



Grain Stocks

Prospective Plantings

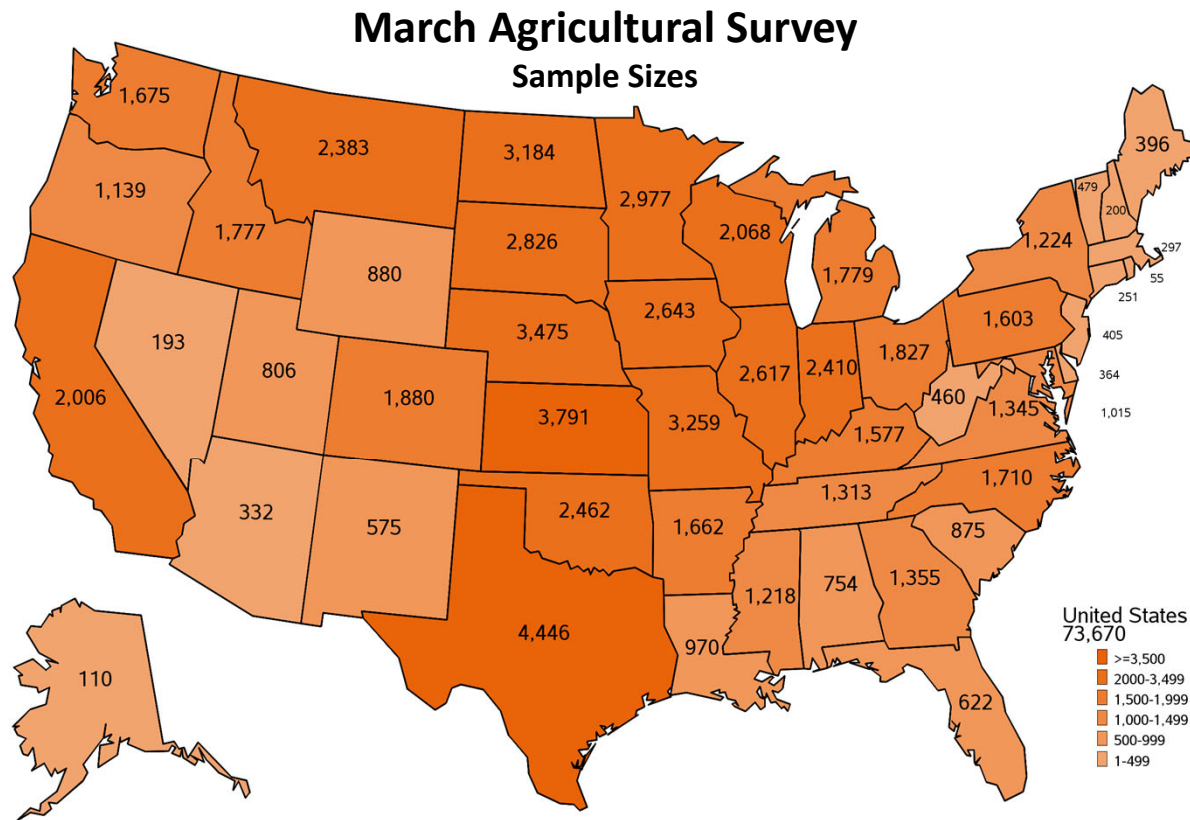
Rice Stocks

Agricultural Statistics Board Briefing

Patrick Boyle, Chief
Crops Branch

Data Sources

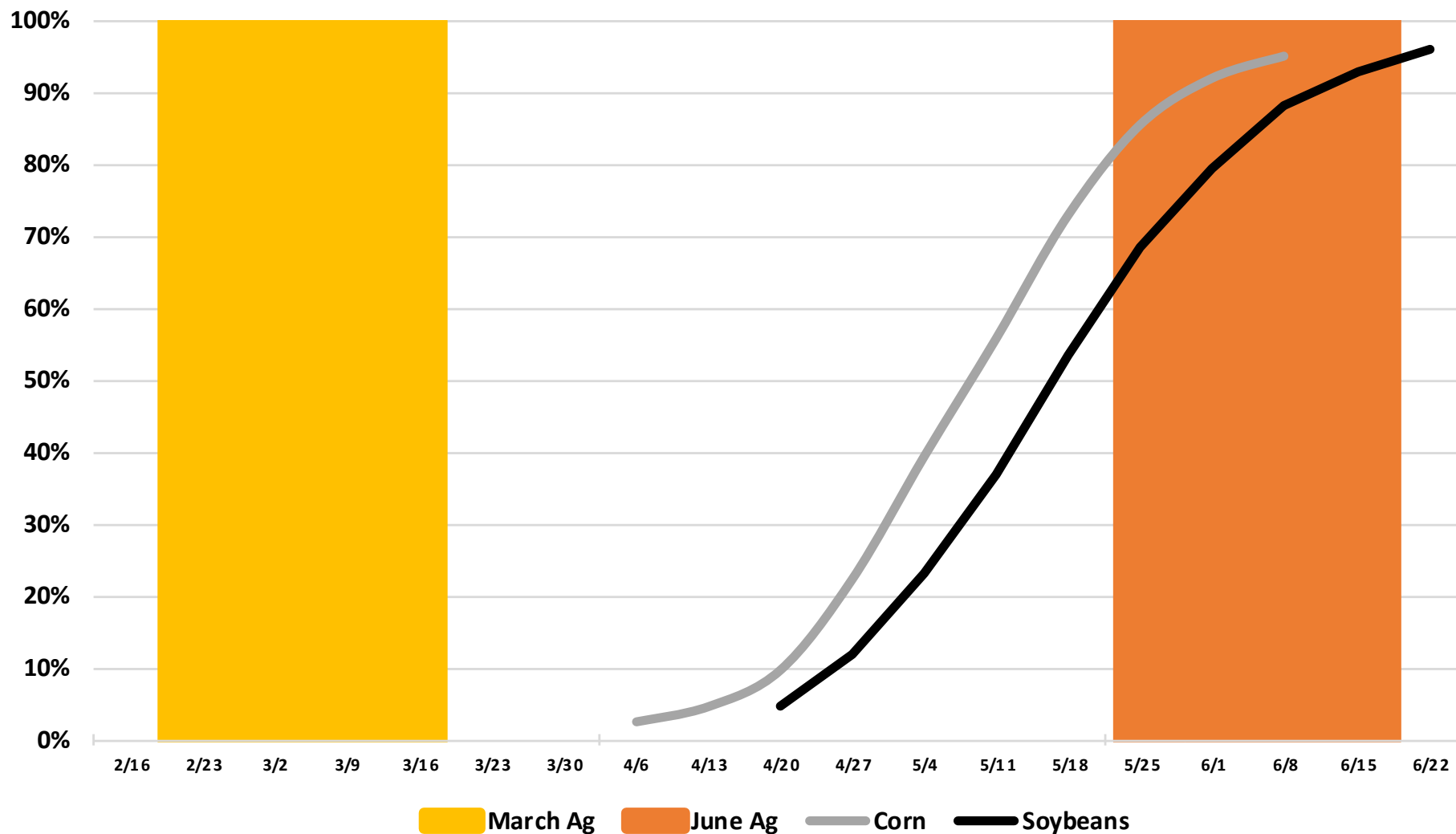
Operator Reported Surveys	March Ag Survey	Sample Size = 73,670	February 27 - March 18
	Off-Farm Grain Stocks	~7,900 Facilities	February 28 - March 19





Survey Timing vs. Planting Progress

Corn & Soybeans





2025 Principal Crops Planted Acreage



Planted (1,000 Acres)

United States	309,940
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 0.4

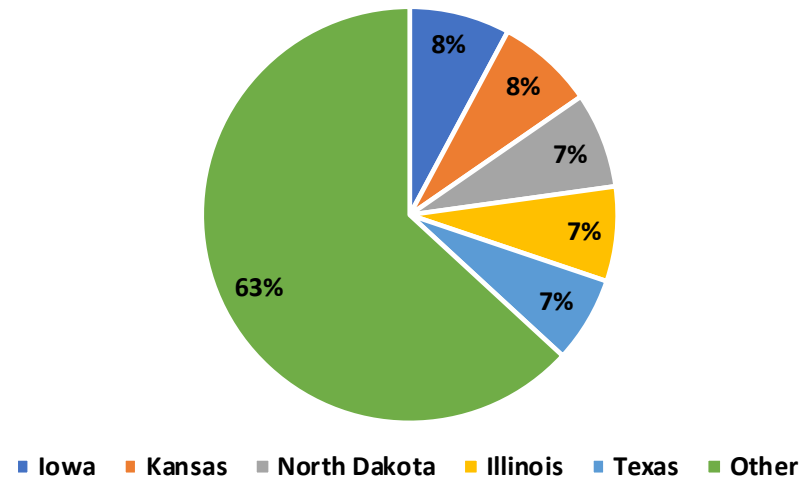
Top 5 States

Planted

(1,000 Acres) % Δ PY

Iowa	24,260	↑	0.7
Kansas	23,420	↓	1.9
North Dakota	22,988	↓	1.3
Illinois	22,870	↑	<0.1
Texas	20,666	↓	2.3

2025 Principal Crops Planted Acres
By State

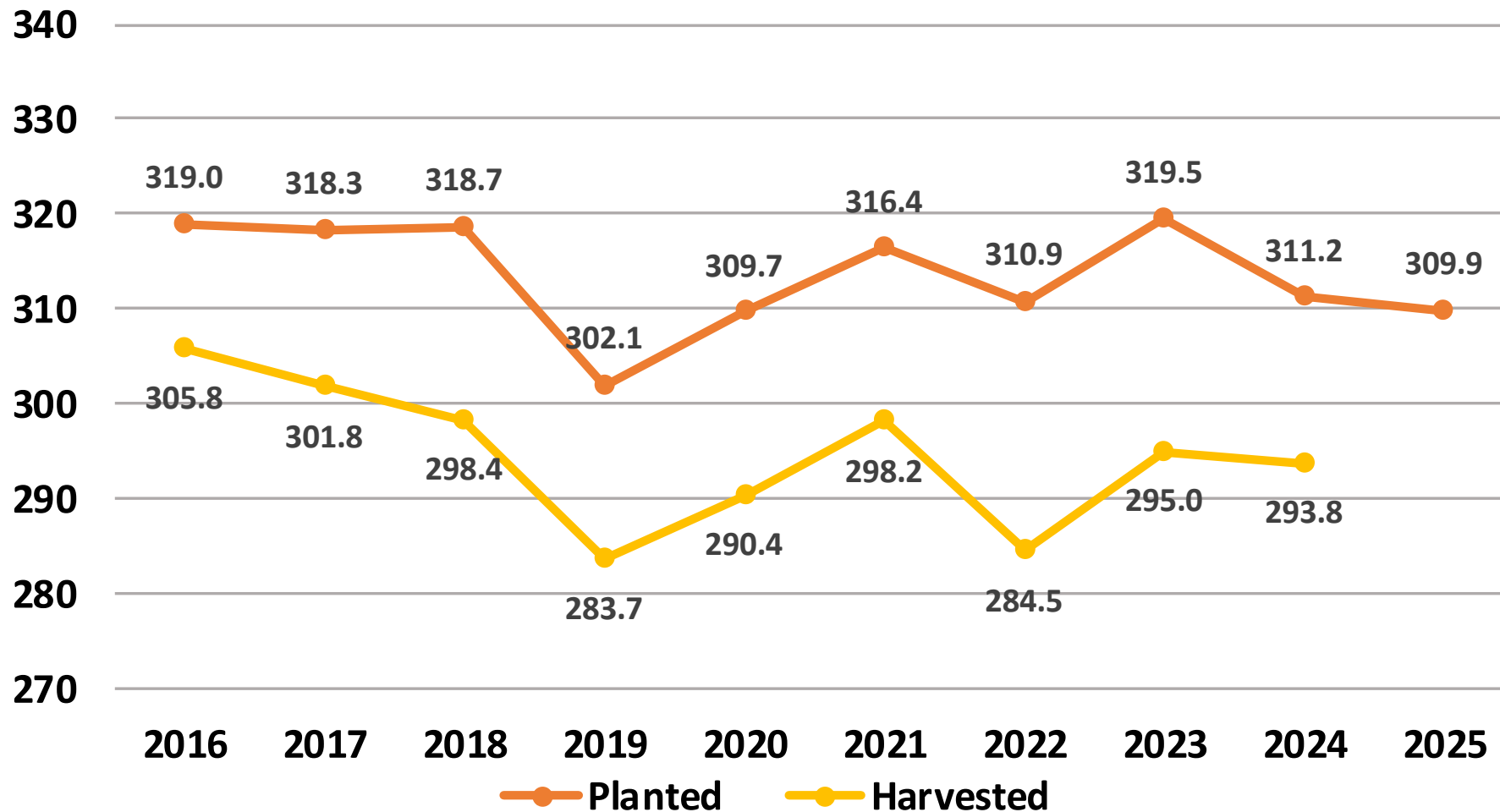


Planted acres are used for corn, sorghum, oats, barley, rye, winter wheat, Durum wheat, other spring wheat, rice, soybeans, peanuts, sunflower, cotton, dry edible beans, chickpeas, potatoes, sugarbeets, canola, and proso millet. Harvested acreage is used for all hay, tobacco, and sugarcane in computing total area planted. Estimates carried forward from previous year for proso millet, potatoes, rye, and sugarcane.



Principal Crop Acres United States

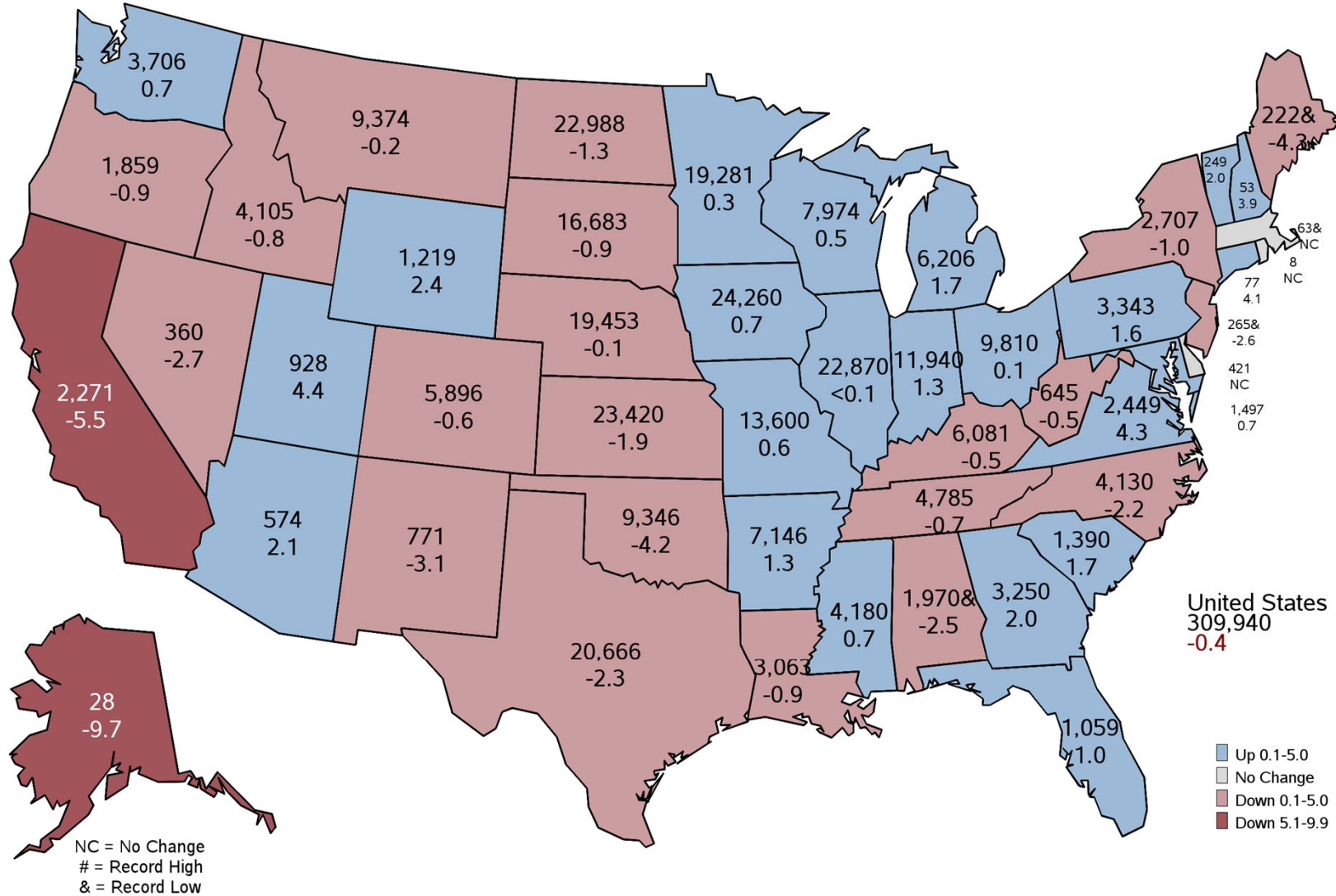
Million Acres





2025 Principal Crops Planted

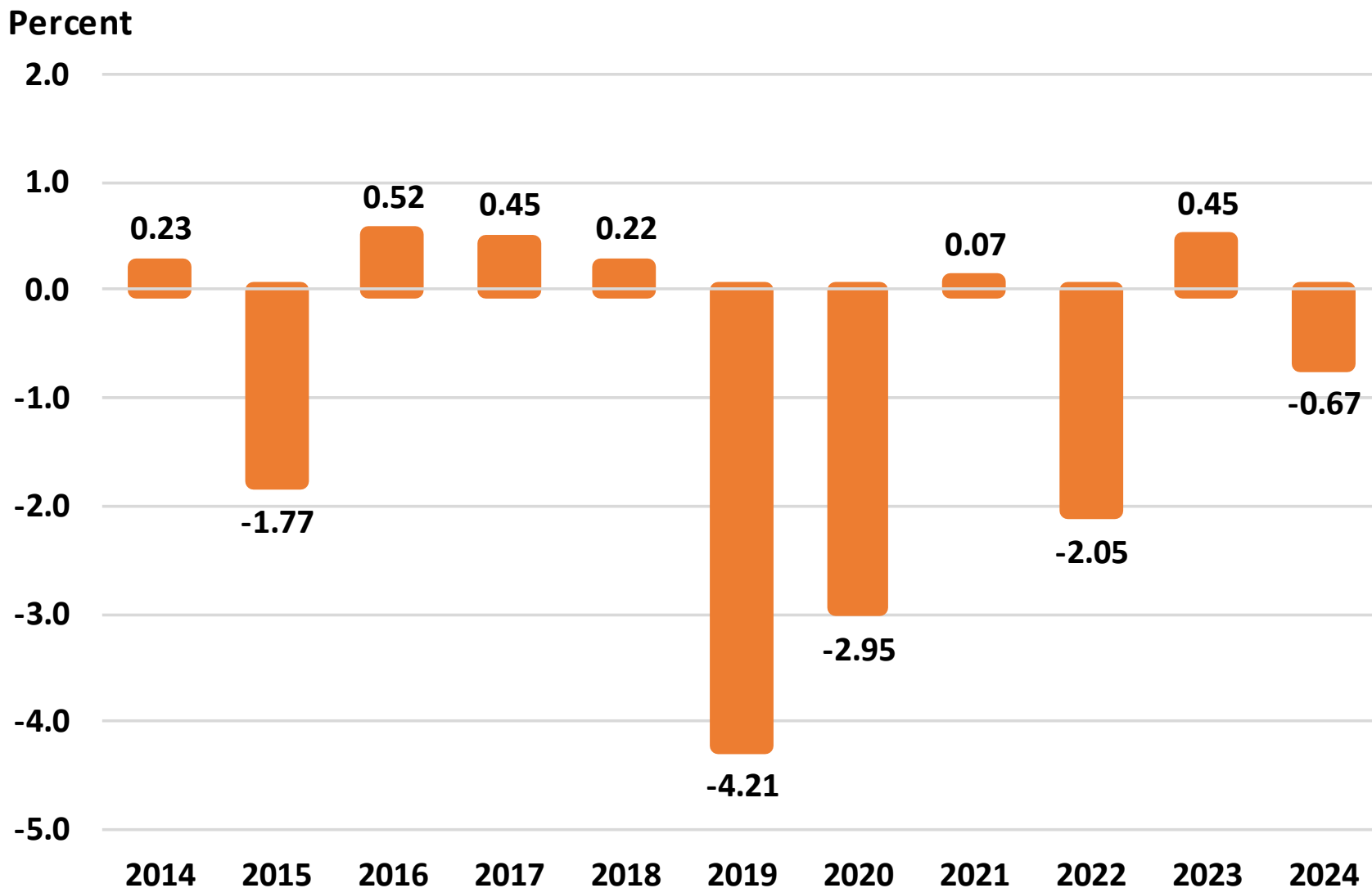
Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year





Principal Crop Intentions vs Final Acres

Percent Change



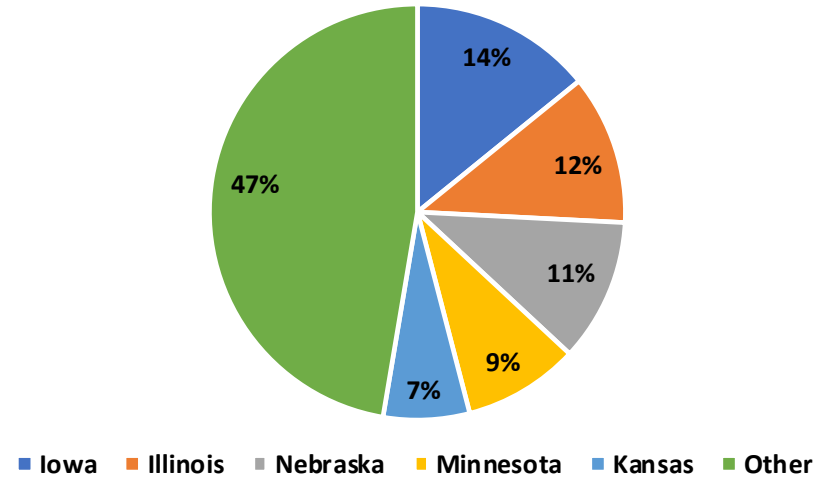


2025 Corn Planted Acreage

	Planted
	(1,000 Acres)
United States	95,326
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 5.2

	Top 5 States Planted	
	(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY
Iowa	13,500	↑ 4.7
Illinois	11,100	↑ 2.8
Nebraska	10,600	↑ 5.5
Minnesota	8,600	↑ 4.9
Kansas	6,400	↑ 1.6

2025 Corn Planted Acres
By State

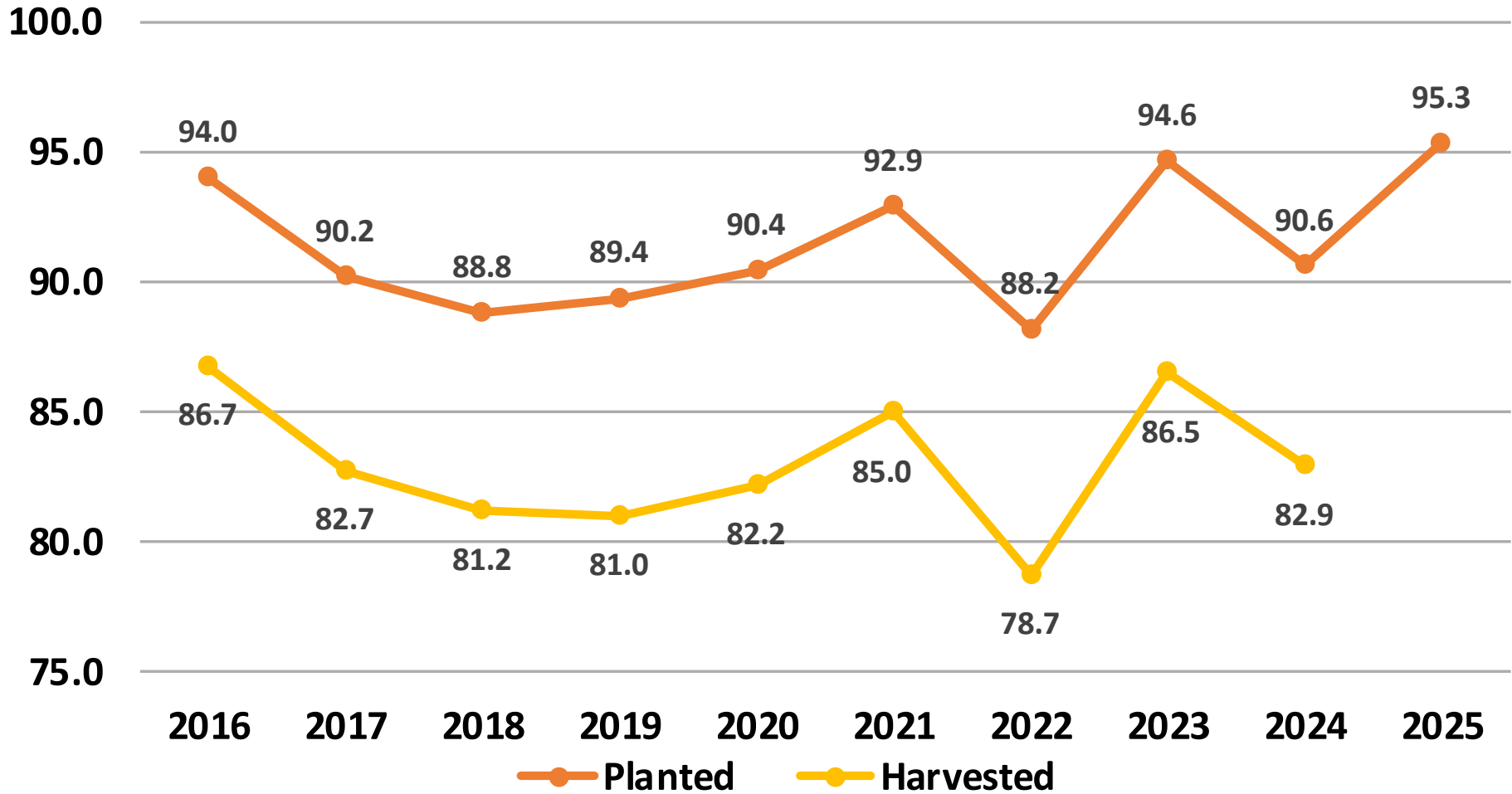




Corn Acres United States



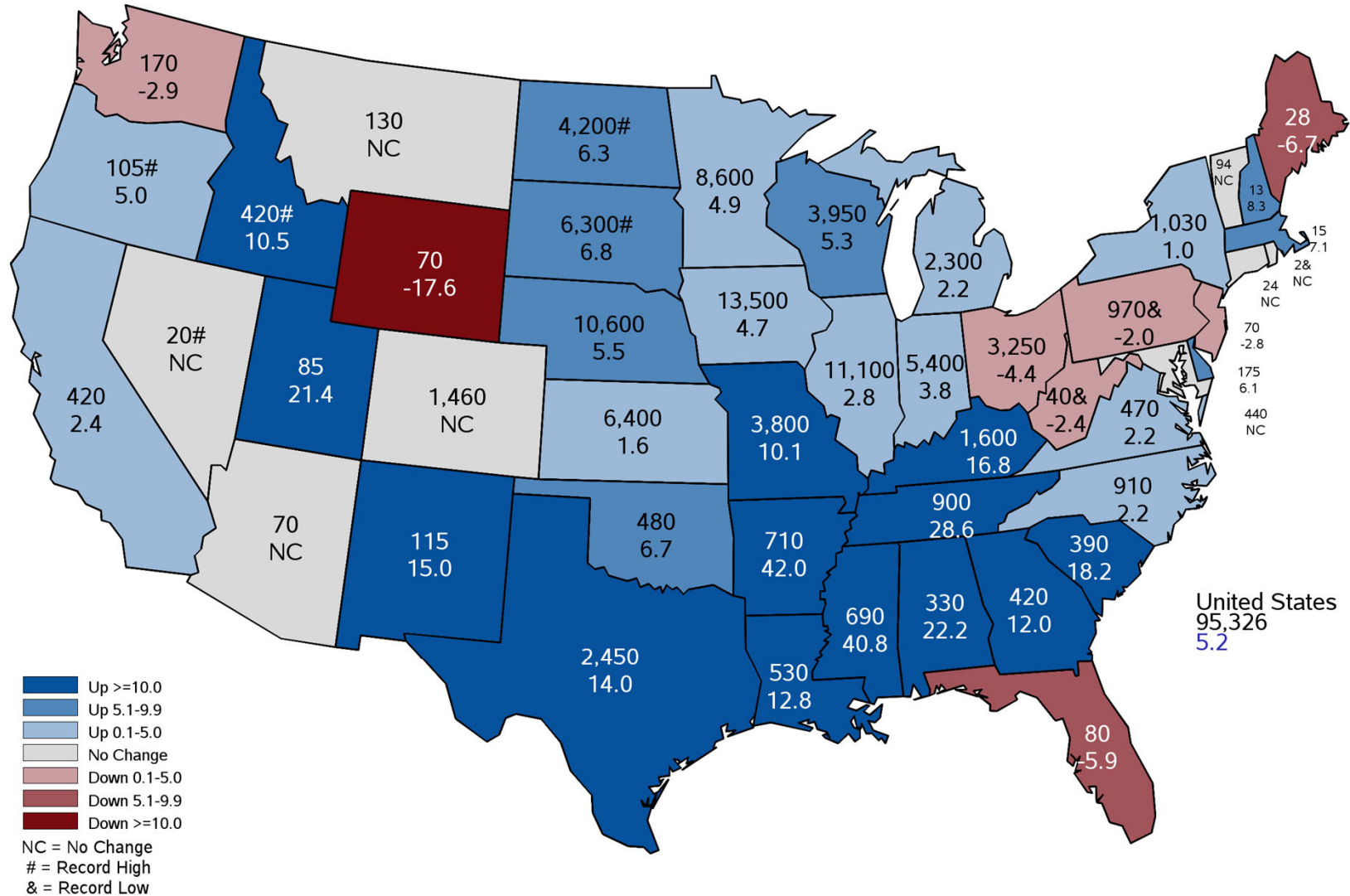
Million Acres





2025 Corn Planted Acreage

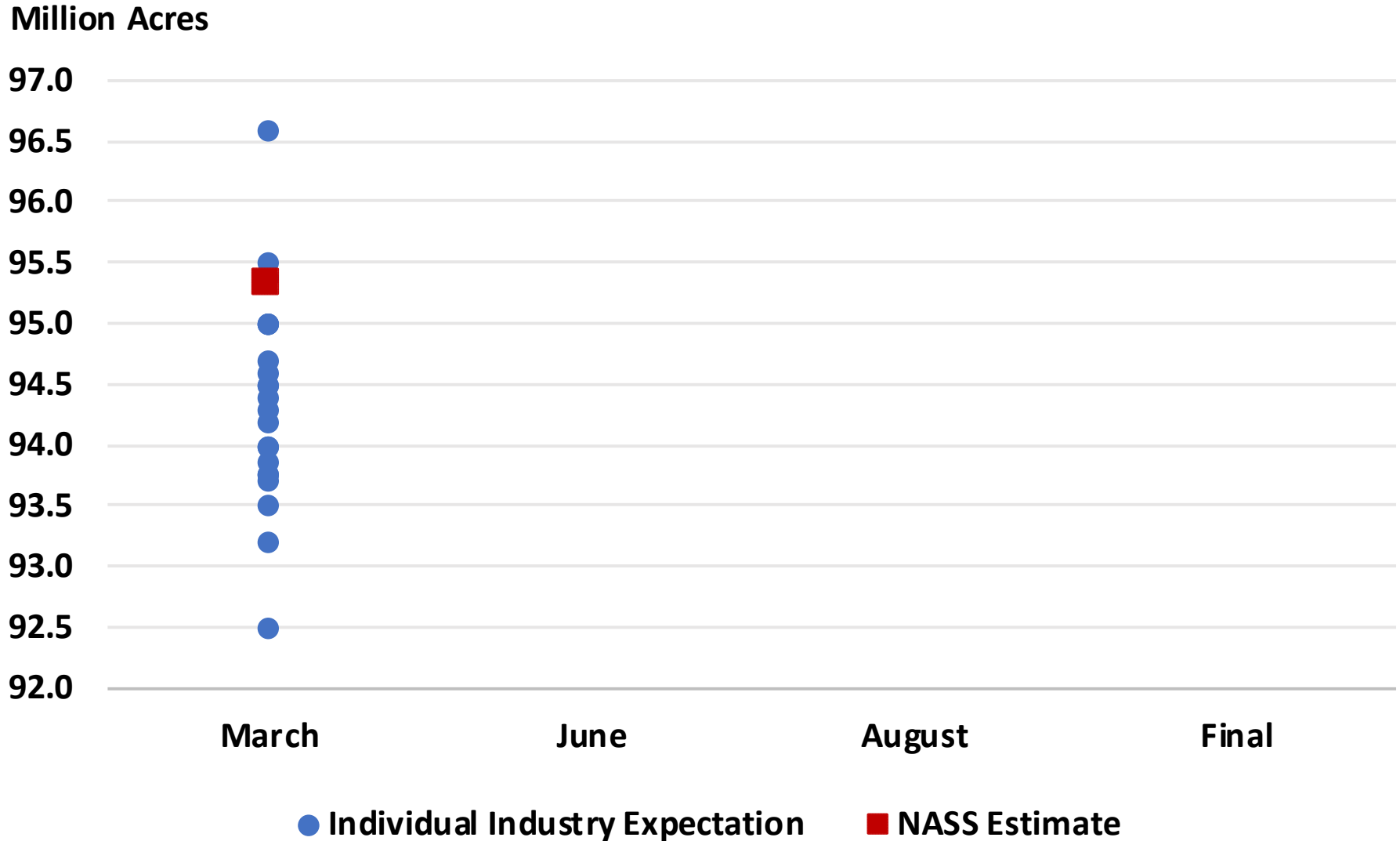
Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year





2025 U.S. Corn Planted Acreage

Industry Expectations vs NASS





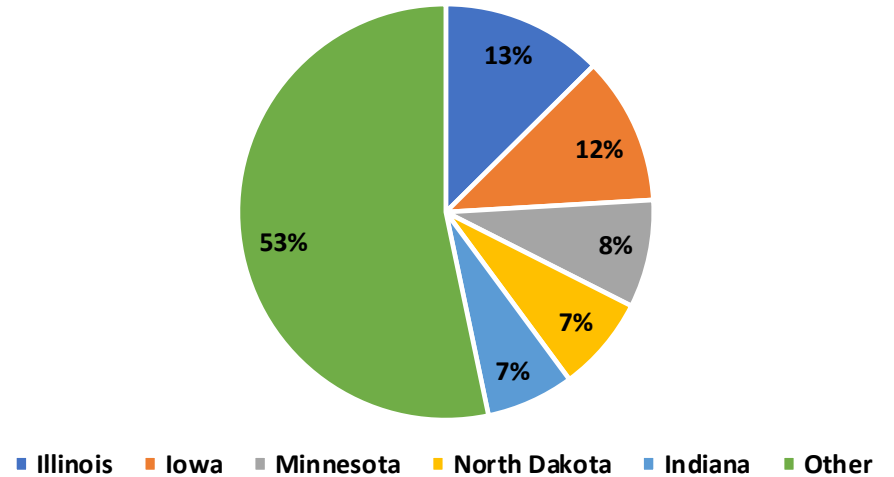
2025 Soybeans Planted Acreage



	Planted (1,000 Acres)
United States	83,495
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 4.1

	Top 5 States Planted	
	(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY
Illinois	10,500	↓ 2.8
Iowa	9,600	↓ 4.5
Minnesota	7,000	↓ 5.4
North Dakota	6,200	↓ 6.1
Indiana	5,700	↓ 1.7

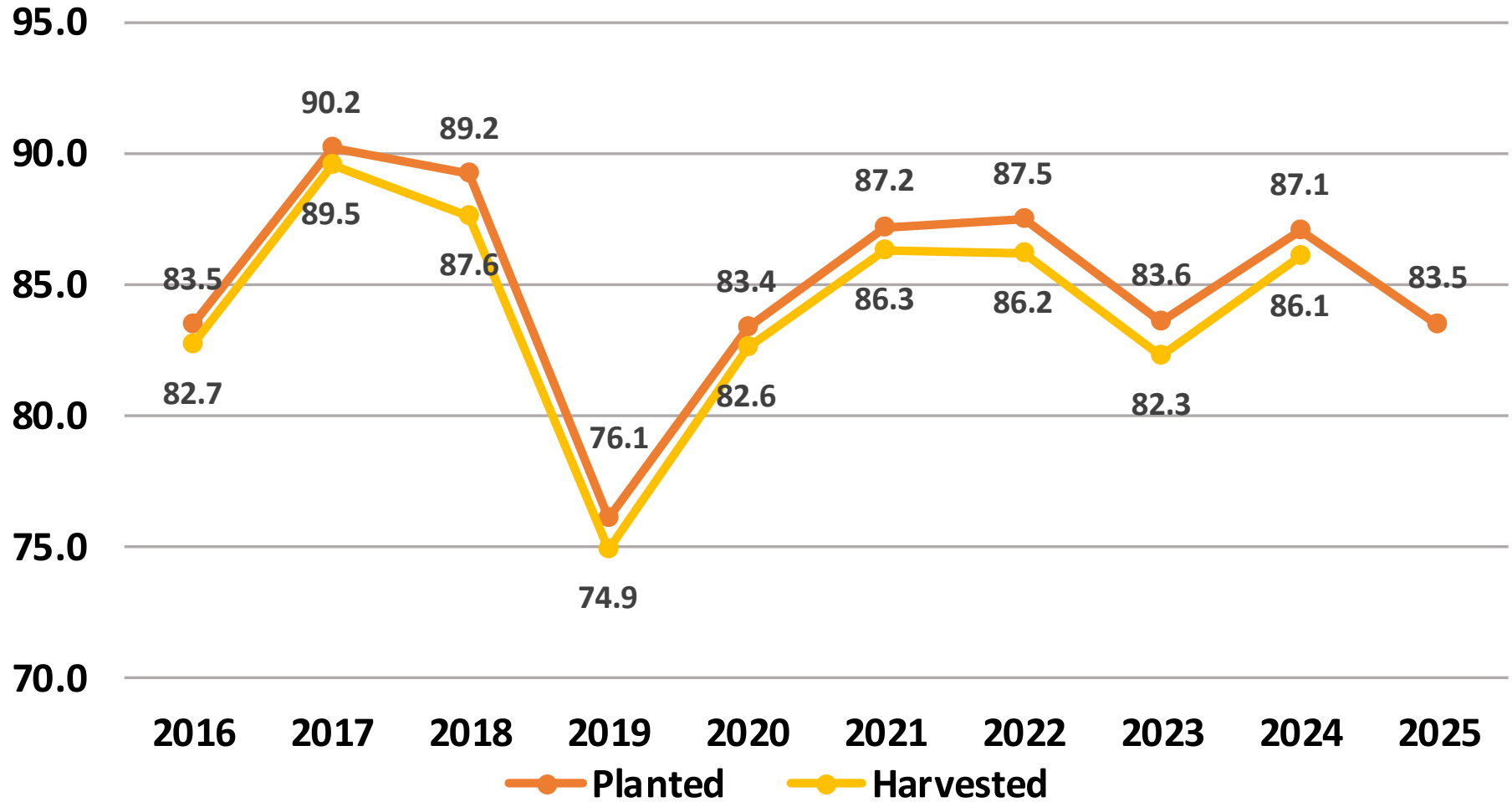
2025 Soybeans Planted Acres
By State





Soybean Acres United States

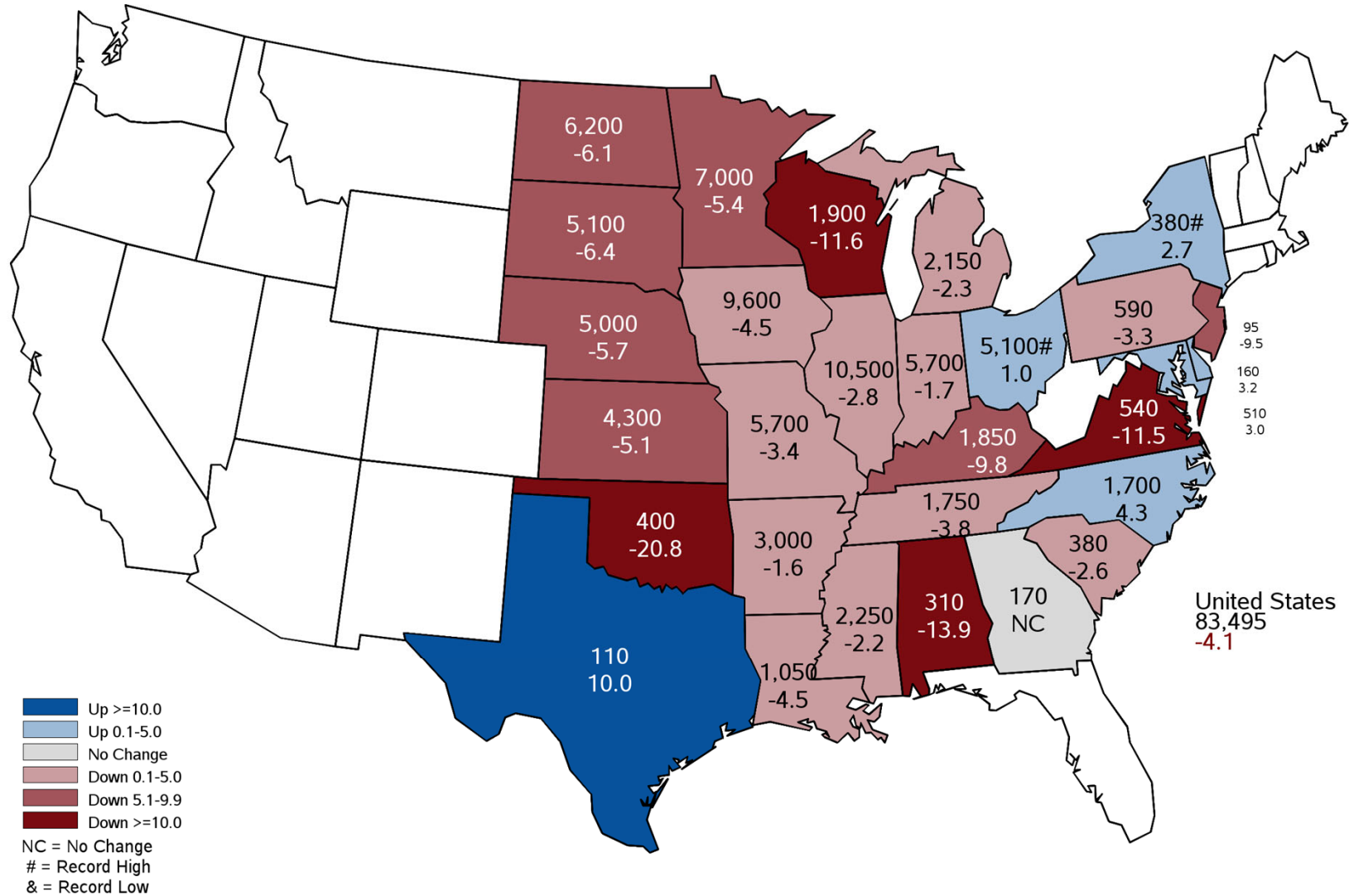
Million Acres





2025 Soybean Planted Acreage

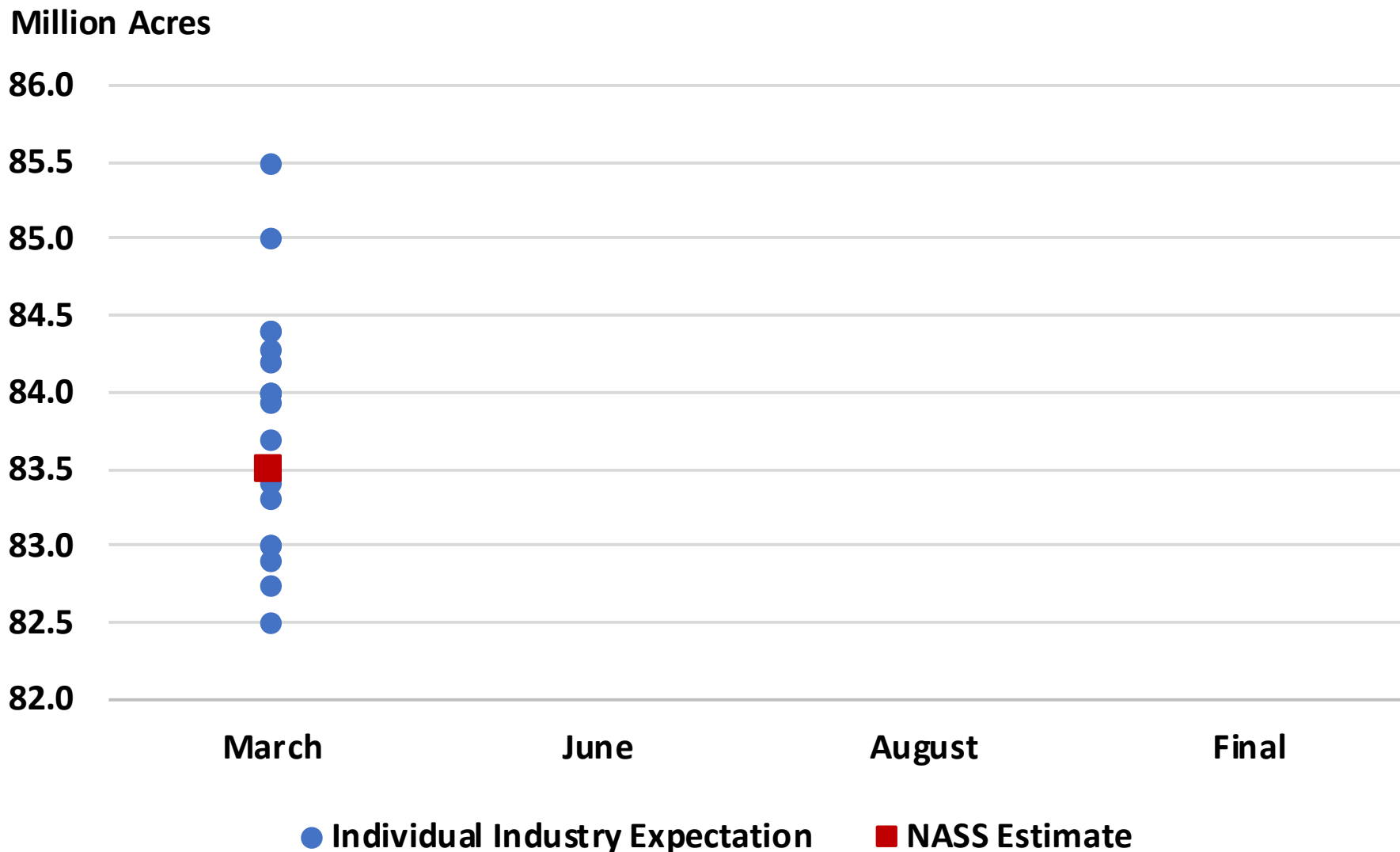
Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year





2025 U.S. Soybean Planted Acreage

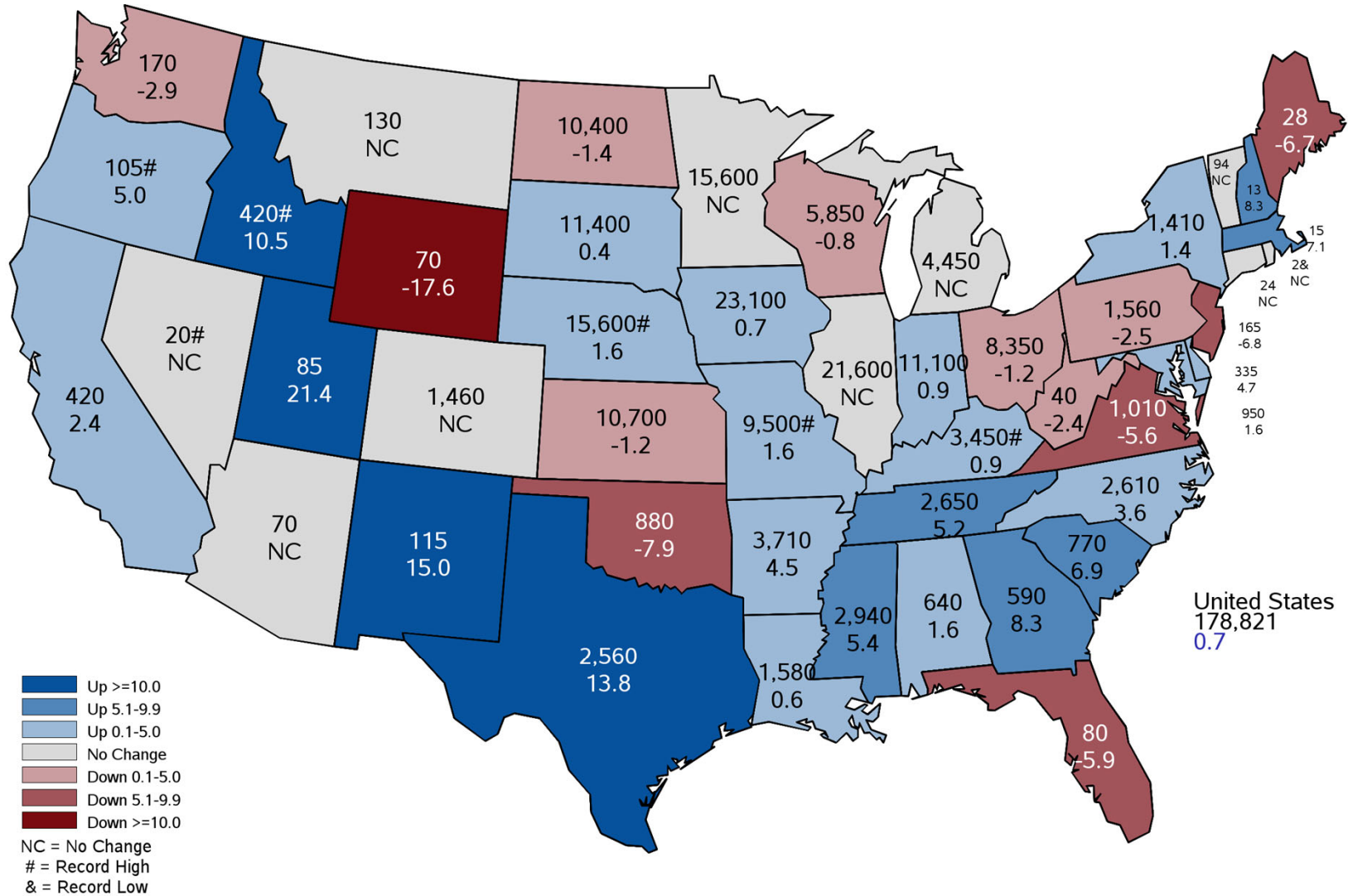
Industry Expectations vs NASS





2025 Corn and Soybean Planted Acreage

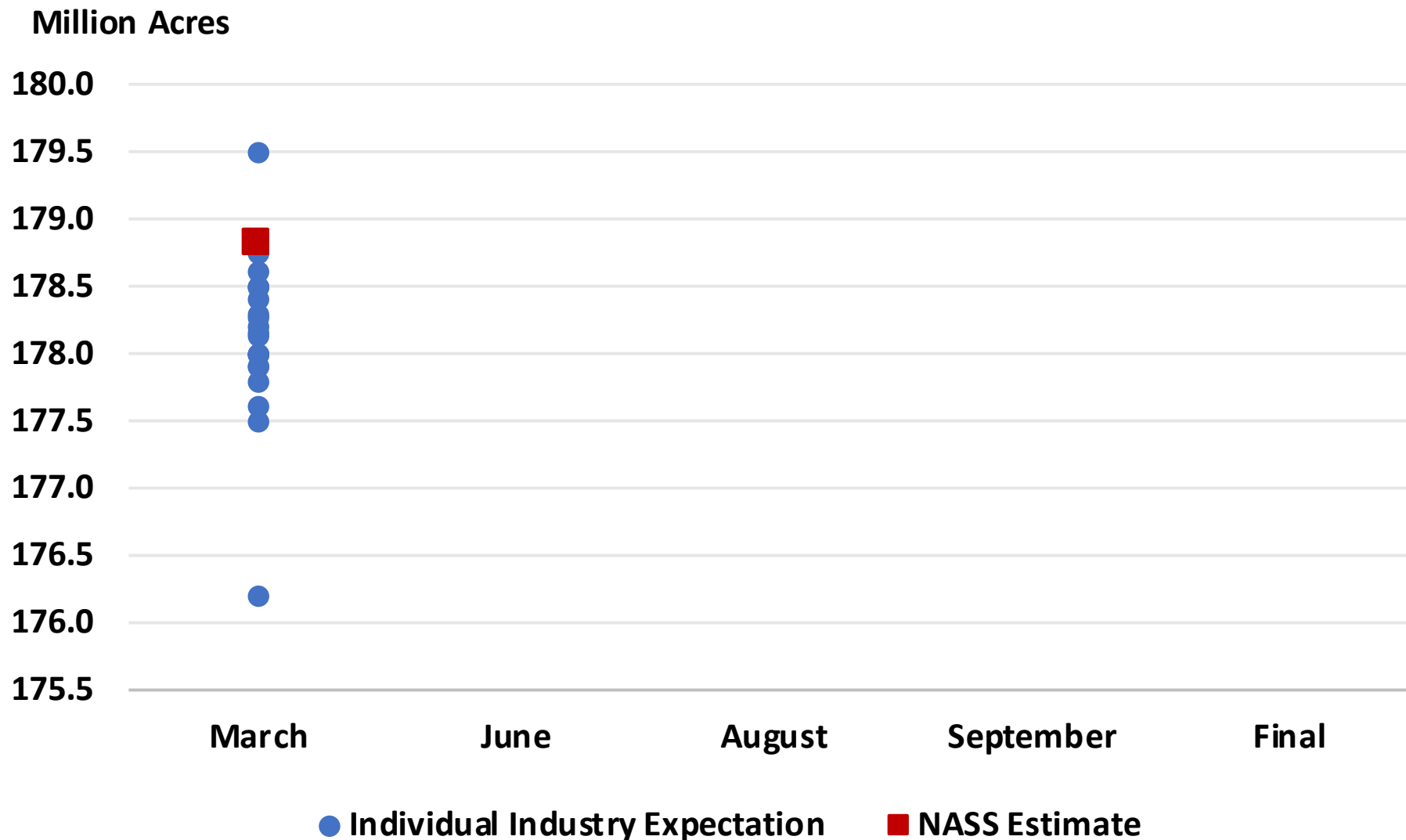
Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year





2025 U.S. Corn & Soybean Planted Acreage

Industry Expectations vs NASS





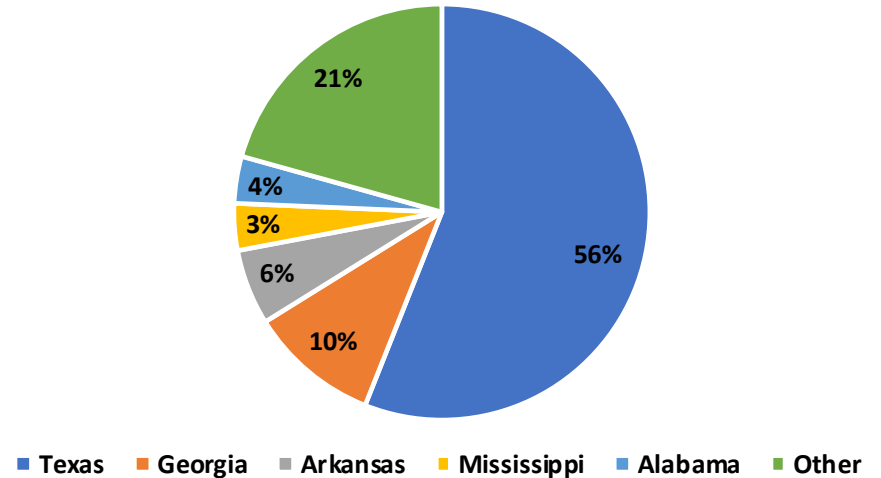
2025 All Cotton Planted Acreage



	Planted (1,000 Acres)
United States	9,867
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 11.8

	Top 5 States Planted (1,000 Acres)		% Δ PY
Texas	5,527	↓	7.6
Georgia	1,000	↓	9.1
Arkansas	580	↓	10.8
Mississippi	360	↓	30.8
Alabama	360	↓	10.0

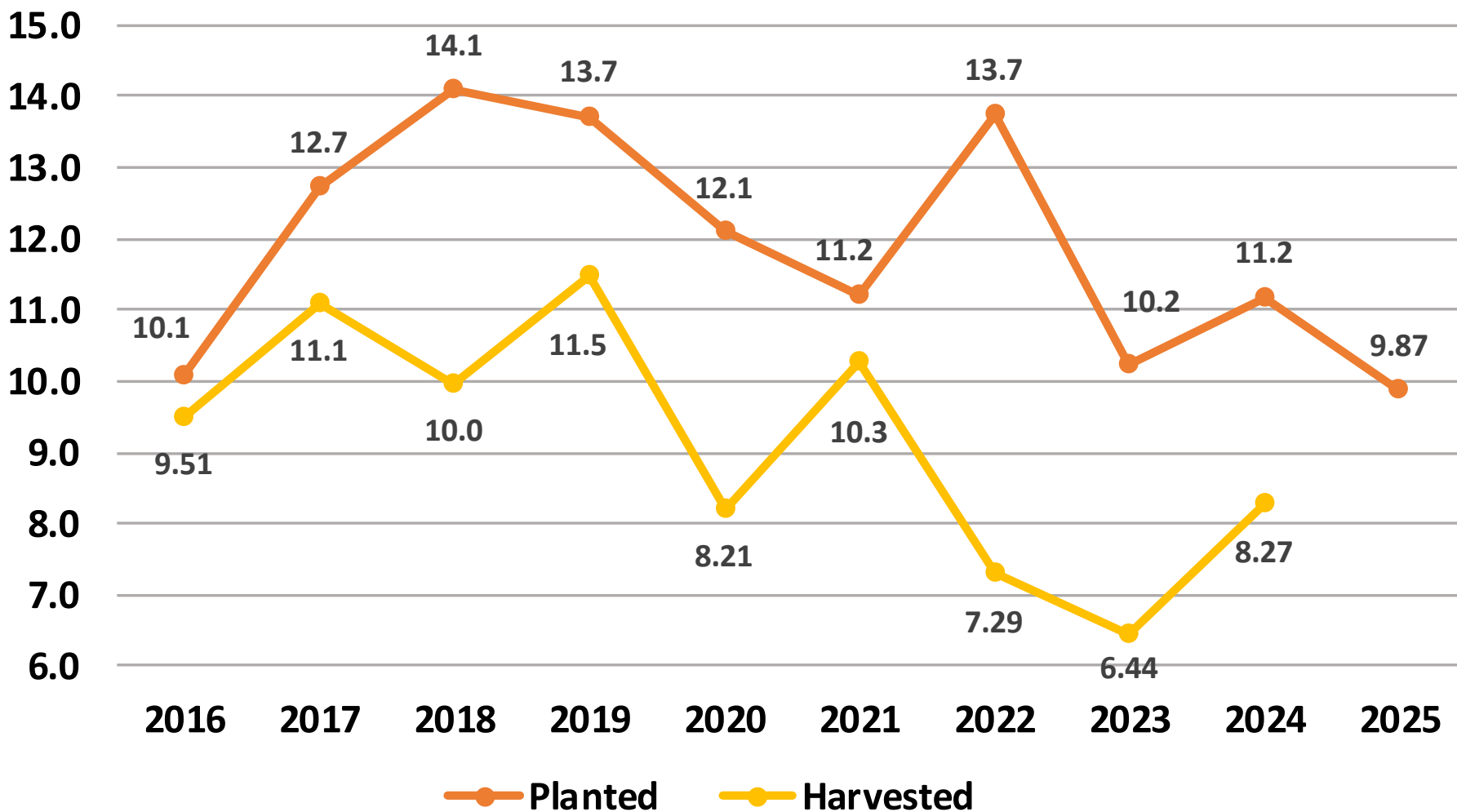
2025 All Cotton Planted Acres By State





All Cotton Acres United States

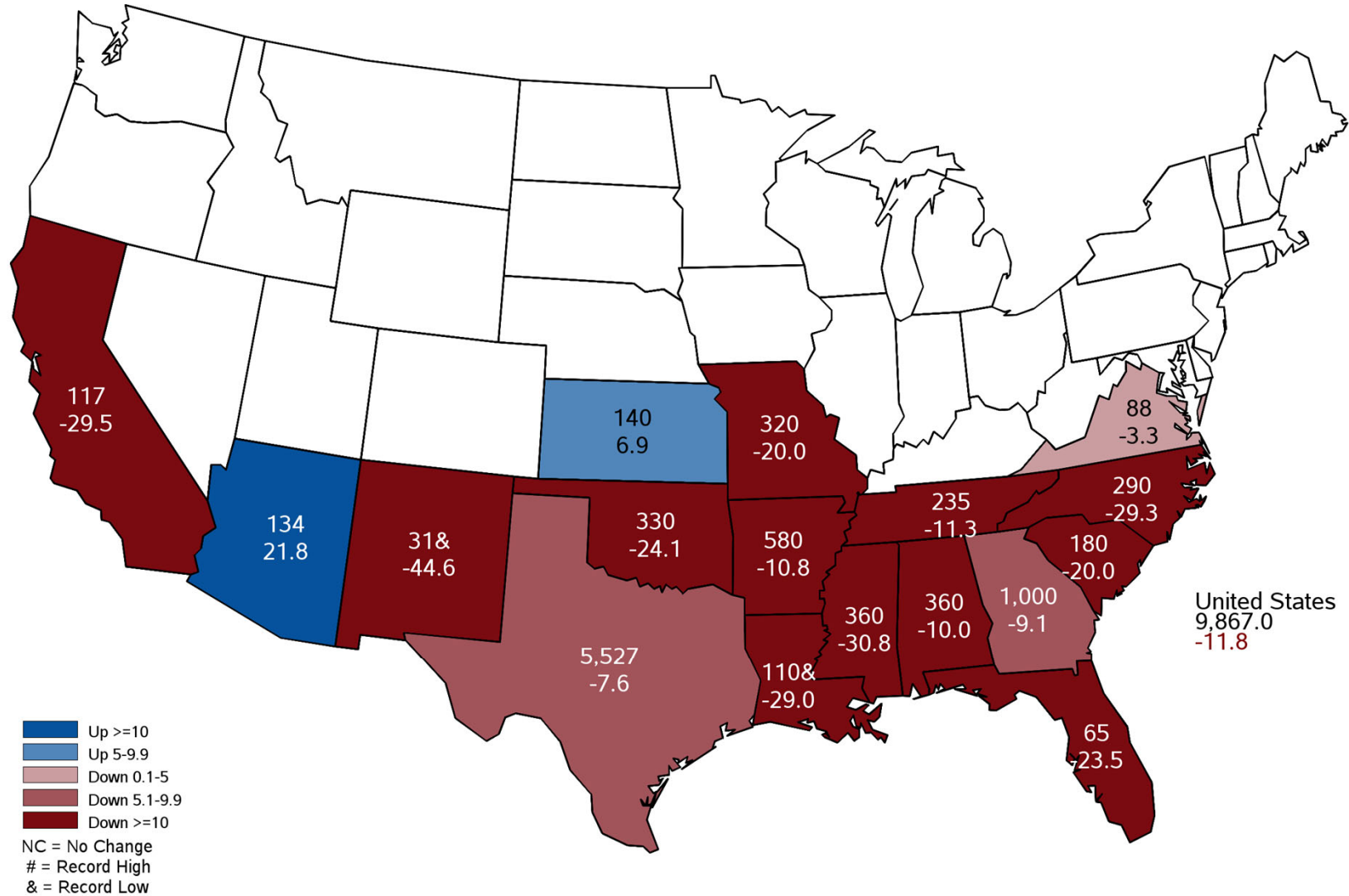
Million Acres





2025 All Cotton Planted Acreage

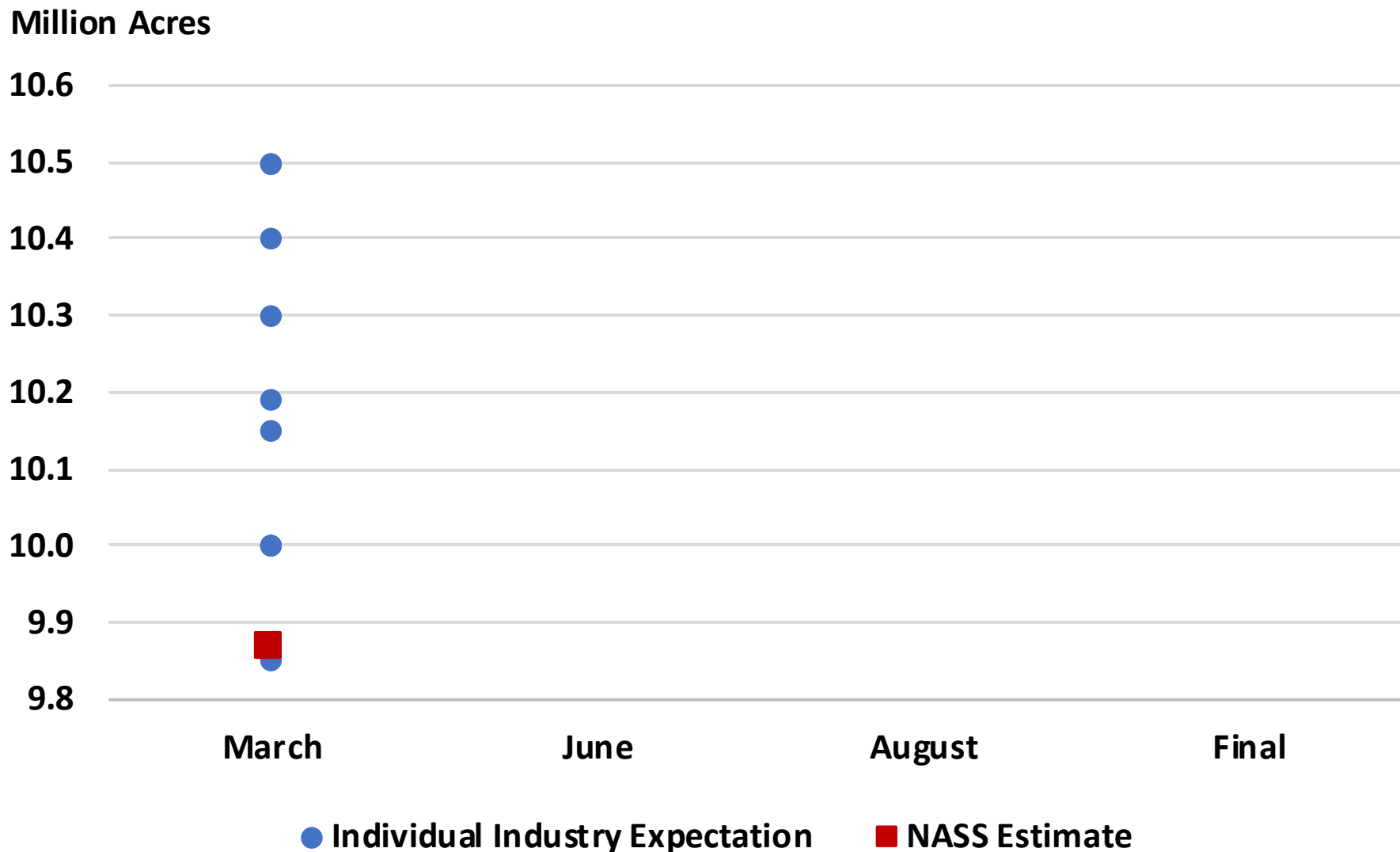
Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year





2025 U.S. All Cotton Planted Acreage

Industry Expectations vs NASS



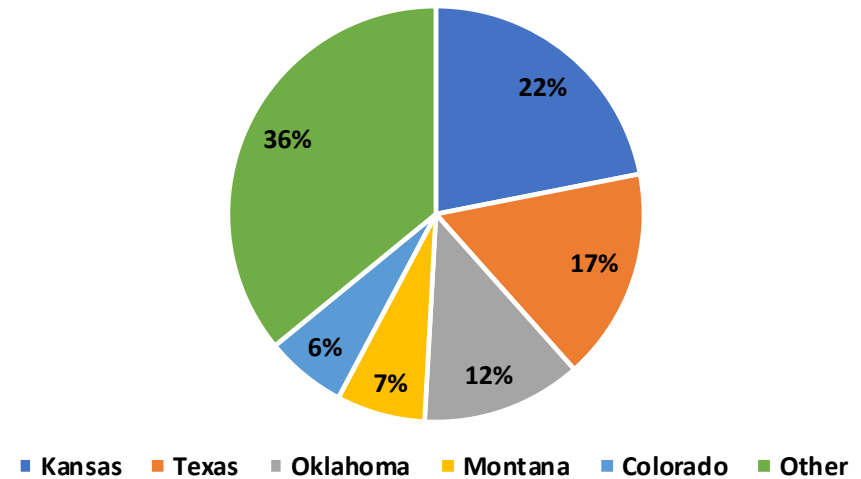


2025 Winter Wheat Planted Acreage

	Planted (1,000 Acres)	
United States	33,315	
% Change from Previous Estimate	↓	2.3
% Change from Previous Season	↓	0.2

	Top 5 States Planted (1,000 Acres)		% Δ PY
Kansas	7,300	↓	3.9
Texas	5,500		NC
Oklahoma	4,150	↓	4.6
Montana	2,300	↑	17.9
Colorado	2,100		NC

2025 Winter Wheat Planted Acres
By State

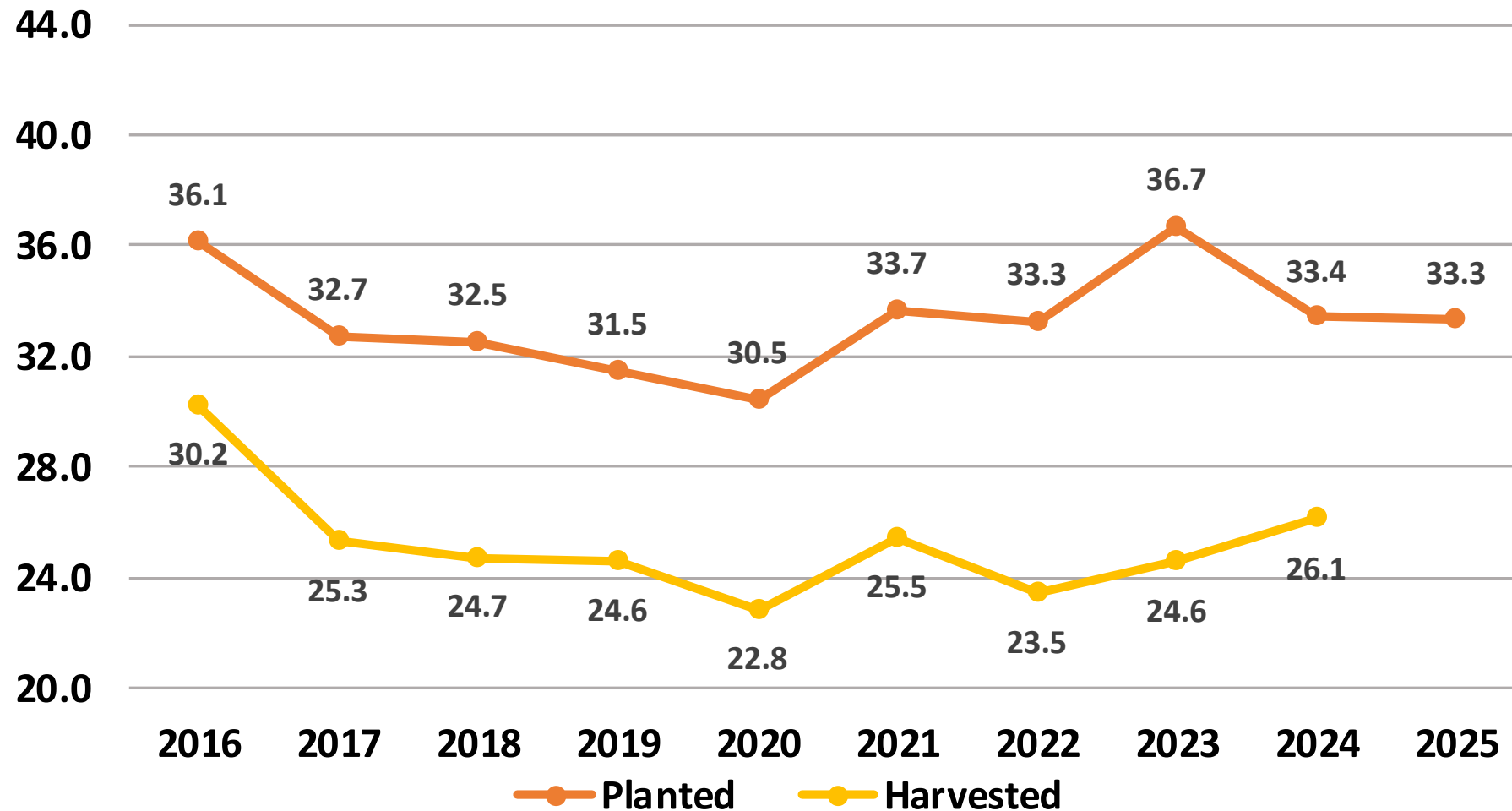




Winter Wheat Acres

United States

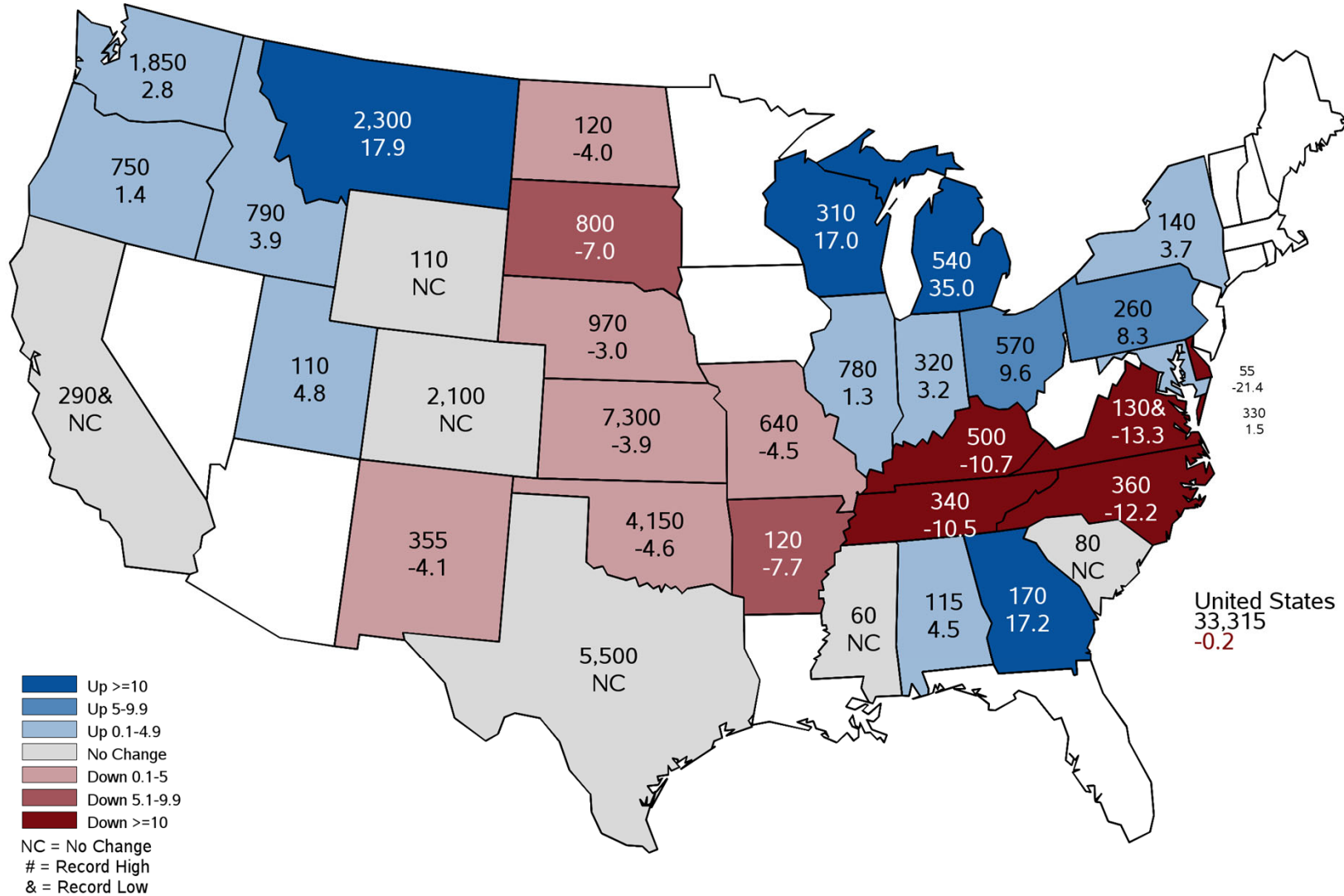
Million Acres





2025 Winter Wheat Planted Acres

Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year

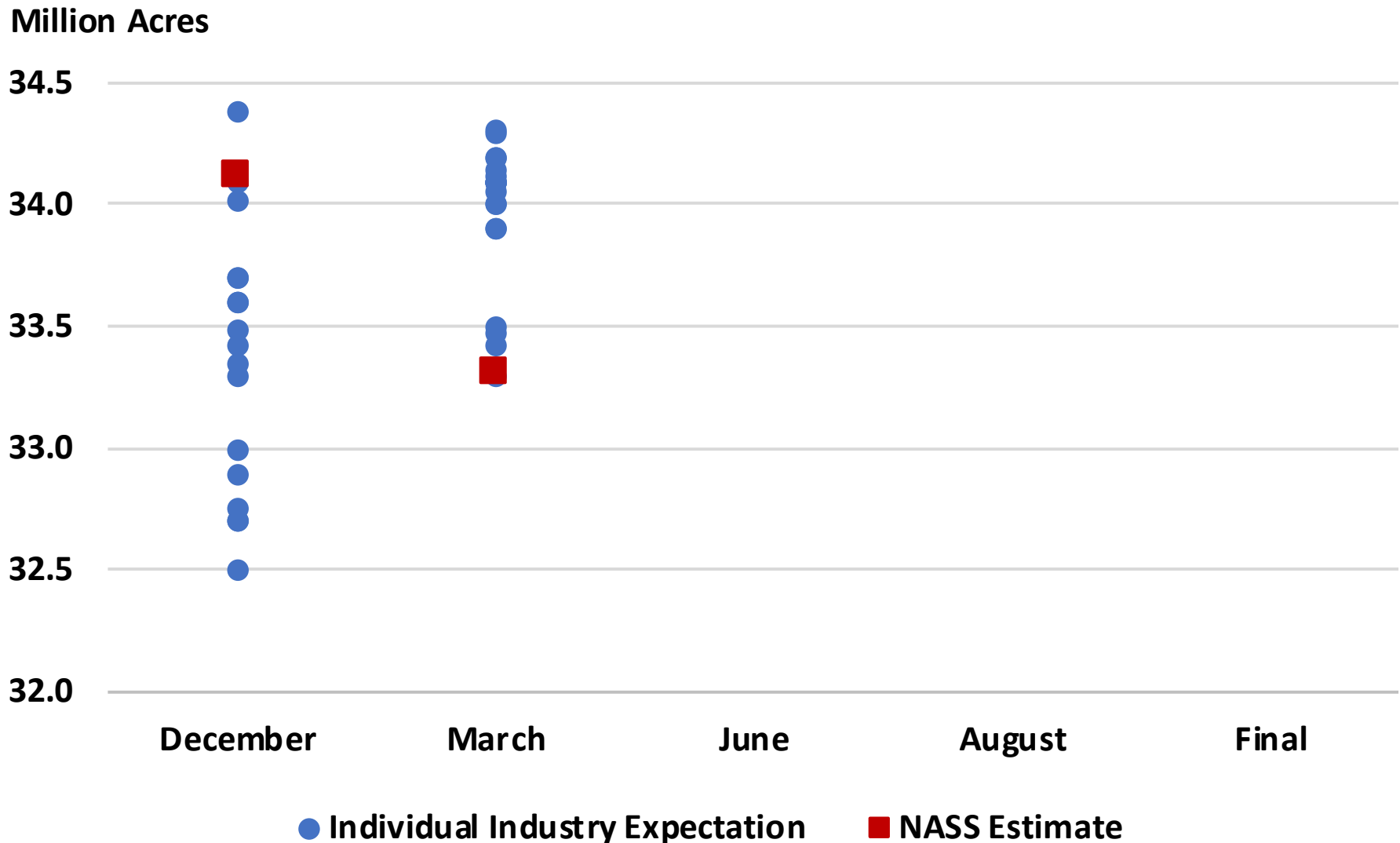




2025 U.S. Winter Wheat Planted Acres



Industry Expectations vs NASS





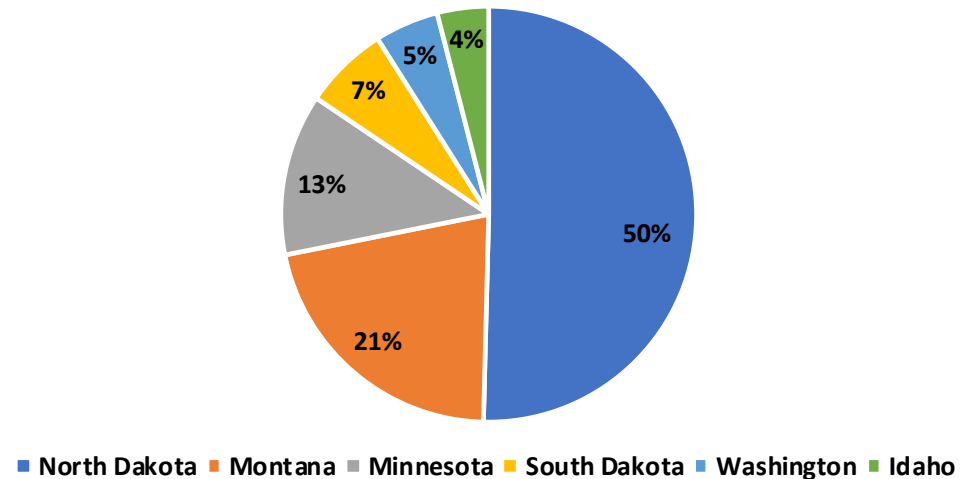
2025 Other Spring Wheat Planted Acreage



	Planted (1,000 Acres)
United States	10,020
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 5.7

	Top 5 States Planted (1,000 Acres)		% Δ PY
North Dakota	5,050	↓	5.6
Montana	2,150	↓	12.2
Minnesota	1,260	↑	3.3
South Dakota	660		NC
Washington	500	↑	1.0

2025 Other Spring Wheat Planted Acres
By State

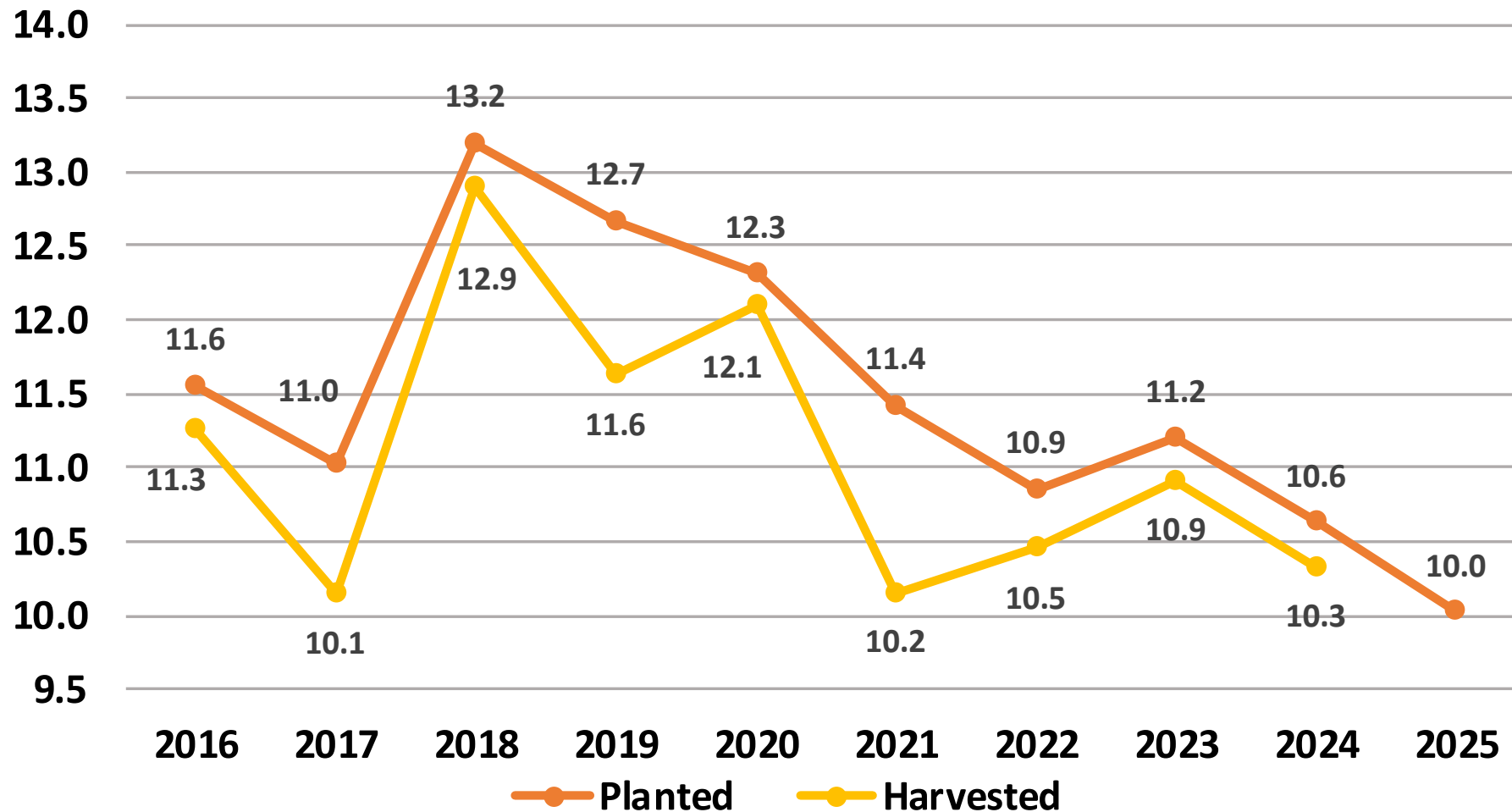




Other Spring Wheat Acres

United States

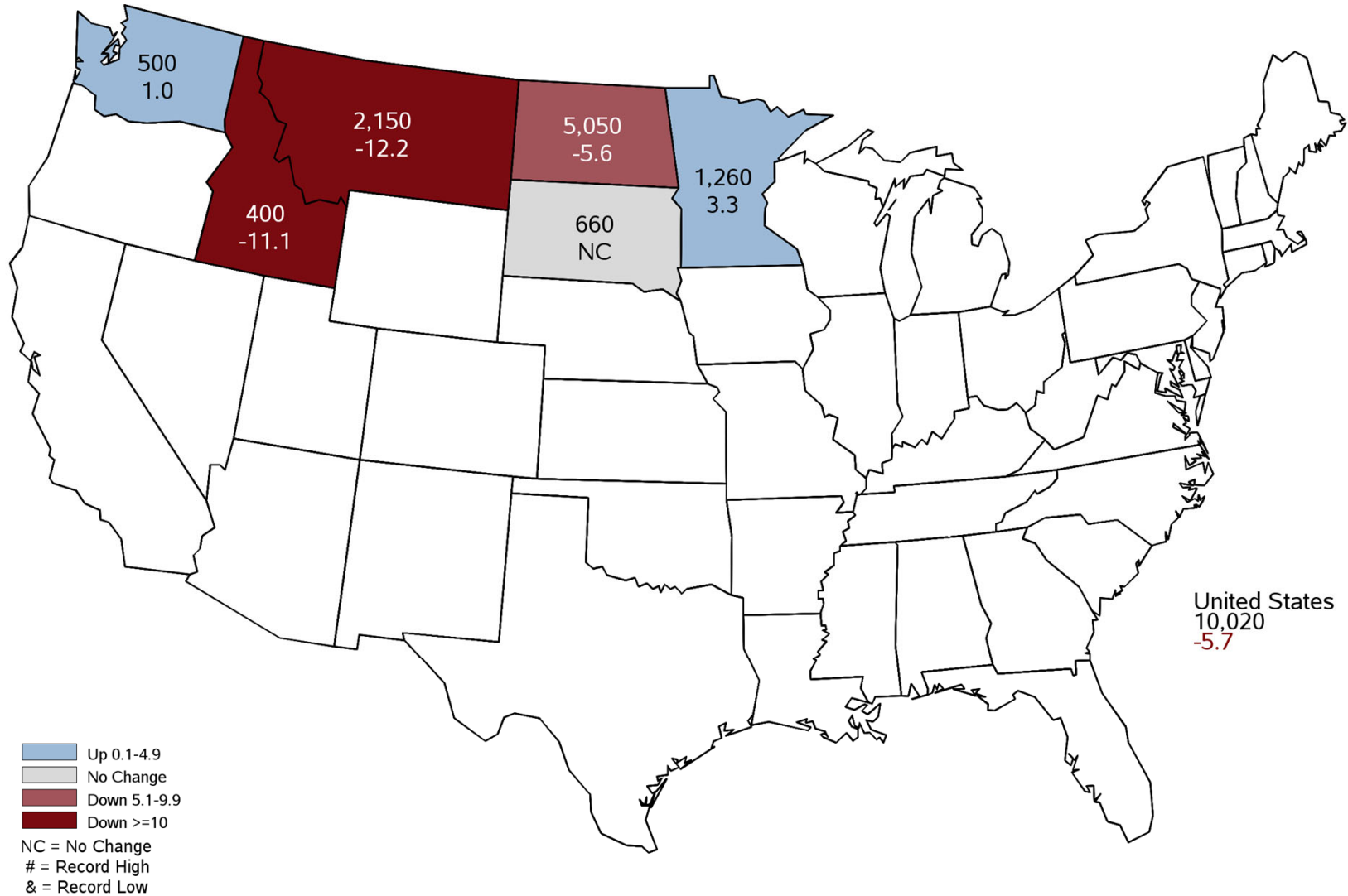
Million Acres





2025 Other Spring Wheat Planted Acres

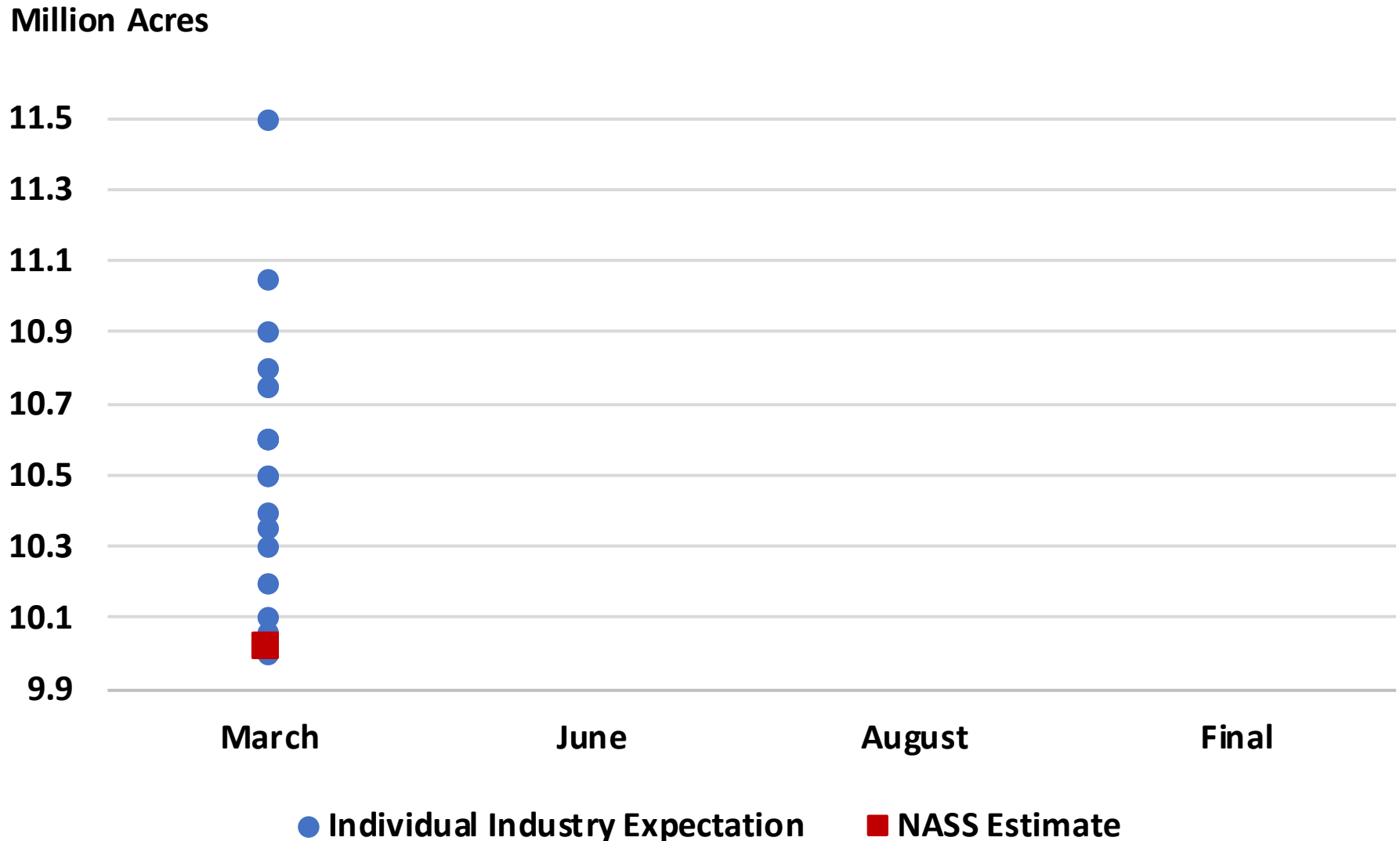
Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year





2025 U.S. Other Spring Wheat Planted Acres

Industry Expectations vs NASS





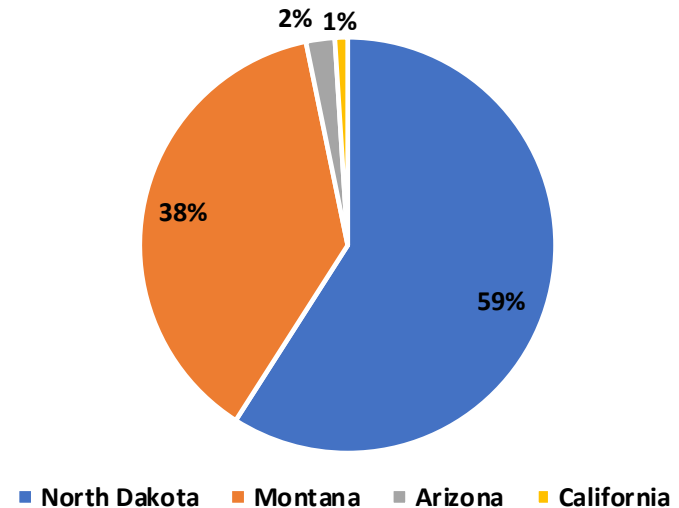
2025 Durum Wheat Planted Acreage



	Planted
	(1,000 Acres)
United States	2,015
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 2.4

	Top 4 States	
	Planted	
	(1,000 Acres)	% Δ PY
North Dakota	1,190	↑ 8.2
Montana	760	↓ 13.6
Arizona	45	↓ 23.7
California	20	↓ 20.0

2025 Durum Wheat Planted Acres
By State

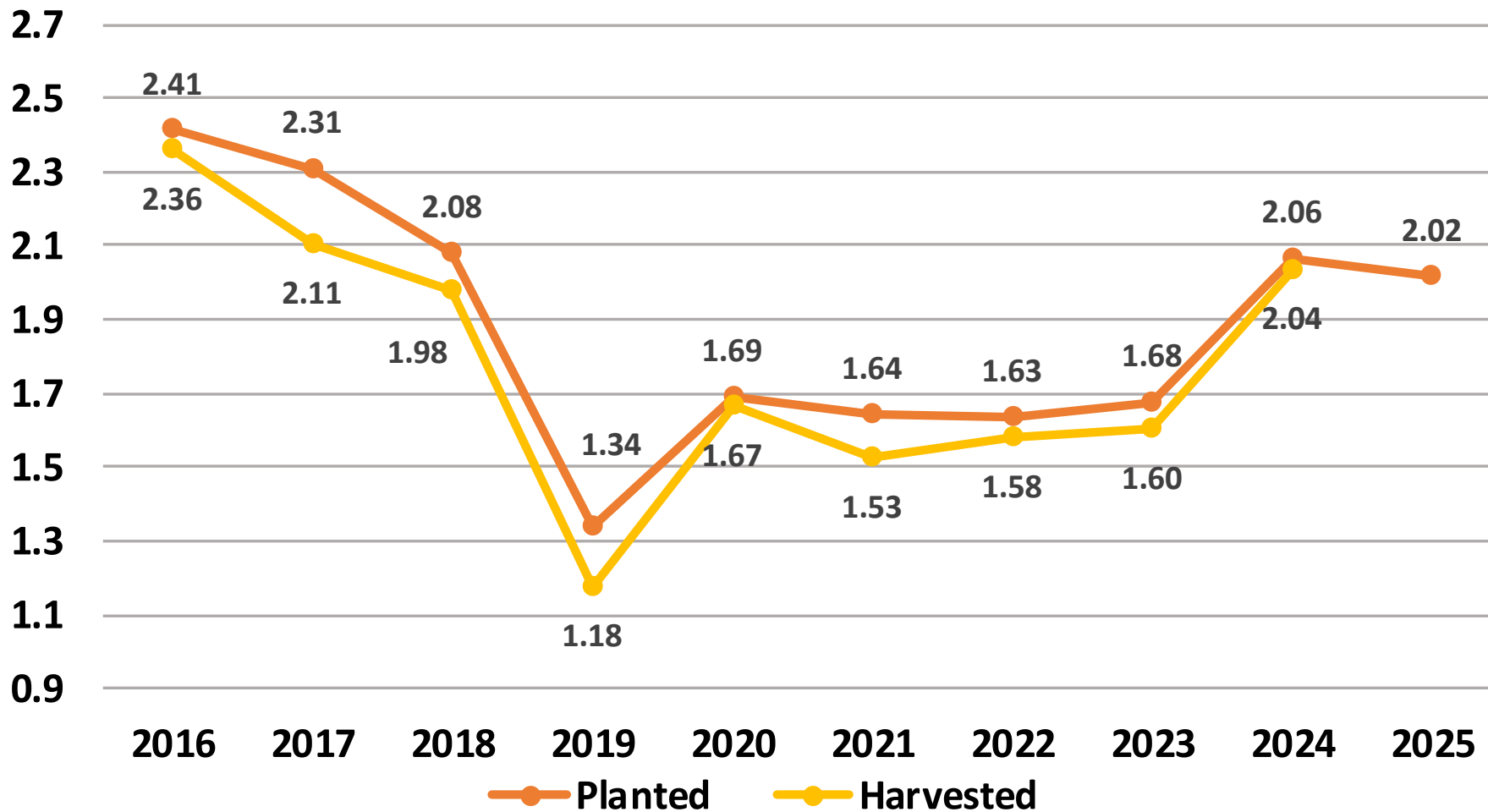




Durum Wheat Acres

United States

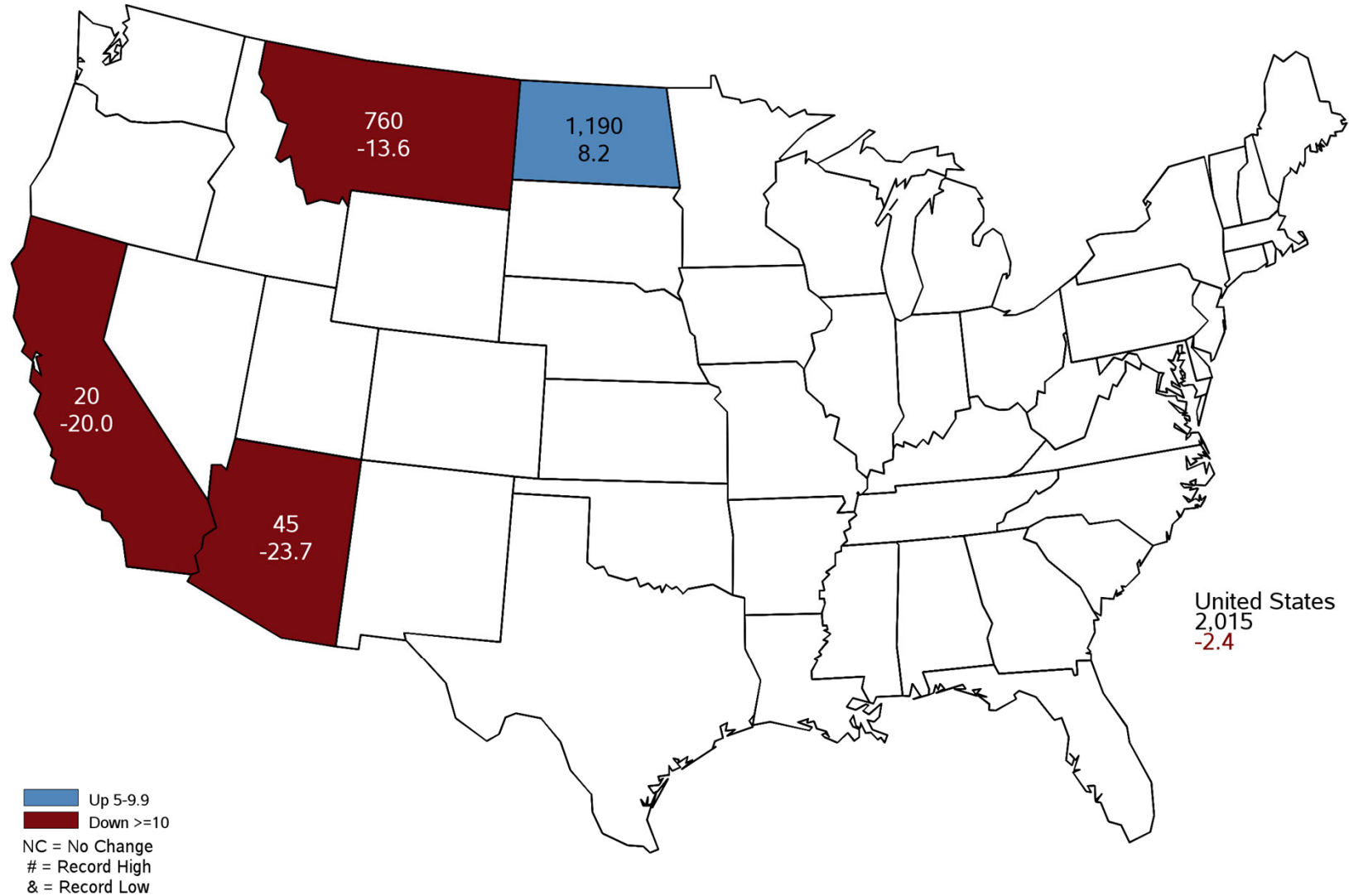
Million Acres





2025 Durum Wheat Planted Acres

Thousand Acres and Percent Change from Previous Year



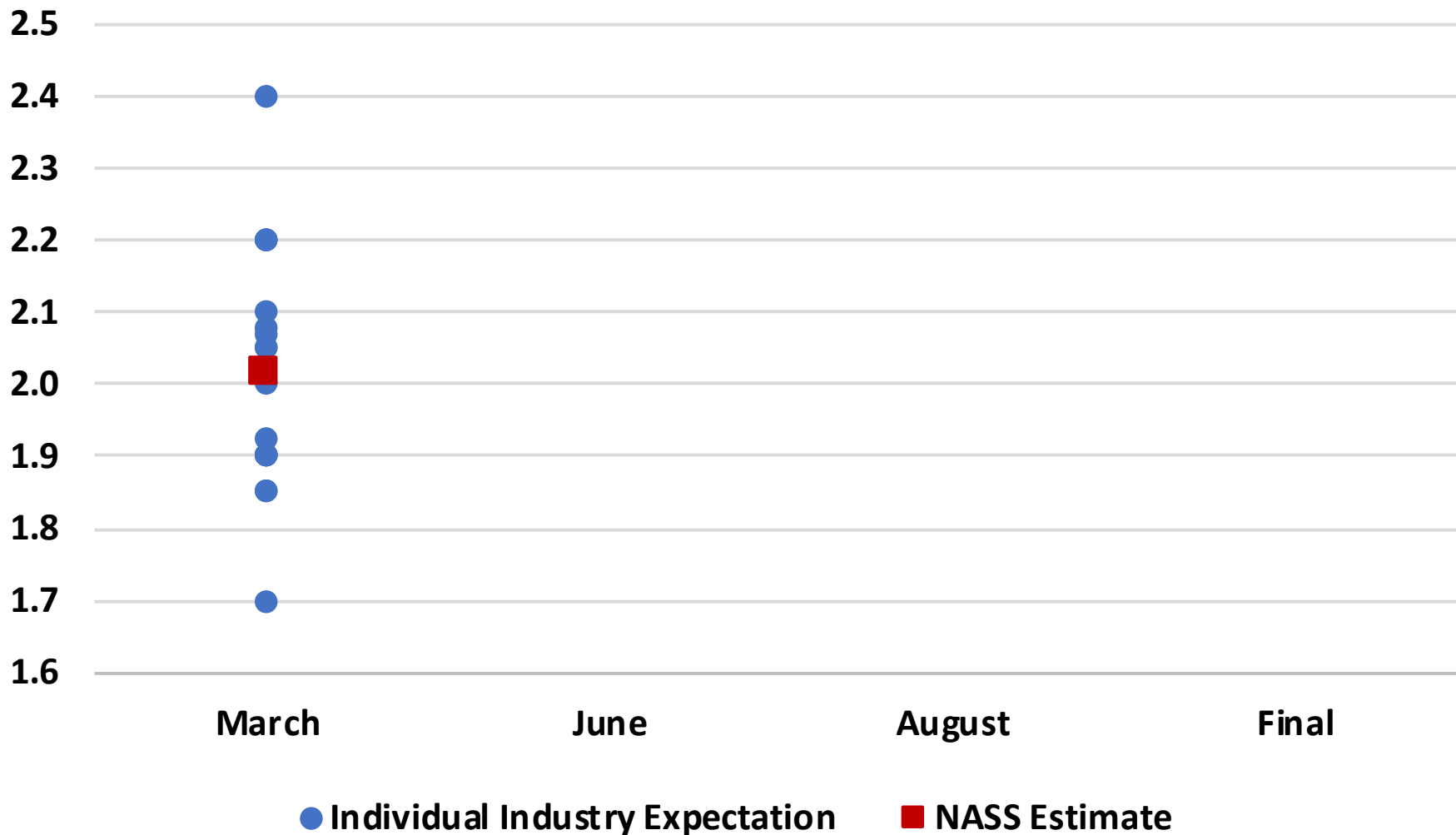


2025 U.S. Durum Wheat Planted Acres

Industry Expectations vs NASS



Million Acres





2025 Field Crops Planted Acreage



	Planted
	(1,000 Acres)
Barley	2,317
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 2.4
Canola	2,566
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 6.7
Chickpeas	561
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 11.8
Dry Edible Beans	1,470
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 4.1
Dry Edible Peas	895
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 8.3



2025 Field Crops Planted Acreage



	Planted (1,000 Acres)
Flaxseed	185
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 25.0
All Hay	48,493
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 1.8
Lentils	1,100
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 17.5
Oats	2,177
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 1.6
Peanuts	1,950
% Change from Previous Estimate	N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 8.3



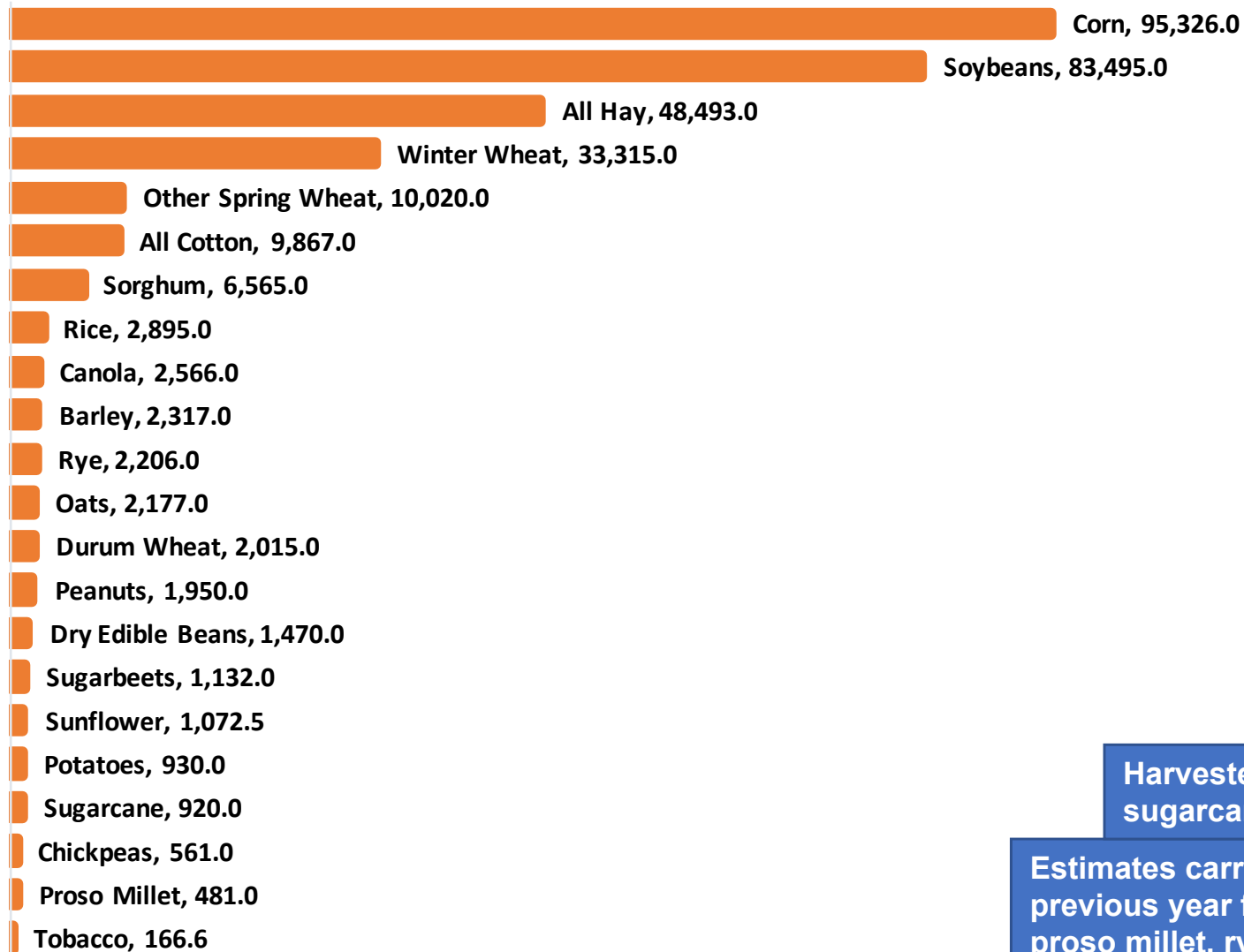
2025 Field Crops Planted Acreage



		Planted
		(1,000 Acres)
Rice		2,895
% Change from Previous Estimate		N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓	0.5
<hr/>		
Sorghum		6,565
% Change from Previous Estimate		N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑	4.2
<hr/>		
Sugarbeets		1,132
% Change from Previous Estimate		N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑	2.5
<hr/>		
Sunflower		1,073
% Change from Previous Estimate		N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↑	48.8
<hr/>		
Tobacco		167
% Change from Previous Estimate		N/A
% Change from Previous Season	↓	0.5



2025 Principal Crops Planted Acreage (000)



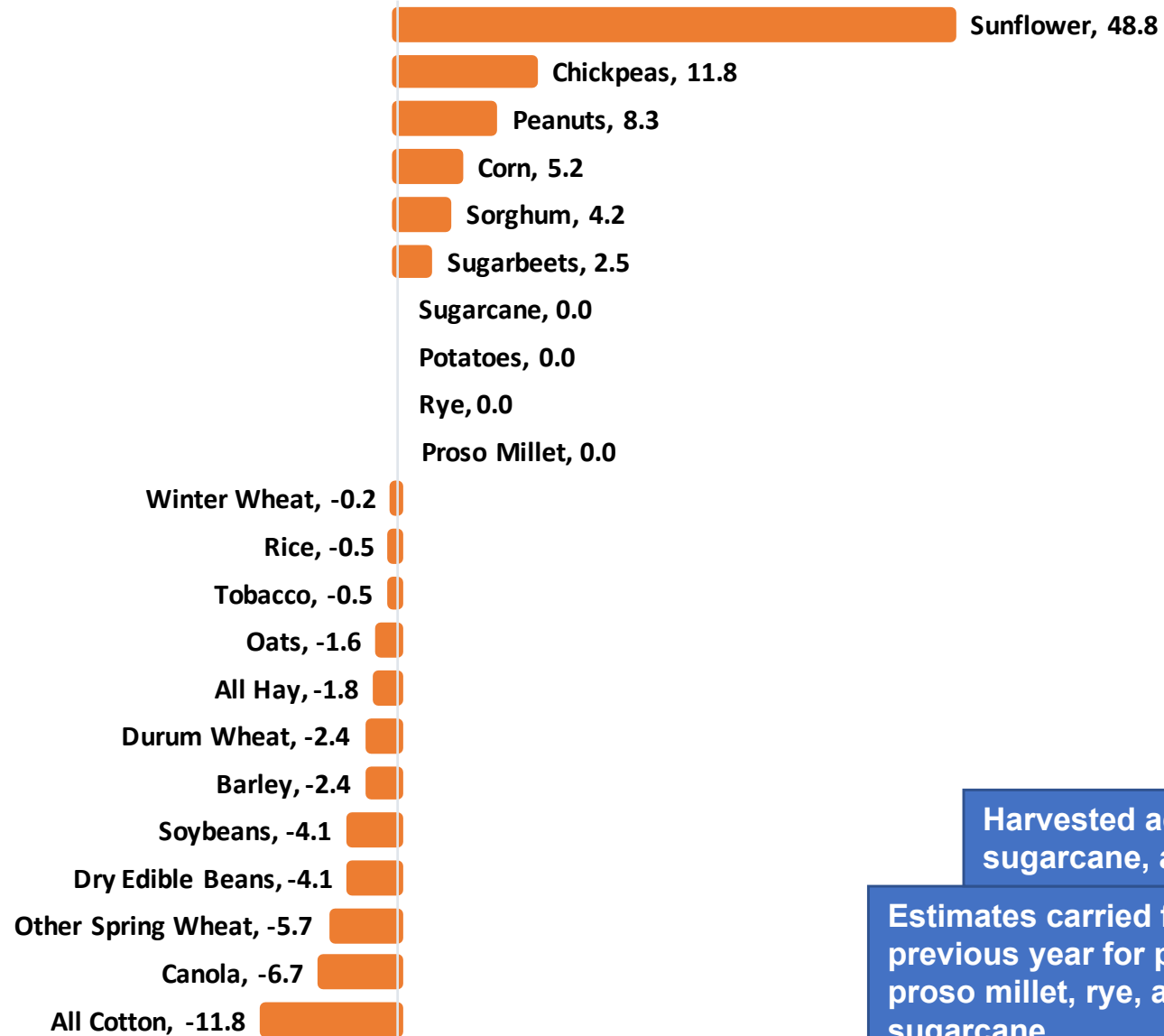
Harvested acres for hay, sugarcane, and tobacco.

Estimates carried forward from previous year for potatoes, proso millet, rye, and sugarcane.



2025 Principal Crops

Planted Acreage Percent Change from 2024



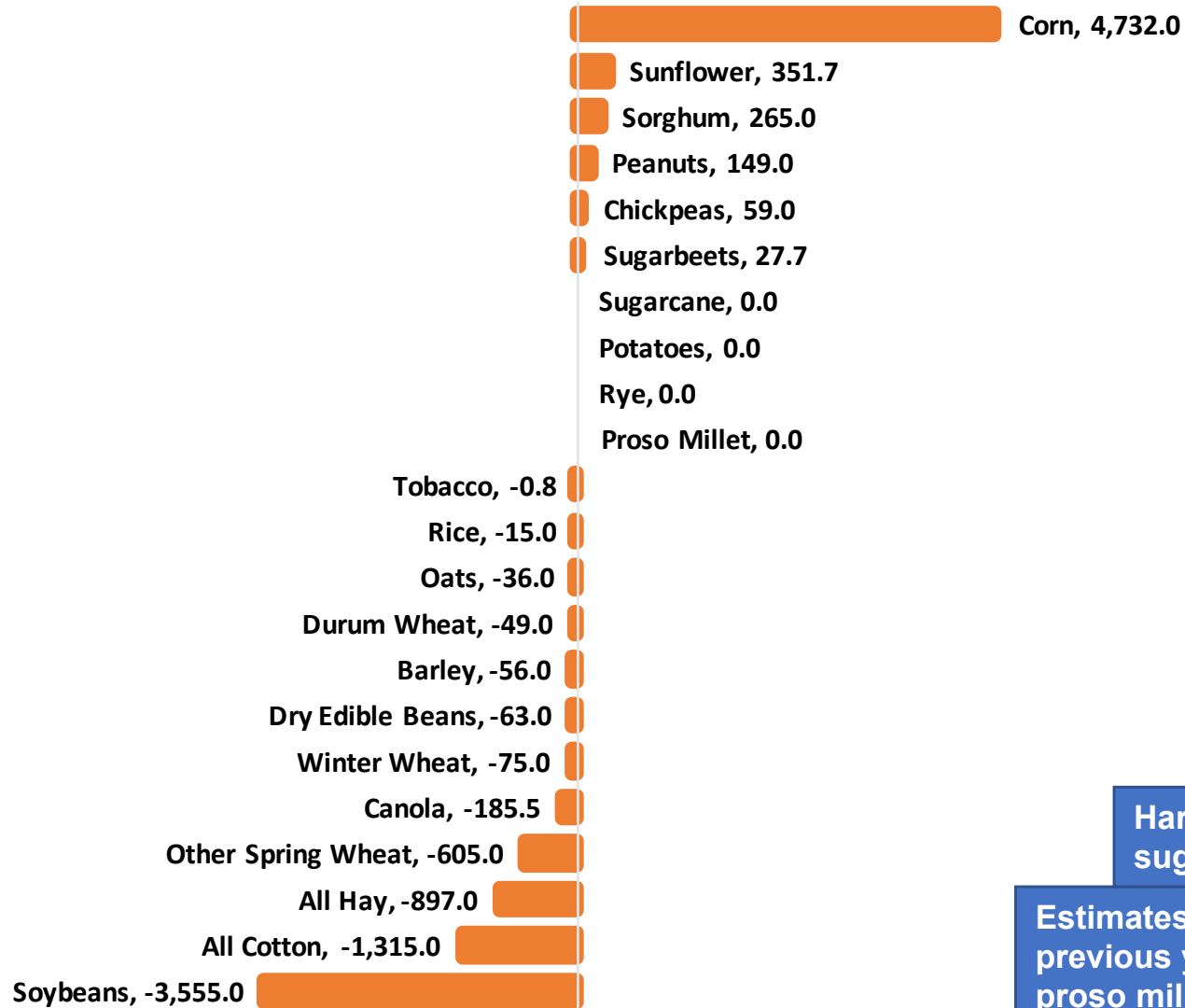
Harvested acres for hay, sugarcane, and tobacco.

Estimates carried forward from previous year for potatoes, proso millet, rye, and sugarcane.



2025 Principal Crops

Planted Acreage Change (000) from 2024



Harvested acres for hay, sugarcane, and tobacco.

Estimates carried forward from previous year for potatoes, proso millet, rye, and sugarcane.

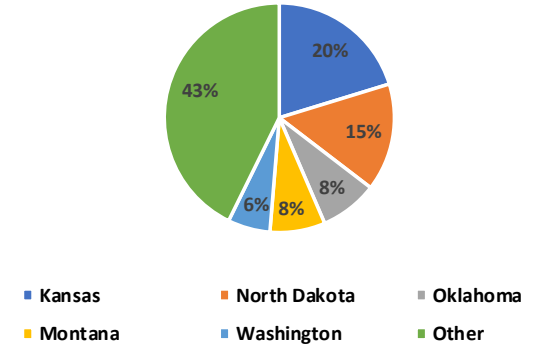


March 2025 All Wheat Stocks



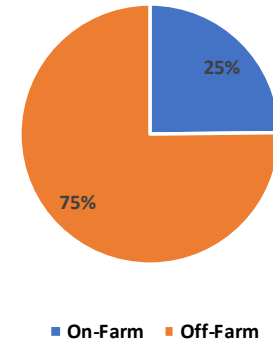
	March 1 Total (1,000 Bu)	March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)	March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)
United States	1,236,945	307,125	929,820
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 13.6	↑ 12.9	↑ 13.8

March 1, 2025 All Wheat Total Stocks By State



	Top 5 States - By Total Stocks					
	March 1 Total (1,000 Bu)		March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)		March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)	
		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY
Kansas	250,625	↑ 58.2	11,800	↑ 68.6	238,825	↑ 57.8
North Dakota	187,637	↑ 6.7	117,000	↑ 17.0	70,637	↓ 6.8
Oklahoma	100,467	↑ 64.7	2,150	↑ 10.3	98,317	↑ 66.5
Montana	96,116	↑ 7.7	64,000	↑ 12.3	32,116	↓ 0.4
Washington	73,729	↓ 10.6	6,900	↑ 81.6	66,829	↓ 15.1

March 1, 2025 All Wheat Stocks By Position

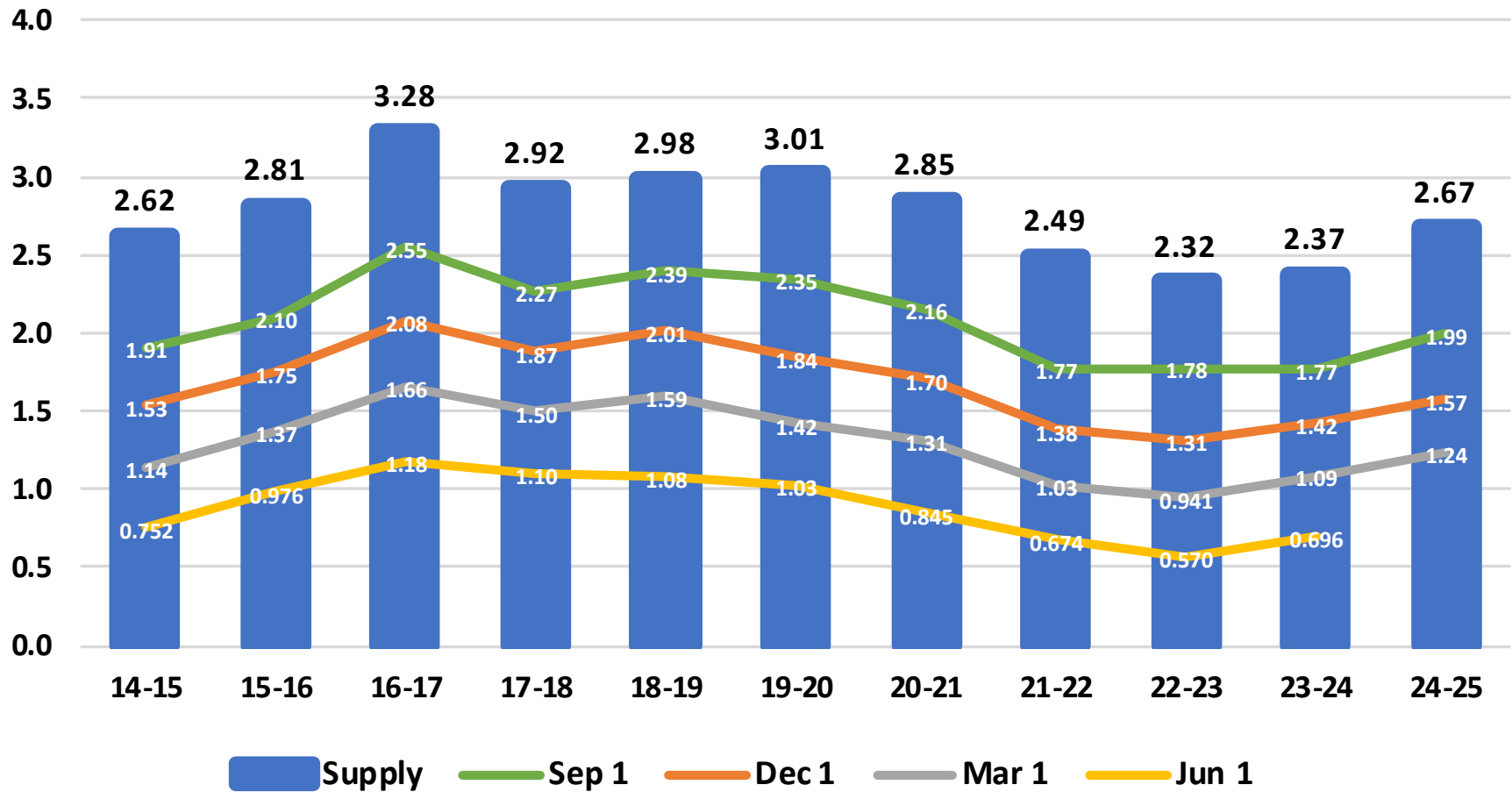




March 2025 All Wheat Stocks United States



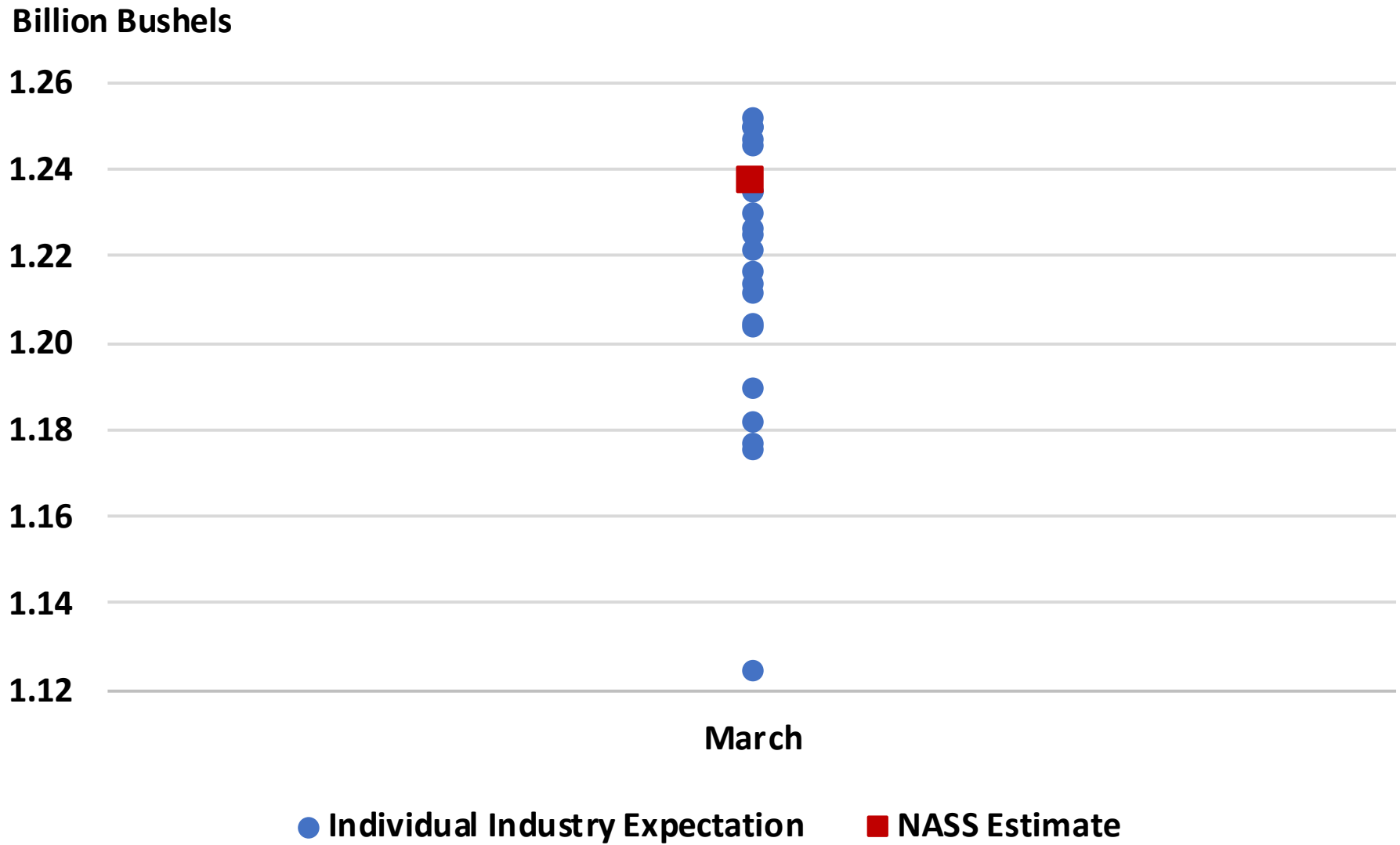
Billion Bushels





2025 U.S. All Wheat Stocks

Industry Expectations vs NASS



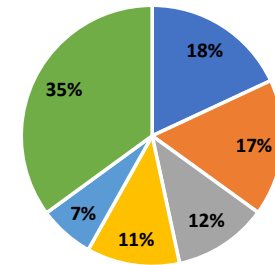


March 2025 Corn Stocks



	March 1 Total (1,000 Bu)	March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)	March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)
United States	8,150,669	4,500,000	3,650,669
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 2.4	↓ 11.4	↑ 11.5

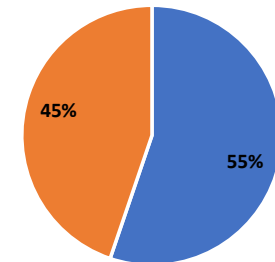
March 1, 2025 Corn Total Stocks By State



■ Iowa ■ Illinois ■ Nebraska ■ Minnesota ■ Indiana ■ Other

	Top 5 States - By Total Stocks					
	March 1 Total (1,000 Bu)		March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)		March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)	
		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY
Iowa	1,471,769	↑ 3.8	790,000	↓ 11.2	681,769	↑ 29.2
Illinois	1,379,864	↓ 7.0	600,000	↓ 23.1	779,864	↑ 10.9
Nebraska	949,332	↑ 16.6	500,000	↑ 2.0	449,332	↑ 38.6
Minnesota	936,657	↑ 2.1	660,000	↑ 1.5	276,657	↑ 3.5
Indiana	556,061	↓ 8.7	350,000	↓ 11.4	206,061	↓ 3.7

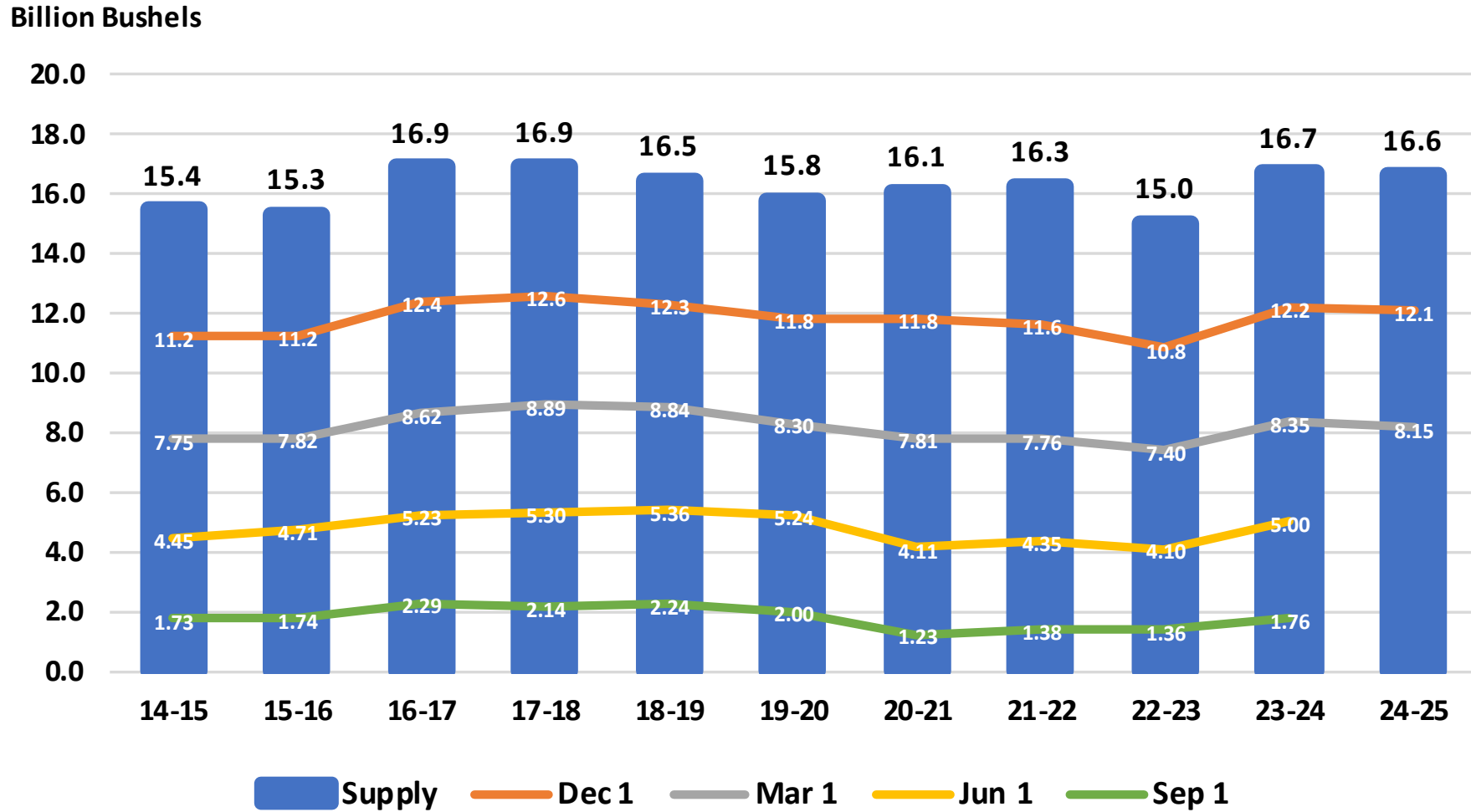
March 1, 2025 Corn Stocks By Position



■ On-Farm ■ Off-Farm



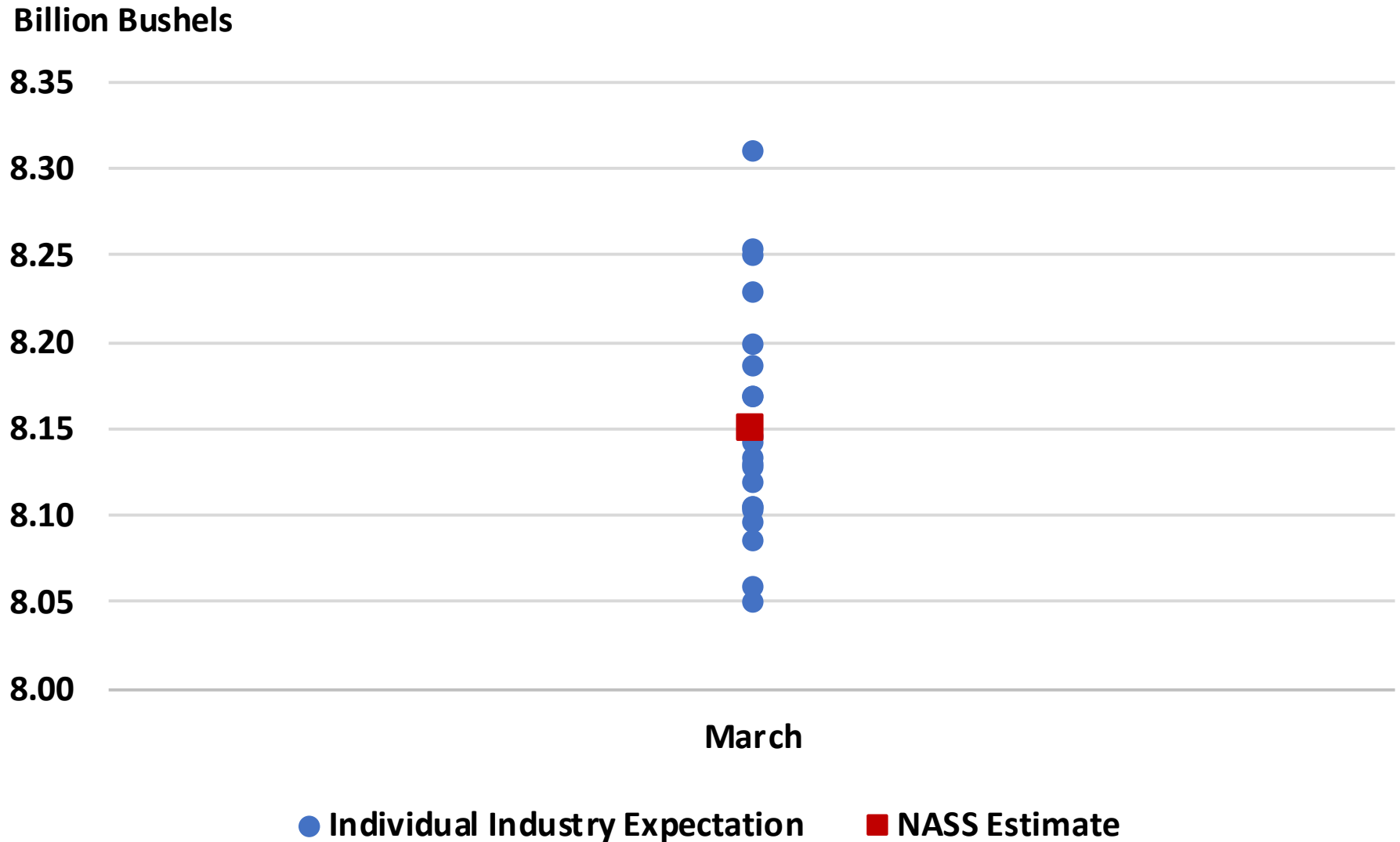
March 2025 Corn Stocks United States





2025 U.S. Corn Stocks

Industry Expectations vs NASS



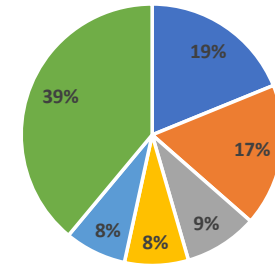


March 2025 Soybeans Stocks



	March 1 Total (1,000 Bu)	March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)	March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)
United States	1,910,037	876,500	1,033,537
% Change from Previous Season	↑ 3.5	↓ 6.1	↑ 13.3

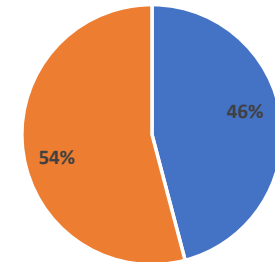
March 1, 2025 Soybean
Total Stocks By State



■ Iowa ■ Illinois ■ Minnesota ■ Indiana ■ Nebraska ■ Other

	Top 5 States - By Total Stocks					
	March 1 Total (1,000 Bu)		March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Bu)		March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Bu)	
		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY
Iowa	359,894	↑ 15.0	160,000	↑ 10.3	199,894	↑ 19.0
Illinois	336,639	↑ 1.2	140,000	↓ 17.6	196,639	↑ 21.0
Minnesota	172,829	↓ 13.5	99,000	↓ 17.5	73,829	↓ 7.5
Indiana	150,632	↑ 1.1	85,000	NC	65,632	↑ 2.5
Nebraska	145,745	↑ 19.6	39,500	↓ 3.7	106,245	↑ 31.4

March 1, 2025 Soybean
Stocks By Position



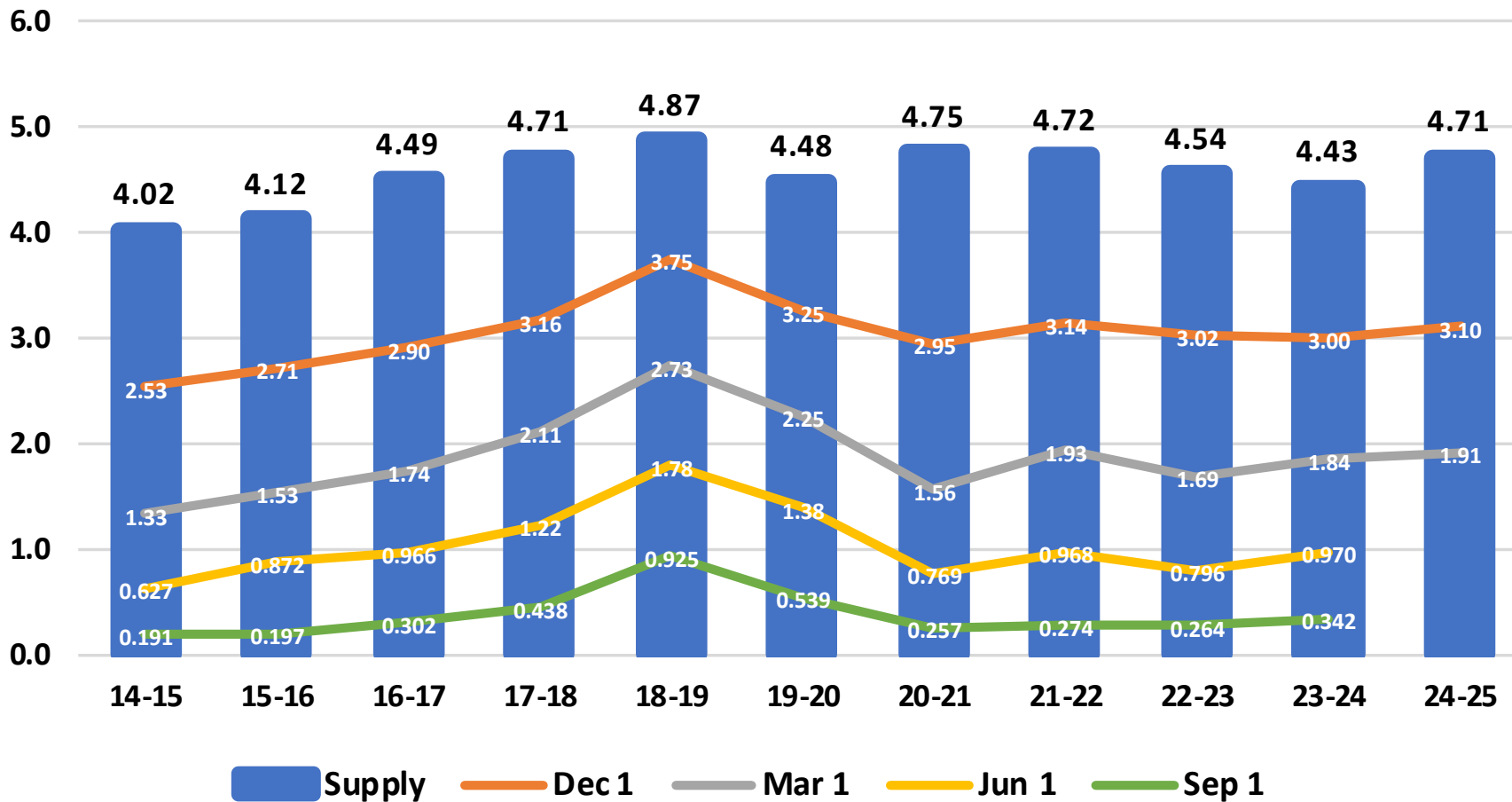
■ On-Farm ■ Off-Farm



March 2025 Soybean Stocks United States



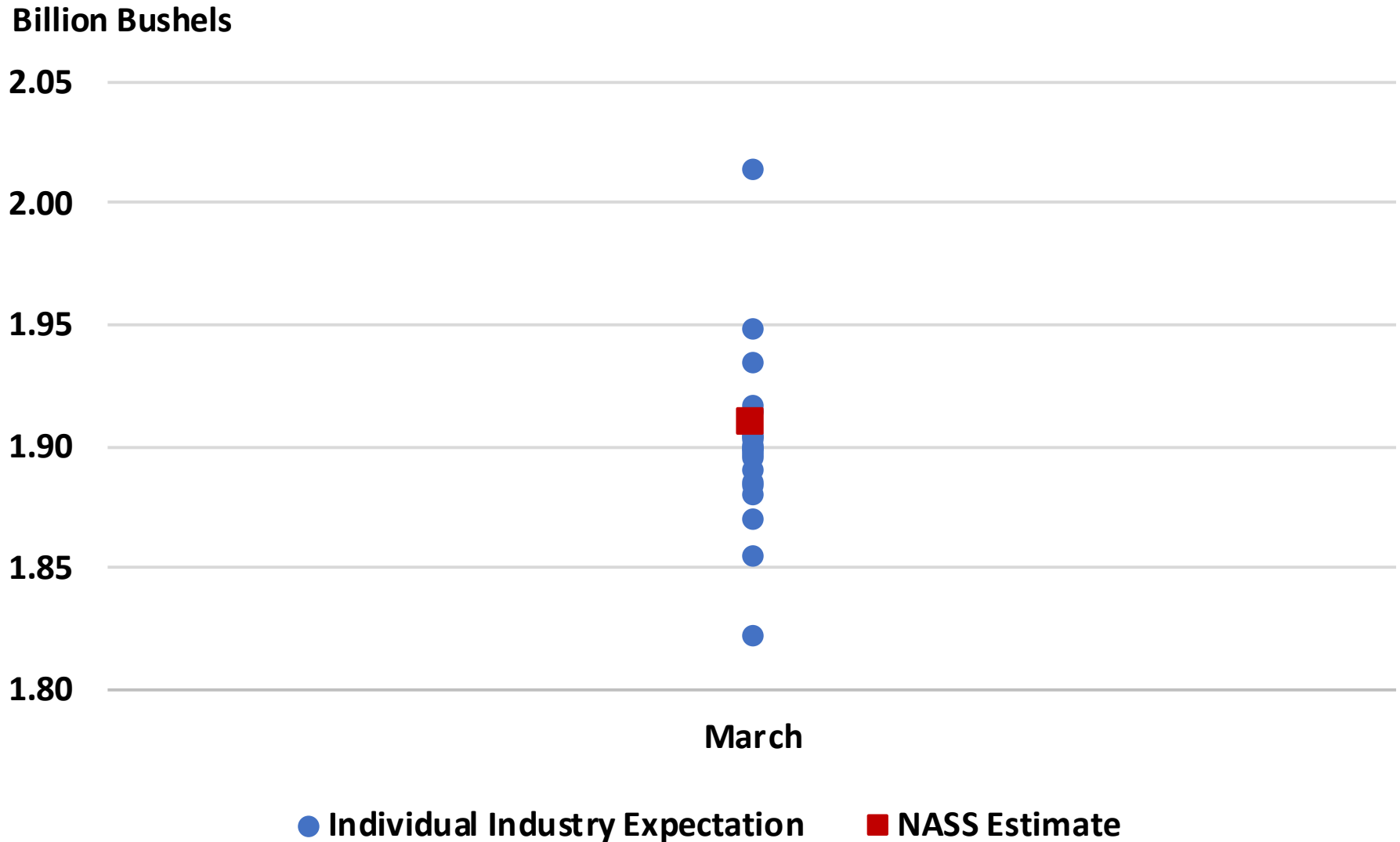
Billion Bushels





2025 U.S. Soybean Stocks

Industry Expectations vs NASS



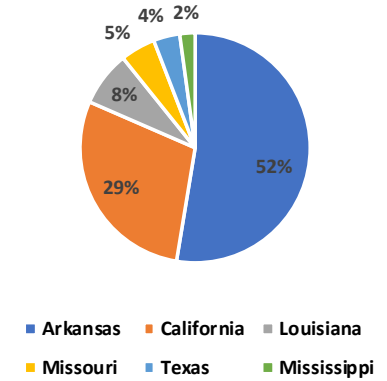


March 2025 Rough Rice Stocks



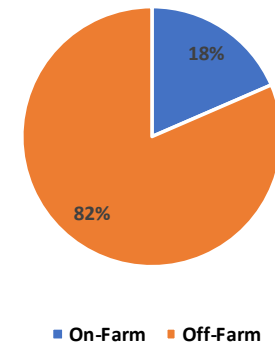
	March 1 Total (1,000 Cwt)	March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Cwt)	March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Cwt)
United States	101,096	18,695	82,401
% Change from Previous Season	↓ 3.6	↑ 12.0	↓ 6.5

March 1, 2025 Rice Total Stocks
By State



	Top 5 States - By Total Stocks					
	March 1 Total (1,000 Cwt)		March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Cwt)		March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Cwt)	
		% Δ PY		% Δ PY		% Δ PY
Arkansas	53,166	↑ 1.5	11,100	↑ 11.0	42,066	↓ 0.7
California	29,261	↓ 11.1	1,750	↓ 3.6	27,511	↓ 11.5
Louisiana	7,791	↓ 8.9	1,550	NC	6,241	↓ 10.8
Missouri	4,953	↓ 1.7	(D)		(D)	
Texas	3,745	↓ 2.7	(D)		(D)	

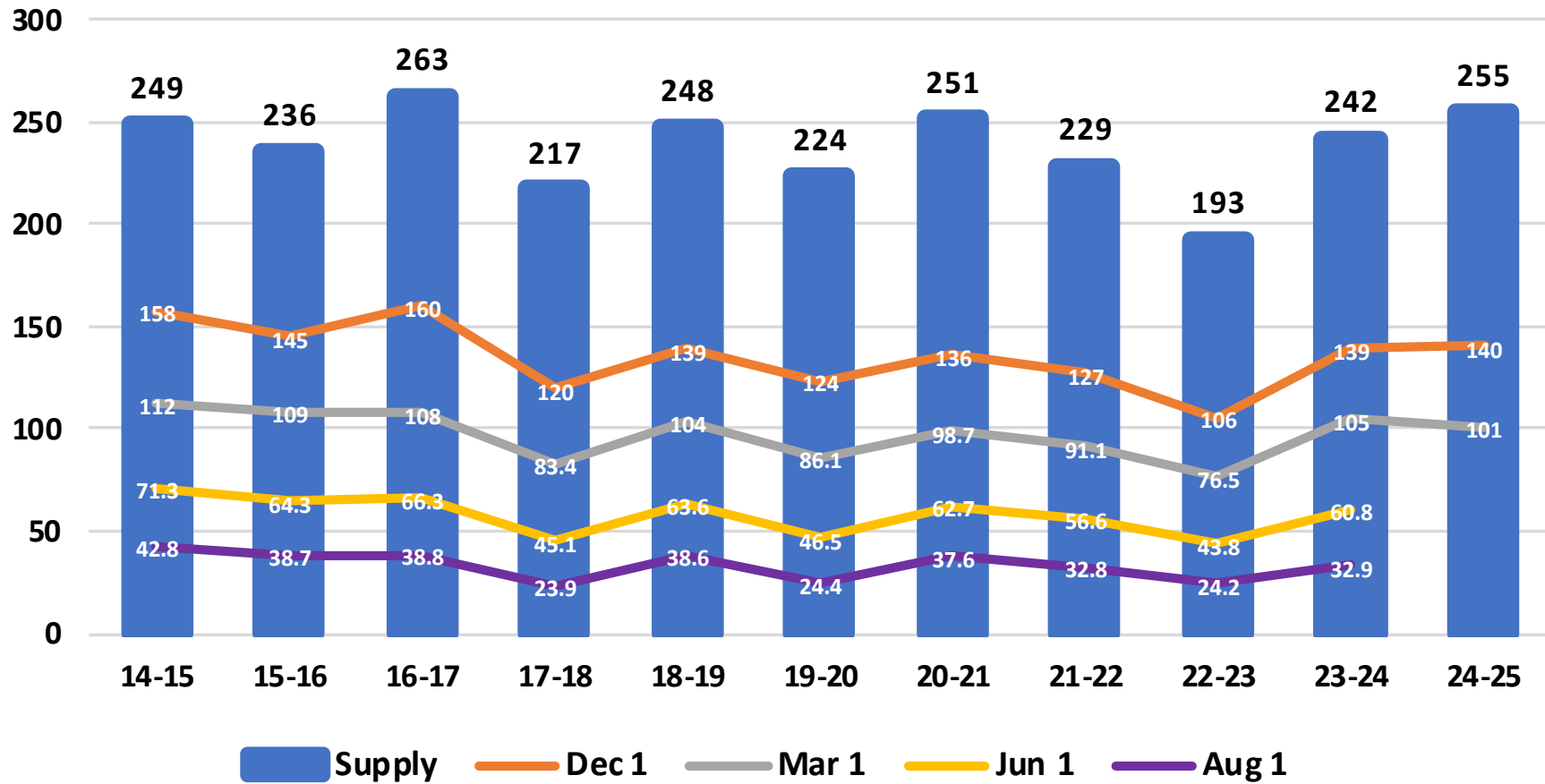
March 1, 2025 Rice Stocks
By Position





March 2025 Rough Rice Stocks United States

Million
Hundredweight





March 2025 Stocks



	Unit	March 1 Total (1,000 Units)	March 1 On-Farm (1,000 Units)	March 1 Off-Farm (1,000 Units)
Barley	Bushels	102,906	44,500	58,406
% Change from Previous Year		↓ 7.8	↓ 19.6	↑ 3.9
Durum Wheat	Bushels	38,719	21,600	17,119
% Change from Previous Year		↑ 6.4	↑ 14.9	↓ 2.6
Oats	Bushels	41,352	16,870	24,482
% Change from Previous Year		↓ 19.6	↑ 3.6	↓ 30.4
Sorghum	Bushels	150,209	14,900	135,309
% Change from Previous Year		↑ 42.0	↑ 34.7	↑ 42.9
Sunflower	Pounds	563,962	263,370	300,592
% Change from Previous Year		↓ 51.5	↓ 59.5	↓ 41.5



Selected Upcoming Reports



April 1	Cotton System Fats & Oils Grain Crushings
April 7	Crop Progress
April 9	Crop Production Historical Track Records
April 10	Crop Production
April 17	Cattle on Feed National Hemp Report
April 24	2022 Census of Agriculture - American Samoa 2022 Census of Agriculture - Guam
April 30	Agricultural Prices

<https://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications/index.php>



#StatChat



Join @usda_nass on X to discuss the **Prospective Plantings** and **Grain Stocks** reports with NASS Agricultural Statistics Board Chair, Lance Honig. Post questions ahead of time using #StatChat.



**STAT
CHAT
SERIES**

**MON,
MAR 31
1:30PM_{ET}**

@usda_nass



2025 USDA Spring Data Users' Meeting



Spring 2025

USDA Data Users' Meeting

April 29

12 p.m. ET on Zoom



USDA Spring Data Users' Meeting

April 29, 2025

Starting at 12:00pm ET

For more information and to register please go to

www.nass.usda.gov/go/data_users



All Reports Available At

www.nass.usda.gov

For Questions

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