Grain Stocks
Prospective Plantings
Rice Stocks

Agricultural Statistics Board Briefing

Lance Honig, Chief
Crops Branch

March 31, 2023
Data Sources

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Operator Reported Surveys</th>
<th>March Ag Survey</th>
<th>Sample Size = 72,885</th>
<th>February 27 - March 19</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Off-Farm Grain Stocks</td>
<td>~8,100 Facilities</td>
<td></td>
<td>February 28 - March 20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

March Agricultural Survey Sample Sizes

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
2023 Principal Crops Planted Acreage

Planted acres are used for corn, sorghum, oats, barley, rye, winter wheat, Durum wheat, other spring wheat, rice, soybeans, peanuts, sunflower, cotton, dry edible beans, chickpeas, potatoes, sugarbeets, canola, and proso millet. Harvested acreage is used for all hay, tobacco, and sugarcane in computing total area planted. Estimates carried forward from previous year for proso millet, potatoes, rye, and sugarcane.
Principal Crop Acres
United States

Million Acres

335
330
325
320
315
310
305
300

NASS implemented program changes beginning with the 2019 crop year. Full details of the changes can be found at https://www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Program_Review/index.php. The Planted (Adjusted) line in the chart above provides principal crop totals for comparable estimates across all years.
2023 Principal Crops Planted
Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
March 31, 2023
Principal Crop Intentions vs Final Acres
Percent Change

March 31, 2023

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
2023 Corn Planted Acreage

United States
(1,000 Acres)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% Change from Previous Estimate</th>
<th>% Change from Previous Season</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>↑ 3.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top 5 States
Planted
(1,000 Acres) % Δ PY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Acres</th>
<th>% Δ PY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Iowa</td>
<td>13,100</td>
<td>↑ 1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>11,000</td>
<td>↑ 1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nebraska</td>
<td>9,500</td>
<td>↓ 1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>8,350</td>
<td>↑ 4.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Dakota</td>
<td>5,900</td>
<td>↑ 2.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

2023 Corn Planted Acres By State

- Iowa: 14%
- Illinois: 12%
- Nebraska: 10%
- Minnesota: 9%
- South Dakota: 7%
- Other: 48%

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

March 31, 2023
2023 U.S. Corn Planted Acreage
Industry Expectations vs NASS

March 31, 2023

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

March June September Final
Million Acres

Individual Industry Expectation NASS Estimate
2023 Soybeans
Planted Acreage

United States

Planted (1,000 Acres)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Planted (1,000 Acres)</th>
<th>% Change from Previous Estimate</th>
<th>% Change from Previous Season</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>87,505</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top 5 States Planted

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Planted (1,000 Acres)</th>
<th>% ∆ PY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>10,800</td>
<td>NC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iowa</td>
<td>10,100</td>
<td>NC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>7,550</td>
<td>↑ 1.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Dakota</td>
<td>6,550</td>
<td>↑ 14.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missouri</td>
<td>6,000</td>
<td>↓ 1.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2023 Corn and Soybean Planted Acreage
Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

March 31, 2023
2023 U.S. Corn & Soybean Planted Acreage
Industry Expectations vs NASS

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

March 31, 2023
# 2023 All Cotton Planted Acreage

## United States

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Planted (1,000 Acres)</th>
<th>% Change from Previous Estimate</th>
<th>% Change from Previous Season</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>11,256</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>↓ 18.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Top 5 States Planted

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Planted (1,000 Acres)</th>
<th>% Change from Previous Season</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>6,235</td>
<td>↓ 20.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Georgia</td>
<td>1,200</td>
<td>↓ 7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oklahoma</td>
<td>530</td>
<td>↓ 20.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Arkansas</td>
<td>480</td>
<td>↓ 25.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mississippi</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>↓ 24.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## 2023 All Cotton Planted Acres By State

- **Texas**: 55%
- **Georgia**: 11%
- **Oklahoma**: 5%
- **Arkansas**: 4%
- **Mississippi**: 4%
- **Other**: 21%
2023 U.S. All Cotton Planted Acreage
Industry Expectations vs NASS

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

March 31, 2023
2023 Winter Wheat Planted Acreage

United States

Planted
(1,000 Acres)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Planting (1,000 Acres)</th>
<th>% Change from Previous Estimate</th>
<th>% Change from Previous Season</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kansas</td>
<td>8,100</td>
<td>↑ 11.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>6,700</td>
<td>↑ 26.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oklahoma</td>
<td>4,600</td>
<td>↑ 7.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colorado</td>
<td>2,250</td>
<td>↑ 15.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana</td>
<td>2,000</td>
<td>↓ 2.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Top 5 States

Planted
(1,000 Acres) % Δ PY

- Kansas: 8,100, ↑ 11.0
- Texas: 6,700, ↑ 26.4
- Oklahoma: 4,600, ↑ 7.0
- Colorado: 2,250, ↑ 15.4
- Montana: 2,000, ↓ 2.4

2023 Winter Wheat Planted Acres
By State

- United States: 37,505, ↑ 1.5

- Kansas: 8,100, ↑ 11.0
- Texas: 6,700, ↑ 26.4
- Oklahoma: 4,600, ↑ 7.0
- Colorado: 2,250, ↑ 15.4
- Montana: 2,000, ↓ 2.4
- Other:

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

March 31, 2023
Winter Wheat Acres
United States

Million Acres

Planted
Harvested


42.4
39.7
36.1
32.7
32.5
31.5
30.5
33.7
33.3
37.5
32.3
32.3
30.2
25.3
24.7
24.6
23.0
25.5
23.5

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

March 31, 2023
2023 Winter Wheat Planted Acres
Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
March 31, 2023
2023 U.S. Winter Wheat Planted Acres

Industry Expectations vs NASS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Million Acres</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>38.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- **December**
- **March**
- **June**
- **Final**

- **Individual Industry Expectation**
- **NASS Estimate**

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

March 31, 2023
2023 Other Spring Wheat Planted Acreage

**United States**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>% Change from Previous Estimate</th>
<th>% Change from Previous Season</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>↓ 2.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Top 5 States Planted**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>(1,000 Acres)</th>
<th>% Δ PY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>North Dakota</td>
<td>5,200</td>
<td>↓ 1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana</td>
<td>2,600</td>
<td>↓ 3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>1,180</td>
<td>↓ 5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Dakota</td>
<td>730</td>
<td>NC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington</td>
<td>440</td>
<td>↓ 7.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Pie Chart**

- North Dakota: 49%
- Montana: 25%
- Minnesota: 11%
- South Dakota: 7%
- Washington: 4%
- Other: 4%

March 31, 2023
2023 Other Spring Wheat Planted Acres
Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year

March 31, 2023
2023 Durum Wheat
Planted Acreage

Planted
(1,000 Acres)

United States 1,780

% Change from
Previous Estimate N/A

% Change from
Previous Season ↑ 9.1

Top 5 States
Planted
(1,000 Acres) % Δ PY

North Dakota 980 ↑ 24.1
Montana 730 ↑ 2.8
Arizona 40 ↓ 52.9
California 25 ↓ 37.5
Idaho 5 ↓ 28.6

2023 Durum Wheat Planted Acres
By State

North Dakota 55%
Montana 41%
Arizona 2%
California 2%
Idaho 0%

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

March 31, 2023
Durum Wheat Acres
United States

Million Acres


Planted Harvested
## 2023 Field Crops
### Planted Acreage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Crop</th>
<th>Planted (1,000 Acres)</th>
<th>% Change from Previous Estimate</th>
<th>% Change from Previous Season</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Barley</td>
<td>2,922</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>↓ 0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Canola</td>
<td>2,270</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>↑ 2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chickpeas</td>
<td>341</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>↓ 3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dry Edible Beans</td>
<td>1,226</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>↓ 1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dry Edible Peas</td>
<td>1,000</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>↑ 8.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# 2023 Field Crops
## Planted Acreage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Crop</th>
<th>Planted (1,000 Acres)</th>
<th>% Change from Previous Estimate</th>
<th>% Change from Previous Season</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Flaxseed</td>
<td>175</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>↓ 33.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Hay</td>
<td>50,645</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>↑ 2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lentils</td>
<td>519</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>↓ 21.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oats</td>
<td>2,667</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>↑ 3.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peanuts</td>
<td>1,547</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>↑ 6.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## 2023 Field Crops
### Planted Acreage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Crop</th>
<th>Planted (1,000 Acres)</th>
<th>% Change from Previous Estimate</th>
<th>% Change from Previous Season</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rice</td>
<td>2,583</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>↑ 16.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sorghum</td>
<td>5,975</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>↓ 5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sugarbeets</td>
<td>1,111</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>↓ 4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunflower</td>
<td>1,361</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>↓ 19.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tobacco</td>
<td>197</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>↓ 2.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*March 31, 2023*

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service
2023 Principal Crops
Planted Acreage (000)

- Corn, 91,996.0
- Soybean, 87,505.0
- All Hay, 50,645.0
- Winter Wheat, 37,505.0
- All Cotton, 11,256.0
- Other Spring Wheat, 10,570.0
- Sorghum, 5,975.0
- Barley, 2,922.0
- Oats, 2,667.0
- Rice, 2,583.0
- Canola, 2,270.0
- Rye, 2,175.0
- Durum Wheat, 1,780.0
- Peanuts, 1,547.0
- Sunflower, 1,361.0
- Dry Edible Beans, 1,226.0
- Sugarbeets, 1,110.8
- Sugarcane, 930.2
- Potatoes, 901.0
- Proso Millet, 637.0
- Chickpeas, 340.5
- Tobacco, 197.1

Estimates carried forward from previous year for potatoes, proso millet, rye, and sugarcane.

Harvested acres for hay, sugarcane, and tobacco.
2023 Principal Crops
Planted Acreage Percent Change from 2022

- Sunflower, -19.6
- All Cotton, -18.2
- Sorghum, -5.5
- Sugarbeets, -4.2
- Chickpeas, -3.6
- Other Spring Wheat, -2.4
- Tobacco, -2.3
- Dry Edible Beans, -1.9
- Barley, -0.8
- Soybean, 0.1
- All Hay, 2.2
- Canola, 2.6
- Oats, 3.3
- Corn, 3.9
- Peanuts, 6.7
- Durum Wheat, 9.1
- Winter Wheat, 12.7
- Rice, 16.2

Estimates carried forward from previous year for potatoes, proso millet, rye, and sugarcane.

Harvested acres for hay, sugarcane, and tobacco.
2023 Principal Crops
Planted Acreage Change (000) from 2022

- Winter Wheat, 4,234.0
- Corn, 3,417.0
- All Hay, 1,099.0
- Rice, 361.0
- Durum Wheat, 148.0
- Peanuts, 96.7
- Oats, 86.0
- Canola, 57.0
- Soybean, 55.0
- Rye, 0.0
- Sugarcane, 0.0
- Potatoes, 0.0
- Proso Millet, 0.0
- Tobacco, -4.7
- Chickpeas, -12.6
- Barley, -23.0
- Dry Edible Beans, -24.0
- Sugarbeets, -48.7
- Other Spring Wheat, -265.0
- Sunflower, -332.0
- Sorghum, -350.0
- All Cotton, -2,507.0

Harvested acres for hay, sugarcane, and tobacco.

Estimates carried forward from previous year for potatoes, proso millet, rye, and sugarcane.

March 31, 2023
# March 2023 All Wheat Stocks

## United States

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>March 1 Total (1,000 Bu)</th>
<th>March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)</th>
<th>March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kansas 165,609 ↓ 29.3</td>
<td>6,400 ↑ 45.5</td>
<td>159,209 ↓ 30.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Dakota 155,159 ↑ 18.0</td>
<td>89,000 ↑ 53.4</td>
<td>66,159 ↓ 9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Washington 84,744 ↑ 49.8</td>
<td>6,000 ↑ 46.3</td>
<td>78,744 ↑ 50.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Montana 67,336 ↑ 11.4</td>
<td>43,000 ↑ 16.2</td>
<td>24,336 ↑ 3.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oklahoma 56,953 ↓ 47.4</td>
<td>2,400 ↓ 4.0</td>
<td>54,553 ↓ 48.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Total Stocks By State

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>March 1 (1,000 Bu)</th>
<th>March 1 (1,000 Bu)</th>
<th>March 1 (1,000 Bu)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>946,018 ↓ 8.1</td>
<td>227,485 ↑ 30.4</td>
<td>718,533 ↓ 15.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Top 5 States - By Total Stocks

- **Kansas**: 165,609 (↓ 29.3), 6,400 (↑ 45.5), 159,209 (↓ 30.8)
- **North Dakota**: 155,159 (↑ 18.0), 89,000 (↑ 53.4), 66,159 (↓ 9.9)
- **Washington**: 84,744 (↑ 49.8), 6,000 (↑ 46.3), 78,744 (↑ 50.1)
- **Montana**: 67,336 (↑ 11.4), 43,000 (↑ 16.2), 24,336 (↑ 3.7)
- **Oklahoma**: 56,953 (↓ 47.4), 2,400 (↓ 4.0), 54,553 (↓ 48.5)

## March 1, 2023 All Wheat Total Stocks By State

- **Kansas**: 18%
- **North Dakota**: 16%
- **Washington**: 9%
- **Montana**: 7%
- **Oklahoma**: 6%
- **Other**: 44%

## March 1, 2023 All Wheat Stocks By Position

- **On-Farm**: 24%
- **Off-Farm**: 76%
March 2023 All Wheat Stocks
United States

Billion Bushels

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Sep 1</th>
<th>Dec 1</th>
<th>Mar 1</th>
<th>Jun 1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12-13</td>
<td>2.12</td>
<td>1.67</td>
<td>1.23</td>
<td>0.716</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13-14</td>
<td>1.87</td>
<td>1.47</td>
<td>1.06</td>
<td>0.590</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14-15</td>
<td>1.91</td>
<td>1.53</td>
<td>1.14</td>
<td>0.752</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-16</td>
<td>2.10</td>
<td>1.75</td>
<td>1.37</td>
<td>0.976</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16-17</td>
<td>2.08</td>
<td>1.66</td>
<td>1.18</td>
<td>0.976</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17-18</td>
<td>2.27</td>
<td>1.87</td>
<td>1.50</td>
<td>1.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-19</td>
<td>2.39</td>
<td>2.01</td>
<td>1.59</td>
<td>1.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19-20</td>
<td>2.35</td>
<td>1.84</td>
<td>1.42</td>
<td>1.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-21</td>
<td>2.16</td>
<td>1.70</td>
<td>1.31</td>
<td>0.845</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21-22</td>
<td>1.77</td>
<td>1.38</td>
<td>1.03</td>
<td>0.698</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22-23</td>
<td>1.78</td>
<td>1.31</td>
<td>0.946</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2023 U.S. All Wheat Stocks
Industry Expectations vs NASS

Billion Bushels

March

0.87
0.89
0.91
0.93
0.95
0.97
0.99
1.01
1.03

March

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

March 31, 2023
March 2023 Corn Stocks

United States

March 1, 2023 Corn Total Stocks By State

- Illinois: 1,336,475 (↑ 5.5%)
- Iowa: 1,316,061 (↓ 8.9%)
- Minnesota: 856,339 (↑ 4.5%)
- Nebraska: 683,309 (↓ 28.9%)
- Indiana: 587,542 (↑ 7.5%)
- Other: 35% (1,000 Bu) 620,000 (↑ 10.7%)

March 1, 2023 Corn Total Stocks

- United States: 7,400,553 (↓ 4.6%)
- On-Farm: 4,106,000 (↑ 0.6%)
- Off-Farm: 3,294,553 (↓ 10.4%)

Top 5 States - By Total Stocks

- Illinois: 1,336,475 (↑ 5.5%)
- Iowa: 1,316,061 (↓ 8.9%)
- Minnesota: 856,339 (↑ 4.5%)
- Nebraska: 683,309 (↓ 28.9%)
- Indiana: 587,542 (↑ 7.5%)

March 1, 2023 Corn Stocks By Position

- On-Farm: 55% (1,000 Bu) 4,106,000 (↑ 0.6%)
- Off-Farm: 45% (1,000 Bu) 3,294,553 (↓ 10.4%)

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

March 31, 2023
March 2023 Corn Stocks
United States

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year/Quarter</th>
<th>Billion Bushels</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>12-13</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13-14</td>
<td>14.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>14-15</td>
<td>15.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-16</td>
<td>15.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16-17</td>
<td>16.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17-18</td>
<td>16.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-19</td>
<td>16.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19-20</td>
<td>15.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-21</td>
<td>16.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21-22</td>
<td>16.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22-23</td>
<td>15.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2023 U.S. Corn Stocks
Industry Expectations vs NASS

Billion Bushels

- 7.90
- 7.80
- 7.70
- 7.60
- 7.50
- 7.40
- 7.30
- 7.20
- 7.10

March

- Individual Industry Expectation
- NASS Estimate

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

March 31, 2023
March 2023 Soybeans Stocks

**March 1, 2023 Soybean Total Stocks By State**

- **United States**: 1,685,418
  - **On-Farm**: 749,500
  - **Off-Farm**: 935,918

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>Total (1,000 Bu)</th>
<th>% Change from Previous Season</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Iowa</td>
<td>301,416</td>
<td>↓ 20.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>269,662</td>
<td>↓ 20.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>157,288</td>
<td>↓ 11.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>147,428</td>
<td>↓ 10.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ohio</td>
<td>146,887</td>
<td>↑ 4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Top 5 States - By Total Stocks**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>March 1 Total (1,000 Bu)</th>
<th>% Δ PY</th>
<th>March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)</th>
<th>% Δ PY</th>
<th>March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)</th>
<th>% Δ PY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Iowa</td>
<td>301,416</td>
<td>↓ 20.2</td>
<td>120,000</td>
<td>↓ 14.3</td>
<td>181,416</td>
<td>↓ 23.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illinois</td>
<td>269,662</td>
<td>↓ 20.2</td>
<td>125,000</td>
<td>↓ 7.4</td>
<td>144,662</td>
<td>↓ 28.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Minnesota</td>
<td>157,288</td>
<td>↓ 11.1</td>
<td>99,000</td>
<td>↑ 1.0</td>
<td>58,288</td>
<td>↓ 26.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Indiana</td>
<td>147,428</td>
<td>↓ 10.9</td>
<td>68,000</td>
<td>↓ 2.9</td>
<td>79,428</td>
<td>↓ 16.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ohio</td>
<td>146,887</td>
<td>↑ 4.8</td>
<td>74,000</td>
<td>↑ 25.4</td>
<td>72,887</td>
<td>↓ 10.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**March 1, 2023 Soybean Stocks By Position**

- **On-Farm**: 56%
- **Off-Farm**: 44%
2023 U.S. Soybean Stocks
Industry Expectations vs NASS

Billion Bushels

1.95
1.90
1.85
1.80
1.75
1.70
1.65
1.60
1.55

March

Individual Industry Expectation
NASS Estimate

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

March 31, 2023
March 2023 Rough Rice Stocks

United States

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>March 1</th>
<th>March 1</th>
<th>March 1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>On-Farm</td>
<td>Off-Farm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(1,000 Cwt)</td>
<td>(1,000 Cwt)</td>
<td>(1,000 Cwt)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United States</td>
<td>76,479</td>
<td>12,220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Change from Previous Season</td>
<td>↓ 16.0</td>
<td>↓ 23.0</td>
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</table>

Top 5 States - By Total Stocks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>State</th>
<th>March 1 Total (1,000 Cwt)</th>
<th>% ∆ PY</th>
<th>March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Cwt)</th>
<th>% ∆ PY</th>
<th>March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Cwt)</th>
<th>% ∆ PY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arkansas</td>
<td>43,954</td>
<td>↓ 10.0</td>
<td>7,300</td>
<td>↓ 25.5</td>
<td>36,654</td>
<td>↓ 6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>California</td>
<td>17,014</td>
<td>↓ 32.9</td>
<td>1,065</td>
<td>↓ 33.2</td>
<td>15,949</td>
<td>↓ 32.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Louisiana</td>
<td>7,565</td>
<td>↑ 1.5</td>
<td>1,450</td>
<td>↓ 14.7</td>
<td>6,115</td>
<td>↑ 6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missouri</td>
<td>4,083</td>
<td>↓ 8.9</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Texas</td>
<td>2,062</td>
<td>↓ 26.4</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
<td>(D)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

March 1, 2023 Rice Total Stocks By State

- Arkansas: 58%
- California: 22%
- Louisiana: 10%
- Missouri: 2%
- Texas: 3%
- Other: 5%

March 1, 2023 Rice Stocks By Position

- On-Farm: 16%
- Off-Farm: 84%

United States Department of Agriculture
National Agricultural Statistics Service

March 31, 2023
March 2023 Rough Rice Stocks
United States

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year Range</th>
<th>Million</th>
<th>March 1</th>
<th>June 1</th>
<th>August 1</th>
<th>December 1</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2012-2013</td>
<td>30.5</td>
<td>26.6</td>
<td>38.7</td>
<td>38.8</td>
<td>45.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013-2014</td>
<td>50.4</td>
<td>42.8</td>
<td>64.3</td>
<td>63.6</td>
<td>83.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>2014-2015</td>
<td>71.3</td>
<td>42.8</td>
<td>66.3</td>
<td>83.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>2015-2016</td>
<td>112</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>120</td>
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<tr>
<td>2016-2017</td>
<td>158</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>124</td>
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<td>2017-2018</td>
<td>160</td>
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<td>160</td>
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<td>2018-2019</td>
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<tr>
<td>2019-2020</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>236</td>
<td>236</td>
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<tr>
<td>2020-2021</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>249</td>
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<tr>
<td>2021-2022</td>
<td>263</td>
<td>263</td>
<td>263</td>
<td>263</td>
<td>263</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022-2023</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>224</td>
<td>229</td>
<td>229</td>
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<tr>
<td>2023-2024</td>
<td>252</td>
<td>252</td>
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<td>252</td>
<td>193</td>
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# March 2023 Stocks

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>March 1 Total (1,000 Units)</th>
<th>March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Units)</th>
<th>March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Units)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Barley</td>
<td>88,725</td>
<td>36,680</td>
<td>52,045</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Change from Previous Year</td>
<td>↑ 21.8</td>
<td>↑ 45.3</td>
<td>↑ 9.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Durum Wheat</td>
<td>35,804</td>
<td>17,100</td>
<td>18,704</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Change from Previous Year</td>
<td>↑ 18.1</td>
<td>↑ 35.7</td>
<td>↑ 5.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oats</td>
<td>42,925</td>
<td>17,130</td>
<td>25,795</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Change from Previous Year</td>
<td>↓ 0.2</td>
<td>↑ 26.3</td>
<td>↓ 12.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sorghum</td>
<td>108,769</td>
<td>9,340</td>
<td>99,429</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Change from Previous Year</td>
<td>↓ 47.5</td>
<td>↓ 21.2</td>
<td>↓ 49.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sunflower</td>
<td>950,027</td>
<td>614,680</td>
<td>335,347</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>% Change from Previous Year</td>
<td>↑ 5.2</td>
<td>↑ 94.6</td>
<td>↓ 42.9</td>
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</table>
Selected Upcoming Reports

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Report</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>April 3</td>
<td>Cotton System, Fats &amp; Oils, Grain Crushings, Crop Progress</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 10</td>
<td>Crop Production Historical Track Records</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 11</td>
<td>Crop Production</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 19</td>
<td>National Hemp Report</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 21</td>
<td>Cattle on Feed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>April 28</td>
<td>Agricultural Prices</td>
</tr>
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</table>

A conversation about the Prospective Plantings report with Lance Honig.

@USDA_NASS on Twitter Spaces

Hosted by @usda_nass on Twitter Spaces

FRI MAR 31 1PM EDT

Lance Honig
Chief of Crops Branch
USDA
National Agricultural Statistics Service

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April 18, 2023
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2022 Census of Agriculture

Respond Today


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For Questions

(202) 720-2127
(800) 727-9540
nass@usda.gov