

Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farmsnumber	28,008	18,143	7,664	2,201	14,029	13,979
.....percent	100.0	64.8	27.4	7.9	50.1	49.9
Land in farmsacres	59,758,917	20,729,151	34,006,452	5,023,314	26,337,649	33,421,268
Average size of farmacres	2,134	1,143	4,437	2,282	1,877	2,391
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Totalfarms	28,008	18,143	7,664	2,201	14,029	13,979
.....\$1,000	4,439,929	1,311,867	2,707,052	421,010	1,780,263	2,659,666
Average per farmdollars	158,524	72,307	353,217	191,281	126,899	190,262
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	5,891	5,168	442	281	3,138	2,753
\$1,000 to \$2,499	2,201	1,961	150	90	1,168	1,033
\$2,500 to \$4,999	2,112	1,800	202	110	1,096	1,016
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,457	1,961	335	161	1,305	1,152
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,038	2,215	577	246	1,564	1,474
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,442	1,541	658	243	1,281	1,161
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,333	1,211	840	282	1,192	1,141
\$100,000 to \$249,999	2,882	1,114	1,454	314	1,429	1,453
\$250,000 to \$499,999	2,386	661	1,470	255	1,015	1,371
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1,479	325	1,000	154	564	915
\$1,000,000 or more	787	186	536	65	277	510
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	626	139	432	55	221	405
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	113	31	74	8	39	74
\$5,000,000 or more	48	16	30	2	17	31
Total salesfarms	28,008	18,143	7,664	2,201	14,029	13,979
.....\$1,000	4,230,083	1,243,016	2,585,689	401,378	1,684,163	2,545,920
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas						
.....farms	6,587	2,068	3,659	860	3,295	3,292
.....\$1,000	1,787,162	346,259	1,219,220	221,683	747,065	1,040,097
Sales of \$50,000 or more	4,636	1,097	2,902	637	2,230	2,406
.....\$1,000	1,746,174	327,022	1,202,452	216,699	724,104	1,022,070
Cornfarms	559	158	335	66	269	290
.....\$1,000	64,635	17,041	36,695	10,899	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	336	81	214	41	144	192
.....\$1,000	59,788	15,440	33,985	10,364	23,236	36,553
Wheatfarms	5,590	1,643	3,181	766	2,808	2,782
.....\$1,000	1,359,058	269,011	919,023	171,024	558,281	800,776
Sales of \$50,000 or more	3,929	895	2,491	543	1,852	2,077
.....\$1,000	1,321,848	253,278	902,372	166,198	536,881	784,967
Soybeansfarms	45	5	28	12	25	20
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	760	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	10	1	7	2	2	8
.....\$1,000	1,269	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sorghumfarms	3	1	2	-	1	2
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1	-	1	-	-	1
.....\$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Barleyfarms	2,214	646	1,302	266	1,058	1,156
.....\$1,000	211,843	36,464	151,794	23,584	94,431	117,412
Sales of \$50,000 or more	989	189	663	137	485	504
.....\$1,000	189,323	28,588	139,665	21,070	83,709	105,614
Ricefarms	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas						
.....farms	1,506	337	966	203	718	788
.....\$1,000	149,402	23,565	110,420	15,416	67,375	82,027
Sales of \$50,000 or more	742	121	525	96	354	388
.....\$1,000	135,318	20,807	101,667	12,844	60,042	75,276
Tobaccofarms	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseedfarms	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes						
.....farms	332	220	76	36	129	203
.....\$1,000	33,199	5,963	18,795	8,441	11,986	21,213
Sales of \$50,000 or more	51	8	28	15	22	29
.....\$1,000	31,146	4,741	18,194	8,211	11,328	19,818
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries						
.....farms	311	293	8	10	132	179
.....\$1,000	3,658	3,435	190	34	1,311	2,348
Sales of \$50,000 or more	14	13	1	-	3	11
.....\$1,000	1,516	(D)	(D)	-	442	1,074
Fruits and tree nutsfarms	263	253	6	4	112	151
.....\$1,000	3,576	3,363	(D)	(D)	1,275	2,301
Sales of \$50,000 or more	14	13	1	-	3	11
.....\$1,000	1,516	(D)	(D)	-	442	1,074
Berriesfarms	65	57	2	6	22	43
.....\$1,000	82	72	(D)	(D)	36	46
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text)						
.....farms	387	313	31	43	170	217
.....\$1,000	28,566	22,195	3,370	3,001	11,700	16,866
Sales of \$50,000 or more	88	64	13	11	35	53
.....\$1,000	25,522	19,793	3,144	2,585	10,319	15,203

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	46	40	6	-	28	18
\$1,000	160	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cut Christmas trees	46	40	6	-	28	18
\$1,000	160	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Short-rotation woody crops	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)	9,306	5,114	3,600	592	4,410	4,896
\$1,000	403,251	124,234	244,880	34,137	172,333	230,918
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1,835	600	1,091	144	761	1,074
\$1,000	313,965	83,819	203,313	26,833	131,430	182,534
Maple syrup (see text)	2	2	-	-	2	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calves	10,629	5,332	4,432	865	4,564	6,065
\$1,000	1,783,908	669,538	985,517	128,854	673,417	1,110,492
Sales of \$50,000 or more	5,179	1,916	2,867	396	2,052	3,127
\$1,000	1,696,345	620,711	954,563	121,071	633,006	1,063,339
Milk from cows (see text)	92	27	64	1	24	68
\$1,000	44,671	(D)	(D)	(D)	11,654	33,017
Sales of \$50,000 or more	82	21	61	-	22	60
\$1,000	44,614	10,183	34,431	-	(D)	(D)
Hogs and pigs	412	241	146	25	131	281
\$1,000	54,091	11,940	42,107	43	13,180	40,911
Sales of \$50,000 or more	41	10	31	-	8	33
\$1,000	53,200	11,453	41,747	-	12,847	40,352
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	1,324	830	414	80	467	857
\$1,000	31,233	12,610	17,700	923	10,436	20,797
Sales of \$50,000 or more	133	51	77	5	52	81
\$1,000	21,178	6,604	14,145	429	7,029	14,149
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	2,572	1,721	666	185	1,006	1,566
\$1,000	22,824	14,725	5,991	2,108	10,620	12,205
Sales of \$50,000 or more	46	24	13	9	26	20
\$1,000	6,780	4,726	1,353	700	4,427	2,353
Poultry and eggs	1,051	720	285	46	337	714
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	34	8	26	-	5	29
\$1,000	(D)	1,855	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Aquaculture	26	21	3	2	15	11
\$1,000	3,172	2,937	(D)	(D)	1,549	1,623
Sales of \$50,000 or more	11	9	1	1	3	8
\$1,000	2,912	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	619	413	148	58	260	359
\$1,000	(D)	16,490	(D)	2,053	17,209	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or more	77	55	14	8	46	31
\$1,000	22,227	(D)	(D)	1,818	(D)	(D)
Value of-						
Government payments	12,443	6,186	5,147	1,110	6,453	5,990
\$1,000	209,846	68,851	121,363	19,632	96,100	113,746
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	2,071	-	1,588	483	1,079	992
\$1,000	97,159	-	73,605	23,554	41,555	55,603
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	1,389	869	434	86	442	947
\$1,000	9,423	4,290	4,551	583	3,112	6,311
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES						
Total farm production expenses ¹	28,008	18,143	7,664	2,201	14,029	13,979
\$1,000	3,516,180	1,096,227	2,068,417	351,536	1,413,638	2,102,541
Average per farm	125,542	60,421	269,887	159,716	100,765	150,407
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	10,324	4,829	4,487	1,008	4,737	5,587
\$1,000	406,062	79,511	274,648	51,902	170,379	235,683
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	4,274	3,086	957	231	1,871	2,403
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,584	1,061	1,233	290	1,262	1,322
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,192	298	731	163	605	587
\$50,000 or more	2,274	384	1,566	324	999	1,275
Chemicals purchased	12,366	6,121	5,112	1,133	5,588	6,778
\$1,000	217,620	47,990	143,353	26,277	90,825	126,795
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	7,480	4,908	2,098	474	3,258	4,222
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,552	830	1,361	361	1,298	1,254
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,040	193	724	123	509	531
\$50,000 or more	1,294	190	929	175	523	771

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.						
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.						
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms					
	\$1,000					
	9,648	4,051	4,573	1,024	4,476	5,172
	106,555	26,783	66,277	13,494	47,158	59,396
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	2,561	1,707	713	141	1,114	1,447
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,103	1,315	1,408	380	1,523	1,580
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,891	818	1,714	359	1,398	1,493
\$25,000 to \$49,999	681	126	467	88	274	407
\$50,000 or more	412	85	271	56	167	245
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms					
	\$1,000					
	8,619	4,490	3,456	673	3,574	5,045
	365,896	145,902	197,233	22,761	137,084	228,813
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	3,875	2,524	1,058	293	1,697	2,178
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,987	1,368	1,422	197	1,251	1,736
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1,318	446	715	157	474	844
\$100,000 to \$249,999	242	88	140	14	81	161
\$250,000 or more	197	64	121	12	71	126
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms					
	\$1,000					
	6,466	2,937	3,000	529	2,722	3,744
	117,977	40,992	68,501	8,484	41,313	76,665
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)	farms					
	\$1,000					
	3,507	2,143	1,103	261	1,369	2,138
	247,919	104,910	128,732	14,277	95,771	152,148
Feed purchased	farms					
	\$1,000					
	16,861	10,514	5,138	1,209	7,432	9,429
	439,672	185,804	219,106	34,762	162,126	277,546
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	8,896	6,446	1,878	572	4,082	4,814
\$5,000 to \$24,999	5,134	2,872	1,844	418	2,257	2,877
\$25,000 to \$99,999	2,259	971	1,102	186	890	1,369
\$100,000 to \$249,999	373	149	206	18	134	239
\$250,000 or more	199	76	108	15	69	130
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms					
	\$1,000					
	25,866	16,263	7,532	2,071	12,719	13,147
	270,619	85,398	161,639	23,582	110,754	159,865
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	16,181	12,705	2,405	1,071	8,330	7,851
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6,785	2,889	3,200	696	3,281	3,504
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,885	436	1,230	219	758	1,127
\$50,000 or more	1,015	233	697	85	350	665
Utilities	farms					
	\$1,000					
	19,946	11,758	6,732	1,456	9,483	10,463
	106,207	40,777	56,842	8,589	41,797	64,411
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	6,010	4,855	847	308	3,127	2,883
\$1,000 to \$4,999	8,874	5,153	3,002	719	4,344	4,530
\$5,000 to \$24,999	4,463	1,559	2,515	389	1,791	2,672
\$25,000 to \$49,999	347	115	213	19	138	209
\$50,000 or more	252	76	155	21	83	169
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs	farms					
	\$1,000					
	22,057	13,216	7,049	1,792	10,636	11,421
	275,310	87,083	165,252	22,975	110,823	164,487
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	12,958	9,848	2,200	910	6,618	6,340
\$5,000 to \$24,999	6,118	2,576	2,926	616	2,819	3,299
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,796	523	1,103	170	766	1,030
\$50,000 or more	1,185	269	820	96	433	752
Hired farm labor	farms					
	\$1,000					
	7,322	3,420	3,259	643	3,141	4,181
	239,341	89,881	128,871	20,589	92,174	147,166
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	2,529	1,504	826	199	1,189	1,340
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,333	1,019	1,072	242	1,062	1,271
\$25,000 to \$99,999	1,903	693	1,055	155	683	1,220
\$100,000 to \$249,999	421	150	233	38	155	266
\$250,000 or more	136	54	73	9	52	84
Contract labor	farms					
	\$1,000					
	3,084	1,576	1,254	254	1,269	1,815
	39,691	19,346	17,152	3,194	15,350	24,341
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	592	377	170	45	248	344
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,165	622	448	95	508	657
\$5,000 to \$24,999	924	401	447	76	339	585
\$25,000 to \$49,999	286	131	130	25	118	168
\$50,000 or more	117	45	59	13	56	61
Customwork and custom hauling	farms					
	\$1,000					
	6,277	2,854	2,816	607	2,929	3,348
	80,522	24,807	47,235	8,481	32,560	47,962
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999	1,431	866	456	109	688	743
\$1,000 to \$4,999	2,217	1,142	869	206	1,091	1,126
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,865	658	1,012	195	828	1,037
\$25,000 to \$49,999	394	99	247	48	181	213
\$50,000 or more	370	89	232	49	141	229
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	farms					
	\$1,000					
	10,826	2,414	6,584	1,828	5,062	5,764
	330,958	18,864	237,857	74,237	148,935	182,024
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	4,423	1,398	2,375	650	2,166	2,257
\$5,000 to \$9,999	308	308	953	273	728	806
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,331	641	1,350	340	1,066	1,265
\$25,000 or more	2,538	67	1,906	565	1,102	1,436

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.							
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.							
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	farms	2,346	847	1,156	343	1,052	1,294
\$25,000 to \$49,999	farms	2,346	847	1,156	343	1,052	1,294
\$1,000		31,398	5,998	18,800	6,600	11,952	19,445
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999		581	331	194	56	270	311
\$1,000 to \$4,999		727	310	335	82	327	400
\$5,000 to \$24,999		710	171	394	145	318	392
\$25,000 to \$49,999		194	16	145	33	88	106
\$50,000 or more		134	19	88	27	49	85
Interest expense	farms	11,994	6,333	4,740	921	5,542	6,452
\$1,000		217,247	88,497	120,566	8,184	88,644	128,603
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		4,648	2,711	1,396	541	2,340	2,308
\$5,000 to \$24,999		5,291	2,909	2,067	315	2,397	2,894
\$25,000 to \$99,999		1,754	613	1,082	59	698	1,056
\$100,000 or more		301	100	195	6	107	194
Secured by real estate	farms	8,656	4,967	3,689	-	3,877	4,779
\$1,000		158,343	70,377	87,966	-	63,177	95,166
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999		744	512	232	-	385	359
\$1,000 to \$4,999		2,215	1,346	869	-	1,035	1,180
\$5,000 to \$24,999		4,239	2,546	1,693	-	1,895	2,344
\$25,000 to \$49,999		889	370	519	-	356	533
\$50,000 or more		569	193	376	-	206	363
Not secured by real estate	farms	7,639	3,519	3,199	921	3,567	4,072
\$1,000		58,904	18,120	32,599	8,184	25,467	33,436
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999		1,646	964	491	191	786	860
\$1,000 to \$4,999		3,305	1,718	1,237	350	1,649	1,656
\$5,000 to \$24,999		2,160	703	1,142	315	915	1,245
\$25,000 to \$49,999		371	88	232	51	155	216
\$50,000 or more		157	46	97	14	62	95
Property taxes paid	farms	25,951	17,722	7,415	814	12,735	13,216
\$1,000		126,644	63,865	60,378	2,402	55,241	71,403
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		19,428	14,756	3,991	681	9,957	9,471
\$5,000 to \$9,999		3,496	1,821	1,593	82	1,584	1,912
\$10,000 to \$24,999		2,372	883	1,442	47	961	1,411
\$25,000 or more		655	262	389	4	233	422
All other production expenses (see text)	farms	17,707	9,966	6,339	1,402	8,107	9,600
\$1,000		262,438	85,723	153,209	23,506	97,836	164,602
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		10,451	7,275	2,477	699	4,993	5,458
\$5,000 to \$24,999		4,737	2,038	2,261	438	2,131	2,606
\$25,000 to \$49,999		1,259	378	752	129	531	728
\$50,000 to \$99,999		846	184	559	103	327	519
\$100,000 or more		414	91	290	33	125	289
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹	farms	849	78	565	206	397	452
\$1,000		11,343	324	7,781	3,238	4,655	6,689
Depreciation expenses claimed	farms	14,001	7,314	5,573	1,114	6,437	7,564
\$1,000		391,957	122,754	235,404	33,800	155,215	236,742
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)							
Net cash farm income of operations	farms	28,008	18,143	7,664	2,201	14,029	13,979
\$1,000		1,172,280	312,815	766,452	93,013	471,790	700,490
Average per farm	dollars	41,855	17,242	100,007	42,259	33,630	50,110
Farms with net gains ²	number	13,757	7,397	5,120	1,240	6,926	6,831
Average net gain	dollars	119,565	70,877	190,536	116,970	99,426	139,985
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000		676	581	64	31	377	299
\$1,000 to \$4,999		1,810	1,420	263	127	1,024	786
\$5,000 to \$9,999		1,341	997	238	106	734	607
\$10,000 to \$24,999		2,200	1,424	558	218	1,228	972
\$25,000 to \$49,999		1,825	992	676	157	890	935
\$50,000 or more		5,905	1,983	3,321	601	2,673	3,232
Farms with net losses	number	14,251	10,746	2,544	961	7,103	7,148
Average net loss	dollars	33,161	19,678	82,190	54,142	30,527	35,779
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000		1,000	837	119	44	546	454
\$1,000 to \$4,999		3,739	3,224	344	171	1,949	1,790
\$5,000 to \$9,999		2,911	2,388	351	172	1,418	1,493
\$10,000 to \$24,999		3,493	2,650	599	244	1,732	1,761
\$25,000 to \$49,999		1,565	1,001	421	143	716	849
\$50,000 or more		1,543	646	710	187	742	801
Net cash farm income of operators	farms	28,008	18,143	7,664	2,201	14,029	13,979
\$1,000		1,023,351	282,464	676,834	64,053	416,042	607,309
Average per farm	dollars	36,538	15,569	88,313	29,102	29,656	43,444
Operators reporting net gains ²	farms	13,612	7,391	5,022	1,199	6,853	6,759
Average net gain	dollars	111,246	67,223	178,818	99,588	93,352	129,388

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.						
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.						
Operators reporting net gains - Con.						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	686	583	70	33	379	307
\$1,000 to \$4,999	1,804	1,420	250	134	1,016	788
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,363	999	255	109	748	615
\$10,000 to \$24,999	2,190	1,427	555	208	1,232	958
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,863	991	696	176	914	949
\$50,000 or more	5,706	1,971	3,196	539	2,564	3,142
Operators reporting net losses	14,396	10,752	2,642	1,002	7,176	7,220
Average net loss	34,102	19,939	83,721	55,243	31,174	37,012
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	1,002	835	120	47	547	455
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,762	3,224	366	172	1,956	1,806
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2,935	2,391	362	182	1,434	1,501
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,530	2,650	621	259	1,750	1,780
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,549	1,000	412	137	709	840
\$50,000 or more	1,618	652	761	205	780	838
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)						
Total	227	41	155	31	119	108
\$1,000	16,590	1,709	12,349	2,533	7,452	9,138
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES						
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text)	12,101	6,473	4,598	1,030	5,868	6,233
\$1,000	248,531	97,176	127,817	23,539	105,165	143,366
Customwork and other agricultural services	1,408	426	748	234	655	753
\$1,000	25,332	4,466	16,246	4,620	9,595	15,737
Gross cash rent or share payments	4,767	3,196	1,356	215	2,410	2,357
\$1,000	81,321	49,594	27,861	3,867	41,408	39,913
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products	239	183	49	7	99	140
\$1,000	9,004	7,760	1,193	51	2,918	6,085
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text)	726	411	264	51	290	436
\$1,000	20,310	9,342	8,879	2,089	6,227	14,083
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives	6,121	2,509	3,031	581	2,777	3,344
\$1,000	17,525	2,860	12,626	2,039	6,733	10,791
Crop and livestock insurance payments received	2,113	534	1,305	274	943	1,170
\$1,000	72,850	9,731	54,520	8,599	30,565	42,285
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments	217	104	102	11	119	98
\$1,000	2,100	670	1,242	189	1,220	880
Other farm-related income sources (see text)	2,071	971	949	151	822	1,249
\$1,000	20,089	12,754	5,250	2,085	6,499	13,590
LAND USE						
Total cropland	19,888	11,647	6,670	1,571	10,033	9,855
acres	17,022,177	4,767,006	10,523,399	1,731,772	7,430,734	9,591,443
Harvested cropland	15,894	8,493	6,051	1,350	7,613	8,281
acres	9,533,929	2,255,992	6,199,108	1,078,829	3,975,536	5,558,393
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres	5,260	4,444	642	174	2,591	2,669
50 to 99 acres	1,559	962	486	111	785	774
100 to 199 acres	1,750	897	660	193	883	867
200 to 499 acres	2,618	1,104	1,192	322	1,232	1,386
500 to 999 acres	1,867	570	1,101	196	918	949
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,558	321	1,048	189	705	853
2,000 acres or more	1,282	195	922	165	499	783
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text)	1,916	1,069	724	123	819	1,097
acres	910,532	267,496	608,387	34,649	409,902	500,630
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	2,409	1,127	1,094	188	1,098	1,311
acres	624,016	196,680	382,843	44,493	251,813	372,203
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text)	6,021	3,590	2,048	383	3,309	2,712
acres	3,213,004	1,455,281	1,508,074	249,649	1,663,615	1,549,389
In cultivated summer fallow	3,739	1,215	2,095	429	1,852	1,887
acres	2,740,696	591,557	1,824,987	324,152	1,129,868	1,610,828
Total woodland	3,987	2,927	927	133	1,769	2,218
acres	2,609,922	1,441,143	916,782	251,997	1,560,251	1,049,671
Woodland pastured	2,681	1,828	750	103	1,142	1,539
acres	1,962,724	1,042,956	737,226	182,542	1,180,248	782,476
Woodland not pastured	1,790	1,444	299	47	836	954
acres	647,198	398,187	179,556	69,455	380,003	267,195

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
LAND USE - Con.							
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text)	farms acres	19,233 39,293,812	11,835 14,140,763	6,126 22,154,851	1,272 2,998,198	9,027 16,976,339	10,206 22,317,473
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms acres	16,817 833,006	11,101 380,239	4,953 411,420	763 41,347	7,785 370,325	9,032 462,681
Irrigated land	farms acres	9,451 1,903,019	5,903 645,663	2,938 1,100,934	610 156,422	4,222 725,122	5,229 1,177,897
Harvested cropland	farms acres	7,676 1,482,359	4,511 470,085	2,639 883,894	526 128,380	3,477 581,214	4,199 901,145
Pastureland and other land	farms acres	3,864 420,660	2,640 175,578	1,053 217,040	171 28,042	1,544 143,908	2,320 276,752
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms acres	4,330 2,273,660	2,611 1,196,867	1,513 949,953	206 126,840	2,453 1,205,791	1,877 1,067,869
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text)	farms acres	6,177 9,314,797	1,910 1,739,205	3,500 6,540,046	767 1,035,546	2,923 3,658,650	3,254 5,656,147
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE							
Total organic commodity sales (see text)	farms \$1,000	148 16,475	74 5,038	58 9,746	16 1,691	63 5,344	85 11,130
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS							
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms \$1,000	28,008 46,901,313	18,143 18,290,527	7,664 24,698,626	2,201 3,912,161	14,029 20,149,799	13,979 26,751,514
Average per farm	dollars	1,674,568	1,008,131	3,222,681	1,777,447	1,436,296	1,913,693
Average per acre	dollars	785	882	726	779	765	800
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999		2,033	1,733	44	256	1,232	801
\$50,000 to \$99,999		1,483	1,229	110	144	855	628
\$100,000 to \$199,999		2,985	2,447	294	244	1,642	1,343
\$200,000 to \$499,999		7,586	6,179	969	438	3,820	3,766
\$500,000 to \$999,999		4,870	3,151	1,371	348	2,452	2,418
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999		3,549	1,553	1,676	320	1,736	1,813
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999		3,620	1,236	2,079	305	1,532	2,088
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999		1,167	367	713	87	475	692
\$10,000,000 or more		715	248	408	59	285	430
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms \$1,000	28,005 3,854,196	18,142 1,350,317	7,664 2,116,296	2,199 387,583	14,027 1,636,487	13,978 2,217,709
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999		2,917	2,528	238	151	1,627	1,290
\$5,000 to \$9,999		2,236	1,873	237	126	1,226	1,010
\$10,000 to \$19,999		3,779	3,133	437	209	2,009	1,770
\$20,000 to \$49,999		5,958	4,502	1,020	436	3,126	2,832
\$50,000 to \$99,999		4,115	2,700	1,092	323	2,060	2,055
\$100,000 to \$199,999		3,541	1,700	1,502	339	1,662	1,879
\$200,000 to \$499,999		3,504	1,261	1,833	410	1,553	1,951
\$500,000 or more		1,955	445	1,305	205	764	1,191
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Trucks, including pickups (see text)	farms number	21,570 69,642	12,654 30,188	7,147 33,355	1,769 6,099	10,204 30,458	11,366 39,184
Tractors, all	farms number	19,952 50,175	11,611 23,914	6,871 22,422	1,470 3,839	9,452 22,293	10,500 27,882
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	8,083 10,915	5,302 7,020	2,370 3,354	411 541	3,701 4,893	4,382 6,022
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	12,160 17,803	6,920 9,609	4,354 6,904	886 1,290	5,625 7,987	6,535 9,816
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms number	10,313 21,457	4,154 7,285	5,184 12,164	975 2,008	4,831 9,413	5,482 12,044
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms number	5,449 7,022	1,687 2,058	3,127 4,165	635 799	2,639 3,224	2,810 3,798
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms number	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms number	3,422 3,858	1,575 1,715	1,589 1,849	258 294	1,441 1,599	1,981 2,259
Hay balers	farms number	10,215 12,811	5,167 6,259	4,340 5,652	708 900	4,557 5,552	5,658 7,259

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms 9,667	4,287	4,396	984	4,436	5,231
	acres treated 7,608,547	1,483,305	5,195,129	930,113	3,129,436	4,479,111
Manure used	farms 2,429	1,380	920	129	831	1,598
	acres treated 182,819	57,415	110,204	15,200	57,355	125,464
Acres treated to control-						
Insects	farms 1,595	728	700	167	676	919
	acres 677,931	133,540	466,265	78,126	302,596	375,335
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms 10,440	4,746	4,644	1,050	4,697	5,743
	acres 9,850,643	2,154,956	6,480,201	1,215,486	4,021,290	5,829,353
Nematodes	farms 178	82	62	34	69	109
	acres 75,477	18,049	35,075	22,353	20,810	54,667
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms 1,105	357	585	163	515	590
	acres 944,792	138,231	668,633	137,928	425,413	519,379
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms 258	145	97	16	106	152
	acres on which used 68,782	4,952	49,687	14,143	30,448	38,334
LAND USE PRACTICES						
Land drained by tile	farms 229	112	99	18	103	126
	acres 36,688	8,046	27,023	1,619	13,443	23,245
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms 1,229	674	434	121	561	668
	acres 228,633	60,616	144,061	23,956	104,522	124,111
Land under conservation easement	farms 948	591	303	54	433	515
	acres 1,280,318	555,298	621,891	103,129	555,415	724,903
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms 4,241	1,330	2,322	589	2,050	2,191
	acres 6,859,498	1,225,860	4,701,440	932,198	2,756,946	4,102,552
Cropland on which conservation tillage, including no till, practices were used	farms 1,873	622	1,045	206	939	934
	acres 1,753,711	400,328	1,161,733	191,650	793,609	960,102
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms 4,504	2,046	2,065	393	2,117	2,387
	acres 1,892,025	541,335	1,193,460	157,230	855,552	1,036,473
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms 976	468	426	82	397	579
	acres 128,183	34,472	80,873	12,838	56,846	71,337
ENERGY						
Renewable energy producing systems	farms 1,087	586	447	54	417	670
Solar panels	farms 847	452	358	37	312	535
Wind turbines	farms 189	114	63	12	69	120
Methane digesters	farms 4	-	4	-	1	3
Geoechange systems	farms 124	68	51	5	52	72
Small hydro systems	farms 39	29	9	1	23	16
Biodiesel	farms 22	14	8	-	13	9
Ethanol	farms 11	6	5	-	7	4
Other	farms 31	15	14	2	18	13
Wind rights leased to others	farms 101	43	53	5	42	59
TENURE						
Full owners	farms 18,143	18,143	-	-	9,258	8,885
Part owners	farms 7,664	-	7,664	-	3,467	4,197
Tenants	farms 2,201	-	-	2,201	1,304	897
OWNED AND RENTED LAND						
Land owned	farms 25,934	18,143	7,664	127	12,796	13,138
	acres 45,917,168	24,319,613	21,410,520	187,035	21,477,673	24,439,495
Owned land in farms	farms 25,807	18,143	7,664	-	12,725	13,082
	acres 41,202,521	20,729,151	20,473,370	-	18,272,638	22,929,883
Land rented or leased from others	farms 9,944	79	7,664	2,201	4,801	5,143
	acres 18,751,461	56,442	13,632,270	5,062,749	8,145,726	10,605,735
Rented or leased land in farms	farms 9,865	-	7,664	2,201	4,771	5,094
	acres 18,556,396	-	13,533,082	5,023,314	8,065,011	10,491,385
Land rented or leased to others	farms 3,660	2,472	1,021	167	1,873	1,787
	acres 4,909,712	3,646,904	1,036,338	226,470	3,285,750	1,623,962
NUMBER OF OPERATORS						
Total operators	number 45,246	28,782	13,135	3,329	14,029	31,217
Farms by number of operators:						
1 operator	14,029	9,258	3,467	1,304	14,029	-
2 operators	11,717	7,702	3,281	734	-	11,717
3 operators	1,699	886	695	118	-	1,699
4 operators	383	183	161	39	-	383
5 or more operators	180	114	60	6	-	180
Total women operators						
Farms by number of women operators:						
1 operator	13,587	9,382	3,416	789	2,302	11,285
2 operators	727	448	216	63	-	727
3 operators	97	65	31	1	-	97
4 operators	21	19	2	-	-	21
5 or more operators	9	7	2	-	-	9

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS						
Sex of operator:						
Male	23,765	14,722	7,073	1,970	11,727	12,038
Female	4,243	3,421	591	231	2,302	1,941
Primary occupation:						
Farming	15,434	8,210	5,824	1,400	7,545	7,889
Other	12,574	9,933	1,840	801	6,484	6,090
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	22,057	14,081	6,630	1,346	10,331	11,726
Not on farm operated	5,951	4,062	1,034	855	3,698	2,253
Days worked off farm:						
None	12,116	7,161	4,104	851	6,079	6,037
Any	15,892	10,982	3,560	1,350	7,950	7,942
1 to 49 days	2,688	1,703	729	256	1,421	1,267
50 to 99 days	1,232	822	304	106	601	631
100 to 199 days	2,383	1,564	600	219	1,210	1,173
200 days or more	9,589	6,893	1,927	769	4,718	4,871
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	962	619	152	191	548	414
3 or 4 years	1,195	695	227	273	572	623
5 to 9 years	3,851	2,687	749	415	1,861	1,990
10 years or more	22,000	14,142	6,536	1,322	11,048	10,952
Average years on present farm	23.3	22.6	27.1	16.5	23.4	23.3
Years operating any farm (see text):						
2 years or less	690	463	95	132	410	280
3 or 4 years	882	546	151	185	415	467
5 to 9 years	3,141	2,201	571	369	1,531	1,610
10 years or more	23,295	14,933	6,847	1,515	11,673	11,622
Average years operating any farm	26.1	25.3	29.7	20.0	26.0	26.1
Age group:						
Under 25 years	123	49	29	45	85	38
25 to 34 years	1,264	566	317	381	681	583
35 to 44 years	2,690	1,476	824	390	1,311	1,379
45 to 49 years	2,226	1,374	636	216	1,051	1,175
50 to 54 years	3,641	2,197	1,144	300	1,709	1,932
55 to 59 years	4,371	2,732	1,358	281	2,062	2,309
60 to 64 years	4,375	2,897	1,256	222	2,208	2,167
65 to 69 years	3,354	2,378	847	129	1,640	1,714
70 years and over	5,964	4,474	1,253	237	3,282	2,682
Average age	58.9	60.5	57.6	50.0	59.4	58.4
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	246	186	28	32	112	134
Race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	1,318	757	420	141	837	481
Asian	31	20	11	-	15	16
Black or African American	10	10	-	-	7	3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	7	4	3	-	5	2
White	26,494	17,272	7,176	2,046	13,091	13,403
More than one race reported	148	80	54	14	74	74
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:						
1 person	4,773	3,305	1,035	433	3,930	843
2 people	14,681	9,821	3,976	884	6,339	8,342
3 people	3,310	2,104	952	254	1,447	1,863
4 people	2,925	1,634	963	328	1,287	1,638
5 or more people	2,319	1,279	738	302	1,026	1,293
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent	16,877	13,274	2,508	1,095	8,623	8,254
25 to 49 percent	2,158	1,263	665	230	1,079	1,079
50 to 74 percent	3,062	1,531	1,260	271	1,536	1,526
75 to 99 percent	3,446	1,327	1,793	326	1,562	1,884
100 percent	2,465	748	1,438	279	1,229	1,236
Operator is a hired manager	1,394	691	522	181	671	723
farms						
acres	11,729,886	5,462,850	5,251,386	1,015,650	6,973,272	4,756,614
Farms with-						
Internet access	20,884	12,996	6,138	1,750	9,463	11,421
Dial-up service	1,854	1,187	551	116	820	1,034
DSL service	9,435	5,827	2,819	789	4,303	5,132
Cable modem service	1,730	1,217	365	148	840	890
Fiber-optic service	2,210	1,154	803	253	994	1,216
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	2,896	1,871	728	297	1,195	1,701
Satellite service	4,738	2,869	1,501	368	2,061	2,677
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	359	250	92	17	170	189
Other Internet service	452	317	104	31	166	286
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	22,265	15,002	5,541	1,722	12,161	10,104
2 households	4,239	2,335	1,528	376	1,349	2,890
3 households	928	490	380	58	273	655
4 households	380	200	148	32	153	227
5 or more households	196	116	67	13	93	103

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	farms 26,644	17,347	7,239	2,058	13,405	13,239
Limited Liability Corporation	acres 50,227,611	15,978,147	29,921,373	4,328,091	20,533,171	29,694,440
	farms 1,576	1,038	391	147	676	900
	acres 4,248,782	1,855,526	1,876,618	516,638	1,229,320	3,019,462
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)						
Family or individual	farms 21,564	14,760	5,158	1,646	11,508	10,056
Partnership	acres 26,621,716	8,574,470	15,350,484	2,696,762	13,135,907	13,485,809
Registered under state law	farms 2,320	1,327	773	220	663	1,657
	acres 9,795,062	3,260,437	5,749,334	785,291	2,249,384	7,545,678
Corporation	farms 1,867	1,052	633	182	540	1,327
Family held	acres 8,266,313	2,626,186	4,942,483	697,644	1,949,469	6,316,844
More than 10 stockholders	farms 3,509	1,590	1,629	290	1,478	2,031
10 or less stockholders	acres 18,563,248	5,233,726	12,119,596	1,209,926	7,004,454	11,558,794
Other than family held	farms 3,279	1,471	1,549	259	1,337	1,942
More than 10 stockholders	acres 17,153,871	4,917,906	11,082,722	1,153,243	6,085,276	11,068,595
10 or less stockholders	farms 102	48	53	1	36	66
	farms 3,177	1,423	1,496	258	1,301	1,876
Other than family held	farms 230	119	80	31	141	89
More than 10 stockholders	acres 1,409,377	315,820	1,036,874	56,683	919,178	490,199
10 or less stockholders	farms 37	13	20	4	16	21
	farms 193	106	60	27	125	68
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms 615	466	104	45	380	235
	acres 4,778,891	3,660,518	787,038	331,335	3,947,904	830,987
HIRED FARM LABOR						
Hired farm labor	farms 7,322	3,420	3,259	643	3,141	4,181
Workers by days worked:	workers 23,199	10,035	11,105	2,059	8,638	14,561
150 days or more	farms 4,192	1,714	2,094	384	1,584	2,608
Less than 150 days	workers 9,644	3,711	5,152	781	3,246	6,398
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms 4,954	2,354	2,158	442	2,191	2,763
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	workers 13,555	6,324	5,953	1,278	5,392	8,163
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms 11,652	7,449	3,359	844	4,738	6,914
	workers 26,245	15,867	8,448	1,930	9,503	16,742
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	2,365	2,198	34	133	1,271	1,094
10 to 49 acres	5,518	4,972	356	190	2,588	2,930
50 to 69 acres	953	750	158	45	462	491
70 to 99 acres	1,083	873	140	70	549	534
100 to 139 acres	1,084	791	179	114	578	506
140 to 179 acres	1,358	1,074	166	118	770	588
180 to 219 acres	670	520	114	36	314	356
220 to 259 acres	551	413	99	39	299	252
260 to 499 acres	2,614	1,824	531	259	1,460	1,154
500 to 999 acres	2,560	1,464	831	265	1,479	1,081
1,000 to 1,999 acres	2,771	1,340	1,129	302	1,541	1,230
2,000 acres or more	6,481	1,924	3,927	630	2,718	3,763
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	4,736	1,444	2,575	717	2,483	2,253
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	203	143	31	29	88	115
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	275	265	6	4	123	152
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	325	279	17	29	163	162
Other crop farming (1119)	7,398	5,820	1,212	366	4,386	3,012
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	7,398	5,820	1,212	366	4,386	3,012
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	8,703	5,001	3,014	688	3,821	4,882
Cattle feedlots (11212)	162	83	62	17	75	87
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	75	43	30	2	31	44
Hog and pig farming (1122)	88	72	13	3	26	62
Poultry and egg production (1123)	206	188	12	6	63	143
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	576	423	105	48	248	328
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	5,261	4,382	587	292	2,522	2,739
LIVESTOCK						
Cattle and calves inventory	farms 11,845	6,262	4,627	956	5,203	6,642
	number 2,633,740	952,818	1,499,516	181,406	1,006,841	1,626,899
Farms with-						
1 to 9	2,049	1,606	307	136	942	1,107
10 to 49	3,290	2,119	887	284	1,568	1,722
50 to 99	1,663	805	693	165	787	876
100 to 199	1,596	638	817	141	722	874

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
LIVESTOCK - Con.						
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.						
Farms with- - Con.						
200 to 499	1,896	648	1,103	145	723	1,173
500 or more	1,351	446	820	85	461	890
Cows and heifers that calved	10,738	5,445	4,403	890	4,706	6,032
.....farms						
.....number	1,453,600	507,394	846,635	99,571	554,249	899,351
Beef cows	10,598	5,352	4,360	886	4,660	5,938
.....farms						
.....number	1,439,653	504,444	835,692	99,517	550,882	888,771
Farms with-						
1 to 9	1,995	1,476	363	156	952	1,043
10 to 49	3,109	1,873	966	270	1,491	1,618
50 to 99	1,690	732	783	175	776	914
100 to 199	1,553	555	875	123	669	884
200 to 499	1,640	515	990	135	550	1,090
500 or more	611	201	383	27	222	389
Milk cows	397	205	170	22	128	269
.....farms						
.....number	13,947	2,950	10,943	54	3,367	10,580
Farms with-						
1 to 9	315	185	108	22	106	209
10 to 49	18	7	11	-	6	12
50 to 99	17	5	12	-	6	11
100 to 199	26	5	21	-	5	21
200 to 499	17	2	15	-	4	13
500 or more	4	1	3	-	1	3
Other cattle (see text)	10,121	5,038	4,280	803	4,263	5,858
.....farms						
.....number	1,180,140	445,424	652,881	81,835	452,592	727,548
Cattle and calves sold	10,629	5,332	4,432	865	4,564	6,065
.....farms						
.....number	1,711,264	626,162	953,556	131,546	642,863	1,068,401
.....\$1,000	1,783,908	669,538	985,517	128,854	673,417	1,110,492
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	3,499	1,736	1,479	284	1,499	2,000
.....farms						
.....number	222,365	83,277	121,838	17,250	93,195	129,170
Cattle, including calves weighing						
500 pounds or more	9,934	4,900	4,225	809	4,218	5,716
.....farms						
.....number	1,488,899	542,885	831,718	114,296	549,668	939,231
Cattle on feed (see text)	316	140	146	30	126	190
.....farms						
.....number	80,413	30,417	42,334	7,662	44,401	36,012
Hogs and pigs inventory	406	243	141	22	141	265
.....farms						
.....number	173,953	34,159	139,564	230	34,338	139,615
Farms with-						
1 to 24	323	211	91	21	114	209
25 to 49	26	14	11	1	8	18
50 to 99	11	6	5	-	8	3
100 to 199	6	2	4	-	4	2
200 to 499	3	1	2	-	-	3
500 or more	37	9	28	-	7	30
Used or to be used for breeding	197	93	94	10	71	126
.....farms						
.....number	20,933	3,809	17,090	34	5,608	15,325
Other hogs and pigs	395	237	136	22	139	256
.....farms						
.....number	153,020	30,350	122,474	196	28,730	124,290
Hogs and pigs sold	412	241	146	25	131	281
.....farms						
.....number	511,483	123,828	387,346	309	174,280	337,203
.....\$1,000	54,091	11,940	42,107	43	13,180	40,911
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	1,338	847	407	84	495	843
.....farms						
.....number	236,646	87,918	142,042	6,686	72,428	164,218
Ewes 1 year old or older	1,166	730	360	76	430	736
.....farms						
.....number	144,863	56,969	83,522	4,372	42,693	102,170
Sheep and lambs sold	1,098	681	355	62	404	694
.....farms						
.....number	181,100	71,464	104,997	4,639	52,110	128,990
Total horses and ponies inventory	11,980	7,984	3,231	765	5,220	6,760
.....farms						
.....number	97,921	59,020	31,679	7,222	41,921	56,000
Owned horses and ponies						
inventory	11,582	7,697	3,135	750	5,053	6,529
.....farms						
.....number	87,628	52,467	28,486	6,675	38,339	49,289
Owned horses and ponies sold	2,524	1,683	657	184	989	1,535
.....farms						
.....number	11,207	6,668	3,404	1,135	4,988	6,219
Goats, all inventory	698	529	131	38	269	429
.....farms						
.....number	10,323	5,388	3,534	1,401	3,416	6,907
Goats, all sold	241	163	66	12	74	167
.....farms						
.....number	6,631	2,224	3,060	1,347	2,364	4,267
POULTRY						
Layers inventory (see text)	2,243	1,640	495	108	759	1,484
.....farms						
.....number	464,802	100,860	361,975	1,967	86,139	378,663
Farms with-						
1 to 399	2,202	1,630	464	108	750	1,452
400 to 3,199	6	3	3	-	3	3
3,200 to 9,999	17	4	13	-	1	16
10,000 to 19,999	14	3	11	-	5	9
20,000 to 49,999	4	-	4	-	-	4
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
inventory	273	173	84	16	79	194
.....farms						
.....number	225,021	28,659	196,221	141	37,421	187,600

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
POULTRY - Con.						
Layers sold (see text) farms number	191 73,208	137 (D)	52 44,533	2 (D)	60 17,236	131 55,972
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold farms number	18 (D)	11 215	7 (D)	-	7 (D)	11 (D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold farms number	95 166,380	59 38,233	36 128,147	-	21 21,243	74 145,137
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999	73	54	19	-	17	56
2,000 to 59,999	22	5	17	-	4	18
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text) farms number	204 20,206	156 7,434	35 12,648	13 124	51 3,817	153 16,389
Turkeys sold (see text) farms number	68 28,348	38 (D)	28 18,829	2 (D)	14 3,152	54 25,196
CROPS HARVESTED						
Barley for grain farms acres	2,236 778,521	654 146,437	1,316 537,430	266 94,654	1,061 339,468	1,175 439,053
..... bushels	37,541,212	6,835,415	26,592,683	4,113,114	16,412,301	21,128,911
Irrigated farms acres	877 193,827	268 39,054	518 139,119	91 15,654	423 93,596	454 100,231
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	153	77	60	16	76	77
25 to 99 acres	570	218	288	64	266	304
100 to 249 acres	642	177	393	72	293	349
250 to 499 acres	456	115	279	62	241	215
500 acres or more	415	67	296	52	185	230
Corn for grain farms acres	370 60,693	97 14,042	222 38,094	51 8,557	177 21,010	193 39,683
..... bushels	5,633,512	1,299,250	3,270,385	1,063,877	2,318,820	3,314,692
Irrigated farms acres	276 34,358	66 7,221	167 19,846	43 7,291	128 13,421	148 20,937
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	44	15	19	10	22	22
25 to 99 acres	144	47	75	22	74	70
100 to 249 acres	119	21	87	11	59	60
250 to 499 acres	39	9	26	4	15	24
500 acres or more	29	5	15	4	7	17
Corn for silage or greenchop farms acres	351 42,208	97 12,421	222 25,057	32 4,730	149 16,821	202 25,387
..... tons	871,062	277,713	496,358	96,991	350,695	520,367
Irrigated farms acres	310 36,793	81 10,280	203 22,238	26 4,275	125 13,579	185 23,214
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	43	17	19	7	25	18
25 to 99 acres	152	37	104	11	74	78
100 to 249 acres	119	31	78	10	33	86
250 to 499 acres	29	8	19	2	13	16
500 acres or more	8	4	2	2	4	4
Dry edible beans, excluding limas farms acres	148 31,579	28 4,240	103 23,993	17 3,346	78 15,672	70 15,907
..... cwt	448,341	77,844	310,612	59,885	240,106	208,235
Irrigated farms acres	142 28,503	28 4,240	99 (D)	15 (D)	76 (D)	66 (D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	6	4	2	-	3	3
25 to 99 acres	47	12	24	11	29	18
100 to 249 acres	54	5	46	3	25	29
250 to 499 acres	24	5	18	1	12	12
500 acres or more	17	2	13	2	9	8
Oats for grain farms acres	280 17,084	93 4,932	170 11,368	17 784	112 8,568	168 8,516
..... bushels	768,893	243,358	484,378	41,157	356,384	412,509
Irrigated farms acres	91 4,140	32 1,013	56 2,947	3 180	33 1,939	58 2,201
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	79	37	37	5	24	55
25 to 99 acres	150	39	99	12	61	89
100 to 249 acres	46	17	29	-	22	24
250 to 499 acres	5	-	5	-	5	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans farms acres	45 6,983	5 559	28 4,487	12 1,937	25 3,646	20 3,337
..... bushels	163,125	16,717	91,361	55,047	78,124	85,001
Irrigated farms acres	26 3,331	4 (D)	15 1,731	7 (D)	13 1,270	13 2,061
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	4	2	-	2	2	2
25 to 99 acres	20	1	13	6	14	6
100 to 249 acres	13	1	10	2	3	10
250 to 499 acres	5	1	4	-	5	-
500 acres or more	3	1	1	2	1	2
Sugarbeets for sugar farms acres	197 45,807	35 5,025	119 32,212	43 8,570	107 22,393	90 23,414
..... tons	1,265,481	142,266	886,019	237,196	612,533	652,948

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Sugarbeets for sugar - Con.						
Irrigated	farms 197	35	119	43	107	90
	acres 45,807	5,025	32,212	8,570	22,393	23,414
Sunflower seed, all	farms 35	9	21	5	8	27
	acres 10,643	1,490	8,074	1,079	1,808	8,835
	pounds 7,772,646	1,175,899	5,677,187	919,560	1,155,552	6,617,094
Irrigated	farms 6	4	1	1	5	5
	acres 416	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	2	2	-	-	1	1
25 to 99 acres	7	3	4	-	-	7
100 to 249 acres	14	2	8	4	5	9
250 to 499 acres	7	1	5	1	1	6
500 acres or more	5	1	4	-	1	4
Wheat for grain, all	farms 5,608	1,650	3,188	770	2,817	2,791
	acres 5,627,463	1,149,551	3,749,225	728,687	2,352,078	3,275,385
	bushels 180,120,936	35,170,116	121,419,069	23,531,751	73,760,685	106,360,251
Irrigated	farms 982	321	545	116	451	531
	acres 202,326	52,203	123,708	26,415	81,658	120,668
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	155	95	39	21	90	65
25 to 99 acres	612	292	252	68	348	264
100 to 249 acres	914	358	423	133	495	419
250 to 499 acres	884	299	436	149	485	399
500 acres or more	3,043	606	2,038	399	1,399	1,644
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	farms 11,728	6,745	4,285	698	5,446	6,282
	acres 2,267,198	811,751	1,300,941	154,506	910,260	1,356,938
	tons, dry 3,979,316	1,344,733	2,390,959	243,624	1,560,056	2,419,260
Irrigated	farms 6,281	3,692	2,219	370	2,802	3,479
	acres 907,441	345,745	502,121	59,575	327,636	579,805
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	3,195	2,715	394	86	1,581	1,614
25 to 99 acres	3,372	2,046	1,130	196	1,682	1,690
100 to 249 acres	2,483	1,087	1,189	207	1,157	1,326
250 to 499 acres	1,479	536	814	129	575	904
500 acres or more	1,199	361	758	80	451	748
Alfalfa hay	farms 8,284	4,351	3,384	549	3,756	4,528
	acres 1,484,998	508,645	871,867	104,486	610,534	874,464
	tons, dry 2,790,112	920,173	1,700,963	168,976	1,140,630	1,649,482
Irrigated	farms 4,597	2,500	1,785	312	2,048	2,549
	acres 601,765	214,209	345,560	41,996	233,652	368,113
Other tame hay	farms 2,652	1,607	887	158	1,205	1,447
	acres 311,727	116,507	171,740	23,480	127,397	184,330
	tons, dry 462,301	167,502	259,868	34,931	173,516	288,785
Irrigated	farms 1,387	873	443	71	575	812
	acres 118,966	49,056	63,088	6,822	36,423	82,543
Field and grass seed crops, all	farms 81	24	46	11	34	47
	acres 11,869	3,878	6,926	1,065	6,284	5,585
Irrigated	farms 33	8	18	7	12	21
	acres 4,962	1,127	3,143	692	1,441	3,521
Land in vegetables (see text)	farms 325	213	76	36	127	198
	acres 9,300	1,406	5,320	2,575	3,602	5,699
Irrigated	farms 325	213	76	36	127	198
	acres 9,300	1,406	5,320	2,575	3,602	5,699
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	247	195	31	21	97	150
5.0 to 24.9 acres	42	12	24	6	14	28
25.0 to 99.9 acres	8	1	5	2	4	4
100.0 to 249.9 acres	13	3	6	4	5	8
250.0 acres or more	15	2	10	3	7	8
Beans, snap	farms 92	59	24	9	26	66
	acres 28	11	8	9	13	14
Harvested for processing	farms 7	2	5	-	2	5
	acres 2	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Peas, green	farms 82	47	28	7	25	57
	acres 22	8	12	2	7	15
Harvested for processing	farms 2	-	2	-	2	-
	acres (D)	-	(D)	-	(D)	-
Potatoes	farms 179	106	54	19	61	118
	acres 8,682	1,181	5,114	2,387	3,297	5,385
Harvested for processing	farms 5	3	2	-	1	4
	acres 1	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	136	99	28	9	43	93
5.0 to 24.9 acres	8	1	5	2	3	5
25.0 to 99.9 acres	8	1	5	2	4	4
100.0 to 249.9 acres	12	3	6	3	4	8
250.0 acres or more	15	2	10	3	7	8
Sweet corn	farms 105	62	31	12	41	64
	acres 122	19	39	64	75	47
Harvested for processing	farms 3	1	1	1	1	2
	acres (D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tomatoes in the open	farms 137	91	30	16	50	87
	acres 39	18	(D)	(D)	17	21

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.						
Tomatoes in the open - Con.						
Harvested for processing farms	10	4	5	1	3	7
acres	5	(D)	4	(D)	1	3
Land in orchards farms	324	311	8	5	145	179
acres	1,168	1,115	41	12	414	754
Irrigated farms	219	210	6	3	96	123
acres	818	775	36	6	259	559
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	262	253	5	4	123	139
5.0 to 24.9 acres	60	56	3	1	22	38
25.0 to 99.9 acres	2	2	-	-	-	2
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apples farms	160	153	4	3	69	91
bearing and nonbearing acres	347	332	12	3	174	173
Grapes farms	35	33	2	-	12	23
bearing and nonbearing acres	43	(D)	(D)	-	17	27
Peaches, all farms	30	29	1	-	13	17
bearing and nonbearing acres	11	(D)	(D)	-	3	8
Walnuts, English farms	2	2	-	-	-	2
bearing and nonbearing acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Land in berries (see text) farms	81	71	3	7	31	50
acres	42	38	1	3	24	18

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.