A Word About NASS Reports...

and U.S. production, stocks, inventories, disposition, utilization and prices of agricultural inputs and commodities, other items such as labor, farm numbers and agricultural chemical usage.

National headquarters are issued from the Washington, D.C. Headquarters. Individual State reports are issued from the Field Offices (FOs) following release of the national reports. Printed copies of both ASB and FO reports are available for a fee.

An abundance of agricultural information is available to data users through our programs. In addition to the information above, estimates on more specialized commodities including hops, mink, cherries, cranberries, lentils, and peppermint oil are also available. The information is geared toward producers and can help them plan planting, feeding, breeding, and marketing programs. The data are also used by agricultural organizations, services, businesses, trade groups and financial institutions to determine demand for inputs, resources, transportation and storage-related crop and livestock products. Data are used to make and carry out agricultural policy concerning farm program legislation, commodity programs, agricultural research, and rural development.

Data Security Is Our Top Priority. Names, addresses, and personal identifiers are never revealed. NASS survey and census data never leave NASS control.

Only authorized persons working for NASS as employees or sworn partners, who are subject to fines and imprisonment for unauthorized disclosure, can access NASS data and only for approved statistical purposes. NASS does not conduct surveys or provide data for private, proprietary purposes. When NASS collects data for others in a NASS-approved statistical study, farmers and ranchers will always be informed about the cooperating sponsor and participation will always be voluntary. Summary data from all NASS surveys and censuses are available to everyone, but NASS will never disclose any individual’s reported information.

Today’s Reports, NASS reports are available electronically immediately after release via “Today’s Reports” on the NASS homepage at www.nass.usda.gov.

E-Mail Subscriptions, E-mail subscriptions to NASS and World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB) periodicals are available free of charge. Each email provides a link to the publication and is generally delivered within a few minutes of release. Our electronic mailing list provides quick and timely access to the agricultural and economic information estimates.

Most estimates are subject to revision, if necessary, when the next estimate is prepared. Revisions are made to provide data users with the best possible data for evaluating the current estimates. Revisions are based on additional information, such as new surveys, late reports, corrected data, or more complete administrative data.

Other USDA Publications, Several other USDA Agencies also issue a variety of economic reports which may be of interest to NASS customers. More information about the reports at these Agencies can be obtained from the following telephone numbers or Internet addresses:

Agricultural Marketing Service www.ams.usda.gov/ (202) 720-8998
Foreign Agricultural Service www.fas.usda.gov/ (202) 720-7105

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NASS Data Online

The NASS website (www.nass.usda.gov) provides easy access to the wide range of information and data products. Through the homepage, you can obtain copies of all reports described in this catalog, find commodity and price specialists and more.

A calendar of scheduled releases is available from the NASS Homepage. In the “Publications” dropdown menu, select “by Date (Reports Calendar)” under the “Browse NASS Reports” section. Then choose the year and month.

NASS Subject Specialists on the Internet

NASS maintains a listing of subject and commodity specialists for the various program areas. From the NASS Homepage, on the “Contact Us” dropdown menu, select “Ask a Specialist” at the bottom left column.

NASS Customer Service

NASS operates an information center, staffed from 7:30 a.m. to 4:00 p.m. ET Monday-Friday, to assist you with accessing reports and data via the Internet, or printed copies. Please call (800) 727-9540.

Quick Stats - Agricultural Statistics Online Database

NASS data is also found in the online Quick Stats database free of charge. At the beginning of 2022, the Quick Stats database contained around 45 million rows. Most data are available at or soon after release time. It can be accessed at quickstats.nass.usda.gov or from the NASS homepage under the “Data and Statistics” dropdown menu. The web application allows custom queries based on survey or census program, commodities and characteristics, geographic levels, and time periods. The “Spreadsheet” option downloads a csv file.

For power users, there are two additional methods to retrieve either large amounts of data or recurring data pulls. One is an API (Application Programming Interface) and the other is large text files containing segments of Quick Stats data refreshed nightly. See the “Developers” and “Help” tabs at quickstats.nass.usda.gov for more information.

Economics, Statistics and Market Information System (ESMIS)

Through a cooperative project with Cornell University, the Albert R. Mann Library distributes NASS, Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS), Economic Research Service (ERS) Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS), and World Agricultural Outlook Board (WAOB) periodicals and data files free of charge via the USDA Economics, Statistics and Market Information System at usda.library.cornell.edu. Reports are available electronically within minutes of release.

Subscribe to E-mail

Mann Library provides a free e-mail service for NASS reports. When a current report is released, a link to the report is sent via e-mail to the list of subscribers for that report. There are two options to subscribe to the National Reports; from the NASS Homepage at www.nass.usda.gov, select “National” located on the top right of the page under the social media icons, or in the “Publications” dropdown menu select “National Reports” under the section “Receive Reports by E-mail” in the right column. Follow the instructions on the next page to sign up and manage your subscriptions. There is no charge for e-mail subscriptions. You may “unsubscribe” at any time. For assistance with e-mail delivery, please call (607) 255-5406 or e-mail usda-help@cornell.edu.

Rich Site Summary (RSS) Alerts

RSS feeds are free content feeds from Web sites that contain article headlines, summaries, and links back to full-text articles on the web. RSS uses XML technology to syndicate web content, sending it directly to your desktop, your web browser or a web-based RSS reader. Instead of visiting a specific Web site to search for new articles and features, RSS is a convenient way to alert you when content of interest appears on your favorite Web sites.

Currently NASS offers national feeds for its News and Coming Events, Today's Reports and Census of Agriculture. For more information visit: www.nass.usda.gov/Newsroom/Syndication/.

Data Users Meetings

Give Us Your Feedback!

NASS sponsors annual U. S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) data users meetings to solicit comments and suggestions from users of statistical and economic reports issued by NASS, World Agricultural Outlook Board, Economic Research Service, Foreign Agricultural Service, Agricultural Marketing Service and the Foreign Trade Division from the Census Bureau.

These meetings provide an open forum where representatives of the data programs are available to answer questions about their agency’s current programs and receive public suggestions for possible changes.

Proceedings are prepared from some of the meetings and provided to the participants.

These meetings are announced on the Internet at the NASS homepage www.nass.usda.gov under “Newsroom” as soon as they are scheduled for the upcoming year.

Written comments concerning the data users meetings, questions, or requests for additional information are welcomed. Please direct comments or questions to Melissa Field USDA-NASS, Room 5336A South Building, Washington, DC 20250-2000. Phone: (202) 690-8141. Fax: (855) 838-6336, or e-mail: Melissa.Fields@usda.gov.
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Agricultural Chemicals & Pest Management

* Note since 2009, Agricultural Chemical Usage results are released through Quick Stats database only. Pre-defined queries are found at: www.nass.usda.gov/Surveys/Guide_to_NASS_Surveys/Chemical_Use/.

2006 Agricultural Chemical Usage Dairy Cattle and Dairy Facilities. Summary of information on chemical applications to dairy cattle and associated cattle structures/facilities.

2022 Agricultural Chemical Use Field Crops Summary, May 12. Chemical application rates and acres treated for selected 2021 field crops in major producing States and pest management practices used.

2022 Agricultural Chemical Use Fruit Summary, Chemical application rates and acres treated for selected 2021 fruit crops in major producing States and pest management practices used on program acres.

2009-2010 Agricultural Chemical Usage Postharvest Summary, Wheat. Pesticide application rates and quantity of postharvest wheat treated plus data on application methods and timing of applications for major producing States. Includes data on pest management practices used on target operations.

2010 Agricultural Chemical Usage Sheep and Sheep Facilities. Summary of information on chemical applications to sheep and associated sheep structures/facilities.

2005 Agricultural Chemical Usage Swine and Swine Facilities. Summary of information on chemical applications to hogs and associated hog structures/facilities.

2022 Agricultural Chemical Use Vegetables Summary, July 19. Chemical application rates and acres treated for selected 22 vegetables crops in major producing States and pest management practices used on program acres.

Survey Methodology and Quality. Information about the methodology and quality of the agency’s estimates are available to give users a better understanding of the data. NASS publishes Methodology and Quality Measures for several surveys regularly each year. These reports describe survey processes and provide measures of the quality of the survey results. The methodology typically describes the scope and purpose, survey timeline, sampling, data collection, editing, analysis, estimators, and estimation processes. Quality measures are typically described by U.S. and state sample sizes, survey response rates, weighted item response rates, and coefficients of variation (where appropriate) for select data items.

Additional information to understand NASS estimates are published on the NASS web Understanding Agricultural Statistics. Some of these reports are:

Understanding Crop Forecast This publication describes the general methodology used to prepare the crop forecasts.

The Yield Forecasting Program in NASS describes statistical methodology of each survey used in the crop forecasts.

Census of Agriculture Methodology describes the methodology for the Census of Agriculture done every five years.

Aquaculture

Catfish Production. 2 issues.

February 10: February’s issue contains water area and grower inventory; sales numbers by size groups for major production States and United States.

July 19: July’s issue contains water area and grower inventory.

Trout Production, February 27, Grower sales, distributed trout and fish losses for major production States and United States.

2018 Census of Aquaculture. (Refer to Census of Agriculture for additional information.)

Survey Methodology and Quality. (Refer to Agricultural Chemical & Pest Management Methodology and Quality Measures for additional information.) Additional Reference: Methodology and Quality Measures

Census of Agriculture

The Census is conducted every 5-years to obtain agricultural statistics for each county, state, and the Nation.

2017 Census of Agriculture. The Census is the leading source of statistics about the Nation’s agricultural production and the only source of consistent, comparable data at the county, State, and national levels. The Census is authorized by law under Title 7, U.S. code and is conducted in close cooperation with the Nation’s agricultural user groups and farmer organizations.

The Census includes all places from which $1,000 or more of agricultural products, including government payments, were produced and sold, or normally would have been sold, during the census year.
Special Studies are conducted as follow-on programs to the Census of Agriculture. The follow-on programs include the Census of Aquaculture, Irrigation and Water Management Survey, Census of Horticultural Specialties, the Organic Production Survey and the Local Food Marketing Practices Survey.

**Volume 1, Geographic Area Series**

**United States, State and County Data.** Separate State reports display statistics for the entire State and every county or equivalent. The United States Summary provides national data and selected data for each State. Data include number of farms; farm characteristics; livestock, poultry and their products; crops; land use; irrigation; producer characteristics; ownership; income; production expenses; direct marketing; farm labor and migrant workers; agricultural activity on American Indian reservations; chemical use; computer use and more. Reports cover 2017, with comparative data for previous census years.

**Appendix A. Census of Agriculture Methodology.** Provides the methods used for the Census population, data collection, data processing, and disclosure review. Reliability tables are included.

**2018 Census of Puerto Rico.**

**2018 Outlying Areas.** American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, and U.S. Virgin Islands.

**Volume 2, Subject Series**

**History.** Provides a detailed report describing the planning and execution of the Census of Agriculture.

**American Indian Reservations.** Provides data that supplement the 2017 Census of Agriculture Volume 1. This publication presents selected operation and operator data for 73 American Indian Reservations. Data includes number of farms, land in farms market value of products, production practice and characteristics of the operation and producers.

**Watershed Tabulations.** Presents agricultural statistics by 6-digit Hydrological Unit Code for the contiguous 48 states, Alaska and Hawai'i. The data tables show the number of farms, land in farms, cropland harvested, irrigated acres, acres treated with fertilizer, acres treated with chemicals, selected crop acreage, organic acreage and inventory of selected livestock.

**Typology.** The 2017 Census of Agriculture Farm Typology report provides data that supplement the 2017 census. Selected census statistics by typology categories that group farms with similar characteristics are provided. It primarily focuses on the “family farm,” or any farm where the majority of the business is owned by the producer and individuals related to the producer, including relatives who do not live in the producer’s household.

**Specialty Crop Tabulations.** Presents agricultural statistics for specialty crops for all farms in the 50 states. Tables show production, demographic and economic data for farms producing specialty crops. Specialty crops are defined as fruits and vegetables, tree nuts, dried fruits, nursery crops (including floriculture) and maple syrup. Some USDA agencies do not consider maple syrup a specialty crop, so data are provided that include and exclude maple syrup to accommodate either definition.

**Specialty Crops for Outlying Areas.** Provides data on number of farms, acres harvested, and value of sales for specialty crops in Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, Northern Mariana Islands, and U.S. Virgin Islands.

**Volume 3, Special Studies**

**2018 Census of Aquaculture.** Provides statistics about the U.S. aquaculture industry at National and State levels. Data collected include production methods, water area and sources, production, sales, sales outlet and aquaculture for restoration, conservation, enhancements, and recreation.

**2018 Irrigation and Water Management Survey.** Displays results from a sample survey of farm and ranch operators who reported using irrigation in the 2017 Census. Includes acres irrigated; yields of specified crops; method of distribution; quantity and source of water used; number and depth of wells; pumps used in moving water; energy use; and expenditures for maintenance and investments for each State, 20 water resources regions and the United States.

**2019 Census of Horticulture Specialties.** Provides data at national and state levels on number and kinds of horticultural specialty operations, value of sales, and types of products.

**2019 Organic Survey.** Provides statistics on acreage, production, sales, price, expenses, and other data for various organic crop and livestock commodities at national, state, and commodity levels.

**2020 Local Food Marketing Practices Survey, Spring 2022.** Provides comprehensive statistics on local agricultural economies.

**Rankings and Profiles**

**State and County Profiles.** Based on results of the Census of Agriculture, describes changes in several key agricultural statistics. Also provides the rank of each county in the State and the Nation in crop acreage, livestock inventories and sales. Graphics included.
Congressional District Rankings. Presents agricultural statistics by Congressional district (116th Congress) for all farms in all 50 States. Tables show the total market value of products sold and the number of farms by size for land in farms, cropland harvested, selected crops and inventory of cattle, calves, hogs and pigs. Crops vary by State and tables show number of farms by acres harvested for commodities such as tobacco, cotton, soybeans for beans, peanuts for nuts and land in orchards.

Online Resources

Census Data Query Tool. Access 2017 Census data by table with the Census Data Query Tool at https://www.nass.usda.gov/Quick_Stats/CDQT/chapter/1/table/1. All data queries are downloadable as .csv files for use in spreadsheets.

Agricultural Atlas. Features thematic maps highlighting agricultural activities and characteristics such as the number of farms, selected crops harvested, selected livestock inventories and poultry (broilers) number sold. Covers the United States, States and counties. All maps are available at www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus.

Agricultural Census Web Maps. An online application utilized to access key Census data through a collection of interactive maps.

Highlights. Key findings from the Census of Agriculture and from one or more surveys.


Custom Census Products


Special Organics Tabulation. Selected census statistics of operator and farm characteristics by all farms and farms with organic sales are provided.

Census Related

2019 Survey of Irrigation Organizations. Provides data about local irrigation decisions and their impact on drought resilience.

2019 National Farmers Market Managers Survey. Measures the customer demand of local foods from the Farmer’s Market manager’s perspective. This survey is planned for every 5 years.

Organic Certifiers 2015/2016 Summary. Provides statistics on certified acreage and livestock commodities at the national and state level.


2014 Tenure, Ownership and Transition of Agricultural Land (TOTAL). Provides a comprehensive picture of farm land ownership and farm economics, including operating expenses, demographic information on land owners, capital expenses, farm debt and assets, labor needs, and household characteristics.

National Conservation Practices and Adoptions Motivations (CPAM) Survey. The CPAMS highlights will be in two phases in 2022 and 2023 and includes information on conservation practices.

Dairy

Agricultural Prices. 12 monthly issues. All issues present prices received by farmers for principal crops, livestock and livestock products; indexes of prices received by farmers; parity prices; prices paid for input items and feeder livestock; indexes of prices paid by farmers and livestock/poultry feed price ratios. The NASS Quick Stats database is updated monthly with historical index revisions at www.nass.usda.gov. A description of parity prices including authority for, method of computation and prices used in parity computations. (Refer to Economic Agricultural Prices for additional information.)

Capacity of Refrigerated Warehouses 2021 Summary, Biennial report. Number of warehouses and capacity by State and U.S. number of general warehouses public and private.

Cattle. (Refer to the Livestock for additional information.)

Cold Storage. 12 monthly issues plus annual summary and biennial Capacity of Refrigerated Warehouses, published in even years.


Dairy Products. (Refer to the Livestock for additional information.)

Livestock Slaughter. (Refer to the Livestock for additional information.)


January 25, April 19, July 20, October 19: Number of milk cows and production quarterly by State and U.S.

February 22: Number of milk cows, production per cow and milk production revised by months, 2021 and 2022 by State and U.S. Licensed dairy herds by State and U.S.

Milk Production, Disposition and Income 2022 Summary, April 27. Annual number of milk cows, production per cow and production for the year by State and U.S. 2021-22. Amount of milk used on farms and amount sold, cash receipts and value of production by State and U.S.

2022 Organic Survey. (Refer in Census)

Survey Methodology and Quality. (Refer to Agricultural Chemical & Pest Management Methodology and Quality Measures for additional information.) Additional Reference: Methodology and Quality Measures

Demographics

Race, Ethnicity and Gender Profiles. Based on results from the Census of Agriculture, detailed data by state and county are provided for several categories of operations. Results available online only at www.nass.usda.gov/AgCensus.

Economics

Agricultural Prices. 12 monthly issues. All issues present prices received by farmers for principal crops, livestock and livestock products; indexes of prices received by farmers; parity prices; prices paid for input items and feeder livestock; indexes of prices paid by farmers and livestock/poultry feed price ratios. The NASS Quick Stats database is updated monthly with historical index revisions at www.nass.usda.gov. A description of parity prices including authority for, method of computation and prices used in parity computations.

January 31: Revised monthly prices for rice; marketing year average prices for rice. Grazing fee rates on privately owned non-irrigated land for 17 western states. Revised historical series of prices received and prices paid indexes.

February 28: Revised monthly and annual average prices for meat animals. Annual average prices received for wool and mohair are published in the January Sheep and Goat publication. Other Hay 3-year average price, Adjusted base prices used in computing parity prices, including commodities not included in the monthly report.

March 31: No special features.

April 28: Revised monthly and annual prices for milk, poultry, eggs and milkfat test percentages. Annual index bench-mark revisions for price paid indexes.

May 31: Historical monthly and marketing year average feed price ratios and market year average prices for tobacco. Value of all cattle and calves and sheep as of January 1, 2023; hogs and pigs as of December 1, 2022 are published in the Meat Animals Production, Disposition and Income summary.

June 30: Revised monthly U.S. monthly prices, marketing year average prices and marketing percents for barley, oats, and wheat.

July 28: Marketing year average prices for sugar beets and sugarcane. Revised state monthly prices, marketing year average prices and marketing percents for canola, dry edible peas, flaxseed, lentils, and rapeseed. Marketing year average prices for rapeseed. Adjusted base prices used in computing parity; prices including commodities not included in the monthly report.

August 31: Revised state monthly prices, marketing year prices and marketing percents for hay, peanuts, and rye.

September 29: Marketing year average prices for mustard seed and safflower. Revised monthly prices, marketing year average prices and marketing percents for canola, dry edible beans, pima cotton, and upland cotton. Monthly price revisions for fresh apples, grapes, peaches, and pears.

October 31: Year-to-date U.S. monthly prices marketing year average prices and marketing percents for rice.

November 30: Revised monthly prices, marketing year average prices and marketing percents for corn. Marketing year average prices for proso millet.

Cash Rents State, August 4. Irrigated cropland, non-irrigated cropland and pastureland cash rents per acre for States and U.S. Estimates are for the 2023 calendar year. Results available at quickstats.nass.usda.gov/.

Cash Rents County, August 25. Irrigated cropland, non-irrigated cropland and pastureland cash rents per acre for counties for the 2023 calendar year. Results available at quickstats.nass.usda.gov/.

Farm Labor May 24 and November 22. The May publication includes January and April data while the November publication includes July and October data. Estimates are made January, April, July and October for the week including the 12th of the month. Annual average wage rates hired workers and hours worked are published in November.

Farm Production Expenditures 2022 Summary, July 28. Revised 2021 and preliminary 2022 estimates of farm production expenditures by U.S. farm production regions, type of farm and economic class for major expenses.

Farms and Land in Farms 2022 Summary, February 17. Number of farms in operation, land in farms and average farm size by acres during 2022 and revisions for 2021; State and U.S. data. Selected State sales class estimates for number of farms and land in farms.

Grazing Fees, Grazing fee rates on privately owned non-irrigated land for 17 western states. Revised historical series of prices received and prices paid indexes.

Land Values 2023 Summary, August 4. State, regions and U.S. agricultural land values for 2023 including 2022 revisions. Estimates are on a per acre basis and include value of all land and buildings, cropland and pasture.

Agricultural Statistics Book 2022, July 2023. A comprehensive statistical report (approximately 500 pages) containing current and historical agricultural data, revised annually. Statistics cover grain and feed; cotton, tobacco, sugar crops and honey; oilseeds, fats and oils, vegetables and melons; fruits, tree nuts, and horticultural specialties; hay, seeds and minor field crops; cattle, hogs and sheep; dairy and poultry statistics; farm resources, income and expenses; taxes, insurance, credit and cooperatives; stabilization and price-support programs; consumption; fertilizers and pesticides and more.

Survey Methodology and Quality. (Refer to Agricultural Chemical & Pest Management Methodology and Quality Measures for additional information.) Additional Reference: Methodology and Quality Measures

Field Crops

Agricultural Prices. 12 monthly issues. All issues present prices received by farmers for principal crops, livestock and livestock products; indexes of prices received by farmers; parity prices; prices paid for input items and feeder livestock; indexes of prices paid by farmers and livestock/poultry feed price ratios. The NASS Quick Stats database is updated monthly with historical index revisions at www.nass.usda.gov. A description of parity prices including authority for, method of computation and prices used in parity computations. (Refer to Economic Agricultural Prices for additional information.)

Acreage, June 30. Planted and harvested area by State for corn, potatoes, soybeans, all wheat, winter wheat, other spring wheat, Durum wheat, oats, barley, rye, sorghum, rice by length of grain, peanuts, oil and non-oil sunflower, flaxseed, canola, rapeseed, safflower, mustard seed, dry edible beans, sugar beets, dry edible peas, chickpeas, and lentils. Planted area only for cotton and proso millet. Harvested area only for all hay, alfalfa hay, other hay, tobacco (by class and type) and sugarcane. Percent of area planted to biotechnology varieties in the U.S. and selected States for corn, soybeans and Upland cotton. Percent of soybean acreage double cropped by State. Percent of acreage planted for potatoes by types.

Corn Objective Yield Survey Data, 1992-2006. This report provides information on the types of data collected from the corn objective yield survey and how they relate to the Agricultural Statistics Board yield estimates. This report provides information to assist data users in understanding the corn objective yield program and the changes that have occurred in the objective yield data over a 15 year period.

Cotton Ginnings. 13 reports issued approximately twice per month during Aug-Mar ginning season, plus annual summary.

Jan 12, Jan 20, Feb 8, Mar 8, Aug 11, Sep 12, Sep 22, Oct 12, Oct 20, Nov 9, Nov 22, Dec 8, Dec 22. Running bales ginned to date for all cotton and American-Pima cotton by State. County ginnings, relating to first-of-month, are released with mid-month State ginnings.

Cotton Ginnings 2022 Summary, May 12. Running bales ginned, 480-pound bales ginned, average bale weight and number of active cotton gins by State and county for the ginning period.

Crop Production. 12 monthly issues plus annual summary and four supplement
January 12: Hay stocks on farms on December 1, 2022; indicated production of 2022-23 citrus fruits.

February 8: Indicated production of 2022-23 citrus fruits; area harvested, yield and production of sugarcane for 2022.

March 8: Indicated production of 2022-23 citrus fruits; area harvested, yield and production of sugarcane for 2022.

April 11: Indicated production of 2022-23 citrus fruits and revised production of 2021-22 citrus fruits.


June 9: Winter wheat indicated area harvested, yield, production and U.S. production by class as of June 1; Durum wheat indicated area harvested, yield and production for Arizona and California; indicated production of 2022-23 citrus fruits; 2023 maple syrup production, 2022 maple syrup price and value. Revised 2022 maple syrup production. Objective survey data for winter wheat percent of samples processed in the lab. Indicated production of cherry (tart and sweet). Hops area strung for harvest by variety.

July 12: Indicated area harvested, yield and production as of July 1 for winter wheat, Durum wheat, other spring wheat, oats, barley, and flue-cured tobacco. Indicated production of wheat by class, apricots, almonds and 2022-23 citrus fruits. Objective survey data for winter wheat number of heads per square foot and percent of samples processed in the lab.

August 11: Updated planted acreage - all crops, if changed; indicated area harvested, yield and production as of August 1 for corn for grain, winter wheat, Durum wheat, other spring wheat, oats, barley, cotton, rice, hay, sorghum for grain, dry edible beans, soybeans for beans, peanuts for nuts, tobacco (by class and type), sugarbeets, sugarcane for sugar and seed, and hops; indicated cottonseed production. Indicated U.S. production of wheat and rice by class, apples, peaches, pears, grapes and cranberries. Objective survey data for winter wheat number of heads per square foot and percent of samples processed in the lab. Planted acres by commercial class for dry edible beans.

September 12: Updated planted acreage – corn, cotton, peanuts, rice, sorghum, soybeans and sugarbeets, if changed; indicated area harvested, yield and production as of September 1 for corn for grain, cotton, peanuts for nuts, rice, sorghum for grain, soybeans for beans, tobacco (by class and type), sugarbeets, sugarcane for sugar and seed; indicated cottonseed production. Indicated area planted, harvested, yield and production for chickpeas, dry edible peas and lentils. Indicated U.S. production of rice by class, and walnuts. Indicated production of 2023-24 California Navel oranges. Objective survey data for selected States; corn plant populations and number of ears per acre, soybeans number of pods with beans per 18 square feet, and cotton cumulative boll counts. Acreage entered for certified seed potatoes;

October 12: Updated, planted acreage - dry edible beans, canola, and sunflower, if changed; indicated area harvested, yield and production as of October 1 for corn for grain, cotton, rice, sorghum for grain, hay, dry edible beans, soybeans for beans, peanuts for nuts, sunflower, canola, tobacco (by class and type), sugarbeets, sugarcane for sugar and seed; indicated cottonseed and pecan production. Indicated U.S. production of rice by class and 2023-24 citrus fruits. Revised canola, peanut and sunflower acreage, yield and production for 2022. Objective survey data for selected States; corn plant populations, number of ears per acre and percent of samples processed in the lab, soybean number of pods with beans per 18 square feet and percent of samples processed in the lab, and cotton cumulative boll counts.

November 9: Indicated area harvested, yield and production as of November 1 for corn for grain, cotton, rice, sorghum for grain, soybeans for beans, peanuts for nuts, sugarbeets and sugarcane for sugar and seed; indicated cottonseed production. Planted acres, indicated area harvested, yield and production of potatoes. Indicated U.S. production of rice by class. Objective survey data for selected States; corn plant population, number of ears, row width distribution and percent of samples processed in the lab, soybean row width distribution, number of pods with beans per 18 square feet and percent of samples processed in the lab, and cotton cumulative large boll counts.

December 8: Indicated area harvested, yield and production as of December 1 for corn, cotton, sugarcane for sugar and seed. Indicated production of cottonseed and 2023-24 citrus fruits. Objective survey data for selected States; cotton cumulative large boll counts.

Crop Production 2022 Summary, January 12. Acreage, yield, and production data for 2022 and revised for 2021. Objective survey data for selected States; corn plant populations, number of ears per acre, row width distribution; soybean number of pods with beans per 18 square feet; row width distribution.

Crop Production Historical Track Records, April 10. This report includes a historical data series and a comparison of preliminary to final planted and harvested crop acreage and a comparison of preliminary crop production forecasts to final and end-of-year crop production estimates.
Crop Progress. 35 issues, first workday of the week during growing season. Issued weekly during the growing season April-November; this report lists planting, selected development stages and harvesting progress and overall condition of selected crops in major producing States. The data, summarized by crop and by State, are republished in the Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin released by WAOB.


Current Agricultural Industrial Reports

NASS publishes four Current Agriculture Industrial Reports. They are: Grain Crushing and Co-Products Production, Flour Milling Products, Cotton System Consumption and Stocks, and Fats and Oils: Oilseed Crushings, Production, Consumption and Stocks.

Flour Milling Products. 4 issues plus annual summary.

Flour Millings Products 2022 Summary, May 1.

2022 North American Flour Milling. 1 issue. May 1. This publication is a result of a joint effort by Statistics Canada and NASS to release the flour milling production information for both countries within one publication.

Cotton System Consumption and Stocks. 12 monthly issues plus annual summary.

Cotton System Consumption and Stocks 2022 Summary, March 1.

Fats & Oils: Oilseed Crushings, Production, Consumption and Stocks. 12 monthly issues plus annual summary.

Fats & Oils: Oilseed Crushings, Production, Consumption and Stocks 2022 Summary, March 1

2022 North American Grain and Oilseed Crushing. 1 issue.

March 13. This publication is a result of a joint effort by Statistics Canada and NASS to release the soybean and canola seed crushings information for both countries within one publication.

Grain Stocks. 4 issues.

January 12: On and off farm stocks of all wheat, Durum wheat, corn, sorghum, oats, barley and soybeans on December 1, 2022 by State; revisions of all wheat, Durum wheat, corn, oats, barley, sorghum, soybeans, flaxseed, rye, canola, mustard seed, safflower, rapeseed and sunflower for 2022. Number and capacity of off-farm storage facilities and capacity of on-farm storage facilities on December 1, 2022. On and off farms stocks of dry edible peas, lentils, and chickpeas on December 1, 2022 and revision for June 1, 2022

March 31: On and off farm stocks of all wheat, Durum wheat, corn, sorghum, oats, barley, soybeans, and sunflower on March 1 by State and previous quarter revisions.

June 30: On and off farm stocks of all wheat, Durum wheat, corn, oats, barley, sorghum, soybeans, flaxseed, canola, rapeseed, dry edible peas, lentils, and chickpeas and rye on June 1 by State and previous quarter revisions.

September 29: On and off farm stocks of all wheat, Durum wheat, corn, oats, barley, sorghum, sunflower, safflower and mustard seed on September 1 by State and previous quarter revisions. Revised 2021 soybean and corn acreage, yield and production.

Grain Crushings and Co-Products Production. 12 monthly issues plus annual summary.

Grain Crushings and Co-Products Production 2022 Summary, March 1.

National Hemp Report. April 19. This report contains hemp acreage, yield, production and value for industrial, floral,
grain, fiber and seed. Breakouts by hemp grown in the open and hemp grown under cover for each type of hemp.

**Hop Stocks**, 2 issues, March 17 and September 18. Grower, dealer and brewe stocks March 1 and September 1.


**North American Potatoes**, 2 issues, January 20 and December 15. This publication is the result of a joint effort by NASS, Agriculture Division, Statistics Canada and Servicio de Informacion Agroalimentaria y Pesquera (SIAP) to provide producers with additional information about potato production in North America. The release includes area planted and harvested, yield, production, utilized production, market year average price and value of sales.

**Peanut Prices**. Weekly on Friday. U.S. average price and marketing by type of peanut (Runner, Spanish, Valencia and Virginia).

**Peanut Stocks and Processing**. 12 issues.

Jan 27, Feb 27, Mar 27, Apr 26, May 26, Jun 26, Jul 26, Aug 28, Sep 27, Oct 27, Nov 27, Dec 27. The reports include the stocks at end of previous month; millings, production and disappearance of milled products, previous month for the U.S. Preliminary season totals shown in August release. Revised season totals shown in August release.


**Potato Stocks**. 4 issues.

Feb 17, Apr 17, Jun 16, Dec 15. Grower, processor and local dealer storage stocks in producing areas, first of the month by State.

**Price Reactions After USDA Crop Reports**, March 10. This report describes the market price reaction during the time periods surrounding the release of crop production reports.

**Prospective Plantings**, March 31. Expected plantings as of March 1 for corn, all wheat, winter wheat, Durum wheat, other spring wheat, oats, canola, barley, cotton, rice by length of grain, all sorghum, dry edible beans, dry edible peas, and lentils, chickpeas, soybeans, sunflower, flaxseed, peanuts, and sugarbeets; acreage for harvest of hay and tobacco (by class and type).

**Rice Stocks**. 5 issues.

Jan 12, Mar 31, Jun 30, Aug 23, Oct 25. Rough and milled rice stocks on and off farms, December 1, 2022, March, June, August and October (California only) by State and stocks by length of grain classes (five Southern States and California).

**Small Grains 2022 Summary**, September 29. Acreage, yield and production of wheat, oats, barley, and rye for 2023, including revised data for 2022 and Production of wheat by class. Objective survey data for winter wheat number of heads per square foot.

**Soybean Objective Yield Survey Data, 1992-2006**. This report provides information on the types of data collected from the soybean objective yield survey and how they relate to the Agricultural Statistics Board yield estimates. This report provides information to assist data users in understanding the soybean objective yield program and the changes that have occurred in the objective yield data over a 15 year period.

**Wheat Objective Yield Survey Data, 1993-2007**. This report provides information on the types of data collected from the wheat objective yield survey and how they relate to the Agricultural Statistics Board yield estimates. This report provides information to assist data users in understanding the wheat objective yield program and the changes that have occurred in the objective yield data over a 15 year period.


**World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates**. Issued monthly, WASDE provides the most current USDA forecasts of U.S. and world supply-use balances of major grains, soybeans and products and cotton; and U.S. supply and use of sugar and livestock products.

**Survey Methodology and Quality**. (Refer to Agricultural Chemical & Pest Management Methodology and Quality Measures for additional information.) Additional Reference: Methodology and Quality Measures

**Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables**

**Agricultural Prices**. 12 monthly issues. All issues present prices received by farmers for principal crops, livestock and livestock products; indexes of prices received by farmers; parity prices; prices paid for input items and feeder livestock; indexes of prices paid by farmers and livestock/poultry feed price ratios. The NASS Quick Stats database is updated monthly with historical index revisions at www.nass.usda.gov. A description of parity prices including authority for, method of computation and prices used in parity computations. (see Economic Agricultural Prices for additional information.)

Coffee, January 20. This report contains bearing acreage, yield, total production, utilized production, average price, and value of production estimates for the current and previous two seasons. All components are published for cherry equivalent basis, and quantity and average price for utilized production is included for parchment and green equivalent basis.

Cold Storage. – (Refer to the Dairy for additional information.)

Cold Storage 2022 Summary. – (Refer to the Dairy for additional information.)

Crop Production. – (Refer to the Field Crops for additional information.)

Crop Values 2022 Summary. – (Refer to the Field Crops for additional information.)


Vegetable 2022 Summary, February 15. End-of-season 2022 estimates of acreage, yield, production, marketing year average price, value and utilization for artichokes, asparagus, snap beans, broccoli, cabbage, cantaloupe, carrots, cauliflower, celery, sweet corn, cucumbers, garlic, honeydews, head lettuce, leaf lettuce, romaine lettuce, onions, bell peppers, chile peppers, pumpkins, spinach, strawberries, squash, sweet potatoes, tomatoes, and watermelons.

Vegetables Usual Planting and Harvesting Dates. NASS handbook Number 307. This handbook identifies the usual planting and harvesting dates for fresh market and processing vegetables as well as principal producing counties and major varieties for the vegetables covered in NASS's national program of crop estimates. The Field Offices of USDA NASS compiled the basic information, prepared the estimates of usual dates and designated the important areas of production and major varieties for their respective States. Growers and horticultural specialists were consulted to verify information published.

Survey Methodology and Quality. (Refer to Agricultural Chemical & Pest Management Methodology and Quality Measures for additional information.) Additional Reference: Methodology and Quality Measures

2019 Census of Horticulture Specialties. Provides data at national and state levels on number and kinds of horticultural specialty operations, value of sales, and types of products.

Horticulture and Floriculture price and value of wholesale sales for US and 28 selected States and growers having $100,000 or more in sales. Growing area for growers with $10,000 or more in sales. Data covers the following crops:

Cut flowers
Potted flowering plants
Foliage
Annual Bedding/Garden plants
Herbaceous perennials
Cut cultivated greens
Propagative Floriculture material

Results available at quickstats.nass.usda.gov.

Survey Methodology and Quality. (Refer to Agricultural Chemical & Pest Management Methodology and Quality Measures for additional information.) Additional Reference: Methodology and Quality Measures

Livestock

Cattle. 2 issues.

January 31: Inventory number by class of all cattle and calves as of January 1, 2023 and number of calves born during 2022 by State and U.S. Number of all cattle and number by classes July 1, 2022, U.S. Total number on feed January 1, 2023 by State and U.S.

July 21: Inventory number by class of all cattle and calves as of July 1, 2023, U.S. Expected 2023 calf crop, U.S. Total number on feed July 1, 2023, U.S.

Cattle on Feed. 12 monthly issues.

Jan 20, Feb 24, Mar 17, Apr 21, May 19, Jun 23, Jul 21, Aug 18, Sep 22, Oct 20, Nov 17, Dec 22. All issues present monthly
total number on feed, placements by weight group, marketings
and other disappearance for feedlots with 1,000 head or more
capacity for major States and U.S. Number on feed by class,
shown for feedlots with 1,000 head or more capacity for major
States and the U.S. in January, April, July and October reports.
Number of feedlots and fed cattle marketings during 2022 and
January inventory 2023 by size groups for U.S. in February
report.

Cost of Pollination. 2 issues.

Jan 11, Dec 15. Annual report that includes statistics on the
number of acres paid to be pollinated, the average price per
acre, and prices per honey bee colony for selected crops.

Dairy Products. 12 monthly issues plus annual summary.

Jan 6, Feb 3, Mar 3, Apr 3, May 5, Jun 5, Jul 6, Aug 4, Sep 5,
Oct 4, Nov 3, Dec 4. Production of butter, cheese, frozen
products, evaporated, condensed, dry milk and whey products.
Shipments, stocks and prices of dry milk and whey products,
major States and U.S.

Dairy Products 2022 Summary, April 26. Summary of
production for manufactured dairy products for 2022 and
revised data for 2021.

Equine, January 1, 1999. This is the only NASS publication of
U.S. equine statistics. The report contains total equine inventory
for 1998 and 1999, equine sold and value of sales.

Hogs and Pigs. 4 quarterly issues.

March 30: Inventory number by class as of March 1; December
2022 - February 2023 farrowings and pig crop; March - August
2023 intended farrowings for major States and U.S.

June 29: Inventory number by class as of June 1; March-May
2023 farrowings and pig crop; June - November 2023 intended
farrowings for major States and U.S.

September 28: Inventory number by class as of September 1;
June-August 2023 farrowings and pig crop; September 2023 -
February 2024 intended farrowings for major States and U.S.

December 22: Inventory number by class of all hogs and pigs
as of December 1; September - November 2023 farrowings and
pig crop; December 2023 - May 2024 intended farrowings,
major States and U.S.; annual farrowings (December 2022 -
November 2023) by State and U.S.

For more hogs and pigs information, see Livestock Slaughter,
Meat Animals: Production, Disposition and Income and
Agricultural Prices February issue.

Honey, March 17. Annual report of number of colonies
producing honey, yield per colony, honey production, average
price and value, 2022 and revised 2021; honey stocks as of
December 15, 2022, by State and U.S.

Honey Bee Colonies, August 1. Annual report of honey bee
colonies, lost colonies, added colonies, renovated colonies and
colonies affected by stressors by State and U.S.

Livestock Historical Track Records, September 15. This
report compares the preliminary inventory or production
estimates to the final inventory or production estimates for
cattle, hogs and pigs, sheep and lambs, milk production,
broilers, eggs, and turkeys.

Livestock Slaughter. 12 monthly issues plus annual summary.

Jan 19, Feb 23, Mar 23, Apr 20, May 25, Jun 22, Jul 20, Aug
24, Sep 21, Oct 19, Nov 22, Dec 21. Number of head, live
weight and dressed weight of cattle, calves, sheep and lambs
and hogs and pigs slaughtered in commercial plants and number
by class in federally inspected plants by State. Also red meat
production by species by State and U.S.

Livestock Slaughter 2022 Summary, April 19. Annual
summary for total livestock slaughter and red meat production
for 2022 by State and months. Number of cattle, calves, sheep
and lambs and hogs and pigs slaughtered in federally inspected
plants by class for selected States and U.S. Number of goats and
bison slaughtered in federally inspected plants in 2021, U.S.
weekly number of head slaughtered in federally inspected
plants by species and class, U.S. number of federally and non-
federally inspected plants and number of head slaughtered in
2022. Also, number of head slaughtered in federally inspected
plants by size group and species, U.S.

Meat Animals Production, Disposition and Income 2022
Summary, April 27. Annual balance sheet and income
estimates for cattle and hogs. Includes estimates of beginning
and ending inventories, births, deaths, inshipments and
marketings. Also includes 2021 and 2022 total production and
marketings in pounds, value of production, cash receipts, home
consumption and gross marketings by State and U.S.

Mink, July 14. Mink pelt production by color class by selected
States, 2022 data and revised 2021. Females bred and to be bred

Price Reactions After USDA Livestock Reports, March 10.
This report describes the market price reaction during the time
periods surrounding the release of livestock inventory report.

Sheep and Goats, January 31. Sheep and lamb inventory by
class by State and U.S., 2023. Lamb crop by State and U.S.,
2022. January 1 inventory of angora, milk and meat and other
goats. Number of sheep shorn, wool production, price and value
by State for 2021. Number of goats clipped, mohair production
and value for AZ, NM and TX for 2022.
For more sheep information, see Livestock Slaughter.

Overview of the U.S. Cattle Industry, June 24, 2016. This report provides information on cattle supply and disposition numbers and trends which have implications for future cattle supplies. The report is provided to the industry and data users to provide a better understanding of the relationships within the cattle industry.


U.S. & Canadian Cattle and Sheep, March 8. Inventory by class of all cattle and calves and number of calves born for U.S., and Canada combined. Inventory by class of all sheep and lambs and number of lambs born for U.S., Canada and combined.

U.S. & Canadian Cattle, August 30. Inventory by class of all cattle and calves and number of calves born for U.S., Canada and combined.

U.S. & Canadian Cattle and Sheep, March 8. Inventory by class of all cattle and calves and number of calves born for U.S., and Canada combined. Inventory by class of all sheep and lambs and number of lambs born for U.S., Canada and combined.

For more cattle information, see Livestock Slaughter, Meat Animals: Production, Disposition and Income and Agricultural Prices February issue.

Cold Storage. (Refer to the Dairy Section for additional information.)

U.S. and Canadian Hogs. 2 issues.

March 8 and August 30. This release contains inventory, sows farrowed and pig crop for U.S., Canada and combined.

Survey Methodology and Quality. (Refer to Agricultural Chemical & Pest Management Methodology and Quality Measures for additional information.) Additional Reference: Methodology and Quality Measures

Poultry

Agricultural Prices. 12 monthly issues. All issues present prices received by farmers for principal crops, livestock and livestock products; indexes of prices received by farmers; parity prices; prices paid for input items and feeder livestock; indexes of prices paid by farmers and livestock/poultry feed price ratios. The NASS Quick Stats database is updated monthly with historical index revisions at www.nass.usda.gov. A description of parity prices including authority for, method of computations and prices used in parity computations. (To see Poultry

Agricultural Prices see Economic Agricultural Prices breakout.)

Broiler Hatchery. 52 issues weekly. Number of broiler chicks placed and eggs set for the previous week, 19 selected States and United States. Available every Wednesday unless a federal holiday falls on Tuesday or Wednesday in that instance, the release will be on Thursday.

Chickens and Eggs. 12 issues plus annual summary.

Jan 20, Feb 27, Mar 23, Apr 20, May 19, Jun 23, Jul 24, Aug 21, Sep 22, Oct 20, Nov 20, Dec 21. Number of layers on hand, eggs per 100 layers, and total eggs produced during preceding month by type of flock by major States and U.S. Number of layers and eggs produced per 100 layers on the first of the month by type of flock. Pullet chicks added and layers’ disposition at the U.S. level. Layers being molted and molt completed during the previous month by major States and U.S. U.S. commercial hatchery data on number of broiler-type and egg-type chicks hatched during preceding month, major States and U.S. and number of eggs in incubators on the first of the month by region and U.S. Number of broiler-type pullet chicks for hatchery supply flocks (total and domestic) and number of egg-type pullet chicks for hatchery supply flocks, U.S.

Chickens and Eggs 2022 Summary, February 21. Revised monthly estimates of the number of layers on hand, rate of lay and egg production States and U.S. for 2021 and 2022. Revised egg production during the month by type, selected States and U.S. December 1, 2021 and 2022 chicken inventories and values by State and U.S.

Cold Storage. (Refer to the Dairy Section for additional information.)

Cold Storage 2022 Summary. (Refer to the Dairy Section for additional information.)

Egg Products. 12 monthly issues.


Hatchery Production 2022 Summary, April 4. U.S. commercial hatchery data on number of broiler-type and egg-type chicks hatched, monthly, major States and U.S. for 2022 and revised data for 2021. Number of eggs in incubators on the first of each month by region and U.S. broiler chicks placed and eggs set by weeks for the 19 selected States and United States. Turkey eggs set and net pouls placed, pouls hatched U.S., capacity of chicken and turkey hatcheries by region and U.S.

Livestock Historical Track Records. (Refer to the Livestock for additional information.)
Poultry Production and Value 2022 Summary, April 27. Estimates of production and value for commercial broilers, eggs, turkeys raised and chickens (excluding commercial broilers) sold for 2021-2022 by State and U.S.

Poultry Slaughter. 12 issues plus annual summary.

Jan 25, Feb 22, Mar 24, Apr 25, May 25, Jun 26, Jul 25, Aug 24, Sep 25, Oct 25, Nov 20, Dec 21. Number of head and pounds slaughtered under Federal inspection by type, for the U.S. Total liveweight of poultry slaughtered and condemnations by selected States and U.S.

Poultry Slaughter 2022 Summary, February 28. Also available as a separate issue in the above subscription. Number of poultry slaughtered by month, by type, and annual total for the United States. Pounds certified ready-to-cook, ante-mortem and post-mortem condemnations by type, by month and the U.S. total.

Turkey Hatchery. 12 monthly issues.

Turkeys Raised, September 27. Number of turkeys raised during preceding year and raised during current year, major States and U.S.

Overview of the U.S. Turkey Industry, April 30, 2014. This report presents 2008-2013 historical information on the U.S. turkey industry. NASS survey procedures and methodology are presented with a graphical interpretation of the data.

Survey Methodology and Quality. (Refer to Agricultural Chemical & Pest Management Methodology and Quality Measures for additional information.) Additional Reference: Methodology and Quality Measures
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Note: CT, MA, ME, RI and VT are part of the New Hampshire office.
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