

Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	77,064	58,664	15,250	3,150	45,361	31,703
..... percent	100.0	76.1	19.8	4.1	58.9	41.1
Land in farms acres	13,049,347	6,430,135	6,048,678	570,534	7,330,420	5,718,927
Average size of farm acres	169	110	397	181	162	180
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	77,064	58,664	15,250	3,150	45,361	31,703
..... \$1,000	5,237,155	2,033,707	2,926,618	276,831	2,752,211	2,484,944
Average per farm dollars	67,959	34,667	191,909	87,883	60,674	78,382
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	15,689	14,096	1,070	523	8,697	6,992
\$1,000 to \$2,499	9,575	8,617	705	253	5,621	3,954
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9,689	8,392	960	337	5,855	3,834
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11,448	9,271	1,751	426	6,818	4,630
\$10,000 to \$24,999	12,961	9,633	2,747	581	7,900	5,061
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6,956	4,318	2,263	375	4,150	2,806
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4,184	2,187	2,139	258	2,543	1,641
\$100,000 to \$249,999	3,068	1,154	1,675	239	1,875	1,193
\$250,000 to \$499,999	1,469	397	995	77	883	586
\$500,000 to \$999,999	959	241	674	44	516	443
\$1,000,000 or more	1,066	358	671	37	503	563
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	804	266	517	21	405	399
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	205	71	125	9	77	128
\$5,000,000 or more	57	21	29	7	21	36
Total sales farms	77,064	58,664	15,250	3,150	45,361	31,703
..... \$1,000	5,067,334	1,943,305	2,853,224	270,805	2,651,964	2,415,370
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas						
..... farms	12,228	6,281	5,246	701	7,560	4,668
..... \$1,000	1,656,983	197,035	1,335,050	124,898	797,209	859,774
Sales of \$50,000 or more	3,483	741	2,503	239	2,107	1,376
..... farms	1,551,357	137,757	1,295,436	118,164	730,561	820,796
Corn	9,642	4,524	4,549	569	5,885	3,757
..... \$1,000	693,575	88,564	551,404	53,606	324,624	368,951
Sales of \$50,000 or more	2,191	335	1,707	149	1,263	928
..... farms	613,650	51,466	513,359	48,824	273,285	340,365
Wheat	2,152	666	1,342	144	1,253	899
..... \$1,000	202,462	17,692	164,975	19,795	90,812	111,649
Sales of \$50,000 or more	785	77	658	50	435	350
..... farms	182,112	11,145	152,624	18,343	78,496	103,616
Soybeans	6,217	2,571	3,252	394	3,867	2,350
..... \$1,000	752,272	89,351	611,709	51,213	377,894	374,378
Sales of \$50,000 or more	2,470	406	1,909	155	1,450	1,020
..... farms	686,608	57,772	582,233	46,604	335,886	350,722
Sorghum	175	90	78	7	113	62
..... \$1,000	2,581	542	1,862	177	1,272	1,309
Sales of \$50,000 or more	15	1	13	1	7	8
..... farms	1,409	(D)	(D)	(D)	504	906
Barley	118	52	62	4	60	58
..... \$1,000	2,525	(D)	2,041	(D)	971	1,554
Sales of \$50,000 or more	14	2	12	-	6	8
..... farms	1,529	(D)	(D)	-	492	1,037
Rice	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	180	106	64	10	95	85
..... \$1,000	3,567	(D)	3,059	(D)	1,635	1,932
Sales of \$50,000 or more	14	2	12	-	8	6
..... farms	3,043	(D)	(D)	-	1,284	1,759
Tobacco	4,530	1,837	2,313	380	2,920	1,610
..... \$1,000	356,603	77,948	257,207	21,448	212,897	143,706
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1,685	407	1,157	121	1,054	631
..... farms	298,427	51,472	230,539	16,416	175,651	122,776
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes	2,231	1,737	396	98	1,062	1,169
..... \$1,000	28,787	19,224	7,564	1,999	12,987	15,800
Sales of \$50,000 or more	95	56	29	10	47	48
..... farms	10,261	5,782	3,382	1,097	4,108	6,153
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	1,113	937	151	25	458	655
..... \$1,000	7,839	5,794	1,865	180	2,878	4,961
Sales of \$50,000 or more	18	10	7	1	5	13
..... farms	2,347	1,215	(D)	(D)	563	1,784
Fruits and tree nuts	565	488	65	12	237	328
..... \$1,000	5,238	3,849	1,260	129	1,689	3,549
Sales of \$50,000 or more	16	9	6	1	3	13
..... farms	2,009	993	(D)	(D)	338	1,671
Berries	677	561	102	14	271	406
..... \$1,000	2,602	1,946	605	51	1,190	1,412
Sales of \$50,000 or more	3	1	2	-	2	1
..... farms	288	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text)	1,279	949	263	67	593	686
..... \$1,000	79,283	38,368	16,165	24,750	27,059	52,224
Sales of \$50,000 or more	201	133	49	19	100	101
..... farms	66,564	29,010	13,324	24,230	20,563	46,001

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.							
Total - Con.							
Total sales - Con.							
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms	81	79	1	1	44	37
	\$1,000	186	(D)	(D)	(D)	108	78
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cut Christmas trees	farms	78	76	1	1	43	35
	\$1,000	181	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-rotation woody crops	farms	3	3	-	-	1	2
	\$1,000	5	5	-	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms	22,318	16,900	4,692	726	13,462	8,856
	\$1,000	150,888	83,994	59,920	6,974	88,084	62,804
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	333	107	210	16	176	157
	\$1,000	31,647	9,584	20,554	1,509	17,339	14,308
Maple syrup (see text)	farms	42	30	10	2	20	22
	\$1,000	21	15	(D)	(D)	7	14
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
	\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	farms	33,284	21,790	10,082	1,412	19,627	13,657
	\$1,000	1,033,722	436,830	531,918	64,974	573,721	460,001
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	3,689	1,514	2,004	171	2,144	1,545
	\$1,000	685,719	226,922	408,435	50,362	367,226	318,493
Milk from cows (see text)	farms	970	403	514	53	506	464
	\$1,000	207,602	57,796	142,682	7,125	86,359	121,243
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	816	316	457	43	424	392
	\$1,000	203,864	55,876	141,130	6,858	84,346	119,518
Hogs and pigs	farms	866	581	232	53	405	461
	\$1,000	122,130	49,787	66,034	6,309	66,655	55,475
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	80	29	44	7	47	33
	\$1,000	120,158	48,788	65,200	6,169	65,619	54,539
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms	2,932	2,323	509	100	1,328	1,604
	\$1,000	8,464	6,155	(D)	(D)	3,429	5,035
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	10	7	3	-	2	8
	\$1,000	1,055	849	206	-	(D)	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms	4,561	3,509	805	247	2,085	2,476
	\$1,000	178,938	124,357	50,428	4,154	68,934	110,004
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	232	179	43	10	104	128
	\$1,000	153,112	104,231	46,694	2,187	57,554	95,559
Poultry and eggs	farms	3,982	3,167	715	100	1,585	2,397
	\$1,000	1,107,452	799,610	300,759	7,082	629,856	477,596
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	582	402	176	4	290	292
	\$1,000	1,104,023	796,873	300,128	7,022	628,702	475,321
Aquaculture	farms	52	44	6	2	29	23
	\$1,000	2,884	(D)	(D)	(D)	873	2,011
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	11	9	2	-	5	6
	\$1,000	2,647	(D)	(D)	-	785	1,862
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms	1,642	1,346	229	67	734	908
	\$1,000	125,574	43,674	81,328	572	80,914	44,660
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms	64	48	13	3	27	37
	\$1,000	121,446	40,230	80,816	400	78,925	42,522
Value of-							
Government payments	farms	33,382	24,407	8,080	895	20,776	12,606
	\$1,000	169,821	90,402	73,394	6,026	100,247	69,574
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms	3,035	2	2,472	561	1,759	1,276
	\$1,000	109,712	(D)	100,859	(D)	50,698	59,014
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms	3,438	2,558	732	148	1,407	2,031
	\$1,000	16,438	9,507	6,339	592	5,582	10,856
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES							
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms	77,064	58,664	15,250	3,150	45,361	31,703
	\$1,000	4,778,105	2,050,811	2,464,067	263,227	2,479,958	2,298,148
Average per farm	dollars	62,002	34,959	161,578	83,564	54,672	72,490
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms	35,651	23,136	10,936	1,579	20,422	15,229
	\$1,000	472,174	92,007	346,197	33,970	245,845	226,328
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		25,342	19,011	5,335	996	14,164	11,178
\$5,000 to \$24,999		7,162	3,559	3,207	396	4,424	2,738
\$25,000 to \$49,999		1,296	360	849	87	779	517
\$50,000 or more		1,851	206	1,545	100	1,055	796
Chemicals purchased	farms	29,242	18,637	9,212	1,393	16,277	12,965
	\$1,000	178,990	28,788	137,572	12,630	91,951	87,040
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		25,120	17,616	6,377	1,127	13,793	11,327
\$5,000 to \$24,999		2,634	855	1,599	180	1,654	980
\$25,000 to \$49,999		625	94	494	37	374	251
\$50,000 or more		863	72	742	49	456	407

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.						
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.						
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	15,666	12,035	3,110	521	8,622	7,044
\$1,000 to \$4,999	6,325	3,703	2,200	422	3,707	2,618
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,280	1,266	1,777	237	2,035	1,245
\$25,000 to \$49,999	791	145	578	68	520	271
\$50,000 or more	1,136	95	973	68	598	538
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	13,674	10,048	3,073	553	6,992	6,682
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5,047	3,052	1,733	262	2,789	2,258
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1,449	691	667	91	835	614
\$100,000 to \$249,999	729	384	321	24	416	313
\$250,000 or more	446	199	237	10	229	217
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms					
	\$1,000					
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)	farms					
	\$1,000					
Feed purchased	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	34,219	26,380	6,541	1,298	18,721	15,498
\$5,000 to \$24,999	10,847	7,071	3,259	517	6,158	4,689
\$25,000 to \$99,999	4,360	2,551	1,564	245	2,554	1,806
\$100,000 to \$249,999	564	220	323	21	277	287
\$250,000 or more	695	402	279	14	345	350
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	64,864	52,330	10,067	2,467	38,160	26,704
\$5,000 to \$24,999	7,713	3,434	3,818	461	4,527	3,186
\$25,000 to \$49,999	949	230	696	23	528	421
\$50,000 or more	781	174	565	42	347	434
Utilities	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	30,224	24,164	5,254	806	17,253	12,971
\$1,000 to \$4,999	15,431	10,057	4,834	540	8,534	6,897
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,132	1,391	1,593	148	1,603	1,529
\$25,000 to \$49,999	357	155	187	15	156	201
\$50,000 or more	149	77	61	11	55	94
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	49,919	39,385	8,672	1,862	28,688	21,231
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8,481	4,313	3,769	399	4,993	3,488
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,136	349	741	46	607	529
\$50,000 or more	782	207	537	38	352	430
Hired farm labor	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	13,213	9,375	3,303	535	7,626	5,587
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,762	2,007	1,532	223	2,193	1,569
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1,965	848	1,021	96	1,082	883
\$100,000 to \$249,999	449	164	251	34	184	265
\$250,000 or more	197	102	80	15	71	126
Contract labor	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	2,167	1,719	377	71	1,174	993
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,872	1,942	828	102	1,657	1,215
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,863	943	801	119	1,057	806
\$25,000 to \$49,999	473	214	238	21	279	194
\$50,000 or more	308	69	220	19	174	134
Customwork and custom hauling	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	6,305	4,674	1,370	261	3,691	2,614
\$1,000 to \$4,999	4,188	2,645	1,320	223	2,443	1,745
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,843	853	900	90	1,073	770
\$25,000 to \$49,999	227	98	119	10	119	108
\$50,000 or more	132	37	85	10	57	75
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	7,830	26	6,540	1,264	4,718	3,112
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,565	1	1,253	311	932	633
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,439	1	1,187	251	863	576
\$25,000 or more	1,644	4	1,444	196	935	709

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.							
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.							
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	farms	3,034	1,567	1,255	212	1,604	1,430
.....	\$1,000	21,866	7,869	11,513	2,484	12,689	9,177
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999		1,585	981	526	78	864	721
\$1,000 to \$4,999		781	392	328	61	383	398
\$5,000 to \$24,999		501	169	275	57	279	222
\$25,000 to \$49,999		86	11	68	7	36	50
\$50,000 or more		81	14	58	9	42	39
Interest expense	farms	30,514	21,451	8,255	808	17,352	13,162
.....	\$1,000	248,538	138,070	105,264	5,204	128,418	120,119
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		17,631	13,061	3,925	645	10,181	7,450
\$5,000 to \$24,999		11,078	7,625	3,325	128	6,256	4,822
\$25,000 to \$99,999		1,651	715	906	30	853	798
\$100,000 or more		154	50	99	5	62	92
Secured by real estate	farms	25,135	18,319	6,816	-	14,055	11,080
.....	\$1,000	197,099	116,739	80,361	-	101,568	95,531
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999		3,699	2,900	799	-	2,144	1,555
\$1,000 to \$4,999		10,643	8,171	2,472	-	5,963	4,680
\$5,000 to \$24,999		9,434	6,633	2,801	-	5,291	4,143
\$25,000 to \$49,999		924	437	487	-	451	473
\$50,000 or more		435	178	257	-	206	229
Not secured by real estate	farms	15,151	9,644	4,699	808	8,831	6,320
.....	\$1,000	51,438	21,331	24,903	5,204	26,850	24,588
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999		6,281	4,571	1,421	289	3,726	2,555
\$1,000 to \$4,999		6,560	4,130	2,074	356	3,795	2,765
\$5,000 to \$24,999		2,002	856	1,018	128	1,147	855
\$25,000 to \$49,999		237	81	138	18	139	98
\$50,000 or more		71	6	48	17	24	47
Property taxes paid	farms	74,278	58,320	15,191	767	43,576	30,702
.....	\$1,000	113,653	79,437	33,194	1,022	61,844	51,809
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		71,333	56,565	14,032	736	42,070	29,263
\$5,000 to \$9,999		2,072	1,268	788	16	1,100	972
\$10,000 to \$24,999		692	410	269	13	329	363
\$25,000 or more		181	77	102	2	77	104
All other production expenses (see text)	farms	38,352	26,417	10,389	1,546	21,071	17,281
.....	\$1,000	302,219	145,092	137,631	19,497	149,709	152,510
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		31,870	23,216	7,417	1,237	17,588	14,282
\$5,000 to \$24,999		4,823	2,525	2,081	217	2,667	2,156
\$25,000 to \$49,999		914	442	425	47	482	432
\$50,000 to \$99,999		439	120	292	27	224	215
\$100,000 or more		306	114	174	18	110	196
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹	farms	1,323	247	854	222	745	578
.....	\$1,000	16,660	355	14,774	1,531	7,040	9,620
Depreciation expenses claimed	farms	34,475	24,248	9,137	1,090	19,586	14,889
.....	\$1,000	478,771	225,543	234,569	18,659	258,361	220,411
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)							
Net cash farm income of operations	farms	77,064	58,664	15,250	3,150	45,361	31,703
.....	\$1,000	882,585	155,599	690,335	36,651	481,909	400,676
Average per farm	dollars	11,453	2,652	45,268	11,635	10,624	12,638
Farms with net gains ²	number	33,824	24,106	8,142	1,576	21,122	12,702
Average net gain	dollars	47,608	25,900	112,177	46,065	40,405	59,584
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000		3,859	3,305	421	133	2,453	1,406
\$1,000 to \$4,999		9,252	7,676	1,205	371	5,965	3,287
\$5,000 to \$9,999		5,553	4,294	1,024	235	3,458	2,095
\$10,000 to \$24,999		6,670	4,779	1,561	330	4,229	2,441
\$25,000 to \$49,999		3,372	2,016	1,130	226	2,036	1,336
\$50,000 or more		5,118	2,036	2,801	281	2,981	2,137
Farms with net losses	number	43,240	34,558	7,108	1,574	24,239	19,001
Average net loss	dollars	16,829	13,564	31,374	22,838	15,328	18,744
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000		4,535	3,881	494	160	2,908	1,627
\$1,000 to \$4,999		14,099	11,986	1,666	447	8,003	6,096
\$5,000 to \$9,999		9,334	7,629	1,380	325	5,024	4,310
\$10,000 to \$24,999		9,306	7,229	1,723	354	5,051	4,255
\$25,000 to \$49,999		3,748	2,635	961	152	2,092	1,656
\$50,000 or more		2,218	1,198	884	136	1,161	1,057
Net cash farm income of operators	farms	77,064	58,664	15,250	3,150	45,361	31,703
.....	\$1,000	639,066	51,318	559,507	28,241	347,320	291,746
Average per farm	dollars	8,293	875	36,689	8,965	7,657	9,202
Operators reporting net gains ²	farms	33,576	24,132	7,924	1,520	20,992	12,584
Average net gain	dollars	41,178	21,561	100,552	43,097	34,636	52,090

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.						
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.						
Operators reporting net gains ² - Con.						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	3,855	3,308	420	127	2,457	1,398
\$1,000 to \$4,999	9,278	7,685	1,208	385	5,985	3,293
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,535	4,294	1,008	233	3,455	2,080
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,635	4,796	1,535	304	4,205	2,430
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,390	2,059	1,122	209	2,048	1,342
\$50,000 or more	4,883	1,990	2,631	262	2,842	2,041
Operators reporting net losses	43,488	34,532	7,326	1,630	24,369	19,119
Average net loss	17,097	13,581	32,387	22,862	15,584	19,026
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	4,535	3,881	491	163	2,901	1,634
\$1,000 to \$4,999	14,127	11,963	1,701	463	8,013	6,114
\$5,000 to \$9,999	9,356	7,633	1,388	335	5,031	4,325
\$10,000 to \$24,999	9,368	7,224	1,783	361	5,096	4,272
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,800	2,631	1,005	164	2,126	1,674
\$50,000 or more	2,302	1,200	958	144	1,202	1,100
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)						
Total	168	78	77	13	110	58
\$1,000	9,459	641	6,854	1,963	5,423	4,036
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES						
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text)	24,329	17,397	6,022	910	14,381	9,948
\$1,000	423,536	172,704	227,785	23,047	209,656	213,880
Customwork and other agricultural services	2,955	1,374	1,409	172	1,803	1,152
\$1,000	24,279	7,080	15,371	1,827	13,318	10,961
Gross cash rent or share payments	9,283	8,044	1,061	178	5,669	3,614
\$1,000	83,859	69,660	12,532	1,668	52,831	31,028
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products	2,310	1,691	580	39	1,327	983
\$1,000	21,298	15,767	5,245	286	11,745	9,552
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text)	651	493	133	25	312	339
\$1,000	7,039	5,257	1,432	350	1,519	5,520
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives	5,689	3,459	1,984	246	3,439	2,250
\$1,000	10,871	2,645	7,378	847	5,467	5,404
Crop and livestock insurance payments received	2,363	709	1,464	190	1,469	894
\$1,000	170,392	10,751	149,312	10,329	83,957	86,435
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments	2,956	1,938	930	88	1,533	1,423
\$1,000	8,972	5,186	3,360	426	5,074	3,898
Other farm-related income sources (see text)	3,503	2,642	673	188	1,862	1,641
\$1,000	96,826	56,358	33,155	7,313	35,744	61,081
LAND USE						
Total cropland	61,314	45,022	13,915	2,377	36,501	24,813
acres	6,336,247	2,204,474	3,789,700	342,073	3,419,060	2,917,187
Harvested cropland	52,547	36,808	13,537	2,202	31,044	21,503
acres	5,349,545	1,517,145	3,516,463	315,937	2,820,972	2,528,573
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres	34,662	28,510	4,913	1,239	20,536	14,126
50 to 99 acres	8,772	5,314	3,008	450	5,219	3,553
100 to 199 acres	4,735	2,081	2,393	261	2,810	1,925
200 to 499 acres	2,524	684	1,691	149	1,458	1,066
500 to 999 acres	901	161	691	49	534	367
1,000 to 1,999 acres	565	48	492	25	337	228
2,000 acres or more	388	10	349	29	150	238
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text)	7,226	5,064	1,893	269	3,852	3,374
acres	325,588	171,013	139,445	15,130	181,247	144,341
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	2,057	1,412	560	85	1,221	836
acres	56,056	27,642	26,036	2,378	37,439	18,617
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text)	13,126	11,246	1,665	215	8,001	5,125
acres	560,327	461,859	90,840	7,628	350,628	209,699
In cultivated summer fallow	1,737	1,197	493	47	1,066	671
acres	44,731	26,815	16,916	1,000	28,774	15,957
Total woodland	45,709	35,302	9,340	1,067	26,300	19,409
acres	2,745,655	1,942,808	749,683	53,164	1,613,627	1,132,028
Woodland pastured	21,224	15,081	5,427	716	11,980	9,244
acres	665,010	403,198	240,105	21,707	389,255	275,755
Woodland not pastured	32,854	26,073	6,231	550	18,867	13,987
acres	2,080,645	1,539,610	509,578	31,457	1,224,372	856,273

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
LAND USE - Con.							
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text)	farms acres	50,952 3,223,610	37,124 1,784,651	11,837 1,283,357	1,991 155,602	28,951 1,859,149	22,001 1,364,461
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms acres	52,715 743,835	40,591 498,202	10,863 225,938	1,261 19,695	29,869 438,584	22,846 305,251
Irrigated land	farms acres	2,910 73,573	1,841 13,437	902 54,095	167 6,041	1,443 26,755	1,467 46,818
Harvested cropland	farms acres	2,795 71,168	1,744 12,293	885 52,856	166 6,019	1,391 25,470	1,404 45,698
Pastureland and other land	farms acres	144 2,405	115 1,144	24 1,239	5 22	68 1,285	76 1,120
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms acres	6,906 317,928	5,759 265,081	1,102 49,171	45 3,676	4,380 202,593	2,526 115,335
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text)	farms acres	5,798 2,465,576	1,954 207,987	3,373 2,057,314	471 200,275	3,614 1,196,385	2,184 1,269,191
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE							
Total organic commodity sales (see text)	farms \$1,000	86 4,059	63 1,819	20 2,162	3 79	40 2,685	46 1,374
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS							
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms \$1,000	77,064 39,459,278	58,664 18,639,551	15,250 19,101,989	3,150 1,717,738	45,361 21,018,398	31,703 18,440,880
Average per farm	dollars	512,033	317,734	1,252,589	545,314	463,358	581,676
Average per acre	dollars	3,024	2,899	3,158	3,011	2,867	3,225
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999		7,425	6,421	287	717	4,784	2,641
\$50,000 to \$99,999		10,067	8,851	745	471	6,293	3,774
\$100,000 to \$499,999		17,965	15,342	2,011	612	10,711	7,254
\$200,000 to \$499,999		24,912	19,402	4,807	703	14,034	10,878
\$500,000 to \$999,999		9,603	5,918	3,383	302	5,512	4,091
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999		3,951	1,786	1,982	183	2,313	1,638
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999		2,246	797	1,333	116	1,298	948
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999		568	107	437	24	289	279
\$10,000,000 or more		327	40	265	22	127	200
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms \$1,000	77,061 5,408,946	58,661 2,688,949	15,250 2,468,891	3,150 251,106	45,358 2,939,083	31,703 2,469,863
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999		5,777	5,230	305	242	3,679	2,098
\$5,000 to \$9,999		6,964	6,234	445	285	4,332	2,632
\$10,000 to \$19,999		12,811	11,187	1,192	432	7,787	5,024
\$20,000 to \$49,999		23,708	19,271	3,471	966	13,921	9,787
\$50,000 to \$99,999		14,773	10,421	3,736	616	8,326	6,447
\$100,000 to \$199,999		7,809	4,434	3,011	364	4,463	3,346
\$200,000 to \$499,999		3,805	1,648	1,990	167	2,120	1,685
\$500,000 or more		1,414	236	1,100	78	730	684
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Trucks, including pickups (see text)	farms number	61,065 109,789	44,329 69,040	14,207 36,034	2,529 4,715	34,952 60,366	26,113 49,423
Tractors, all	farms number	66,061 149,486	48,980 95,875	14,537 47,486	2,544 6,125	38,568 86,162	27,493 63,324
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	32,112 44,523	24,414 32,604	6,607 10,306	1,091 1,613	18,359 25,416	13,753 19,107
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	51,714 85,708	36,890 55,497	12,791 26,876	2,033 3,335	30,344 49,984	21,370 35,724
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms number	11,608 19,255	5,804 7,774	5,112 10,304	692 1,177	6,712 10,762	4,896 8,493
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms number	4,579 5,338	1,393 1,577	2,878 3,386	308 375	2,794 3,218	1,785 2,120
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms number	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms number	1,473 1,676	808 906	579 672	86 98	735 816	738 860
Hay balers	farms number	30,692 40,248	19,850 24,960	9,644 13,715	1,198 1,573	17,894 23,064	12,798 17,184

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms 29,560	18,155	10,023	1,382	17,090	12,470
	acres treated 3,786,682	939,373	2,609,753	237,556	1,934,812	1,851,870
Manure used	farms 9,167	5,481	3,361	325	4,522	4,645
	acres treated 376,121	140,659	219,401	16,061	169,134	206,987
Acres treated to control-						
Insects	farms 9,412	4,709	4,035	668	5,272	4,140
	acres 1,756,021	200,344	1,427,948	129,729	826,443	931,578
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms 19,983	11,483	7,426	1,074	11,300	8,683
	acres 3,451,620	581,889	2,633,442	236,289	1,743,268	1,708,352
Nematodes	farms 1,045	540	405	100	562	483
	acres 188,864	30,714	147,965	10,185	76,984	111,880
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms 2,573	1,367	992	214	1,353	1,220
	acres 397,006	45,316	318,322	33,368	168,231	228,775
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms 1,712	800	786	126	977	735
	acres on which used 44,358	12,863	28,209	3,286	24,259	20,099
LAND USE PRACTICES						
Land drained by tile	farms 4,054	2,482	1,411	161	2,279	1,775
	acres 375,618	81,925	277,784	15,909	153,960	221,658
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms 6,615	4,627	1,731	257	3,538	3,077
	acres 588,796	171,225	389,825	27,746	282,235	306,561
Land under conservation easement	farms 1,897	1,458	399	40	1,039	858
	acres 127,562	66,749	59,977	836	54,961	72,601
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms 10,341	5,263	4,527	551	6,267	4,074
	acres 2,307,738	321,731	1,821,461	164,546	1,197,356	1,110,382
Cropland on which conservation tillage, including no till, practices were used	farms 3,210	1,568	1,464	178	1,952	1,258
	acres 573,608	82,470	452,436	38,702	250,902	322,706
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms 11,276	6,314	4,256	706	6,739	4,537
	acres 576,628	121,454	420,980	34,194	309,208	267,420
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms 7,829	4,156	3,247	426	4,422	3,407
	acres 353,831	82,751	256,195	14,885	182,919	170,912
ENERGY						
Renewable energy producing systems	farms 1,208	974	198	36	605	603
Solar panels	farms 578	452	99	27	272	306
Wind turbines	farms 73	61	8	4	53	20
Methane digesters	farms 43	34	5	4	33	10
Geoechange systems	farms 454	403	45	6	238	216
Small hydro systems	farms 96	79	11	6	73	23
Biodiesel	farms 193	128	58	7	118	75
Ethanol	farms 101	73	26	2	72	29
Other	farms 12	11	1	-	7	5
Wind rights leased to others	farms 27	17	8	2	22	5
TENURE						
Full owners	farms 58,664	58,664	-	-	34,496	24,168
Part owners	farms 15,250	-	15,250	-	8,912	6,338
Tenants	farms 3,150	-	-	3,150	1,953	1,197
OWNED AND RENTED LAND						
Land owned	farms 74,058	58,664	15,250	144	43,500	30,558
	acres 9,872,575	7,129,501	2,729,822	13,252	5,674,599	4,197,976
Owned land in farms	farms 73,914	58,664	15,250	-	43,408	30,506
	acres 9,073,382	6,430,135	2,643,247	-	5,168,723	3,904,659
Land rented or leased from others	farms 18,513	11,003	15,250	3,150	10,942	7,571
	acres 4,006,747	11,002	3,415,877	579,868	2,177,684	1,829,063
Rented or leased land in farms	farms 18,400	-	15,250	3,150	10,865	7,535
	acres 3,975,965	-	3,405,431	570,534	2,161,697	1,814,268
Land rented or leased to others	farms 9,954	8,643	1,118	193	6,088	3,866
	acres 829,975	710,368	97,021	22,586	521,863	308,112
NUMBER OF OPERATORS						
Total operators	number 114,210	86,612	22,952	4,646	45,361	68,849
Farms by number of operators:						
1 operator	45,361	34,496	8,912	1,953	45,361	-
2 operators	27,433	21,231	5,217	985	-	27,433
3 operators	3,520	2,400	960	160	-	3,520
4 operators	565	405	126	34	-	565
5 or more operators	185	132	35	18	-	185
Total women operators	number 31,899	25,856	5,010	1,033	4,307	27,592
Farms by number of women operators:						
1 operator	28,895	23,482	4,531	882	4,307	24,588
2 operators	1,279	1,014	213	52	-	1,279
3 operators	121	95	15	4	-	121
4 operators	7	4	2	1	-	7
5 or more operators	9	7	-	2	-	9

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS						
Sex of operator:						
Male	68,864	51,514	14,520	2,830	41,054	27,810
Female	8,200	7,150	730	320	4,307	3,893
Primary occupation:						
Farming	32,137	22,128	8,518	1,491	19,833	12,304
Other	44,927	36,536	6,732	1,659	25,528	19,399
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	61,992	47,430	12,961	1,601	35,726	26,266
Not on farm operated	15,072	11,234	2,289	1,549	9,635	5,437
Days worked off farm:						
None	27,516	20,832	5,731	953	17,371	10,145
Any	49,548	37,832	9,519	2,197	27,990	21,558
1 to 49 days	5,862	4,626	1,008	228	3,621	2,241
50 to 99 days	3,329	2,552	637	140	2,041	1,288
100 to 199 days	7,062	5,228	1,519	315	4,018	3,044
200 days or more	33,295	25,426	6,355	1,514	18,310	14,985
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	2,866	2,024	472	370	1,520	1,346
3 or 4 years	3,752	2,767	596	389	2,012	1,740
5 to 9 years	10,639	8,226	1,767	646	5,322	5,317
10 years or more	59,807	45,647	12,415	1,745	36,507	23,300
Average years on present farm	22.4	22.3	24.0	15.1	23.7	20.5
Years operating any farm (see text):						
2 years or less	1,901	1,401	244	256	944	957
3 or 4 years	2,956	2,236	402	318	1,597	1,359
5 to 9 years	8,738	6,849	1,311	578	4,326	4,412
10 years or more	63,469	48,178	13,293	1,998	38,494	24,975
Average years operating any farm	25.1	24.9	27.3	18.3	26.4	23.2
Age group:						
Under 25 years	406	175	80	151	259	147
25 to 34 years	4,073	2,326	1,127	620	2,173	1,900
35 to 44 years	8,909	6,148	2,187	574	4,792	4,117
45 to 49 years	7,312	5,297	1,686	329	3,912	3,400
50 to 54 years	9,818	7,234	2,231	353	5,243	4,575
55 to 59 years	11,028	8,290	2,399	339	6,322	4,706
60 to 64 years	11,039	8,628	2,127	284	6,587	4,452
65 to 69 years	9,184	7,385	1,597	202	5,650	3,534
70 years and over	15,295	13,181	1,816	298	10,423	4,872
Average age	57.6	59.0	54.5	48.1	58.8	56.1
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	482	383	67	32	314	168
Race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	178	150	24	4	95	83
Asian	71	66	5	-	25	46
Black or African American	437	367	56	14	306	131
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9	7	2	-	2	7
White	76,116	57,853	15,136	3,127	44,791	31,325
More than one race reported	253	221	27	5	142	111
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:						
1 person	10,536	8,530	1,553	453	8,960	1,576
2 people	38,806	30,198	7,299	1,309	21,971	16,835
3 people	12,014	8,739	2,687	588	6,234	5,780
4 people	9,675	6,879	2,308	488	4,988	4,687
5 or more people	6,033	4,318	1,403	312	3,208	2,825
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent	57,321	47,461	7,776	2,084	33,387	23,934
25 to 49 percent	7,245	4,726	2,166	353	4,385	2,860
50 to 74 percent	6,459	3,735	2,371	353	3,863	2,596
75 to 99 percent	3,465	1,654	1,640	171	2,109	1,356
100 percent	2,574	1,088	1,297	189	1,617	957
Operator is a hired manager	1,214	803	297	114	735	479
farms						
acres	505,564	194,082	255,357	56,125	280,848	224,716
Farms with-						
Internet access	49,889	36,996	10,796	2,097	26,465	23,424
Dial-up service	4,712	3,553	1,001	158	2,568	2,144
DSL service	25,093	18,473	5,566	1,054	13,341	11,752
Cable modem service	7,055	5,326	1,419	310	3,876	3,179
Fiber-optic service	1,991	1,432	468	91	1,077	914
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	7,313	5,121	1,741	451	3,283	4,030
Satellite service	7,782	5,757	1,753	272	3,974	3,808
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	1,991	1,474	445	72	1,023	968
Other Internet service	865	683	148	34	470	395
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	60,000	46,682	10,990	2,328	37,684	22,316
2 households	13,748	9,819	3,311	618	6,141	7,607
3 households	2,057	1,308	632	117	886	1,171
4 households	781	511	211	59	416	365
5 or more households	478	344	106	28	234	244

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	farms 74,943 acres 12,431,340	57,151 6,135,596	14,825 5,791,794	2,967 503,950	44,383 7,110,126	30,560 5,321,214
Limited Liability Corporation	farms 2,700 acres 829,152	1,987 357,937	577 419,859	136 51,356	1,372 400,511	1,328 428,641
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)						
Family or individual	farms 70,093 acres 10,397,336	53,764 5,438,613	13,595 4,592,155	2,734 366,568	42,402 6,487,632	27,691 3,909,704
Partnership	farms 4,666 acres 1,904,448	3,144 620,608	1,238 1,109,151	284 174,689	1,746 484,164	2,920 1,420,284
Registered under state law	farms 2,702 acres 1,243,658	1,862 369,313	700 743,834	140 130,511	1,044 328,372	1,658 915,286
Corporation	farms 1,853 acres 650,044	1,373 293,008	375 331,772	105 25,264	954 310,276	899 339,768
Family held	farms 1,639 acres 582,658	1,208 249,911	354 312,786	77 19,961	826 270,082	813 312,576
More than 10 stockholders	farms 46	39	5	2	25	21
10 or less stockholders	farms 1,593	1,169	349	75	801	792
Other than family held	farms 214 acres 67,386	165 43,097	21 18,986	28 5,303	128 40,194	86 27,192
More than 10 stockholders	farms 6	6	-	-	3	3
10 or less stockholders	farms 208	159	21	28	125	83
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms 452 acres 97,519	383 77,906	42 15,600	27 4,013	259 48,348	193 49,171
HIRED FARM LABOR						
Hired farm labor	farms 19,586 workers 68,586	12,496 38,665	6,187 26,302	903 3,619	11,156 37,315	8,430 31,271
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more	farms 6,047 workers 18,689	3,367 10,271	2,351 7,458	329 960	3,130 8,727	2,917 9,962
Less than 150 days	farms 16,044 workers 49,897	10,311 28,394	5,012 18,844	721 2,659	9,303 28,588	6,741 21,309
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms 1,181	380	702	99	688	493
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms 306	84	191	31	194	112
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms 33,069 workers 76,822	24,607 56,261	7,136 17,408	1,326 3,153	15,904 33,396	17,165 43,426
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	4,337	3,873	142	322	2,423	1,914
10 to 49 acres	23,776	20,953	1,925	898	13,636	10,140
50 to 69 acres	8,161	6,787	1,027	347	4,887	3,274
70 to 99 acres	8,739	7,059	1,374	306	5,296	3,443
100 to 139 acres	8,954	6,929	1,638	387	5,453	3,501
140 to 179 acres	5,297	3,788	1,332	177	3,244	2,053
180 to 219 acres	3,956	2,636	1,176	144	2,304	1,652
220 to 259 acres	2,652	1,678	862	112	1,565	1,087
260 to 499 acres	6,416	3,397	2,773	246	3,868	2,548
500 to 999 acres	2,848	1,139	1,582	127	1,644	1,204
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,323	344	934	45	773	550
2,000 acres or more	605	81	485	39	268	337
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	7,192	3,922	2,791	479	4,680	2,512
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,299	1,078	151	70	626	673
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	708	653	43	12	303	405
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	860	733	74	53	406	454
Other crop farming (1119)	24,096	19,835	3,481	780	15,294	8,802
Tobacco farming (11191)	2,534	1,147	1,109	278	1,678	856
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	21,562	18,688	2,372	502	13,616	7,946
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	30,041	21,903	6,962	1,176	17,962	12,079
Cattle feedlots (11212)	541	339	168	34	298	243
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	890	408	432	50	466	424
Hog and pig farming (1122)	262	196	39	27	135	127
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,603	1,350	227	26	657	946
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,746	1,543	140	63	833	913
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	7,826	6,704	742	380	3,701	4,125
LIVESTOCK						
Cattle and calves inventory	farms 40,141 number 2,270,871	27,304 1,062,409	11,124 1,102,290	1,713 106,172	23,461 1,289,908	16,680 980,963
Farms with-						
1 to 9	8,470	7,195	948	327	4,770	3,700
10 to 49	19,639	14,184	4,581	874	11,772	7,867
50 to 99	6,522	3,772	2,501	249	3,773	2,749
100 to 199	3,363	1,469	1,740	154	2,004	1,359

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
LIVESTOCK - Con.						
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.						
Farms with- - Con.						
200 to 499	1,734	575	1,074	85	908	826
500 or more	413	109	280	24	234	179
Cows and heifers that calved	34,809	23,221	10,119	1,469	20,310	14,499
..... farms						
..... number	1,056,858	525,557	489,776	41,525	602,687	454,171
Beef cows	33,823	22,679	9,727	1,417	19,765	14,058
..... farms						
..... number	985,075	503,153	443,369	38,553	570,019	415,056
Farms with-						
1 to 9	10,136	8,086	1,594	456	5,781	4,355
10 to 49	18,473	12,360	5,348	765	10,986	7,487
50 to 99	3,531	1,683	1,721	127	2,056	1,475
100 to 199	1,268	435	783	50	696	572
200 to 499	387	110	258	19	232	155
500 or more	28	5	23	-	14	14
Milk cows	1,564	862	634	68	803	761
..... farms						
..... number	71,783	22,404	46,407	2,972	32,668	39,115
Farms with-						
1 to 9	656	500	138	18	329	327
10 to 49	369	194	155	20	205	164
50 to 99	369	128	218	23	198	171
100 to 199	124	29	88	7	52	72
200 to 499	38	10	28	-	18	20
500 or more	8	1	7	-	1	7
Other cattle (see text)	33,365	21,951	9,995	1,419	19,249	14,116
..... farms						
..... number	1,214,013	536,852	612,514	64,647	687,221	526,792
Cattle and calves sold	33,284	21,790	10,082	1,412	19,627	13,657
..... farms						
..... number	1,293,302	562,053	638,862	92,387	734,001	559,301
..... \$1,000	1,033,722	436,830	531,918	64,974	573,721	460,001
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	17,068	11,218	5,184	666	9,804	7,264
..... farms						
..... number	267,604	142,225	115,272	10,107	156,737	110,867
Cattle, including calves weighing						
500 pounds or more	29,004	18,676	9,095	1,233	16,987	12,017
..... farms						
..... number	1,025,698	419,828	523,590	82,280	577,264	448,434
Cattle on feed (see text)	720	402	280	38	384	336
..... farms						
..... number	36,931	14,989	19,460	2,482	19,914	17,017
Hogs and pigs inventory	1,284	909	303	72	575	709
..... farms						
..... number	313,360	133,571	170,521	9,268	193,985	119,375
Farms with-						
1 to 24	1,057	798	210	49	450	607
25 to 49	63	41	17	5	33	30
50 to 99	34	20	13	1	12	22
100 to 199	47	22	14	11	26	21
200 to 499	22	4	18	-	16	6
500 or more	61	24	31	6	38	23
Used or to be used for breeding	729	515	163	51	332	397
..... farms						
..... number	34,911	15,771	16,458	2,682	20,420	14,491
Other hogs and pigs	1,042	715	266	61	472	570
..... farms						
..... number	278,449	117,800	154,063	6,586	173,565	104,884
Hogs and pigs sold	866	581	232	53	405	461
..... farms						
..... number	933,620	(D)	440,700	(D)	456,704	476,916
..... \$1,000	122,130	49,787	66,034	6,309	66,655	55,475
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	1,743	1,344	326	73	836	907
..... farms						
..... number	54,612	39,328	13,472	1,812	25,273	29,339
Ewes 1 year old or older	1,351	1,024	268	59	636	715
..... farms						
..... number	29,682	20,692	7,960	1,030	14,020	15,662
Sheep and lambs sold	1,095	836	219	40	511	584
..... farms						
..... number	31,564	21,411	9,180	973	13,928	17,636
Total horses and ponies inventory	19,012	14,762	3,483	767	9,256	9,756
..... farms						
..... number	141,842	105,952	28,791	7,099	62,761	79,081
Owned horses and ponies						
inventory	18,329	14,227	3,367	735	8,881	9,448
..... farms						
..... number	118,288	90,673	22,887	4,728	53,376	64,912
Owned horses and ponies sold	4,256	3,287	736	233	1,943	2,313
..... farms						
..... number	17,369	12,846	3,865	658	7,586	9,783
Goats, all inventory	3,797	3,101	553	143	1,652	2,145
..... farms						
..... number	64,118	53,157	9,287	1,674	32,571	31,547
Goats, all sold	1,990	1,606	314	70	883	1,107
..... farms						
..... number	30,221	24,822	4,630	769	11,727	18,494
POULTRY						
Layers inventory (see text)	6,252	5,088	988	176	2,520	3,732
..... farms						
..... number	4,308,549	3,840,990	444,148	23,411	2,665,583	1,642,966
Farms with-						
1 to 399	6,129	4,993	964	172	2,476	3,653
400 to 3,199	39	29	7	3	8	31
3,200 to 9,999	2	2	-	-	-	2
10,000 to 19,999	33	28	4	1	14	19
20,000 to 49,999	47	34	13	-	21	26
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	2	2	-	-	1	1
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
inventory	933	764	148	21	357	576
..... farms						
..... number	1,820,101	1,485,775	332,890	1,436	1,100,604	719,497

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
POULTRY - Con.						
Layers sold (see text)farms	1,014	839	147	28	369	645
.....number	3,146,697	2,731,244	(D)	(D)	1,729,734	1,416,963
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
soldfarms	167	125	35	7	61	106
.....number	3,981,329	3,333,572	647,237	520	2,836,829	1,144,500
Broilers and other meat-type chickens						
soldfarms	826	600	215	11	350	476
.....number	305,383,434	202,465,421	(D)	(D)	159,614,150	145,769,284
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999	379	303	67	9	126	253
2,000 to 59,999	10	7	3	-	3	7
60,000 to 99,999	2	1	1	-	-	2
100,000 or more	435	289	144	2	221	214
Turkeys inventory (see text)farms	553	414	112	27	190	363
.....number	34,629	31,957	2,431	241	2,008	32,621
Turkeys sold (see text)farms	147	109	32	6	46	101
.....number	54,330	(D)	(D)	53	(D)	(D)
CROPS HARVESTED						
Barley for grainfarms	119	52	63	4	60	59
.....acres	7,236	1,278	5,879	79	2,962	4,274
.....bushels	494,334	(D)	392,903	(D)	199,316	295,018
Irrigatedfarms	2	1	1	-	1	1
.....acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	61	37	21	3	36	25
25 to 99 acres	41	12	28	1	15	26
100 to 249 acres	11	3	8	-	7	4
250 to 499 acres	4	-	4	-	2	2
500 acres or more	2	-	2	-	-	2
Corn for grainfarms	8,899	4,080	4,269	550	5,419	3,480
.....acres	1,530,189	206,104	1,204,456	119,629	752,474	777,715
.....bushels	104,894,595	13,419,352	82,918,615	8,556,628	49,275,210	55,619,385
Irrigatedfarms	236	83	137	16	119	117
.....acres	31,658	3,258	25,989	2,411	10,250	21,408
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	3,686	2,349	1,136	201	2,202	1,484
25 to 99 acres	2,640	1,279	1,177	184	1,697	943
100 to 249 acres	1,135	324	735	76	739	396
250 to 499 acres	597	72	494	31	360	237
500 acres or more	841	56	727	58	421	420
Corn for silage or greenchopfarms	2,059	920	1,051	88	1,172	887
.....acres	84,785	25,496	56,960	2,329	41,819	42,966
.....tons	1,136,815	326,676	779,400	30,739	547,408	589,407
Irrigatedfarms	34	17	14	3	16	18
.....acres	555	161	391	3	293	262
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	1,075	597	433	45	658	417
25 to 99 acres	801	286	475	40	439	362
100 to 249 acres	160	35	122	3	66	94
250 to 499 acres	12	1	11	-	5	7
500 acres or more	11	1	10	-	4	7
Dry edible beans, excluding limasfarms	2	2	-	-	-	2
.....acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
.....cwt	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Irrigatedfarms	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	2	2	-	-	-	2
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grainfarms	91	61	26	4	43	48
.....acres	809	349	440	20	290	519
.....bushels	47,794	20,854	25,340	1,600	17,292	30,502
Irrigatedfarms	6	4	2	-	1	5
.....acres	8	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	85	60	21	4	43	42
25 to 99 acres	6	1	5	-	-	6
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peanuts for nutsfarms	5	5	-	-	2	3
.....acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)
.....pounds	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigatedfarms	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	4	4	-	-	2	2
25 to 99 acres	1	1	-	-	-	1
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grainfarms	67	24	39	4	44	23
.....acres	4,515	(D)	3,307	(D)	2,626	1,889
.....bushels	286,666	(D)	227,359	(D)	141,425	145,241

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Sorghum for grain - Con.						
Irrigated	3	3	-	-	2	1
..... farms	4	4	-	-	(D)	(D)
..... acres						
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	28	17	9	2	22	6
25 to 99 acres	24	6	17	1	14	10
100 to 249 acres	11	1	10	-	6	5
250 to 499 acres	3	-	3	-	1	2
500 acres or more	1	-	-	1	1	-
Soybeans for beans	6,230	2,576	3,260	394	3,870	2,360
..... farms	1,468,381	179,179	1,189,223	99,979	748,384	719,997
..... acres	56,450,394	6,845,539	45,767,462	3,837,393	28,267,336	28,183,058
..... bushels						
Irrigated	123	31	85	7	63	60
..... farms	16,520	1,401	12,834	2,285	3,572	12,948
..... acres						
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	1,340	950	316	74	878	462
25 to 99 acres	2,360	1,223	972	165	1,501	859
100 to 249 acres	1,034	273	693	68	647	387
250 to 499 acres	649	82	532	35	415	234
500 acres or more	847	48	747	52	429	418
Sunflower seed, all	23	20	3	-	15	8
..... farms	217	114	103	-	170	47
..... acres	260,275	(D)	(D)	-	216,175	44,100
..... pounds						
Irrigated	1	1	-	-	-	1
..... farms	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
..... acres						
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	20	19	1	-	12	8
25 to 99 acres	3	1	2	-	3	-
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco	4,537	1,843	2,314	380	2,924	1,613
..... farms	87,931	19,540	62,486	5,906	55,038	32,893
..... acres	183,904,938	40,529,179	131,980,881	11,394,878	110,636,928	73,268,010
..... pounds						
Irrigated	745	252	433	60	457	288
..... farms	12,731	2,510	9,501	719	7,054	5,677
..... acres						
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 0.9 acres	44	28	15	1	25	19
1.0 to 1.9 acres	171	106	48	17	120	51
2.0 to 2.9 acres	386	230	128	28	260	126
3.0 to 4.9 acres	660	374	223	63	435	225
5.0 to 9.9 acres	1,047	500	458	89	652	395
10.0 to 24.9 acres	1,269	432	724	113	822	447
25.0 acres or more	960	173	718	69	610	350
Wheat for grain, all	2,173	670	1,359	144	1,259	914
..... farms	468,242	46,211	380,875	41,156	216,662	251,580
..... acres	28,998,879	2,608,889	23,684,393	2,705,597	13,253,703	15,745,176
..... bushels						
Irrigated	45	14	30	1	21	24
..... farms	3,056	164	(D)	(D)	543	2,513
..... acres						
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	550	307	210	33	328	222
25 to 99 acres	662	265	346	51	388	274
100 to 249 acres	407	59	323	25	264	143
250 to 499 acres	290	27	247	16	169	121
500 acres or more	264	12	233	19	110	154
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	43,757	31,157	11,118	1,482	25,595	18,162
..... farms	2,042,156	1,055,701	902,667	83,788	1,156,318	885,838
..... acres	4,158,043	2,024,854	1,969,424	163,765	2,359,262	1,798,781
..... tons, dry						
Irrigated	295	200	81	14	148	147
..... farms	2,073	1,198	786	89	955	1,118
..... acres						
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	20,179	17,148	2,463	568	11,884	8,295
25 to 99 acres	18,434	12,109	5,652	673	10,893	7,541
100 to 249 acres	4,298	1,675	2,421	202	2,362	1,936
250 to 499 acres	693	179	482	32	380	313
500 acres or more	153	46	100	7	76	77
Alfalfa hay	8,197	5,295	2,570	332	4,583	3,614
..... farms	198,075	105,249	83,770	9,056	109,117	88,958
..... acres	548,475	271,361	251,313	25,801	304,752	243,723
..... tons, dry						
Irrigated	93	52	33	8	55	38
..... farms	300	164	98	38	150	150
..... acres						
Other tame hay	33,594	23,271	9,174	1,149	19,574	14,020
..... farms	1,550,919	788,631	698,613	63,675	882,469	668,450
..... acres	3,050,008	1,481,484	1,452,447	116,077	1,747,921	1,302,087
..... tons, dry						
Irrigated	188	127	50	11	80	108
..... farms	1,363	789	529	45	529	834
..... acres						
Field and grass seed crops, all	21	12	9	-	9	12
..... farms	510	368	142	-	217	293
..... acres						
Irrigated	1	1	-	-	-	1
..... farms	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
..... acres						
Land in vegetables (see text)	2,222	1,729	396	97	1,061	1,161
..... farms	7,196	4,508	2,304	384	3,447	3,750
..... acres						
Irrigated	777	584	144	49	366	411
..... farms	2,621	1,697	758	166	1,183	1,438
..... acres						
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,805	1,483	251	71	855	950

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.						
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.						
5.0 to 24.9 acres	392	237	131	24	195	197
25.0 to 99.9 acres	23	8	13	2	10	13
100.0 to 249.9 acres	2	1	1	-	1	1
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beans, snap	1,057	858	159	40	448	609
farms	(D)	361	80	(D)	(D)	285
Harvested for processing	133	116	15	2	45	88
acres	(D)	28	5	(D)	(D)	21
Peas, green	33	25	3	5	19	14
farms	11	10	(Z)	1	4	7
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harvested for processing	-	-	-	-	-	-
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes	760	606	121	33	321	439
farms	360	278	61	21	143	217
acres	54	44	8	2	22	32
Harvested for processing	12	10	(D)	(D)	5	7
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	754	600	121	33	319	435
5.0 to 24.9 acres	6	6	-	-	2	4
25.0 to 99.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sweet corn	1,174	909	217	48	545	629
farms	1,834	1,070	681	83	777	1,057
acres	165	122	40	3	68	97
Harvested for processing	107	58	(D)	(D)	66	41
farms	93	57	27	9	35	58
acres	82	35	41	7	19	63
Harvested for processing	4	4	-	-	2	2
farms	3	3	-	-	(D)	(D)
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	1,387	1,131	202	54	643	744
farms	922	692	170	61	388	535
acres	171	138	29	4	64	107
Harvested for processing	105	90	11	5	36	69
farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards	939	834	90	15	402	537
farms	3,092	2,383	657	52	1,400	1,692
acres	134	121	10	3	46	88
Irrigated	322	273	(D)	(D)	119	203
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	783	701	69	13	339	444
5.0 to 24.9 acres	137	120	15	2	56	81
25.0 to 99.9 acres	18	13	5	-	6	12
100.0 to 249.9 acres	1	-	1	-	1	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apples	554	487	62	5	254	300
farms	962	738	202	22	400	562
bearing and nonbearing acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grapes	411	369	32	10	156	255
farms	626	567	46	13	174	451
bearing and nonbearing acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peaches, all	368	322	40	6	154	214
farms	512	328	169	14	184	328
bearing and nonbearing acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Citrus fruit, all	6	6	-	-	4	2
farms	3	3	-	-	(D)	(D)
bearing and nonbearing acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Almonds	5	5	-	-	4	1
farms	1	1	-	-	(D)	(D)
bearing and nonbearing acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pecans	138	133	5	-	79	59
farms	610	(D)	(D)	-	463	147
bearing and nonbearing acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walnuts, English	44	42	2	-	18	26
farms	102	(D)	(D)	-	54	47
bearing and nonbearing acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in berries (see text)	844	708	118	18	345	499
farms	866	735	117	13	414	452
acres	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.