

Table 48. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1987

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS								
Farms ----- number	68 579	29 956	27 967	10 656	42 728	11 862	23 793	7 073
Land in farms ----- percent	100.0	43.7	40.8	15.5	62.3	17.3	34.7	10.3
Land in farms ----- acres	46 628 519	8 839 919	30 896 557	6 892 043	42 829 070	6 717 881	29 906 320	6 204 869
Average size of farm ----- acres	680	295	1 105	647	1 002	566	1 257	877
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD								
Total sales (see text) ----- farms	68 579	29 956	27 967	10 656	42 728	11 862	23 793	7 073
Average per farm ----- \$1,000	6 476 669	2 867 544	2 803 505	805 620	6 373 092	2 801 198	2 782 466	789 427
----- dollars	94 441	95 725	100 243	75 602	149 155	236 149	116 945	111 611
Farms by value of sales:								
Less than \$1,000 (see text) -----	4 538	3 703	419	416	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$2,499 -----	4 964	3 776	549	639	-	-	-	-
\$2,500 to \$4,999 -----	6 919	4 874	1 072	973	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	9 430	5 741	2 134	1 555	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	10 504	4 906	3 712	1 886	10 504	4 906	3 712	1 886
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 566	1 294	1 679	593	3 566	1 294	1 679	593
\$25,000 to \$39,999 -----	7 150	1 987	3 825	1 338	7 150	1 987	3 825	1 338
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 132	732	1 840	560	3 132	732	1 840	560
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	8 997	1 510	6 038	1 449	8 997	1 510	6 038	1 449
\$100,000 to \$249,999 -----	6 656	898	4 843	915	6 656	898	4 843	915
\$250,000 to \$499,999 -----	1 766	277	1 284	205	1 766	277	1 284	205
\$500,000 to \$999,999 -----	568	107	382	79	568	107	382	79
\$1,000,000 or more -----	389	151	190	48	389	151	190	48
Grains ----- farms	48 606	15 638	24 475	8 493	36 677	8 306	22 109	6 262
----- \$1,000	1 550 403	238 496	1 047 988	263 918	1 504 937	213 139	1 037 927	253 872
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms	8 994	906	6 642	1 446	8 994	906	6 642	1 446
----- \$1,000	976 864	105 190	712 792	158 882	976 864	105 190	712 792	158 882
Corn for grain ----- farms	7 426	1 849	4 241	1 336	6 776	1 395	4 132	1 249
----- \$1,000	255 791	43 867	159 465	52 459	254 432	42 922	159 279	52 231
Wheat ----- farms	38 365	10 876	20 437	7 052	30 471	6 308	18 790	5 373
----- \$1,000	694 147	106 212	468 946	117 989	669 098	93 192	464 059	111 847
Soybeans ----- farms	18 724	5 787	10 112	2 825	14 988	3 331	9 392	2 285
----- \$1,000	263 742	42 257	184 927	36 558	253 858	35 854	182 977	35 028
Sorghum for grain ----- farms	28 719	7 076	16 352	5 291	23 980	4 406	15 317	4 257
----- \$1,000	311 649	42 050	217 105	52 494	302 969	37 324	215 167	50 478
Barley ----- farms	1 715	268	1 076	371	1 598	201	1 062	335
----- \$1,000	3 953	462	2 742	748	3 881	425	2 730	726
Oats ----- farms	2 416	597	1 410	409	2 033	366	1 319	348
----- \$1,000	3 328	656	2 144	528	3 093	503	2 098	492
Other grains ----- farms	1 656	277	1 062	317	1 553	229	1 040	284
----- \$1,000	17 793	2 992	11 659	3 142	17 606	2 919	11 617	3 070
Cotton and cottonseed ----- farms	10	-	8	2	10	-	8	2
----- \$1,000	186	-	(D)	(D)	186	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms	2	-	1	1	2	-	1	1
----- \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Tobacco ----- farms	13	5	6	2	10	3	6	1
----- \$1,000	80	29	(D)	(D)	73	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
----- \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hay, silage, and field seeds ----- farms	12 801	4 372	6 605	1 824	9 398	1 952	5 968	1 478
----- \$1,000	109 574	25 567	64 710	19 298	104 350	21 948	63 698	18 705
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms	316	54	217	45	316	54	217	45
----- \$1,000	47 030	11 108	26 519	9 403	47 030	11 108	26 519	9 403
Vegetables, sweet corn, and melons ----- farms	418	217	144	57	223	75	118	30
----- \$1,000	4 151	1 248	2 344	559	3 664	903	2 290	471
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms	10	3	6	1	10	3	6	1
----- \$1,000	1 767	(D)	1 442	(D)	1 767	(D)	1 442	(D)
Fruits, nuts, and berries ----- farms	278	175	78	25	125	53	58	14
----- \$1,000	1 693	597	1 004	92	1 442	402	967	72
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms	6	1	5	-	6	1	5	-
----- \$1,000	732	(D)	(D)	-	732	(D)	(D)	-
Nursery and greenhouse crops ----- farms	272	209	43	20	171	122	38	11
----- \$1,000	26 805	19 589	5 901	1 315	26 474	19 287	5 893	1 294
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms	62	42	15	5	62	42	15	5
----- \$1,000	24 509	17 755	5 578	1 176	24 509	17 755	5 578	1 176
Other crops ----- farms	80	30	38	12	57	12	35	10
----- \$1,000	716	52	378	286	701	(D)	374	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms	3	-	2	1	3	-	2	1
----- \$1,000	558	(D)	(D)	(D)	558	(D)	(D)	(D)
Poultry and poultry products ----- farms	1 550	776	595	179	881	284	475	122
----- \$1,000	25 284	14 152	9 288	1 845	24 998	13 917	9 257	1 824
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms	75	35	34	6	75	35	34	6
----- \$1,000	23 851	13 391	8 751	1 709	23 851	13 391	8 751	1 709
Dairy products ----- farms	2 004	584	1 206	214	1 901	509	1 185	207
----- \$1,000	140 232	29 536	98 638	12 058	139 998	29 358	98 595	12 045
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms	979	184	707	88	979	184	707	88
----- \$1,000	119 518	22 546	87 304	9 667	119 518	22 546	87 304	9 667
Cattle and calves ----- farms	41 498	16 587	19 555	5 356	29 267	7 905	17 297	4 065
----- \$1,000	4 305 335	2 425 821	1 408 581	470 932	4 261 066	2 394 857	1 399 844	466 366
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms	5 932	1 147	770	147	5 932	1 147	4 015	770
----- \$1,000	3 891 456	2 295 913	1 177 116	418 427	3 891 456	2 295 913	1 177 116	418 427

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. **Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1987—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD—Con.								
Total sales (see text)—Con.								
Hogs and pigs ----- farms...	7 090	2 510	3 599	981	5 791	1 561	3 391	839
\$1,000...	284 375	101 832	152 310	30 233	281 062	99 294	151 905	29 863
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms...	1 278	331	798	149	1 278	331	798	149
\$1,000...	213 369	80 856	112 767	19 745	213 369	80 856	112 767	19 745
Sheep, lambs, and wool ----- farms...	2 456	1 092	1 025	339	1 430	354	857	219
\$1,000...	18 561	4 043	10 273	4 245	16 929	2 908	10 010	4 012
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms...	44	11	25	8	44	11	25	8
\$1,000...	9 169	1 278	5 133	2 758	9 169	1 278	5 133	2 758
Other livestock and livestock products (see text) ----- farms...	2 869	1 498	1 022	349	1 273	374	715	184
\$1,000...	9 273	6 581	1 933	759	7 212	5 119	1 552	541
Sales of \$50,000 or more ----- farms...	21	18	1	2	21	18	1	2
\$1,000...	3 649	3 319	(D)	(D)	3 649	3 319	(D)	(D)
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
Total farm production expenses ----- farms...	68 580	29 814	27 791	10 975	42 865	11 945	23 673	7 247
\$1,000...	5 516 518	2 569 223	2 281 264	666 030	5 378 664	2 480 680	2 251 399	646 585
Average per farm ----- dollars...	80 439	86 175	82 086	60 686	125 479	207 675	95 104	89 221
Livestock and poultry purchased ----- farms...	23 380	8 376	11 637	3 367	18 117	4 732	10 672	2 713
\$1,000...	2 426 149	1 517 189	640 215	268 745	2 415 351	1 510 168	637 990	267 193
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	11 923	5 264	5 079	1 580	7 095	1 847	4 225	1 023
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 470	2 023	3 353	1 094	6 068	1 823	3 248	997
\$25,000 to \$99,999 -----	3 307	708	2 125	474	3 274	681	2 119	474
\$100,000 or more -----	1 680	381	1 080	219	1 680	381	1 080	219
Feed for livestock and poultry ----- farms...	38 347	15 192	18 032	5 123	27 518	7 633	16 063	3 822
\$1,000...	887 270	510 721	282 260	94 289	877 309	504 052	280 229	93 029
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	28 328	12 644	11 748	3 936	17 643	5 178	9 799	2 666
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	7 351	1 863	4 522	966	7 207	1 770	4 502	935
\$25,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 028	457	1 418	153	2 028	457	1 418	153
\$100,000 or more -----	640	228	344	68	640	228	344	68
Commercially mixed formula feeds ----- farms...	14 988	5 588	7 220	2 180	11 221	3 099	6 506	1 616
\$1,000...	163 561	88 223	63 638	11 700	161 449	86 830	63 205	11 415
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	11 327	4 671	4 875	1 781	7 574	2 196	4 161	1 217
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 854	684	1 829	341	2 840	670	1 829	341
\$25,000 to \$79,999 -----	577	103	405	41	577	131	405	41
\$80,000 or more -----	230	102	111	17	230	102	111	17
Seeds, bulbs, plants, and trees ----- farms...	48 233	15 729	24 128	8 376	36 438	8 454	21 762	6 222
\$1,000...	95 302	17 317	61 977	16 007	91 270	14 962	61 091	15 217
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999 -----	28 247	12 239	10 979	5 029	17 105	5 319	8 758	3 028
\$1,000 to \$4,999 -----	15 265	2 901	9 812	2 552	14 624	2 558	9 667	2 399
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 473	541	3 177	755	4 461	529	3 177	755
\$25,000 or more -----	248	48	160	40	248	48	160	40
Commercial fertilizer ----- farms...	47 731	16 513	23 433	7 785	35 204	8 399	20 970	5 835
\$1,000...	216 166	36 924	145 725	33 517	207 371	31 845	143 661	31 864
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	34 889	14 889	14 130	5 870	22 422	6 777	11 705	3 940
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	11 740	1 485	8 504	1 751	11 680	1 483	8 466	1 731
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	884	103	652	129	884	103	652	129
\$50,000 or more -----	218	36	147	35	218	36	147	35
Agricultural chemicals ----- farms...	46 318	16 134	22 560	7 624	34 474	8 373	20 302	5 799
\$1,000...	125 003	21 855	82 620	20 528	118 865	18 179	81 202	19 485
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	39 456	15 257	17 677	6 522	27 693	7 541	15 447	4 705
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 476	829	4 604	1 043	6 395	784	4 576	1 035
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	322	38	237	47	322	38	237	47
\$50,000 or more -----	64	10	42	12	64	10	42	12
Petroleum products ----- farms...	65 460	27 413	27 371	10 676	42 296	11 636	23 512	7 148
\$1,000...	243 568	53 767	149 653	40 148	227 993	44 522	146 155	37 316
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	51 841	25 641	17 587	8 613	28 696	9 872	13 739	5 085
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	12 652	1 603	1 892	1 633	12 633	1 595	9 146	1 892
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	760	104	521	135	760	104	521	135
\$50,000 or more -----	207	65	106	36	207	65	106	36
Gasoline and gasohol ----- farms...	57 245	23 636	24 672	8 937	37 599	10 187	21 307	6 105
\$1,000...	80 737	20 638	47 727	12 372	72 306	15 289	45 964	11 052
Diesel fuel ----- farms...	46 376	15 034	23 205	8 137	35 421	8 353	20 961	6 107
\$1,000...	110 981	20 554	72 395	18 032	106 235	18 059	71 212	16 964
Natural gas ----- farms...	4 856	1 227	2 785	944	4 549	942	2 719	888
\$1,000...	26 371	6 348	14 062	5 961	26 231	6 259	14 046	5 926
LP gas, fuel oil, kerosene, motor oil, grease, etc. ----- farms...	52 549	18 501	25 238	8 810	39 013	10 003	22 529	6 481
\$1,000...	25 478	6 227	15 469	3 782	23 222	4 915	14 933	3 374

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1987—Con.

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Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES¹								
—Con.								
Total farm production expenses—Con.								
Electricity ----- farms...	48 797	19 413	22 932	6 452	35 071	9 532	20 613	4 926
\$1,000...	54 103	18 095	29 445	6 563	50 132	15 274	28 720	6 137
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999 -----	36 860	16 690	15 143	5 027	23 645	7 190	12 904	3 551
\$1,000 to \$4,999 -----	10 565	2 403	6 875	1 287	10 055	2 022	6 795	1 238
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 236	251	862	123	1 235	251	862	122
\$25,000 or more -----	136	69	52	15	136	69	52	15
Hired farm labor ----- farms...	24 715	7 208	14 018	3 489	20 551	4 467	13 133	2 951
\$1,000...	226 075	88 264	110 116	27 694	223 983	86 957	109 706	27 320
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	18 529	5 965	9 814	2 750	14 389	3 244	8 930	2 215
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 529	856	3 172	501	4 509	837	3 172	500
\$25,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 391	259	926	206	1 387	258	925	204
\$100,000 or more -----	266	128	106	32	266	128	106	32
Contract labor ----- farms...	7 882	2 648	4 071	1 163	6 184	1 538	3 709	937
\$1,000...	23 691	7 809	12 485	3 397	22 375	6 886	12 229	3 260
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999 -----	3 892	1 565	1 727	600	2 578	697	1 467	414
\$1,000 to \$4,999 -----	2 895	801	1 709	385	2 528	576	1 607	345
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 023	256	599	168	1 006	239	599	168
\$25,000 or more -----	72	26	36	10	72	26	36	10
Repair and maintenance ----- farms...	56 961	22 329	25 599	9 033	38 771	10 193	22 366	6 212
\$1,000...	252 018	58 523	157 643	35 852	235 054	47 960	154 164	32 931
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	42 384	20 194	15 055	7 135	24 456	8 191	11 882	4 383
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	13 477	1 942	9 790	1 745	13 215	1 809	9 730	1 676
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	844	118	606	120	844	118	606	120
\$50,000 or more -----	256	75	148	33	256	75	148	33
Customwork, machine hire, and rental of machinery and equipment ----- farms...	30 603	10 536	15 282	4 785	23 220	5 712	13 844	3 664
\$1,000...	107 366	24 773	62 255	20 338	101 691	21 412	61 089	19 190
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999 -----	13 298	6 045	5 365	1 888	7 763	2 277	4 353	1 133
\$1,000 to \$4,999 -----	11 836	3 455	6 469	1 912	10 016	2 420	6 043	1 553
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 982	945	3 172	865	4 954	924	3 172	858
\$25,000 or more -----	487	91	276	120	487	91	276	120
Interest expense ----- farms...	39 549	13 471	20 532	5 546	29 923	6 917	18 581	4 425
\$1,000...	314 163	75 961	215 926	22 277	295 316	62 348	211 786	21 182
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	24 133	10 068	9 642	4 423	15 347	4 140	7 898	3 309
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	12 676	2 938	8 731	1 007	11 837	2 312	8 525	1 000
\$25,000 to \$99,999 -----	2 557	400	2 050	107	2 556	400	2 049	107
\$100,000 or more -----	183	65	109	9	183	65	109	9
Secured by real estate ----- farms...	26 408	10 596	15 812	—	19 713	5 313	14 400	—
\$1,000...	188 166	50 823	137 343	—	173 150	39 052	134 098	—
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999 -----	5 315	2 991	2 324	—	2 980	1 189	1 791	—
\$1,000 to \$4,999 -----	10 417	4 954	5 463	—	6 755	2 008	4 747	—
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	9 280	2 395	6 885	—	8 582	1 860	6 722	—
\$25,000 or more -----	1 396	256	1 140	—	1 396	256	1 140	—
Not secured by real estate ----- farms...	24 307	6 083	12 678	5 546	19 818	3 684	11 709	4 425
\$1,000...	125 997	25 138	78 582	22 277	122 166	23 296	77 688	21 182
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$999 -----	8 203	3 090	3 159	1 954	5 115	1 351	2 507	1 257
\$1,000 to \$4,999 -----	9 540	2 073	4 998	2 469	8 163	1 426	4 685	2 052
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	5 766	761	3 998	1 007	5 742	748	3 994	1 000
\$25,000 or more -----	798	159	523	116	798	159	523	116
Cash rent ----- farms...	21 234	—	16 014	5 220	17 942	—	14 019	3 923
\$1,000...	123 531	—	91 969	31 562	119 525	—	89 826	29 698
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	14 629	—	10 973	3 656	11 424	—	9 019	2 405
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 298	—	2 497	801	3 217	—	2 462	755
\$10,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 511	—	1 964	547	2 505	—	1 958	547
\$25,000 or more -----	796	—	580	216	796	—	580	216
Property taxes ----- farms...	63 359	29 591	27 770	5 998	40 045	11 894	23 668	4 483
\$1,000...	112 201	42 740	64 979	4 482	96 361	30 035	62 360	3 966
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	59 062	28 365	24 804	5 893	35 825	10 738	20 709	4 378
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 248	835	2 331	82	3 186	780	2 324	82
\$10,000 to \$24,999 -----	956	343	591	22	942	329	591	22
\$25,000 or more -----	93	48	44	1	92	47	44	1
All other farm production expenses ----- farms...	64 491	26 951	27 328	10 212	42 856	11 939	23 670	7 247
\$1,000...	309 914	95 285	173 998	40 631	296 067	86 081	171 189	38 796
Farms with expenses of—								
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	51 852	24 859	18 563	8 430	30 235	9 858	14 912	5 465
\$5,000 to \$24,999 -----	11 071	1 778	7 696	1 597	11 053	1 767	7 689	1 597
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 005	158	736	111	1 005	158	736	111
\$50,000 or more -----	563	156	333	74	563	156	333	74

See footnotes at end of table.

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Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
NET CASH RETURN FROM AGRICULTURAL SALES FOR THE FARM UNIT¹								
All farms.....number...	68 580	29 814	27 791	10 975	42 865	11 945	23 673	7 247
.....\$1,000...	922 225	296 801	496 136	129 489	956 268	319 801	505 312	131 355
Average per farm.....dollars...	13 447	9 948	17 852	11 799	22 309	26 756	21 345	18 125
Farms with net gains ²number...	41 673	15 574	18 488	7 611	31 351	8 511	17 073	5 767
Average net gain.....dollars...	27 369	24 638	32 676	20 066	35 695	43 399	35 216	25 742
Gain of—								
Less than \$1,000.....	4 994	3 040	1 158	796	1 425	507	692	226
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	18 378	8 535	6 198	3 645	11 625	4 005	5 249	2 371
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	13 889	3 135	8 227	2 527	13 889	3 135	8 227	2 527
\$50,000 or more.....	4 412	864	2 905	643	4 412	864	2 905	643
Farms with net losses.....number...	26 907	14 240	9 303	3 364	11 514	3 434	6 800	1 480
Average net loss.....dollars...	8 114	6 118	11 807	6 907	14 140	14 493	14 536	11 555
Loss of—								
Less than \$1,000.....	5 287	3 403	1 115	769	1 252	465	590	197
\$1,000 to \$9,999.....	16 553	9 412	5 104	2 037	6 073	2 094	3 176	803
\$10,000 to \$49,999.....	4 663	1 344	2 814	505	3 790	796	2 565	429
\$50,000 or more.....	404	81	270	53	399	79	269	51
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS AND OTHER FARM-RELATED INCOME								
Government payments.....farms...	41 627	12 822	21 645	7 160	32 463	7 049	19 871	5 543
.....\$1,000...	573 647	92 243	388 142	93 262	547 846	77 579	381 583	88 684
Other farm-related income ¹farms...	18 682	6 911	8 861	2 910	13 245	2 933	8 043	2 269
.....\$1,000...	69 944	22 959	35 936	11 049	57 798	13 889	34 557	9 352
Customwork and other agricultural services.....farms...	7 463	1 400	4 391	1 672	6 068	640	4 113	1 315
.....\$1,000...	32 115	4 284	21 094	6 736	29 029	2 586	20 572	5 871
Gross cash rent or share payments.....farms...	7 899	4 511	2 715	673	4 546	1 742	2 326	478
.....\$1,000...	30 403	16 469	10 428	3 506	22 613	10 022	9 811	2 780
Forest products and Christmas trees.....farms...	439	296	118	25	229	110	100	19
.....\$1,000...	1 087	778	276	33	741	476	256	9
Other farm-related income sources.....farms...	6 669	1 708	3 915	1 046	5 565	1 001	3 652	912
.....\$1,000...	6 340	1 429	4 138	773	5 415	804	3 919	692
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS								
Total.....farms...	15 832	3 056	9 898	2 878	14 396	2 252	9 587	2 557
.....\$1,000...	338 298	39 165	239 448	59 685	334 877	37 410	238 807	58 860
Corn.....farms...	3 591	554	2 360	677	3 514	499	2 353	662
.....\$1,000...	108 314	14 502	70 421	23 391	108 157	14 390	70 413	23 354
Wheat.....farms...	7 282	1 466	4 466	1 350	6 453	999	4 285	1 169
.....\$1,000...	95 942	11 268	68 926	15 749	94 085	10 314	68 447	15 324
Soybeans.....farms...	1 248	244	817	187	1 166	198	800	168
.....\$1,000...	20 764	2 194	(D)	(D)	20 615	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sorghum, barley, and oats.....farms...	10 032	1 599	6 634	1 799	9 313	1 229	6 458	1 626
.....\$1,000...	112 774	10 711	83 891	18 172	111 537	10 107	83 584	17 845
Cotton.....farms...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peanuts, rye, rice, tobacco, and honey.....farms...	22	17	2	3	15	13	1	1
.....\$1,000...	503	491	(D)	(D)	483	(D)	(D)	(D)
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE								
Total cropland.....farms...	61 615	24 560	27 324	9 731	40 638	10 373	23 515	6 750
.....acres...	31 385 090	5 518 055	20 948 350	4 918 685	29 080 488	4 278 538	20 303 353	4 508 597
Harvested cropland.....farms...	57 822	21 783	26 819	9 220	39 674	9 790	23 316	6 588
.....acres...	17 729 394	2 909 784	11 996 753	2 822 857	16 756 210	2 375 247	11 745 760	2 635 203
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 49 acres.....	12 372	8 983	2 130	1 259	2 072	1 236	596	240
50 to 99 acres.....	8 653	4 961	2 357	1 535	3 589	1 802	1 273	514
100 to 199 acres.....	10 361	3 972	4 347	2 042	8 083	2 997	3 580	1 506
200 to 499 acres.....	14 761	2 763	9 234	2 744	14 461	2 672	9 120	2 669
500 to 999 acres.....	8 150	814	6 138	1 198	8 145	814	6 134	1 197
1,000 to 1,999 acres.....	2 876	220	2 289	367	2 875	219	2 289	367
2,000 acres or more.....	449	50	324	75	449	50	324	75
Cropland:								
Pasture or grazing only.....farms...	22 575	9 171	10 629	2 775	15 052	3 940	9 071	2 041
.....acres...	3 485 445	903 025	2 156 744	425 676	2 955 754	586 189	2 010 516	359 049
In cover crops, legumes, and soil-improvement grasses, not harvested and not pastured.....farms...	11 212	3 777	5 907	1 528	8 413	1 936	5 315	1 162
.....acres...	1 103 315	248 025	705 586	149 704	955 326	162 683	661 810	130 833
On which all crops failed.....farms...	3 341	1 109	1 733	499	2 264	468	1 460	336
.....acres...	206 231	50 971	126 064	29 196	169 141	30 460	115 407	23 274
In cultivated summer fallow.....farms...	25 408	6 336	14 245	4 827	20 818	3 900	13 147	3 771
.....acres...	6 409 506	902 749	4 399 753	1 107 004	6 053 078	746 976	4 289 290	1 016 812
Idle.....farms...	20 610	6 570	10 625	3 415	15 618	3 506	9 524	2 588
.....acres...	2 451 199	503 501	1 563 450	384 248	2 200 979	376 983	1 480 570	343 426
Total woodland.....farms...	12 587	6 005	5 470	1 112	7 616	2 271	4 557	788
.....acres...	718 261	267 731	388 527	62 003	537 091	137 542	349 040	50 509
Woodland pastured.....farms...	6 382	3 211	2 667	504	3 702	1 186	2 176	340
.....acres...	366 136	139 276	197 309	29 551	268 846	69 453	176 271	23 122
Woodland not pastured.....farms...	7 991	3 548	3 706	737	5 137	1 438	3 150	549
.....acres...	352 125	128 455	191 218	32 452	268 245	68 089	172 769	27 387

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1987—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LAND IN FARMS ACCORDING TO USE—Con.								
Pastureland and rangeland other than cropland and woodland pastured ----- farms...	32 362	12 353	15 731	4 278	22 213	5 412	13 751	3 050
acres... 13 254 094		2 679 207	8 800 184	1 774 703	12 143 432	2 071 683	8 543 439	1 528 310
Land in house lots, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ----- farms...	44 335	20 585	18 998	4 752	27 802	8 153	16 261	3 388
acres... 1 271 074		374 926	759 496	136 652	1 058 059	230 118	710 488	117 453
Cropland under federal acreage reduction programs:								
Annual commodity acreage adjustment programs ----- farms...	34 658	8 698	19 653	6 307	29 094	5 591	18 399	5 104
acres... 3 956 196		527 440	2 729 295	699 461	3 812 266	460 241	2 689 090	662 935
Conservation reserve program ----- farms...	5 630	1 723	3 283	624	4 403	873	3 039	491
acres... 810 862		181 483	536 642	92 737	696 782	115 851	500 158	80 773
Value of land and buildings ¹ ----- farms...	68 580	29 814	27 791	10 975	42 865	11 945	23 673	7 247
\$1,000... 19 068 461		4 449 560	11 980 767	2 638 134	16 828 379	3 029 425	11 476 087	2 322 867
Average per farm ----- dollars...	278 047	149 244	431 102	240 377	392 590	253 614	484 775	320 528
Average per acre ----- dollars...	413	515	392	379	397	459	388	374
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$39,999 -----	10 024	7 558	707	1 759	1 963	1 424	164	375
\$40,000 to \$69,999 -----	9 571	6 280	1 634	1 657	2 771	1 428	638	705
\$70,000 to \$99,999 -----	7 001	4 059	1 760	1 182	3 143	1 478	1 046	619
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	8 596	3 913	3 134	1 549	5 158	1 833	2 173	1 152
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----	6 313	2 553	2 707	1 053	4 799	1 578	2 353	868
\$200,000 to \$499,999 -----	16 476	3 982	10 066	2 428	14 771	2 925	9 602	2 244
\$500,000 to \$999,999 -----	7 579	1 039	5 549	991	7 276	858	5 480	938
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 -----	2 396	301	1 836	259	2 367	296	1 820	251
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 -----	535	109	340	86	529	105	339	85
\$5,000,000 or more -----	89	20	58	11	88	20	58	10
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment ----- farms...	68 391	29 677	27 770	10 944	42 831	11 937	23 659	7 235
\$1,000... 3 447 663		940 365	1 994 094	513 205	3 028 837	675 234	1 909 429	444 173
Farms by value group:								
\$1 to \$4,999 -----	5 812	4 097	854	861	1 353	633	387	333
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	11 585	7 904	1 901	1 780	2 418	1 143	756	519
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	11 722	6 173	3 545	2 004	6 000	2 469	2 447	1 084
\$20,000 to \$49,999 -----	16 724	6 273	7 484	2 967	12 246	3 541	6 466	2 239
\$50,000 to \$99,999 -----	12 176	3 203	7 067	1 906	10 904	2 374	6 786	1 744
\$100,000 to \$199,999 -----	7 277	1 368	4 907	1 002	6 899	1 171	4 822	906
\$200,000 to \$499,999 -----	2 860	610	1 854	396	2 776	557	1 837	382
\$500,000 or more -----	235	49	158	28	235	49	158	28
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT¹								
Motortrucks, including pickups ----- farms...	63 093	26 126	26 763	10 204	41 188	11 196	23 079	6 913
number... 159 329		51 245	83 399	24 685	123 782	28 197	76 670	18 915
Wheel tractors ----- farms...	60 459	25 430	25 883	9 146	39 758	10 902	22 469	6 387
number... 150 647		53 082	76 038	21 527	113 793	28 068	69 204	16 521
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) ----- farms...	25 210	12 585	9 535	3 090	14 125	4 341	7 803	1 981
number... 38 591		18 948	15 249	4 394	22 545	7 075	12 611	2 859
40 horsepower (PTO) or more ----- farms...	50 577	18 401	23 875	8 301	36 910	9 446	21 348	6 116
number... 112 056		34 134	60 789	17 133	91 248	20 993	56 593	13 662
Grain and bean combines ----- farms...	35 608	10 563	19 218	5 827	28 372	6 344	17 594	4 434
number... 43 801		12 321	24 339	7 141	35 670	7 666	22 507	5 497
Cottonpickers and strippers ----- farms...	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
(D) number... (D)		(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Mower conditioners ----- farms...	18 793	6 358	9 990	2 445	14 303	3 534	8 838	1 931
number... 20 167		6 841	10 738	2 588	15 417	3 818	9 525	2 074
Pickup balers ----- farms...	26 083	9 111	13 661	3 311	19 563	4 855	12 085	2 623
number... 31 892		10 484	17 354	4 054	24 558	5 771	15 540	3 247
AGRICULTURAL CHEMICALS¹								
Commercial fertilizer ----- farms...	47 723	16 513	23 425	7 785	35 196	8 399	20 962	5 835
acres on which used... 13 852 822		2 145 196	9 455 144	2 252 482	13 190 009	1 802 211	9 287 740	2 100 058
Lime ----- farms...	2 685	889	1 537	259	2 104	468	1 401	235
acres on which used... 154 622		37 424	97 239	19 959	137 056	24 849	93 093	19 114
tons... 369 024		87 968	229 175	51 881	327 379	56 652	220 883	49 844
Sprays, dusts, granules, fumigants, etc., to control—								
Insects on hay and other crops ----- farms...	19 416	4 957	11 196	3 263	16 992	3 428	10 671	2 893
acres on which used... 3 015 580		483 798	1 997 987	533 795	2 949 695	446 188	1 981 798	521 709
Nematodes in crops ----- farms...	716	244	325	147	561	153	293	115
acres on which used... 87 904		18 836	53 137	15 931	81 963	15 631	51 098	15 234
Diseases in crops and orchards ----- farms...	1 055	482	428	145	724	207	397	120
acres on which used... 125 065		24 347	81 024	19 694	120 052	22 028	79 760	18 264
Weeds, grass, or brush in crops and pasture ----- farms...	36 950	11 932	18 714	6 304	28 305	6 519	16 918	4 868
acres on which used... 8 637 062		1 362 439	5 854 090	1 420 533	8 177 411	1 117 024	5 727 259	1 333 128
Chemicals for defoliation or for growth control of crops or thinning of fruit ----- farms...								
614	198	323	93	443	103	284	56	
68 839	16 742	42 994	9 103	65 338	14 456	42 553	8 329	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. **Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1987—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
TENURE AND RACE OF OPERATOR								
All operators	68 579	29 956	27 967	10 656	42 728	11 862	23 793	7 073
Full owners	29 956	29 956	-	-	11 862	11 862	-	-
Part owners	27 967	-	27 967	-	23 793	-	23 793	-
Tenants	10 656	-	-	10 656	7 073	-	-	7 073
White	68 304	29 784	27 901	10 619	42 634	11 827	23 754	7 053
Full owners	29 784	29 784	-	-	11 827	11 827	-	-
Part owners	27 901	-	27 901	-	23 754	-	23 754	-
Tenants	10 619	-	-	10 619	7 053	-	-	7 053
Black and other races	275	172	66	37	94	35	39	20
Full owners	172	172	-	-	35	35	-	-
Part owners	66	-	66	-	39	-	39	-
Tenants	37	-	-	37	20	-	-	20
OWNED AND RENTED LAND								
Land owned	farms... 58 533	29 956	27 967	610	36 040	11 862	23 793	385
acres... 24 331 897	10 933 599	13 159 770	238 528	20 743 827	7 943 690	12 633 753	166 384	-
Owned land in farms	farms... 57 923	29 956	27 967	-	35 655	11 862	23 793	-
acres... 21 178 322	8 839 919	12 338 403	-	18 610 740	6 717 881	11 892 859	-	-
Land rented or leased from others	farms... 38 908	285	27 967	10 656	31 048	182	23 793	7 073
acres... 25 865 815	107 117	18 756 314	7 002 384	24 579 331	85 332	18 199 360	6 294 639	-
Rented or leased land in farms	farms... 38 623	-	27 967	10 656	30 866	-	23 793	7 073
acres... 25 450 197	-	18 558 154	6 892 043	24 218 330	-	18 013 461	6 204 869	-
Land rented or leased to others	farms... 11 944	7 420	3 647	877	6 575	2 952	3 053	570
acres... 3 569 193	2 200 797	1 019 527	348 869	2 494 088	1 311 141	926 793	256 154	-
OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS								
Operators by place of residence:								
On farm operated	45 527	18 632	21 962	4 933	30 071	7 343	18 962	3 766
Not on farm operated	17 871	8 162	4 579	5 130	9 808	3 163	3 689	2 956
Not reported	5 181	3 162	1 426	593	2 849	1 356	1 142	351
Operators by principal occupation:								
Farming	42 607	14 609	21 582	6 416	33 778	8 317	20 153	5 308
Other	25 972	15 347	6 385	4 240	8 950	3 545	3 640	1 765
Operators by days of work off farm:								
None	29 462	11 483	14 438	3 541	22 373	5 935	13 525	2 913
Any	34 654	16 114	11 854	6 686	17 268	4 682	8 762	3 824
1 to 99 days	7 620	2 205	3 693	1 722	5 799	1 041	3 388	1 370
100 to 199 days	5 357	2 079	2 108	1 170	3 229	755	1 700	774
200 days or more	21 677	11 830	6 053	3 794	8 240	2 886	3 674	1 680
Not reported	4 463	2 359	1 675	429	3 087	1 245	1 506	336
Operators by years on present farm:								
2 years or less	3 511	1 710	587	1 214	1 600	535	351	714
3 or 4 years	3 873	1 739	831	1 303	1 800	469	533	798
5 to 9 years	8 552	3 531	2 709	2 312	4 651	1 050	2 053	1 548
10 years or more	40 624	16 425	20 048	4 151	27 950	7 235	17 680	3 035
Average years on present farm	21.3	21.3	24.3	13.2	23.5	25.5	25.4	13.9
Not reported	12 019	6 551	3 792	1 676	6 727	2 573	3 176	978
Operators by age group:								
Under 25 years	1 712	486	258	968	945	152	210	583
25 to 34 years	9 531	2 691	3 418	3 422	6 161	969	2 871	2 321
35 to 44 years	12 471	4 598	5 566	2 307	7 754	1 493	4 649	1 612
45 to 49 years	5 926	2 481	2 699	746	3 578	835	2 255	488
50 to 54 years	6 781	2 889	3 199	693	4 249	1 065	2 746	438
55 to 59 years	7 581	3 133	3 776	672	5 091	1 297	3 322	472
60 to 64 years	8 407	3 805	3 916	686	5 667	1 744	3 458	465
65 to 69 years	6 564	3 526	2 556	482	4 084	1 589	2 184	311
70 years and over	9 606	6 347	2 579	680	5 199	2 718	2 098	383
Average age	52.0	55.9	51.6	41.9	51.6	57.4	51.7	41.7
Operators by sex:								
Male	65 619	27 879	27 392	10 348	41 577	11 248	23 397	6 932
Female	2 960	2 077	575	308	1 151	614	396	141
Operators of Spanish origin (see text)	108	48	40	20	52	12	29	11
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION								
Individual or family (sole proprietorship)	farms... 60 202	26 808	24 616	8 778	36 327	10 050	20 696	5 581
acres... 36 420 471	6 971 881	24 831 477	4 617 113	33 110 291	5 079 486	23 919 350	4 111 455	-
Partnership	farms... 5 889	2 131	2 336	1 422	4 309	1 099	2 118	1 092
acres... 6 151 580	961 050	3 713 203	1 477 327	5 881 210	816 410	3 652 363	1 412 437	-
Corporation:								
Family held	farms... 1 942	677	897	368	1 758	536	885	337
acres... 3 446 745	664 141	2 166 058	616 546	3 397 256	633 554	2 153 884	609 818	-
More than 10 stockholders	farms... 23	16	4	3	22	16	3	3
10 or less stockholders	farms... 1 919	661	893	365	1 736	520	882	334
Other than family held	farms... 158	88	45	25	122	64	37	21
acres... 159 376	52 074	76 196	31 106	152 533	47 225	74 764	30 544	-
More than 10 stockholders	farms... 17	9	6	2	8	5	2	1
10 or less stockholders	farms... 141	79	39	23	114	59	35	20
Other—cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc.	farms... 388	252	73	63	212	113	57	42
acres... 450 347	190 773	109 623	149 951	287 780	141 206	105 959	40 615	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1987—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS BY SIZE								
1 to 9 acres	3 689	3 407	59	223	1 104	1 031	8	65
10 to 49 acres	6 222	4 902	581	739	578	429	65	84
50 to 69 acres	1 849	1 235	299	315	218	140	40	38
70 to 99 acres	4 690	3 528	522	640	687	494	84	109
100 to 139 acres	3 117	1 866	708	523	523	454	224	175
140 to 179 acres	5 854	3 798	956	1 100	2 044	1 208	377	459
180 to 219 acres	2 307	1 165	730	412	1 168	524	410	234
220 to 259 acres	2 845	1 425	874	546	1 603	693	580	330
260 to 499 acres	11 553	4 393	5 009	2 151	8 949	3 066	4 157	1 726
500 to 999 acres	12 093	2 560	7 449	2 084	11 352	2 239	7 154	1 959
1,000 to 1,999 acres	9 304	1 107	6 886	1 309	9 152	1 050	6 815	1 287
2,000 acres or more	5 056	550	3 892	614	5 020	534	3 879	607
FARMS BY STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION								
Cash grains (011)	31 789	10 576	14 855	6 358	22 225	4 770	13 081	4 374
Field crops, except cash grains (013)	2 010	1 318	467	225	569	184	276	109
Cotton (0131)	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
Tobacco (0132)	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane and sugar beets; Irish potatoes; field crops, except cash grains, n.e.c. (0133, 0134, 0139)	2 006	1 316	466	224	568	184	275	109
Vegetables and melons (016)	179	113	35	31	59	26	23	10
Fruits and tree nuts (017)	171	144	19	8	24	14	8	2
Horticultural specialties (018)	224	185	23	16	145	114	22	9
General farms, primarily crop (019)	1 463	749	557	157	718	141	474	103
Livestock, except dairy poultry, and animal specialties (021)	29 037	14 817	10 729	3 491	17 179	6 049	8 854	2 276
Beef cattle, except feedlots (0212)	21 861	11 534	7 709	2 618	12 004	4 295	6 093	1 616
Dairy farms (024)	1 391	416	821	154	1 348	381	817	150
Poultry and eggs (025)	197	139	42	16	83	45	33	5
Animal specialties (027)	1 452	1 128	186	138	104	83	17	4
General farms, primarily livestock and animal specialties (029)	666	371	233	62	274	55	188	31
LIVESTOCK								
Cattle and calves inventory	40 785	16 382	19 186	5 217	28 111	7 430	16 818	3 863
Farms with—	5 539 292	2 107 043	2 794 463	637 786	5 266 525	1 926 032	2 731 099	609 394
1 to 9	4 367	2 902	916	549	952	324	475	153
10 to 49	16 841	8 799	5 721	2 321	8 569	3 019	4 096	1 454
50 to 99	8 529	2 645	4 794	1 090	7 652	2 124	4 525	1 013
100 to 199	6 150	1 155	4 281	714	6 040	1 090	4 249	701
200 to 499	3 580	570	2 618	392	3 572	563	2 618	391
500 or more	1 318	311	856	151	1 316	310	855	151
Cows and heifers that had calved	33 157	13 142	15 959	4 056	22 650	5 829	13 878	2 943
Beef cows	1 451 324	386 245	908 135	156 944	1 314 791	295 587	875 914	143 290
Farms with—	31 475	12 540	15 055	3 880	21 232	5 415	13 022	2 795
1 to 9	6 299	3 873	1 624	802	1 777	557	917	303
10 to 49	17 123	7 102	7 770	2 251	11 554	3 385	6 486	1 683
50 to 99	5 108	1 032	3 524	552	4 973	951	3 487	535
100 to 199	2 115	361	1 557	197	2 101	352	1 553	196
200 to 499	714	134	514	66	712	132	514	66
500 or more	116	38	66	12	115	38	65	12
Milk cows	3 093	1 075	1 676	342	2 514	681	1 549	284
Farms with—	96 675	22 622	65 323	8 730	95 161	21 540	65 028	8 593
1 to 4	1 195	534	531	130	701	197	423	81
5 to 9	150	73	54	23	85	32	37	16
10 to 49	979	326	526	127	960	311	524	125
50 to 99	582	105	425	52	581	104	425	52
100 to 199	163	30	125	8	163	30	125	8
200 to 499	21	5	15	1	21	5	15	1
500 or more	3	2	-	1	3	2	-	1
Heifers and heifer calves	31 410	11 950	15 516	3 944	22 032	5 493	13 616	2 923
Steers, steer calves, bulls, and bull calves	1 632 193	677 113	781 972	173 108	1 564 381	632 391	766 151	165 839
Cattle and calves sold	41 498	16 587	19 555	5 356	29 267	7 905	17 297	4 065
Farms with—	7 310 338	3 835 618	2 660 549	814 171	7 185 342	3 748 153	2 635 769	801 420
Calves	4 305 335	2 425 821	1 408 581	470 932	4 261 066	2 394 857	1 399 844	466 366
Farms with—	18 518	8 292	7 910	2 316	11 574	3 373	6 609	1 592
1,000	488 328	149 568	257 557	61 203	408 979	108 107	245 732	55 140
Cattle	145 961	45 622	81 998	18 340	129 095	33 816	78 666	16 613
Farms with—	34 216	13 074	16 727	4 415	25 323	6 764	15 067	3 492
1,000	6 842 010	3 686 050	2 402 992	752 968	6 776 363	3 640 046	2 390 037	746 280
Fattened on grain and concentrates	4 159 374	2 380 199	1 326 583	452 592	4 131 971	2 361 041	1 321 178	449 752
Farms with—	4 620	1 648	2 433	539	3 710	1 015	2 238	457
1,000	4 551 726	3 155 948	952 400	443 378	4 547 436	3 152 995	951 437	443 004
Farms with—	3 041 522	2 126 081	612 557	302 885	3 039 410	2 124 613	612 103	302 694

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1987—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LIVESTOCK—Con.								
Hogs and pigs inventory ----- farms.....	6 768	2 366	3 465	937	5 480	1 448	3 239	793
number.....	1 516 878	538 270	823 118	155 490	1 486 304	516 288	818 003	152 013
Farms with—								
1 to 24 -----	1 916	912	746	258	1 006	273	570	163
25 to 49 -----	828	312	385	131	599	148	347	104
50 to 99 -----	1 087	360	580	147	975	270	574	131
100 to 199 -----	1 092	294	624	174	1 067	278	620	169
200 to 499 -----	1 226	317	735	174	1 217	310	734	173
500 or more -----	619	171	395	53	616	169	394	53
Used or to be used for breeding ----- farms.....	4 596	1 555	2 373	668	3 847	1 013	2 269	565
number.....	191 079	70 290	99 930	20 859	184 633	65 643	99 055	19 935
Other ----- farms.....	6 286	2 146	3 305	835	5 187	1 356	3 101	730
number.....	1 325 799	467 980	723 188	134 631	1 301 671	450 645	718 948	132 078
Hogs and pigs sold ----- farms.....	7 090	2 510	3 599	981	5 791	1 561	3 391	839
number.....	2 759 676	1 002 250	1 455 627	301 799	2 713 592	967 343	1 450 327	295 922
\$1,000.....	284 375	101 832	152 310	30 233	281 062	99 294	151 905	29 863
Feeder pigs ----- farms.....	1 869	764	808	297	1 392	414	744	234
number.....	514 394	220 489	225 745	68 160	489 501	201 936	223 305	64 260
\$1,000.....	23 029	9 731	10 262	3 036	22 115	9 043	10 177	2 895
Litters of pigs farrowed between—								
Dec. 1 of preceding year and Nov. 30 ----- farms.....	4 819	1 647	2 475	697	4 009	1 057	2 368	584
number.....	295 974	107 616	157 490	30 868	289 308	102 627	156 733	29 948
Dec. 1 and May 31 ----- farms.....	4 455	1 495	2 317	643	3 773	991	2 235	547
number.....	149 414	54 149	79 702	15 563	146 163	51 710	79 350	15 103
June 1 and Nov. 30 ----- farms.....	4 403	1 454	2 308	641	3 731	964	2 220	547
number.....	146 560	53 467	77 788	15 305	143 145	50 917	77 383	14 845
Sheep and lambs of all ages inventory ----- farms.....	2 400	1 065	1 003	332	1 387	340	833	214
number.....	249 303	63 086	140 257	45 960	217 992	41 084	134 912	41 996
Ewes 1 year old or older ----- farms.....	2 195	969	914	312	1 276	317	757	202
number.....	129 607	34 853	74 678	20 076	107 922	19 729	70 831	17 362
Sheep and lambs sold ----- farms.....	2 396	1 056	1 007	333	1 405	348	840	217
number.....	267 152	54 663	146 970	65 519	243 837	38 493	143 296	62 048
Sheep and lambs shorn ----- farms.....	2 183	958	921	304	1 286	319	768	199
number.....	218 980	49 928	128 414	40 638	193 541	32 343	123 952	37 246
pounds of wool.....	1 510 663	367 484	860 515	282 664	1 329 437	239 951	831 675	257 811
Horses and ponies inventory ----- farms.....	12 879	5 582	5 707	1 590	7 341	1 722	4 602	1 017
number.....	55 598	25 765	23 606	6 227	29 705	7 819	18 146	3 740
Horses and ponies sold ----- farms.....	2 260	1 122	855	283	1 022	279	594	149
number.....	8 467	4 339	3 046	1 082	4 984	2 059	2 265	660
Goats inventory ----- farms.....	862	451	311	100	346	83	219	44
number.....	8 831	4 681	3 547	603	5 219	1 881	3 147	191
Goats sold ----- farms.....	258	160	77	21	88	32	49	7
number.....	2 679	1 670	827	182	1 378	779	567	32
POULTRY								
Chickens 3 months old or older inventory ----- farms.....	4 206	2 047	1 709	450	2 236	611	1 340	285
number.....	2 094 610	1 014 404	886 552	193 654	2 038 101	971 752	876 916	189 433
Farms with—								
1 to 399 -----	4 117	2 011	1 661	445	2 151	579	1 292	280
400 to 3,199 -----	30	14	15	1	26	10	15	1
3,200 to 9,999 -----	12	4	8	—	12	4	8	—
10,000 to 19,999 -----	18	7	9	2	18	7	9	2
20,000 to 49,999 -----	19	5	13	1	19	5	13	1
50,000 to 99,999 -----	7	4	3	—	7	4	3	—
100,000 or more -----	3	2	—	1	3	2	—	1
Hens and pullets of laying age ----- farms.....	4 150	2 015	1 692	443	2 214	602	1 330	282
number.....	1 797 313	841 395	834 439	121 479	1 745 164	801 889	825 562	117 713
Pullets 3 months old or older not of laying age ----- farms.....	415	208	153	54	193	61	105	27
number.....	297 297	173 009	52 113	72 175	292 937	169 863	51 354	71 720
Hens and pullets sold ----- farms.....	363	176	151	36	216	69	121	26
number.....	2 380 936	1 445 336	841 594	94 006	2 372 808	1 441 050	838 009	93 749
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold ----- farms.....	132	68	37	27	72	27	28	17
number.....	176 061	132 364	10 867	32 830	166 699	127 129	10 318	29 252
Farms with—								
1 to 1,999 -----	123	65	36	22	64	24	27	13
2,000 to 59,999 -----	7	1	1	5	6	1	1	4
60,000 to 99,999 -----	2	2	—	—	2	2	—	—
100,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Turkey hens kept for breeding ----- farms.....	194	113	67	14	89	36	48	5
number.....	(D)	29 996	227	(D)	(D)	29 614	145	(D)
Turkeys sold ----- farms.....	88	39	30	19	56	22	19	15
number.....	230 719	137 853	62 797	30 069	229 860	137 180	62 683	29 997

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1987—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS HARVESTED								
Corn for grain or seed ----- farms..	8 944	2 360	5 113	1 471	8 028	1 736	4 923	1 369
acres..	1 243 969	213 147	801 983	228 839	1 228 426	202 588	799 265	226 573
bushels..	144 133 581	23 707 905	92 231 443	28 194 233	143 105 352	22 995 450	92 067 155	28 042 747
Irrigated ----- farms..	3 647	641	2 228	778	3 594	608	2 221	765
acres..	816 992	132 468	506 972	177 552	815 633	131 610	506 849	177 174
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres -----	1 984	892	832	260	1 272	411	670	191
25 to 99 acres -----	3 279	900	1 853	526	3 080	758	1 827	495
100 to 249 acres -----	2 196	373	1 403	420	2 191	372	1 401	418
250 to 499 acres -----	1 044	132	733	179	1 044	132	733	179
500 acres or more -----	441	63	292	86	441	63	292	86
Corn for silage or green chop ----- farms..	2 009	411	1 360	238	1 946	373	1 343	230
acres..	109 230	19 958	75 097	14 175	107 988	19 112	74 902	13 974
tons, green..	1 669 413	301 196	1 136 170	232 047	1 657 553	294 263	1 133 639	229 651
Irrigated ----- farms..	659	98	462	99	646	94	458	94
acres..	53 214	8 161	36 464	8 589	52 741	7 895	36 403	8 443
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres -----	799	193	511	95	752	165	495	92
25 to 99 acres -----	944	170	676	98	930	162	675	93
100 to 249 acres -----	207	36	136	35	205	34	136	35
250 to 499 acres -----	43	10	25	8	43	10	25	8
500 acres or more -----	16	2	12	2	16	2	12	2
Sorghum for grain or seed ----- farms..	32 492	8 298	18 504	5 690	27 102	5 234	17 268	4 600
acres..	3 399 564	477 229	2 364 333	558 002	3 262 294	406 891	2 329 245	526 158
bushels..	228 045 100	30 785 731	160 364 823	36 894 546	221 098 837	27 092 540	158 734 059	35 272 238
Irrigated ----- farms..	3 137	472	2 022	643	3 021	405	2 001	615
acres..	464 119	54 188	311 435	98 496	460 555	52 242	310 636	97 677
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres -----	7 280	3 346	2 706	1 228	3 964	1 316	2 007	641
25 to 99 acres -----	14 139	3 787	7 710	2 642	12 150	2 784	7 207	2 159
100 to 249 acres -----	7 830	883	5 613	1 334	7 752	855	5 580	1 317
250 to 499 acres -----	2 503	212	1 906	385	2 496	209	1 905	382
500 acres or more -----	740	70	569	101	740	70	569	101
Wheat for grain ----- farms..	38 638	11 053	20 500	7 085	30 569	6 356	18 826	5 387
acres..	8 679 588	1 323 384	5 875 126	1 481 078	8 225 848	1 101 348	5 754 223	1 370 277
bushels..	292 999 442	43 676 447	198 587 002	50 535 993	280 906 698	37 734 986	195 686 099	47 485 613
Irrigated ----- farms..	3 046	558	1 767	721	2 919	469	1 755	695
acres..	635 524	88 566	391 963	154 995	630 591	84 750	391 527	154 314
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres -----	4 230	2 346	1 283	601	1 969	762	923	284
25 to 99 acres -----	11 451	4 836	4 333	2 282	6 881	2 200	3 448	1 233
100 to 249 acres -----	11 111	2 589	6 263	2 259	9 939	2 126	5 870	1 943
250 to 499 acres -----	7 248	864	5 124	1 260	7 187	850	5 092	1 245
500 acres or more -----	4 598	418	3 497	683	4 593	418	3 493	682
Barley for grain ----- farms..	2 307	375	1 495	437	2 138	280	1 464	394
acres..	95 465	11 704	66 385	17 376	93 426	10 654	65 945	16 827
bushels..	3 639 224	417 982	2 570 238	651 004	3 573 070	383 043	2 556 497	633 530
Irrigated ----- farms..	166	27	95	44	161	22	95	44
acres..	7 359	1 041	4 859	1 459	7 319	1 001	4 859	1 459
Oats for grain ----- farms..	5 313	1 432	3 172	709	4 491	923	2 956	612
acres..	128 091	26 959	83 918	17 214	117 316	20 637	81 006	15 673
bushels..	4 775 729	1 001 420	3 166 220	608 089	4 463 199	815 041	3 079 378	568 780
Irrigated ----- farms..	48	12	27	9	48	12	27	9
acres..	2 278	983	983	312	2 278	983	983	312
Soybeans for beans ----- farms..	18 864	5 874	10 147	2 843	15 037	3 347	9 414	2 276
acres..	1 878 978	307 530	1 312 620	258 828	1 779 543	246 559	1 291 195	241 789
bushels..	55 789 994	8 879 599	39 150 933	7 759 462	53 527 794	7 449 343	38 689 523	7 388 928
Irrigated ----- farms..	1 939	284	1 279	376	1 886	248	1 269	369
acres..	175 053	20 711	121 581	32 761	173 834	19 947	121 289	32 598
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres -----	5 008	2 349	1 910	749	2 769	790	1 522	457
25 to 99 acres -----	8 253	2 750	4 238	1 265	6 713	1 803	3 907	1 003
100 to 249 acres -----	3 775	642	2 528	605	3 727	621	2 514	592
250 to 499 acres -----	1 315	102	1 040	173	1 315	102	1 040	173
500 acres or more -----	513	31	431	51	513	31	431	51
Dry edible beans, excluding dry limas ----- farms..	192	30	129	33	189	30	128	31
acres..	30 460	6 599	18 715	5 146	30 365	6 599	(D)	(D)
cwt..	441 318	103 292	264 387	73 639	440 357	103 292	(D)	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms..	167	26	113	28	166	26	113	27
acres..	28 182	6 432	16 884	4 866	(D)	6 432	16 884	(D)
Irish potatoes ----- farms..	97	39	47	11	75	23	43	9
acres..	643	52	313	278	623	(D)	312	(D)
cwt..	138 764	7 404	52 036	79 324	136 799	(D)	51 626	(D)
Irrigated ----- farms..	21	9	9	3	15	5	8	2
acres..	(D)	(D)	273	260	(D)	16	(D)	(D)
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) ----- farms..	33 964	12 364	17 477	4 123	24 304	5 615	15 411	3 278
acres..	2 254 082	531 755	1 459 164	263 163	1 990 641	362 943	1 388 751	238 947
tons, dry..	5 080 847	1 124 326	3 311 724	644 797	4 689 290	870 301	3 210 222	608 767
Irrigated ----- farms..	1 492	324	924	244	1 404	262	907	235
acres..	206 961	51 566	116 374	39 021	205 220	50 228	116 090	38 902
Farms by acres harvested:								
1 to 24 acres -----	11 391	6 049	3 932	1 410	5 491	1 711	2 879	901
25 to 99 acres -----	16 111	5 255	8 835	2 021	12 641	2 982	7 944	1 715
100 to 249 acres -----	5 297	889	3 819	589	5 015	756	3 700	559
250 to 499 acres -----	913	127	705	81	906	123	702	81
500 acres or more -----	252	44	186	22	251	43	186	22

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 48. Summary by Tenure of Operator: 1987—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text]

Item	All farms				Farms with sales of \$10,000 or more			
	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS HARVESTED—Con.								
Hay—alfalfa, other tame, small grain, wild, grass silage, green chop, etc. (see text) —Con.								
Alfalfa hay ----- farms..	15 484	4 550	9 007	1 927	12 700	2 679	8 364	1 657
acres..	741 856	168 536	470 920	102 400	696 959	139 394	459 916	97 649
tons, dry..	2 529 635	559 028	1 603 367	367 240	2 433 646	495 667	1 580 644	357 135
Irrigated ----- farms..	1 174	246	737	191	1 121	213	726	182
acres..	180 952	45 157	100 805	34 990	179 852	44 375	100 606	34 871
Vegetables harvested for sale (see text) --- farms..	418	217	144	57	223	75	118	30
acres..	5 424	1 515	3 297	613	4 736	1 026	3 205	506
Irrigated ----- farms..	166	83	55	28	92	34	43	15
acres..	1 851	581	922	347	1 594	410	885	299
Farms by acres harvested:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres -----	244	140	75	29	104	36	56	12
5.0 to 24.9 acres -----	130	62	48	20	76	25	41	10
25.0 to 99.9 acres -----	39	14	17	8	38	13	17	8
100.0 to 249.9 acres -----	4	1	3	—	4	1	3	—
250.0 acres or more -----	1	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Field seed and grass seed crops ----- farms..	1 188	362	710	116	1 013	224	685	104
acres..	58 460	11 605	40 910	5 945	54 702	8 604	40 472	5 626
Irrigated ----- farms..	12	5	6	1	10	3	6	1
acres..	2 222	(D)	1 672	(D)	(D)	(D)	1 672	(D)
Land in orchards ----- farms..	503	343	127	33	182	76	86	20
acres..	5 999	3 374	2 360	265	3 940	1 869	1 946	125
Irrigated ----- farms..	90	59	20	11	34	13	14	7
acres..	757	356	316	85	386	84	274	29
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:								
0.1 to 4.9 acres -----	309	221	69	19	97	44	40	13
5.0 to 24.9 acres -----	147	98	38	11	52	17	29	6
25.0 to 99.9 acres -----	39	21	15	3	26	12	13	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres -----	6	2	4	—	5	2	3	—
250.0 acres or more -----	2	1	1	—	2	1	1	—

¹Data are based on a sample of farms.

²Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.