
25	number 1959...	611	4,711	3,991	6,982	808	1,811	2,506	617
26	1954...	646	4,360	3,723	6,024	704	1,803	2,120	595
27	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1959...	294	1,953	1,749	2,982	329	745	1,082	216
28	number 1959...	437	3,572	3,840	5,445	730	1,325	1,945	545
29	1 tractor.....farms reporting 1959...	199	1,001	576	1,623	130	457	564	33
30	2 or more tractors.....farms reporting 1959...	95	952	1,173	1,359	199	288	518	183
31	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting 1959...	247	1,933	1,717	2,836	269	715	976	152
32	1954...	305	2,132	2,067	3,021	264	852	911	140
33	number 1959...	301	3,142	3,620	4,550	393	1,090	1,482	204
34	1954...	349	3,001	3,266	3,913	324	1,026	1,227	161
35	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1959...	115	394	206	796	215	201	422	202
36	1954...	119	325	269	741	219	164	398	232
37	number 1959...	136	430	220	895	337	235	463	341
38	1954...	125	354	314	830	309	187	432	368
39	Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1959...	169	1,056	142	1,376	77	403	528	65
40	1954...	167	978	143	1,189	71	535	446	64
41	number 1959...	174	1,139	151	1,537	78	486	561	72
42	1954...	172	1,005	143	1,281	71	590	461	66
43	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1959...	438	2,258	1,748	3,469	358	1,003	1,206	220
44	1954...	518	2,736	2,113	3,935	426	1,372	1,316	237
45	number 1959...	531	2,893	2,106	4,468	542	1,363	1,517	336
46	1954...	644	3,325	2,799	5,148	638	1,929	1,727	402
47	Telephone.....farms reporting 1959...	433	2,273	1,569	3,311	323	1,017	1,256	211
48	1954...	360	2,342	1,729	3,349	352	1,371	1,127	216
49	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1959...	333	1,770	1,410	2,142	296	638	863	224
50	1954...	299	1,471	1,114	1,783	302	548	680	210
51	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1959...	127	716	973	584	27	104	234	8
52	1954...	177	755	1,170	790	68	106	277	13
53	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting 1959...	55	201	283	273	2	75	86	...
54	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting 1959...	5	45	12	110	...	1	21	...
55	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting 1959...	51	503	419	713	163	92	275	129
	Farms by kind of road on which located:								
56	Hard surface.....farms reporting 1959...	141	1,087	578	2,403	120	948	528	53
57	1950...	190	989	435	2,715	137	1,677	592	30
58	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1959...	313	1,346	1,088	1,272	203	119	815	143
59	1950...	411	2,060	1,204	1,916	118	126	1,003	93
60	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1959...	50	76	261	80	48	42	11	36
61	1950...	155	90	496	171	167	126	90	90
62	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting 1950...	10	36	88	75	26	40	6	10
63	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting 1959...	40	40	173	5	22	2	5	26
64	1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1959...	25	40	114	5	14	1	5	20
65	5 or more miles.....farms reporting 1959...	15	...	59	...	8	1	...	6
	DATE OF ENUMERATION								
66	Approximate average date of enumeration.....1959...	11/15-11/21	11/15-11/21	11/8-11/14	11/15-11/21	11/15-11/21	11/15-11/21	11/15-11/21	11/8-11/14
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION[1]								
67	Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting 1959...	467	2,265	1,806	2,937	326	893	1,174	185
68	1954...	610	2,760	2,300	4,049	397	1,427	1,318	237
69	persons 1959...	649	3,286	3,074	4,339	470	1,363	1,583	237
70	1954...	974	3,996	3,832	6,118	599	2,010	2,000	304
71	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1959...	452	2,185	1,775	2,822	316	856	1,143	180
72	1954...	595	2,640	2,247	3,958	389	1,377	1,293	224
73	1 to 14 hours.....persons 1959...	243	844	328	1,053	69	225	427	27
74	15 or more hours.....persons 1959...	209	1,341	1,447	1,769	247	631	716	153
75	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours.....farms reporting 1959...	162	788	874	1,047	108	327	318	46
76	persons 1959...	197	1,101	1,299	1,517	154	507	440	57
77	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1959...	30	318	400	511	114	327	178	84
78	1954...	57	329	518	776	132	379	222	97
79	persons 1959...	80	725	1,184	1,073	209	1,522	415	96
80	1954...	74	711	2,224	3,808	254	2,143	1,491	135
81	Regular workers (employed 150 or more days)...farms reporting 1959...	23	168	249	285	80	186	97	63
82	1954...	26	169	294	315	102	169	109	65
83	persons 1959...	23	228	461	472	158	635	136	70
84	1954...	28	226	549	726	170	333	359	77
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
85	1 hired worker.....farms reporting 1959...	23	125	158	217	48	73	75	57
86	2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting 1959...	...	43	91	68	32	113	22	6
	FARM OPERATOR RESIDENCE								
87	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1959...	460	2,323	1,816	3,368	331	976	1,257	213
88	1954...	622	3,026	2,288	4,229	421	1,549	1,497	224
89	Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1959...	30	116	120	216	43	85	84	24
90	1954...	37	128	138	266	39	119	101	39

[1]For 1954, data relate to week of September 26–October 2.

County Table 6.–EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES ON FARMS AND FARM LABOR: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Con.

[All data except residence of operator are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
1	Estimated number of farms.....1959	765	1,710	861	578	661	2,837	117	2,153
2	1954	880	1,880	996	686	804	3,676	143	2,442
	SPECIFIED EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES								
3	Grain combines.....farms reporting 1959	...	487	361	214	264	535	58	669
4	1954	...	542	363	246	312	524	60	661
5	number 1959	...	677	406	238	305	578	72	777
6	1954	...	734	411	264	339	612	65	746
7	Corn pickers.....farms reporting 1959	...	59	...	...	1	21	...	1
8	1954	...	...	...	...	1	10	...	...
9	number 1959	...	64	...	...	1	24	...	3
10	1954	...	...	...	...	1	10	...	...
11	Pick-up balers.....farms reporting 1959	60	293	253	221	202	309	45	274
12	1954	20	236	158	151	136	268	25	147
13	number 1959	60	309	261	231	204	315	48	275
14	1954	20	248	161	154	136	273	28	147
15	Field forage harvesters.....farms reporting 1959	100	67	33	20	27	139	3	163
16	1954	75	74	36	21	21	55	4	110
17	number 1959	110	70	41	22	29	155	3	170
18	1954	75	74	37	21	23	55	4	110
19	Motortrucks.....farms reporting 1959	575	1,387	691	511	613	1,772	112	1,410
20	1954	570	1,427	787	554	641	1,986	122	1,551
21	number 1959	735	3,463	1,142	840	1,316	2,376	253	2,167
22	1954	710	3,322	1,165	786	1,152	2,435	226	2,139
23	Tractors.....farms reporting 1959	570	1,433	738	487	597	2,291	114	1,788
24	1954	580	1,451	765	558	583	2,861	116	1,900
25	number 1959	925	3,176	1,567	1,097	1,258	4,203	330	3,631
26	1954	815	2,906	1,366	951	980	4,376	265	3,155
27	Tractors other than garden.....farms reporting 1959	535	1,368	702	467	581	2,066	114	1,693
28	number 1959	790	2,840	1,356	973	1,130	3,154	304	2,797
29	1 tractor.....farms reporting 1959	340	740	337	187	270	1,315	35	988
30	2 or more tractors.....farms reporting 1959	195	628	365	280	311	751	79	705
31	Wheel tractors.....farms reporting 1959	515	1,197	669	457	439	1,796	102	1,492
32	1954	525	1,219	687	492	412	2,066	105	1,450
33	number 1959	670	1,857	1,084	739	641	2,372	189	2,102
34	1954	625	1,739	956	680	545	2,533	176	1,854
35	Crawler tractors.....farms reporting 1959	110	566	240	194	361	740	77	609
36	1954	100	603	279	205	299	706	54	608
37	number 1959	120	983	272	234	489	782	115	695
38	1954	110	930	314	227	364	742	72	678
39	Garden tractors.....farms reporting 1959	125	313	200	123	119	979	23	811
40	1954	75	229	96	44	71	1,046	14	613
41	number 1959	135	336	211	124	128	1,049	26	834
42	1954	80	237	96	44	71	1,101	17	623
43	Automobiles.....farms reporting 1959	670	1,488	742	488	607	2,502	108	1,838
44	1954	790	1,615	866	559	664	3,161	118	2,081
45	number 1959	810	2,034	997	581	784	3,209	159	2,250
46	1954	1,075	2,296	1,092	705	957	4,219	180	2,714
47	Telephone.....farms reporting 1959	645	1,545	658	375	536	2,271	101	1,738
48	1954	615	1,517	699	326	511	2,440	108	1,787
49	Home freezer.....farms reporting 1959	535	1,091	516	303	511	1,743	100	1,279
50	1954	340	911	359	215	391	1,458	85	946
51	Milking machine.....farms reporting 1959	515	203	149	187	41	530	4	388
52	1954	660	220	197	216	37	615	8	422
53	Electric milk cooler.....farms reporting 1959	50	65	29	29	11	315	1	232
54	Crop drier (for grain, forage, or other crops).....farms reporting 1959	5	11	...	1	1	51	1	41
55	Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower.....farms reporting 1959	145	300	249	241	198	471	50	363
	Farms by kind of road on which located:								
56	Hard surface.....farms reporting 1959	590	725	256	109	233	1,555	19	710
57	1950	475	892	242	126	198	1,687	36	810
58	Gravel, shell, or shale.....farms reporting 1959	145	669	557	356	329	1,159	57	1,372
59	1950	405	699	605	377	286	2,206	39	1,754
60	Dirt or unimproved.....farms reporting 1959	30	266	42	110	88	80	39	55
61	1950	35	498	216	253	333	125	94	135
62	Less than 1 mile to a hard surface road.....farms reporting 1959	20	174	12	18	14	55	2	30
63	1 or more miles to a hard surface road.....farms reporting 1959	10	92	30	92	74	25	37	25
64	1 to 4 miles.....farms reporting 1959	10	62	24	11	32	25	15	25
65	5 or more miles.....farms reporting 1959	...	30	6	81	42	...	22	...
	DATE OF ENUMERATION								
66	Approximate average date of enumeration.....1959	11/15-11/21	11/8-11/14	11/8-11/14	11/15-11/21	11/8-11/14	11/15-11/21	11/8-11/14	11/15-11/21
	FARM LABOR, WEEK PRECEDING ENUMERATION[1]								
67	Family workers, including operators.....farms reporting 1959	685	1,382	699	515	531	2,159	111	1,664
68	1954	840	1,677	896	613	628	3,265	140	2,155
69	persons 1959	1,150	1,946	929	744	730	3,212	176	2,387
70	1954	1,275	2,226	1,329	964	941	5,003	228	3,212
71	Operators working 1 or more hours.....persons 1959	685	1,344	686	498	529	2,054	110	1,588
72	1954	825	1,649	883	597	589	3,160	139	2,128
73	1 to 14 hours.....persons 1959	210	446	225	175	187	792	19	598
74	15 or more hours.....persons 1959	475	898	461	323	342	1,262	91	990
75	Unpaid members of operator's family working 15 or more hours.....farms reporting 1959	290	441	199	194	146	812	52	604
76	persons 1959	465	602	243	246	201	1,158	66	799
77	Hired workers.....farms reporting 1959	85	366	114	78	156	271	35	257
78	1954	130	470	162	149	165	655	42	376
79	persons 1959	110	795	178	144	282	949	72	676
80	1954	175	1,040	393	257	555	3,036	104	2,394
81	Regular workers (employed 150 or more days).....farms reporting 1959	70	285	77	57	118	151	21	134
82	1954	75	342	77	102	99	213	33	143
83	persons 1959	80	583	115	91	199	322	48	256
84	1954	95	620	134	151	180	360	90	335
	Farms reporting by number of regular hired workers:								
85	1 hired worker.....farms reporting 1959	65	166	61	36	85	94	13	114
86	2 or more hired workers.....farms reporting 1959	5	119	16	21	33	57	8	20
	FARM OPERATOR RESIDENCE								
87	Residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1959	649	1,473	776	529	553	2,480	127	1,917
88	1954	827	1,714	880	634	683	3,509	160	2,365
89	Not residing on farm operated.....operators reporting 1959	38	185	85	53	97	132	12	104
90	1954	22	160	95	46	116	145	10	99

[1]For 1954, data relate to week of September 26-October 2.

County Table 7.–USE OF FERTILIZER AND LIME ON FARMS AND

[Data are based on reports for only

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
1	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year ... farms reporting 1959	20,386	152	497	1,909	116	242	292	141
2	1954	21,706	146	510	2,173	171	465	239	173
3	acres on which used 1959	1,742,986	11,304	48,057	53,267	1,910	4,964	5,201	14,896
4	1954	1,312,499	9,493	42,407	50,622	3,595	6,584	2,800	13,451
5	tons 1959	175,577	1,073	5,179	7,735	260	899	561	2,815
6	1954	148,790	834	3,891	6,764	397	915	539	2,132
7	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	18,745	132	481	1,869	116	242	277	141
8	tons 1959	148,458	782	4,999	7,573	260	895	547	2,748
9	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	3,419	59	43	90	...	10	15	15
10	tons 1959	27,119	291	180	162	...	4	14	67
	Crops on which used–								
11	Hay and cropland pasture ... farms reporting 1959	8,750	69	224	848	81	158	138	110
12	1954	8,218	77	181	802	116	169	104	109
13	acres 1959	274,718	2,768	8,131	15,345	1,775	2,525	3,649	7,986
14	1954	218,718	3,077	6,435	13,438	2,650	2,629	2,125	5,760
15	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	8,438	64	224	838	81	158	133	110
16	tons 1959	29,150	292	825	1,807	241	408	405	1,073
17	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	417	6	5	10	...	...	5	2
18	tons 1959	1,420	66	4	2	...	...	10	11
19	Other pasture (not cropland) ... farms reporting 1959	2,638	12	92	241	15	46	42	35
20	1954	3,223	12	71	220	25	100	20	41
21	acres 1959	52,091	305	1,475	2,510	95	1,045	870	1,311
22	1954	51,319	255	1,645	1,610	655	1,160	295	1,486
23	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	2,509	12	87	241	15	41	37	35
24	tons 1959	5,167	26	128	269	10	178	71	286
25	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	146	...	5	...	...	5	5	...
26	tons 1959	280	...	10	...	...	3	3	...
27	Wheat ... farms reporting 1959	5,991	77	170	366	...	17	...	46
28	1954	4,845	51	176	405	...	5	...	62
29	acres 1959	549,250	5,591	3,376	4,980	...	232	...	1,097
30	1954	364,436	2,730	5,258	7,605	...	20	...	1,511
31	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	4,437	39	164	361	...	17	...	43
32	tons 1959	10,759	267	299	465	...	34	...	171
33	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	1,671	48	7	15	...	...	...	3
34	tons 1959	11,623	147	6	15	...	...	...	6
35	Barley ... farms reporting 1959	5,143	42	175	340	...	12	1	42
36	1954	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
37	acres 1959	276,240	1,372	9,352	6,470	...	224	20	1,719
38	1954	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
39	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	3,959	27	175	330	...	12	1	34
40	tons 1959	12,314	51	799	535	...	22	1	177
41	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	1,290	15	...	10	...	...	...	8
42	tons 1959	4,988	64	...	7	...	...	...	18
43	Irish potatoes ... farms reporting 1959	950	6	...	41	...	...	10	45
44	1954	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
45	acres 1959	30,457	325	...	419	...	...	10	2,068
46	1954	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
47	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	928	6	...	36	...	...	10	44
48	tons 1959	9,392	75	...	106	...	...	2	745
49	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	104	...	...	5	...	...	...	7
50	tons 1959	512	...	...	26	...	...	...	32
51	All other crops ... farms reporting 1959	10,686	35	268	1,087	20	69	131	21
52	acres 1959	560,230	943	25,723	23,543	40	938	652	715
53	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	10,166	20	257	1,067	20	69	126	21
54	tons 1959	81,676	71	2,948	4,391	9	253	68	296
55	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	1,356	20	32	60	...	5	5	...
56	tons 1959	8,296	14	160	112	...	1	1	...
57	Lime or liming materials used during the year ... farms reporting 1959	2,090	...	41	221	56	53	30	...
58	1954	1,727	1	54	291	25	47	13	...
59	acres limed 1959	34,683	...	780	2,492	515	423	215	...
60	1954	23,615	12	868	2,282	155	551	131	...
61	tons 1959	58,769	...	1,357	3,631	2,272	1,042	655	...
62	1954	34,764	1	640	3,822	440	989	249	...
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
63	Any of the following specified expenditures ... farms reporting 1959	42,130	746	892	4,260	473	1,093	1,023	289
64	Feed for livestock and poultry ... farms reporting 1959	30,974	549	654	3,054	423	906	848	212
65	1954	41,785	797	881	4,338	613	1,523	1,185	304
66	dollars 1959	52,994,239	779,800	850,531	6,494,283	749,775	847,047	989,352	589,056
67	1954	46,629,480	719,455	593,434	4,670,626	1,085,737	834,730	1,073,309	471,795
68	Purchase of livestock and poultry ... farms reporting 1959	17,973	418	442	1,715	208	411	351	149
69	dollars 1959	34,830,429	1,921,736	318,753	1,650,763	239,255	353,667	293,639	1,657,145
70	Machine hire ... farms reporting 1959	17,632	313	331	1,820	177	412	349	129
71	1954	24,045	488	490	2,683	301	824	358	178
72	dollars 1959	8,547,880	141,011	112,281	388,503	17,796	76,255	85,936	98,120
73	1954	6,952,427	147,630	157,800	451,341	48,615	98,950	76,198	84,121
74	Under $200 ... farms reporting 1959	9,697	119	185	1,225	151	289	183	51
75	$200 to $999 ... farms reporting 1959	6,169	161	126	550	26	112	152	55
76	$1,000 or more ... farms reporting 1959	1,766	33	20	45	...	11	14	23
77	Hired labor ... farms reporting 1959	19,510	433	344	1,719	152	362	381	171
78	1954	24,495	503	429	2,355	238	605	326	221
79	dollars 1959	49,505,734	877,735	526,385	2,766,575	332,435	591,100	397,490	596,253
80	1954	47,482,372	792,536	475,793	2,329,674	304,220	498,005	258,726	662,223
81	Under $1,000 ... farms reporting 1959	11,986	284	224	1,267	105	272	290	69
82	1954	16,059	352	339	1,773	171	506	247	105
83	$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting 1959	3,001	65	77	183	20	36	42	43
84	1954	3,667	62	40	301	20	60	46	56
85	$2,500 or more ... farms reporting 1959	4,523	84	43	269	27	54	49	59
86	1954	4,769	89	50	281	47	39	33	60
87	$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting 1959	2,058	41	16	149	10	41	37	21
88	$5,000 or more ... farms reporting 1959	2,465	43	27	120	17	13	12	38
89	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ... farms reporting 1959	40,405	720	806	4,075	443	1,033	917	278
90	1954	39,707	780	861	4,160	389	1,116	905	365
91	dollars 1959	19,980,165	520,887	360,405	854,009	94,350	232,112	196,481	361,428
92	1954	17,704,432	437,112	327,898	872,907	102,771	230,945	176,806	320,189
93	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ... farms reporting 1959	14,208	260	284	1,172	75	175	211	110
94	dollars 1959	6,709,288	62,141	59,452	551,389	12,355	17,400	22,985	77,184

NA Not available.
Z Reported in small fractions.

FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

a sample of farms. See text]

Curry	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane	
78	555	637	89	58	22	540	671	319	342	454	106	1,307	1
103	521	452	83	74	12	700	869	425	594	622	126	1,387	2
1,002	30,059	23,862	64,397	4,622	3,162	13,184	28,557	44,613	11,095	58,083	10,899	67,493	3
793	22,588	16,518	28,873	4,269	3,055	14,375	32,597	39,965	11,500	75,761	8,171	66,776	4
252	4,203	2,754	1,597	340	234	2,461	3,267	8,069	1,856	7,057	627	9,278	5
284	3,392	1,689	1,134	365	362	3,314	4,026	4,871	1,568	13,679	616	7,450	6
78	550	637	9	54	22	540	656	306	342	408	92	1,262	7
252	4,181	2,754	124	307	234	2,348	3,055	7,150	1,856	6,228	566	8,426	8
...	20	...	85	6	...	15	53	97	...	125	21	123	9
...	22	...	1,473	33	...	113	212	919	...	829	61	852	10
14	512	420	14	50	16	130	461	227	240	215	73	645	11
24	408	290	24	63	10	200	487	221	444	143	98	620	12
181	22,833	13,283	1,056	3,799	2,462	1,385	15,382	10,191	7,405	14,557	4,921	17,110	13
455	15,419	8,061	1,318	3,709	3,029	1,365	14,679	6,175	9,580	9,523	4,449	14,306	14
14	507	420	7	46	16	130	456	225	240	210	73	615	15
19	3,130	1,628	31	282	163	165	1,490	1,324	1,007	1,444	379	1,567	16
...	5	...	9	4	...	...	16	2	...	5	...	36	17
...	3	...	51	27	...	...	56	8	...	23	...	101	18
8	131	141	1	7	1	35	160	45	81	48	13	250	19
1	133	132	6	8	...	80	228	95	120	43	20	291	20
465	3,867	4,751	260	157	300	350	4,400	770	1,455	1,720	1,585	3,461	21
13	1,519	2,461	113	193	...	430	4,710	1,346	1,150	2,043	245	5,173	22
8	131	141	...	7	1	35	150	39	81	42	13	230	23
36	429	463	...	11	30	38	356	73	249	118	77	271	24
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	10	6	...	6	...	20	25
...	...	...	2	...	...	...	36	20	...	5	...	30	26
...	78	31	84	4	...	10	56	252	...	104	57	205	27
...	89	42	73	6	1	...	22	349	10	173	35	190	28
...	856	175	48,259	410	...	140	745	14,184	...	3,346	3,789	3,919	29
...	1,212	644	26,517	108	20	...	288	15,521	145	5,549	1,870	4,616	30
...	73	31	4	2	...	10	51	202	...	77	36	189	31
...	127	21	90	4	...	11	64	1,115	...	202	72	456	32
...	5	...	82	2	...	...	5	60	...	27	21	23	33
...	3	...	1,110	6	...	...	13	447	...	101	60	60	34
...	75	64	40	7	...	5	71	152	...	247	15	187	35
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	36
...	740	1,773	13,422	104	...	250	3,175	5,559	...	18,449	384	5,428	37
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	38
...	65	64	...	6	...	5	66	120	...	179	13	161	39
...	94	134	...	4	...	18	137	559	...	1,459	27	273	40
...	10	...	40	1	...	...	10	37	...	85	2	33	41
...	7	...	285	(Z)	...	...	24	161	...	537	1	209	42
5	70	...	...	...	5	...	...	147	10	168	...	5	43
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	44
5	733	...	...	...	350	...	...	4,938	10	7,141	...	25	45
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	46
5	70	...	...	...	5	...	...	142	10	168	...	5	47
1	269	...	...	...	35	...	...	1,619	4	2,212	...	15	48
...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	...	34	...	...	49
...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	166	...	79	...	...	50
63	60	141	5	3	1	445	136	192	79	117	1	674	51
351	1,030	3,880	1,400	152	50	11,059	4,855	8,971	2,225	12,870	220	37,550	52
63	55	141	1	3	1	445	120	185	79	102	1	653	53
196	132	508	3	6	6	2,116	1,008	2,460	596	793	11	5,844	54
...	10	...	4	...	...	15	27	22	...	16	...	63	55
...	4	...	25	...	...	113	83	117	...	84	...	452	56
46	...	59	...	...	...	25	84	...	26	...	...	169	57
5	31	73	...	...	...	5	36	...	56	12	2	87	58
340	...	1,202	...	...	...	190	2,745	...	1,635	...	...	1,417	59
15	525	1,059	...	...	...	25	430	...	370	185	80	1,215	60
757	...	2,192	...	...	...	85	1,402	...	1,680	...	...	2,547	61
30	237	1,876	...	...	...	10	213	...	280	230	60	1,401	62
263	808	1,770	189	302	263	760	1,887	408	945	1,053	319	2,951	63
161	713	1,470	151	268	217	371	1,407	301	817	702	244	2,183	64
326	848	1,770	173	321	231	655	2,115	376	1,339	964	329	3,357	65
250,418	1,230,764	1,613,502	215,451	374,757	678,520	319,591	1,640,273	656,844	1,311,975	2,169,235	422,840	3,941,964	66
233,963	1,077,994	1,938,480	215,769	506,877	415,216	384,670	1,795,210	214,062	1,559,023	1,834,315	431,655	4,284,731	67
76	492	764	95	161	100	225	925	209	460	512	149	1,224	68
126,940	927,983	808,085	303,485	738,230	1,349,056	138,490	1,618,046	1,328,814	473,065	3,382,415	572,284	1,167,741	69
73	284	415	75	98	81	390	812	211	316	451	127	947	70
116	362	717	96	200	112	520	962	261	712	692	222	1,423	71
36,535	91,217	73,362	97,928	43,490	84,161	153,590	255,742	291,200	166,345	407,278	168,390	287,653	72
50,229	108,161	127,758	97,355	65,298	82,246	75,700	231,067	205,868	93,895	460,516	128,163	250,858	73
28	163	288	12	55	20	215	538	49	220	150	38	679	74
40	101	118	30	34	48	130	207	98	76	197	53	190	75
5	20	9	33	9	13	45	67	64	20	104	36	78	76
136	294	506	159	193	194	530	666	278	320	548	177	1,048	77
184	312	660	187	260	213	645	798	324	364	743	255	1,483	78
541,541	388,706	462,809	618,941	476,970	713,820	1,543,248	2,420,488	773,852	857,605	2,069,851	706,430	2,338,967	79
286,279	315,323	460,242	589,780	575,365	786,614	2,240,875	2,545,288	689,879	463,130	2,704,940	680,772	2,406,385	80
53	210	384	49	98	92	265	471	134	200	292	76	705	81
106	243	516	47	141	80	320	555	167	290	330	160	1,060	82
30	35	64	35	41	45	100	68	51	45	105	34	129	83
19	41	80	64	45	52	100	49	85	36	170	36	154	84
53	49	58	75	54	57	165	127	93	75	151	67	214	85
59	28	64	76	74	81	225	194	72	38	243	59	269	86
21	23	38	37	28	26	76	53	52	29	59	38	77	87
32	26	20	38	26	31	89	74	41	46	92	29	137	88
258	788	1,714	183	286	262	725	1,728	408	900	1,026	319	2,815	89
303	647	1,441	210	359	295	735	1,377	496	689	1,070	357	2,834	90
101,726	285,535	405,201	371,124	269,500	372,948	253,592	732,702	421,816	217,011	998,144	353,146	680,561	91
102,676	252,505	332,325	346,021	258,691	350,138	268,265	689,355	424,158	154,767	1,047,769	339,268	729,516	92
90	268	423	98	102	60	298	454	188	280	416	163	799	93
83,444	57,891	135,554	86,882	29,669	22,076	95,967	99,457	174,759	100,435	276,412	42,585	187,379	94

County Table 7.—USE OF FERTILIZER AND LIME ON FARMS AND FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
1	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year ... farms reporting 1959	96	1,574	1,135	2,301	201	597	810	171
2	1954	115	1,498	1,220	2,545	148	777	688	130
3	acres on which used 1959	1,872	189,810	66,114	147,194	87,678	16,656	78,240	85,803
4	1954	2,664	155,260	59,753	107,857	20,256	12,588	55,703	53,214
5	tons 1959	261	25,296	17,098	22,626	1,759	4,085	7,778	1,700
6	1954	282	21,316	14,891	15,112	782	3,446	5,469	1,537
7	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	96	1,533	1,030	2,230	105	592	767	9
8	tons 1959	261	24,024	14,811	20,547	514	4,072	6,602	47
9	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	258	306	392	106	20	150	166
10	tons 1959	...	1,272	2,287	2,079	1,245	13	1,176	1,653
	Crops on which used—								
11	Hay and cropland pasture ... farms reporting 1959	46	646	287	741	58	102	298	20
12	1954	74	544	272	694	75	70	217	15
13	acres 1959	1,127	16,823	7,883	18,382	2,175	2,025	9,702	789
14	1954	2,430	15,852	5,254	13,557	1,846	980	5,561	710
15	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	46	611	287	721	55	102	282	6
16	tons 1959	136	1,525	919	2,450	145	183	824	25
17	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	60	...	35	3	...	22	14
18	tons 1959	...	131	...	28	11	...	145	12
19	Other pasture (not cropland) ... farms reporting 1959	20	295	64	165	8	41	113	1
20	1954	17	285	125	336	14	50	173	1
21	acres 1959	280	4,317	1,170	1,780	373	580	2,049	25
22	1954	149	4,202	2,320	4,830	182	530	2,527	10
23	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	20	285	64	151	8	41	103	...
24	tons 1959	53	463	284	194	14	26	168	...
25	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	20	...	15	...	...	15	1
26	tons 1959	...	70	...	25	...	...	14	2
27	Wheat ... farms reporting 1959	...	370	472	734	132	32	348	168
28	1954	...	300	364	523	45	26	211	126
29	acres 1959	...	6,039	7,145	13,962	73,137	670	9,770	69,799
30	1954	...	5,148	6,038	9,709	12,065	510	7,016	45,353
31	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	343	413	693	29	32	309	3
32	tons 1959	...	545	1,065	1,122	251	54	753	15
33	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	48	59	56	105	...	51	165
34	tons 1959	...	91	169	55	1,045	...	117	1,367
35	Barley ... farms reporting 1959	...	478	196	709	43	37	428	81
36	1954	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
37	acres 1959	...	13,642	3,203	22,643	11,258	1,505	27,370	14,990
38	1954	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
39	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	401	185	590	7	37	351	2
40	tons 1959	...	943	551	1,242	12	130	1,807	7
41	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	87	11	124	36	...	97	79
42	tons 1959	...	189	48	259	189	...	562	267
43	Irish potatoes ... farms reporting 1959	...	...	292	31	...	71	...	...
44	1954	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
45	acres 1959	...	...	11,311	155	...	1,255	...	...
46	1954	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
47	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	...	282	31	...	71	...	...
48	tons 1959	...	...	3,447	31	...	348	...	...
49	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...
50	tons 1959	...	...	150	...	...	...	...	...
51	All other crops ... farms reporting 1959	40	1,052	922	1,700	37	493	536	1
52	acres 1959	465	148,989	35,402	90,272	735	10,621	29,349	200
53	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	40	1,035	801	1,644	37	488	500	...
54	tons 1959	72	20,548	8,545	15,508	92	3,331	3,050	...
55	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	162	294	262	...	20	69	1
56	tons 1959	...	791	1,920	1,712	...	13	338	5
57	Lime or liming materials used during the year ... farms reporting 1959	15	148	6	273	...	113	135	...
58	1954	26	167	5	232	...	80	78	...
59	acres limed 1959	250	3,570	89	3,591	...	2,155	3,357	...
60	1954	155	5,609	200	2,295	...	625	2,323	...
61	tons 1959	1,330	5,848	164	7,225	...	2,070	6,311	...
62	1954	340	8,238	200	4,440	...	490	3,276	...
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
63	Any of the following specified expenditures ... farms reporting 1959	514	2,524	1,955	3,777	374	1,111	1,372	233
64	Feed for livestock and poultry ... farms reporting 1959	474	2,067	1,557	2,475	257	565	979	163
65	1954	631	2,584	1,781	3,299	335	1,015	994	188
66	dollars 1959	399,390	3,235,164	2,299,068	3,794,215	466,815	1,303,191	1,012,133	127,882
67	1954	630,247	2,796,512	1,429,470	2,956,323	373,295	994,680	983,710	105,939
68	Purchase of livestock and poultry ... farms reporting 1959	241	1,290	855	1,295	163	315	525	88
69	dollars 1959	158,776	951,075	3,750,587	1,166,933	483,530	308,990	466,672	187,024
70	Machine hire ... farms reporting 1959	73	1,069	1,324	1,912	99	404	694	78
71	1954	148	1,277	1,581	2,350	178	582	693	113
72	dollars 1959	22,857	455,995	956,004	1,097,566	114,032	90,530	228,250	121,924
73	1954	28,060	456,753	741,508	751,522	103,441	67,645	171,805	85,488
74	Under $200 ... farms reporting 1959	41	634	423	957	28	267	387	4
75	$200 to $999 ... farms reporting 1959	22	316	636	735	32	123	253	28
76	$1,000 or more ... farms reporting 1959	10	119	265	220	39	14	54	46
77	Hired labor ... farms reporting 1959	117	1,170	1,224	2,017	249	664	555	216
78	1954	230	1,202	1,462	2,486	335	968	689	231
79	dollars 1959	122,846	2,313,818	3,595,066	6,351,215	748,511	3,347,590	1,777,193	518,823
80	1954	108,125	1,759,490	3,684,808	4,961,667	799,541	1,914,025	1,910,798	522,248
81	Under $1,000 ... farms reporting 1959	89	817	708	1,181	97	283	296	69
82	1954	200	903	926	1,620	174	573	438	74
83	$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting 1959	16	148	174	299	63	150	83	68
84	1954	23	120	195	352	68	197	119	79
85	$2,500 or more ... farms reporting 1959	12	205	342	537	89	231	176	79
86	1954	7	179	341	514	93	198	132	78
87	$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting 1959	6	85	161	182	41	60	78	52
88	$5,000 or more ... farms reporting 1959	6	120	181	355	48	171	98	27
89	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ... farms reporting 1959	449	2,399	1,944	3,712	374	1,038	1,337	222
90	1954	486	2,296	2,143	3,506	390	1,192	1,111	251
91	dollars 1959	76,732	1,215,476	1,827,185	1,576,138	606,263	451,556	657,840	393,140
92	1954	74,171	944,685	1,535,186	1,166,279	500,674	243,145	583,212	361,558
93	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ... farms reporting 1959	86	860	1,081	1,423	154	477	504	94
94	dollars 1959	8,332	219,902	876,425	552,924	73,992	807,923	125,008	92,891

NA Not available.

County Table 7.–USE OF FERTILIZER AND LIME ON FARMS AND FARM EXPENDITURES: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

[Data are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
	USE OF COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER AND LIME								
1	Commercial fertilizer and fertilizing materials used during the year ... farms reporting 1959	315	970	398	259	422	1,475	31	1,104
2	1954	285	885	288	233	368	1,624	24	1,033
3	acres on which used 1959	9,210	270,483	37,070	23,753	78,183	67,071	4,886	78,336
4	1954	6,290	179,238	26,443	22,549	46,973	52,447	2,268	54,803
5	tons 1959	1,174	10,003	2,398	1,699	4,137	7,160	333	7,553
6	1954	960	6,747	2,236	1,432	3,166	7,484	154	5,554
7	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	300	607	281	194	243	1,440	31	1,073
8	tons 1959	1,111	4,141	1,439	785	1,488	6,557	333	6,441
9	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	35	478	186	120	244	62	...	119
10	tons 1959	63	5,862	959	914	2,649	603	...	1,112
	Crops on which used–								
11	Hay and cropland pasture ... farms reporting 1959	270	224	145	155	181	560	16	356
12	1954	210	232	106	145	103	532	17	322
13	acres 1959	7,285	8,228	6,440	6,516	7,044	12,119	1,258	10,178
14	1954	4,030	9,526	4,707	4,476	4,069	8,315	1,127	8,096
15	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	255	194	144	139	122	550	16	341
16	tons 1959	920	556	410	452	541	1,366	78	940
17	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	35	30	2	16	65	15	...	15
18	tons 1959	62	292	10	37	104	100	...	126
19	Other pasture (not cropland) ... farms reporting 1959	85	76	23	9	21	180	...	133
20	1954	120	69	22	10	18	205	...	132
21	acres 1959	1,925	1,653	260	537	1,500	2,370	...	2,120
22	1954	2,260	1,990	295	320	562	1,945	...	2,695
23	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	75	61	23	9	15	180	...	128
24	tons 1959	191	93	18	44	115	216	...	169
25	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	10	15	...	...	6	...	...	6
26	tons 1959	1	18	...	...	5	...	...	36
27	Wheat ... farms reporting 1959	...	512	262	144	223	540	16	481
28	1954	...	449	182	133	162	312	8	315
29	acres 1959	...	171,715	16,891	10,925	49,661	12,078	2,696	13,663
30	1954	...	131,257	10,899	11,996	33,380	6,902	924	9,625
31	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	121	112	53	29	530	16	455
32	tons 1959	...	780	371	208	197	880	173	947
33	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	396	158	93	196	10	...	36
34	tons 1959	...	3,570	623	527	1,960	45	...	80
35	Barley ... farms reporting 1959	...	301	97	80	129	536	9	544
36	1954	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
37	acres 1959	...	47,271	5,528	4,633	12,506	19,127	682	23,441
38	1954	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
39	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	43	31	28	23	491	9	503
40	tons 1959	...	273	81	59	74	1,255	64	1,526
41	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	268	76	53	112	45	...	51
42	tons 1959	...	900	202	251	401	127	...	280
43	Irish potatoes ... farms reporting 1959	...	16	1	...	1	25	...	1
44	1954	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
45	acres 1959	...	590	6	...	1	115	...	1,000
46	1954	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
47	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	16	1	...	...	25	...	1
48	tons 1959	...	203	1	...	...	29	...	250
49	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
50	tons 1959	...	...	...	...	(Z)	...	...	54
51	All other crops ... farms reporting 1959	...	440	117	41	168	905	2	684
52	acres 1959	...	41,026	7,945	1,142	7,471	21,262	250	27,934
53	Dry materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	391	100	24	136	890	2	649
54	tons 1959	...	2,236	558	22	561	2,811	18	2,609
55	Liquid materials ... farms reporting 1959	...	97	23	17	38	27	...	67
56	tons 1959	...	1,082	124	99	179	331	...	536
57	Lime or liming materials used during the year ... farms reporting 1959	100	...	...	...	...	242	...	248
58	1954	95	10	...	...	1	186	...	109
59	acres limed 1959	955	...	...	...	...	3,222	...	5,540
60	1954	945	10	...	...	15	2,300	...	1,235
61	tons 1959	3,295	...	...	...	...	4,771	...	10,135
62	1954	2,430	10	...	...	2	3,013	...	1,847
	SPECIFIED FARM EXPENDITURES								
63	Any of the following specified expenditures ... farms reporting 1959	755	1,700	856	578	655	2,797	117	2,118
64	Feed for livestock and poultry ... farms reporting 1959	705	1,145	607	524	455	1,813	111	1,426
65	1954	855	1,333	758	539	522	2,544	109	1,853
66	dollars 1959	1,885,505	3,510,811	693,155	724,311	527,622	3,080,107	176,057	3,632,835
67	1954	1,672,475	2,359,846	535,841	432,038	340,805	2,925,515	118,641	3,633,092
68	Purchase of livestock and poultry ... farms reporting 1959	325	759	480	392	233	957	62	907
69	dollars 1959	149,750	3,245,980	1,121,128	1,229,804	356,216	577,564	165,816	1,140,992
70	Machine hire ... farms reporting 1959	295	716	398	220	270	1,272	22	975
71	1954	305	780	495	279	292	2,128	36	1,091
72	dollars 1959	51,175	596,082	151,671	75,193	517,990	360,744	7,228	623,846
73	1954	62,220	378,922	166,174	119,643	103,448	420,746	9,199	244,084
74	Under $200 ... farms reporting 1959	180	348	184	102	87	767	13	617
75	$200 to $999 ... farms reporting 1959	115	259	192	109	86	452	7	300
76	$1,000 or more ... farms reporting 1959	...	109	22	9	97	53	2	58
77	Hired labor ... farms reporting 1959	295	908	428	304	372	1,327	89	964
78	1954	340	1,100	496	355	486	1,811	85	1,114
79	dollars 1959	271,995	3,318,041	650,292	445,206	1,301,415	2,349,062	236,977	2,156,483
80	1954	206,200	3,527,644	678,451	466,032	1,172,425	2,982,550	216,911	2,505,408
81	Under $1,000 ... farms reporting 1959	225	452	292	190	181	890	55	621
82	1954	275	553	361	239	211	1,225	45	734
83	$1,000 to $2,499 ... farms reporting 1959	20	157	64	62	73	225	13	138
84	1954	50	205	51	59	115	346	15	157
85	$2,500 or more ... farms reporting 1959	50	299	72	52	118	212	21	205
86	1954	15	342	84	57	160	240	25	223
87	$2,500 to $4,999 ... farms reporting 1959	45	142	38	30	59	102	9	96
88	$5,000 or more ... farms reporting 1959	5	157	34	22	59	110	12	109
89	Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil for the farm business ... farms reporting 1959	725	1,648	816	556	649	2,697	117	2,038
90	1954	655	1,485	857	597	672	2,626	121	1,930
91	dollars 1959	219,185	1,615,887	538,042	376,899	495,919	862,522	130,413	854,290
92	1954	186,415	1,435,664	489,614	363,619	440,695	777,165	136,307	701,961
93	Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ... farms reporting 1959	130	646	442	269	274	962	60	820
94	dollars 1959	11,410	701,357	99,114	85,889	80,976	472,926	16,509	288,294

NA Not available.
Z Reported in small fractions.

County Table 8.—LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook
1	Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting 1959	29,908	638	635	2,789	399	890	890	279
2	1954	42,418	905	934	4,063	638	1,549	1,233	378
3	number 1959	1,354,205	87,854	12,054	37,091	10,255	19,357	29,308	54,248
4	1954	1,490,155	95,779	16,577	42,232	11,137	20,937	31,720	55,417
5	Cows, including heifers that have calved ..... farms reporting 1959	26,393	604	567	2,403	359	793	823	257
6	1954	38,920	882	850	3,633	580	1,404	1,138	363
7	number 1959	621,259	40,063	5,505	16,040	4,342	7,968	16,508	23,555
8	1954	683,849	42,787	7,921	18,847	5,335	8,875	18,254	25,824
9	Milk cows ..... farms reporting 1959	19,755	432	451	1,772	258	554	583	211
10	1954	33,170	748	732	3,163	494	1,248	920	317
11	number 1959	152,226	2,247	3,161	9,042	2,728	3,850	10,653	855
12	1954	196,589	4,547	4,307	12,158	3,308	5,798	13,047	1,294
13	Heifers and heifer calves ..... farms reporting 1959	24,493	541	503	2,213	334	722	790	243
14	1954	32,985	814	684	2,960	482	1,174	1,009	331
15	number 1959	392,885	23,610	4,025	12,239	3,155	6,286	8,674	13,279
16	1954	420,217	25,693	4,891	14,071	3,287	6,887	8,819	14,292
17	Steers and bulls, including steer and bull calves ... farms reporting 1959	23,826	574	487	2,139	331	743	724	239
18	1954	30,247	781	685	2,552	439	1,044	869	342
19	number 1959	340,061	24,181	2,524	8,812	2,758	5,103	4,126	17,414
20	1954	386,089	27,299	3,765	9,314	2,515	5,175	4,647	15,301
	Farms reporting by number on hand:								
	Cattle and calves—								
21	1 ..... farms reporting 1959	1,399	14	35	161	14	30	17	9
22	2 to 4 ..... farms reporting 1959	6,094	63	152	766	68	176	111	30
23	5 to 9 ..... farms reporting 1959	6,585	61	177	849	107	278	165	44
24	10 to 19 ..... farms reporting 1959	5,049	74	110	551	76	183	184	20
25	20 to 49 ..... farms reporting 1959	5,351	104	92	325	80	145	238	52
26	50 to 99 ..... farms reporting 1959	2,789	109	52	109	36	49	122	33
27	100 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	2,641	213	17	28	18	29	53	91
	Cows, including heifers that have calved—								
28	1 ..... farms reporting 1959	5,696	62	144	662	62	173	90	34
29	2 to 9 ..... farms reporting 1959	11,320	145	298	1,383	180	442	317	78
30	10 to 19 ..... farms reporting 1959	3,137	82	48	181	51	82	136	31
31	20 to 29 ..... farms reporting 1959	1,708	40	21	61	20	42	102	15
32	30 to 49 ..... farms reporting 1959	1,817	75	34	73	30	28	97	26
33	50 to 74 ..... farms reporting 1959	1,038	47	13	29	11	14	46	20
34	75 to 99 ..... farms reporting 1959	474	37	6	7	2	1	14	10
35	100 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	1,203	116	3	7	3	11	21	43
	Milk cows—								
36	1 ..... farms reporting 1959	7,204	149	179	727	79	194	131	80
37	2 to 9 ..... farms reporting 1959	8,983	226	206	881	114	275	193	111
38	10 to 19 ..... farms reporting 1959	1,352	36	23	54	18	36	69	12
39	20 to 29 ..... farms reporting 1959	777	8	9	30	13	20	59	3
40	30 to 49 ..... farms reporting 1959	853	7	21	51	23	16	75	3
41	50 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	586	6	13	29	11	13	56	2
42	Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting 1959	11,366	518	204	759	72	215	220	176
43	1954	13,938	683	251	861	78	333	291	250
44	number 1959	44,402	2,305	595	2,153	227	638	488	1,091
45	1954	49,682	3,180	575	1,659	180	596	641	1,561
46	Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting 1959	9,872	259	196	1,065	45	211	106	99
47	1954	11,798	448	251	1,299	58	276	112	133
48	number 1959	197,593	5,966	3,187	21,162	646	3,126	881	1,996
49	1954	135,913	6,320	1,956	16,680	604	1,342	574	1,022
50	Born since June 1 ..... farms reporting 1959	7,066	173	123	788	31	150	62	59
51	1954	7,871	306	180	904	36	187	68	100
52	number 1959	127,438	3,514	2,371	14,405	487	1,958	398	1,066
53	1954	84,663	3,811	1,251	10,625	391	829	275	647
54	Born before June 1 ..... farms reporting 1959	6,528	202	128	704	26	137	66	67
55	1954	7,729	340	143	826	35	149	61	81
56	number 1959	70,155	2,452	816	6,757	159	1,168	483	930
57	1954	51,250	2,509	705	6,055	213	513	299	375
	Farms reporting by number of hogs and pigs—								
58	Under 10 ..... farms reporting 1959	6,145	131	138	627	36	154	88	74
59	10 to 24 ..... farms reporting 1959	1,821	58	29	223	5	30	11	11
60	25 to 99 ..... farms reporting 1959	1,520	58	23	179	3	16	6	10
61	100 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	386	12	6	36	1	11	1	4
62	Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting 1959	8,005	235	286	858	28	98	176	68
63	1954	7,968	256	259	847	33	100	158	83
64	number 1959	886,525	33,726	30,197	35,605	765	7,302	22,611	11,841
65	1954	860,650	34,440	22,020	33,723	1,098	7,812	17,953	12,849
66	Lambs under 1 year old ..... farms reporting 1959	5,884	160	205	621	18	72	142	49
67	1954	6,070	192	199	653	22	69	122	67
68	number 1959	247,934	8,357	12,640	9,919	187	4,151	4,644	4,734
69	1954	262,209	7,300	5,906	12,237	274	5,473	3,049	3,220
70	Sheep 1 year old and over ..... farms reporting 1959	7,511	222	267	809	26	86	164	63
71	1954	7,340	227	246	784	29	80	147	72
72	number 1959	638,591	25,369	17,557	25,686	578	3,151	17,967	7,107
73	1954	598,441	27,140	16,114	21,486	824	2,339	14,904	9,629
74	Ewes ..... farms reporting 1959	7,388	216	265	800	24	83	162	61
75	1954	7,154	220	237	765	25	80	141	71
76	number 1959	612,139	24,619	16,778	24,353	541	2,692	17,142	6,808
77	1954	573,790	26,580	15,123	20,229	776	2,241	14,046	9,330
78	Rams and wethers ..... farms reporting 1959	6,099	159	219	674	17	62	148	54
79	1954	5,672	154	201	592	21	56	127	54
80	number 1959	26,452	750	779	1,333	37	459	825	299
81	1954	24,651	560	991	1,257	48	98	858	299
	Farms reporting by number of sheep and lambs—								
82	Under 25 ..... farms reporting 1959	3,267	101	111	384	21	52	53	31
83	25 to 299 ..... farms reporting 1959	4,295	115	158	471	6	41	102	29
84	300 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	443	19	17	3	1	5	21	8
85	Chickens 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting 1959	18,114	451	399	1,576	180	430	512	188
86	1954	32,029	745	672	3,278	390	1,056	785	274
87	number 1959	2,860,025	24,480	70,269	508,801	48,145	44,199	28,825	16,030
88	1954	3,265,833	37,220	62,506	500,778	65,777	48,554	24,267	15,340
	Farms reporting by number of chickens 4 months old and over—								
89	Under 50 ..... farms reporting 1959	13,259	331	306	1,037	137	336	442	153
90	50 to 399 ..... farms reporting 1959	3,591	116	69	320	21	71	59	29
91	400 to 799 ..... farms reporting 1959	477	1	9	68	6	7	5	3
92	800 to 1,599 ..... farms reporting 1959	362	1	7	67	10	9	3	1
93	1,600 to 3,199 ..... farms reporting 1959	253	2	3	42	2	7	1	1
94	3,200 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	172	...	5	42	4	...	2	1
95	Turkey hens kept for breeding ..... farms reporting 1959	360	17	5	53	2	5	11	1
96	1954	644	28	6	69	4	4	22	13
97	number 1959	165,932	40	985	53,805	5	1,806	54	3
98	1954	150,400	92	1,330	37,976	14	1,706	107	35

FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Curry	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane	
194	694	1,397	165	305	264	325	1,451	323	730	810	285	1,960	1
293	899	1,739	193	396	295	546	2,109	455	1,212	1,063	360	3,107	2
6,838	26,861	25,344	17,353	60,115	96,658	3,733	47,392	26,824	16,244	98,950	68,108	35,313	3
7,977	24,437	24,457	18,059	66,585	108,982	4,762	51,321	24,805	18,048	119,296	72,871	40,801	4
180	586	1,225	162	301	259	253	1,255	288	615	709	273	1,706	5
269	838	1,630	191	392	291	469	1,855	426	1,053	985	347	2,823	6
4,141	11,846	10,503	8,231	28,925	52,278	1,395	21,181	9,265	7,230	37,744	35,781	15,623	7
4,642	10,093	11,573	8,348	31,045	52,154	1,968	23,573	9,484	8,389	48,752	38,741	19,337	8
101	457	815	106	233	180	203	885	203	460	422	176	1,210	9
194	717	1,303	142	319	224	427	1,521	337	925	757	252	2,346	10
1,432	3,663	3,473	268	760	469	1,000	7,140	869	4,480	2,441	596	7,555	11
1,809	3,383	4,710	371	1,106	922	1,585	9,683	1,213	6,189	3,385	1,086	9,817	12
160	556	1,113	156	273	248	244	1,197	260	609	684	256	1,525	13
241	706	1,295	170	361	281	377	1,619	381	928	852	321	2,189	14
1,704	7,730	8,165	5,128	16,435	24,004	1,272	13,740	7,934	5,468	30,855	16,532	11,398	15
2,100	7,540	7,309	4,792	18,765	29,829	1,503	14,874	6,207	5,974	30,507	16,210	12,228	16
159	579	1,077	151	270	254	239	1,232	276	569	700	250	1,551	17
216	696	1,192	181	355	270	357	1,589	391	878	882	330	2,051	18
993	7,285	6,676	3,994	14,755	20,376	1,066	12,471	9,625	3,546	30,351	15,795	8,292	19
1,235	6,804	5,575	4,919	16,775	26,999	1,291	12,874	9,114	3,685	40,037	17,920	9,236	20
10	29	57	2	6	3	34	42	18	30	24	7	110	21
31	95	312	12	27	10	103	261	42	147	130	30	498	22
30	145	358	7	23	9	93	349	42	195	116	37	549	23
34	139	316	8	21	18	46	254	35	145	103	22	352	24
47	154	242	43	27	18	34	302	85	122	142	43	289	25
20	74	85	36	49	32	12	122	44	71	95	41	102	26
22	58	27	57	152	174	3	121	57	20	200	105	60	27
21	114	318	6	31	4	99	248	71	140	126	27	426	28
69	256	621	20	45	34	116	567	106	290	229	73	899	29
23	89	141	26	20	16	18	176	42	76	83	23	173	30
18	38	66	29	13	11	11	67	13	42	46	23	67	31
23	37	46	27	31	20	7	75	18	38	55	24	69	32
7	20	23	21	40	18	1	58	8	20	52	22	45	33
10	9	4	8	28	15	1	24	13	4	30	12	15	34
9	23	6	25	93	141	...	40	17	5	88	69	12	35
45	136	393	37	72	49	99	311	97	155	210	81	483	36
30	228	366	66	154	130	80	412	83	196	183	87	593	37
3	47	19	2	6	1	9	66	15	33	8	1	44	38
4	17	13	1	...	...	7	25	4	30	2	3	22	39
8	21	13	...	...	...	6	37	3	26	4	4	31	40
11	8	11	...	1	...	2	34	1	20	15	...	37	41
86	347	520	142	271	245	86	533	206	181	487	233	553	42
121	450	652	157	338	275	90	671	250	240	562	275	747	43
218	1,076	1,225	722	1,907	2,785	230	1,558	798	627	2,293	2,112	1,551	44
320	1,313	1,512	708	2,265	3,186	182	1,756	958	521	3,036	2,612	1,688	45
32	239	396	44	123	62	108	371	104	240	250	88	626	46
43	274	421	50	183	77	116	453	151	282	363	154	807	47
541	2,858	5,339	985	2,112	527	892	5,092	2,104	3,950	4,218	802	8,270	48
621	2,260	3,488	563	1,592	573	523	3,912	1,862	2,362	4,244	1,342	5,370	49
19	170	292	28	79	29	72	260	64	163	169	53	460	50
26	177	268	27	102	39	74	304	95	190	228	90	542	51
278	1,949	3,511	576	1,203	253	593	2,809	1,304	2,200	2,670	501	5,561	52
335	1,442	2,166	243	858	266	310	2,442	1,248	1,547	2,514	710	3,383	53
24	132	227	35	88	43	74	216	71	149	165	61	380	54
32	173	249	40	141	54	66	249	103	173	260	118	460	55
263	909	1,828	409	909	274	299	2,283	800	1,750	1,548	301	2,709	56
286	818	1,322	320	734	307	213	1,470	614	815	1,730	632	1,987	57
19	179	285	25	79	50	76	281	66	170	169	62	442	58
6	33	57	12	19	6	27	52	15	37	41	17	112	59
7	21	45	4	18	6	5	28	18	26	32	9	58	60
...	6	9	3	7	...	...	10	5	7	8	...	14	61
114	120	788	30	99	76	36	212	53	66	190	119	588	62
125	144	813	29	109	70	51	222	50	85	205	105	546	63
30,683	6,652	112,304	12,164	10,799	20,776	712	10,606	12,602	1,532	56,524	32,298	37,859	64
26,672	5,375	103,308	13,974	7,636	15,592	789	11,618	12,142	2,473	55,633	61,945	29,685	65
89	78	634	23	79	52	21	149	41	50	139	84	408	66
98	108	656	27	76	55	36	150	37	52	154	89	401	67
7,526	982	28,144	2,421	2,237	3,573	244	3,270	1,456	333	22,853	6,127	12,381	68
6,160	1,475	24,759	4,219	1,992	5,221	255	4,652	3,389	1,046	23,531	22,801	7,336	69
111	111	771	30	94	73	34	196	47	61	164	106	560	70
121	120	780	25	95	66	43	189	44	76	176	91	521	71
23,157	5,670	84,160	9,743	8,562	17,203	468	7,336	11,146	1,199	33,671	26,171	25,478	72
20,512	3,900	78,549	9,755	5,644	10,371	534	6,966	8,753	1,427	32,102	39,144	22,349	73
110	111	767	29	93	67	33	189	45	60	161	105	550	74
117	117	774	24	93	61	39	185	42	71	169	87	508	75
22,154	5,506	80,208	9,486	8,286	16,565	443	6,767	10,714	1,129	32,754	25,276	24,039	76
18,905	3,741	74,699	9,446	5,089	10,024	495	6,595	8,323	1,318	31,004	38,274	21,172	77
99	74	708	29	69	57	20	138	37	37	129	86	471	78
106	68	717	20	64	51	24	117	31	49	123	65	422	79
1,003	164	3,952	257	276	638	25	569	432	70	917	895	1,439	80
1,607	159	3,850	309	555	347	39	371	430	109	1,098	870	1,177	81
26	58	140	6	43	47	26	130	32	52	76	50	243	82
62	61	556	15	51	22	10	76	16	14	82	50	330	83
26	1	92	9	5	7	...	6	5	...	32	19	15	84
125	417	895	109	245	177	207	824	175	407	460	197	1,152	85
247	714	1,314	138	353	236	445	1,699	386	939	827	267	2,317	86
13,029	48,037	115,005	4,804	10,545	7,428	22,519	111,375	7,407	70,578	47,819	7,933	318,093	87
8,869	49,581	145,807	7,028	15,096	9,831	32,339	117,006	20,839	70,856	54,531	14,007	351,265	88
113	332	681	76	190	138	171	682	132	317	340	154	782	89
6	64	158	33	53	38	25	98	41	57	108	40	208	90
...	6	17	...	1	1	3	16	1	12	4	3	56	91
3	6	23	...	...	...	3	11	1	7	4	...	43	92
3	8	11	...	1	...	4	8	...	7	2	...	42	93
...	1	5	...	...	...	1	9	...	7	2	...	21	94
7	2	24	1	16	4	1	21	1	12	11	2	15	95
7	12	40	...	18	17	3	35	1	20	36	13	31	96
61	3	88	11	224	43	4,500	13,650	24	45	34	3	5,827	97
23	72	6,581	...	209	37	1,509	2,723	1	226	134	28	9,326	98

County Table 8.–LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman
1	Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting 1959	433	1,985	1,621	2,163	309	461	858	193
2	1954	595	2,836	2,158	3,189	393	897	1,191	220
3	number 1959	8,869	32,714	153,753	32,346	29,953	14,024	13,105	11,072
4	1954	11,437	38,209	171,562	38,311	29,389	14,157	16,579	13,499
5	Cows, including heifers that have calved ..... farms reporting 1959	405	1,770	1,482	1,853	286	394	732	188
6	1954	558	2,668	2,034	2,891	379	757	1,103	215
7	number 1959	4,301	14,618	67,230	14,124	14,928	6,886	5,510	5,578
8	1954	5,631	17,588	75,580	18,020	13,674	7,393	7,668	6,344
9	Milk cows ..... farms reporting 1959	288	1,461	1,198	1,575	181	307	618	85
10	1954	427	2,324	1,799	2,602	300	650	990	141
11	number 1959	1,933	8,702	13,875	10,535	802	3,991	3,951	164
12	1954	2,694	10,986	17,527	13,549	1,224	5,167	5,589	337
13	Heifers and heifer calves ..... farms reporting 1959	379	1,635	1,452	1,602	271	365	672	174
14	1954	467	2,157	1,943	2,331	338	587	925	205
15	number 1959	2,897	10,864	44,941	10,435	9,026	5,186	4,611	2,960
16	1954	3,556	12,179	48,218	12,804	7,601	4,487	5,582	3,303
17	Steers and bulls, including steer and bull calves ... farms reporting 1959	357	1,504	1,411	1,506	271	365	645	175
18	1954	449	1,888	1,879	2,003	323	517	810	207
19	number 1959	1,671	7,232	41,582	7,787	5,999	1,952	2,984	2,534
20	1954	2,250	8,442	47,764	7,487	8,114	2,277	3,329	3,852
	Farms reporting by number on hand:								
	Cattle and calves–								
21	1 ..... farms reporting 1959	12	96	30	177	6	21	50	3
22	2 to 4 ..... farms reporting 1959	68	468	107	645	32	126	246	7
23	5 to 9 ..... farms reporting 1959	110	527	148	578	34	124	240	8
24	10 to 19 ..... farms reporting 1959	99	413	204	365	36	78	151	19
25	20 to 49 ..... farms reporting 1959	100	362	514	260	65	57	106	81
26	50 to 99 ..... farms reporting 1959	36	94	314	102	56	33	46	41
27	100 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	8	25	304	36	80	22	19	34
	Cows, including heifers that have calved–								
28	1 ..... farms reporting 1959	59	427	138	596	30	122	231	7
29	2 to 9 ..... farms reporting 1959	207	934	373	916	74	179	375	24
30	10 to 19 ..... farms reporting 1959	64	224	356	160	36	27	52	51
31	20 to 29 ..... farms reporting 1959	36	94	209	71	21	14	29	41
32	30 to 49 ..... farms reporting 1959	27	57	147	60	41	23	23	30
33	50 to 74 ..... farms reporting 1959	10	22	66	30	22	13	15	24
34	75 to 99 ..... farms reporting 1959	1	5	33	11	21	3	6	9
35	100 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	1	7	160	9	41	13	1	2
	Milk cows–								
36	1 ..... farms reporting 1959	103	493	212	626	77	122	264	48
37	2 to 9 ..... farms reporting 1959	126	754	410	736	92	122	281	36
38	10 to 19 ..... farms reporting 1959	25	110	328	85	6	13	21	1
39	20 to 29 ..... farms reporting 1959	17	50	158	44	1	6	15	...
40	30 to 49 ..... farms reporting 1959	13	33	75	42	...	22	20	...
41	50 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	4	21	15	42	5	22	17	...
42	Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting 1959	124	458	769	529	219	169	217	146
43	1954	157	594	978	641	238	229	244	157
44	number 1959	287	1,508	4,268	1,189	837	619	465	592
45	1954	298	1,293	5,158	1,255	899	630	493	543
46	Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting 1959	103	828	480	881	99	115	315	48
47	1954	106	931	451	1,112	134	199	323	75
48	number 1959	682	13,450	9,189	27,143	3,236	3,015	3,753	1,360
49	1954	411	8,679	5,984	18,518	1,154	2,149	3,042	878
50	Born since June 1 ..... farms reporting 1959	71	627	328	672	59	74	224	28
51	1954	66	607	301	810	95	129	212	37
52	number 1959	449	8,903	5,668	18,389	1,999	1,810	2,525	709
53	1954	240	5,833	3,839	11,640	697	1,534	2,069	398
54	Born before June 1 ..... farms reporting 1959	63	527	335	583	76	76	212	36
55	1954	56	620	318	738	83	105	206	58
56	number 1959	233	4,547	3,521	8,754	1,237	1,205	1,228	651
57	1954	171	2,846	2,145	6,878	457	615	973	480
	Farms reporting by number of hogs and pigs–								
58	Under 10 ..... farms reporting 1959	80	538	292	457	62	82	207	22
59	10 to 24 ..... farms reporting 1959	19	153	89	176	17	19	67	12
60	25 to 99 ..... farms reporting 1959	4	114	83	194	15	10	38	10
61	100 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	...	23	16	54	5	4	3	4
62	Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting 1959	102	760	236	763	87	70	383	25
63	1954	103	802	311	730	81	97	348	27
64	number 1959	5,602	58,588	55,749	41,359	44,325	2,735	29,285	1,882
65	1954	5,429	57,781	58,287	44,448	27,098	2,197	29,763	1,879
66	Lambs under 1 year old ..... farms reporting 1959	70	574	166	557	54	54	291	21
67	1954	74	645	235	552	63	70	276	20
68	number 1959	1,486	24,457	15,944	12,353	5,124	1,079	6,777	616
69	1954	1,634	19,719	23,190	14,627	8,278	828	8,707	929
70	Sheep 1 year old and over ..... farms reporting 1959	97	703	201	722	81	68	363	23
71	1954	99	755	263	693	70	90	336	22
72	number 1959	4,116	34,131	39,805	29,006	39,201	1,656	22,508	1,266
73	1954	3,795	38,062	35,097	29,821	18,820	1,369	21,056	950
74	Ewes ..... farms reporting 1959	97	693	194	704	78	68	362	23
75	1954	98	744	256	679	69	86	332	20
76	number 1959	3,869	32,529	38,333	27,410	38,647	1,576	21,575	1,188
77	1954	3,495	36,410	34,216	28,344	18,026	1,256	20,066	899
78	Rams and wethers ..... farms reporting 1959	78	577	122	606	67	48	317	18
79	1954	79	605	178	529	54	60	291	19
80	number 1959	247	1,602	1,472	1,596	554	80	933	78
81	1954	300	1,652	881	1,477	794	113	990	51
	Farms reporting by number of sheep and lambs–								
82	Under 25 ..... farms reporting 1959	52	258	120	326	39	36	120	14
83	25 to 299 ..... farms reporting 1959	49	470	95	421	36	33	252	9
84	300 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	1	32	21	16	12	1	11	2
85	Chickens 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting 1959	278	1,225	939	1,347	196	286	576	111
86	1954	395	2,063	1,526	2,520	308	735	798	175
87	number 1959	17,523	163,082	46,059	306,520	12,879	74,208	62,523	4,522
88	1954	25,413	192,063	70,482	345,075	24,102	103,466	78,092	8,673
	Farms reporting by number of chickens 4 months old and over–								
89	Under 50 ..... farms reporting 1959	239	888	720	871	149	198	427	79
90	50 to 399 ..... farms reporting 1959	31	254	209	333	44	55	124	32
91	400 to 799 ..... farms reporting 1959	4	37	8	61	1	9	13	...
92	800 to 1,599 ..... farms reporting 1959	2	24	1	32	1	13	4	...
93	1,600 to 3,199 ..... farms reporting 1959	1	15	...	29	...	6	4	...
94	3,200 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	1	7	1	21	1	5	4	...
95	Turkey hens kept for breeding ..... farms reporting 1959	8	20	16	20	4	1	17	1
96	1954	4	38	44	43	18	3	10	1
97	number 1959	27	5,309	46	12,282	10	2	5,241	4
98	1954	31	14,031	279	27,394	847	6,011	3,526	2

County Table 8.–LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY ON FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
1	Cattle and calves ..... farms reporting 1959	701	1,138	653	517	462	1,586	131	1,274
2	1954	852	1,355	807	639	588	2,426	162	1,743
3	number 1959	27,487	68,606	39,275	47,051	30,882	27,524	18,106	19,538
4	1954	28,064	70,795	41,097	51,714	32,248	28,698	26,343	21,853
5	Cows, including heifers that have calved ..... farms reporting 1959	651	1,009	590	499	431	1,320	130	1,035
6	1954	797	1,277	778	634	567	2,119	162	1,562
7	number 1959	17,529	26,815	16,966	22,425	15,898	12,784	9,344	8,199
8	1954	18,041	29,481	17,004	20,694	15,178	13,485	12,365	9,761
9	Milk cows ..... farms reporting 1959	596	603	422	384	243	1,095	113	874
10	1954	756	1,009	640	537	387	1,957	140	1,425
11	number 1959	16,673	3,489	2,179	1,786	856	10,556	322	5,730
12	1954	17,464	4,679	2,777	3,448	1,422	11,963	514	7,531
13	Heifers and heifer calves ..... farms reporting 1959	654	932	548	471	382	1,244	115	970
14	1954	788	1,081	666	584	504	1,802	147	1,285
15	number 1959	8,442	19,315	11,498	12,649	7,942	9,407	4,604	6,475
16	1954	8,564	18,886	11,797	15,725	8,544	9,912	6,422	6,859
17	Steers and bulls, including steer and bull calves ... farms reporting 1959	514	951	550	459	410	1,131	118	915
18	1954	586	1,074	636	571	497	1,501	141	1,065
19	number 1959	1,516	22,476	10,811	11,977	7,042	5,333	4,158	4,864
20	1954	1,459	22,428	12,296	15,295	8,526	5,301	7,556	5,233
	Farms reporting by number on hand:								
	Cattle and calves–								
21	1 ..... farms reporting 1959	2	54	25	12	20	126	4	109
22	2 to 4 ..... farms reporting 1959	47	198	76	55	59	469	14	413
23	5 to 9 ..... farms reporting 1959	76	207	101	40	51	405	9	293
24	10 to 19 ..... farms reporting 1959	112	175	138	54	58	235	12	209
25	20 to 49 ..... farms reporting 1959	249	219	122	130	115	208	23	156
26	50 to 99 ..... farms reporting 1959	185	135	81	96	85	107	14	71
27	100 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	30	150	110	130	74	36	55	23
	Cows, including heifers that have calved–								
28	1 ..... farms reporting 1959	50	185	85	47	46	434	12	369
29	2 to 9 ..... farms reporting 1959	135	387	229	112	119	587	25	476
30	10 to 19 ..... farms reporting 1959	88	129	79	81	83	97	13	80
31	20 to 29 ..... farms reporting 1959	113	77	44	58	41	69	16	30
32	30 to 49 ..... farms reporting 1959	173	84	59	62	63	78	7	50
33	50 to 74 ..... farms reporting 1959	71	53	35	61	33	37	14	17
34	75 to 99 ..... farms reporting 1959	16	28	25	24	15	10	10	7
35	100 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	5	66	34	54	31	8	33	6
	Milk cows–								
36	1 ..... farms reporting 1959	49	264	175	136	114	405	37	372
37	2 to 9 ..... farms reporting 1959	107	281	210	196	116	450	73	379
38	10 to 19 ..... farms reporting 1959	76	20	20	34	6	60	3	42
39	20 to 29 ..... farms reporting 1959	109	6	5	11	4	59	...	22
40	30 to 49 ..... farms reporting 1959	168	9	6	4	2	73	...	37
41	50 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	87	23	6	3	1	48	...	22
42	Horses and/or mules ..... farms reporting 1959	97	643	429	424	320	349	112	307
43	1954	119	674	469	477	395	511	149	331
44	number 1959	192	2,349	1,628	2,108	1,231	1,050	747	733
45	1954	209	2,365	1,594	2,129	1,791	949	949	678
46	Hogs and pigs ..... farms reporting 1959	125	395	336	286	179	492	64	462
47	1954	81	394	374	322	197	589	85	474
48	number 1959	1,502	13,490	10,902	9,934	7,414	9,370	1,404	7,095
49	1954	535	4,912	6,234	8,533	5,487	5,709	1,397	5,081
50	Born since June 1 ..... farms reporting 1959	92	295	246	213	139	359	45	350
51	1954	52	242	254	225	119	383	50	346
52	number 1959	1,007	9,419	6,536	6,083	4,204	6,442	832	4,856
53	1954	310	2,820	4,075	5,137	2,732	3,866	697	3,483
54	Born before June 1 ..... farms reporting 1959	64	266	255	237	135	321	53	294
55	1954	41	269	285	272	165	395	73	292
56	number 1959	495	4,071	4,366	3,851	3,210	2,928	572	2,239
57	1954	225	2,092	2,159	3,396	2,755	1,843	700	1,598
	Farms reporting by number of hogs and pigs–								
58	Under 10 ..... farms reporting 1959	94	210	144	102	77	304	30	293
59	10 to 24 ..... farms reporting 1959	14	77	87	57	33	93	18	89
60	25 to 99 ..... farms reporting 1959	14	76	83	106	45	74	12	70
61	100 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	3	32	22	21	24	21	4	10
62	Sheep and lambs ..... farms reporting 1959	28	178	156	224	80	198	56	419
63	1954	22	167	114	237	93	139	63	344
64	number 1959	1,204	45,442	8,240	32,875	26,557	5,783	12,332	27,009
65	1954	479	45,329	13,770	26,540	23,385	4,191	18,695	24,642
66	Lambs under 1 year old ..... farms reporting 1959	22	142	116	168	55	141	43	296
67	1954	14	116	77	172	71	107	50	265
68	number 1959	392	16,745	2,131	5,428	8,821	1,505	1,836	7,061
69	1954	142	13,738	5,711	5,793	2,643	1,455	2,365	8,155
70	Sheep 1 year old and over ..... farms reporting 1959	24	153	144	216	79	188	50	404
71	1954	21	146	108	222	79	122	55	327
72	number 1959	812	28,697	6,109	27,447	17,736	4,278	10,496	19,948
73	1954	337	31,591	8,059	20,747	20,742	2,736	16,330	16,487
74	Ewes ..... farms reporting 1959	23	149	142	216	77	181	49	401
75	1954	21	138	103	212	78	119	51	322
76	number 1959	758	27,000	5,849	26,576	17,304	4,055	10,285	18,925
77	1954	323	30,839	7,845	20,125	20,307	2,555	15,970	15,704
78	Rams and wethers ..... farms reporting 1959	18	112	97	193	64	137	41	317
79	1954	11	100	75	177	58	74	45	255
80	number 1959	54	1,697	260	871	432	223	211	1,023
81	1954	14	752	214	622	435	181	360	783
	Farms reporting by number of sheep and lambs–								
82	Under 25 ..... farms reporting 1959	15	110	91	65	40	119	23	157
83	25 to 299 ..... farms reporting 1959	13	54	62	142	33	79	28	252
84	300 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	...	14	3	17	7	...	5	10
85	Chickens 4 months old and over ..... farms reporting 1959	307	708	467	375	293	948	109	823
86	1954	408	1,065	629	518	467	2,001	150	1,189
87	number 1959	12,273	59,964	27,020	13,893	22,781	345,930	4,556	160,971
88	1954	11,968	73,554	32,605	22,522	27,914	377,159	7,397	213,851
	Farms reporting by number of chickens 4 months old and over–								
89	Under 50 ..... farms reporting 1959	265	521	317	295	218	550	79	593
90	50 to 399 ..... farms reporting 1959	37	161	146	80	65	234	29	143
91	400 to 799 ..... farms reporting 1959	4	12	3	...	5	67	1	33
92	800 to 1,599 ..... farms reporting 1959	...	9	1	...	1	43	...	32
93	1,600 to 3,199 ..... farms reporting 1959	1	3	...	...	4	29	...	17
94	3,200 or more ..... farms reporting 1959	...	2	...	...	...	25	...	5
95	Turkey hens kept for breeding ..... farms reporting 1959	3	10	7	13	4	6	1	18
96	1954	...	30	10	12	9	6	12	25
97	number 1959	5	7,528	17	56	7	3,207	2	50,978
98	1954	...	5,150	50	29	42	1,468	56	29,355

County Table 9.–LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS SOLD FROM FARMS

[Most data for 1959 are based on reports

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook
1	Value of sales of livestock and/or livestock products including dairy products: dollars 1959	190,254,480	8,766,871	1,951,843	11,068,135	1,928,322	2,871,473	4,238,474	5,245,243
2	1954	137,110,559	5,473,309	2,155,566	8,874,989	1,484,250	2,449,302	3,576,674	2,854,458
3	Any livestock sold alive (cattle, horses and mules, hogs, sheep, and goats) farms reporting 1959	28,661	644	714	2,597	398	807	788	231
4	1954	29,070	822	631	2,441	362	779	799	313
5	value of sales, dollars 1959	119,704,836	8,407,570	901,119	3,116,341	769,915	1,516,610	1,111,942	4,998,104
6	1954	69,944,082	4,643,599	949,245	2,133,393	406,838	867,664	783,774	2,594,098
7	Poultry and poultry products farms reporting 1959	8,546	189	173	951	82	181	169	72
8	1954	15,531	350	313	1,765	181	355	216	123
9	value of sales, dollars 1959	25,063,089	73,087	382,417	5,828,412	329,568	384,548	112,118	77,874
10	1954	24,568,521	125,926	401,403	4,554,301	295,227	482,660	53,344	43,759
11	Livestock products other than poultry and poultry products value of sales, dollars 1959	45,486,555	286,214	668,307	2,123,382	828,839	970,315	3,014,414	169,265
12	1954	42,597,956	703,784	804,918	2,187,295	782,185	1,098,978	2,739,556	216,601
	LIVESTOCK SOLD ALIVE								
13	Cattle and/or calves sold alive farms reporting 1959	23,537	569	516	1,933	378	717	724	224
14	1954	24,893	763	495	1,874	338	712	744	296
15	number 1959	693,024	50,943	4,521	14,559	5,409	8,563	10,924	30,881
16	1954	566,232	37,600	6,426	14,206	4,183	7,706	11,474	20,516
17	dollars 1959	99,714,632	7,797,104	512,148	1,669,987	737,750	1,263,885	946,041	4,593,930
18	1954	55,237,139	3,840,080	639,121	1,157,172	375,693	727,473	640,979	2,419,196
19	Cattle, not counting calves farms reporting 1959	17,081	470	372	1,263	238	561	544	175
20	1954	19,612	662	384	1,355	277	580	629	235
21	number 1959	400,805	30,772	2,323	6,785	2,150	5,722	3,933	20,966
22	1954	335,598	23,022	3,951	7,200	2,272	4,352	5,097	16,208
23	dollars 1959	71,513,858	5,525,968	347,155	1,127,092	421,465	1,092,755	608,209	3,519,989
24	1954	42,474,538	2,814,017	520,313	847,494	308,091	615,066	473,850	2,125,780
	Farms reporting by number of cattle sold–								
25	1 to 4 farms reporting 1959	8,133	110	206	871	125	320	308	35
26	5 to 19 farms reporting 1959	5,571	131	135	341	101	167	206	36
27	20 to 99 farms reporting 1959	2,579	141	31	48	10	65	26	51
28	100 or more farms reporting 1959	798	88	...	3	2	9	4	53
29	Calves farms reporting 1959	15,030	322	333	1,246	278	330	561	159
30	1954	17,002	461	355	1,256	220	466	488	185
31	number 1959	292,219	20,171	2,198	7,774	3,259	2,841	6,991	9,915
32	1954	230,634	14,578	2,475	7,006	1,911	3,354	6,377	4,308
33	dollars 1959	28,200,774	2,271,136	164,993	542,895	316,285	171,130	337,832	1,073,941
34	1954	12,762,601	1,026,063	118,808	309,678	67,602	112,407	167,129	293,416
35	Horses and/or mules sold alive farms reporting 1959	1,258	53	21	123	...	17	23	26
36	1954	1,187	74	34	69	4	26	16	16
37	number 1959	3,559	91	30	319	...	31	64	54
38	1954	3,409	204	52	120	9	48	32	101
39	dollars 1959	756,493	11,242	4,725	76,880	...	2,513	21,535	18,200
40	1954	249,387	11,006	4,052	12,542	615	2,954	3,960	4,064
41	Hogs and pigs sold alive farms reporting 1959	6,427	169	155	718	21	104	51	50
42	1954	6,582	354	132	716	25	93	26	69
43	number 1959	279,986	6,207	3,674	33,236	770	5,774	903	6,469
44	1954	146,749	7,688	2,567	19,245	651	1,047	641	939
45	dollars 1959	9,239,538	204,831	121,242	1,096,788	25,410	190,542	29,799	213,477
46	1954	5,221,484	271,720	70,331	705,536	23,932	23,602	21,472	29,903
47	Sheep and lambs sold alive farms reporting 1959	6,883	195	269	719	21	78	114	71
48	1954	6,144	218	213	584	20	64	122	56
49	number 1959	765,045	30,337	20,160	20,812	515	4,590	8,739	13,269
50	1954	628,148	34,349	13,289	17,817	578	7,554	11,471	9,404
51	dollars 1959	9,945,585	394,381	262,080	270,556	6,695	59,670	113,607	172,497
52	1954	9,236,072	520,793	235,741	258,143	6,598	113,635	117,363	140,935
	SHEEP SHORN AND WOOL								
53	Sheep and/or lambs shorn farms reporting 1959	7,268	212	258	793	23	79	158	62
54	1954	6,775	223	231	702	21	74	140	67
55	number shorn 1959	874,019	34,508	29,076	31,504	686	8,253	27,355	11,640
56	1954	736,838	28,642	17,543	24,232	822	8,108	20,745	9,534
57	pounds of wool 1959	6,770,277	295,837	166,097	241,748	6,275	50,533	191,229	101,852
58	1954	6,365,748	297,606	136,319	198,841	7,053	47,605	147,193	96,305
59	Lambs shorn farms reporting 1959	1,603	7	44	151	3	17	104	6
60	number shorn 1959	190,282	5,398	9,114	5,261	28	3,863	8,893	1,324
61	pounds of wool 1959	756,719	21,535	19,736	21,641	93	15,290	35,436	8,042
62	Other sheep shorn farms reporting 1959	7,075	208	257	781	22	72	153	60
63	number shorn 1959	683,737	29,110	19,962	26,243	658	4,390	18,462	10,316
64	pounds of wool 1959	6,013,558	274,302	146,361	220,107	6,182	35,243	155,793	93,810
	LITTERS FARROWED								
65	Litters farrowed, December 1, previous year to November 30, Census year farms reporting 1959	4,635	157	81	515	8	74	34	41
66	1954	4,771	259	81	539	14	75	26	50
67	number of litters 1959	35,634	969	473	3,518	83	548	96	385
68	1954	24,288	1,150	359	2,882	116	214	86	159
	Farms reporting by number of litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959–								
69	1 or 2 litters farms reporting 1959	1,882	72	38	210	2	36	24	20
70	3 to 9 litters farms reporting 1959	1,728	57	28	208	4	21	7	12
71	10 to 19 litters farms reporting 1959	644	20	11	57	1	9	3	6
72	20 to 39 litters farms reporting 1959	271	5	3	35	1	7	...	...
73	40 to 69 litters farms reporting 1959	69	3	1	2	...	...	...	1
74	70 or more litters farms reporting 1959	41	...	...	3	...	1	...	2
75	June 2 to November 30 farms reporting 1959	3,676	108	66	424	8	63	27	31
76	1954	3,710	191	65	445	10	66	17	38
77	number of litters 1959	16,758	409	230	1,661	55	260	54	189
78	1954	12,603	567	180	1,528	61	121	41	96
79	December 1 to June 1 farms reporting 1959	3,489	125	54	382	4	50	22	27
80	1954	3,222	197	53	348	11	32	19	29
81	number of litters 1959	18,876	560	243	1,857	28	288	42	196
82	1954	11,685	583	179	1,354	55	93	45	63

AND LITTERS FARROWED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

for only a sample of farms. See text]

Curry	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane	
1,110,351	4,248,347	4,481,858	1,482,067	4,501,855	6,236,334	892,829	6,451,978	3,547,503	3,316,057	11,622,248	5,917,910	7,700,704	1
861,849	2,198,391	3,774,382	1,005,281	2,647,708	3,829,759	659,272	4,737,408	1,729,303	2,532,423	7,684,044	3,412,236	5,912,382	2
192	680	1,388	157	279	225	302	1,381	286	672	761	246	1,895	3
201	667	1,260	176	345	275	340	1,329	364	695	819	309	1,761	4
549,223	2,722,080	2,914,119	1,421,367	4,363,444	6,141,446	273,740	3,708,273	3,144,747	1,313,841	10,451,641	5,652,650	3,239,328	5
395,866	1,126,274	1,610,445	924,649	2,436,074	3,676,035	212,151	2,017,973	1,476,408	626,434	6,641,009	3,039,468	1,749,507	6
40	163	364	48	95	56	91	360	71	184	167	62	608	7
53	324	611	60	124	74	194	608	199	334	371	115	1,165	8
38,539	228,328	672,811	4,968	65,181	13,513	344,254	880,087	19,675	372,755	199,012	18,461	2,404,414	9
22,308	418,693	1,017,701	11,526	126,110	23,567	168,028	576,727	47,178	302,300	232,336	33,432	2,352,752	10
522,589	1,297,939	894,928	55,732	73,230	81,375	274,835	1,863,618	383,081	1,629,461	971,595	246,799	2,056,962	11
443,675	653,424	1,146,236	69,106	85,524	130,157	279,093	2,142,708	205,717	1,603,689	810,699	339,336	1,810,123	12
147	609	941	143	266	223	257	1,213	230	547	645	227	1,424	13
155	596	856	169	330	269	299	1,218	333	627	717	295	1,437	14
2,547	16,468	11,565	8,111	28,341	45,728	2,121	25,416	15,163	8,389	54,218	35,232	17,799	15
2,924	10,860	9,763	7,281	23,063	39,324	2,045	19,861	10,169	5,976	48,609	23,202	14,994	16
289,558	2,365,623	1,638,567	1,227,034	4,151,184	5,898,088	242,915	3,340,905	2,837,966	1,063,306	9,549,757	5,171,720	2,295,937	17
215,716	961,199	708,736	757,043	2,325,182	3,523,489	189,779	1,740,839	1,306,796	478,404	5,780,792	2,440,205	1,252,634	18
94	440	675	108	213	198	157	900	199	462	550	177	783	19
127	502	665	141	286	226	222	978	292	496	554	262	1,055	20
644	7,810	6,640	3,678	15,705	21,966	1,026	16,351	10,323	5,193	40,406	19,011	9,523	21
1,175	6,540	5,470	4,545	13,306	17,823	1,144	12,343	7,759	3,234	34,942	17,461	8,131	22
106,127	1,421,324	1,171,205	700,475	2,674,255	3,331,516	177,865	2,508,079	2,313,917	846,469	7,979,888	3,032,112	1,668,660	23
113,756	735,214	488,216	572,956	1,651,962	1,998,766	147,790	1,370,004	1,169,558	368,625	4,975,462	2,056,154	938,948	24
71	136	380	23	37	23	91	395	43	245	151	31	389	25
15	198	217	41	41	47	51	339	44	146	147	30	290	26
7	96	64	30	90	63	15	126	90	59	173	69	96	27
1	10	14	14	45	65	...	40	22	12	79	47	8	28
134	359	514	117	180	183	181	730	132	259	352	140	1,011	29
115	339	587	126	214	216	191	814	130	411	481	157	1,039	30
1,903	8,658	4,925	4,433	12,636	23,762	1,095	9,065	4,840	3,196	13,812	16,221	8,276	31
1,749	4,320	4,293	2,736	9,757	21,501	901	7,518	2,410	2,742	13,667	5,741	6,863	32
183,431	944,299	467,362	526,559	1,476,929	2,566,572	65,050	832,826	524,049	216,837	1,569,869	2,139,608	627,277	33
101,960	225,985	220,520	184,087	673,220	1,524,723	41,989	370,835	137,238	109,779	805,330	384,051	313,686	34
3	26	51	22	17	29	10	77	20	40	25	22	63	35
4	51	43	10	19	34	9	60	26	19	48	24	49	36
4	44	64	50	38	199	40	253	43	85	73	110	346	37
7	81	74	32	54	171	12	92	99	38	228	167	88	38
374	5,275	14,446	8,030	5,887	21,000	3,625	83,050	4,270	40,725	14,261	11,418	38,820	39
740	7,389	4,177	3,985	2,990	8,742	1,054	7,616	5,608	3,179	13,850	6,723	8,593	40
14	143	279	34	62	10	50	215	62	116	131	40	389	41
17	168	165	29	86	30	47	205	83	108	187	77	369	42
260	6,730	6,415	1,144	3,844	168	320	5,651	2,056	5,630	6,675	619	10,925	43
572	2,423	3,682	501	1,466	518	506	3,865	1,568	2,225	4,205	930	6,850	44
8,580	222,090	211,695	37,752	126,852	5,544	10,560	186,483	67,848	185,790	220,275	20,427	360,525	45
17,311	83,308	119,677	17,969	48,940	14,939	15,910	118,562	47,905	83,818	140,459	30,517	239,275	46
103	156	737	35	81	33	40	146	45	43	158	80	496	47
101	100	718	22	68	37	39	123	37	45	138	64	421	48
19,027	9,914	79,679	11,427	6,117	16,678	1,280	7,385	18,051	1,730	51,316	34,545	41,216	49
14,050	5,403	58,956	10,018	4,686	9,602	368	10,844	7,234	4,903	44,245	38,562	17,008	50
247,351	128,882	1,035,827	148,551	79,521	216,814	16,640	96,005	234,663	22,490	667,108	449,085	535,808	51
162,099	74,378	777,855	145,652	58,962	128,865	5,408	150,956	116,099	61,033	705,908	562,023	249,005	52
109	107	766	33	94	66	31	161	45	56	158	103	547	53
108	108	769	23	89	58	36	143	40	59	146	79	476	54
42,869	6,609	111,831	12,507	9,843	17,522	739	12,310	13,792	1,816	45,178	28,757	38,610	55
29,999	3,847	96,116	9,581	7,033	10,811	441	11,124	10,722	2,534	43,507	41,803	24,434	56
299,466	57,575	744,545	112,581	97,123	166,535	5,644	76,266	129,589	14,724	349,695	292,384	241,222	57
231,345	37,747	760,802	109,904	72,883	103,593	3,680	73,511	107,842	18,062	327,467	368,569	190,302	58
87	10	262	1	5	2	3	43	9	12	19	3	116	59
16,159	470	25,196	60	272	21	162	5,794	1,596	391	9,637	15	13,225	60
68,502	1,986	103,131	240	1,690	102	557	21,880	6,076	1,797	31,626	105	39,910	61
106	107	748	33	91	66	30	154	41	49	152	101	535	62
26,710	6,139	86,635	12,447	9,571	17,501	577	6,516	12,196	1,425	35,541	28,742	25,385	63
230,964	55,589	641,414	112,341	95,433	166,433	5,087	54,386	123,513	12,927	318,069	292,279	201,312	64
18	89	138	23	62	18	41	121	42	87	90	39	247	65
13	80	118	23	87	20	26	128	65	86	148	62	232	66
74	517	990	190	487	57	115	839	346	777	757	142	1,444	67
111	358	634	83	294	78	74	703	317	390	728	211	895	68
10	44	57	10	24	12	31	61	16	33	25	20	124	69
7	31	51	6	22	5	8	40	15	40	40	16	76	70
...	6	17	4	9	1	2	9	8	6	15	3	34	71
1	7	9	2	5	...	...	8	2	4	8	...	9	72
...	1	3	1	2	...	...	...	...	3	1	...	4	73
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	1	1	1	...	...	74
13	65	122	18	43	9	33	88	30	73	75	29	204	75
10	69	87	16	62	12	23	94	50	71	107	44	165	76
31	247	515	84	195	25	63	375	113	353	345	60	696	77
48	210	324	38	127	41	44	357	184	257	376	109	477	78
12	62	92	18	58	12	25	77	35	56	72	29	167	79
9	44	78	14	49	15	11	80	41	49	104	41	155	80
43	270	475	106	292	32	52	464	233	424	412	82	748	81
63	148	310	45	167	37	30	346	133	133	352	102	418	82

County Table 9.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS SOLD FROM FARMS AND LITTERS FARROWED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

[Most data for 1959 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman
1	Value of sales of livestock and/or livestock products including dairy products: dollars 1959	1,440,893	7,359,522	18,013,521	9,158,741	2,901,327	2,570,636	2,887,366	812,874
2	1954	1,047,083	6,055,570	11,762,328	7,948,805	2,101,343	2,984,654	2,735,160	622,374
3	Any livestock sold alive (cattle, horses and mules, hogs, sheep, and goats) farms reporting 1959	449	1,889	1,602	2,170	302	455	835	173
4	1954	399	1,928	1,855	2,214	324	445	863	206
5	value of sales, dollars 1959	671,784	3,178,784	14,285,237	3,296,760	2,609,261	839,386	1,017,275	793,991
6	1954	342,114	2,064,018	8,088,323	2,289,043	1,736,598	557,638	842,826	586,991
7	Poultry and poultry products farms reporting 1959	98	625	344	717	70	147	300	45
8	1954	146	1,027	624	1,563	139	360	433	92
9	value of sales, dollars 1959	79,634	1,401,301	284,038	2,771,143	37,407	448,243	455,815	8,617
10	1954	114,225	1,792,781	272,225	2,669,099	91,441	809,457	631,972	16,601
11	Livestock products other than poultry and poultry products value of sales, dollars 1959	689,475	2,779,437	3,444,246	3,090,838	254,659	1,283,007	1,414,276	10,266
12	1954	590,744	2,198,771	3,401,780	2,990,663	273,304	1,617,559	1,260,362	18,782
	LIVESTOCK SOLD ALIVE								
13	Cattle and/or calves sold alive farms reporting 1959	414	1,531	1,548	1,467	278	395	571	168
14	1954	362	1,570	1,756	1,697	295	370	659	199
15	number 1959	5,318	15,229	86,276	13,378	14,046	5,248	5,123	4,974
16	1954	3,977	14,389	62,582	14,094	14,401	5,401	6,130	5,225
17	dollars 1959	615,461	1,902,669	13,260,172	1,590,607	1,981,620	544,389	589,527	720,413
18	1954	306,232	1,138,531	7,009,867	1,041,480	1,289,411	449,746	456,529	541,892
19	Cattle, not counting calves farms reporting 1959	309	1,098	1,230	1,029	191	289	384	120
20	1954	283	1,208	1,475	1,228	220	279	489	164
21	number 1959	2,301	8,016	55,135	7,017	6,152	1,944	2,768	1,844
22	1954	2,102	8,191	39,839	7,218	6,308	2,908	3,124	2,471
23	dollars 1959	385,863	1,443,212	9,664,619	1,247,914	1,068,665	300,979	493,841	325,062
24	1954	230,572	900,595	5,498,078	814,752	732,762	340,391	360,047	322,584
	Farms reporting by number of cattle sold—								
25	1 to 4 farms reporting 1959	186	662	311	667	49	220	239	42
26	5 to 19 farms reporting 1959	92	350	459	286	74	52	111	48
27	20 to 99 farms reporting 1959	30	76	350	72	52	14	34	29
28	100 or more farms reporting 1959	1	10	110	4	16	3	...	1
29	Calves farms reporting 1959	316	996	852	932	197	281	380	129
30	1954	282	1,138	1,137	1,211	236	257	478	155
31	number 1959	3,017	7,213	31,141	6,361	7,894	3,304	2,355	3,130
32	1954	1,875	6,198	22,743	6,876	8,093	2,493	3,006	2,754
33	dollars 1959	229,598	459,457	3,595,553	342,693	912,955	243,410	95,686	395,351
34	1954	75,660	237,936	1,511,789	226,728	556,649	109,355	96,482	219,308
35	Horses and/or mules sold alive farms reporting 1959	10	84	117	61	6	12	15	8
36	1954	12	56	105	62	11	19	16	8
37	number 1959	10	212	378	92	10	70	35	36
38	1954	13	115	445	147	65	55	22	20
39	dollars 1959	750	27,145	54,481	14,493	2,300	15,800	18,000	17,630
40	1954	690	10,896	24,531	14,052	6,261	7,040	1,988	2,495
41	Hogs and pigs sold alive farms reporting 1959	30	575	292	609	53	92	183	44
42	1954	28	521	296	726	74	72	206	41
43	number 1959	440	22,612	9,579	37,062	2,890	7,987	4,051	1,448
44	1954	246	8,594	6,224	22,043	1,005	2,369	2,814	782
45	dollars 1959	14,520	746,196	316,107	1,223,046	95,370	263,571	133,683	47,784
46	1954	6,190	308,255	230,232	782,464	28,180	84,747	105,792	30,420
47	Sheep and lambs sold alive farms reporting 1959	64	638	209	743	73	41	332	17
48	1954	78	683	222	608	67	52	303	15
49	number 1959	3,091	38,218	50,319	35,948	40,767	1,202	21,155	628
50	1954	2,244	40,374	50,367	28,691	30,247	1,016	17,675	776
51	dollars 1959	40,183	496,834	654,147	467,324	529,971	15,626	275,015	8,164
52	1954	29,002	606,336	823,693	451,047	412,746	16,105	278,517	12,184
	SHEEP SHORN AND WOOL								
53	Sheep and/or lambs shorn farms reporting 1959	92	693	186	718	79	60	356	21
54	1954	87	718	240	658	68	70	322	20
55	number shorn 1959	5,009	54,538	50,350	41,381	46,530	2,779	29,106	1,446
56	1954	4,884	48,682	45,023	37,598	23,207	1,332	23,519	1,119
57	pounds of wool 1959	38,687	373,780	504,195	295,929	427,226	18,143	203,222	16,248
58	1954	34,791	385,255	448,343	277,968	257,553	11,494	190,236	11,938
59	Lambs shorn farms reporting 1959	25	166	11	188	4	8	95	2
60	number shorn 1959	678	17,168	2,291	11,927	5,290	1,197	5,042	196
61	pounds of wool 1959	3,065	68,085	8,966	47,230	21,653	3,382	18,284	841
62	Other sheep shorn farms reporting 1959	92	659	181	698	78	58	351	21
63	number shorn 1959	4,331	37,370	48,059	29,454	41,240	1,582	24,064	1,250
64	pounds of wool 1959	35,622	305,695	495,229	248,699	405,573	14,761	184,938	15,407
	LITTERS FARROWED								
65	Litters farrowed, December 1, previous year to November 30, Census year farms reporting 1959	36	392	247	465	55	45	147	25
66	1954	22	372	237	586	59	53	119	26
67	number of litters 1959	102	2,367	1,492	5,128	614	360	720	232
68	1954	81	1,542	1,130	3,626	203	343	509	121
	Farms reporting by number of litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959—								
69	1 or 2 litters farms reporting 1959	26	173	116	139	30	20	66	4
70	3 to 9 litters farms reporting 1959	8	148	88	179	15	21	61	13
71	10 to 19 litters farms reporting 1959	2	52	30	94	5	1	15	5
72	20 to 39 litters farms reporting 1959	...	15	10	33	1	...	5	3
73	40 to 69 litters farms reporting 1959	...	3	2	14	2	2	...	...
74	70 or more litters farms reporting 1959	...	1	1	6	2	1	...	...
75	June 2 to November 30 farms reporting 1959	31	308	172	386	38	31	119	16
76	1954	19	282	172	473	44	36	96	15
77	number of litters 1959	63	1,164	685	2,457	362	171	350	103
78	1954	35	864	571	1,825	101	232	316	59
79	December 1 to June 1 farms reporting 1959	17	304	179	379	36	30	104	22
80	1954	11	253	168	410	40	33	72	22
81	number of litters 1959	39	1,203	807	2,671	252	189	370	129
82	1954	46	678	559	1,801	102	111	193	62

County Table 9.—LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS SOLD FROM FARMS AND LITTERS FARROWED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

[Most data for 1959 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
1	**Value of sales of livestock and/or livestock products including dairy products:** dollars 1959	5,886,701	12,039,890	4,547,768	5,107,897	2,937,823	7,827,264	1,392,052	7,789,803
2	1954	5,313,400	5,997,188	2,834,324	3,799,655	2,064,044	6,308,854	1,445,929	6,236,862
3	Any livestock sold alive (cattle, horses and mules, hogs, sheep, and goats) farms reporting 1959	670	1,117	677	544	442	1,406	103	1,184
4	1954	676	1,042	663	620	505	1,321	150	1,171
5	value of sales, dollars 1959	577,420	9,450,779	4,021,910	4,683,804	2,516,410	1,826,701	1,324,551	1,893,283
6	1954	314,717	4,046,862	2,352,670	3,124,916	1,713,139	903,776	1,310,109	1,359,438
7	Poultry and poultry products farms reporting 1959	93	355	259	135	127	623	41	441
8	1954	118	541	359	231	270	1,199	81	813
9	value of sales, dollars 1959	38,095	1,114,809	70,331	13,979	84,700	2,479,296	8,837	3,316,822
10	1954	31,106	892,787	90,272	30,672	88,441	2,516,493	14,451	3,217,220
11	Livestock products other than poultry and poultry products value of sales, dollars 1959	5,271,186	1,474,302	455,527	410,114	336,713	3,521,267	58,664	2,579,698
12	1954	4,967,577	1,057,539	391,382	644,067	262,464	2,888,585	121,369	1,660,204
	LIVESTOCK SOLD ALIVE								
13	Cattle and/or calves sold alive farms reporting 1959	645	955	603	459	390	1,186	94	900
14	1954	670	939	596	559	467	1,135	147	949
15	number 1959	13,335	42,555	20,878	26,380	13,823	12,003	7,666	9,894
16	1954	13,227	29,001	16,682	20,863	12,039	8,821	9,327	9,891
17	dollars 1959	495,855	7,679,559	3,424,072	3,988,781	2,001,744	1,267,702	1,110,811	947,845
18	1954	295,663	3,078,214	1,929,249	2,393,518	1,204,501	647,372	1,075,245	899,161
19	Cattle, not counting calves farms reporting 1959	535	684	475	361	289	889	86	533
20	1954	557	740	482	487	380	830	134	728
21	number 1959	3,210	29,270	12,658	18,288	7,417	6,021	3,610	4,227
22	1954	3,032	15,999	10,541	15,526	6,200	4,414	5,935	5,815
23	dollars 1959	401,425	6,240,297	2,518,392	3,120,043	1,331,525	1,040,982	673,048	683,466
24	1954	237,506	2,282,000	1,483,119	2,029,578	806,465	551,755	834,238	758,074
	Farms reporting by number of cattle sold—								
25	1 to 4 farms reporting 1959	245	271	192	95	106	565	12	281
26	5 to 19 farms reporting 1959	270	242	166	95	96	260	32	215
27	20 to 99 farms reporting 1959	20	129	100	118	75	63	32	35
28	100 or more farms reporting 1959	...	42	17	53	12	1	10	2
29	Calves farms reporting 1959	495	602	370	272	258	682	62	685
30	1954	562	690	409	354	311	761	110	660
31	number 1959	10,125	13,285	8,220	8,092	6,406	5,982	4,056	5,667
32	1954	10,195	13,002	6,141	5,337	5,839	4,407	3,392	4,076
33	dollars 1959	94,430	1,439,262	905,680	868,738	670,219	226,720	437,763	264,379
34	1954	58,157	796,214	446,130	363,940	398,036	95,617	241,007	141,087
35	Horses and/or mules sold alive farms reporting 1959	5	44	51	77	40	25	8	27
36	1954	6	45	40	39	47	39	14	33
37	number 1959	5	127	86	163	135	105	24	133
38	1954	9	126	96	163	149	53	43	179
39	dollars 1959	875	40,663	11,347	39,750	29,572	30,000	4,031	63,380
40	1954	530	19,719	5,235	11,121	6,318	6,559	2,811	15,302
41	Hogs and pigs sold alive farms reporting 1959	75	331	291	262	128	322	40	287
42	1954	24	244	288	276	148	303	58	291
43	number 1959	2,005	25,238	14,643	12,019	7,200	14,212	1,520	9,610
44	1954	497	5,408	7,572	9,491	5,063	6,035	1,112	5,405
45	dollars 1959	66,165	832,854	483,219	396,627	237,600	468,996	50,160	317,130
46	1954	15,481	200,666	294,500	362,365	198,874	216,507	34,728	196,997
47	Sheep and lambs sold alive farms reporting 1959	20	148	140	202	71	176	36	353
48	1954	12	125	90	211	64	78	50	296
49	number 1959	1,115	69,031	7,944	19,882	19,038	4,551	12,273	43,096
50	1954	228	46,499	8,043	24,359	23,607	2,382	16,284	15,015
51	dollars 1959	14,495	897,403	103,272	258,466	247,494	59,163	159,569	560,248
52	1954	3,043	748,263	123,686	357,912	303,446	33,338	197,325	247,978
	SHEEP SHORN AND WOOL								
53	Sheep and/or lambs shorn farms reporting 1959	21	146	125	223	73	171	47	396
54	1954	13	132	101	217	77	100	50	310
55	number shorn 1959	1,113	54,431	6,831	27,979	19,571	4,854	12,420	30,276
56	1954	328	53,566	7,909	26,006	22,182	2,929	17,148	19,828
57	pounds of wool 1959	8,160	378,196	69,057	246,700	195,182	40,264	113,870	200,498
58	1954	3,030	545,658	84,111	239,152	192,753	23,474	177,264	146,099
59	Lambs shorn farms reporting 1959	10	18	7	10	10	36	4	105
60	number shorn 1959	339	27,669	307	1,177	328	585	125	9,084
61	pounds of wool 1959	1,493	138,216	1,470	5,094	1,529	2,419	667	34,950
62	Other sheep shorn farms reporting 1959	21	138	124	219	72	164	46	387
63	number shorn 1959	774	26,762	6,524	26,802	19,243	4,269	12,295	21,192
64	pounds of wool 1959	6,667	239,980	67,587	241,606	193,653	37,845	113,203	165,548
	LITTERS FARROWED								
65	**Litters farrowed, December 1, previous year to November 30, Census year** farms reporting 1959	41	208	230	221	124	220	45	209
66	1954	15	154	220	213	109	213	52	189
67	number of litters 1959	257	2,831	2,328	1,891	1,407	1,686	233	1,179
68	1954	74	909	1,184	1,558	949	1,076	218	923
	Farms reporting by number of litters farrowed December 1, 1958, to November 30, 1959—								
69	1 or 2 litters farms reporting 1959	17	73	71	53	38	78	19	90
70	3 to 9 litters farms reporting 1959	13	66	83	102	33	92	20	92
71	10 to 19 litters farms reporting 1959	10	30	50	43	32	31	3	20
72	20 to 39 litters farms reporting 1959	...	22	19	18	16	16	3	4
73	40 to 69 litters farms reporting 1959	1	10	2	4	3	2	...	2
74	70 or more litters farms reporting 1959	...	7	5	1	2	1	...	1
75	June 2 to November 30 farms reporting 1959	32	167	186	174	92	185	32	178
76	1954	13	120	175	173	81	170	35	164
77	number of litters 1959	113	1,316	1,005	842	650	809	119	589
78	1954	46	423	604	755	404	563	102	517
79	December 1 to June 1 farms reporting 1959	32	163	191	195	106	160	38	154
80	1954	9	97	157	169	92	149	39	122
81	number of litters 1959	144	1,515	1,323	1,049	757	877	114	590
82	1954	28	486	580	803	545	513	116	406

County Table 10.—DAIRY PRODUCTS AND POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS SOLD FROM FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

[Data for dairy products sold for 1959 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook	Curry
	DAIRY PRODUCTS									
1	Any milk or cream sold.... farms reporting 1959...	10,222	183	240	848	150	241	351	66	38
2	1954...	16,370	482	363	1,504	234	500	496	105	48
3	dollars 1959...	42,386,147	153,081	590,827	2,011,932	826,010	947,575	2,926,484	123,431	383,969
4	1954...	39,159,285	546,047	729,827	2,078,828	778,447	1,073,651	2,658,884	165,559	317,964
5	Average sales per farm reporting.... dollars 1959...	4,147	837	2,462	2,373	5,507	3,932	8,338	1,870	10,104
6	Milk sold as whole milk.... farms reporting 1959...	7,193	10	184	480	125	176	330	42	38
7	1954...	9,900	34	244	724	197	378	475	34	39
8	pounds 1959...	927,692,802	459,960	13,554,658	40,654,650	18,163,911	22,126,854	67,199,253	2,342,936	7,670,125
9	1954...	877,109,938	3,593,293	14,472,743	50,260,699	15,547,136	26,009,756	71,704,051	3,303,401	7,140,132
10	Cream sold.... farms reporting 1959...	3,382	181	61	398	30	65	21	29	...
11	1954...	6,470	448	119	780	37	122	21	71	9
12	pounds of butterfat 1959...	2,498,166	214,336	23,920	193,585	8,135	32,795	108,922	14,571	...
13	1954...	4,928,537	631,008	103,968	427,475	76,875	49,169	45,178	56,397	47,287
	POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS									
14	Poultry and poultry products sold.... farms reporting 1959...	8,546	189	173	951	82	181	169	72	40
15	1954...	15,531	350	313	1,765	181	355	216	123	53
16	dollars 1959...	25,063,089	73,087	382,417	5,828,412	329,568	384,548	112,118	77,874	38,539
17	1954...	24,568,521	125,926	401,403	4,554,301	295,227	482,660	53,344	43,759	22,308
18	Chickens sold.... farms reporting 1959...	4,895	85	92	603	46	90	72	43	10
19	1954...	7,575	153	130	949	74	155	57	56	12
20	number 1959...	11,403,275	9,601	176,296	2,921,062	188,104	231,544	22,740	28,670	4,285
21	1954...	6,513,349	21,298	137,182	1,141,208	52,234	223,377	8,339	4,341	4,020
22	Broilers sold.... farms reporting 1959...	226	...	2	47	2	8	2	1	...
23	1954...	304	2	9	39	4	15	2	...	1
24	number 1959...	9,469,895	...	128,561	2,544,037	156,000	205,000	11,000	8,400	...
25	1954...	4,909,347	8,500	109,727	876,646	26,140	206,394	5,040	...	3,000
26	Other chickens sold.... farms reporting 1959...	4,711	85	90	559	44	83	71	43	10
27	1954...	7,348	153	126	915	70	142	56	56	11
28	number 1959...	1,933,380	9,601	47,735	377,025	32,104	26,544	11,740	20,270	4,285
29	1954...	1,604,002	12,798	27,455	264,562	26,094	16,983	3,299	4,341	1,020
30	Chicken eggs sold.... farms reporting 1959...	6,981	157	136	743	69	141	132	55	33
31	1954...	12,978	302	270	1,465	164	292	183	97	42
32	dozens 1959...	32,760,918	121,600	671,531	6,648,712	607,991	455,576	271,846	173,925	98,535
33	1954...	28,890,011	173,953	486,113	4,951,361	762,449	312,751	85,430	83,637	33,108
34	Turkeys, ducks, geese, other miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs sold.... farms reporting 1959...	694	8	13	89	2	11	13	8	3
35	1954...	1,509	47	41	193	14	32	17	8	8
36	dollars 1959...	6,600,292	24,351	39,483	1,720,367	50	84,683	466	661	410
37	1954...	7,961,183	22,033	107,456	1,775,121	331	171,354	903	1,503	551
38	Turkeys and turkey fryers raised.... farms reporting 1959...	994	29	25	100	8	16	14	13	8
39	1954...	2,386	94	35	225	9	50	34	33	20
40	number 1959...	1,370,714	4,565	12,767	345,559	42	14,886	122	157	120
41	1954...	1,501,596	6,236	21,738	319,652	45	32,365	313	486	153
	Farms reporting by number of turkeys and turkey fryers raised—									
42	Under 50.... farms reporting 1959...	784	28	20	46	8	14	14	13	7
43	50 to 399.... farms reporting 1959...	30	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
44	400 or more.... farms reporting 1959...	180	1	4	54	...	2	...	...	...

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine
	DAIRY PRODUCTS									
1	Any milk or cream sold.... farms reporting 1959...	311	278	14	64	30	80	444	69	292
2	1954...	407	370	29	101	40	180	673	164	467
3	dollars 1959...	1,272,030	542,355	5,071	29,524	6,434	272,295	1,829,280	324,766	1,622,835
4	1954...	633,418	725,364	10,857	46,896	75,138	277,143	2,103,638	148,561	1,594,044
5	Average sales per farm reporting.... dollars 1959...	4,090	1,951	362	461	214	3,404	4,120	4,707	5,558
6	Milk sold as whole milk.... farms reporting 1959...	173	136	...	6	3	55	388	50	236
7	1954...	130	144	4	6	10	120	455	65	354
8	pounds 1959...	25,431,021	12,637,143	...	78,860	24,011	6,473,685	37,316,383	7,174,577	37,641,016
9	1954...	10,809,890	14,356,617	53,674	266,336	1,339,810	6,513,932	45,838,140	2,460,059	33,117,986
10	Cream sold.... farms reporting 1959...	148	157	14	59	29	30	101	19	61
11	1954...	277	226	25	95	30	60	218	99	113
12	pounds of butterfat 1959...	163,825	55,135	9,013	41,633	8,014	16,315	119,375	10,180	48,840
13	1954...	210,266	113,574	12,694	61,555	12,522	30,774	230,769	83,312	66,488
	POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS									
14	Poultry and poultry products sold.... farms reporting 1959...	163	364	48	95	56	91	360	71	184
15	1954...	324	611	60	124	74	194	608	199	334
16	dollars 1959...	228,328	672,811	4,968	65,181	13,513	344,254	880,087	19,675	372,755
17	1954...	418,693	1,017,701	11,526	126,110	23,567	168,028	576,727	47,178	302,300
18	Chickens sold.... farms reporting 1959...	93	189	25	40	30	36	182	39	99
19	1954...	180	297	27	42	36	96	301	91	151
20	number 1959...	34,910	173,337	2,717	10,600	3,678	159,994	337,180	3,948	164,409
21	1954...	32,527	181,489	2,265	3,922	3,977	30,572	146,015	6,416	45,355
22	Broilers sold.... farms reporting 1959...	1	3	...	1	...	3	6	...	5
23	1954...	3	7	...	...	1	3	14	1	3
24	number 1959...	6,000	108,622	...	8,000	...	144,390	279,000	...	132,000
25	1954...	5,100	114,150	...	...	2,000	15,500	99,662	1,000	18,000
26	Other chickens sold.... farms reporting 1959...	93	187	25	40	30	33	176	39	96
27	1954...	178	290	27	42	35	95	291	90	149
28	number 1959...	28,910	64,715	2,717	2,600	3,678	15,604	58,180	3,948	32,409
29	1954...	27,427	67,339	2,265	3,922	1,977	15,072	46,353	5,416	27,355
30	Chicken eggs sold.... farms reporting 1959...	141	283	42	82	48	70	265	54	139
31	1954...	253	500	45	106	56	158	476	176	275
32	dozens 1959...	503,789	1,455,231	10,246	25,128	32,160	237,644	1,330,049	46,206	758,694
33	1954...	354,498	1,627,103	17,194	51,106	38,906	261,801	781,061	98,904	594,254
34	Turkeys, ducks, geese, other miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs sold.... farms reporting 1959...	14	38	2	9	3	4	49	10	17
35	1954...	48	70	7	14	10	10	78	9	39
36	dollars 1959...	27,111	45,050	117	50,150	180	165,050	200,669	1,039	1,518
37	1954...	232,480	242,352	1,190	95,031	717	33,470	103,104	655	16,152
38	Turkeys and turkey fryers raised.... farms reporting 1959...	43	58	3	27	4	3	82	6	35
39	1954...	88	131	15	46	29	17	173	20	94
40	number 1959...	6,129	8,406	41	8,240	75	17,503	50,734	55	582
41	1954...	43,135	49,705	287	17,127	369	5,232	22,142	220	4,905
	Farms reporting by number of turkeys and turkey fryers raised—									
42	Under 50.... farms reporting 1959...	40	50	3	26	4	2	68	6	34
43	50 to 399.... farms reporting 1959...	1	3	...	...	...	...	5	...	1
44	400 or more.... farms reporting 1959...	2	5	...	1	...	1	9	...	...

County Table 10.–DAIRY PRODUCTS AND POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS SOLD FROM FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

[Data for dairy products sold for 1959 are based on reports for only a sample of farms. See text.]

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Klamath	Lake	Lane	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah
	DAIRY PRODUCTS									
1	**Any milk or cream sold**..... farms reporting 1959...	122	25	607	145	900	964	779	32	183
2	1954...	266	106	892	161	1,254	1,364	1,421	102	259
3	dollars 1959...	814,232	115,226	1,942,589	668,485	2,603,960	3,217,358	2,954,137	62,407	1,274,843
4	1954...	637,141	143,994	1,702,069	569,250	1,983,905	3,164,158	2,836,741	136,801	1,611,307
5	Average sales per farm reporting..... dollars 1959...	6,674	4,609	3,200	4,610	2,893	3,338	3,792	1,950	6,966
6	Milk sold as whole milk..... farms reporting 1959...	86	5	371	130	669	929	557	7	153
7	1954...	104	19	435	119	873	1,277	871	15	187
8	pounds 1959...	18,700,240	1,912,000	38,510,252	15,643,060	53,794,250	96,010,014	62,519,329	893,254	24,596,549
9	1954...	12,841,015	2,084,674	36,132,920	11,735,111	45,544,626	90,251,864	58,238,782	2,463,526	32,120,430
10	Cream sold..... farms reporting 1959...	56	20	291	15	271	47	247	25	35
11	1954...	162	87	457	42	381	87	550	87	72
12	pounds of butterfat 1959...	20,641	21,377	135,366	15,720	187,610	58,606	217,535	41,149	9,110
13	1954...	137,590	78,126	216,726	34,365	236,843	101,689	425,484	59,908	103,287
	POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS									
14	**Poultry and poultry products sold**..... farms reporting 1959...	167	62	608	98	625	344	717	70	147
15	1954...	371	115	1,165	146	1,027	624	1,563	139	360
16	dollars 1959...	199,012	18,461	2,404,414	79,634	1,401,301	284,038	2,771,143	37,407	448,243
17	1954...	232,336	33,432	2,352,752	114,225	1,792,781	272,225	2,669,099	91,441	809,457
18	Chickens sold..... farms reporting 1959...	81	33	409	39	363	191	475	35	99
19	1954...	167	51	631	64	508	270	811	54	180
20	number 1959...	21,264	2,541	1,666,785	8,992	816,862	291,451	1,211,572	2,765	197,372
21	1954...	53,944	4,394	875,234	13,368	727,702	79,683	746,859	7,202	281,000
22	Broilers sold..... farms reporting 1959...	...	...	38	...	18	5	20	...	5
23	1954...	4	...	35	1	27	3	38	...	13
24	number 1959...	...	...	1,365,069	...	686,400	275,000	1,010,038	...	154,100
25	1954...	32,500	...	654,896	3,200	621,174	56,388	563,341	...	238,500
26	Other chickens sold..... farms reporting 1959...	81	33	379	39	350	187	462	35	95
27	1954...	165	51	602	63	485	268	784	54	172
28	number 1959...	21,264	2,541	301,716	8,992	130,462	16,451	201,534	2,765	43,272
29	1954...	21,444	4,394	220,338	10,168	106,528	23,295	183,518	7,202	42,500
30	Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting 1959...	141	55	496	79	525	296	608	60	131
31	1954...	298	99	988	123	820	507	1,325	100	296
32	dozens 1959...	512,559	47,027	3,465,467	204,563	1,722,499	305,826	3,626,208	96,957	917,091
33	1954...	392,077	57,323	3,223,706	206,647	1,606,605	276,535	3,060,815	139,164	911,790
34	Turkeys, ducks, geese, other miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs sold..... farms reporting 1959...	14	3	41	10	42	28	62	7	10
35	1954...	70	12	74	10	108	70	134	20	35
36	dollars 1959...	1,072	70	199,131	439	308,120	2,216	754,926	455	1,124
37	1954...	9,470	1,746	349,676	350	625,224	95,004	908,618	29,317	175,483
38	**Turkeys and turkey fryers raised**..... farms reporting 1959...	48	11	43	23	51	39	57	6	9
39	1954...	193	43	114	18	134	126	133	36	40
40	number 1959...	424	62	37,148	164	66,183	793	154,623	85	183
41	1954...	2,682	381	78,590	208	124,690	23,144	151,822	6,088	26,889
	Farms reporting by number of turkeys and turkey fryers raised–									
42	Under 50..... farms reporting 1959...	48	11	34	23	37	35	37	6	8
43	50 to 399..... farms reporting 1959...	...	...	...	...	2	4	2	...	1
44	400 or more..... farms reporting 1959...	...	...	9	...	12	...	18	...	...

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Polk	Sherman	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
	DAIRY PRODUCTS										
1	**Any milk or cream sold**..... farms reporting 1959...	318	17	545	264	287	206	40	545	21	523
2	1954...	521	39	651	460	372	400	109	950	52	828
3	dollars 1959...	1,320,361	2,955	5,267,495	1,304,114	424,451	299,099	248,881	3,503,145	7,423	2,487,087
4	1954...	1,156,396	12,455	4,965,856	768,340	346,803	517,316	160,305	2,876,010	27,416	1,578,756
5	Average sales per farm reporting..... dollars 1959...	4,152	174	9,665	4,940	1,479	1,452	6,222	6,428	353	4,755
6	Milk sold as whole milk..... farms reporting 1959...	248	...	545	85	54	25	17	485	8	387
7	1954...	359	1	649	94	39	100	25	727	12	581
8	pounds 1959...	25,992,257	...	122,775,019	27,005,168	7,495,262	3,441,233	5,636,130	73,755,279	115,696	49,948,767
9	1954...	23,889,748	1,680	122,926,939	13,277,902	4,334,912	9,034,389	2,570,920	66,412,861	265,664	36,194,320
10	Cream sold..... farms reporting 1959...	90	17	...	179	233	181	23	75	13	161
11	1954...	162	38	2	366	333	300	84	223	40	247
12	pounds of butterfat 1959...	30,265	4,752	...	137,273	164,316	275,300	7,175	39,665	3,842	59,870
13	1954...	121,263	17,925	325	265,850	286,925	331,489	54,699	87,721	16,593	92,418
	POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS										
14	**Poultry and poultry products sold**..... farms reporting 1959...	300	45	93	355	259	135	127	623	41	441
15	1954...	433	92	118	541	359	231	270	1,199	81	813
16	dollars 1959...	455,815	8,617	38,095	1,114,809	70,331	13,979	84,700	2,479,296	8,837	3,316,822
17	1954...	631,972	16,601	31,106	892,787	90,272	30,672	88,441	2,516,493	14,451	3,217,220
18	Chickens sold..... farms reporting 1959...	167	19	36	170	133	62	67	444	17	281
19	1954...	207	44	34	252	162	83	119	703	26	402
20	number 1959...	196,577	1,451	6,646	489,793	10,545	2,876	11,977	1,187,799	1,230	801,702
21	1954...	112,004	2,928	4,553	383,661	10,426	5,031	9,721	689,133	2,133	459,836
22	Broilers sold..... farms reporting 1959...	7	...	...	4	...	...	...	24	...	24
23	1954...	6	...	1	9	...	1	...	36	...	26
24	number 1959...	164,216	...	...	462,700	...	...	...	927,551	...	693,811
25	1954...	78,000	...	1,400	353,590	...	1,000	...	460,223	...	354,276
26	Other chickens sold..... farms reporting 1959...	162	19	36	166	133	62	67	425	17	259
27	1954...	202	44	34	247	162	82	119	678	26	384
28	number 1959...	32,361	1,451	6,646	27,093	10,545	2,876	11,977	260,248	1,230	107,891
29	1954...	34,004	2,928	3,153	30,071	10,426	4,031	9,721	228,910	2,133	105,560
30	Chicken eggs sold..... farms reporting 1959...	244	43	75	292	233	119	109	528	38	319
31	1954...	365	80	106	460	331	193	242	1,046	73	666
32	dozens 1959...	624,719	21,296	95,303	560,143	178,495	31,572	213,388	4,218,013	21,138	2,449,791
33	1954...	632,723	33,787	52,067	478,000	180,831	58,231	161,840	4,385,201	23,790	2,295,250
34	Turkeys, ducks, geese, other miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs sold..... farms reporting 1959...	32	2	6	23	6	9	2	34	6	64
35	1954...	41	3	5	51	19	21	12	70	8	101
36	dollars 1959...	115,161	171	241	623,997	175	1,175	1,075	269,879	536	1,958,974
37	1954...	283,562	220	281	388,485	2,033	1,394	2,117	342,847	1,274	1,939,679
38	**Turkeys and turkey fryers raised**..... farms reporting 1959...	47	2	10	45	6	12	16	23	8	64
39	1954...	51	6	2	88	25	38	29	56	26	115
40	number 1959...	30,375	52	86	107,258	51	174	288	75,551	132	427,099
41	1954...	58,943	95	42	76,693	506	452	437	77,531	352	347,941
	Farms reporting by number of turkeys and turkey fryers raised–										
42	Under 50..... farms reporting 1959...	35	1	10	37	6	11	15	13	7	27
43	50 to 399..... farms reporting 1959...	3	1	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	1
44	400 or more..... farms reporting 1959...	9	...	...	7	...	...	...	10	...	36

County Table 10a.—GOATS AND KIDS ON FARMS AND MOHAIR CLIPPED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos
1	Goats and kids of all ages ... farms reporting 1959	1,773	11	50	190	11	22	48
2	1954	2,921	17	107	334	29	79	66
3	number 1959	27,867	38	1,139	1,979	38	110	844
4	1954	39,843	56	1,703	3,268	157	463	1,485
5	Under 100 head ... farms reporting 1959	1,722	11	46	187	11	22	45
6	100 to 499 head ... farms reporting 1959	49	...	4	3	...	...	3
7	500 to 999 head ... farms reporting 1959	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	1,000 to 1,999 head ... farms reporting 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	2,000 or more head ... farms reporting 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Angora goats and kids ... farms reporting 1959	580	1	20	61	1	1	12
11	1954	890	2	39	83	2	4	13
12	number 1959	19,883	2	971	1,143	2	2	682
13	1954	25,946	8	999	1,628	3	54	1,142
14	Other goats and kids ... farms reporting 1959	1,257	10	30	142	10	21	37
15	1954	2,141	16	74	262	28	77	56
16	number 1959	7,984	36	168	836	36	108	162
17	1954	13,897	48	704	1,640	154	409	343
18	Goats and kids clipped ... farms reporting 1959	463	1	17	41	1	...	9
19	1954	668	1	28	52	...	1	11
20	number 1959	17,417	2	890	1,023	2	...	642
21	1954	23,047	2	922	1,243	...	50	1,048
22	pounds of mohair 1959	74,694	9	3,801	3,700	7	...	2,607
23	1954	101,290	10	4,440	4,814	...	150	4,157
24	Goats and kids sold alive ... farms reporting 1959	565	1	8	51	5	...	3
25	number 1959	8,098	2	154	355	10	...	160
26	dollars 1959	48,588	12	924	2,130	60	...	960

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Crook	Curry	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney
1	Goats and kids of all ages ... farms reporting 1959	2	34	16	199	4	6	4
2	1954	11	50	26	224	3	11	7
3	number 1959	5	2,105	43	7,389	41	15	15
4	1954	35	1,665	70	8,166	6	97	48
5	Under 100 head ... farms reporting 1959	2	30	16	175	4	6	4
6	100 to 499 head ... farms reporting 1959	...	2	...	24	...	...	...
7	500 to 999 head ... farms reporting 1959	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
8	1,000 to 1,999 head ... farms reporting 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	2,000 or more head ... farms reporting 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Angora goats and kids ... farms reporting 1959	...	20	...	102	...	...	...
11	1954	1	30	...	136	...	...	1
12	number 1959	...	1,950	...	6,289	...	...	...
13	1954	6	1,327	...	7,078	...	...	36
14	Other goats and kids ... farms reporting 1959	2	17	16	101	4	6	4
15	1954	11	23	26	104	3	11	6
16	number 1959	5	155	43	1,100	41	15	15
17	1954	29	338	70	1,088	6	97	12
18	Goats and kids clipped ... farms reporting 1959	...	16	...	88	...	...	...
19	1954	...	21	...	119	...	...	1
20	number 1959	...	1,344	...	5,785	...	...	...
21	1954	...	1,132	...	6,709	...	...	36
22	pounds of mohair 1959	...	5,361	...	24,345	...	...	...
23	1954	...	4,840	...	27,574	...	...	180
24	Goats and kids sold alive ... farms reporting 1959	...	33	5	80	...	...	...
25	number 1959	...	560	35	2,264	...	...	...
26	dollars 1959	...	3,360	210	13,584	...	...	...

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane
1	Goats and kids of all ages ... farms reporting 1959	9	72	6	41	41	2	216
2	1954	34	152	3	90	68	12	343
3	number 1959	40	519	10	414	159	2	3,292
4	1954	149	1,086	7	1,256	197	39	4,537
5	Under 100 head ... farms reporting 1959	9	71	6	41	41	2	213
6	100 to 499 head ... farms reporting 1959	...	1	...	...	...	...	3
7	500 to 999 head ... farms reporting 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	1,000 to 1,999 head ... farms reporting 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	2,000 or more head ... farms reporting 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Angora goats and kids ... farms reporting 1959	...	5	...	1	...	...	75
11	1954	1	6	...	6	4	1	104
12	number 1959	...	8	...	1	...	...	2,094
13	1954	1	48	...	55	6	1	2,728
14	Other goats and kids ... farms reporting 1959	9	70	6	41	41	2	150
15	1954	33	147	3	86	66	12	260
16	number 1959	40	511	10	413	139	2	1,198
17	1954	148	1,038	7	1,201	191	38	1,809
18	Goats and kids clipped ... farms reporting 1959	...	1	...	...	...	...	68
19	1954	...	2	...	2	...	...	81
20	number 1959	...	4	...	...	...	...	1,784
21	1954	...	35	...	42	...	...	2,375
22	pounds of mohair 1959	...	25	...	...	...	...	8,088
23	1954	...	170	...	113	...	...	11,240
24	Goats and kids sold alive ... farms reporting 1959	...	25	...	25	5	...	90
25	number 1959	...	305	...	255	40	...	1,373
26	dollars 1959	...	1,830	...	1,530	240	...	8,238

County Table 10a.—GOATS AND KIDS ON FARMS AND MOHAIR CLIPPED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman
1	Goats and kids of all ages ..... farms reporting 1959	81	168	22	140	6	17	78	...
2	1954	104	254	44	236	11	52	143	1
3	number 1959	1,264	3,384	56	1,564	39	44	1,199	...
4	1954	1,684	5,134	170	2,820	19	338	1,760	50
5	Under 100 head ..... farms reporting 1959	78	165	22	140	6	17	77	...
6	100 to 499 head ..... farms reporting 1959	3	3	...	...	...	...	1	...
7	500 to 999 head ..... farms reporting 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	1,000 to 1,999 head ..... farms reporting 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	2,000 or more head ..... farms reporting 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Angora goats and kids ..... farms reporting 1959	20	98	...	76	2	3	37	...
11	1954	19	156	...	123	1	2	71	...
12	number 1959	811	2,765	...	1,232	22	3	909	...
13	1954	826	4,413	...	2,383	1	51	1,376	...
14	Other goats and kids ..... farms reporting 1959	62	85	22	67	5	14	46	...
15	1954	85	115	44	117	10	51	79	1
16	number 1959	453	619	56	332	17	41	290	...
17	1954	858	721	170	437	18	287	384	50
18	Goats and kids clipped ..... farms reporting 1959	20	77	...	64	...	...	30	...
19	1954	14	116	...	98	...	1	59	...
20	number 1959	812	2,370	...	1,069	...	...	830	...
21	1954	818	3,681	...	2,100	...	50	1,279	...
22	pounds of mohair 1959	4,973	10,105	...	4,906	...	...	3,423	...
23	1954	4,774	16,689	...	10,311	...	250	4,908	...
24	Goats and kids sold alive ..... farms reporting 1959	15	47	5	36	...	...	20	...
25	number 1959	145	990	55	215	...	...	175	...
26	dollars 1959	870	5,940	330	1,290	...	...	1,050	...

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
1	Goats and kids of all ages ..... farms reporting 1959	38	29	5	14	4	68	3	116
2	1954	39	28	8	14	22	119	8	172
3	number 1959	196	87	28	33	30	251	42	1,453
4	1954	256	126	29	51	87	598	15	2,216
5	Under 100 head ..... farms reporting 1959	38	29	5	14	4	68	3	114
6	100 to 499 head ..... farms reporting 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
7	500 to 999 head ..... farms reporting 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	1,000 to 1,999 head ..... farms reporting 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9	2,000 or more head ..... farms reporting 1959	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Angora goats and kids ..... farms reporting 1959	3	1	...	...	...	3	...	38
11	1954	2	1	...	1	...	9	1	71
12	number 1959	22	1	...	...	...	13	...	961
13	1954	31	4	...	4	...	111	1	1,625
14	Other goats and kids ..... farms reporting 1959	37	29	5	14	4	65	3	80
15	1954	37	27	8	14	22	111	7	109
16	number 1959	174	86	28	33	30	238	42	492
17	1954	225	122	29	47	87	487	14	591
18	Goats and kids clipped ..... farms reporting 1959	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	28
19	1954	1	...	...	...	...	4	1	55
20	number 1959	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	853
21	1954	30	...	...	...	...	55	1	1,439
22	pounds of mohair 1959	26	...	...	...	...	4	...	3,314
23	1954	180	...	...	...	...	210	5	6,275
24	Goats and kids sold alive ..... farms reporting 1959	5	10	...	10	...	15	...	71
25	number 1959	5	50	...	30	...	140	...	780
26	dollars 1959	30	300	...	180	...	840	...	4,680

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Part 1 of 6

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook	Curry
	Corn:									
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1959...	2,828	12	37	320	...	29	38	2	1
2	1954...	2,674	16	30	377	...	30	74	5	2
3	acres 1959...	51,798	302	1,246	4,090	...	453	321	24	1
4	1954...	27,586	247	297	3,075	...	125	502	53	2
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1959...	1,483	4	12	168	...	4	...	...	1
6	1954...	1,256	3	7	183	...	2	1	...	...
7	acres 1959...	27,217	122	906	2,250	...	49	...	...	1
8	1954...	12,549	18	107	1,386	...	1	1	...	...
9	bushels 1959...	1,789,659	10,800	69,627	100,836	...	3,235	...	...	20
10	1954...	757,776	650	2,462	73,418	...	34	40	...	...
11	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	680	...	11	52	...	1	...	...	...
12	1954...	417	...	3	54	...	...	...	...	...
13	bushels 1959...	1,131,407	...	65,625	45,671	...	800	...	...	...
14	1954...	381,445	...	1,503	28,683	...	...	...	...	...
15	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1959...	1,345	9	20	81	...	16	32	2	...
16	1954...	1,206	11	16	99	...	21	60	5	...
17	acres 1959...	21,525	180	298	918	...	372	293	24	...
18	1954...	12,323	202	173	744	...	111	473	53	...
19	tons, green weight 1959...	276,088	2,810	2,565	6,893	...	3,124	3,391	250	...
20	1954...	131,855	2,425	1,446	4,727	...	1,018	4,511	536	...
21	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1959...	436	...	7	117	...	11	8	...	...
22	1954...	498	3	7	139	...	7	13	...	2
23	acres 1959...	3,056	...	42	922	...	32	28	...	...
24	1954...	2,714	27	17	945	...	13	28	...	2
	Farms reporting by acres of corn harvested for all purposes:									
25	Under 11 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1,425	4	21	201	...	22	31	1	1
26	11 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	546	1	3	55	...	2	2	...	...
27	20 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	647	5	6	51	...	3	5	1	...
28	50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	110	1	1	9	...	...	...	...	...
29	75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	42	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
30	100 or more acres...farms reporting 1959...	58	...	6	2	...	1	...	...	...

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine
	Corn:									
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1959...	2	59	1	2	1	7	76	10	42
2	1954...	2	66	1	1	...	12	56	8	18
3	acres 1959...	25	621	25	36	50	41	1,170	262	730
4	1954...	58	495	2	5	...	55	597	82	242
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1959...	...	37	1	...	...	4	30	...	9
6	1954...	...	41	...	...	...	3	19	1	7
7	acres 1959...	...	475	25	...	...	12	413	...	91
8	1954...	...	341	...	...	...	11	72	3	145
9	bushels 1959...	...	31,822	1,500	...	...	740	16,788	...	7,290
10	1954...	...	23,084	...	...	...	277	2,477	120	8,540
11	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	...	9	...	...	...	...	10	...	3
12	1954...	...	9	...	...	...	...	4	...	...
13	bushels 1959...	...	13,955	...	...	...	...	9,023	...	3,440
14	1954...	...	13,300	...	...	...	...	1,130	...	...
15	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1959...	1	3	...	1	1	3	43	10	32
16	1954...	1	12	...	...	...	6	29	7	9
17	acres 1959...	15	41	...	35	50	29	705	262	584
18	1954...	14	98	...	...	...	41	455	79	95
19	tons, green weight 1959...	150	390	...	420	500	450	8,577	4,600	6,921
20	1954...	50	1,307	...	...	...	660	4,082	1,110	1,304
21	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1959...	2	22	...	1	...	...	7	...	5
22	1954...	1	16	1	1	...	3	10	...	2
23	acres 1959...	10	105	...	1	...	...	52	...	55
24	1954...	44	56	2	5	...	3	70	...	2
	Farms reporting by acres of corn harvested for all purposes:									
25	Under 11 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1	43	...	1	...	5	42	1	22
26	11 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	5	...	...	...	2	12	2	8
27	20 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1	8	1	1	...	...	18	5	9
28	50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	3	...	...	1	...	1	2	2
29	75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
30	100 or more acres...farms reporting 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1

Stub items continued

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

Part 1 of 6

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Klamath	Lake	Lane	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah
	Corn:									
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1959...	...	1	102	1	188	832	546	23	22
2	1954...	2	...	64	...	133	793	510	26	36
3	acres 1959...	...	1	2,213	1	3,294	17,501	9,657	406	176
4	1954...	33	...	421	...	1,201	11,223	5,338	262	216
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	58	1	104	417	414	9	1
6	1954...	...	...	31	...	31	423	343	18	5
7	acres 1959...	...	...	1,423	1	2,133	6,938	6,884	202	12
8	1954...	...	...	191	...	413	4,935	3,471	122	47
9	bushels 1959...	...	...	96,051	75	133,822	511,649	397,683	16,550	780
10	1954...	...	...	13,215	...	18,76	338,697	191,428	4,485	2,375
11	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	28	...	54	224	176	4	1
12	1954...	...	...	7	...	6	187	111	3	2
13	bushels 1959...	...	...	73,029	...	106,365	332,638	208,503	10,910	780
14	1954...	...	...	10,825	...	5,900	190,488	93,104	880	1,050
15	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	33	...	57	587	157	9	12
16	1954...	...	...	12	...	62	482	151	11	20
17	acres 1959...	...	...	633	...	778	10,257	2,308	141	149
18	1954...	...	...	172	...	465	6,037	1,433	122	146
19	tons, green weight 1959...	...	...	7,527	...	6,146	154,184	19,515	1,695	1,910
20	1954...	...	...	1,470	...	3,087	78,678	10,458	1,030	1,238
21	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1959...	...	1	21	...	41	24	73	8	9
22	1954...	2	...	21	...	44	31	89	2	11
23	acres 1959...	...	1	157	...	383	306	465	63	15
24	1954...	33	...	58	...	323	251	434	18	23
	Farms reporting by acres of corn harvested for all purposes:									
25	Under 11 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	1	61	1	105	293	291	12	16
26	11 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	9	...	28	216	107	5	4
27	20 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	20	...	38	260	108	5	2
28	50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	4	...	11	37	24	...	...
29	75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	1	...	4	15	5	...	...
30	100 or more acres...farms reporting 1959...	...	...	7	...	2	11	11	1	...

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Polk	Sherman	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
	Corn:										
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting 1959...	38	1	...	155	3	1	6	167	...	103
2	1954...	22	...	...	116	7	...	3	154	...	110
3	acres 1959...	705	75	...	4,399	35	1	254	2,349	...	1,334
4	1954...	147	...	...	1,364	41	...	19	903	...	581
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting 1959...	19	1	...	106	...	1	2	43	...	37
6	1954...	10	...	...	83	...	...	...	20	...	25
7	acres 1959...	358	75	...	3,199	...	1	55	1,011	...	581
8	1954...	48	...	...	1,029	...	...	...	120	...	88
9	bushels 1959...	16,022	4,500	...	273,520	...	40	4,740	55,384	...	36,185
10	1954...	1,500	...	...	67,502	...	...	...	5,305	...	3,404
11	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	12	1	...	53	...	...	...	20	...	21
12	1954...	1	...	...	26	...	...	...	3	...	1
13	bushels 1959...	13,782	2,500	...	180,335	...	...	...	41,769	...	22,282
14	1954...	306	...	...	32,801	...	...	...	1,215	...	260
15	Cut for silage.....farms reporting 1959...	17	...	...	51	3	...	3	106	...	56
16	1954...	7	...	...	16	3	...	2	103	...	61
17	acres 1959...	295	...	...	1,123	35	...	169	1,179	...	652
18	1954...	66	...	...	216	34	...	18	644	...	432
19	tons, green weight 1959...	2,150	...	...	18,572	540	...	3,725	12,416	...	6,667
20	1954...	422	...	...	2,802	555	...	40	5,177	...	3,722
21	Hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder.....farms reporting 1959...	6	...	...	14	...	...	2	38	...	19
22	1954...	5	...	...	18	4	...	1	37	...	28
23	acres 1959...	52	...	...	77	...	...	30	159	...	101
24	1954...	33	...	...	119	7	...	1	139	...	61
	Farms reporting by acres of corn harvested for all purposes:										
25	Under 11 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	15	...	...	63	2	1	2	108	...	58
26	11 to 19 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	9	...	...	28	...	...	...	24	...	24
27	20 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	12	...	...	41	1	...	3	26	...	17
28	50 to 74 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1	...	...	6	...	...	...	5	...	2
29	75 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	2
30	100 or more acres...farms reporting 1959...	...	...	...	9	...	...	1	4	...	...

Stub items continued

Part 2 of 6

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook
	Small grains harvested:								
1	Winter wheat.....farms reporting 1959...	6,343	128	106	419	...	22	...	63
2	1954...	6,824	126	118	549	1	39	...	107
3	acres 1959...	696,539	8,807	2,087	5,990	...	281	...	1,569
4	1954...	702,627	7,565	2,041	6,649	1	270	...	2,894
5	bushels 1959...	25,369,822	373,173	64,948	200,461	...	8,758	...	68,757
6	1954...	20,476,342	238,760	46,026	184,793	45	6,718	...	132,950
7	Sales.....bushels 1959...	24,500,728	361,740	58,138	176,847	...	8,108	...	66,707
8	1954...	19,472,947	223,122	38,590	147,999	...	4,936	...	125,136
	Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
9	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1,255	6	24	177	...	12	...	11
10	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2,205	39	61	183	...	7	...	30
11	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	864	37	11	47	...	2	...	16
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	565	17	10	11	...	1	...	3
13	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1,454	29	...	1	...	...	...	3
14	Spring wheat.....farms reporting 1959...	3,762	144	112	232	1	13	...	49
15	1954...	6,234	302	199	417	...	13	1	90
16	acres 1959...	84,905	3,796	2,038	2,399	5	144	...	775
17	1954...	154,325	8,648	3,597	4,292	...	96	3	1,511
18	bushels 1959...	2,527,819	102,928	50,892	55,439	35	4,636	...	25,001
19	1954...	4,523,716	244,004	99,677	124,741	...	2,894	90	50,131
20	Sales.....bushels 1959...	2,372,099	94,675	46,622	47,661	...	4,014	...	21,778
21	1954...	4,122,418	224,693	87,007	95,696	...	2,320	...	44,761
	Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
22	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1,155	37	29	120	1	7	...	14
23	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1,786	63	60	98	...	5	...	26
24	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	479	29	19	13	...	...	...	7
25	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	210	11	3	1	...	1	...	2
26	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	132	4	1	...	...	...	...	...
27	Oats grown alone.....farms reporting 1959...	5,782	100	176	688	10	89	3	54
28	1954...	9,739	137	361	1,160	23	181	4	85
29	acres 1959...	147,365	1,878	5,420	10,080	139	1,997	31	893
30	1954...	241,279	2,682	11,402	15,854	355	4,796	76	1,172
31	bushels 1959...	5,885,765	100,654	165,262	344,924	5,110	104,312	1,490	42,564
32	1954...	9,446,546	135,128	416,663	619,038	12,682	263,358	1,155	44,811
33	Sales.....bushels 1959...	3,632,740	49,433	89,383	139,862	219	37,634	...	20,619
34	1954...	5,667,464	71,597	260,029	288,304	5,498	163,757	...	16,733
	Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
35	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2,077	34	45	312	4	41	1	20
36	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2,166	39	64	275	4	26	2	25
37	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	951	19	39	70	2	10	...	5
38	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	407	7	20	29	...	7	...	4
39	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	181	1	8	2	...	5	...	...
40	Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas.....farms reporting 1959...	783	1	42	53	...	2	...	...
41	1954...	1,053	...	54	76	...	5	...	...
42	bushels 1959...	590,013	1,000	30,306	30,735	...	880	...	...
43	1954...	617,760	...	32,181	27,922	...	1,165	...	...
44	Sales.....bushels 1959...	437,049	600	23,440	18,904	...	200	...	...
45	1954...	398,807	...	22,434	11,155	...	700	...	...
46	Barley.....farms reporting 1959...	8,560	252	205	608	...	33	1	91
47	1954...	9,924	388	255	653	1	36	2	131
48	acres 1959...	501,905	10,743	9,462	11,262	...	901	5	3,054
49	1954...	494,381	15,617	11,304	8,990	1	543	46	3,942
50	bushels 1959...	18,310,376	330,723	288,647	272,184	...	29,910	200	114,297
51	1954...	18,248,722	516,264	482,572	330,796	16	22,539	983	178,191
52	Sales.....bushels 1959...	14,666,902	156,409	233,550	147,967	...	17,752	...	44,692
53	1954...	14,483,840	297,781	407,857	196,405	...	11,039	...	118,345
	Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
54	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1,953	36	47	242	...	11	1	26
55	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2,503	103	44	243	...	11	...	30
56	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1,536	52	46	78	...	7	...	19
57	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1,185	35	38	38	...	2	...	9
58	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1,383	26	30	7	...	2	...	7
59	Rye.....farms reporting 1959...	616	8	7	63	...	12	...	27
60	acres 1959...	18,440	109	182	653	...	178	...	1,281
61	bushels 1959...	343,964	1,780	2,445	21,551	...	4,984	...	16,363
62	Sales.....bushels 1959...	277,168	1,280	2,188	18,166	...	4,449	...	14,622
63	Other grains.....farms reporting 1959...	1,822	8	58	199	...	3	...	7
64	acres 1959...	40,928	173	1,646	3,942	...	56	...	358
65	bushels 1959...	1,412,846	7,804	34,630	119,095	...	1,130	...	7,378
66	Sales.....bushels 1959...	499,201	400	5,326	31,075	...	800	...	800
	Annual legumes:								
67	Dry field and seed peas harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1959...	141	1	1	1	...	...	...	3
68	1954...	226	6	8	9	...	2	...	3
69	acres 1959...	15,584	20	4	1	...	...	...	112
70	1954...	8,346	393	246	150	...	24	...	55
71	pounds 1959...	21,600,100	60,000	5,000	800	...	...	...	137,600
72	1954...	8,960,688	656,292	217,943	189,380	...	16,500	...	46,294

OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Part 2 of 6

Curry	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane	
...	49	27	157	32	4	3	44	181	4	10	75	158	1
...	108	49	162	53	5	3	75	143	7	20	100	107	2
...	568	249	85,531	874	104	208	605	13,071	34	100	7,046	3,124	3
...	1,335	554	89,271	1,677	139	68	1,002	13,189	72	450	7,332	1,955	4
...	20,837	6,121	2,892,657	23,018	1,593	5,993	18,508	463,372	315	3,996	133,038	98,129	5
...	50,365	10,752	2,511,978	34,229	2,109	2,150	20,449	318,447	940	9,263	144,049	47,542	6
...	20,360	3,163	2,731,846	20,039	1,379	5,959	17,247	456,434	6	3,446	130,354	90,205	7
...	45,052	6,948	2,392,292	27,566	1,600	2,050	16,325	312,643	506	8,907	136,129	40,741	8
...	25	17	...	10	...	...	16	8	1	3	3	38	9
...	20	9	5	11	3	2	22	62	3	7	16	86	10
...	3	1	2	7	...	...	6	53	...	...	14	24	11
...	1	...	4	2	1	...	...	27	...	...	17	9	12
...	...	...	146	2	...	1	...	31	...	...	25	1	13
...	42	52	7	13	30	1	43	223	9	236	98	142	14
...	119	86	15	21	68	2	62	394	22	410	162	301	15
...	523	479	628	198	809	2	548	7,995	84	7,736	5,085	2,229	16
...	1,223	994	1,055	343	2,167	9	602	14,890	230	12,372	8,687	5,026	17
...	10,322	8,882	21,990	5,400	10,790	60	17,052	270,983	1,520	163,270	103,649	45,055	18
...	33,724	20,621	27,693	6,327	27,852	165	15,928	641,537	5,265	262,773	140,628	124,960	19
...	8,861	6,029	21,590	4,760	7,860	...	15,206	266,761	1,120	153,187	99,025	37,840	20
...	28,366	13,415	25,112	4,665	21,141	50	10,743	631,169	4,160	240,590	127,872	101,995	21
...	17	33	...	8	7	1	19	21	5	64	15	56	22
...	23	16	1	2	12	...	20	93	4	94	28	64	23
...	1	2	1	2	6	...	4	70	...	26	18	18	24
...	...	1	3	1	4	...	...	24	...	36	21	1	25
...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	15	...	16	16	3	26
1	55	106	9	25	18	7	63	47	20	172	42	327	27
...	157	210	22	36	30	11	134	115	37	288	85	545	28
1	512	1,729	218	303	651	51	907	1,355	324	30,012	1,702	8,693	29
...	1,736	3,576	871	429	1,295	82	2,406	1,344	551	32,463	3,194	14,764	30
6	18,999	42,706	8,755	8,941	14,607	1,155	31,032	62,876	8,205	1,557,904	55,971	223,846	31
...	62,616	84,532	27,401	10,900	31,747	3,175	83,348	68,948	18,243	888,272	92,237	455,386	32
...	8,243	10,431	4,032	1,864	6,144	239	16,035	49,378	1,543	1,418,316	33,815	95,155	33
...	32,109	25,583	9,384	1,172	12,734	910	38,674	43,946	4,972	727,234	47,500	231,032	34
1	30	46	1	11	4	5	27	16	9	31	17	88	35
...	24	41	5	11	6	2	24	16	7	40	8	136	36
...	...	13	2	3	6	...	11	7	3	31	10	56	37
...	1	4	1	...	...	...	...	4	1	23	3	34	38
...	...	2	...	...	2	...	1	4	...	47	4	13	39
...	1	2	...	...	...	1	4	...	2	2	...	33	40
...	...	6	...	...	...	...	11	1	3	1	...	61	41
...	865	490	...	...	...	150	322	...	254	310	...	11,113	42
...	...	1,271	...	...	...	...	3,503	500	366	583	...	23,362	43
...	865	64	...	...	...	...	250	...	10	275	...	7,168	44
...	...	412	...	...	...	...	2,492	...	311	...	...	13,197	45
...	81	129	152	41	43	5	163	227	26	482	91	261	46
...	117	108	128	54	93	6	157	319	27	573	138	351	47
...	656	2,923	39,422	779	5,608	176	4,661	9,561	539	46,530	5,927	6,853	48
...	1,791	1,960	24,541	907	14,083	171	3,469	13,126	348	54,353	6,121	10,324	49
...	17,421	78,712	1,438,139	25,577	82,082	8,125	198,143	369,692	13,441	1,925,903	108,883	167,503	50
...	61,009	55,495	832,252	22,182	339,739	6,236	117,557	607,611	8,338	2,096,927	125,537	397,654	51
...	8,186	25,765	1,288,239	4,239	37,761	...	160,162	252,603	4,329	1,720,244	66,788	110,606	52
...	34,141	25,016	703,735	2,592	183,308	3,783	63,083	557,328	3,066	1,966,871	80,348	312,269	53
...	57	46	1	19	1	2	52	51	8	38	15	79	54
...	22	48	8	12	10	1	52	72	13	94	23	92	55
...	2	21	4	8	9	...	34	54	...	108	23	53	56
...	...	8	24	1	7	1	18	30	5	130	15	26	57
...	...	6	115	1	16	1	7	20	...	112	15	11	58
...	16	1	3	16	18	...	4	6	...	40	11	14	59
...	685	3	680	337	1,129	...	48	127	...	1,597	675	404	60
...	5,052	30	12,945	4,292	11,871	...	1,198	2,691	...	21,992	5,228	7,426	61
...	2,305	30	12,457	2,802	9,237	...	977	2,477	...	18,483	1,860	6,880	62
...	...	57	...	...	4	...	5	23	5	5	7	125	63
...	...	1,152	...	...	311	...	157	469	208	109	188	3,470	64
...	...	23,197	...	...	8,510	...	7,362	28,928	5,205	2,680	2,461	75,949	65
...	...	12,446	...	...	500	...	2,280	13,388	50	1,900	600	27,332	66
...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	1	2	67
...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	19	1	5	...	3	68
...	12	2	...	...	...	...	1	83	...	...	30	11	69
...	20	22	...	...	...	...	...	426	11	75	...	42	70
...	12,000	2,400	...	...	...	...	350	84,800	...	...	10,000	11,000	71
...	17,168	54,000	...	...	...	...	...	642,339	8,000	110,875	...	20,200	72

Stub items continued

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

Part 2 of 6

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman
	Small grains harvested:								
1	Winter wheat.....farms reporting 1959...	...	259	27	866	225	20	351	228
2	1954...	...	257	56	846	228	33	350	239
3	acres 1959...	...	3,898	1,013	14,897	115,835	474	8,953	90,731
4	1954...	...	3,776	2,054	13,482	110,666	418	9,083	91,522
5	bushels 1959...	...	126,942	19,229	563,107	3,595,617	17,666	337,587	3,376,341
6	1954...	...	96,968	44,475	419,533	2,616,946	10,100	265,557	3,118,995
7	Sales.....bushels 1959...	...	111,401	18,457	526,670	3,532,143	16,568	315,578	3,277,679
8	1954...	...	82,341	40,876	362,833	2,511,281	6,945	236,604	3,008,059
	Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
9	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	95	14	282	3	13	62	...
10	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	123	8	430	9	4	167	1
11	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	30	1	108	5	1	77	2
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	10	1	35	15	1	38	5
13	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	1	3	11	193	1	7	220
14	Spring wheat.....farms reporting 1959...	...	265	738	302	17	8	167	22
15	1954...	...	479	965	447	21	9	260	42
16	acres 1959...	...	3,978	11,536	3,474	2,381	120	2,921	3,596
17	1954...	...	6,261	14,433	6,179	2,501	192	4,881	5,238
18	bushels 1959...	...	75,753	618,024	85,119	87,610	2,385	78,260	80,580
19	1954...	...	165,380	680,220	188,280	50,422	5,925	146,682	135,798
20	Sales.....bushels 1959...	...	62,838	588,631	76,465	82,145	2,275	72,747	77,462
21	1954...	...	132,755	624,068	165,642	46,079	5,619	131,807	129,236
	Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
22	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	96	199	139	...	2	43	1
23	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	135	458	140	4	5	95	2
24	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	27	63	20	1	1	19	4
25	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	4	12	3	1	...	10	3
26	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	3	6	...	11	...	...	12
27	Oats grown alone.....farms reporting 1959...	7	608	260	905	16	42	348	16
28	1954...	11	970	449	1,408	19	96	564	52
29	acres 1959...	91	18,026	2,457	17,734	519	897	9,206	520
30	1954...	147	32,805	3,519	29,354	258	1,564	17,480	2,039
31	bushels 1959...	2,589	434,119	135,771	619,132	19,976	70,304	384,516	19,845
32	1954...	6,208	1,168,511	199,915	1,250,746	11,716	75,977	815,432	71,064
33	Sales.....bushels 1959...	200	214,571	36,597	296,040	5,530	53,953	259,108	13,407
34	1954...	2,417	755,959	48,539	692,350	1,420	45,018	601,206	40,789
	Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
35	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2	131	169	343	4	21	98	2
36	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	5	220	75	356	3	8	131	9
37	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	156	14	127	6	8	74	4
38	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	72	2	61	2	4	31	...
39	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	29	...	18	1	1	14	1
40	Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas.....farms reporting 1959...	...	31	...	141	...	3	218	...
41	1954...	...	40	1	238	...	1	200	...
42	bushels 1959...	...	5,826	...	180,915	...	364	189,959	...
43	1954...	...	11,773	80	108,619	...	62	210,096	...
44	Sales.....bushels 1959...	...	1,962	...	146,001	...	300	141,569	...
45	1954...	...	6,882	...	74,003	...	...	146,120	...
46	Barley.....farms reporting 1959...	...	485	457	984	200	43	498	232
47	1954...	...	644	707	1,027	193	53	553	227
48	acres 1959...	...	14,390	9,094	25,805	47,621	1,905	30,900	41,302
49	1954...	...	19,740	13,055	22,807	44,045	1,367	29,269	33,988
50	bushels 1959...	...	349,618	424,609	773,211	1,596,006	55,095	1,155,267	1,593,285
51	1954...	...	731,238	629,321	971,606	1,281,722	44,896	1,341,119	1,268,913
52	Sales.....bushels 1959...	...	240,485	203,113	544,565	1,470,811	45,250	940,423	1,474,838
53	1954...	...	552,901	244,212	686,072	1,107,722	31,572	1,141,492	1,160,799
	Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
54	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	103	197	304	...	20	72	...
55	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	194	170	362	12	8	121	4
56	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	107	57	175	13	5	92	15
57	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	55	20	105	24	6	112	53
58	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	26	13	38	151	4	101	160
59	Rye.....farms reporting 1959...	3	30	10	103	10	21	33	5
60	acres 1959...	18	374	172	1,505	1,679	198	769	361
61	bushels 1959...	421	9,204	1,725	50,792	28,644	4,301	21,912	6,132
62	Sales.....bushels 1959...	125	6,733	930	41,232	12,620	3,434	20,135	5,940
63	Other grains.....farms reporting 1959...	...	218	425	188	...	2	92	1
64	acres 1959...	...	4,098	7,143	3,145	...	10	2,975	50
65	bushels 1959...	...	88,038	410,331	104,681	...	230	89,917	1,667
66	Sales.....bushels 1959...	...	20,470	133,093	24,690	...	230	62,660	267
	Annual legumes:								
67	Dry field and seed peas harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1959...	...	1	...	3	...	2	...	...
68	1954...	...	9	1	16	...	...	36	...
69	acres 1959...	...	14	...	95	...	8	...	...
70	1954...	...	160	7	292	...	...	905	...
71	pounds 1959...	...	5,000	...	130,000	...	8,000	...	...
72	1954...	...	142,180	2,100	498,400	...	...	602,982	...

Stub items continued

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

Part 2 of 6

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
	Small grains harvested:								
1	Winter wheat.....farms reporting 1959...	...	601	432	146	277	780	53	596
2	1954...	...	571	421	133	305	920	73	620
3	acres 1959...	...	190,366	34,935	13,283	56,612	15,328	5,349	14,617
4	1954...	...	192,775	35,857	11,239	56,489	15,685	8,432	14,685
5	bushels 1959...	...	7,666,959	1,587,596	424,671	1,972,937	587,264	138,997	571,235
6	1954...	...	5,709,321	1,230,731	309,740	1,725,054	498,098	184,943	484,316
7	Sales.....bushels 1959...	...	7,504,357	1,536,274	413,465	1,872,693	551,185	130,813	541,467
8	1954...	...	5,545,698	1,202,115	289,917	1,619,915	429,446	174,308	432,067
	Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
9	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	24	49	7	10	210	2	133
10	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	67	77	30	23	401	10	289
11	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	35	84	32	30	116	10	110
12	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	59	107	37	46	43	14	51
13	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	416	115	40	168	10	17	13
14	Spring wheat.....farms reporting 1959...	...	110	129	180	96	112	15	154
15	1954...	...	206	281	284	137	135	30	254
16	acres 1959...	...	3,556	2,757	5,406	5,533	1,538	557	2,079
17	1954...	...	12,813	8,456	11,767	9,457	1,516	1,011	3,875
18	bushels 1959...	...	124,772	72,852	141,050	158,534	40,270	9,498	55,208
19	1954...	...	384,922	247,840	320,035	193,460	44,945	16,937	113,860
20	Sales.....bushels 1959...	...	121,115	67,887	133,830	152,387	37,847	8,769	50,712
21	1954...	...	368,266	233,949	286,239	182,294	36,739	13,570	102,400
	Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
22	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	32	41	23	8	55	...	62
23	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	41	59	80	33	46	6	73
24	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	19	18	46	20	5	4	16
25	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	7	6	24	19	5	5	2
26	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	11	5	7	16	1	...	1
27	Oats grown alone.....farms reporting 1959...	...	54	149	123	49	696	12	485
28	1954...	...	143	236	192	97	1,069	20	792
29	acres 1959...	...	1,197	2,807	2,731	1,103	13,346	293	9,542
30	1954...	...	4,791	4,655	3,848	2,329	19,601	461	19,380
31	bushels 1959...	...	69,183	105,054	141,705	32,991	624,470	11,158	415,633
32	1954...	...	220,236	201,217	161,541	50,331	981,061	10,784	902,167
33	Sales.....bushels 1959...	...	57,125	43,139	58,754	12,776	336,507	5,100	257,588
34	1954...	...	163,036	92,189	58,683	19,579	563,162	946	601,003
	Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
35	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	21	52	37	18	260	4	172
36	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	18	63	56	11	260	5	191
37	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	10	20	17	16	129	1	82
38	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	3	12	8	3	38	1	32
39	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	2	2	5	1	9	1	8
40	Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	...	1	...	103	...	143
41	1954...	...	...	...	1	...	108	...	246
42	bushels 1959...	...	...	...	504	...	63,623	...	72,397
43	1954...	...	...	...	780	...	70,268	...	125,229
44	Sales.....bushels 1959...	...	...	...	504	...	43,251	...	51,686
45	1954...	...	...	...	...	...	40,477	...	80,624
46	Barley.....farms reporting 1959...	...	499	347	198	235	753	36	702
47	1954...	1	490	386	266	268	785	50	737
48	acres 1959...	...	71,801	16,272	11,557	21,960	22,278	1,874	26,084
49	1954...	3	65,171	13,612	13,225	20,741	18,250	2,386	25,085
50	bushels 1959...	...	3,236,883	646,484	392,322	716,264	883,975	54,643	963,132
51	1954...	166	2,125,475	480,834	458,934	667,039	854,155	65,033	1,126,373
52	Sales.....bushels 1959...	...	2,851,989	399,866	191,415	541,997	671,824	31,776	779,258
53	1954...	...	1,938,837	265,981	284,949	498,140	666,963	15,862	921,371
	Farms reporting by acres harvested:								
54	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	41	69	19	14	217	4	161
55	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	63	92	54	39	279	10	217
56	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	50	94	59	44	135	10	162
57	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	106	57	35	51	75	4	95
58	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	239	35	31	87	47	8	67
59	Rye.....farms reporting 1959...	...	21	17	1	3	65	14	34
60	acres 1959...	...	2,906	508	26	73	670	307	786
61	bushels 1959...	...	41,346	17,528	220	1,300	18,426	2,900	19,265
62	Sales.....bushels 1959...	...	40,947	13,877	168	1,240	14,112	1,796	15,666
63	Other grains.....farms reporting 1959...	...	3	13	31	4	131	1	207
64	acres 1959...	...	195	493	763	475	2,884	5	6,453
65	bushels 1959...	...	3,680	17,473	33,181	13,250	97,050	100	228,919
66	Sales.....bushels 1959...	...	1,680	7,901	2,825	...	40,976	...	107,512
	Annual legumes:								
67	Dry field and seed peas harvested for peas.....farms reporting 1959...	...	48	62	3	...	2	...	2
68	1954...	...	21	43	2	...	8	1	29
69	acres 1959...	...	10,291	4,637	202	...	55	...	6
70	1954...	...	2,295	2,261	116	...	224	18	604
71	pounds 1959...	...	15,702,204	5,055,346	319,000	...	47,600	...	9,000
72	1954...	...	2,135,697	2,124,518	179,200	...	413,000	14,000	869,620

Stub items continued

Part 3 of 6

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook
	Hay crops:								
1	Land from which hay was cut.....acres 1959...	931,722	66,741	10,198	28,529	6,953	15,221	12,215	37,329
2	1954...	1,003,419	68,570	11,880	30,949	6,290	15,453	12,983	34,794
3	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting 1959...	8,294	487	85	179	4	94	9	218
4	1954...	9,889	615	93	211	3	50	11	279
5	acres 1959...	307,398	31,625	1,869	2,095	30	1,433	190	13,310
6	1954...	287,099	31,734	1,172	2,021	71	579	149	12,822
7	tons 1959...	856,440	76,701	5,871	7,005	60	3,996	437	39,434
8	1954...	800,197	74,052	2,825	5,111	106	1,632	315	38,775
9	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	2,909	128	36	60	1	21	2	87
10	1954...	2,875	159	27	66	...	7	...	78
11	tons 1959...	272,695	14,458	3,143	1,949	9	607	175	10,390
12	1954...	207,412	14,388	529	1,494	...	355	...	7,713
	Farms reporting by acres cut for hay:								
13	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2,224	63	39	106	2	53	6	34
14	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2,413	104	25	57	2	20	...	43
15	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1,853	103	17	12	...	15	2	56
16	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1,118	112	1	3	...	5	...	54
17	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	686	105	3	1	...	1	1	31
18	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting 1959...	7,414	114	120	1,161	152	352	284	46
19	1954...	8,347	141	164	1,219	127	551	217	51
20	acres 1959...	168,440	10,303	2,558	15,448	2,870	6,901	5,939	3,117
21	1954...	149,949	9,011	2,660	13,307	2,046	6,076	4,072	1,684
22	tons 1959...	306,897	17,390	4,198	28,416	5,903	13,211	13,111	6,025
23	1954...	277,799	16,953	5,165	24,156	4,037	11,780	7,525	3,290
24	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	1,779	22	34	317	24	64	39	12
25	1954...	1,679	23	45	250	15	74	13	8
26	tons 1959...	52,315	2,201	859	7,041	1,164	1,404	988	1,070
27	1954...	47,521	2,453	1,115	4,098	340	1,522	220	148
	Farms reporting by acres cut for hay:								
28	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	3,032	10	36	586	70	158	76	5
29	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2,613	30	53	418	41	129	126	11
30	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1,095	23	21	118	27	39	57	15
31	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	428	19	8	36	10	17	21	7
32	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	246	32	2	3	4	9	4	8
33	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay...farms reporting 1959...	1,545	...	61	108	4	28	11	2
34	1954...	3,918	3	136	323	4	157	18	5
35	acres 1959...	23,838	...	1,312	867	77	223	167	93
36	1954...	48,737	25	1,924	2,553	34	1,286	299	134
37	tons 1959...	45,123	...	2,529	1,925	178	406	344	128
38	1954...	85,927	45	3,382	5,304	70	2,576	612	186
39	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	307	...	12	24	1	4	1	...
40	1954...	536	...	16	52	...	21	1	1
41	tons 1959...	6,894	...	169	443	8	62	50	...
42	1954...	10,122	...	180	687	...	345	26	4
43	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay....farms reporting 1959...	4,345	40	77	387	5	127	84	101
44	1954...	6,136	93	125	542	36	236	156	131
45	acres 1959...	103,420	1,247	1,131	3,326	33	1,086	1,082	6,996
46	1954...	143,075	2,199	1,487	3,558	190	1,550	1,740	10,933
47	tons 1959...	140,754	1,931	1,795	5,544	83	1,909	2,429	8,678
48	1954...	183,283	2,313	2,126	5,907	359	2,837	3,889	13,450
49	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	663	4	9	75	...	13	8	12
50	1954...	522	5	12	47	...	15	3	5
51	tons 1959...	16,940	125	151	1,100	...	117	306	544
52	1954...	11,511	149	176	471	...	98	104	92
53	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1959...	2,525	159	48	151	70	101	65	40
54	1954...	3,051	216	58	180	98	121	122	50
55	acres 1959...	237,935	20,159	745	1,409	1,231	1,118	1,372	10,365
56	1954...	276,952	24,371	726	1,083	898	942	2,027	8,416
57	tons 1959...	257,935	34,528	1,033	1,866	2,031	1,610	2,338	12,923
58	1954...	300,500	36,310	894	1,486	1,427	1,298	3,354	11,405
59	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	376	32	11	46	13	18	4	1
60	1954...	276	40	4	12	7	6	6	3
61	tons 1959...	11,580	3,726	250	479	276	192	190	85
62	1954...	15,147	6,041	50	118	56	107	300	114
	Farms reporting by acres cut for hay:								
63	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	954	9	19	96	36	65	24	2
64	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	695	27	21	46	21	26	24	9
65	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	286	27	5	7	11	8	12	8
66	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	199	42	3	1	1	2	4	5
67	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	391	54	...	1	1	...	1	16
68	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1959...	2,620	41	91	322	66	121	82	19
69	1954...	3,504	29	114	542	123	207	130	18
70	acres 1959...	56,250	2,558	2,046	4,068	1,373	1,810	1,723	3,085
71	1954...	61,163	1,073	2,405	5,549	1,736	2,746	3,150	385
72	tons 1959...	87,232	4,675	3,077	6,645	2,625	2,916	4,003	4,629
73	1954...	94,734	1,720	3,079	8,618	3,194	5,225	7,846	703
74	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	565	8	23	94	10	20	16	4
75	1954...	475	3	24	77	18	25	12	2
76	tons 1959...	14,150	399	862	1,785	147	448	682	223
77	1954...	12,243	35	551	1,138	350	1,880	889	71
78	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting 1959...	1,308	8	25	84	45	61	77	5
79	1954...	1,639	5	50	147	63	89	82	4
80	acres 1959...	34,441	849	537	1,316	1,339	2,650	1,742	363
81	1954...	36,444	157	1,506	2,878	1,315	2,274	1,546	420
82	tons, green weight 1959...	255,802	2,952	3,735	10,433	11,112	19,288	14,947	3,075
83	1954...	241,593	1,255	9,138	18,262	10,272	15,165	10,652	2,970

OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Part 3 of 6

Curry	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane	
1,793	25,757	19,787	6,156	44,201	86,567	2,419	29,694	17,262	8,074	75,214	73,356	26,317	1
1,823	22,643	20,891	8,768	49,839	101,599	3,528	37,728	15,271	10,477	76,100	84,815	30,267	2
3	535	167	52	205	107	143	426	297	93	600	202	93	3
1	626	281	50	209	106	234	639	339	138	705	248	125	4
24	17,412	2,943	2,467	10,020	9,332	1,214	8,839	11,486	1,835	32,471	13,645	1,066	5
10	13,252	4,537	1,531	7,509	8,587	1,735	12,901	9,881	2,510	29,420	13,255	1,214	6
58	42,802	7,653	5,904	20,234	14,684	3,240	24,624	39,890	4,429	111,010	27,733	3,248	7
50	34,063	11,183	4,706	16,373	19,291	4,015	32,121	38,642	6,359	94,494	26,447	2,550	8
...	235	65	17	25	23	56	152	194	28	372	57	28	9
...	245	60	20	14	21	62	171	221	38	338	54	25	10
...	17,587	3,525	1,364	1,623	3,617	1,138	9,447	22,598	1,161	54,096	8,171	1,012	11
...	11,147	3,371	1,557	825	4,656	1,119	7,602	20,021	1,423	37,762	4,135	512	12
2	129	72	9	30	12	107	163	34	42	73	19	59	13
1	158	60	12	60	25	27	137	100	23	143	52	23	14
...	142	24	15	52	17	7	82	93	20	165	53	8	15
...	77	9	9	32	22	2	37	58	7	136	34	2	16
...	29	2	7	31	31	...	7	12	1	83	44	1	17
34	46	333	4	79	28	73	550	40	291	66	15	449	18
31	87	257	3	90	12	118	547	25	462	51	36	418	19
847	800	7,807	73	8,379	5,456	573	11,955	727	3,880	8,057	1,640	9,022	20
600	971	4,591	120	9,017	1,730	882	12,070	611	5,473	4,237	2,417	6,860	21
1,603	1,198	13,907	75	13,740	6,965	1,324	22,850	1,770	8,046	13,704	1,901	16,081	22
1,272	1,938	7,493	260	14,442	2,080	2,228	22,474	1,051	10,738	6,098	3,446	11,781	23
5	9	61	1	14	2	22	137	23	71	14	3	106	24
...	15	33	1	8	...	30	104	4	79	11	3	64	25
122	222	2,694	16	1,675	190	309	4,392	1,147	1,365	547	181	2,145	26
...	313	917	30	594	...	532	3,620	93	2,004	598	237	1,541	27
11	21	110	1	6	1	52	224	9	169	9	1	169	28
14	18	115	2	13	2	19	174	21	74	22	5	162	29
5	5	67	1	15	4	2	88	8	37	17	...	81	30
2	1	28	...	15	5	...	45	2	10	4	2	27	31
2	1	13	...	30	16	...	19	...	1	14	7	10	32
...	11	64	...	4	1	3	142	...	40	12	5	124	33
4	19	220	...	...	...	4	197	1	65	4	1	455	34
...	130	1,105	...	270	45	29	3,912	...	486	1,230	58	1,889	35
22	154	3,389	...	...	...	32	4,824	34	681	107	2	7,045	36
...	147	1,756	...	480	45	36	7,254	...	815	2,536	86	3,567	37
47	225	4,428	...	...	...	90	6,814	21	1,222	180	2	11,170	38
...	3	13	...	...	...	...	32	...	9	2	1	29	39
...	1	22	...	...	...	...	23	...	11	...	...	90	40
...	37	152	...	...	...	...	1,126	...	97	475	30	686	41
...	54	349	...	...	...	...	524	...	267	...	...	1,807	42
14	204	130	80	127	62	26	157	48	62	217	68	267	43
16	268	231	120	200	88	77	207	72	111	252	105	380	44
146	5,951	2,028	3,330	8,566	5,887	138	2,715	1,983	786	11,521	4,716	3,810	45
299	7,494	3,043	6,897	12,924	7,296	414	3,001	2,709	1,141	11,923	7,958	4,472	46
416	4,935	2,791	4,313	13,143	3,759	325	4,094	2,821	1,014	15,320	4,250	5,202	47
626	6,265	4,087	8,844	19,385	5,320	797	3,792	3,217	1,585	14,269	6,070	6,204	48
1	31	31	5	8	4	5	33	8	14	66	10	57	49
...	28	27	12	6	5	13	26	3	11	46	13	42	50
5	329	435	154	207	337	23	881	396	149	3,781	229	972	51
...	413	395	1,019	292	153	89	475	69	191	1,919	430	950	52
13	10	155	4	70	153	37	39	6	17	45	114	218	53
20	11	121	4	99	211	41	42	4	23	78	135	237	54
191	533	2,206	197	15,028	64,211	233	746	2,087	201	18,610	51,641	3,147	55
205	217	1,689	112	17,889	81,866	179	1,240	462	263	24,128	60,873	3,413	56
285	565	2,780	303	18,192	49,229	342	952	1,748	180	17,099	54,741	4,584	57
303	217	1,991	143	20,520	72,810	328	1,106	583	208	24,593	64,771	3,651	58
...	1	19	...	5	9	15	10	...	1	4	6	40	59
1	2	8	...	3	12	10	5	...	2	3	12	23	60
...	25	178	...	144	983	92	145	...	2	778	270	648	61
12	21	190	...	155	2,070	56	95	...	22	26	1,243	320	62
5	2	82	1	5	4	29	18	...	7	1	7	108	63
5	1	50	...	12	6	8	11	4	8	6	8	75	64
3	3	14	1	7	9	...	8	1	2	10	8	29	65
...	3	8	1	15	20	...	1	...	...	8	22	3	66
...	1	1	1	31	114	...	1	1	...	20	69	3	67
12	31	157	6	22	9	21	41	26	16	33	15	232	68
16	23	192	3	29	10	30	134	15	11	35	12	347	69
338	653	2,733	80	1,908	849	143	498	790	341	2,535	1,656	5,116	70
441	339	2,789	67	2,420	1,848	178	2,111	1,361	88	4,372	310	5,719	71
529	831	4,123	90	2,412	684	226	710	1,079	378	4,123	1,420	7,325	72
862	478	3,826	97	3,077	4,557	339	4,004	1,815	142	5,190	539	7,075	73
...	5	31	1	4	1	6	6	15	2	8	3	56	74
...	2	23	...	1	1	5	20	...	...	8	...	49	75
...	52	870	50	85	56	26	63	686	15	335	157	1,409	76
...	16	321	...	10	200	77	713	...	...	1,175	...	824	77
10	6	22	2	1	3	6	25	8	26	7	...	83	78
8	5	48	2	1	5	6	39	10	14	10	...	76	79
247	278	965	9	30	787	89	1,029	189	545	790	...	2,267	80
246	216	853	41	80	272	108	1,581	213	321	1,913	...	1,544	81
1,352	2,179	5,494	29	300	2,840	1,080	5,305	1,312	3,813	5,971	...	15,878	82
1,095	940	4,713	220	500	1,050	512	7,540	1,823	1,198	6,765	...	10,122	83

Stub items continued

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

Part 3 of 6

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman
	Hay crops:								
1	Land from which hay was cut.....acres 1959...	4,573	21,677	82,855	22,135	11,391	13,238	11,314	4,540
2	1954...	5,684	25,054	84,398	27,948	11,814	8,500	14,653	6,306
3	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting 1959...	...	91	1,336	243	187	118	71	30
4	1954...	1	146	1,767	198	238	46	79	36
5	acres 1959...	...	1,989	45,993	2,774	8,281	3,677	1,249	917
6	1954...	10	1,720	50,367	2,303	6,381	972	1,082	439
7	tons 1959...	...	4,421	151,014	10,268	27,324	8,220	4,332	3,364
8	1954...	20	4,398	176,692	6,120	21,620	2,329	2,936	1,048
9	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	...	30	430	88	60	17	36	7
10	1954...	...	46	552	56	54	6	25	3
11	tons 1959...	...	1,521	37,822	3,907	9,865	532	2,345	944
12	1954...	...	899	40,902	1,322	5,572	176	1,152	104
	Farms reporting by acres cut for hay:								
13	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	57	197	139	45	27	30	11
14	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	22	496	75	44	28	27	3
15	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	9	407	20	45	46	7	12
16	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	170	8	31	15	6	2
17	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	3	66	1	22	2	1	2
18	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting 1959...	96	519	191	594	5	194	226	...
19	1954...	49	466	113	875	7	184	257	...
20	acres 1959...	2,051	8,360	6,894	8,074	101	3,811	4,251	...
21	1954...	1,033	6,593	4,870	11,150	105	2,105	4,964	...
22	tons 1959...	3,510	14,520	9,940	16,249	57	7,084	7,455	...
23	1954...	1,876	11,719	6,747	23,682	148	3,659	10,245	...
24	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	12	111	37	163	1	59	73	...
25	1954...	2	97	20	228	...	25	75	...
26	tons 1959...	316	2,085	1,324	4,010	3	1,993	2,021	...
27	1954...	205	2,111	363	5,949	...	580	3,465	...
	Farms reporting by acres cut for hay:								
28	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	25	219	49	300	3	102	87	...
29	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	40	211	89	214	1	54	81	...
30	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	24	59	30	57	...	22	41	...
31	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	5	25	8	19	1	10	12	...
32	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2	5	15	4	...	6	5	...
33	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay...farms reporting 1959...	5	162	4	225	...	16	102	1
34	1954...	16	470	...	559	1	44	277	1
35	acres 1959...	122	1,997	80	2,453	...	161	1,505	18
36	1954...	442	5,536	...	5,791	2	405	3,386	10
37	tons 1959...	217	4,099	137	4,386	...	279	2,690	25
38	1954...	782	9,809	...	11,708	2	918	6,419	15
39	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	...	23	...	42	...	6	14	...
40	1954...	2	51	...	76	...	5	39	...
41	tons 1959...	...	274	...	888	...	102	266	...
42	1954...	15	628	...	1,553	...	91	816	...
43	Oats, wheat, barley, rye or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting 1959...	30	186	136	267	60	74	93	119
44	1954...	72	248	98	285	127	103	105	154
45	acres 1959...	388	2,206	3,857	2,475	2,148	660	967	3,456
46	1954...	796	2,624	4,222	2,296	4,853	812	959	5,722
47	tons 1959...	607	2,767	4,588	4,485	3,485	1,301	1,788	4,121
48	1954...	1,315	3,467	3,852	3,668	7,453	1,605	1,572	6,564
49	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	5	25	12	51	7	13	10	9
50	1954...	10	19	6	22	7	9	9	11
51	tons 1959...	108	196	514	1,166	595	215	182	138
52	1954...	105	110	209	206	94	212	175	691
53	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1959...	70	119	90	145	7	39	59	2
54	1954...	66	136	101	135	2	54	87	1
55	acres 1959...	997	1,657	22,553	1,748	584	2,771	627	105
56	1954...	971	1,960	23,090	1,022	79	922	805	85
57	tons 1959...	1,337	1,789	23,398	2,387	303	2,995	826	165
58	1954...	1,405	2,010	22,125	1,356	85	1,532	1,064	120
59	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	5	16	9	24	1	7	11	...
60	1954...	3	9	12	12	...	7	15	...
61	tons 1959...	52	246	414	383	20	191	135	...
62	1954...	34	155	1,014	101	...	429	168	...
	Farms reporting by acres cut for hay:								
63	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	31	57	8	86	4	21	34	...
64	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	26	41	10	46	1	11	21	...
65	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	11	18	10	7	1	2	2	1
66	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2	3	10	5	...	2	2	1
67	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	52	1	1	3	...	...
68	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1959...	38	270	37	180	4	34	116	2
69	1954...	104	305	33	230	8	62	116	1
70	acres 1959...	779	3,973	2,533	1,948	97	362	1,468	42
71	1954...	1,751	5,173	772	2,478	195	977	1,700	50
72	tons 1959...	1,247	5,187	3,234	2,962	115	635	2,079	45
73	1954...	2,182	6,440	1,110	3,651	215	1,916	2,340	75
74	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	4	60	8	43	1	13	30	...
75	1954...	9	43	4	37	1	4	21	...
76	tons 1959...	56	1,168	565	689	15	244	563	...
77	1954...	175	880	70	606	10	53	409	...
78	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting 1959...	13	83	38	130	4	47	49	1
79	1954...	28	110	43	193	6	45	74	...
80	acres 1959...	236	1,495	945	2,663	180	1,796	1,247	2
81	1954...	681	1,448	1,077	2,908	199	2,307	1,757	...
82	tons, green weight 1959...	2,222	12,293	5,140	22,135	600	15,016	9,395	...
83	1954...	3,724	10,353	7,213	23,106	1,547	12,893	11,076	...

Stub items continued

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

Part 3 of 6

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
	Hay crops:								
1	Land from which hay was cut.....acres 1959...	9,557	24,869	34,056	31,074	17,911	22,216	10,836	15,697
2	1954...	8,549	26,109	32,466	30,954	20,783	25,390	12,674	17,469
3	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting 1959...	1	621	499	344	300	181	95	178
4	1954...	2	705	581	390	358	132	121	126
5	acres 1959...	1	18,830	21,727	17,828	11,753	1,852	5,119	2,102
6	1954...	17	16,320	19,365	15,281	10,981	996	5,015	960
7	tons 1959...	2	70,985	43,124	39,947	28,166	5,848	12,321	8,091
8	1954...	34	59,167	38,378	32,528	24,198	2,976	11,742	2,901
9	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	...	240	137	78	93	31	14	61
10	1954...	...	204	108	66	94	20	11	24
11	tons 1959...	...	34,247	7,862	6,348	6,545	1,050	1,801	1,836
12	1954...	...	21,819	4,691	3,715	5,369	1,269	1,248	565
	Farms reporting by acres cut for hay:								
13	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	1	240	111	31	67	107	7	100
14	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	198	148	68	84	63	28	57
15	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	90	107	105	73	6	25	18
16	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	50	76	88	45	5	20	2
17	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	43	57	52	31	...	15	1
18	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting 1959...	141	28	122	140	23	558	7	333
19	1954...	167	23	105	147	25	888	7	427
20	acres 1959...	3,225	480	4,250	5,255	481	8,047	585	6,223
21	1954...	2,865	319	3,284	5,063	386	12,137	751	5,889
22	tons 1959...	7,755	848	7,385	10,343	933	15,765	885	12,750
23	1954...	7,319	516	5,436	8,992	649	26,114	1,107	11,383
24	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	11	5	23	26	8	179	...	91
25	1954...	3	2	11	24	4	301	1	106
26	tons 1959...	355	58	841	1,364	266	5,070	...	2,877
27	1954...	44	31	236	1,365	43	9,438	28	3,288
	Farms reporting by acres cut for hay:								
28	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	28	9	33	22	8	280	1	142
29	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	67	13	37	30	9	192	1	125
30	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	34	5	26	54	2	74	...	37
31	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	10	...	16	24	4	7	3	25
32	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	2	1	10	10	...	5	2	4
33	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay...farms reporting 1959...	5	8	7	21	2	251	3	113
34	1954...	1	8	10	18	3	534	...	360
35	acres 1959...	51	153	110	706	40	3,054	105	1,390
36	1954...	32	873	97	431	8	4,949	...	4,230
37	tons 1959...	117	324	131	1,394	30	6,462	168	2,432
38	1954...	55	865	204	734	20	10,077	...	7,945
39	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	1	1	3	...	...	66	...	20
40	1954...	...	2	...	...	...	91	...	32
41	tons 1959...	10	100	33	...	...	1,476	...	410
42	1954...	...	53	...	...	...	2,143	...	580
43	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting 1959...	7	192	71	148	150	309	64	156
44	1954...	33	315	133	213	244	263	106	191
45	acres 1959...	72	3,796	828	3,343	4,545	2,714	3,807	1,680
46	1954...	189	6,344	2,034	5,321	6,914	1,874	5,377	1,510
47	tons 1959...	144	6,070	1,282	6,127	6,032	5,040	5,480	2,685
48	1954...	463	8,341	2,827	8,323	9,046	2,826	8,246	2,373
49	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	...	15	6	14	11	65	1	25
50	1954...	...	21	11	13	18	32	2	13
51	tons 1959...	...	750	150	816	282	1,200	9	378
52	1954...	...	409	202	473	736	290	23	91
53	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting 1959...	75	16	121	51	21	106	13	76
54	1954...	132	22	152	77	16	89	19	91
55	acres 1959...	1,508	388	4,505	1,777	445	977	1,070	793
56	1954...	1,803	1,217	6,172	2,983	2,046	670	1,312	816
57	tons 1959...	3,326	384	6,802	2,404	722	1,453	1,374	941
58	1954...	3,785	1,119	8,412	4,594	2,183	968	1,307	1,037
59	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	1	...	25	6	1	21	...	14
60	1954...	2	1	24	8	1	13	...	10
61	tons 1959...	50	...	877	298	7	311	...	133
62	1954...	40	25	1,557	254	30	134	...	210
	Farms reporting by acres cut for hay:								
63	Under 10 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	19	7	34	12	6	68	...	47
64	10 to 24 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	29	5	53	18	10	31	4	21
65	25 to 49 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	22	2	15	9	3	5	...	5
66	50 to 99 acres.....farms reporting 1959...	5	1	10	8	1	1	6	3
67	100 or more acres.....farms reporting 1959...	...	1	9	4	1	1	3	...
68	Other hay cut.....farms reporting 1959...	157	44	44	49	11	126	2	143
69	1954...	79	33	48	68	19	172	5	201
70	acres 1959...	2,803	982	1,275	1,884	334	1,468	150	1,849
71	1954...	1,238	614	1,046	1,686	344	1,727	199	2,126
72	tons 1959...	6,187	1,319	2,084	3,026	925	2,633	235	2,819
73	1954...	2,917	561	1,286	2,456	522	3,220	406	3,051
74	Sales.....farms reporting 1959...	6	7	12	7	1	27	...	33
75	1954...	...	2	1	4	1	41	1	36
76	tons 1959...	114	136	547	519	26	587	...	571
77	1954...	...	30	30	155	60	1,085	10	420
78	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting 1959...	104	8	17	7	3	211	...	89
79	1954...	135	10	15	6	6	185	2	117
80	acres 1959...	1,897	240	1,361	281	313	4,104	...	1,660
81	1954...	2,405	422	468	189	104	3,037	20	1,938
82	tons, green weight 1959...	20,055	770	7,520	1,635	1,712	33,330	...	12,884
83	1954...	21,392	1,660	2,715	2,010	668	23,296	100	15,648

Stub items continued

Part 4 of 6

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook
	Field seed crops harvested:								
1	Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting 1959...	228	22	...	1	...	...	...	...
2	1954...	301	35	1	1	...	...	...	1
3	acres 1959...	7,935	528	...	8	...	...	...	...
4	1954...	6,274	1,098	10	15	...	...	...	10
5	pounds 1959...	2,941,434	59,441	...	500	...	...	...	...
6	1954...	1,787,180	159,435	500	5,000	...	...	...	600
7	Red clover seed.....farms reporting 1959...	957	1	12	120	...	3	1	1
8	1954...	1,181	6	30	146	...	9	...	5
9	acres 1959...	14,861	90	145	1,493	...	30	30	16
10	1954...	16,323	124	466	1,471	...	61	...	60
11	pounds 1959...	3,297,965	32,000	20,710	298,665	...	3,150	2,100	1,000
12	1954...	2,372,622	27,517	125,378	165,815	...	6,745	...	12,300
13	Crimson clover seed.....farms reporting 1959...	674	...	54	111	...	1	...	...
14	1954...	192	...	19	26	...	...	...	...
15	acres 1959...	15,606	...	2,338	1,614	...	50	...	...
16	1954...	2,876	...	322	226	...	...	...	...
17	pounds 1959...	5,984,230	...	1,114,650	559,141	...	2,500	...	...
18	1954...	929,734	...	106,218	83,250	...	...	...	...
19	Alsike clover seed.....farms reporting 1959...	171	...	1	...	...	...	1	9
20	1954...	297	1	...	...	...	...	...	22
21	acres 1959...	5,395	...	22	...	...	...	30	212
22	1954...	6,873	2	...	...	...	...	...	500
23	pounds 1959...	1,582,305	...	2,000	...	...	...	3,000	52,500
24	1954...	2,425,551	1,200	...	...	...	...	...	117,174
25	Red fescue seed.....farms reporting 1959...	283	...	8	46	...	...	...	...
26	acres 1959...	11,076	...	554	1,103	...	...	...	...
27	pounds 1959...	4,761,053	...	258,678	569,240	...	...	...	...
28	Tall fescue seed.....farms reporting 1959...	224	...	17	37	...	...	...	...
29	acres 1959...	6,250	...	769	295	...	...	...	...
30	pounds 1959...	3,332,385	...	317,285	90,701	...	...	...	...
31	Chewings fescue seed.....farms reporting 1959...	540	...	11	146	...	...	...	...
32	acres 1959...	24,370	...	350	5,686	...	...	...	...
33	pounds 1959...	9,924,623	...	158,450	2,326,659	...	...	...	...
34	Perennial ryegrass seed.....farms reporting 1959...	379	...	40	1	...	...	...	...
35	acres 1959...	44,103	...	3,860	23	...	...	...	...
36	pounds 1959...	40,348,462	...	3,048,136	29,900	...	...	...	...
37	Common ryegrass seed.....farms reporting 1959...	1,306	...	136	11	...	...	1	...
38	acres 1959...	123,016	...	11,896	101	...	...	30	...
39	pounds 1959...	129,273,828	...	10,397,805	74,907	...	...	18,000	...
40	Merion bluegrass seed.....farms reporting 1959...	203	...	3	18	...	...	...	2
41	acres 1959...	6,635	...	83	473	...	...	...	39
42	pounds 1959...	1,573,687	...	12,000	84,372	...	...	...	4,000
43	Bentgrass seed.....farms reporting 1959...	311	...	5	1	5	17	...	...
44	1954...	299	...	5	1	21	6	...	...
45	acres 1959...	22,155	...	685	14	290	1,194	...	...
46	1954...	16,895	...	146	100	1,109	422	...	...
47	pounds 1959...	6,383,923	...	245,720	3,000	43,000	222,549	...	...
48	1954...	3,019,594	...	25,620	20,000	97,310	34,256	...	...
49	Hairy vetch seed.....farms reporting 1959...	614	...	59	6	...	1	...	...
50	1954	541	...	62	11	...	...	...	1
51	acres 1959...	27,474	...	2,974	125	...	15	...	...
52	1954...	17,408	...	2,313	240	...	...	...	11
53	pounds 1959...	8,972,129	...	1,111,368	39,770	...	3,000	...	...
54	1954...	6,796,547	...	795,200	71,480	...	...	...	4,000
55	Other vetch seed.....farms reporting 1959...	324	...	19	43	...	...	...	...
56	1954...	641	...	13	68	...	3	...	...
57	acres 1959...	6,486	...	650	1,018	...	...	...	...
58	1954...	10,872	...	278	957	...	22	...	...
59	pounds 1959...	3,284,411	...	234,782	490,916	...	...	...	...
60	1954...	7,308,851	...	151,315	733,966	...	14,250	...	...
61	Austrian winter peas.....farms reporting 1959...	269	...	5	12	...	1	...	...
62	1954...	808	...	17	48	...	3	...	1
63	acres 1959...	6,885	...	171	205	...	4	...	...
64	1954...	21,347	...	429	758	...	19	...	10
65	pounds 1959...	4,964,043	...	76,799	212,480	...	3,000	...	...
66	1954...	26,225,689	...	403,240	942,564	...	25,000	...	6,000
	Other field crops harvested:								
67	Irish potatoes for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1959...	2,432	25	26	178	55	67	49	62
68	1954...	9,461	171	138	1,040	144	327	266	127
69	acres 1959[1]...	34,189	397	11	724	1	20	15	2,223
70	1954[1]...	36,735	250	23	592	11	77	14	2,581
71	hundredweight 1959...	8,421,389	76,109	527	127,707	217	8,451	1,887	523,038
72	1954...	8,059,036	55,739	2,843	51,255	1,321	7,631	2,357	649,088
73	Sugar beets for sugar.....farms reporting 1959...	511	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
74	1954...	539	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	acres 1959...	20,567	114	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	1954...	18,347	95	...	...	...	...	...	...
77	tons 1959...	510,674	1,945	...	...	...	...	...	...
78	1954...	395,902	1,500	...	...	...	...	...	...
79	Mint for oil.....farms reporting 1959...	288	...	8	...	...	7	...	...
80	1954...	279	...	2	1	...	50	...	...
81	acres 1959...	15,274	...	204	...	...	194	...	...
82	1954...	10,301	...	46	12	...	953	...	...
83	pounds of oil 1959...	1,049,892	...	12,264	...	...	6,968	...	...
84	1954...	466,198	...	2,230	400	...	18,550	...	...
85	Hops.....farms reporting 1959...	97	...	2	11	...	...	...	...
86	1954...	134	...	...	18	...	...	...	...
87	acres 1959...	5,465	...	62	203	...	...	...	...
88	1954...	5,505	...	...	296	...	...	...	...
89	pounds 1959...	7,063,056	...	39,600	211,848	...	...	...	...
90	1954...	6,050,929	...	...	270,463	...	...	...	...

Z Reported in small fractions.
[1]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.

OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Part 4 of 6

Curry	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane	
...	...	...	...	1	2	...	21	3	...	7	2	...	1
...	...	1	...	...	3	...	24	27	...	6	7	...	2
...	...	...	...	15	65	...	627	82	...	205	31	...	3
...	...	6	...	...	30	...	680	319	...	173	133	...	4
...	...	...	...	1,500	2,100	...	162,948	15,900	...	11,716	2,100	...	5
...	...	1,200	...	...	3,750	...	164,248	58,676	...	16,615	3,221	...	6
...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	45	...	...	...	6	7
...	4	...	...	...	...	...	3	83	2	3	1	11	8
...	...	55	...	...	...	7	...	965	...	...	...	56	9
...	56	...	...	...	...	...	27	1,566	16	36	6	107	10
...	...	5,850	...	...	...	1,500	...	222,626	...	...	...	7,236	11
...	6,800	...	...	...	...	...	6,800	269,668	2,400	11,600	1,500	12,078	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	2	...	19	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	14
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	87	...	626	15
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	16
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,500	...	20,522	...	278,946	17
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	18
...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	118	1	...	19
...	24	1	...	...	...	...	...	31	...	191	4	...	20
...	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	635	...	4,188	12	...	21
...	428	1	...	...	...	...	...	724	...	4,868	39	...	22
...	38,660	...	...	...	...	...	...	144,225	...	1,294,888	1,800	...	23
...	145,106	40	...	...	...	...	...	200,332	...	1,905,406	8,725	...	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	19	...	3	...	8	25
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	358	...	145	...	698	26
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,100	192,960	...	51,800	...	209,350	27
...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	13	28
...	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	487	29
...	...	23,000	...	...	...	...	...	2,000	...	...	...	162,050	30
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	2	31
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86	...	...	...	24	32
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37,550	...	...	...	4,800	33
...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	34
...	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,860	35
...	...	73,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,473,414	36
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	137	37
...	...	300	...	...	...	...	34	...	...	...	...	15,004	38
...	...	300,000	...	...	...	...	2,600	...	...	...	...	14,968,161	39
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	93	...	2	...	2	40
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	62	2,878	...	50	...	190	41
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29,792	776,287	...	10,000	...	66,000	42
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	...	2	...	4	43
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	44
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	184	...	1,002	...	358	45
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	900	...	220	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28,110	43,200	...	250,500	...	130,101	47
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,800	...	75,000	...	23,100	48
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	49
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	33	50
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	889	51
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	1,098	52
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	258,479	53
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500	...	...	...	...	305,171	54
...	...	2	...	...	...	...	4	1	2	...	...	19	55
...	...	7	...	...	...	...	13	...	1	...	...	27	56
...	...	77	...	...	...	...	34	5	33	...	...	495	57
...	...	85	...	...	...	...	226	...	15	...	...	369	58
...	...	13,300	...	...	...	...	25,184	1,000	4,365	...	...	197,348	59
...	...	22,900	...	...	...	...	76,131	...	900	...	...	247,660	60
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	8	...	9	61
...	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	6	...	35	62
...	...	30	...	...	...	...	30	85	...	276	...	427	63
...	48	...	...	...	...	22	...	104	...	214	...	1,075	64
...	...	14,000	...	...	...	...	12,800	113,500	...	193,690	...	208,525	65
...	53,390	...	...	...	...	1,000	...	201,829	...	139,760	...	1,178,792	66
16	86	34	5	21	13	29	18	158	20	197	21	59	67
62	334	163	13	48	20	147	92	208	159	405	45	466	68
9	1,007	6	(Z)	10	164	24	14	5,659	10	8,032	22	37	69
4	2,435	6	2	12	27	26	35	5,984	4	10,998	139	124	70
1,195	233,512	1,902	53	894	19,201	4,239	3,481	1,687,092	2,362	2,255,489	6,712	8,015	71
817	423,372	1,073	228	1,318	2,141	3,584	8,549	1,970,547	801	2,170,755	24,333	17,682	72
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	73
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	13	...	...	75
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	408	...	...	77
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	78
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	65	1	...	...	24	79
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	80
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	2,506	550	...	...	824	81
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	688	82
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	498	133,662	33,000	...	...	53,364	83
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25,540	84
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	85
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	86
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	667	...	...	...	87
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	505	...	...	...	88
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	907,379	...	...	...	89
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	677,600	...	...	...	90

Stub items continued

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

Part 4 of 6

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman
	Field seed crops harvested:								
1	Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	146	1	1	...	...	...
2	1954...	...	1	174	1	...	...	...	...
3	acres 1959...	...	...	5,220	1	10	...	...	...
4	1954...	...	5	3,499	13	...	...	...	...
5	pounds 1959...	...	...	2,365,979	100	400	...	...	...
6	1954...	...	1,200	1,319,040	6,000	...	...	...	...
7	Red clover seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	30	193	175	...	3	15	...
8	1954...	...	54	92	233	...	4	40	...
9	acres 1959...	...	553	3,044	2,093	...	199	413	...
10	1954...	...	795	1,169	2,697	...	79	905	...
11	pounds 1959...	...	95,805	913,105	383,286	...	42,000	45,159	...
12	1954...	...	100,796	402,296	312,664	...	7,017	94,797	...
13	Crimson clover seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	49	3	207	...	2	39	...
14	1954...	...	3	...	55	...	2	24	...
15	acres 1959...	...	1,314	76	3,586	...	23	953	...
16	1954...	...	29	...	616	...	14	462	...
17	pounds 1959...	...	424,191	27,000	1,180,388	...	6,100	302,651	...
18	1954...	...	7,100	...	154,378	...	4,300	129,606	...
19	Alsike clover seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	2	2	...	...	...	1	...
20	1954...	...	4	...	6	...	...	4	...
21	acres 1959...	...	60	22	...	...	...	35	...
22	1954...	...	37	...	75	...	...	34	...
23	pounds 1959...	...	25,900	5,800	...	...	...	1,750	...
24	1954...	...	4,140	...	15,700	...	...	6,328	...
25	Red fescue seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	18	...	76	...	2	19	...
26	acres 1959...	...	508	...	3,200	...	53	665	...
27	pounds 1959...	...	175,400	...	1,520,671	...	41,600	338,825	...
28	Tall fescue seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	68	...	46	...	1	17	...
29	acres 1959...	...	2,835	...	1,206	...	2	159	...
30	pounds 1959...	...	1,981,062	...	585,716	...	800	30,771	...
31	Chewings fescue seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	59	...	251	...	5	11	...
32	acres 1959...	...	3,275	...	12,715	...	161	491	...
33	pounds 1959...	...	1,250,678	...	5,338,380	...	80,690	173,700	...
34	Perennial ryegrass seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	244	...	22	...	...	17	...
35	acres 1959...	...	35,009	...	1,266	...	...	677	...
36	pounds 1959...	...	33,093,948	...	983,586	...	...	396,240	...
37	Common ryegrass seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	596	...	135	...	1	180	...
38	acres 1959...	...	75,371	...	6,346	...	6	11,078	...
39	pounds 1959...	...	87,522,015	...	5,180,829	...	7,000	9,015,069	...
40	Merion bluegrass seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	12	...	33	...	2	...	...
41	acres 1959...	...	301	...	1,092	...	33	...	...
42	pounds 1959...	...	65,406	...	225,007	...	4,000	...	...
43	Bentgrass seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	51	...	200	...	...	3	...
44	1954...	...	48	...	198	...	...	3	...
45	acres 1959...	...	2,698	...	14,451	...	...	45	...
46	1954...	...	1,801	...	10,876	...	...	21	...
47	pounds 1959...	...	757,615	...	4,130,755	...	...	16,400	...
48	1954...	...	309,232	...	2,230,541	...	...	950	...
49	Hairy vetch seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	12	...	34	...	1	241	...
50	1954...	1	4	...	28	...	1	182	...
51	acres 1959...	...	336	...	967	...	4	13,665	...
52	1954...	25	94	...	817	...	3	7,115	...
53	pounds 1959...	...	109,169	...	298,950	...	1,200	4,566,234	...
54	1954...	12,500	40,004	...	806,265	...	5,600	2,283,131	...
55	Other vetch seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	33	...	114	...	1	27	...
56	1954...	...	42	...	233	...	...	76	...
57	acres 1959...	...	323	...	2,162	...	10	606	...
58	1954...	...	647	...	4,179	...	...	1,963	...
59	pounds 1959...	...	187,112	...	1,429,983	...	2,800	257,155	...
60	1954...	...	289,203	...	3,255,482	...	...	1,430,718	...
61	Austrian winter peas.....farms reporting 1959...	...	13	...	30	...	1	66	...
62	1954...	...	39	...	91	...	...	208	...
63	acres 1959...	...	230	...	816	...	6	1,789	...
64	1954...	...	915	...	2,151	...	...	6,575	...
65	pounds 1959...	...	207,450	...	620,316	...	1,600	1,230,097	...
66	1954...	...	1,023,092	...	2,882,847	...	...	7,904,124	...
	Other field crops harvested:								
67	Irish potatoes for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1959...	61	96	335	151	7	99	32	1
68	1954...	151	483	486	926	50	296	295	33
69	acres 1959[1]...	6	24	12,334	281	126	1,233	72	(Z)
70	1954[1]...	35	52	10,160	495	160	987	120	3
71	hundredweight 1959...	779	2,779	2,925,774	48,259	25,002	182,012	12,440	5
72	1954...	2,596	7,456	2,159,457	57,897	50,022	117,116	20,806	467
73	Sugar beets for sugar.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	456	...	...	...	...	...
74	1954...	...	...	488	...	...	...	...	...
75	acres 1959...	...	...	17,738	...	...	...	...	...
76	1954...	...	...	15,780	...	...	...	...	...
77	tons 1959...	...	...	456,978	...	...	...	...	...
78	1954...	...	...	349,959	...	...	...	...	...
79	Mint for oil.....farms reporting 1959...	...	74	10	83	...	...	8	...
80	1954...	...	80	5	90	...	1	6	...
81	acres 1959...	...	4,494	483	4,509	...	...	975	...
82	1954...	...	3,566	110	4,475	...	76	263	...
83	pounds of oil 1959...	...	332,723	25,006	350,897	...	...	59,240	...
84	1954...	...	195,372	6,075	201,118	...	1,716	11,618	...
85	Hops.....farms reporting 1959...	...	1	4	67	...	...	5	...
86	1954...	...	3	6	89	...	...	11	...
87	acres 1959...	...	15	176	3,588	...	...	494	...
88	1954...	...	76	216	2,719	...	...	1,177	...
89	pounds 1959...	...	11,367	252,680	4,661,554	...	...	533,028	...
90	1954...	...	56,000	230,067	3,028,861	...	...	1,211,482	...

Z Reported in small fractions.
[1]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.

Stub items continued

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

Part 4 of 6

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
	Field seed crops harvested:								
1	Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	14	2	...	1	1	1	2
2	1954...	...	5	6	3	...	1	2	2
3	acres 1959...	...	1,011	14	...	15	90	3	10
4	1954...	...	188	42	32	...	2	7	12
5	pounds 1959...	...	295,550	2,500	...	4,000	13,400	300	3,000
6	1954...	...	41,420	3,300	950	...	500	700	825
7	Red clover seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	1	2	...	264	...	82
8	1954...	1	2	4	1	1	333	...	113
9	acres 1959...	...	...	30	13	...	3,669	...	1,960
10	1954...	2	13	42	90	4	4,569	...	1,962
11	pounds 1959...	...	...	3,500	1,260	...	737,891	...	481,122
12	1954...	800	3,000	4,790	18,000	932	484,124	...	294,805
13	Crimson clover seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	39	...	145
14	1954...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	53
15	acres 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	469	...	4,462
16	1954...	...	...	...	...	...	88	...	1,118
17	pounds 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	122,558	...	1,944,083
18	1954...	...	...	...	...	...	31,575	...	413,207
19	Alsike clover seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1
20	1954...	...	...	2	1	2	2	...	2
21	acres 1959...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	30
22	1954	...	...	28	20	60	9	...	48
23	pounds 1959...	...	...	...	...	8,100	...	...	3,682
24	1954...	...	...	4,000	1,500	9,750	2,325	...	3,825
25	Red fescue seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	54	...	...	9	...	20
26	acres 1959...	...	...	3,078	...	...	272	...	436
27	pounds 1959...	...	...	1,147,899	...	...	102,010	...	148,520
28	Tall fescue seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	8	...	...	3	...	10
29	acres 1959...	...	...	176	...	...	85	...	137
30	pounds 1959...	...	...	59,890	...	...	35,460	...	43,650
31	Chewings fescue seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	26	...	...	7	...	16
32	acres 1959...	...	...	971	...	...	231	...	380
33	pounds 1959...	...	...	290,393	...	...	112,800	...	150,523
34	Perennial ryegrass seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	14
35	acres 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	35	...	293
36	pounds 1959	...	...	...	...	...	8,748	...	240,740
37	Common ryegrass seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	2	...	...	13	...	92
38	acres 1959...	...	...	16	...	...	119	...	2,715
39	pounds 1959...	...	...	2,552	...	...	67,706	...	1,717,184
40	Merion bluegrass seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	27	...	...	2	...	4
41	acres 1959...	...	...	1,334	...	...	36	...	64
42	pounds 1959...	...	...	274,573	...	...	5,300	...	16,950
43	Bentgrass seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	13
44	1954...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	9
45	acres 1959...	...	...	28	...	...	...	...	1,170
46	1954...	...	...	175	...	...	...	...	1,108
47	pounds 1959...	...	...	2,000	...	...	...	...	510,973
48	1954...	...	...	50,700	...	...	...	...	151,085
49	Hairy vetch seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	53	...	178
50	1954...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	201
51	acres 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	1,515	...	6,984
52	1954...	...	...	...	...	...	286	...	5,402
53	pounds 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	595,739	...	1,988,220
54	1954...	...	...	...	...	...	94,830	...	2,377,866
55	Other vetch seed.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	39	...	20
56	1954...	...	...	...	...	...	63	...	95
57	acres 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	698	...	375
58	1954...	...	...	...	...	...	728	...	1,403
59	pounds 1959...	...	...	...	...	...	351,086	...	89,380
60	1954...	...	...	...	...	...	359,923	...	726,403
61	Austrian winter peas.....farms reporting 1959...	...	2	7	1	...	50	...	57
62	1954...	...	3	13	...	...	131	...	202
63	acres 1959...	...	24	183	24	...	1,288	...	1,297
64	1954...	...	257	334	...	...	3,011	...	5,425
65	pounds 1959...	...	26,000	171,000	32,000	...	1,037,343	...	803,443
66	1954...	...	290,650	342,600	...	...	3,765,750	...	7,065,051
	Other field crops harvested:								
67	Irish potatoes for home use or for sale.....farms reporting 1959...	12	80	75	71	5	188	3	77
68	1954...	82	199	212	253	41	990	36	553
69	acres 1959[1]...	5	175	13	2	1	401	(Z)	1,131
70	1954[1]...	2	215	21	19	3	435	1	683
71	hundredweight 1959...	608	22,160	2,564	442	237	76,456	23	159,766
72	1954...	412	21,999	6,440	3,438	276	40,005	222	174,993
73	Sugar beets for sugar.....farms reporting 1959...	...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...
74	1954...	...	50	...	...	...	...	...	...
75	acres 1959...	...	2,701	...	...	...	...	...	...
76	1954...	...	2,472	...	...	...	...	...	...
77	tons 1959...	...	51,329	...	...	...	...	...	...
78	1954...	...	44,443	...	...	...	...	...	...
79	Mint for oil.....farms reporting 1959...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	1
80	1954...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	5
81	acres 1959...	...	480	...	...	...	...	...	40
82	1954...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	92
83	pounds of oil 1959...	...	39,470	...	...	...	...	...	2,800
84	1954...	...	1,000	...	...	...	...	...	2,579
85	Hops.....farms reporting 1959...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
86	1954...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
87	acres 1959...	...	240	...	...	...	...	...	20
88	1954...	...	240	...	...	...	256	...	20
89	pounds 1959...	...	432,600	...	...	...	...	...	13,000
90	1954...	...	335,000	...	...	...	225,456	...	16,000

Z Reported in small fractions.
[1]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.

Stub items continued

Part 5 of 6

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook
	Vegetables for home use or for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):								
1	Vegetables harvested for home use.....farms reporting 1959...	23,579	389	519	2,569	248	581	651	119
2	1954...	33,966	551	839	3,765	426	1,206	904	179
3	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1959...	2,370	7	36	190	12	16	17	...
4	1954...	2,926	16	61	270	18	20	15	3
5	acres 1959...	106,500	4	1,489	2,732	16	199	8	...
6	1954...	95,490	38	1,314	2,494	20	398	24	1
7	Sales.....dollars 1959...	22,198,157	1,526	334,274	1,006,217	9,630	50,262	1,755	...
8	1954...	17,949,874	10,429	265,513	754,656	21,169	90,692	2,757	85
9	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1959...	422	4	4	36	...	3	6	...
10	1954...	410	9	11	22	...	3	1	1
11	acres 1959...	566	1	10	24	...	6	1	...
12	1954...	741	11	13	11	...	1	(Z)	(Z)
13	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1959...	1,103	5	31	65	2	5	14	...
14	1954...	1,278	4	43	85	8	13	13	3
15	acres 1959...	18,886	2	948	262	1	5	4	...
16	1954...	15,966	20	868	272	4	40	19	1
17	Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting 1959...	258	4	2	36	1	9	5	...
18	1954...	264	...	3	54	...	7	2	...
19	acres 1959...	513	(Z)	(Z)	62	2	50	1	...
20	1954...	1,094	...	6	90	...	73	(Z)	...
21	Snap beans (bush and pole types).....farms reporting 1959...	692	3	12	44	2	2	11	...
22	1954...	734	1	22	42	4	8	5	2
23	acres 1959...	11,085	(Z)	194	478	(Z)	30	1	...
24	1954...	9,304	(Z)	190	281	(Z)	58	2	(Z)
25	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1959...	223	4	2	33	1	5	4	...
26	1954...	225	4	1	36	2	2	1	...
27	acres 1959...	1,147	1	2	151	(Z)	107	(Z)	...
28	1954...	1,685	1	(Z)	173	2	46	(Z)	...
29	Green peas.....farms reporting 1959...	225	1	...	4	9	1	2	...
30	1954...	297	1	2	34	14	4	1	...
31	acres 1959...	57,093	(Z)	...	1	13	(Z)	(Z)	...
32	1954...	51,240	(Z)	(Z)	384	12	149	(Z)	...
33	Squash.....farms reporting 1959...	288	2	5	32	...	1	4	...
34	1954...	212	...	6	26	...	1	...	...
35	acres 1959...	1,094	(Z)	10	135	...	1	(Z)	...
36	1954...	770	...	25	124	...	(Z)	...	...
37	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1959...	312	...	...	8	...	1	3	...
38	1954...	391	1	...	9	...	...	...	2
39	acres 1959...	4,019	...	...	31	...	(Z)	(Z)	...
40	1954...	5,049	1	...	40	...	...	...	(Z)
41	Carrots.....farms reporting 1959...	241	2	13	15	...	1	5	...
42	1954...	229	1	9	18	1	1	1	...
43	acres 1959...	1,661	(Z)	119	75	...	(Z)	1	...
44	1954...	1,280	(Z)	76	42	(Z)	1	1	...
45	Broccoli.....farms reporting 1959...	142	1	...	46	...	...	4	...
46	1954...	116	...	...	33	1	1	...	1
47	acres 1959...	2,296	(Z)	...	783	...	...	(Z)	...
48	1954...	1,581	...	...	366	(Z)	25	...	(Z)
	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:								
49	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1959...	2,312	3	30	465	3	118	10	...
50	1954...	3,126	7	30	702	15	252	10	5
51	acres 1959...	13,654	1	85	2,347	1	667	6	...
52	1954...	14,085	2	44	2,664	11	850	6	6
53	pounds 1959...	77,820,583	1,458	323,855	12,940,700	850	4,151,256	28,742	...
54	1954...	55,003,587	3,054	158,415	9,221,487	27,957	3,955,574	9,135	11,330
55	Raspberries.....farms reporting 1959...	1,807	9	25	693	8	24	9	2
56	1954...	1,918	18	23	661	19	37	12	4
57	acres 1959...	6,283	1	45	2,884	1	74	2	1
58	1954...	4,108	2	17	1,733	5	18	3	1
59	pounds 1959...	14,706,284	3,583	96,793	6,320,409	1,302	101,088	6,600	160
60	1954...	11,133,190	4,475	48,542	4,309,052	11,033	36,913	6,229	2,959
61	Blackberries.....farms reporting 1959...	1,271	1	17	245	...	10	4	...
62	1954...	939	5	6	175	...	6	4	...
63	acres 1959...	3,434	(Z)	15	714	...	18	5	...
64	1954...	2,157	2	6	377	...	6	3	...
65	pounds 1959...	16,745,733	400	24,702	2,710,148	...	99,694	11,585	...
66	1954...	11,777,465	2,338	22,093	1,588,822	...	41,483	7,100	...
67	Boysenberries.....farms reporting 1959...	791	1	17	133	3	5	6	...
68	1954...	1,136	1	15	189	2	7	3	...
69	acres 1959...	1,927	(Z)	8	301	1	1	1	...
70	1954...	2,201	(Z)	11	395	(Z)	2	1	...
71	pounds 1959...	6,762,274	100	23,739	1,286,327	648	1,794	2,060	...
72	1954...	6,903,641	50	20,576	1,439,966	750	1,970	2,400	...
73	Cranberries.....farms reporting 1959...	151	...	...	...	5	...	119	...
74	acres 1959...	603	...	...	...	44	...	465	...
75	pounds 1959...	5,233,582	...	...	...	237,200	...	4,462,901	...
	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:[1]								
76	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1959...	10,128	31	211	1,000	51	113	192	6
77	1954...	12,980	57	315	1,453	54	253	197	6
78	acres 1959...	99,338	207	1,152	4,344	94	305	318	14
79	1954...	105,882	185	1,455	5,292	72	562	318	8
80	Apples.....farms reporting 1959...	7,016	30	164	704	50	112	190	6
81	1954...	9,776	66	261	1,204	84	277	212	5
82	Trees of all ages.....1959...	641,535	833	6,587	12,996	1,513	2,840	4,931	146
83	1954...	612,343	1,812	9,425	19,704	2,213	6,907	5,838	97
84	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	262,242	177	2,042	1,671	213	371	544	21
85	1954...	142,231	212	831	2,098	346	524	997	30
86	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	379,293	656	4,545	11,325	1,300	2,469	4,387	125
87	1954...	470,112	1,600	8,594	17,606	1,867	6,383	4,841	67
88	Quantity harvested.....bushels 1959...	2,534,079	904	9,126	10,942	1,654	1,935	5,293	24
89	1954...	2,844,022	2,878	9,309	15,989	968	5,362	4,351	10

Z Reported in small fractions. [1]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Part 5 of 6

Curry	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane	
168	311	1,153	67	195	64	479	1,013	131	611	293	91	1,874	1
272	505	1,496	62	258	103	696	1,725	280	970	530	163	2,830	2
2	5	55	2	...	...	16	55	3	32	5	2	229	3
3	6	66	...	1	...	18	88	2	45	10	2	281	4
4	1	718	(Z)	...	...	43	348	1	87	10	(Z)	5,622	5
2	1	616	...	3	...	50	393	2	124	57	5	4,617	6
275	285	199,077	175	...	...	9,968	127,829	126	23,008	3,455	70	2,195,811	7
120	161	174,698	...	450	...	10,133	132,738	302	64,530	31,986	1,630	2,210,731	8
1	...	35	...	...	...	1	31	...	18	1	1	43	9
...	...	44	...	...	...	4	41	...	18	...	...	46	10
1	...	44	...	...	...	(Z)	29	...	10	(Z)	(Z)	41	11
...	...	59	...	...	...	1	79	...	12	...	...	42	12
2	4	40	1	...	...	7	33	2	23	4	2	122	13
2	1	47	...	1	...	7	46	1	27	5	2	150	14
3	1	80	(Z)	...	...	5	87	1	53	(Z)	(Z)	2,333	15
1	1	94	...	2	...	5	124	(Z)	27	2	1	1,814	16
...	1	11	...	...	...	1	18	...	4	2	1	21	17
...	1	4	...	...	...	2	14	...	2	...	...	15	18
...	(Z)	3	...	...	...	(Z)	4	...	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	15	19
...	(Z)	6	...	...	...	1	19	...	1	...	...	18	20
...	1	23	...	...	...	...	11	1	6	1	...	131	21
...	1	19	...	...	...	3	12	...	11	1	1	145	22
...	(Z)	152	...	...	...	...	2	(Z)	1	(Z)	...	1,813	23
...	(Z)	124	...	...	...	2	2	...	72	(Z)	(Z)	1,562	24
1	1	6	...	...	...	...	11	1	5	1	1	12	25
...	1	2	...	...	...	...	7	1	4	1	2	11	26
(Z)	(Z)	2	...	...	...	...	18	(Z)	2	(Z)	(Z)	45	27
...	(Z)	4	...	...	...	...	12	2	1	(Z)	1	8	28
...	1	2	...	...	...	...	5	...	3	2	...	2	29
...	...	2	...	...	...	2	3	...	1	1	1	8	30
...	(Z)	(Z)	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	(Z)	...	11	31
...	...	1	...	...	...	11	(Z)	...	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	36	32
...	1	24	...	...	...	...	12	1	8	2	2	15	33
...	...	15	...	...	...	...	15	...	3	...	...	12	34
...	(Z)	11	...	...	...	...	14	(Z)	5	(Z)	(Z)	12	35
...	...	20	...	...	...	...	18	...	(Z)	...	...	18	36
...	1	6	...	...	...	...	19	...	4	2	1	3	37
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	17	...	4	2	...	7	38
...	(Z)	1	...	...	...	...	66	...	1	2	(Z)	1	39
...	...	(Z)	...	...	...	...	61	...	1	50	...	5	40
...	2	6	...	...	...	...	8	1	3	2	1	40	41
...	3	1	...	...	...	1	2	1	5	2	...	43	42
...	(Z)	4	...	...	...	...	2	(Z)	2	(Z)	(Z)	297	43
...	(Z)	3	...	...	...	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	3	1	...	304	44
...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	1	3	45
...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	46
...	...	3	...	...	...	...	(Z)	...	2	(Z)	(Z)	15	47
...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	48
4	7	24	...	3	1	37	22	2	11	3	1	62	49
5	18	32	...	14	1	53	36	2	21	17	1	117	50
1	4	17	...	2	1	176	21	(Z)	4	(Z)	1	187	51
3	9	28	...	7	1	177	35	(Z)	6	2	(Z)	106	52
4,400	6,572	14,652	...	7,196	300	938,661	96,450	750	5,274	84	1,560	908,010	53
2,918	10,840	65,052	...	7,755	50	951,012	83,669	736	12,360	7,864	875	234,668	54
3	9	29	...	8	...	7	21	1	9	4	1	40	55
...	19	25	1	17	...	17	40	2	24	12	2	76	56
1	3	5	...	4	...	1	9	(Z)	3	(Z)	(Z)	61	57
...	4	10	(Z)	4	...	3	16	4	7	3	(Z)	32	58
1,350	3,155	13,753	...	7,644	...	1,217	21,559	30	7,730	237	180	208,457	59
...	9,238	20,412	432	2,140	...	3,417	57,232	10,350	32,037	7,805	2,700	130,887	60
1	...	3	...	1	...	3	6	...	...	1	...	12	61
...	...	5	...	3	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	7	62
2	...	1	...	(Z)	...	1	6	...	...	(Z)	...	6	63
...	...	1	...	(Z)	...	1	(Z)	...	...	...	...	1	64
12,000	...	1,350	...	50	...	180	21,834	...	...	36	...	4,275	65
...	...	1,220	...	300	...	3,540	420	...	...	...	...	1,122	66
1	...	20	...	...	...	3	8	...	11	...	...	23	67
1	...	18	...	1	...	6	39	...	21	...	...	45	68
(Z)	...	8	...	...	...	(Z)	3	...	7	...	...	11	69
(Z)	...	22	...	(Z)	...	2	18	...	16	...	...	29	70
400	...	15,912	...	...	...	616	7,100	...	14,477	...	...	22,409	71
150	...	49,233	...	50	...	623	68,405	...	36,119	...	...	25,267	72
9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73
41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74
192,404	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	75
57	17	501	9	33	1	553	392	6	138	15	25	1,104	76
57	18	541	9	39	12	641	606	14	193	39	30	1,371	77
109	18	3,358	167	82	(Z)	13,079	11,586	4	430	15	74	7,483	78
134	15	3,409	35	92	12	12,286	11,878	23	591	67	69	8,138	79
56	17	396	7	31	1	418	236	5	129	15	24	796	80
72	20	435	6	47	12	479	350	15	169	40	32	1,058	81
1,378	537	10,690	555	1,019	30	318,775	33,217	53	3,420	373	1,423	15,918	82
2,285	486	12,175	87	1,086	531	297,729	22,206	332	3,894	1,512	1,148	21,503	83
207	236	2,282	431	142	15	97,152	14,733	22	1,284	73	616	3,801	84
306	128	1,546	10	220	185	67,751	5,484	59	442	402	145	4,296	85
1,171	301	8,408	124	877	15	221,623	18,484	31	2,136	300	807	12,117	86
1,979	358	10,629	77	866	346	229,978	16,722	273	3,452	1,110	1,003	17,207	87
1,050	122	20,340	102	680	...	2,106,103	75,703	38	4,010	...	85	25,917	88
1,587	61	11,207	20	490	80	2,464,180	34,119	62	1,883	404	478	35,179	89

Stub items continued

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

Part 5 of 6

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman
	Vegetables for home use or for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):								
1	Vegetables harvested for home use.....farms reporting 1959...	304	1,735	899	2,382	135	605	786	55
2	1954...	428	2,214	1,231	2,939	230	1,058	1,021	74
3	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting 1959...	14	142	250	447	19	161	55	1
4	1954...	6	139	378	539	21	228	56	...
5	acres 1959...	19	4,391	5,416	10,753	293	4,663	2,426	(Z)
6	1954...	8	3,329	6,755	9,648	128	5,493	1,701	...
7	Sales.....dollars 1959...	12,392	1,513,938	1,628,844	4,430,642	66,990	2,023,968	832,170	100
8	1954...	890	1,009,395	1,702,325	3,713,059	26,495	1,527,744	850,846	...
9	Tomatoes.....farms reporting 1959...	1	31	10	53	2	26	11	...
10	1954...	...	21	7	34	1	47	10	...
11	acres 1959...	(Z)	25	3	74	(Z)	25	13	...
12	1954...	...	29	5	91	2	79	23	...
13	Sweet corn.....farms reporting 1959...	6	100	121	203	4	46	30	1
14	1954...	2	89	215	180	2	77	31	...
15	acres 1959...	2	2,630	2,236	4,126	1	315	1,119	(Z)
16	1954...	1	1,820	3,288	3,217	3	412	846	...
17	Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting 1959...	2	16	5	29	1	46	2	...
18	1954...	2	5	4	58	...	58	...	...
19	acres 1959...	1	31	1	102	(Z)	107	(Z)	...
20	1954...	3	4	1	134	...	557	...	...
21	Snap beans (bush and pole types).....farms reporting 1959...	5	56	2	207	1	42	27	1
22	1954...	...	61	4	212	...	42	23	...
23	acres 1959...	8	1,023	(Z)	3,666	(Z)	1,284	579	(Z)
24	1954...	...	902	11	2,792	...	978	665	...
25	Cabbage.....farms reporting 1959...	3	2	1	17	...	81	3	1
26	1954...	...	1	1	12	...	117	1	...
27	acres 1959...	5	(Z)	(Z)	36	...	745	2	(Z)
28	1954...	...	(Z)	(Z)	38	...	1,354	3	...
29	Green peas.....farms reporting 1959...	3	2	1	8	1	8	1	1
30	1954...	2	1	3	28	...	19	4	...
31	acres 1959...	(Z)	(Z)	18	73	(Z)	14	(Z)	(Z)
32	1954...	1	(Z)	61	848	...	25	1	...
33	Squash.....farms reporting 1959...	...	19	4	37	...	38	7	...
34	1954...	...	19	1	26	...	24	3	...
35	acres 1959...	...	80	1	188	...	173	13	...
36	1954...	...	102	(Z)	145	...	78	11	...
37	Dry onions.....farms reporting 1959...	...	2	149	75	1	3	1	...
38	1954...	...	3	182	111	...	5	2	...
39	acres 1959...	...	11	2,661	894	(Z)	1	(Z)	...
40	1954...	...	1	2,897	1,352	...	8	4	...
41	Carrots.....farms reporting 1959...	2	22	6	40	1	35	7	...
42	1954...	3	14	4	44	...	51	5	...
43	acres 1959...	(Z)	242	13	388	(Z)	313	55	...
44	1954...	1	122	10	399	...	254	28	...
45	Broccoli.....farms reporting 1959...	...	...	1	34	...	33	1	...
46	1954...	...	...	...	15	...	38	2	...
47	acres 1959...	...	...	(Z)	634	...	791	15	...
48	1954...	...	...	...	126	...	710	40	...
	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:								
49	Strawberries.....farms reporting 1959...	16	93	12	569	...	144	58	1
50	1954...	24	110	17	610	...	253	76	1
51	acres 1959...	26	486	44	4,063	...	1,198	452	7
52	1954...	46	266	28	3,326	...	1,450	296	(Z)
53	pounds 1959...	95,336	2,274,580	162,590	23,669,143	...	6,296,112	2,721,388	4,000
54	1954...	115,201	628,320	85,507	13,690,084	...	4,624,616	870,243	100
55	Raspberries.....farms reporting 1959...	14	166	9	172	3	178	34	...
56	1954...	23	113	16	115	2	228	35	1
57	acres 1959...	7	714	2	386	(Z)	896	148	...
58	1954...	10	340	2	164	(Z)	853	71	(Z)
59	pounds 1959...	7,700	1,462,954	1,979	978,079	810	3,583,656	277,507	...
60	1954...	19,429	764,658	3,298	389,795	532	3,866,671	204,661	300
61	Blackberries.....farms reporting 1959...	9	27	1	679	...	91	20	...
62	1954...	3	11	4	475	...	135	14	...
63	acres 1959...	16	63	(Z)	1,776	...	400	63	...
64	1954...	(Z)	25	(Z)	1,055	...	503	21	...
65	pounds 1959...	19,585	212,168	72	9,869,789	...	2,036,995	329,517	...
66	1954...	970	118,493	592	6,253,251	...	3,027,637	77,617	...
67	Boysenberries.....farms reporting 1959...	4	40	1	317	...	62	26	...
68	1954...	2	49	2	378	...	155	43	...
69	acres 1959...	(Z)	74	(Z)	1,087	...	184	50	...
70	1954...	1	59	(Z)	906	...	389	90	...
71	pounds 1959...	985	198,673	720	3,517,471	...	772,129	131,216	...
72	1954...	275	207,543	535	3,008,361	...	1,172,340	184,400	...
73	Cranberries.....farms reporting 1959...	...	1	...	7	...	3	...	...
74	acres 1959...	...	7	...	17	...	10	...	...
75	pounds 1959...	...	107,000	...	118,383	...	74,320	...	...
	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:[1]								
76	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting 1959...	117	555	78	1,216	13	195	581	6
77	1954...	111	592	173	1,516	25	341	639	11
78	acres 1959...	178	2,079	357	8,278	17	678	8,442	48
79	1954...	194	2,046	453	9,444	55	875	8,236	166
80	Apples.....farms reporting 1959...	115	478	54	758	8	158	360	4
81	1954...	129	542	146	1,106	17	307	386	9
82	Trees of all ages.....1959...	4,382	7,987	9,961	20,481	69	3,163	11,523	770
83	1954...	5,034	10,163	10,736	26,891	217	5,750	15,606	2,607
84	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	958	1,020	1,830	6,570	5	352	1,277	120
85	1954...	700	1,580	4,249	4,225	26	550	660	210
86	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	3,424	6,967	8,131	13,911	64	2,811	10,246	650
87	1954...	4,334	8,583	6,487	22,666	191	5,200	14,946	2,397
88	Quantity harvested.....loose boxes 1959...	2,597	11,433	31,534	42,722	73	2,787	25,258	2,240
89	1954...	3,739	8,809	5,549	66,647	129	5,637	40,100	801

Z Reported in small fractions. [1]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

Stub items continued

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

Part 5 of 6

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
	Vegetables for home use or for sale (other than Irish and sweet potatoes):									
1	Vegetables harvested for home use.....farms reporting	1959...	343	587	495	293	275	1,819	86	1,254
2		1954...	464	864	565	347	390	2,561	94	1,726
3	Vegetables harvested for sale.....farms reporting	1959...	4	272	35	22	7	154	3	100
4		1954...	2	249	7	4	13	252	3	104
5	acres	1959...	8	56,549	2,595	817	62	2,601	(Z)	4,625
6		1954...	1	50,257	131	4	75	4,253	(Z)	3,548
7	Sales.....dollars	1959...	1,461	5,311,288	122,542	31,921	87,985	700,072	176	1,469,925
8		1954...	950	3,036,409	11,247	1,168	76,180	1,142,189	174	1,078,023
9	Tomatoes.....farms reporting	1959...	1	52	2	1	4	20	1	23
10		1954...	...	46	...	3	6	19	...	16
11	acres	1959...	1	212	(Z)	2	12	18	(Z)	14
12		1954...	...	233	...	2	11	17	...	20
13	Sweet corn.....farms reporting	1959...	1	54	7	1	6	87	2	72
14		1954...	1	38	4	...	8	98	1	74
15	acres	1959...	1	492	10	(Z)	10	1,127	(Z)	3,032
16		1954...	(Z)	87	3	...	8	712	(Z)	2,274
17	Cucumbers and pickles.....farms reporting	1959...	2	4	2	1	2	20	...	10
18		1954...	...	4	...	1	...	25	...	3
19	acres	1959...	1	2	(Z)	(Z)	1	105	...	25
20		1954...	...	3	...	(Z)	...	175	...	3
21	Snap beans (bush and pole types).....farms reporting	1959...	3	6	3	1	...	43	...	47
22		1954...	...	9	1	1	1	66	...	37
23	acres	1959...	1	31	(Z)	(Z)	...	530	...	1,292
24		1954...	...	27	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	631	...	1,005
25	Cabbage.....farms reporting	1959...	1	4	3	...	2	14	1	2
26		1954...	...	3	2	...	1	9	1	2
27	acres	1959...	1	2	(Z)	...	1	27	(Z)	(Z)
28		1954...	...	6	(Z)	...	3	30	(Z)	1
29	Green peas.....farms reporting	1959...	2	109	30	20	...	4	...	3
30		1954...	1	108	2	...	1	54	...	...
31	acres	1959...	(Z)	53,600	2,545	813	...	2	...	(Z)
32		1954...	(Z)	48,498	128	...	(Z)	1,085	...	...
33	Squash.....farms reporting	1959...	1	14	3	...	1	43	...	12
34		1954...	...	8	...	1	...	45	...	7
35	acres	1959...	1	138	(Z)	...	1	291	...	20
36		1954...	...	15	...	2	...	194	...	18
37	Dry onions.....farms reporting	1959...	...	3	...	1	...	25	...	4
38		1954...	...	5	1	...	1	32	...	6
39	acres	1959...	...	22	...	1	...	257	...	70
40		1954...	...	6	(Z)	...	(Z)	422	...	201
41	Carrots.....farms reporting	1959...	2	8	2	...	...	10	1	6
42		1954...	...	4	2	...	...	10	1	2
43	acres	1959...	1	85	(Z)	...	...	42	(Z)	22
44		1954...	...	8	(Z)	...	...	19	(Z)	8
45	Broccoli.....farms reporting	1959...	1	1	1	...	...	8	...	1
46		1954...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...
47	acres	1959...	1	(Z)	(Z)	...	...	40	...	12
48		1954...	...	...	...	...	...	300	...	...
	Berries and other small fruits harvested for sale:									
49	Strawberries.....farms reporting	1959...	1	21	6	2	4	437	...	142
50		1954...	4	9	6	3	11	524	...	140
51	acres	1959...	(Z)	24	3	1	4	2,826	...	999
52		1954...	1	6	4	(Z)	13	3,694	...	998
53	pounds	1959...	132	180,023	3,050	1,656	9,550	16,952,748	...	6,019,505
54		1954...	1,120	12,000	9,916	188	15,642	16,474,648	...	3,711,251
55	Raspberries.....farms reporting	1959...	7	22	17	4	5	177	2	95
56		1954...	2	28	20	15	6	196	1	108
57	acres	1959...	1	12	3	1	2	699	(Z)	317
58		1954...	1	12	5	2	1	534	(Z)	251
59	pounds	1959...	3,853	27,754	5,075	1,262	4,797	1,074,841	390	480,380
60		1954...	1,320	16,262	8,320	2,469	4,082	748,367	100	407,073
61	Blackberries.....farms reporting	1959...	2	5	2	...	1	82	...	48
62		1954...	1	2	1	...	1	45	...	30
63	acres	1959...	1	2	1	...	(Z)	189	...	155
64		1954...	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	...	(Z)	86	...	70
65	pounds	1959...	1,066	3,091	175	...	180	723,669	...	663,172
66		1954...	200	312	200	...	240	307,248	...	322,267
67	Boysenberries.....farms reporting	1959...	2	4	...	...	1	40	...	63
68		1954...	1	3	...	...	2	65	...	88
69	acres	1959...	(Z)	1	...	...	(Z)	47	...	143
70		1954...	(Z)	1	...	...	1	98	...	160
71	pounds	1959...	144	1,300	...	...	120	243,199	...	520,735
72		1954...	600	1,118	...	...	400	185,072	...	497,438
73	Cranberries.....farms reporting	1959...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
74	acres	1959...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
75	pounds	1959...	9,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,374
	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes:[1]									
76	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees.....farms reporting	1959...	11	320	134	32	204	1,167	18	1,026
77		1954...	35	425	181	29	259	1,545	30	1,163
78	acres	1959...	16	3,161	1,113	39	6,001	11,736	28	14,328
79		1954...	87	4,080	1,077	37	6,730	13,530	46	14,185
80	Apples.....farms reporting	1959...	9	245	103	32	57	638	18	592
81		1954...	31	275	155	31	103	995	37	663
82	Trees of all ages.....1959...		211	127,688	9,235	643	4,032	13,387	394	10,375
83		1954...	815	76,218	10,242	739	7,082	17,224	744	11,305
84	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...		27	114,126	686	75	2,682	4,257	53	2,171
85		1954...	141	37,248	675	61	317	3,580	55	1,942
86	Trees of bearing age.....1959...		184	13,562	8,549	568	1,350	9,130	341	8,204
87		1954...	674	38,970	9,567	678	6,765	13,644	689	9,363
88	Quantity harvested.....loose boxes	1959...	252	92,366	17,839	347	5,145	14,620	471	20,387
89		1954...	335	55,959	8,468	345	8,901	26,307	191	23,488

Z Reported in small fractions. [1]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

Stub items continued

Part 6 of 6

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY

Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)		The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook
Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes[1]—Continued									
Peaches.....farms reporting	1959	2,663	20	60	160	1	26	39	1
	1954	3,855	50	72	294	...	91	40	3
Trees of all ages.....	1959	321,052	10,549	2,296	9,282	4	1,666	217	6
	1954	367,168	8,372	2,279	18,251	...	2,919	138	14
Trees not of bearing age.....	1959	88,686	544	955	4,598	4	528	48	...
	1954	75,370	1,846	587	3,182	...	304	29	7
Trees of bearing age.....	1959	232,366	10,005	1,341	4,684	...	1,138	169	6
	1954	291,798	6,526	1,692	15,069	...	2,615	109	7
Quantity harvested.....pounds	1959	16,790,951	29,423	52,525	303,493	...	70,441	5,932	...
	1954	5,548,246	214,928	16,302	194,400	...	16,345	2,706	...
Bartlett pears.....farms reporting	1959	5,424	20	124	570	36	80	136	5
	1954	7,321	38	171	950	36	229	124	3
Trees of all ages.....	1959	775,885	245	995	4,452	135	397	482	16
	1954	706,469	308	3,211	3,904	116	907	451	14
Trees not of bearing age.....	1959	223,782	26	225	2,107	20	66	50	...
	1954	155,457	23	681	419	17	115	64	3
Trees of bearing age.....	1959	552,103	219	770	2,345	115	331	432	16
	1954	551,012	285	2,530	3,485	99	792	387	11
Quantity harvested.....tons	1959	44,338	3	36	76	6	12	21	(Z)
	1954	33,072	24	20	196	1	29	18	...
Pears other than Bartlett....farms reporting	1959	2,789	14	57	283	14	50	58	2
	1954	3,763	29	74	446	20	154	63	3
Trees of all ages.....	1959	716,507	52	148	927	45	180	180	5
	1954	669,522	129	647	1,218	56	556	192	13
Trees not of bearing age.....	1959	152,825	6	21	126	7	23	34	...
	1954	83,468	10	485	189	5	42	45	...
Trees of bearing age.....	1959	563,682	46	127	801	38	157	146	5
	1954	586,054	119	162	1,029	51	514	147	13
Quantity harvested.....tons	1959	70,146	1	3	19	(Z)	2	6	(Z)
	1954	53,760	11	2	42	(Z)	24	1	(Z)
Grapes.....farms reporting	1959	3,156	12	93	371	1	39	41	1
	1954	4,212	16	88	629	4	109	39	2
Vines of all ages.....	1959	112,742	65	3,666	10,906	1	393	207	1
	1954	173,589	222	4,981	19,547	16	1,061	121	14
Vines not of bearing age.....	1959	10,720	6	126	1,087	...	65	99	1
	1954	8,628	12	48	809	12	111	30	14
Vines of bearing age.....	1959	102,022	59	3,540	9,819	1	328	108	...
	1954	164,961	210	4,933	18,738	4	950	91	...
Quantity harvested.....pounds	1959	1,233,935	445	22,329	102,691	...	2,766	1,048	...
	1954	607,874	1,405	11,005	15,915	5	2,084	248	...
Plums and prunes.....farms reporting	1959	5,318	19	103	558	26	77	139	3
	1954	7,371	44	144	938	42	221	119	3
Trees of all ages.....	1959	1,281,189	197	12,388	26,125	134	510	704	31
	1954	1,413,293	310	14,527	41,496	199	1,514	741	19
Trees not of bearing age.....	1959	255,309	24	472	2,987	51	164	112	5
	1954	123,105	69	1,270	1,056	30	123	99	3
Trees of bearing age.....	1959	1,025,880	173	11,916	23,138	83	346	592	26
	1954	1,290,188	241	13,257	40,440	169	1,391	642	16
Quantity harvested.....tons	1959	34,280	4	374	631	1	7	18	(Z)
	1954	35,306	18	388	1,267	2	85	74	...
Sour cherries.....farms reporting	1959	2,384	12	85	215	12	30	48	2
	1954	3,261	25	84	385	11	94	50	3
Trees of all ages.....	1959	163,196	124	4,702	4,272	22	120	85	8
	1954	134,120	52	3,697	2,763	21	413	91	13
Trees not of bearing age.....	1959	45,724	34	1,209	1,690	6	46	25	7
	1954	25,823	9	466	512	3	36	13	9
Trees of bearing age.....	1959	117,472	90	3,493	2,582	16	74	60	1
	1954	108,297	43	3,231	2,251	18	377	78	4
Quantity harvested.....pounds	1959	5,556,920	105	128,524	135,014	54	1,755	735	...
	1954	5,976,309	1,476	186,507	104,155	23	3,666	475	...
Sweet cherries.....farms reporting	1959	5,582	14	133	520	23	90	103	1
	1954	7,779	39	182	926	32	230	124	2
Trees of all ages.....	1959	662,082	256	3,850	2,511	565	1,346	340	4
	1954	551,870	248	3,574	4,669	189	2,089	430	3
Trees not of bearing age.....	1959	205,359	60	244	578	264	175	67	...
	1954	70,263	29	230	848	23	90	66	...
Trees of bearing age.....	1959	456,723	196	3,606	1,933	301	1,171	273	4
	1954	481,607	219	3,344	3,821	166	1,999	364	3
Quantity harvested.....pounds	1959	38,740,168	545	224,109	72,839	60,161	165,481	4,730	...
	1954	36,633,124	3,835	325,421	125,289	280	110,364	3,344	...
Apricots.....farms reporting	1959	863	15	12	47	...	8	11	...
	1954	1,456	44	10	117	...	25	6	2
Trees of all ages.....	1959	16,363	275	13	166	...	68	20	...
	1954	34,044	720	24	498	...	62	13	9
Trees not of bearing age.....	1959	3,747	32	10	45	...	16	19	...
	1954	3,502	68	23	395	...	51	10	7
Trees of bearing age.....	1959	12,616	243	3	121	...	52	1	...
	1954	30,542	652	1	103	...	11	3	2
Quantity harvested.....pounds	1959	819,557	8,696	805	1,315	...	2,810	...	...
	1954	1,016,956	13,632	...	230	...	20	...	...
English walnuts.....farms reporting	1959	5,249	5	134	549	5	...	70	...
	1954	7,457	11	205	945	8	160	79	...
Trees of all ages.....	1959	372,856	58	5,266	17,171	7	...	276	...
	1954	396,127	67	5,927	24,120	24	1,350	284	...
Trees not of bearing age.....	1959	70,446	50	845	4,845	1	...	59	...
	1954	29,021	19	154	1,147	7	58	33	...
Trees of bearing age.....	1959	302,410	8	4,421	12,326	6	...	217	...
	1954	367,106	48	5,773	22,973	17	1,292	251	...
Quantity harvested.....pounds	1959	8,197,531	280	168,696	282,252	...	...	3,825	...
	1954	15,017,784	2,140	252,073	428,576	330	32,548	2,247	...
Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting	1959	4,245	4	116	640	5	36	40	...
	1954	5,709	5	153	924	7	97	31	...
Trees of all ages.....	1959	1,395,433	8	30,393	199,197	47	9,574	12,855	...
	1954	1,533,044	26	30,467	250,962	28	10,187	250	...
Trees not of bearing age.....	1959	75,585	3	680	9,061	2	25	74	...
	1954	58,493	4	295	10,791	2	1,350	15	...
Trees of bearing age.....	1959	1,319,848	5	29,713	190,136	45	9,549	12,781	...
	1954	1,474,551	22	30,172	240,171	26	8,837	235	...
Quantity harvested.....pounds	1959	17,078,053	5	346,591	2,669,264	...	79,841	57,481	...
	1954	14,001,026	120	343,636	2,518,749	75	76,944	691	...

Z Reported in small fractions.
[1]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Part 6 of 6

Curry	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane	
12	7	241	2	22	...	206	197	4	76	6	9	315	1
26	5	282	7	27	1	230	348	13	112	10	13	475	2
33	28	14,365	2,336	3,918	...	26,409	73,969	62	4,591	22	30	17,797	3
90	22	20,646	785	4,156	2	16,156	69,288	1,257	5,421	84	86	27,187	4
14	13	2,905	1,000	172	...	11,371	12,741	47	760	14	6	5,078	5
16	7	3,334	7	913	...	6,864	10,573	30	1,293	70	20	6,534	6
19	15	11,460	1,336	3,746	...	15,038	61,228	15	3,831	8	24	12,719	7
74	15	17,312	778	3,243	2	9,292	58,715	1,227	4,128	14	66	20,653	8
460	620	610,455	25,870	662,245	...	921,024	4,875,708	...	198,522	...	640	880,244	9
330	150	29,018	34,000	25,080	...	346,018	1,265,895	20	2,989	150	6	356,954	10
30	7	275	5	16	...	520	230	3	90	4	9	598	11
48	3	323	5	24	9	601	370	13	118	8	21	745	12
103	17	28,803	48	53	...	347,969	305,172	7	2,218	21	35	10,206	13
168	8	29,618	9	77	34	302,275	281,194	56	3,479	47	80	17,133	14
14	8	1,733	4	9	...	130,890	60,073	6	82	10	11	2,997	15
21	2	1,634	2	31	10	114,550	24,706	10	43	20	19	1,562	16
89	9	27,070	44	44	...	217,079	245,099	1	2,136	11	24	7,209	17
147	6	27,984	7	46	24	187,725	256,488	46	3,436	27	61	15,571	18
8	(Z)	1,446	1	2	...	19,045	21,120	(Z)	27	(Z)	(Z)	225	19
2	(Z)	450	...	1	1	17,109	13,471	(Z)	49	...	2	204	20
16	4	133	1	11	1	476	193	1	58	2	10	240	21
28	4	170	3	24	5	531	292	4	104	5	9	283	22
34	8	550	18	33	12	312,655	387,645	6	541	10	31	879	23
136	19	1,516	37	67	12	258,100	389,034	8	2,547	16	32	1,497	24
6	1	109	...	5	6	110,417	39,531	3	36	9	9	207	25
12	5	217	...	15	4	72,380	7,790	2	67	...	12	411	26
28	7	441	18	28	6	202,238	348,114	3	505	1	22	672	27
124	14	1,299	37	52	8	185,720	381,244	6	2,480	16	20	1,086	28
1	(Z)	39	(Z)	1	(Z)	36,443	33,383	(Z)	10	(Z)	(Z)	19	29
(Z)	...	2	...	(Z)	(Z)	30,924	22,155	...	22	(Z)	...	32	30
14	4	217	2	6	...	22	83	1	64	2	1	429	31
23	1	217	6	7	...	55	167	7	109	3	4	527	32
68	18	4,895	18	72	...	1,174	3,742	12	3,087	13	2	3,392	33
315	1	8,061	44	121	...	254	8,402	54	4,634	24	17	4,417	34
34	7	719	...	...	...	680	277	10	319	...	...	983	35
23	...	446	6	10	..	81	918	19	266	16	15	661	36
34	11	4,176	18	72	...	494	3,465	2	2,768	13	2	2,409	37
292	1	7,615	38	111	...	173	7,484	35	4,368	8	2	3,756	38
262	50	36,842	200	1,130	...	5,020	27,166	20	17,921	100	...	29,437	39
510	...	9,547	25	850	...	893	17,861	20	3,798	...	...	59,207	40
34	11	331	3	20	1	67	94	2	85	10	12	564	41
54	11	376	7	31	8	119	219	14	118	26	19	712	42
176	66	125,747	22	99	12	306	3,336	8	425	85	5,876	27,004	43
363	128	109,580	27	173	108	462	7,955	117	623	1,643	2,452	24,646	44
30	32	25,347	11	7	6	23	1,173	4	131	32	2,975	4,693	45
47	35	13,472	2	49	7	103	1,479	18	97	1,370	1,291	1,370	46
146	34	100,400	11	92	6	283	2,163	4	294	53	2,901	22,311	47
316	93	96,108	25	124	101	359	6,476	99	526	273	1,161	23,276	48
4	(Z)	4,472	(Z)	(Z)	(Z)	20	143	(Z)	12	(Z)	4	1,068	49
7	(Z)	2,152	...	3	11	7	129	...	6	(Z)	13	559	50
14	9	113	1	9	...	36	57	2	48	8	9	423	51
18	7	123	6	18	5	55	107	12	63	12	12	503	52
29	39	246	800	24	...	196	1,254	3	124	27	27	65,240	53
42	59	230	11	39	11	495	1,841	24	166	58	81	51,747	54
5	8	89	300	3	...	67	333	2	38	7	8	15,615	55
14	12	79	2	10	2	83	512	7	44	26	46	12,483	56
24	31	157	500	21	...	129	921	1	86	20	19	49,625	57
28	47	151	9	29	9	412	1,329	17	122	32	35	39,264	58
300	450	5,332	6,000	350	...	6,965	46,584	...	1,761	...	10	2,287,030	59
185	216	2,030	5	3	...	35,137	11,144	92	520	20	112	1,839,245	60
23	4	273	1	15	1	207	99	3	77	4	10	633	61
29	3	299	7	23	2	280	191	12	107	12	14	840	62
64	16	2,849	4,000	81	4	26,375	1,479	18	1,253	8	48	33,471	63
177	11	3,604	15	127	11	34,115	2,212	42	1,676	48	34	29,685	64
16	9	398	4,000	25	2	5,280	253	18	101	3	27	5,467	65
12	1	362	2	34	4	5,765	131	12	161	29	21	4,650	66
48	7	2,451	...	56	2	21,095	1,226	...	1,152	5	21	28,004	67
165	10	3,242	13	93	7	28,350	2,081	30	1,515	19	13	25,035	68
485	300	141,482	...	5,065	...	3,002,664	158,917	...	65,681	...	150	2,856,653	69
1,395	...	18,118	255	25	...	2,262,447	21,440	2	59,952	70	50	2,579,546	70
4	5	45	1	17	...	12	93	4	20	3	9	54	71
6	2	56	6	21	2	37	170	11	26	7	13	100	72
8	9	121	15	162	...	128	2,590	37	61	4	27	280	73
10	4	96	34	193	7	99	5,484	52	48	30	32	205	74
8	6	65	...	3	...	117	670	22	48	2	13	59	75
6	...	60	4	54	7	64	394	23	17	16	16	118	76
...	3	56	15	159	...	11	1,920	15	13	2	14	221	77
4	4	36	30	139	...	35	5,090	29	31	14	16	87	78
...	200	289	100	17,016	...	1,004	150,100	...	500	...	200	13,078	79
...	...	20	40	120	...	75	16,805	...	70	25	...	1,069	80
21	...	313	...	...	...	13	130	...	76	...	2	707	81
34	...	332	2	2	1	48	239	3	114	1	...	882	82
147	...	10,959	...	...	...	27	1,835	...	2,418	...	4	39,734	83
168	...	10,845	3	4	3	199	3,056	28	2,702	2	...	34,700	84
28	...	1,482	...	...	...	10	232	...	26	...	3	6,191	85
8	...	868	...	1	3	45	269	2	169	2	...	1,441	86
119	...	9,477	...	...	...	17	1,603	...	2,392	...	1	33,543	87
160	...	9,977	3	3	...	154	2,787	26	2,533	...	...	33,259	88
1,175	...	528,305	...	...	...	600	70,449	...	97,564	...	25	1,811,160	89
3,340	...	777,151	...	...	...	3,092	137,251	...	190,109	...	...	2,801,095	90
6	...	86	...	...	...	6	32	...	17	...	1	643	91
10	...	107	...	...	...	29	70	...	30	...	...	802	92
22	...	3,474	...	...	...	27	558	...	99	...	1	186,279	93
41	...	4,196	...	...	...	429	8,421	...	141	...	...	198,186	94
17	...	389	...	...	...	11	99	...	12	...	1	17,983	95
7	...	858	...	...	...	39	4,287	...	85	...	...	6,963	96
5	...	3,085	...	...	...	16	459	...	87	...	...	168,296	97
34	...	3,338	...	...	...	390	4,134	...	56	...	...	191,223	98
...	...	25,519	...	...	...	150	2,123	...	501	...	...	2,879,686	99
90	...	21,347	...	...	...	2,383	2,980	...	50	...	...	2,349,219	100

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

Part 6 of 6

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman
	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes[1]—Continued								
1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1959...	10	104	63	181	6	65	107	4
2	1954...	14	130	163	254	16	108	97	12
3	Trees of all ages.....1959...	56	10,006	6,606	25,011	39	2,768	15,180	674
4	1954...	46	2,730	10,033	32,097	770	3,167	15,095	4,199
5	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	15	2,563	2,507	7,692	5	843	3,342	419
6	1954...	21	1,267	2,021	3,606	478	1,508	1,855	108
7	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	41	7,443	4,099	17,319	34	1,925	11,838	255
8	1954...	25	1,463	8,012	28,491	292	1,659	13,240	4,091
9	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	748	923,262	357,864	1,701,941	27	88,736	875,176	31,200
10	1954...	10	21,207	263,466	167,875	400	22,703	101,228	228,400
11	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1959...	65	371	41	583	4	135	277	...
12	1954...	76	389	102	807	11	242	285	4
13	Trees of all ages.....1959...	251	1,422	820	16,372	46	1,356	26,571	...
14	1954...	313	1,394	2,877	15,714	103	1,331	12,490	8
15	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	44	267	460	2,291	...	544	16,905	...
16	1954...	26	321	304	1,675	92	115	1,560	2
17	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	207	1,155	360	14,081	46	812	9,666	...
18	1954...	287	1,073	2,573	14,039	11	1,216	10,930	6
19	Quantity harvested.....tons 1959...	7	63	7	884	(Z)	32	538	...
20	1954...	2	60	66	241	...	35	380	1
21	Pears other than Bartlett....farms reporting 1959...	41	188	20	217	3	66	101	1
22	1954...	32	201	64	338	5	112	101	2
23	Trees of all ages.....1959...	122	533	205	8,619	6	209	951	80
24	1954...	104	648	320	2,617	14	625	3,894	1,351
25	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	28	77	50	1,167	2	34	636	...
26	1954...	14	138	43	281	9	101	26	650
27	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	94	456	155	7,452	4	175	315	80
28	1954...	90	510	277	2,336	5	524	3,868	701
29	Quantity harvested.....tons 1959...	1	21	5	127	(Z)	6	11	8
30	1954...	...	17	3	61	...	5	416	...
31	Grapes.....farms reporting 1959...	15	267	38	386	9	91	178	...
32	1954...	11	288	99	520	15	144	156	8
33	Vines of all ages.....1959...	62	2,002	562	9,166	7,335	14,808	3,649	...
34	1954...	57	2,110	1,383	10,424	15,583	6,159	3,344	256
35	Vines not of bearing age.....1959...	10	497	197	2,567	...	139	445	...
36	1954...	19	708	148	646	28	159	376	10
37	Vines of bearing age.....1959...	52	1,505	365	6,599	7,335	14,669	3,204	...
38	1954...	38	1,402	1,235	9,778	15,555	6,000	2,968	246
39	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	711	19,966	6,220	87,555	113,292	52,260	16,398	...
40	1954...	...	6,709	14,798	36,546	19,004	9,704	18,127	3,600
41	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1959...	57	351	46	622	5	132	381	...
42	1954...	73	354	137	840	16	236	383	5
43	Trees of all ages.....1959...	278	22,877	4,258	90,526	31	3,131	341,694	...
44	1954...	343	15,422	7,737	131,377	210	3,437	341,033	50
45	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	37	6,076	425	20,537	10	54	38,757	...
46	1954...	64	1,368	1,973	9,588	42	1,113	14,655	2
47	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	241	16,801	3,833	69,989	21	3,077	302,937	...
48	1954...	279	14,054	5,764	121,789	168	2,324	326,378	48
49	Quantity harvested.....tons 1959...	1	811	196	3,061	(Z)	69	9,050	...
50	1954...	1	532	63	2,906	...	124	9,639	2
51	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1959...	21	218	35	269	4	59	146	...
52	1954...	29	243	93	371	10	96	136	3
53	Trees of all ages.....1959...	54	10,869	1,745	15,209	9	99	23,139	...
54	1954...	72	6,926	3,518	21,892	339	330	16,701	8
55	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	12	3,831	337	3,667	2	19	7,080	...
56	1954...	32	594	1,083	742	10	37	3,981	1
57	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	42	7,038	1,408	11,542	7	80	16,059	...
58	1954...	40	6,332	2,435	21,150	329	293	12,720	7
59	Quantity harvested.....1959...	10	295,362	32,037	685,322	45	1,573	533,973	...
60	1954...	50	293,496	131,325	1,122,244	7,000	4,607	1,310,268	25
61	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1959...	35	332	36	825	...	128	430	5
62	1954...	45	408	111	1,095	10	237	424	11
63	Trees of all ages.....1959...	105	7,813	295	81,240	...	675	155,141	371
64	1954...	159	6,169	924	73,466	33	1,182	106,107	1,130
65	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	23	2,052	197	22,889	...	45	60,162	8
66	1954...	31	845	139	8,072	9	93	15,439	203
67	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	82	5,761	98	58,351	...	630	94,979	363
68	1954...	128	5,324	785	65,394	24	1,089	90,668	927
69	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	295	389,948	2,917	4,841,383	...	11,696	5,723,109	30,800
70	1954...	260	244,469	7,673	3,971,188	...	36,679	7,824,229	47,500
71	Apricots.....farms reporting 1959...	1	25	58	42	8	40	19	5
72	1954...	1	36	152	62	16	64	20	10
73	Trees of all ages.....1959...	1	46	386	1,081	109	102	52	534
74	1954...	1	205	1,070	126	293	150	28	3,090
75	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	1	26	35	975	1	30	40	20
76	1954...	1	142	195	49	12	52	14	3
77	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	...	20	351	106	108	72	12	514
78	1954...	...	63	875	77	281	98	14	3,087
79	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	...	30	13,640	5,604	2,300	585	62	46,500
80	1954...	...	20	27,290	70	...	1,938	30	207,950
81	English walnuts.....farms reporting 1959...	26	440	14	830	1	101	326	...
82	1954...	35	492	25	1,152	3	225	352	4
83	Trees of all ages.....1959...	82	11,333	885	47,397	2	2,214	11,991	...
84	1954...	107	18,941	114	59,265	5	3,159	22,746	12
85	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	14	771	837	3,288	2	62	568	...
86	1954...	11	1,048	52	1,195	3	341	573	...
87	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	68	10,562	48	44,109	...	2,152	11,423	...
88	1954...	96	17,893	62	58,070	2	2,818	22,173	12
89	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	337	417,184	1,010	1,279,431	...	29,160	366,360	...
90	1954...	255	605,460	762	1,605,038	10	55,557	571,593	41
91	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1959...	19	312	3	594	...	110	201	...
92	1954...	21	339	8	871	2	223	214	2
93	Trees of all ages.....1959...	223	34,203	13	149,732	...	24,715	39,999	...
94	1954...	151	34,821	32	179,999	3	35,852	52,970	6
95	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	70	3,102	...	9,070	...	1,162	881	...
96	1954...	37	3,418	16	3,983	2	1,044	2,576	1
97	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	153	31,101	13	140,662	...	23,553	39,118	...
98	1954...	114	31,403	16	176,016	1	34,808	50,394	5
99	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	560	428,271	...	2,213,890	...	333,823	498,541	...
100	1954...	90	357,653	54	1,852,259	...	339,558	363,393	...

Z Reported in small fractions.
[1]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

County Table 11.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

Part 6 of 6

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
	Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes[1]—Continued								
1	Peaches.....farms reporting 1959...	...	158	44	9	113	197	15	183
2	1954...	5	196	57	8	159	311	29	197
3	Trees of all ages.....1959...	...	13,318	657	110	31,643	24,003	198	23,203
4	1954...	14	16,529	490	117	37,473	38,854	491	27,910
5	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	...	12,168	281	8	10,531	4,210	29	3,275
6	1954...	11	6,881	209	14	6,002	11,447	17	4,309
7	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	...	1,150	376	102	21,112	19,793	169	19,928
8	1954...	3	9,648	281	103	31,471	27,407	474	23,601
9	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	...	26,433	2,291	2,366	1,288,199	1,715,804	1,970	1,137,332
10	1954...	1	180	366	...	1,255,516	718,030	32	263,541
11	Bartlett pears.....farms reporting 1959...	3	81	51	14	42	508	12	479
12	1954...	11	108	61	16	62	777	28	503
13	Trees of all ages.....1959...	13	1,519	769	49	1,061	9,333	32	14,897
14	1954...	29	2,397	1,012	59	293	8,332	97	16,931
15	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	2	1,117	93	2	440	1,010	7	2,269
16	1954...	5	903	91	20	46	1,243	7	5,115
17	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	11	402	676	47	621	8,323	25	12,628
18	1954...	24	1,494	921	39	247	7,089	90	11,816
19	Quantity harvested.....tons 1959...	(Z)	17	24	4	41	339	1	353
20	1954...	(Z)	1	7	2	57	319	7	317
21	Pears other than Bartlett....farms reporting 1959...	1	19	41	16	21	224	8	198
22	1954...	6	35	37	13	37	302	11	216
23	Trees of all ages.....1959...	5	49	407	53	84	673	15	537
24	1954...	13	266	704	49	530	1,776	35	744
25	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	...	32	13	2	5	179	2	42
26	1954...	9	111	82	10	7	163	2	131
27	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	5	17	394	51	79	494	13	495
28	1954...	4	155	622	39	523	1,613	33	613
29	Quantity harvested.....tons 1959...	(Z)	1	6	4	3	14	(Z)	12
30	1954...	...	3	1	2	4	27	...	6
31	Grapes.....farms reporting 1959...	1	61	17	10	26	327	7	320
32	1954...	2	68	21	2	59	495	17	294
33	Vines of all ages.....1959...	3	14,528	68	56	4,107	19,578	59	5,027
34	1954...	6	24,658	89	5	7,014	22,771	80	27,344
35	Vines not of bearing age.....1959...	3	160	21	19	1,421	646	4	178
36	1954...	6	634	30	4	84	2,057	16	206
37	Vines of bearing age.....1959...	...	14,368	47	37	2,686	18,932	55	4,849
38	1954...	...	24,024	59	1	6,930	20,714	64	27,138
39	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	...	306,799	130	148	17,663	301,798	805	62,763
40	1954...	...	92,888	220	...	27,640	95,314	1	159,950
41	Plums and prunes.....farms reporting 1959...	5	187	72	24	45	605	10	617
42	1954...	13	359	81	24	92	852	30	651
43	Trees of all ages.....1959...	19	90,793	3,940	138	3,075	203,556	48	313,574
44	1954...	57	203,992	9,347	260	5,588	157,505	174	329,678
45	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	15	86,254	14	12	232	25,482	4	39,121
46	1954...	18	36,423	845	26	207	15,200	17	19,574
47	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	4	4,539	3,926	126	2,843	178,074	44	274,453
48	1954...	39	167,569	8,502	234	5,381	142,305	157	310,104
49	Quantity harvested.....tons 1959...	(Z)	58	15	4	125	5,588	(Z)	8,544
50	1954...	(Z)	1,081	6	12	118	5,608	1	10,492
51	Sour cherries.....farms reporting 1959...	2	50	38	8	29	166	7	199
52	1954...	2	65	37	13	52	294	14	210
53	Trees of all ages.....1959...	2	1,507	119	12	3,261	7,303	11	22,515
54	1954...	5	1,863	94	23	5,540	3,227	36	11,692
55	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	2	668	29	...	93	4,971	4	5,517
56	1954...	5	154	38	11	1,723	572	11	2,461
57	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	...	839	90	12	3,168	2,332	7	16,998
58	1954...	...	1,709	56	12	3,817	2,655	25	9,231
59	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	...	62,846	3,533	36	336,784	151,025	170	833,235
60	1954...	...	104,682	688	315	206,771	177,838	...	431,989
61	Sweet cherries.....farms reporting 1959...	2	114	105	22	181	525	8	600
62	1954...	7	191	142	20	233	801	20	670
63	Trees of all ages.....1959...	4	22,496	42,958	68	184,583	13,818	20	73,957
64	1954...	2,013	18,429	30,924	91	170,502	10,348	62	47,372
65	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	4	22,242	12,109	8	35,867	4,599	4	28,163
66	1954...	506	1,701	6,570	43	18,115	454	4	5,569
67	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	...	254	30,849	60	148,716	9,219	16	45,794
68	1954...	1,507	16,728	24,354	48	152,387	9,894	58	41,803
69	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	...	14,672	581,583	825	16,540,958	792,547	...	3,050,173
70	1954...	18,000	35,360	612,937	1,345	13,195,664	877,240	3	4,248,744
71	Apricots.....farms reporting 1959...	...	99	51	14	70	34	13	24
72	1954...	1	113	68	12	120	63	30	27
73	Trees of all ages.....1959...	...	1,073	468	118	8,157	71	61	120
74	1954...	2	2,509	1,268	135	16,844	126	135	442
75	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	...	310	38	2	1,070	32	5	27
76	1954...	2	370	365	18	879	46	9	12
77	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	...	763	430	116	7,087	39	56	93
78	1954...	...	2,139	903	117	15,965	80	126	430
79	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	...	26,780	9,910	2,798	512,718	252	1,065	1,200
80	1954...	...	390	9,185	900	730,968	103	3	6,003
81	English walnuts.....farms reporting 1959...	1	20	4	2	17	700	1	741
82	1954...	7	30	6	2	28	1,087	5	938
83	Trees of all ages.....1959...	60	162	4	5	34	114,855	2	105,928
84	1954...	227	132	13	3	81	102,072	11	105,757
85	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	...	154	2	3	14	27,211	2	23,746
86	1954...	4	57	9	1	6	11,705	3	9,787
87	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	60	8	2	2	20	87,644	...	82,182
88	1954...	223	75	4	2	75	90,367	8	95,970
89	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	10,000	350	100	...	573	1,609,677	...	1,519,018
90	1954...	11,175	10	20	...	851	3,531,120	1	4,005,939
91	Filberts and hazelnuts.....farms reporting 1959...	2	9	3	1	6	756	2	595
92	1954...	7	8	4	1	5	1,040	2	697
93	Trees of all ages.....1959...	24	887	6	5	82	458,236	3	244,771
94	1954...	90	23	50	2	48	485,415	5	240,243
95	Trees not of bearing age.....1959...	4	135	2	5	28	19,175	2	13,592
96	1954...	10	5	2	2	...	9,828	4	12,869
97	Trees of bearing age.....1959...	20	752	4	...	54	439,061	1	231,179
98	1954...	80	18	48	...	48	475,587	1	227,374
99	Quantity harvested.....pounds 1959...	900	...	...	...	5	4,746,563	...	2,794,339
100	1954...	1,325	...	20	...	495	3,783,996	...	1,985,899

Z Reported in small fractions.
[1]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

Part 1 of 2

County Table 11a.—FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook
1	Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	13,926	607	154	422	20	73	250	240
2	acres...	967,766	78,447	6,329	6,845	356	2,478	3,586	30,434
	CROPS FOR WHICH ENTIRE ACREAGE WAS IRRIGATED								
	Corn:								
3	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	1,516	12	8	26	...	5	14	2
4	acres...	32,220	302	570	315	...	32	96	24
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	808	4	4	11	...	...	...	...
6	acres...	16,081	122	472	116	...	...	...	...
7	bushels...	1,258,184	10,800	50,835	9,325	...	...	...	...
8	Corn sold.....bushels...	822,540	...	50,598	760	...	...	...	...
	Small grains harvested:								
9	Winter wheat.....farms reporting...	577	89	4	...	...	1	...	48
10	acres...	17,729	5,241	35	...	...	70	...	1,006
11	bushels...	893,890	276,930	1,325	...	...	2,900	...	57,859
12	bushels sold...	873,588	270,294	1,260	...	...	2,900	...	56,363
13	Spring wheat.....farms reporting...	1,527	113	...	3	...	1	...	36
14	acres...	29,926	2,722	...	22	...	13	...	592
15	bushels...	1,261,708	86,860	...	491	...	600	...	22,092
16	bushels sold...	1,206,899	81,204	...	416	...	600	...	20,844
17	Oats grown alone.....farms reporting...	827	79	4	3	...	2	1	41
18	acres...	36,017	1,467	163	33	...	137	13	619
19	bushels...	1,964,013	81,306	5,575	1,390	...	6,500	390	35,891
20	bushels sold...	1,578,641	37,176	2,500	390	...	1,500	...	19,520
21	Barley.....farms reporting...	1,734	167	6	2	...	1	...	71
22	acres...	69,588	5,179	192	13	...	32	...	1,967
23	bushels...	3,085,953	188,401	5,435	774	...	1,280	...	90,817
24	bushels sold...	2,242,790	69,943	1,522	764	...	...	...	38,054
	Hay crops:								
25	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	5,603	427	30	40	...	12	3	192
26	acres...	220,322	27,452	988	679	...	293	135	10,371
27	tons...	676,421	69,025	3,057	1,785	...	955	310	32,546
28	tons sold...	232,724	13,955	2,060	314	...	160	175	9,645
29	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2,194	107	32	46	2	20	65	42
30	acres...	73,118	9,491	796	551	33	665	1,214	2,229
31	tons...	132,646	16,320	1,469	1,163	57	1,729	2,861	4,780
32	tons sold...	19,706	2,201	254	249	...	25	129	1,070
33	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	114	...	2	1	...	...	...	1
34	acres...	2,787	...	26	6	...	...	...	28
35	tons...	5,989	...	58	12	...	...	...	84
36	tons sold...	732	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	922	26	2	6	...	2	14	38
38	acres...	19,962	784	42	48	...	20	111	669
39	tons...	31,926	1,405	115	93	...	43	300	1,072
40	tons sold...	5,874	125	...	...	...	...	20	283
41	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	672	142	2	4	2	...	6	26
42	acres...	171,101	18,250	43	122	69	...	139	4,936
43	tons...	183,101	30,314	50	133	100	...	328	5,866
44	tons sold...	6,280	3,456	...	13	40	...	...	85
45	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	433	37	7	13	...	4	9	13
46	acres...	14,442	2,254	335	177	...	143	126	350
47	tons...	23,024	4,228	489	318	...	168	278	691
48	tons sold...	3,069	393	34	27	...	138	31	223
49	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	334	8	8	14	2	9	29	4
50	acres...	10,380	849	163	273	38	554	716	103
51	tons, green weight...	72,177	2,952	1,152	2,381	275	3,374	6,404	975
	Field seed crops harvested:								
52	Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting...	169	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	acres...	6,434	245	...	...	...	...	...	...
54	pounds...	2,656,964	22,890	...	...	...	...	...	...
55	Alsike clover seed.....farms reporting...	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
56	acres...	5,188	...	...	...	...	...	...	212
57	pounds...	1,536,973	...	...	...	...	...	...	52,500
58	Red clover seed.....farms reporting...	281	1	5	3	...	...	...	1
59	acres...	4,802	90	55	51	...	...	...	16
60	pounds...	1,355,499	32,000	10,510	16,806	...	...	...	1,000
	Miscellaneous crops harvested:								
61	Irish potatoes for home use and for sale.....farms reporting...	1,165	20	4	24	...	3	9	59
62	acres[1]...	31,561	377	2	181	...	2	1	2,216
63	hundredweight...	7,967,942	72,066	91	36,155	...	167	82	523,031
64	Sugar beets harvested for sugar...farms reporting...	509	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	acres...	20,541	114	...	...	...	...	...	...
66	tons...	509,957	1,945	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	Mint for oil.....farms reporting...	271	...	7	...	...	1	...	...
68	acres...	14,879	...	174	...	...	10	...	...
69	pounds of oil...	1,027,739	...	10,314	...	...	218	...	...
70	Vegetables harvested for sale.....acres...	44,721	4	1,409	1,701	...	45	3	...
71	Sweet corn.....farms reporting...	835	5	21	24	...	2	5	...
72	acres...	17,702	2	891	165	...	5	3	...
73	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[2].....farms reporting...	1,968	26	15	27	1	4	19	1
74	acres...	32,576	124	58	69	(Z)	8	19	1

Z Reported in small fractions.
[1]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.
[2]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

HARVESTED FROM IRRIGATED LAND: CENSUS OF 1959

Part 1 of 2

Curry	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane	
74	580	309	42	217	202	692	1,000	368	466	760	235	613	1
889	24,438	7,123	2,287	30,890	72,640	15,557	30,663	46,788	8,972	150,574	70,450	15,402	2
...	2	24	1	2	1	7	46	10	38	...	1	47	3
...	25	345	25	36	50	41	540	262	565	...	1	993	4
...	...	18	1	...	...	4	18	...	7	...	...	31	5
...	...	274	25	...	...	12	112	...	63	...	...	625	6
...	...	21,957	1,500	...	...	740	5,148	...	5,650	...	...	56,790	7
...	...	13,075	...	...	...	...	1,675	...	3,440	...	...	47,421	8
...	48	...	2	1	1	...	5	135	1	8	10	4	9
...	518	...	30	2	62	...	44	4,121	4	78	612	278	10
...	19,337	...	1,110	66	620	...	1,137	251,748	100	3,430	10,321	9,660	11
...	18,860	...	1,110	...	496	...	807	248,791	...	2,900	9,901	9,335	12
...	39	1	...	4	9	1	9	178	3	162	40	...	13
...	496	10	...	27	289	2	93	4,987	18	3,991	1,257	...	14
...	9,772	170	...	530	3,990	60	3,161	208,488	300	120,473	40,129	...	15
...	8,411	150	...	336	3,573	...	2,572	205,454	...	114,165	37,917	...	16
...	55	6	2	6	4	4	11	36	9	137	14	5	17
...	512	56	38	75	107	15	85	708	92	26,305	574	51	18
...	18,999	1,395	1,620	3,610	3,884	475	3,100	50,789	3,785	1,433,744	30,437	1,442	19
...	8,243	315	1,420	281	284	239	715	38,199	500	1,337,788	23,925	462	20
...	79	12	1	13	13	3	29	174	13	404	30	6	21
...	622	221	20	235	1,842	23	792	4,631	231	36,241	1,987	97	22
...	16,980	5,341	479	11,366	31,777	1,225	35,499	235,922	7,672	1,683,569	43,469	1,525	23
...	8,186	1,950	479	924	8,142	...	29,847	177,148	1,005	1,521,180	36,218	1,143	24
...	523	50	32	128	69	139	194	274	83	548	126	42	25
...	17,162	786	1,053	6,502	4,879	1,110	3,341	10,994	1,593	30,393	8,457	548	26
...	42,358	2,712	3,528	14,767	9,836	3,079	9,402	38,605	4,035	107,290	20,181	1,956	27
...	17,514	1,241	1,014	1,453	1,227	1,106	2,770	21,751	1,081	52,906	6,228	757	28
11	42	107	1	66	22	71	451	37	256	57	9	93	29
180	656	2,282	22	7,646	4,710	560	9,335	691	3,384	7,647	1,375	1,413	30
349	1,131	4,474	20	13,049	5,945	1,307	17,975	1,676	7,403	12,574	1,394	2,910	31
...	222	816	...	1,625	190	307	3,158	1,107	1,208	537	174	313	32
...	7	5	...	2	1	3	26	...	16	10	2	3	33
...	105	61	...	110	45	29	457	...	190	830	36	8	34
...	113	130	...	240	45	36	964	...	376	2,271	60	12	35
...	35	2	...	...	...	...	69	...	16	450	30	...	36
1	163	11	3	19	16	25	49	20	32	143	25	16	37
7	1,826	139	44	581	849	132	572	489	436	6,516	1,413	124	38
16	2,300	218	49	719	806	320	978	1,162	633	10,705	1,661	184	39
...	271	69	...	2	7	23	65	356	89	2,862	94	5	40
2	7	7	1	36	99	26	15	5	10	20	86	8	41
85	378	136	35	10,546	44,538	144	355	2,072	127	15,105	46,759	68	42
157	471	192	100	14,341	35,520	261	401	1,733	138	12,384	49,863	97	43
...	...	4	...	141	896	62	55	...	2	747	265	10	44
1	27	30	1	10	3	18	18	23	12	25	6	13	45
30	432	458	25	1,462	53	103	165	749	315	2,008	786	161	46
60	608	708	50	2,022	58	166	351	1,039	333	3,575	729	301	47
...	52	94	50	10	...	20	42	659	8	310	157	8	48
7	6	9	...	1	1	6	13	8	23	3	...	16	49
192	278	377	...	30	200	89	491	189	505	380	...	623	50
1,040	2,179	2,475	...	300	2,000	1,080	2,330	1,312	3,628	3,450	...	4,095	51
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	2	1	...	52
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	82	...	12	30	...	53
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,112	15,900	...	350	2,000	...	54
...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	...	117	1	...	55
...	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	635	...	4,158	12	...	56
...	38,660	...	...	...	...	...	...	144,225	...	1,285,888	1,800	...	57
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	58
...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	915	...	...	...	...	59
...	...	850	...	...	...	...	...	212,526	...	...	...	...	60
5	86	8	...	7	8	25	11	152	10	194	12	11	61
3	1,007	4	...	2	162	21	14	5,507	7	7,826	20	26	62
68	233,512	830	...	214	18,984	3,636	3,463	1,655,685	1,479	2,209,389	9,449	5,454	63
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	64
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	65
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	408	...	...	66
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	65	1	...	...	24	67
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	2,506	550	...	...	824	68
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	498	133,662	33,000	...	...	53,364	69
4	1	291	(Z)	...	...	35	293	1	75	10	(Z)	5,477	70
2	4	17	...	...	...	6	22	2	21	4	2	107	71
3	1	36	...	...	...	5	70	1	47	(Z)	(Z)	2,254	72
8	17	55	3	18	...	540	274	4	74	11	10	133	73
14	18	223	146	35	...	12,994	10,423	1	156	9	28	1,036	74

Stub items continued

County Table 11a.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED FROM IRRIGATED LAND: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 1 of 2

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman
1	Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	29	456	1,720	1,116	196	265	176	21
2	acres...	459	17,426	161,232	35,314	9,442	8,081	6,699	665
	CROPS FOR WHICH ENTIRE ACREAGE WAS IRRIGATED								
	Corn:								
3	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	...	61	828	133	21	...	11	...
4	acres...	...	1,247	17,358	3,138	380	...	145	...
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	...	42	415	112	9	...	7	...
6	acres...	...	1,008	6,865	2,244	202	...	76	...
7	bushels...	...	75,552	506,619	161,614	16,550	...	4,929	...
8	Corn sold.....bushels...	...	63,424	328,138	81,706	10,910	...	3,829	...
	Small grains harvested:								
9	Winter wheat.....farms reporting...	...	6	22	16	12	...	2	...
10	acres...	...	71	194	162	223	...	23	...
11	bushels...	...	2,622	10,004	8,000	6,326	...	866	...
12	bushels sold...	...	2,333	9,750	7,474	5,965	...	866	...
13	Spring wheat.....farms reporting...	...	8	713	11	1	...	3	...
14	acres...	...	111	10,929	104	10	...	31	...
15	bushels...	...	1,788	602,027	3,203	200	...	669	...
16	bushels sold...	...	1,664	573,985	2,915	200	...	649	...
17	Oats grown alone.....farms reporting...	...	11	251	14	4	4	1	...
18	acres...	...	89	2,271	159	89	170	6	...
19	bushels...	...	2,785	130,191	5,055	6,106	10,220	188	...
20	bushels sold...	...	...	36,597	2,315	2,400	1,500	94	...
21	Barley.....farms reporting...	...	10	436	37	2	3	3	...
22	acres...	...	299	7,271	1,187	30	282	40	...
23	bushels...	...	7,580	383,372	31,046	1,079	7,900	1,262	...
24	bushels sold...	...	6,413	182,122	13,686	400	6,650	440	...
	Hay crops:								
25	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	...	45	1,314	95	150	12	13	16
26	acres...	...	1,111	45,004	1,132	6,748	594	282	525
27	tons...	...	2,596	147,953	4,083	23,600	1,277	1,031	2,806
28	tons sold...	...	1,296	36,906	1,758	9,715	100	694	828
29	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	7	100	192	75	5	7	13	...
30	acres...	279	1,406	6,596	1,130	101	418	242	...
31	tons...	396	2,902	9,570	2,816	57	725	467	...
32	tons sold...	...	579	1,324	988	3	642	34	...
33	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	...	6	4	7	...	...	1	...
34	acres...	...	59	80	246	...	...	10	...
35	tons...	...	135	137	185	...	...	21	...
36	tons sold...	...	...	...	130	...	...	...	...
37	Oats, wheat, barley, rye or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	...	9	110	12	11	2	4	1
38	acres...	...	169	1,960	93	303	40	31	3
39	tons...	...	196	2,941	195	685	125	50	4
40	tons sold...	...	28	177	18	450	...	...	4
41	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	...	1	79	5	5	4	...	...
42	acres...	...	10	20,953	20	78	2,222	...	...
43	tons...	...	20	21,619	21	91	2,230	...	...
44	tons sold...	...	...	414	...	20	...	...	...
45	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	...	20	35	13	2	1	5	...
46	acres...	...	175	2,125	95	23	2	34	...
47	tons...	...	241	2,804	175	25	4	67	...
48	tons sold...	...	59	195	37	15	...	...	...
49	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	2	15	37	13	3	5	6	...
50	acres...	60	328	865	393	105	373	130	...
51	tons, green weight...	450	3,048	4,740	1,918	300	4,640	1,305	...
	Field seed crops harvested:								
52	Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting...	...	...	140	...	1	...	...	...
53	acres...	...	...	5,071	...	10	...	...	...
54	pounds...	...	...	2,346,262	...	400	...	...	...
55	Alsike clover seed.....farms reporting...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
56	acres...	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...
57	pounds...	...	...	5,800	...	...	...	...	...
58	Red clover seed.....farms reporting...	...	4	189	11	...	...	...	...
59	acres...	...	55	2,979	189	...	...	...	...
60	pounds...	...	13,100	895,105	48,092	...	...	...	...
	Miscellaneous crops harvested:								
61	Irish potatoes for home use and for sale.....farms reporting...	2	7	333	48	4	10	...	...
62	acres[1]...	(Z)	16	12,205	158	125	314	...	...
63	hundredweight...	15	1,316	2,885,650	30,180	24,950	53,700	...	...
64	Sugar beets for sugar.....farms reporting...	...	...	455	...	...	...	...	...
65	acres...	...	...	17,713	...	...	...	...	...
66	tons...	...	...	456,275	...	...	...	...	...
67	Mint for oil.....farms reporting...	...	72	10	76	...	...	8	...
68	acres...	...	4,435	483	4,427	...	...	975	...
69	pounds of oil...	...	337,526	25,006	335,441	...	...	59,240	...
70	Vegetables for sale.....acres...	2	3,897	5,415	9,891	293	2,198	2,401	...
71	Sweet corn.....farms reporting...	...	75	121	166	4	11	22	...
72	acres...	...	2,382	2,236	3,943	1	36	1,105	...
73	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[2].....farms reporting...	2	41	70	120	9	12	16	5
74	acres...	3	348	345	817	15	15	254	45

Z Reported in small fractions.

[1]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.

[2]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

Stub items continued

County Table 11a.--FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED FROM IRRIGATED LAND: CENSUS OF 1959--Continued

Part 1 of 2

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
1	Irrigated cropland harvested.....farms reporting...	88	953	243	338	269	400	80	252
2	acres...	1,615	38,520	18,411	27,524	13,042	8,705	5,533	9,950
	CROPS FOR WHICH ENTIRE ACREAGE WAS IRRIGATED								
	Corn:								
3	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	...	150	2	...	5	34	...	25
4	acres...	...	4,271	33	...	234	762	...	430
5	Harvested for grain.....farms reporting...	...	104	...	...	2	12	...	7
6	acres...	...	3,176	...	...	55	375	...	259
7	bushels...	...	272,840	...	...	4,740	29,326	...	23,269
8	Corn sold.....bushels...	...	180,335	...	...	...	23,186	...	14,043
	Small grains harvested:								
9	Winter wheat.....farms reporting...	...	71	31	36	10	9	...	5
10	acres...	...	1,677	1,785	1,042	242	136	...	73
11	bushels...	...	72,929	82,570	55,246	8,746	5,995	...	4,043
12	bushels sold...	...	72,070	80,176	54,299	8,122	5,625	...	3,891
13	Spring wheat.....farms reporting...	...	75	16	88	7	2	3	1
14	acres...	...	1,717	400	1,768	193	9	129	6
15	bushels...	...	67,325	13,194	68,912	4,843	293	1,938	200
16	bushels sold...	...	65,825	12,878	66,364	4,730	233	1,626	188
17	Oats grown alone.....farms reporting...	...	23	10	73	3	5	2	7
18	acres...	...	248	171	1,618	37	46	30	33
19	bushels...	...	10,737	9,434	99,122	910	2,329	1,200	1,404
20	bushels sold...	...	6,805	4,274	50,590	...	...	...	609
21	Barley.....farms reporting...	...	70	31	88	10	7	4	9
22	acres...	...	1,336	1,271	2,938	270	120	73	146
23	bushels...	...	70,957	52,339	148,741	8,743	5,163	1,025	5,215
24	bushels sold...	...	44,419	22,061	60,139	3,709	2,508	...	3,738
	Hay crops:								
25	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	...	498	94	184	135	41	54	40
26	acres...	...	15,675	4,872	8,359	5,369	557	2,827	531
27	tons...	...	63,507	11,886	23,728	16,666	1,948	7,727	2,186
28	tons sold...	...	32,829	2,042	4,539	4,004	493	1,600	563
29	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	16	13	39	99	13	39	4	35
30	acres...	255	161	2,075	3,525	352	529	462	707
31	tons...	577	420	4,133	7,318	793	1,227	690	1,969
32	tons sold...	...	29	463	1,112	245	250	...	452
33	Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay.....farms reporting...	...	2	...	13	...	1	...	1
34	acres...	...	48	...	393	...	15	...	5
35	tons...	...	136	...	933	...	30	...	11
36	tons sold...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2	53	9	76	10	6	5	1
38	acres...	27	593	152	1,483	137	58	107	4
39	tons...	36	1,065	319	3,007	264	93	155	12
40	tons sold...	...	132	46	735	...	13	...	...
41	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	10	...	21	24	7	5	7	...
42	acres...	266	...	1,868	667	197	58	855	...
43	tons...	683	...	3,349	1,097	428	104	1,010	...
44	tons sold...	...	...	25	45	...	...	...	...
45	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	22	23	5	22	3	6	2	4
46	acres...	292	319	193	590	160	57	150	95
47	tons...	613	534	171	1,099	613	127	235	144
48	tons sold...	...	26	4	454	...	...	...	23
49	Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains.....farms reporting...	24	5	4	4	3	31	...	15
50	acres...	410	145	100	72	313	650	...	386
51	tons, green weight...	3,611	670	445	485	1,712	5,161	...	2,290
	Field seed crops harvested:								
52	Alfalfa seed.....farms reporting...	...	11	...	...	1	...	...	...
53	acres...	...	931	...	...	15	...	...	...
54	pounds...	...	256,050	...	...	4,000	...	...	...
55	Alsike clover seed.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
56	acres...	...	...	...	...	35	...	...	...
57	pounds...	...	...	...	...	8,100	...	...	...
58	Red clover seed.....farms reporting...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	12
59	acres...	...	...	...	...	...	138	...	284
60	pounds...	...	...	...	...	...	46,810	...	78,700
	Miscellaneous crops harvested:								
61	Irish potatoes for home use and for sale.....farms reporting...	1	43	14	30	...	19	1	5
62	acres[1]...	(Z)	92	9	1	...	203	(Z)	1,060
63	hundredweight...	2	16,038	1,344	188	...	32,784	5	148,015
64	Sugar beets for sugar.....farms reporting...	...	51	...	...	...	...	...	...
65	acres...	...	2,701	...	...	...	...	...	...
66	tons...	...	51,329	...	...	...	...	...	...
67	Mint for oil.....farms reporting...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
68	acres...	...	480	...	...	...	...	...	...
69	pounds of oil...	...	39,470	...	...	...	...	...	...
70	Vegetables for sale.....acres...	...	3,436	220	817	62	2,283	...	4,457
71	Sweet corn.....farms reporting...	...	54	2	1	6	69	1	59
72	acres...	...	492	(Z)	(Z)	10	1,065	(Z)	2,949
73	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[2].....farms reporting...	...	284	38	7	63	22	12	27
74	acres...	...	2,693	266	9	2,113	116	20	155

Z Reported in small fractions.
[1]Does not include acreage for farms with less than 10 hundredweight harvested.
[2]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

Stub items continued

Part 2 of 2

County Table 11a.—FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook
	CROPS FOR WHICH ONLY A PART OF THE ACREAGE WAS IRRIGATED								
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	74	...	6	11	...	...	1	...
2	acres...	2,282	...	213	153	...	...	6	...
	Small grains harvested:								
3	Winter wheat.....farms reporting...	66	6	...	1	...	...	...	2
4	acres...	4,069	238	...	6	...	...	...	132
5	Barley.....farms reporting...	181	20	4	1	...	1	...	4
6	acres...	8,578	749	63	5	...	18	...	69
	Hay crops:								
7	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	405	29	6	9	...	4	...	10
8	acres...	17,228	1,599	159	85	...	64	...	1,477
9	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	318	2	8	33	...	7	19	4
10	acres...	8,544	520	87	394	...	164	357	533
11	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	71	2	1	1	...	...	...	5
12	acres...	2,398	5	6	2	...	...	...	389
13	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	104	6	...	1	...	...	...	7
14	acres...	21,146	848	...	30	...	...	...	1,540
15	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	81	...	3	1	...	1	5	2
16	acres...	2,223	...	67	8	...	40	82	352
17	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[1].....farms reporting...	152	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
18	acres...	3,063	...	...	8	...	...	...	...

[1]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

HARVESTED FROM IRRIGATED LAND: CENSUS OF 1959–

Part 2 of 2

Curry	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane	
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	11	1
...	...	20	...	...	...	...	277	...	...	...	...	423	2
...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	6	...	...	3	1	3
...	...	...	13	...	...	...	33	264	...	...	839	10	4
...	...	3	2	1	5	...	13	6	...	43	10	1	5
...	...	126	296	15	645	...	244	216	...	3,979	354	40	6
...	1	15	4	15	11	...	48	5	3	10	19	4	7
...	97	342	486	520	1,444	...	881	105	109	446	1,522	29	8
1	...	30	...	4	3	...	36	...	9	1	1	32	9
20	...	629	...	302	407	...	982	...	96	150	110	721	10
1	3	1	1	10	1	...	6	1	1	7	8	4	11
25	201	8	50	410	100	...	98	75	5	311	293	29	12
...	...	...	...	11	31	1	2	...	1	3	16	2	13
...	...	...	...	2,125	11,856	1	23	...	10	345	3,290	8	14
...	...	7	...	2	2	1	2	...	...	1	1	11	15
...	...	107	...	37	80	20	28	...	...	27	25	213	16
...	...	9	...	...	...	3	21	...	2	...	...	29	17
...	...	147	...	...	...	13	301	...	7	...	...	324	18

County Table 11a.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED FROM IRRIGATED LAND: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 2 of 2

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman
	CROPS FOR WHICH ONLY A PART OF THE ACREAGE WAS IRRIGATED								
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	...	12	~~2~~	9 ~~7~~	...	...	2	...
2	acres...	...	360	~~167~~	486 ~~319~~	...	...	28	...
	Small grains harvested:								
3	Winter wheat.....farms reporting...	...	...	1	1	8	...	...	1
4	acres...	...	...	120	8	230	...	...	65
5	Barley.....farms reporting...	...	3	6	3	7	1	5	...
6	acres...	...	30	169	70	185	20	71	...
	Hay crops:								
7	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	...	5	3	8	27	...	1	1
8	acres...	...	29	286	80	637	...	28	8
9	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	2	34	2	14	...	5	14	...
10	acres...	39	546	823	277	...	129	188	...
11	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	...	2	3	...	...	1	1	...
12	acres...	...	10	82	...	...	10	6	...
13	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	1	1	6	...	...	...	...	...
14	acres...	15	2	699	...	...	...	...	...
15	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	1	7	1	4	...	...	7	1
16	acres...	12	63	140	23	...	...	107	12
17	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[1].....farms reporting...	...	2	...	29 ~~14~~	~~25~~	...	7	...
18	acres...	...	16	...	794 ~~290~~	~~504~~	...	145	...

[1]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

County Table 11a.–FARMS REPORTING ACREAGE AND QUANTITY OF CROPS HARVESTED FROM IRRIGATED LAND: CENSUS OF 1959–Continued

Part 2 of 2

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
	CROPS FOR WHICH ONLY A PART OF THE ACREAGE WAS IRRIGATED								
1	Corn for all purposes.....farms reporting...	...	2	...	...	...	10	...	5
2	acres...	...	71	...	...	...	188	...	57
	Small grains harvested:								
3	Winter wheat.....farms reporting...	...	5	15	4	4	2	2	1
4	acres...	...	760	864	196	185	22	72	12
5	Barley.....farms reporting...	...	5	11	15	2	3	...	6
6	acres...	...	100	295	583	24	38	...	174
	Hay crops:								
7	Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures cut for hay and for dehydrating.....farms reporting...	...	28	39	39	31	8	19	3
8	acres...	...	706	2,112	1,988	1,171	54	748	16
9	Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses cut for hay.....farms reporting...	8	1	5	16	...	17	...	10
10	acres...	110	8	58	432	...	269	...	193
11	Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay.....farms reporting...	...	2	1	3	1	1	2	1
12	acres...	...	25	20	111	2	4	114	7
13	Wild hay cut.....farms reporting...	3	1	6	2	1	...	1	1
14	acres...	41	7	127	65	4	...	95	15
15	Other hay cut.....farms reporting...	8	1	2	4	1	4	...	1
16	acres...	117	7	283	292	24	47	...	10
17	Land in bearing and nonbearing fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees[1].....farms reporting...	...	2	5	...	29	5	1	5
18	acres...	...	45	63	...	1,037	126	1	36

[1]Does not include data for farms with less than 20 trees and grapevines.

County Table 12.–NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS AND FOREST

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	The State	Baker	Benton	Clackamas	Clatsop	Columbia	Coos	Crook
	Nursery and greenhouse products, flowers, vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs, grown for sale:								
1	Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold ..... farms reporting 1959	1,376	1	23	202	18	14	34	1
2	dollars 1959	14,626,319	(D)	72,258	3,145,504	23,802	480,484	91,244	(D)
3	1954	9,872,017	8,000	118,615	1,543,433	23,378	249,644	57,161	4,500
4	On farms with sales of $2,000 or more .... farms reporting 1959	698	1	13	99	9	8	26	1
5	dollars 1959	14,058,047	(D)	67,253	3,011,309	19,443	476,675	83,066	(D)
6	Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.) ..... farms reporting 1959	592	1	11	102	8	7	13	1
7	1954	591	1	7	130	6	10	6	1
8	acres used for growing 1959	3,528	2	7	368	17	206	15	(Z)
9	1954	3,087	1	7	336	5	124	8	1
10	Sales ..... dollars 1959	5,850,422	(D)	7,018	507,666	10,893	459,165	43,675	(D)
11	1954	3,802,306	500	6,295	333,331	5,050	244,737	11,400	4,500
12	Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants ..... farms reporting 1959	688	1	11	112	11	10	16	...
13	1954	569	1	13	84	10	9	12	...
14	Grown under glass ..... farms reporting 1959	450	1	9	67	5	8	10	...
15	1954	425	1	12	63	8	9	9	...
16	square feet 1959	2,983,306	26,650	35,266	481,837	3,403	19,100	29,985	...
17	1954	2,491,964	30,000	23,901	438,123	5,844	12,368	37,855	...
18	Grown in the open ..... farms reporting 1959	366	...	5	61	9	4	10	...
19	1954	289	...	5	38	8	5	7	...
20	acres used for growing 1959	154 ~~21,972~~	...	9	360	20	5	22	...
21	1954	763	...	2	110	4	1	12	...
22	Sales ..... dollars 1959	4,698,366	(D)	45,485	1,064,199	9,959	20,569	42,394	...
23	1954	3,534,096	7,000	68,530	742,968	6,750	4,012	40,961	...
24	Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms ..... farms reporting 1959	386	1	9	30	3	2	7	...
25	1954	471	1	13	50	9	4	5	...
26	Grown under glass or in house ..... farms reporting 1959	111	1	1	12	2	1	6	...
27	1954	125	1	3	16	1	4	2	...
28	square feet 1959	903,580	1,000	2,000	99,080	2,450	400	6,380	...
29	1954	633,352	3,000	5,510	55,800	800	8,828	4,250	...
30	Grown in the open ..... farms reporting 1959	295	...	8	23	1	1	2	...
31	1954	363	...	11	35	9	1	3	...
32	acres used for growing 1959	2,740	...	101	399	(Z)	1	2	...
33	1954	2,693	...	130	372	21	(Z)	2	...
34	Sales ..... dollars 1959	4,077,531	(D)	19,755	1,573 639	2,950	750	5,175	...
35	1954	2,535,615	500	43,790	467,134	11,578	895	4,800	...
36	**Any forest products cut and/or sold** ..... farms reporting 1959	6,970	93	223	908	121	289	238	40
37	Sales of any forest products ..... farms reporting 1959	2,838	27	89	358	43	160	117	16
38	dollars 1959	9,024,783	90,654	432,612	632,794	121,063	543,740	516,664	79,146
39	1954	14,050,921	93,695	555,154	951,341	133,599	378,489	854,264	96,372
40	Sales of standing timber ..... farms reporting 1959	1,615	18	42	186	23	95	70	8
41	dollars 1959	4,560,524	74,309	180,269	335,912	52,224	181,484	254,275	14,416
42	Sales of all other forest products ..... farms reporting 1959	1,845	14	62	246	26	117	71	8
43	dollars 1959	4,464,259	16,345	252,343	296,882	68,839	362,256	262,389	64,730
44	Sales of firewood, pulpwood, fence posts, sawlogs, and Christmas trees ..... farms reporting 1959	1,729	14	59	236	25	104	56	8
45	dollars 1959	4,205,488	15,845	247,661	272,558	67,259	282,586	250,801	64,730
46	Sales of other miscellaneous products ..... farms reporting 1959	218	...	8	24	2	20	20	...
47	dollars 1959	258,771	500	4,682	24,324	1,580	79,670	11,588	...
48	Firewood and fuelwood cut ..... farms reporting 1959	5,101	70	174	684	98	194	132	24
49	1954	8,953	91	294	1,219	179	530	321	21
50	cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959	42,968	618	1,554	5,115	728	1,442	1,147	261
51	1954	85,294	995	3,039	10,524	1,477	3,694	2,677	259
52	Sales ..... farms reporting 1959	572	3	18	75	12	22	10	1
53	cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959	10,613	19	363	1,456	118	673	66	14
54	Pulpwood sold ..... farms reporting 1959	100	...	1	14	...	38	9	...
55	1954	428	...	1	98	2	149	8	...
56	cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959	16,958	...	150	1,191	...	8,545	896	...
57	1954	42,047	...	6	5,542	1,650	8,206	978	...
58	Fence posts cut ..... farms reporting 1959	788	28	12	88	2	28	37	21
59	1954	2,489	44	51	288	12	164	146	29
60	number 1959	247,004	24,950	5,290	17,126	150	5,455	6,410	34,660
61	1954	637,501	12,690	9,167	49,595	1,538	35,695	34,381	32,815
62	Sales ..... farms reporting 1959	122	6	1	14	1	10	6	3
63	number 1954	83,565	16,440	3,100	8,170	100	2,160	1,080	5,000
64	Sawlogs and veneer logs cut ..... farms reporting 1959	885	7	36	123	13	54	33	4
65	1954[1]	3,693	34	135	441	36	176	165	19
66	thousands of board feet 1959	81,444	258	5,090	4,749	1,498	2,182	5,180	1,370
67	1954[1]	665,862	5,951	22,446	34,803	3,796	9,649	56,133	4,001
68	Sales ..... farms reporting 1959	844	5	35	119	13	57	32	4
69	thousands of board feet 1959	78,496	231	5,029	4,669	1,423	2,187	5,024	1,370
70	Christmas trees sold ..... farms reporting 1959	325	3	14	57	1	4	10	...
71	number 1959	109,609	3	10,696	14,882	1	525	712	...

D Data not shown to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
Z Reported in small fractions.
[1]Includes sales of standing timber.

PRODUCTS CUT ON FARMS: CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954

Curry	Deschutes	Douglas	Gilliam	Grant	Harney	Hood River	Jackson	Jefferson	Josephine	Klamath	Lake	Lane	
54	6	41	...	1	3	9	32	3	36	4	1	101	1
863,975	27,020	123,623	...	250	1,822	26,448	136,070	1,385	311,716	9,900	500	939,065	2
649,417	27,441	113,733	...	...	10,000	15,028	106,600	6,768	345,683	37,446	725	613,893	3
49	1	21	...	...	...	4	15	...	18	1	...	36	4
858,275	23,520	110,732	...	...	...	24,930	100,964	...	301,883	9,000	...	894,237	5
4	3	13	...	...	...	6	10	1	7	2	1	39	6
2	4	13	...	...	1	3	12	...	12	3	1	40	7
7	1	46	...	...	...	3	44	(Z)	4	1	1	49	8
2	8	35	...	...	1	3	12	...	13	6	1	337	9
7,800	850	35,727	...	...	...	6,558	29,082	70	7,000	400	500	85,168	10
5,100	16,071	43,860	...	...	10,000	5,428	28,409	...	20,311	18,194	250	78,063	11
9	5	28	...	1	1	3	18	2	12	3	...	57	12
13	6	18	...	...	...	3	19	1	12	3	2	39	13
4	4	18	...	1	...	3	12	2	6	2	...	38	14
3	4	9	...	...	...	2	15	1	9	2	1	34	15
27,600	22,940	42,075	...	1,500	...	9,284	78,540	1,106	22,300	5,140	...	590,586	16
22,000	13,630	31,883	...	...	...	10,000	47,993	2,400	19,563	36,800	595	245,895	17
5	2	17	...	...	1	1	10	...	9	1	...	34	18
12	3	13	...	...	...	2	10	...	7	1	1	19	19
33	1	39	...	...	1	(Z)	4	...	5	(Z)	...	71	20
31	(Z)	66	...	...	...	(Z)	4	...	10	(Z)	(Z)	27	21
51,635	25,870	59,676	...	250	100	19,250	46,354	1,315	27,729	8,800	...	800,393	22
34,225	11,068	61,928	...	...	...	9,050	52,970	3,300	17,971	19,152	425	503,350	23
50	1	19	...	...	2	2	12	...	22	1	...	25	24
73	2	10	...	...	...	2	12	6	29	1	1	24	25
...	1	5	...	...	1	1	7	...	2	...	...	5	26
...	2	2	...	...	...	...	12	...	4	1	1	9	27
...	1,000	5,900	...	...	3,000	2,000	41,675	...	1,040	...	...	21,496	28
...	624	1,048	...	...	...	...	16,778	...	6,802	50	395	16,048	29
50	1	14	...	...	1	1	5	...	20	1	...	20	30
73	1	8	...	...	...	2	2	6	26	...	...	16	31
249	(Z)	58	...	...	3	(Z)	20	...	145	1	...	228	32
242	(Z)	34	...	...	...	1	1	42	191	...	...	138	33
804,540	300	28,220	...	...	1,722	640	60,634	...	276,987	700	...	53,504	34
610,092	302	7,945	...	...	...	550	25,221	3,468	307,401	100	50	32,480	35
63	29	462	9	74	6	57	290	6	208	40	19	594	36
56	10	230	5	24	2	28	96	2	81	27	9	289	37
503,335	9,217	776,551	22,600	99,900	1,050	40,132	224,557	467	234,848	399,509	71,766	733,568	38
414,854	47,871	1,241,745	16,100	237,475	65,685	31,429	519,494	1,937	348,206	1,072,248	281,232	1,348,421	39
41	5	145	4	21	1	11	44	...	29	22	9	156	40
195,867	4,525	455,646	22,300	41,765	1,000	19,688	142,803	...	54,547	296,340	28,741	363,199	41
28	8	121	1	10	1	23	65	2	62	8	6	179	42
307,468	4,692	320,905	300	58,135	50	20,444	81,754	467	180,301	103,169	43,025	370,369	43
26	6	105	1	10	...	21	64	2	58	8	6	165	44
300,968	4,512	298,632	300	58,135	...	12,094	73,192	467	169,187	103,169	43,025	352,079	45
2	2	22	...	...	1	2	8	...	10	...	...	29	46
6,500	180	22,273	...	...	50	8,350	8,562	...	11,114	...	...	18,290	47
9	20	309	5	56	2	41	246	3	172	10	7	406	48
72	62	506	2	106	4	62	412	5	380	77	25	716	49
102	240	3,051	41	517	36	314	2,556	65	1,575	103	63	3,353	50
693	1,256	6,035	15	1,326	33	498	3,305	55	2,775	2,957	225	6,558	51
1	4	38	...	1	...	7	37	...	21	...	...	41	52
4	156	856	...	12	...	51	655	...	543	...	...	759	53
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	54
...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	20	55
3,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	105	56
...	...	3,946	...	...	...	...	...	...	467	200	...	1,628	57
6	11	36	1	14	2	6	21	5	27	8	7	61	58
33	53	131	3	59	5	10	73	9	91	34	18	177	59
1,400	2,260	5,090	1,500	8,100	900	644	1,802	2,550	11,328	2,680	1,228	9,303	60
8,900	10,001	22,501	198	37,140	2,675	3,174	7,962	4,000	12,795	26,769	5,750	34,572	61
...	1	2	1	2	...	1	2	1	3	1	...	10	62
...	600	250	1,000	700	...	397	90	1,000	7,570	200	...	4,055	63
20	1	59	1	5	...	10	19	...	20	2	3	104	64
49	16	341	4	35	9	37	166	1	112	31	20	408	65
5,272	32	6,682	...	1,244	...	242	1,602	...	3,347	2,070	900	7,653	66
20,627	1,773	84,165	1,220	14,995	2,551	2,373	32,599	97	12,804	37,707	14,328	60,342	67
20	1	58	...	5	...	8	18	...	20	2	3	98	68
5,197	32	6,162	...	1,244	...	232	1,293	...	3,295	2,045	900	7,120	69
6	1	13	...	2	...	6	16	1	24	6	3	32	70
2,840	800	3,485	...	801	...	828	5,942	257	11,078	13,906	2,500	15,164	71

County Table 12.—NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS AND FOREST PRODUCTS CUT ON FARMS CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954—Continued

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Lincoln	Linn	Malheur	Marion	Morrow	Multnomah	Polk	Sherman
	Nursery and greenhouse products, flowers, vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs, grown for sale:								
1	Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold ..... farms reporting 1959	31	70	31	152	1	256	31	...
2	dollars 1959	57,326	154,593	284,943	1,293,727	250	3,685,683	38,209	...
3	1954	59,961	124,103	97,100	885,075	396	3,147,320	37,834	...
4	On farms with sales of $2,000 or more .... farms reporting 1959	12	20	15	68	...	155	10	...
5	dollars 1959	47,944	98,080	280,388	1,247,311	...	3,613,508	25,411	...
6	Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.) ..... farms reporting 1959	10	18	5	56	...	160	9	...
7	1954	10	14	3	43	...	168	11	...
8	acres used for growing 1959	13	18	81	454	...	1,243	15	...
9	1954	9	20	48	136	...	1,258	22	...
10	Sales ..... dollars 1959	15,250	14,235	113,060	406,125	...	2,332,663	13,054	...
11	1954	14,745	40,646	37,500	195,327	...	1,901,255	10,739	...
12	Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants ..... farms reporting 1959	19	27	4	65	...	120	23	...
13	1954	9	15	4	45	...	144	9	...
14	Grown under glass ..... farms reporting 1959	9	20	4	44	...	85	13	...
15	1954	7	12	2	38	...	107	6	...
16	square feet 1959	18,597	53,258	24,347	128,474	...	672,835	18,977	...
17	1954	24,502	32,404	26,555	111,204	...	775,538	14,500	...
18	Grown in the open ..... farms reporting 1959	14	9	1	32	...	56	12	...
19	1954	4	7	2	22	...	70	4	...
20	acres used for growing 1959	116	2	1	115 ~~545~~	...	246	21	...
21	1954	26	9	6	26	...	183	3	...
22	Sales ..... dollars 1959	27,926	65,903	17,588	158,965	...	1,251,456	19,156	...
23	1954	30,591	27,539	14,700	90,143	...	1,129,577	18,400	...
24	Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms ..... farms reporting 1959	6	39	22	60	1	29	8	...
25	1954	7	33	29	66	1	33	8	...
26	Grown under glass or in house ..... farms reporting 1959	1	9	4	15	1	7	6	...
27	1954	2	4	1	17	1	7	3	...
28	square feet 1959	294	15,087	26,350	485,080	950	30,900	2,584	...
29	1954	3,400	3,332	196	267,065	75	35,200	1,070	...
30	Grown in the open ..... farms reporting 1959	6	33	22	45	...	22	2	...
31	1954	5	30	28	52	...	28	5	...
32	acres used for growing 1959	13	416	276	589	...	146	4	...
33	1954	30	408	250	493	...	192	43	...
34	Sales ..... dollars 1959	14,150	74,455	154,295	728,637	250	101,564	5,999	...
35	1954	14,625	55,918	44,900	599,605	396	116,488	8,695	...
36	**Any forest products cut and/or sold** ..... farms reporting 1959	238	529	19	476	18	126	295	...
37	Sales of any forest products ..... farms reporting 1959	89	170	1	212	11	33	117	...
38	dollars 1959	378,505	387,605	65	345,596	155,285	33,990	256,069	...
39	1954	1,436,472	611,554	12,351	833,660	69,500	107,786	325,505	...
40	Sales of standing timber ..... farms reporting 1959	50	94	...	105	11	18	52	...
41	dollars 1959	163,324	196,110	...	176,373	141,365	20,664	135,107	...
42	Sales of all other forest products ..... farms reporting 1959	51	100	1	147	2	19	79	...
43	dollars 1959	215,181	191,495	65	169,223	13,920	13,326	120,962	...
44	Sales of firewood, pulpwood, fence posts, sawlogs, and Christmas trees ..... farms reporting 1959	49	97	1	145	2	19	77	...
45	dollars 1959	205,631	186,884	65	167,282	13,920	12,850	118,381	...
46	Sales of other miscellaneous products ..... farms reporting 1959	5	7	...	6	...	2	4	...
47	dollars 1959	9,550	4,611	...	1,941	...	476	2,581	...
48	Firewood and fuelwood cut ..... farms reporting 1959	198	431	12	347	8	111	236	...
49	1954	245	665	16	724	16	91	298	1
50	cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959	1,729	3,352	63	3,114	69	774	2,162	...
51	1954	2,431	6,217	74	7,153	161	751	2,919	2
52	Sales ..... farms reporting 1959	7	35	...	71	...	8	37	...
53	cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959	66	376	...	918	...	127	1,115	...
54	Pulpwood sold ..... farms reporting 1959	1	5	...	7	...	1	1	...
55	1954	5	...	...	27	1	3	2	...
56	cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959	550	743	...	179	...	3	100	...
57	1954	4,149	...	...	4,796	40	324	360	...
58	Fence posts cut ..... farms reporting 1959	19	34	10	33	4	16	24	...
59	1954	63	136	18	179	12	13	77	1
60	number 1959	3,199	4,800	1,550	8,360	6,650	1,628	1,791	...
61	1954	8,569	15,981	2,065	18,818	13,185	1,575	10,753	50
62	Sales ..... farms reporting 1959	2	2	...	7	1	4	2	...
63	number 1959	970	250	...	3,738	5,000	253	200	...
64	Sawlogs and veneer logs cut ..... farms reporting 1959	39	42	...	54	1	9	22	...
65	1954[1]	118	225	3	242	6	28	136	...
66	thousands of board feet 1959	4,287	3,554	...	3,338	270	232	2,098	...
67	1954[1]	52,062	36,203	253	20,315	4,963	3,214	14,517	...
68	Sales ..... farms reporting 1959	37	42	...	50	1	8	22	...
69	thousands of board feet 1959	4,162	3,484	...	3,190	270	227	2,073	...
70	Christmas trees sold ..... farms reporting 1959	5	21	1	24	...	4	25	...
71	number 1959	2,920	9,300	100	3,186	...	564	6,520	...

[1]Includes sales of standing timber.

County Table 12.–NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS AND FOREST PRODUCTS CUT ON FARMS CENSUSES OF 1959 AND 1954–Continued

	Item (For definitions and explanations, see text)	Tillamook	Umatilla	Union	Wallowa	Wasco	Washington	Wheeler	Yamhill
	Nursery and greenhouse products, flowers, vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs, grown for sale:								
1	Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, flowers, and bulbs sold..... farms reporting 1959	20	18	11	1	4	129	...	37
2	dollars 1959	28,855	408,326	27,139	(D)	36,436	1,881,156	...	428,910
3	1954	29,962	465,937	4,150	5,380	26,840	964,362	...	92,132
4	On farms with sales of $2,000 or more.... farms reporting 1959	11	10	5	1	3	63	...	23
5	dollars 1959	22,979	403,280	25,121	(D)	29,486	1,836,261	...	401,291
6	Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.)..... farms reporting 1959	10	3	1	...	2	71	...	18
7	1954	2	5	2	...	...	64	...	17
8	acres used for growing 1959	4	207	(Z)	...	8	677	...	37
9	1954	1	257	2	...	...	401	...	33
10	Sales ..... dollars 1959	4,681	325,800	115	...	12,450	1,084,015	...	314,202
11	1954	1,857	375,300	2,100	...	...	350,268	...	41,070
12	Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, and bedding plants..... farms reporting 1959	19	10	10	1	2	69	...	19
13	1954	3	10	1	2	4	60	...	18
14	Grown under glass..... farms reporting 1959	13	4	7	1	2	42	...	16
15	1954	3	4	1	2	4	43	...	14
16	square feet 1959	23,840	24,620	33,872	3,600	3,725	534,745	...	45,104
17	1954	18,250	8,750	5,425	3,760	14,212	444,215	...	33,799
18	Grown in the open ..... farms reporting 1959	11	6	8	...	2	38	...	8
19	1954	...	7	...	...	2	29	...	11
20	acres used for growing 1959	12	9	12	...	(Z)	419	...	19
21	1954	...	24	...	...	1	203	...	15
22	Sales ..... dollars 1959	23,904	38,531	26,218	(D)	23,986	724,602	...	64,153
23	1954	27,800	35,487	1,700	5,380	26,140	502,667	...	40,312
24	Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, and mushrooms..... farms reporting 1959	2	8	3	...	...	11	...	11
25	1954	2	12	1	...	3	23	...	11
26	Grown under glass or in house..... farms reporting 1959	1	8	1	...	...	6	...	7
27	1954	2	11	1	...	3	13	...	2
28	square feet 1959	560	90,270	920	...	...	49,968	...	13,196
29	1954	628	109,490	2,700	...	1,444	84,159	...	4,660
30	Grown in the open ..... farms reporting 1959	1	2	2	...	...	8	...	4
31	1954	...	1	...	...	...	12	...	9
32	acres used for growing 1959	1	2	1	...	(Z)	57	...	28
33	1954	...	6	...	...	...	76	...	21
34	Sales ..... dollars 1959	270	43,995	806	...	...	72,539	...	50,555
35	1954	305	55,150	350	...	700	111,427	...	10,750
36	**Any forest products cut and/or sold.**..... farms reporting 1959	172	99	146	113	74	435	29	432
37	Sales of any forest products..... farms reporting 1959	71	53	55	26	19	108	20	184
38	dollars 1959	182,230	257,254	229,520	189,689	19,278	340,257	212,671	502,596
39	1954	154,874	245,158	224,038	216,090	77,964	413,962	115,231	517,165
40	Sales of standing timber..... farms reporting 1959	33	37	41	24	10	89	15	106
41	dollars 1959	41,385	117,890	174,978	68,624	11,024	175,857	158,100	260,413
42	Sales of all other forest products ..... farms reporting 1959	52	32	24	24	13	108	12	123
43	dollars 1959	140,845	139,364	54,542	121,065	8,254	164,400	54,571	242,183
44	Sales of firewood, pulpwood, fence posts, sawlogs, and Christmas trees..... farms reporting 1959	48	31	24	24	13	92	12	121
45	dollars 1959	139,291	137,364	54,542	119,065	8,082	146,182	54,571	224,178
46	Sales of other miscellaneous products..... farms reporting 1959	6	1	...	1	1	26	...	9
47	dollars 1959	1,554	2,000	...	2,000	172	18,218	...	18,005
48	Firewood and fuelwood cut..... farms reporting 1959	126	50	95	86	66	328	19	326
49	1954	141	98	156	184	85	644	45	460
50	cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959	1,060	291	851	867	516	2,315	315	2,609
51	1954	1,069	843	1,480	1,735	653	6,089	556	4,765
52	Sales ..... farms reporting 1959	11	4	2	7	8	38	5	48
53	cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959	139	52	25	87	115	365	74	1,409
54	Pulpwood sold ..... farms reporting 1959	4	4	1	...	...	...	...	8
55	1954	10	2	...	...	...	63	1	15
56	cords (4' x 4' x 8') 1959	542	240	20	...	...	...	...	694
57	1954	1,555	1,840	...	...	...	4,806	15	1,539
58	Fence posts cut..... farms reporting 1959	13	27	59	45	6	32	7	38
59	1954	25	78	105	104	39	107	26	76
60	number 1959	2,272	17,848	14,938	16,835	350	5,755	7,330	10,872
61	1954	3,118	45,169	39,453	65,834	10,906	17,210	21,480	11,017
62	Sales ..... farms reporting 1959	4	8	3	5	...	6	4	9
63	number 1959	920	3,810	1,350	4,750	...	1,290	5,700	3,422
64	Sawlogs and veneer logs cut ..... farms reporting 1959	31	17	19	15	6	47	4	65
65	1954 [1]	57	27	95	55	22	234	18	192
66	thousands of board feet 1959	2,805	2,840	1,202	2,596	172	3,261	1,154	4,264
67	1954 [1]	7,172	15,676	22,182	13,904	4,385	18,993	8,521	21,142
68	Sales ..... farms reporting 1959	30	16	16	13	4	40	3	64
69	thousands of board feet 1959	2,741	2,840	1,160	2,529	117	3,041	1,125	4,084
70	Christmas trees sold..... farms reporting 1959	2	2	3	2	1	19	1	16
71	number 1959	6	2	3	2	1,500	667	1	418

D Data not shown to avoid disclosure of individual operations.
Z Reported in small fractions.
[1] Includes sales of standing timber.

APPENDIX

The Questionnaire

Index to tables

(219)

Form 60A1.37 (5-14-59)

This census is authorized by Act of Congress, United States Code, Title 13, Sections 5, 9, 142, 221–4, requiring that the inquiries be answered completely and accurately, and guaranteeing that the information furnished be accorded confidential treatment. *The census report cannot be used for purposes of taxation, investigation, or regulation.*

Budget Bureau No. 41-S834 Approval expires December 31, 1960

OREGON

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE—BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
PARSONS, KANSAS

A1 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE QUESTIONNAIRE: 1959

OFFICE USE ONLY
R.I.
S.
T.
C.
Ty.

A1 No.

Section I.—PERSON NOW IN CHARGE

(If a member of the family or anyone else fills this questionnaire for the person in charge, be sure that all the information is given for the person in charge.)

1. What is your name (person in charge)?
(First name) (Middle initial) (Last name)

2. What is your mail address?
(Route or street number) (Post office) (State)

Section II.—OWNERSHIP

OWNED LAND: Include all land and tracts of land owned, regardless of where located even though these are considered separate units; also cropland, pastureland, woodland, and wasteland. — Acres

3. How many acres do you own? . . . None ☐
(*If no land is owned, mark* X *in the square for "None."*)

LAND RENTED OR LEASED FROM OTHERS: Include all land and tracts of land rented or leased by you regardless of where located. Include any separate fields, meadows, pastureland, woodland, and wasteland. Also include leased Federal, State, and railroad land. Do not include land used under a Government permit. — Acres

4. How many acres do you rent from others? Include acres worked on shares. None ☐
(*If "None," mark* X *and skip to question* [5].)

(a) What is the name and address of each landlord and the number of acres rented or worked on shares for each?

Name of landlord	Acres
Mail address (Post office and State)	
Name of landlord	Acres
Mail address (Post office and State)	
Name of landlord	Acres
Mail address (Post office and State)	

LAND MANAGED FOR OTHERS: — Acres

[5] How many acres do you operate for others as a hired manager? . . . None ☐
(Enter the name and address of employer under question 4(a).)

LAND RENTED OR LEASED TO OTHERS: Include any separate fields and hay land rented to others. Include land worked on shares by others. Do not include land leased to the Government under the Soil Bank. — Acres

6. How many acres do you rent to others? . . . None ☐
(*If "None," mark* X *and skip to question* [7].)

(a) Of the acres rented to others, how many are owned by you? . . . None ☐ Acres

ACRES IN THIS PLACE: — Acres in this place

[7] Adding acres owned and acres rented from others, then subtracting acres rented to others, we get

(Question 3 plus question 4 minus question 6; if managed, question 5 minus question 6.)

This is all the land operated by you even though part of it may be located elsewhere or in other counties. The remaining questions of this report refer to the total acres of land reported for this question.

LOCATION OF LAND:

8. Is any of this land located in another county? . . . No ☐ Yes ☐
(*If "No," mark* X *and skip to question* [9].)

(a) How many acres are in your county? . . . Acres

(b) Give names of other counties and acres located in each:

(Name of county) (Acres); (Name of county) (Acres)

Section III.—CROPS HARVESTED THIS YEAR, 1959

Report all crops harvested or to be harvested *this year* from these (read answer for question 7) acres. If you rent or work land for others on shares include landlord's share.

CORN: (Include the landlord's share as sold if taken from this place.)

[9] Was any corn harvested for any purpose *this year*? . . . No ☐ Yes ☐
(*If "No," mark* X *and skip to question* [22].)
(*Answer these questions, if "Yes."*)

	(1) How many acres were or will be harvested?	(2) How much was or will be harvested?	(3) How much of *this year's* crop was or will be sold?
10. Corn for all purposes? (Do not include sweet corn or popcorn.)	Acres ★		
(a) Corn for grain? (70 lb. ear corn or 56 lb. shelled corn = 1 bu.)	Acres	Bu.	Bu.
(b) Corn for silage?	Acres	Tons (green weight)	
(c) Corn hogged or grazed, or cut for green or dry fodder (ears not husked or snapped)?	Acres		

(The total of the acres for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the acres for question 10.)

A–1

SMALL GRAINS: (Include the landlord's share as sold if taken from this place.)
(*Answer these questions, if "Yes."*)

Were any of the following grain crops harvested *this year*—	No	Yes	(1) How many acres were combined? Acres	(2) How much was harvested? Bu.	(3) How much of *this year's* crop was or will be sold? Bu.
[22] Winter wheat?	☐	☐	★		
23. Spring wheat?	☐	☐	★		
27. Oats grown alone?	☐	☐	★		
28. Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas?	☐	☐			
29. Barley?	☐	☐	★		
30. Rye?	☐	☐	★		
38. Other grains? Flaxseed? Mixed grains? (*Underline kind.*)	☐	☐	★		

HAY AND GRASS SILAGE CROPS: (If two or more cuttings, count the acres only once but give total production of all cuttings. Include the landlord's share as sold if taken from this place.)
(*Answer these questions, if "Yes."*)

Were any of the following hay crops harvested *this year*—	No	Yes	(1) How many acres were harvested *this year?* Acres	(2) How many tons were harvested? Tons	(3) How much of *this year's* crop was or will be sold? Tons
39. Alfalfa and alfalfa mixtures for hay and for dehydrating?	☐	☐	★		
42. Clover, timothy, and mixtures of clover and grasses for hay?	☐	☐	★		
44. Vetch or peas, alone or mixed with oats or other grains, cut for hay?	☐	☐	★		
45. Oats, wheat, barley, rye, or other small grains cut for hay? (Include oats cut when ripe or nearly ripe for feeding unthreshed.)	☐	☐	★		
46. Wild hay (prairie, range, or marsh grass) cut for hay?	☐	☐	★		
47. Any other hay? (Include bromegrass, Junegrass, millet, old meadows, orchardgrass, Sudangrass, wheatgrass.)	☐	☐	★		
48. Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains?	☐	☐	★	Tons (green weight)	

ALFALFA SEED, CLOVER SEED, AND OTHER FIELD SEEDS:

49. Were any alfalfa seed, clover seed, or other field seeds harvested *this year*? . . . No ☐ Yes ☐
(*If "No," mark* X *and skip to question* [79].)
(*Answer these questions, if "Yes."*)

	No	Yes	(1) Acres harvested or to be harvested? Acres	(2) Pounds of "clean" seed harvested or to be harvested? Pounds
50. Alfalfa seed?	☐	☐	★	
51. Red clover seed?	☐	☐	★	
55. Crimson clover seed?	☐	☐	★	
56. Alsike clover seed?	☐	☐	★	
58. Red fescue seed?	☐	☐	★	
59. Tall fescue seed?	☐	☐	★	
60. Chewings fescue seed?	☐	☐	★	
64. Perennial ryegrass seed?	☐	☐	★	
65. Common ryegrass seed?	☐	☐	★	
66. Merion bluegrass seed?	☐	☐	★	
71. Bentgrass seed?	☐	☐	★	
73. Hairy vetch seed?	☐	☐	★	
74. Common vetch seed?	☐	☐	★	
76. Austrian winter peas?	☐	☐	★	
78. Other field seeds? Birdsfoot trefoil? Bromegrass? Ladino clover? White clover? Meadow foxtail? Sudangrass? Wheatgrass? Other vetch?	☐	☐	Give name ★ Give name ★	

POTATOES, DRY PEAS, SUGAR BEETS, MINT FOR OIL, AND HOPS:
(*Answer these questions, if "Yes."*)

Were any of the following crops harvested *this year*—	No	Yes	(1) How many acres were or will be harvested? (Report tenths of an acre for potatoes) Acres	Tenths	(2) How much was or will be harvested? Cwt. / Lb. / Tons / Lb. of oil / Lb.
[79] Irish potatoes for home use or for sale? (If less than 10 hundredweight or 1,000 pounds were harvested, do not report acres.)	☐	☐	★	/10	Lb.
93. Dry field and seed peas?	☐	☐	★		Tons
94. Sugar beets for sugar?	☐	☐	★		Lb. of oil
100. Mint for oil?	☐	☐	★		Lb.
101. Hops?	☐	☐	★		

VEGETABLES FOR HOME USE AND FOR SALE:

105. Were any **vegetables, sweet corn, or melons,** harvested *this year* for **home use?** . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

106. Were any **vegetables, sweet corn, or melons,** harvested *this year* for **sale** for fresh market or to canners, freezers, processors? . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

(If "No" for question **106,** *mark* **X** *and skip to question* **[143].**)

(Answer these questions, if "Yes,")

		No	Yes	(1) Acres harvested? (Report tenths of acres) Acres	Tenths
Were any of the following vegetable crops harvested *this year*— (If two or more plantings of the same crop were made, either on the same land or on different land, report the total harvested acres of the several plantings.)	**107. Tomatoes?**	☐	☐	★	/10
	108. Sweet corn?	☐	☐	★	/10
	109. Cucumbers and pickles?	☐	☐	★	/10
	110. Snap beans (bush and pole types)?	☐	☐	★	/10
	112. Cabbage?	☐	☐	★	/10
	119. Green peas?	☐	☐	★	/10
	121. Squash?	☐	☐	★	/10
	123. Dry onions?	☐	☐	★	/10
	125. Carrots?	☐	☐	★	/10
	135. Broccoli?	☐	☐	★	/10
	141. Other? (See list below.)	☐	☐		
	Give name			★	/10
	Give name			★	/10
	Give name			★	/10

Asparagus, Green lima beans, Beets (table), Cantaloupe and muskmelons, Cauliflower, Lettuce and romaine, Green onions, Parsnips, Sweet peppers, Pumpkins, Radishes, Rhubarb, Spinach, Turnips, Watermelons

142. What was the **value of all vegetables sold** *this year?* . . . . . $_____/00 X
(Include the landlord's share. Do not include the value of Irish potatoes.)

BERRIES AND OTHER SMALL FRUITS:

[143] Were any **berries** or **other small fruits** harvested *this year* for **sale?** . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

(If "No," mark **X** *and skip to question* **[152].**)

(Answer these questions, if "Yes.")

		No	Yes	(1) Acres harvested? (Report tenths of acres) Acres	Tenths	(2) Pounds harvested?
Were any of the following berry crops harvested *this year*—	**144. Strawberries?**	☐	☐	★	/10	
	145. Raspberries?	☐	☐	★	/10	
	146. Blackberries?	☐	☐	★	/10	
	149. Boysenberries?	☐	☐	★	/10	
	150. Cranberries?	☐	☐	★	/10	
	151. Other berries?	☐	☐			
	Blueberries? Gooseberries? Loganberries? Youngberries? — Give name			★	/10	
	Give name			★	/10	

TREE FRUITS, NUTS, AND GRAPES:

[152] Is there a **total of 20 fruit and nut trees** and **grapevines** on this place? . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

(If "No," mark **X** *and skip to question* **[198].**)

(If "Yes," answer questions **153** *through* **197.**)

153. How much **land** is in bearing and nonbearing **fruit orchards, groves, vineyards,** and **planted nut trees?** . . . . . Acres ★ Tenths /10

(Answer these questions, if "Yes.")

		No	Yes	(1) How many trees (or vines) are NOT of bearing age? Number	(2) How many trees (or vines) are of bearing age? Number	(3) How much was harvested *this year?*	
Were any of the following kinds of fruit and nut trees on this place—	**154. Apples?**	☐	☐			Loose bushels	
	155. Peaches?	☐	☐			Lb.	
	159. Bartlett pears?	☐	☐			Tons	/10
	160. Pears other than Bartlett?	☐	☐			Tons	/10
	161. Grapes?	☐	☐			Lb.	
	165. Plums and prunes? (Report tons on fresh-weight basis?)	☐	☐			Tons	/10
	169. Sour cherries?	☐	☐			Lb.	
	170. Sweet cherries?	☐	☐			Lb.	
	171. Apricots?	☐	☐			Lb.	
	179. Walnuts, English?	☐	☐			Lb.	
	181. Filberts and **hazelnuts?**	☐	☐			Lb.	
	197. Other fruits and nuts?	☐	☐			Lb.	
	Almonds? Chestnuts? Figs? Nectarines? Quinces? Planted black walnuts? — Give name						
	Give name					Lb.	

NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE PRODUCTS, FLOWER AND VEGETABLE SEEDS AND PLANTS, AND BULBS:

[198] Were any **nursery** or **greenhouse products, flower** or **vegetable seeds** or **plants, flowers,** or **bulbs** grown for **sale** *this year?* . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

(If "No," mark **X** *and skip to question* **[202].**)

(Answer these questions, if "Yes.")

		No	Yes	(1) How much area was used for growing? Acres	Tenths	(2) What will be the value of sales *in 1959?*	
199. Nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals)?		☐	☐	★	/10	$_____	/00
200. Cut flowers, potted plants, florist greens, holly, and **bedding plants** for **sale?**	(a) **In open?**	☐	☐	★	/10	$_____	/00
	(b) **Under glass?**	☐	☐	Square feet			
201. Vegetables grown under glass, flower seeds, vegetable seeds, vegetable plants, bulbs, mushrooms?	(a) **In open?**	☐	☐	★	/10	$_____	/00
	(b) **Under glass or in house?**	☐	☐	Square feet			

OTHER CROPS:

[202] Are there any other crops that were or will be harvested *this year* on this place—**Dry field** and **seed beans? Dill** for **oil? Flax** for **fiber? Root** and **grain** crops **hogged** or **grazed? Sugar-beet seed?** . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

(If "Yes," answer for each crop.)

Name of crop?	Acres harvested?	Quantity harvested?	Unit of measure?	Value of sales?
	★			$_____/00

Section IV.—LAND USE THIS YEAR, 1959

203. Acres in this place (copy acres from question 7) → Acres

CROPLAND:

204. How many acres of land were in fields and tracts from which **crops were harvested** (including hay cut) *this year?* . . . . . None ☐
(This area may be obtained by adding the acres in the fields or tracts from which one or more crops were harvested or hay was cut *this year;* acres in nonbearing and bearing planted fruit trees, nuts, and grapes; and acres in nursery and greenhouse products.)

THIS SHADED SECTION IS TO BE FILLED BY CENSUS ENUMERATOR

(a) *Add acres of all crops (with ★ in Sec. III) and enter total here* . . . . . Acres

(b) From how many acres of land were two crops harvested *this year?* . . . . . Acres

(c) *Subtract the acres for (b) from (a) and enter difference here* . . . . . Acres

205. How many acres of **cropland** were used only for **pasture** (or grazing) *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Acres

206. How many acres of **cropland** were in **cultivated summer fallow** *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Acres

207. How many acres of **cropland** were used only for **soil-improvement grasses** and **legumes** not harvested and not pastured *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Acres

208. How many acres of **cropland** have not **been accounted for?** . . . . . None ☐ Acres
(Include idle cropland and cropland on which all crops failed.)

These totals must be the same

WOODLAND: (Include as woodland all wood lots and timber tracts; cutover and deforested land which has value for wood products and has not been improved for pasture.)

209. How many acres of **woodland** were **pastured** (or grazed) *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Acres

210. How many acres of **woodland** were **not pastured** (or grazed) *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Acres

OTHER LAND:

211. How many acres were in **other pasture?** . . . . . None ☐ Acres
(Not cropland pasture and not woodland pasture.)
(If "None," mark **X** *and skip to question* **[212].**)

(a) Of this other pasture, how many acres do you consider to be **improved pasture?** . . . . . None ☐ Acres
(Improved by liming, fertilizing, seeding, irrigating, draining, and controlling weeds and brush.)

[212] How many acres were in **house lots, barn lots, lanes, roads, ditches,** and **wasteland?** . . . . . None ☐ Acres

Add these acres (questions **204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211,** and **212**) and enter the total here → Acres

Section V.—IRRIGATION

213. Of the total land in this place (reported in question 203), how many acres were **irrigated** *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Acres _____
(If "None," mark **X** *and skip to question* **[218].**)

214. How many acres in this place were **irrigated by sprinklers** *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Acres _____

215. From how many acres of **irrigated** land were crops harvested *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Acres _____
(Be sure to include all irrigated land from which hay was cut and all irrigated land in both bearing and nonbearing fruit and nut crops and irrigated land from which volunteer crops were harvested.)
(If "None," mark **X** *and skip to question* **[217].**)

216. What part of the land from which crops were harvested *this year* was **irrigated?** . . . . . All ☐ Part ☐
(If "All," mark **X** *and skip to question* **[217].**)
(If "Part," give below name and acres irrigated for each crop. If all orchard was irrigated list "Orchard," and if all vegetables for sale, list "Vegetables.")

Name of crop irrigated?	Acres irrigated?	Name of crop irrigated?	Acres irrigated?
(1)		(3)	
(2)		(4)	

[217] What percent of the **irrigation water** used on this place *this year* was obtained—

(a) From a **well** (pumped or flowing) or **spring** directly by this farm or from another farm? . . . . . _____%

(b) From a **stream, lake, drainage ditch,** or **reservoir** directly by this farm or from another farm? . . . . . _____%

(c) From a **mutual** or **cooperative water** or **ditch company, irrigation district,** or **other irrigation organization?** (*Give name below.*) . . . . . _____%

(The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must = 100%.)

Name _____ Name _____

Section VI.—RACE, AGE, RESIDENCE, OFF-FARM WORK, AND OTHER INCOME

[218] What is your race? (*Mark one.*) → (1) White ☐ (2) Negro ☐ (3) What race? Other ☐ _____

219. How old were you on your last birthday? . . . . . Years _____

220. Do you live on this place? . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

221. When did you begin to operate this place? . . . . . Report month if you began to operate this place since *January 1, 1958.*

Month	Year

OFF-FARM WORK AND OTHER INCOME:

222. How many days *this year* did you work off your farm? Include work at a nonfarm job, business, profession, or on someone else's farm. Include days you expect to work off your farm between *now* and *December 31, 1959.* (Do not include exchange work.)

(*Mark one.*) →

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
None ☐	1 to 49 days ☐	50 to 99 days ☐	100 to 199 days ☐	200 or more days ☐

223. Did any other member of your family living with you have a nonfarm job, business, profession, or work on someone else's farm *this year?* . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

224. Have you any income *this year* from any of the following sources: Sale of products from land rented out? Cash rent? Boarders? Social Security? Old-age assistance? Pensions? Veterans' allowances? Unemployment compensation? Interest? Dividends? Profits from nonfarm business? Financial help from members of your family? . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

(*If "None" for question* 222 *and "No" for both questions* 223 *and* 224, *skip to question* [226].)

225. Will the income which you and your family receive from work off the farm and from other sources (listed in questions 223 and 224) be greater than the total value of all agricultural products sold or to be sold from your place *this year?* . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

Section VII.—FOREST PRODUCTS THIS YEAR, 1959

[226] How much was or will be received *this year* from the sale of *standing timber or trees?* . . . . . None sold ☐ $_____/00
(Include standing timber sold for pulpwood.)

227. How much was or will be received *this year* from the sale of *poles and piling, bark, bolts, and mine timbers?* . . . . . None sold ☐ $_____/00
(Do not include sale of standing timber, firewood, pulpwood, fence posts, sawlogs, and Christmas trees.)

(*Answer these questions, if "Yes."*) →

(Do not report below any products sold on the stump. Products sold on the stump should be included in question 226.)

Were any of the following forest products cut *this year* for home use or for sale—	No	Yes	(1) How much was or will be cut *in 1959?*	(2) How much was or will be sold *in 1959?*
228. Firewood and fuelwood?	☐	☐	Cords (4' x 4' x 8')	Cords
229. Pulpwood?	☐	☐	Cords	Cords
230. Fence posts?	☐	☐	Number	Number
231. Sawlogs and veneer logs?	☐	☐	Board feet	Board feet
232. Christmas trees?	☐	☐	Number	Number

Section VIII.—POULTRY AND LIVESTOCK NOW ON THIS PLACE AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION THIS YEAR, 1959

Include all poultry and animals on this place owned by you, by your landlord, by your employees, and by others. Include livestock grazing on land used under a Government grazing permit.

POULTRY:

236. Are there any chickens, turkeys, or other poultry on this place? . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

237. If "No," were there any on this place any time *this year?* . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐
(*If "No" for both questions* 236 *and* 237, *mark* X *and skip to question* [246].)

238. How many chickens (hens, pullets, roosters, etc.) 4 months old and over are *now* on this place? . . . . . None ☐ Number _____

239. How many broilers were or will be sold *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Number _____
(Report all broilers sold and those grown for others under contract.)

240. How many hens, roosters, pullets, cockerels, and other chickens were or will be sold *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Number _____

241. How many dozens of chicken eggs were or will be sold *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Dozens _____

242. How many turkeys and turkey fryers were raised *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Number _____
(Include those raised from poults hatched, poults bought, and those raised for others under contract.)

243. How many turkey hens *now* on hand are you keeping for breeding *next year?* . . . . . None ☐ Number _____

244. How many ducks, geese, and other poultry (not counting chickens and turkeys) were sold *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Give name _____ Number _____

245. How much was or will be received *this year* from the sale of turkeys, ducks, geese, and miscellaneous poultry, and their eggs? . . . . . None sold ☐ Value of sales $_____/00

SHEEP AND LAMBS:

[246] How many ewes, rams, wethers and lambs of all ages are on this place? . . . . . None ☐ Number _____
(*If "None," mark* X *and skip to question* [247].)

Of this total, how many are—
- (a) Lambs under 1 year old? . . . . . Number _____
- (b) Ewes 1 year old and over? . . . . . Number _____
- (c) Rams and wethers 1 year old and over? . . . . . Number _____

(The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 246.)

HORSES AND MULES:

[247] How many horses, mules, colts, and ponies are on this place? . . . . . None ☐ Number _____

GOATS AND KIDS AND MOHAIR CLIPPED:

248. How many goats and kids of all ages are on this place? . . . . None ☐ Number _____
(*If "None," mark* X *and skip to question* [249].)

Of this total, how many are—
- (a) Angora goats and kids? . . . . . Number _____
- (b) Other goats and kids? . . . . . Number _____

(The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 248.)

[249] How many goats and kids were clipped *this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Number _____
(*If "None," mark* X *and skip to question* [251].)

250. How many pounds of mohair and kid hair were clipped *this year?* . . . . Pounds _____
(Include both spring and fall clips.)

SHEEP AND LAMBS SHORN THIS YEAR, 1959:

[251] Were any sheep or lambs shorn *this year?* . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐
(*If "No," mark* X *and skip to question* [254].)

(*Answer these questions, if "Yes."*) →

	No	Yes	(1) How many were shorn?	(2) How much wool was shorn?
252. Were any lambs shorn *in 1959?*	☐	☐	Number	Lb.
253. Were any sheep shorn *in 1959?*	☐	☐	Number	Lb.

HOGS AND PIGS:

[254] How many hogs and pigs of all ages, including sows and boars, are on this place? . . . . . None ☐ Number _____
(*If "None," mark* X *and skip to question* [255].)

Of this total, how many were born—
- (a) Since *June 1, this year?* . . . . . Number _____
- (b) Before *June 1, this year?* . . . . . Number _____

(The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question 254.)

SOWS AND GILTS FARROWING:

[255] How many litters were farrowed since *June 1, this year* or will farrow before *December 1?* . . . . . None ☐ Number of litters _____

256. How many litters were farrowed between *December 1, last year,* and *June 1, this year?* . . . . . None ☐ Number of litters _____

CATTLE AND CALVES: (Include all cows and all other cattle and calves, both dairy and beef, on this place.)

257. How many cattle and calves of all ages are on this place? . . . None ☐ Number _____
(*If "None," mark* X *and skip to question* [262].)

Of this total, how many are—
- (a) Cows? . . . . . Number _____ (Include heifers that have calved.)
- (b) Heifers and heifer calves? . . . . . Number _____ (Do not include any heifers that have calved.)
- (c) Bulls, bull calves, steers, and steer calves? . . . . . Number _____

(The total for questions (a), (b), and (c) must equal the number for question 257.)

COWS MILKED YESTERDAY:

258. How many cows and heifers were milked *yesterday?* . . . . None ☐ Number _____

259. How many milk cows were on this place *yesterday?* . . . . None ☐ Number _____
(Include dry milk cows and milk heifers that have calved.)

260. How many pounds of milk were produced *yesterday?* . . . . None ☐ Pounds _____

These questions are to be answered by CENSUS ENUMERATOR
- (a) Does A1 number end in 2 or 7? . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐
- (b) Are acres in question 7, 1,000 or more? . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

Section IX.—DAIRY PRODUCTS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD THIS YEAR, 1959

[262] Was any milk or cream sold *this year, 1959?* . . . . . No ☐ Yes ☐
(*If "No," mark* X *and skip to question* [265].)

Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report dairy products sold for your landlord. Be sure to include dairy products which you will sell by *December 31, this year.*

(*For each item, answer these questions.*) →

	(1) Quantity sold or to be sold *in 1959?*	(2) How much was or will be the value of sales *in 1959?*
263. How much whole milk was or will be sold *in 1959?* None ☐ (Report in pounds of milk, gallons of milk, or pounds of butterfat.)	(1) Lb. of milk / or (2) Gallons of milk / or (3) Lb. of butterfat	$_____/00
264. How much cream was or will be sold *in 1959?* None ☐ (If cream was sold by the gallon, multiply the number of gallons by 2½ to get pounds of butterfat.)	Lb. of butterfat	$_____/00

Section X.—ANIMALS SOLD AND TO BE SOLD ALIVE THIS YEAR, 1959

Report all sales from this place whether made by you or by others. Report all animals turned over to or sold for your landlord, and animals fed under contract for others. Be sure to report animals which you will sell by *December 31, this year.*

(*Answer these questions, if "Yes."*) →

Were any of the following animals sold or will any be sold *this year* (1959)—	No	Yes	(1) How many have been sold *this year?* None	(1) Number	(2) How many more will be sold between *now* and *Dec. 31?* None	(2) Number	(3) How much was or will be the value of sales *in 1959?*
[265] Calves?	☐	☐	☐		☐		$_____/00
266. Cattle, not counting calves?	☐	☐	☐		☐		$_____/00
267. Horses, mules, colts, and ponies?	☐	☐	☐		☐		$_____/00
268. Hogs and pigs?	☐	☐	☐		☐		
269. Sheep and lambs?	☐	☐	☐		☐		
270. Goats and kids?	☐	☐	☐		☐		

Section XI.—FERTILIZER AND LIME

Include all fertilizer and lime used on this place *during 1959*, whether purchased by you or by your landlord.

271. On how many acres were **commercial fertilizer** and **fertilizing materials** used *in 1959*? . . . None ☐ Acres ____
(If "None," mark **X** *and skip to question* **[272]**.)

(Answer these questions, if "Yes.")

Was fertilizer used *this year* on any of the following crops—	No	Yes	(1) On how many acres was fertilizer used? — Acres	How much was used— (2) Dry materials? (Include rock phosphate) — Tons	Tenths	(3) Liquid materials? — Tons	Tenths
(a) **Hay and cropland pasture?**	☐	☐			/10		/10
(b) **Other pasture** (not cropland)?	☐	☐			/10		/10
(c) **Wheat?**	☐	☐			/10		/10
(d) **Barley?**	☐	☐			/10		/10
(e) **Irish potatoes?**	☐	☐			/10		/10
(f) **All other crops?**	☐	☐			/10		/10

[272] How many acres were **limed** *in 1959*? . . . None ☐ Acres ____
(If "None," mark **X** *and skip to question* **[274]**.)

273. How much **lime** or **liming materials** was used *in 1959*? . . . Tons ____
(Include ground limestone, hydrated and burnt lime, marl, oyster shells, etc. Omit lime used for sprays or sanitation.)

Section XII.—SELECTED FARM EXPENDITURES AND LAND-USE PRACTICES THIS YEAR, 1959

EXPENDITURES: **Include expenses paid, or to be paid by *December 31, 1959*, by you and your landlord for this place.**

How much was or will be spent *this year* for—

[274] **Feed** for livestock and poultry? . . . None ☐ $____/00
(Include cost of grain, hay, mill feeds, concentrates, and roughages; also, amounts paid for grinding and mixing feed.)

275. The **purchase of livestock and poultry?** . . . None ☐ $____/00
(Include baby chicks.)

276. **Machine hire?** . . . None ☐ $____/00
(Include custom work such as tractor hire, threshing, combining, silo filling, corn picking, baling, plowing, fruit picking, spraying and dusting.)

277. **Hired labor?** . . . None ☐ $____/00
(Do not include housework, custom work, or contract construction work. Include cash payments only.)

278. **Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees?** . . . None ☐ $____/00

279. **Gasoline** and other **petroleum fuel and oil** for the farm business? . . . None ☐ $____/00

LAND-USE PRACTICES:

280. How many acres of land were used to grow **cover crops *this year*** and then planted to another crop? . . . None ☐ Acres ____

281. How many acres of cropland used for **grain or row crops *this year*** were farmed on the **contour**? . . . None ☐ Acres ____

282. How many acres of **strip-cropping systems** for **soil-erosion control** were on this place *this year*? . . . None ☐ Acres ____

283. How many acres of **crop** and **pasture land** on this place have **terraces**? . . . None ☐ Acres ____

Section XIII.—FARM LABOR

284. About how many hours *last week* did you (the person in charge of this place) do farm work or chores on this place? *(Mark one.)* — (1) None ☐ (2) 1 to 14 hours ☐ (3) 15 hours or more ☐

285. How many **other members of your family** did 15 hours or more of farm work or chores on this place *last week* **without receiving cash wages?** . None ☐ Persons ____
(Do not include housework.)

286. How many **hired persons** did any farm work or chores on this place *last week?* . . . None ☐ Persons ____
(Include members of your family receiving cash wages.)
(If "None," mark **X** *and skip to question* **[291]**.)

287. **Of these hired persons working *last week*, how many were employed on this place for—**
(a) 150 days or more during *this year?* . . . None ☐ Persons ____
(b) Less than 150 days during *this year?* . . . None ☐ Persons ____
(The total for questions (a) and (b) must equal the number for question **286.**)

288. **Of these hired persons working *last week*, how many were paid on a—**

	(1) Number of persons	(2) What was the agreed cash rate of pay? (If more than one person, give average)	(3) How many hours per person were these workers expected to work to earn this pay?
Monthly basis? (Persons)		$____/00 per month (Dollars only)	For month (hours)
Weekly basis? (Persons)		$____/00 per week (Dollars only)	For week (hours)
Daily basis? (Persons)		$____/00 per day (Dollars only)	For day (hours)
Hourly basis? (Persons)		$____ (Dollars) ____ (Cents) per hour	
Piecework basis? (Persons)			

(The total of the persons reported in column 1 must equal the number for question **286.**)

289. How many hired persons paid on a **piecework** basis worked on this place *last Friday*? . . . None ☐ Persons ____
(If "None," mark **X** *and skip to question* **[291]**.)

290. How much did these hired persons on **piecework** (reported for question **289**) earn for their work *last Friday*? . . . $____/00

Section XIV.—EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES NOW ON THIS PLACE

Include equipment, whether owned by you or by others, on this place.
Include equipment and facilities that are temporarily out of order.

	Number
How many of the following are on this place— **[291]** **Grain combines?**	
292. **Corn pickers** (include picker-shellers and corn combines)?	
293. **Pick-up balers?**	
294. **Field forage harvesters** (for field chopping of silage and forage crops)?	
295. **Motortrucks** (include pick-ups)?	
296. **Wheel tractors** other than garden?	
297. **Garden tractors?**	
298. **Crawler tractors** (tracklaying)?	
299. **Automobiles?**	

Do you have on this place—	
300. **Telephone?**	No ☐ Yes ☐
301. **Home freezer** (for quick freezing and storing food)? (Do not include refrigerators.)	No ☐ Yes ☐
302. **Milking machine?**	No ☐ Yes ☐
303. **Electric milk cooler?**	No ☐ Yes ☐
305. **Crop drier** (for grain, forage, or other crops)?	No ☐ Yes ☐
306. **Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower?**	No ☐ Yes ☐

307. **On what kind of road is this place located?** *(Mark one.)*
(1) Hard surface? ☐
(2) Gravel, shell, or shale? ☐
(3) Dirt or unimproved? ☐
If marked here, answer → How many miles to a hard surface road? ☐ Less than 1 mile OR ____ Whole miles.

Section XV.—RENTAL AGREEMENT, FARM VALUES, AND MORTGAGE DEBT

308(a) Do you rent any land from others? . . . No ☐ Yes ☐
(b) Do you work any land on shares? . . . No ☐ Yes ☐
(If "No" for both questions **308**(a) *and* **308**(b), *mark* **X** *and skip to question* **[314]**.)
(If "Yes" for either question **308**(a) *or* **308**(b), *answer questions* **310** *through* **313**.)

310. Do you pay to your landlord any cash as rent? . . . No ☐ Yes ☐
(a) If "Yes," how much for the year? . . . $____/00

311. Do you pay to your landlord any share of the crops (such as ½, ⅓, ¼)? . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

312. Do you pay to your landlord any share of the livestock or livestock products (such as ½, ⅓, ¼)? . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

313. Do you have this land under any other arrangement (such as a fixed quantity of any product, upkeep of land and buildings, payment of taxes, keep of landlord, rent free, etc.)? . . . No ☐ Yes ☐

[314] About how much would the land and the buildings sell for—

	None	(1) Acres	(2) Total value (dollars)
(a) **Land and buildings owned by you?** (Copy acres from question 3.)	☐		$____/00
(b) **Land and buildings rented from others?** (Copy acres from question 4.)	☐		$____/00
(c) **Land and buildings managed for others?** (Copy acres from question 5.)	☐		$____/00
(d) **Land and buildings rented to others?** (Copy acres from question 6.)	☐		$____/00

315. Is there any **mortgage debt** on land and buildings owned by you? *(Mark one.)* → No ☐ Yes ☐ No land owned ☐

316. On what date did you fill this questionnaire? . . . Give month and day ____ 1959

REMARKS: ____

Section XVI.—ENUMERATOR'S RECORD—To be filled by Census Enumerator

State	County
Census county division	E.D. No.

Who furnished the information in this report? (Mark one.) Operator ☐ Wife or other member of operator's family ☐ Landlord ☐ Hired laborer ☐ Neighbor ☐ Other ☐ (Give name.)

Certified by ____, Enumerator	Date (*month and day*) ____ 1959
Checked by ____, Crew leader	Date (*month and day*) ____ 1959

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD BOOK

A2 LISTING

A2 line number	PART I.–LIST OF PLACES IN ED		PART II.–AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS						PART III.–FILLING A1	
	Name of road, etc.	A. List the head of every household living in this ED. AND ALSO B. List every person, not living in this ED, who has agricultural operations in this ED.	Does this person or any member of his household operate a farm (or ranch)?	Did this person or any member of his household have at any time this year– Any livestock? (hogs? cattle? horses? sheep? goats? etc.)	20 or more chickens? turkeys? ducks?	Any crops? (corn? oats? hay? tobacco? other field crops?)	20 or more fruit trees? grapevines? nut trees?	Any vegetables for sale? berries? nursery or greenhouse products?	Does this person live in your ED?	Does this person have agricultural operations where he lives?
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1			No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes
2										
3										
4										
5										
6			No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes
7										
8										
9										
10										
11			No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes
12										
13										
14										
15										
16			No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes	No Yes
17										
18										
19										
20										
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)

Form 60A2

- Columns 3–8: If "No" in *all* columns, skip to column 16. If "Yes" in *any* column, fill column 9
- Column 9: If "No" fill column 10. If "Yes" in column 9, skip to column 11 and get A1.
- Column 10: If "No," fill column 11 and get A1. If "Yes" in column 10, do not get A1. Skip to column 15 and enter mailing address.

ENUMERATOR'S RECORD BOOK

PART IV.—RECORD OF COMPLETION OF ENUMERATION

A1 Number	Does this person work any land on shares?	Callback required: Reminders (When to return, telephone number, etc.)	Turned over to crew leader: Date	Turned over to crew leader: Crew leader's initials	Remarks	Date completed	A2 line number
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		(15)	(16)	
A1 No	No Yes		Date			Date	1
							2
							3
							4
							5
A1 No.	No Yes		Date			Date	6
							7
							8
							9
							10
A1 No.	No Yes		Date			Date	11
							12
							13
							14
							15
A1 No	No Yes		Date			Date	16
							17
							18
							19
							20
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)		(15)	(16)	

● Column 11: Assign A1 number when you determine you must get an A1. Assign A1 numbers in order, beginning with 1 for the first A1 you are to get, 2 for the second, etc.

● Column 12: If "Yes," fill A3 for landlord and A1 for this person. Enter in column 15 the A3 number on which the name of this person appears as tenant.

● Column 16: Enter date only after you have answered all required questions and have completed an A1 if required

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Animals sold alive, specified	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	9,10a
Annual legumes, specified	8	11
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Apricots	8	11
Area, approximate land	1	1
Asparagus	8	11
Automobiles	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Austrian winter peas	8	11
Average size of farm	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a
Avocados	8	11
Barley	8	11
Beans	8	11
Beets (table)	8	11
Berries, specified	8	11
Blackberries	8	11
Blackeyes and other green cowpeas	8	11
Blueberries (tame or wild)	8	11
Boysenberries	8	11
Broccoli	8	11
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Butter, buttermilk, skim milk, and cheese sold	7	...
Cabbage	8	11
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Cane, sugar	8	11
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Cash-grain farms	15,17,18,19,20	5
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Chickens	6,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,8
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Crimson clover seed	8	11
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Cropland used for grain or row crops farmed on the contour	17,18,19,20,21	1
Croppers (for South only)	3,17,18,19,20,21	5
Crop-share tenants	3,17,18,19,20,21	
Crop fertilized, specified	17,18,19,20,21	7
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Dairy products sold	7,17,18,19,20,21	5,9
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Ducks sold	7	10
Durum wheat	8	11
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Eggplant	8	11
Eggs sold	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,10
Electric milk cooler	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Elevators, power-operated, conveyor or blower	4,17,18,19,20,21	6
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Item	Tables	
	State	County
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By kind of workers	5,17,18,19,20,21	6
During specified week	5	6
By land irrigated	1,17,18,19,20,21	1a
By size of farm	2,16,17,18,19,20	2
By tenure of operator	3,17,18,19,20	3,5
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By value of products sold	17,18,19,20,21	5
Farms with all harvested crops irrigated	1	11a
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Fence posts cut	9	12
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Fertilizer, commercial, uses for	17,18,19,20,21	7
Fescue seed	8	11
Field and seed beans, dry	8	11
Field and seed peas, dry	8	11
Field-crop farms other than vegetable and fruit-and-nut	15,17,19,20	5
Field crops	8	11
Field crops, other than vegetables and fruits and nuts, sold	17,18,19,20,21	5
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Field seeds	8	11
Figs	8	11
Filberts and hazelnuts	8	11
Firewood and fuelwood	9	12
Flaxseed	8	11
Forest products	9	12
Forest products sold	9,17,18,19,20,21	5,12
Freestone peaches	8	11
Fruit-and-nut farms	15,17,18,19,20	5
Fruits and nuts, specified	8	11
Fruits and nuts sold	17,18,19,20,21	5
Full owners	3,17,18,19,20,21	3,4,5
Gasoline and other petroleum fuel and oil, expenditures for	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,7
Geese sold	7	10
General farms	15,17,18,19,20	5
Goats and kids	6,7,17,18,19,20,21	10a
Goats and kids clipped	7,17,18,19,20,21	10a
Goats and kids sold alive	7	10a
Grain combines	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Grains	8	11
Grapefruit	8	11
Grapes	8	11
Grass silage made from grasses, alfalfa, clover, or small grains	8	11
Green lima beans	8	11
Green peas (English)	8	11
Greenhouse products	9	12
Guineas sold	7	...
Hairy vetch seed	8	11
Harvesters, field forage	4,17,18,19,20,21	6
Hay crops	8	11
Hazelnuts (included with Filberts)	8	11
Heifers and heifer calves	6,17,18,19,20,21	8
Hired labor, expenditures for	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,7
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Hogs and pigs sold alive	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,9
Home freezer	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Honeydews	8	11
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Horses and/or mules	6,17,18,19,20,21	4,8
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By use	17,18,19,20,21	1a,11a
Kale	8	11
Kind of road	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Kumquats	8	11
Ladino seed	8	11
Land and buildings, value of	1,17,18,19,20,21	1,4
Land area, approximate	1	1
Land from which hay was cut	8	11
Land in farms	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1,2,3,4
By color of operator	3,17,18,19,20	3
By size of farm	2,17,18,19,20,21	2
By tenure of operator	3,17,18,19,20,21	3
By use	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1
Land in fruit orchards, groves, vineyards, and planted nut trees	8	11

Item	Tables: State	Tables: County
Land in irrigated farms	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a,11a
By use	17,18,19,20,21	1a,11a
Land in strip-cropping systems for soil erosion control	17,18,19,20,21	1
Land irrigated by source of water	...	1a
Land pastured	1,2,17,18,19,20,21	1,1a
Legumes, specified annual	8	11
Lemons	8	11
Lespedeza cut for hay	8	11
Lespedeza seed	8	11
Lettuce and romaine	8	11
Lima beans	8	11
Lime and liming material, expenditures for	5	...
Lime and liming material used during the year	17,18,19,20,21	7
Limes	8	11
Litters farrowed	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	9
Livestock and livestock products sold	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,5,9,10a
Livestock farms other than poultry and dairy and livestock ranches	15,17,18,19,20	5
Livestock ranches	15,17,18,19,20	5
Livestock-share tenants	3,17,18,19,20,21	5
Livestock, specified	6,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,8,9
Livestock sold alive	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,5,9,10a
Loganberries	8	11
Lupine seed	8	11
Machine hire, expenditures for	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,7
Managed land	3	3
Managers	3,21	3,4,5
Mandarins (included with Tangerines)	8	11
Mangoes	8	11
Maple sirup made	9	12
Buckets hung	9	12
Maple sugar made	9	...
Milk cooler, electric	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Bulk-type	4	6
Milk sold	7,17,18,19,20,21	4,10
Milk cows	6,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,8
Milking machine	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Mint for oil	8	11
Miscellaneous and unclassified farms	15,17,18,19,20	5
Mixed grains	8	11
Mohair clipped	7	10a
Motortrucks	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Mules and mule colts	6	11i
Navel oranges	8	11
Nectarines	8	11
Nonwhite farm operators	3,4,17,18,19,20	3
Nursery and greenhouse products, flower and vegetable seeds and plants, and bulbs	9	12
Nursery and nursery products (trees, shrubs, vines, ornamentals, etc.)	9	12
Nuts, specified	8	11
Oats	8	11
Oats cleaned out of vetch and peas	8	11
Oats, wheat, barley, rye, and other small grains cut for hay	8	11
Off-farm work and other income	4,17,18,19,20,21	5
Okra	8	11
Olives	8	11
Onions	8	11
Operators, farm. See Farm operators.		
Oranges	8	11
Oranges, including tangerines and mandarins	8	11
Other and unspecified tenants	3,17,18,19,20,21	5
Other field-crop farms	15,17,18,19,20	5
Owned land	3	3
Part owners	3,17,18,19,20,21	3,4
Part-retirement	14,17	5
Part-time farms	17	5
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Peaches	8	11
Peanuts	8	11
Pears	8	11
Peas	8	11
Pecans	8	11
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Pick-up balers	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Pimientos	8	11
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Plums and prunes	8	11
Popcorn	8	11
Potatoes	8	11
Poultry and poultry products	6,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,8,9
Poultry and poultry products sold	7,12,17,18,19,20,21	4,5,9,10
Poultry farms	15,17,18,19,20	5
Power-operated elevator, conveyor, or blower	4,17,18,19,20,21	6
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Proso millet	8	11
Prunes	8	11
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Pumpkins	8	11
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Quinces	8	11
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Raspberries	8	11
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Redtop seed	8	11
Residence of operator	4,17,18,19,20,21	6
Rice	8	11
Root and grain crops hogged or grazed	8	11
Rye	8	11
Ryegrass seed, common and perennial		
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Sawlogs and veneer logs cut	9	12
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Seed peas, dry field and	8	11
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees, expenditures for	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,7
Seeds, field	8	11
Shallots	8	11
Share-cash tenants	3,17,18,19,20,21,22	5
Sheep and lambs	6,12,17,18,19,20,21	8
Sheep and lambs shorn	7	9
Sheep and lambs sold alive	7,17,18,19,20,21	4,9
Silage	8	11
Size of farm	16,17,18,19,20	2
Small fruits	8	11
Small grains	8	11
Snap beans (bush and pole types)	8	11
Sorghums	8	11
Soybeans	8	11
Specified equipment and facilities	4,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Specified farm expenditures	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,7
Spinach	8	11
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Sweetclover seed	8	11
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Sweetpotatoes	8	11
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Tangelos	8	11
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Tobacco	8	11
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Tree fruits, nuts, and grapes	8	11
Tung nuts	8	11
Turkeys	6,7,12,17,18,19,20,21	8,10
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Valencia oranges	8	11
Value:		
Crops	8	5
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Farms (land and buildings)	1,17,18,19,20,21	1,4
Livestock	6,7,17,18,19,20,21	5,9
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Watermelons	8	11
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Winter wheat	8	11
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Family	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
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Regular	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Seasonal	5	...
Specified week	5,17,18,19,20,21	4,6
Work off farm	4,17,18,19,20,21	5
Youngberries	8	11