

Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012		2007	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms 77,857	(X) (X)	81,033	(X) (X)
Average per farm	\$1,000 (X)	35,455,667	(X) (X)	26,962,641
	dollars (X)	455,395	(X) (X)	332,737
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	9,641	28,796	11,404	32,989
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11,098	81,567	11,981	88,497
\$10,000 to \$24,999	17,425	284,536	18,551	303,203
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11,115	396,345	11,643	413,236
\$50,000 to \$99,999	8,585	605,568	8,592	605,392
\$100,000 to \$249,999	7,539	1,207,519	7,546	1,191,276
\$250,000 to \$499,999	4,157	1,475,651	3,739	1,326,692
\$500,000 or more	8,297	31,375,685	7,577	23,001,356
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2,978	2,092,163	2,810	2,006,585
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	2,590	4,006,963	2,658	4,169,580
\$2,500,000 or more	2,729	25,276,558	2,109	16,825,191
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms 38,958	(X) (X)	48,395	(X) (X)
	\$1,000 (X)	1,806,062	(X) (X)	1,314,175
	percent of total (X)	5.1	(X) (X)	4.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	9,602	1,993	12,376	2,576
\$500 to \$999	4,325	2,850	5,822	3,859
\$1,000 to \$4,999	10,707	25,041	13,859	31,715
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,483	23,316	4,527	30,405
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,829	60,352	4,787	73,444
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,319	80,291	2,560	88,522
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,782	122,668	1,953	135,020
\$100,000 or more	2,911	1,489,552	2,511	948,634
Chemicals purchased	farms 44,536	(X) (X)	44,599	(X) (X)
	\$1,000 (X)	2,190,674	(X) (X)	1,369,132
	percent of total (X)	6.2	(X) (X)	5.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	13,573	2,580	12,765	2,506
\$500 to \$999	4,367	2,837	4,469	2,905
\$1,000 to \$4,999	10,119	23,993	11,049	26,501
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,959	26,838	4,341	29,619
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,485	70,035	4,727	73,020
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,676	93,347	2,668	92,114
\$50,000 or more	5,357	1,971,043	4,580	1,142,467
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,192	152,987	2,000	138,452
\$100,000 or more	3,165	1,818,056	2,580	1,004,015
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms 27,527	(X) (X)	26,247	(X) (X)
	\$1,000 (X)	1,317,934	(X) (X)	991,450
	percent of total (X)	3.7	(X) (X)	3.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	8,007	1,622	7,441	1,544
\$500 to \$999	3,374	2,205	3,300	2,184
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,676	15,032	6,534	14,901
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,354	15,979	2,352	16,203
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,803	43,232	2,682	41,487
\$25,000 or more	4,313	1,239,865	3,938	915,132
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,473	51,179	1,461	50,725
\$50,000 or more	2,840	1,188,685	2,477	864,407
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms 12,585	(X) (X)	10,881	(X) (X)
	\$1,000 (X)	1,254,286	(X) (X)	1,264,818
	percent of total (X)	3.5	(X) (X)	4.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	3,720	1,302	3,024	1,129
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,183	10,256	3,775	8,805
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,509	10,325	1,372	9,232
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,441	21,716	1,011	15,030
\$25,000 to \$49,999	488	16,877	449	15,392
\$50,000 to \$99,999	507	32,241	371	25,893
\$100,000 to \$249,999	335	53,279	394	62,812
\$250,000 or more	402	1,108,291	485	1,126,525
\$250,000 to \$499,999	188	64,243	209	71,977
\$500,000 to \$999,999	106	73,507	124	83,999
\$1,000,000 or more	108	970,541	152	970,549
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms 6,850	(X) (X)	5,951	(X) (X)
	\$1,000 (X)	255,730	(X) (X)	186,901
	percent of total (X)	0.7	(X) (X)	0.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,818	745	1,499	611
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,445	6,014	2,249	5,288
\$5,000 to \$9,999	807	5,326	836	5,539
\$10,000 to \$24,999	892	12,962	635	9,556
\$25,000 to \$49,999	294	10,196	256	8,644
\$50,000 to \$99,999	364	20,936	196	13,635
\$100,000 to \$249,999	137	21,346	150	22,777
\$250,000 or more	93	178,206	130	120,851
\$250,000 to \$499,999	55	18,241	68	22,476
\$500,000 to \$999,999	18	12,254	37	25,569
\$1,000,000 or more	20	147,710	25	72,805
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)	farms 7,673	(X) (X)	6,356	(X) (X)
	\$1,000 (X)	998,556	(X) (X)	1,077,917
	percent of total (X)	2.8	(X) (X)	4.0
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	2,934	882	2,313	772
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,464	5,854	1,950	4,430
\$5,000 to \$9,999	703	4,878	641	4,281

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012		2007	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses - Con.				
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased - Con.				
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) - Con.				
Farms with expenses of- Con.				
\$10,000 to \$24,999	613	9,558	408	5,996
\$25,000 to \$49,999	232	8,001	219	7,660
\$50,000 to \$99,999	209	14,596	195	13,657
\$100,000 to \$249,999	212	34,171	267	43,665
\$250,000 or more	306	920,617	363	997,455
\$250,000 to \$499,999	130	45,580	147	51,079
\$500,000 to \$999,999	88	60,133	94	63,279
\$1,000,000 or more	88	814,904	122	883,096
Feed purchased	farms 30,014	(X)	29,596	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	6,069,374	(X)	4,274,263
percent of total	(X)	17.1	(X)	15.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	4,965	2,452	4,708	2,265
\$1,000 to \$4,999	11,226	29,098	11,437	30,079
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,293	36,360	5,642	38,051
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,124	58,474	3,849	57,106
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,336	45,958	1,233	41,390
\$50,000 to \$99,999	706	47,367	559	37,650
\$100,000 or more	2,364	5,849,665	2,168	4,067,721
\$100,000 to \$249,999	596	92,893	408	65,368
\$250,000 to \$499,999	330	118,673	312	109,837
\$500,000 to \$999,999	295	215,749	448	323,852
\$1,000,000 or more	1,143	5,422,351	1,000	3,568,665
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms 70,844	(X)	78,163	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	1,552,328	(X)	1,124,340
percent of total	(X)	4.4	(X)	4.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	30,541	10,868	35,171	12,039
\$1,000 to \$4,999	21,433	48,622	23,094	52,475
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,880	38,754	6,762	45,722
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,302	82,330	5,958	91,694
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,745	96,381	2,902	100,539
\$50,000 or more	4,943	1,275,372	4,276	821,871
Utilities	farms 60,680	(X)	55,511	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	1,684,343	(X)	1,231,547
percent of total	(X)	4.8	(X)	4.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	9,035	2,227	8,309	2,064
\$500 to \$999	7,669	5,173	7,093	4,833
\$1,000 to \$4,999	23,136	54,003	20,563	47,719
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,220	42,001	6,377	43,479
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,055	95,121	5,759	88,655
\$25,000 or more	8,565	1,485,818	7,410	1,044,797
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,178	109,821	3,031	105,625
\$50,000 or more	5,387	1,375,997	4,379	939,172
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs	farms 63,106	(X)	74,487	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	2,042,434	(X)	1,782,730
percent of total	(X)	5.8	(X)	6.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	19,133	7,668	24,294	9,625
\$1,000 to \$4,999	22,801	51,616	25,796	58,512
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,224	41,015	8,010	53,871
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,970	91,518	7,451	112,259
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,091	108,702	3,341	116,858
\$50,000 or more	5,887	1,741,916	5,595	1,431,605
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,354	161,951	2,422	166,174
\$100,000 or more	3,533	1,579,964	3,173	1,265,431
Hired farm labor	farms 33,955	(X)	29,661	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	5,877,973	(X)	5,015,513
percent of total	(X)	16.6	(X)	18.6
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	3,251	1,576	3,520	1,599
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,429	16,095	5,934	14,744
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,608	25,152	2,595	17,810
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,038	81,937	4,242	68,693
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,500	156,551	3,337	117,748
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3,511	243,858	3,173	222,221
\$100,000 or more	7,618	5,352,804	6,860	4,572,698
\$100,000 to \$249,999	3,496	539,786	3,248	511,957
\$250,000 to \$499,999	1,839	645,023	1,639	571,585
\$500,000 or more	2,283	4,167,995	1,973	3,489,157
Contract labor	farms 25,067	(X)	22,586	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	3,378,012	(X)	2,265,515
percent of total	(X)	9.5	(X)	8.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	2,190	1,133	2,231	1,134
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,812	15,040	5,688	14,577
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,403	23,486	3,233	22,405
\$10,000 to \$24,999	4,422	69,366	4,141	65,311
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,941	103,112	2,447	85,757
\$50,000 or more	6,299	3,165,876	4,846	2,076,332
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,360	161,931	1,918	133,460
\$100,000 or more	3,939	3,003,945	2,928	1,942,871

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012		2007	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Total farm production expenses - Con.				
Customwork and custom hauling	farms	(X)	15,667	(X)
\$1,000	19,644	1,258,384	(X)	860,315
percent of total	(X)	3.5	(X)	3.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	3,589	1,604	2,731	1,222
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,990	12,270	4,152	10,155
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,420	16,805	1,931	13,490
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,964	46,869	2,422	38,183
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,859	64,919	1,498	52,231
\$50,000 or more	3,822	1,115,917	2,933	745,035
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,504	105,090	1,216	84,695
\$100,000 or more	2,318	1,010,828	1,717	660,340
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees				
farms	15,007	(X)	13,299	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	1,511,985	(X)	1,013,008
percent of total	(X)	4.3	(X)	3.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	1,002	199	984	218
\$500 to \$999	690	475	726	496
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,549	9,261	2,927	7,449
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,649	11,482	1,619	11,449
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,878	47,612	2,163	34,727
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,451	51,803	1,446	51,771
\$50,000 or more	3,788	1,391,153	3,434	906,897
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles				
farms	7,895	(X)	6,623	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	400,054	(X)	216,265
percent of total	(X)	1.1	(X)	0.8
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	1,196	285	1,018	235
\$500 to \$999	718	482	662	437
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,150	5,146	1,670	3,978
\$5,000 to \$9,999	962	6,490	871	5,989
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,028	16,097	1,037	16,393
\$25,000 to \$49,999	567	19,883	508	17,948
\$50,000 or more	1,274	351,671	857	171,284
Interest expense				
farms	26,459	(X)	23,854	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	1,217,781	(X)	1,099,536
percent of total	(X)	3.4	(X)	4.1
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	2,229	1,022	1,841	857
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,906	16,101	4,704	12,776
\$5,000 to \$9,999	4,455	31,401	3,649	26,219
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,593	104,958	5,959	95,512
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,294	112,053	3,471	120,435
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,835	127,622	2,139	147,669
\$100,000 or more	2,147	824,623	2,091	696,068
Secured by real estate				
farms	20,307	(X)	18,896	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	941,302	(X)	773,509
percent of total	(X)	2.7	(X)	2.9
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,166	541	1,103	512
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,137	11,734	3,601	9,917
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,540	25,212	3,146	22,569
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,736	90,723	5,147	82,165
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,690	91,902	2,806	96,969
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,429	97,868	1,655	112,487
\$100,000 or more	1,609	623,322	1,438	448,889
Not secured by real estate				
farms	13,273	(X)	12,843	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	276,479	(X)	326,028
percent of total	(X)	0.8	(X)	1.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	2,988	1,316	3,195	1,361
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,701	11,457	3,948	9,716
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,898	12,406	1,760	12,069
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,616	25,224	1,751	27,167
\$25,000 to \$49,999	835	28,183	897	31,145
\$50,000 to \$99,999	621	44,088	624	42,278
\$100,000 or more	614	153,806	668	202,291
Property taxes paid				
farms	71,398	(X)	72,181	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	827,587	(X)	638,682
percent of total	(X)	2.3	(X)	2.4
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	4,785	1,090	5,954	1,436
\$500 to \$999	5,092	3,759	6,497	4,776
\$1,000 to \$4,999	35,260	93,164	35,937	92,362
\$5,000 to \$9,999	12,923	88,293	11,833	80,194
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7,776	117,579	7,437	112,139
\$25,000 or more	5,562	523,701	4,523	347,775
All other production expenses (see text)				
farms	43,111	(X)	44,163	(X)
\$1,000	(X)	3,066,456	(X)	2,501,352
percent of total	(X)	8.6	(X)	9.3
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	9,048	3,901	9,272	4,096
\$1,000 to \$4,999	13,816	32,912	14,123	34,117
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,276	35,917	5,495	37,509
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,691	89,582	5,757	89,756
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,928	103,036	3,424	120,511
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,313	159,232	2,387	166,476
\$100,000 or more	4,039	2,641,876	3,705	2,048,887
\$100,000 to \$249,999	2,014	306,753	2,032	311,793
\$250,000 or more	2,025	2,335,123	1,673	1,737,094

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 4. Farm Production Expenses: 2012 and 2007 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012		2007	
	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)	Farms	Expenses (\$1,000)
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹	farms	(X)	1,026	(X)
..... farms	1,305	(X)		
..... \$1,000	(X)	54,690	(X)	45,760
..... percent of total	(X)	0.2	(X)	0.2
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	159	39	56	14
\$500 to \$999	82	57	32	22
\$1,000 to \$4,999	376	914	250	646
\$5,000 to \$9,999	154	1,122	193	1,406
\$10,000 to \$24,999	206	3,275	217	3,396
\$25,000 or more	326	49,283	278	40,276
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999	157	5,526	122	4,274
..... \$50,000 to \$99,999	65	4,646	78	5,467
..... \$100,000 or more	104	39,111	78	30,535
Depreciation expenses claimed	farms	(X)	37,834	(X)
..... farms	39,342	(X)		
..... \$1,000	(X)	2,256,892	(X)	1,800,646
..... percent of total	(X)	6.4	(X)	6.7
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$499	1,870	466	2,261	553
\$500 to \$999	2,109	1,420	2,130	1,476
\$1,000 to \$4,999	10,058	26,176	10,208	26,387
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,351	43,212	6,174	42,498
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7,480	116,800	6,946	108,405
\$25,000 or more	11,474	2,068,818	10,115	1,621,327
..... \$25,000 to \$49,999	4,349	150,587	3,880	134,643
..... \$50,000 to \$99,999	2,940	201,416	2,628	183,982
..... \$100,000 or more	4,185	1,716,814	3,607	1,302,701

¹ Landlord production expenses are included within total farm production expenses.

Table 5. Net Cash Farm Income of the Operations and Operators: 2012 and 2007

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	2012		2007	
	Farms	Income (\$1,000)	Farms	Income (\$1,000)
Net cash farm income of the operations (see text)	77,857	8,523,285	81,033	7,983,228
Average per farm	(X)	109,474	(X)	98,518
Farms with net gains ¹	36,283	11,394,897	35,095	9,904,894
Average per farm	(X)	314,056	(X)	282,231
Farms with gains of-				
less than \$1,000	1,602	762	2,028	954
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,785	13,480	5,232	14,497
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,597	26,156	3,567	25,959
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,723	95,178	5,792	95,323
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,813	173,881	4,443	159,895
\$50,000 or more	15,763	11,085,441	14,033	9,608,267
Farms with net losses	41,574	2,871,613	45,938	1,921,666
Average per farm	(X)	69,072	(X)	41,832
Farms with losses of-				
less than \$1,000	1,982	1,004	2,626	1,290
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,924	26,202	10,484	30,850
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7,815	57,166	9,022	65,613
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10,269	164,982	11,115	179,418
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,478	192,542	5,866	204,678
\$50,000 or more	7,106	2,429,717	6,825	1,439,817
Net cash farm income of operators (see text)	77,857	8,177,199	81,033	7,746,152
Average per farm	(X)	105,028	(X)	95,593
Farm operators reporting net gains ¹	36,052	11,136,098	34,860	9,704,279
Average per farm	(X)	308,890	(X)	278,379
Farms with gains of-				
less than \$1,000	1,605	764	2,020	952
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,774	13,450	5,242	14,532
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,610	26,231	3,577	26,009
\$10,000 to \$24,999	5,758	95,875	5,786	95,105
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4,811	173,736	4,447	160,067
\$50,000 or more	15,494	10,826,042	13,788	9,407,615
Farm operators reporting net losses	41,805	2,958,899	46,173	1,958,128
Average per farm	(X)	70,779	(X)	42,409
Farms with losses of-				
less than \$1,000	2,006	1,012	2,639	1,298
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,944	26,288	10,495	30,906
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7,798	57,022	9,041	65,737
\$10,000 to \$24,999	10,315	165,747	11,157	180,020
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,518	194,032	5,893	205,701
\$50,000 or more	7,224	2,514,798	6,948	1,474,465

¹ Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.