

**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS</b>						
Farms ..... number	75,462	51,153	20,501	3,808	42,919	32,543
..... percent	100.0	67.8	27.2	5.0	56.9	43.1
Land in farms ..... acres	13,960,604	4,108,277	8,884,504	967,823	7,234,888	6,725,716
Average size of farm ..... acres	185	80	433	254	169	207
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS</b>						
Total ..... farms	75,462	51,153	20,501	3,808	42,919	32,543
..... \$1,000	10,292,942	2,801,461	6,660,173	831,308	4,694,051	5,598,892
Average per farm ..... dollars	136,399	54,766	324,871	218,306	109,370	172,046
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 (see text) .....	12,229	11,183	761	285	6,140	6,089
\$1,000 to \$2,499 .....	9,253	8,441	634	178	5,265	3,988
\$2,500 to \$4,999 .....	8,923	7,785	908	230	5,066	3,857
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8,337	6,870	1,209	258	4,853	3,484
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	9,012	6,554	1,927	531	5,324	3,688
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	6,270	3,942	1,873	455	3,893	2,377
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	5,884	2,871	2,435	578	3,601	2,283
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	7,061	2,103	4,281	677	4,383	2,678
\$250,000 to \$499,999 .....	3,734	711	2,715	308	2,250	1,484
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....	2,648	343	2,165	140	1,347	1,301
\$1,000,000 or more .....	2,111	350	1,593	168	797	1,314
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999 .....	1,682	238	1,327	117	686	996
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999 .....	299	58	207	34	81	218
\$5,000,000 or more .....	130	54	59	17	30	100
Total sales ..... farms	75,462	51,153	20,501	3,808	42,919	32,543
..... \$1,000	10,064,085	2,737,103	6,510,698	816,284	4,573,426	5,490,659
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas .....						
..... farms	31,740	13,726	15,434	2,580	19,525	12,215
..... \$1,000	5,834,600	713,127	4,582,172	539,300	2,900,170	2,934,430
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	15,884	3,469	11,007	1,408	9,651	6,233
Corn .....	5,569,871	555,188	4,498,022	516,661	2,731,028	2,838,842
..... farms	24,930	9,225	13,607	2,098	15,050	9,880
..... \$1,000	2,872,061	335,371	2,262,208	274,482	1,377,972	1,494,089
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	10,541	1,595	8,030	916	6,162	4,379
..... \$1,000	2,628,641	224,990	2,151,355	252,296	1,223,730	1,404,911
Wheat .....	8,596	2,458	5,534	604	5,060	3,536
..... farms	223,663	33,597	174,752	15,314	115,337	108,325
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	1,099	87	939	73	531	568
..... \$1,000	110,636	8,111	94,853	7,672	48,343	62,293
Soybeans .....	24,586	9,217	13,241	2,128	15,321	9,265
..... farms	2,703,658	339,099	2,118,153	246,405	1,387,914	1,315,744
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	11,349	1,747	8,646	956	6,785	4,564
..... \$1,000	2,447,744	214,014	2,011,913	221,817	1,221,095	1,226,649
Sorghum .....	109	43	54	12	55	54
..... farms	651	225	370	57	286	365
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	1	1	-	-	-	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Barley .....	273	115	136	22	149	124
..... farms	1,054	357	564	133	576	478
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	1	1	1	-	-	1
..... \$1,000	(D)	-	(D)	-	-	(D)
Rice .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas .....						
..... farms	3,279	1,484	1,590	205	1,790	1,489
..... \$1,000	33,513	4,478	26,126	2,909	18,084	15,429
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	91	10	74	7	59	32
..... \$1,000	23,520	906	20,186	2,428	12,555	10,965
Tobacco .....						
..... farms	224	107	104	13	121	103
..... \$1,000	7,420	1,930	5,261	229	3,890	3,530
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	33	3	30	-	17	16
..... \$1,000	4,154	219	3,935	-	2,258	1,896
Cotton and cottonseed .....						
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes .....						
..... farms	2,395	1,585	654	156	1,020	1,375
..... \$1,000	133,796	29,466	94,138	10,192	33,830	99,966
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	269	86	162	21	94	175
..... \$1,000	117,953	19,856	88,995	9,102	27,363	90,590
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries .....						
..... farms	1,528	1,217	254	57	690	838
..... \$1,000	27,215	18,003	7,868	1,344	10,046	17,169
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	114	75	34	5	49	65
..... farms	18,367	11,092	6,279	996	5,866	12,502
Fruits and tree nuts .....						
..... farms	774	632	120	22	359	415
..... \$1,000	20,677	13,974	6,253	450	7,628	13,049
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	84	55	27	2	36	48
..... \$1,000	15,026	9,284	(D)	(D)	4,854	10,173
Berries .....						
..... farms	929	715	171	43	396	533
..... \$1,000	6,537	4,029	1,615	894	2,418	4,120
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	25	14	8	3	9	16
..... \$1,000	2,489	1,096	674	718	580	1,909
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text) .....						
..... farms	1,695	1,329	274	92	765	930
..... \$1,000	437,723	251,683	131,367	54,674	162,591	275,132
Sales of \$50,000 or more .....	578	411	129	38	239	339
..... \$1,000	423,252	240,041	129,292	53,919	155,739	267,514

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.</b>						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms 534	479	41	14	261	273
	\$1,000 3,988	3,049	(D)	(D)	1,647	2,341
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 11	7	4	-	3	8
	\$1,000 1,367	942	426	-	400	968
Cut Christmas trees	farms 489	439	37	13	232	257
	\$1,000 3,630	2,748	766	115	1,372	2,258
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 10	6	4	-	2	8
	\$1,000 1,307	881	426	-	(D)	(D)
Short-rotation woody crops	farms 58	51	6	1	39	19
	\$1,000 358	301	(D)	(D)	275	83
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 1	1	-	-	1	-
	\$1,000 (D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms 18,427	12,669	5,155	603	10,428	7,999
	\$1,000 153,204	64,652	79,993	8,559	82,011	71,193
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 464	99	329	36	212	252
	\$1,000 50,960	9,646	37,277	4,038	24,288	26,672
Maple syrup (see text)	farms 705	454	219	32	298	407
	\$1,000 3,165	1,635	1,286	244	1,448	1,717
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 7	3	3	1	3	4
	\$1,000 532	262	(D)	(D)	205	326
Cattle and calves	farms 19,953	11,308	7,719	926	10,575	9,378
	\$1,000 689,655	241,420	411,252	36,983	328,210	361,444
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 2,027	603	1,321	103	954	1,073
	\$1,000 519,802	163,015	328,433	28,355	237,229	282,573
Milk from cows (see text)	farms 3,325	1,177	1,812	336	1,471	1,854
	\$1,000 938,266	307,488	542,207	88,571	331,770	606,496
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 2,589	757	1,570	262	1,076	1,513
	\$1,000 922,040	298,774	535,967	87,300	322,395	599,646
Hogs and pigs	farms 3,372	1,867	1,328	177	1,457	1,915
	\$1,000 788,761	304,251	459,116	25,395	294,902	493,859
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 811	259	516	36	380	431
	\$1,000 779,290	299,828	454,662	24,800	290,378	488,912
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms 4,745	3,498	1,064	183	2,075	2,670
	\$1,000 17,884	10,766	6,438	680	8,300	9,584
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 33	12	21	-	16	17
	\$1,000 3,576	1,117	2,460	-	1,588	1,989
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms 4,338	3,408	754	176	1,871	2,467
	\$1,000 47,068	38,720	6,288	2,060	18,384	28,684
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 163	135	20	8	68	95
	\$1,000 25,619	22,132	2,651	836	9,110	16,509
Poultry and eggs	farms 5,940	4,321	1,371	248	2,315	3,625
	\$1,000 946,592	720,064	179,119	47,410	391,708	554,884
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 594	306	170	28	219	285
	\$1,000 941,350	716,377	177,939	47,034	389,628	551,722
Aquaculture	farms 107	91	13	3	57	50
	\$1,000 3,875	3,406	(D)	(D)	1,092	2,783
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 13	11	1	1	4	9
	\$1,000 3,211	(D)	(D)	(D)	706	2,505
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms 2,577	2,065	419	93	1,008	1,569
	\$1,000 34,037	29,077	4,257	703	4,874	29,163
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 54	40	9	5	12	42
	\$1,000 26,568	22,751	3,246	571	2,179	24,389
Value of- Government payments	farms 34,658	18,634	13,939	2,085	21,345	13,313
	\$1,000 228,858	64,358	149,476	15,024	120,625	108,233
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms 3,536	3	3,004	529	2,152	1,384
	\$1,000 213,114	232	182,567	30,315	114,389	98,726
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms 6,612	4,445	1,860	307	2,817	3,795
	\$1,000 46,615	22,082	21,406	3,127	16,678	29,937
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup>	farms 75,462	51,153	20,501	3,808	42,919	32,543
	\$1,000 7,743,344	2,427,348	4,707,211	608,785	3,468,786	4,274,558
Average per farm	dollars 102,612	47,453	229,609	159,870	80,822	131,351
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms 39,671	19,964	16,938	2,769	22,645	17,026
	\$1,000 1,050,440	143,584	813,788	93,067	521,170	529,270
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	19,885	14,356	4,411	1,118	10,829	9,056
\$5,000 to \$24,999	10,603	4,505	5,174	924	6,584	4,019
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,734	675	2,729	330	2,310	1,424
\$50,000 or more	5,449	428	4,624	397	2,922	2,527
Chemicals purchased	farms 37,891	18,874	16,263	2,754	21,771	16,120
	\$1,000 433,202	62,914	330,468	39,820	213,518	219,685
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	24,443	16,133	6,692	1,618	13,891	10,552
\$5,000 to \$24,999	9,095	2,360	5,921	814	5,622	3,473
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,411	259	1,994	158	1,403	1,008
\$50,000 or more	1,942	122	1,656	164	855	1,087

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	9,917	7,903	1,645	369	5,223	4,694
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	9,629	5,969	2,867	793	5,859	3,770
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	10,835	3,842	5,958	1,035	6,769	4,066
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	3,451	432	2,729	290	2,109	1,342
\$50,000 or more .....	3,697	258	3,176	263	1,816	1,881
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	13,590	9,527	3,482	581	6,262	7,328
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,513	1,790	1,514	209	1,762	1,751
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	1,216	534	632	50	587	629
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	590	220	323	47	281	309
\$250,000 or more .....	423	136	266	21	179	244
Breeding livestock purchased or leased .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
Feed purchased .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	24,997	19,005	5,248	744	12,599	12,398
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	8,756	5,589	2,704	463	4,224	4,532
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	2,940	1,280	1,443	217	1,373	1,567
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	1,044	333	648	63	471	573
\$250,000 or more .....	1,045	387	597	61	406	639
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	55,655	43,322	9,855	2,478	31,612	24,043
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	11,988	3,483	7,606	899	7,079	4,909
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,223	260	1,820	143	1,108	1,115
\$50,000 or more .....	1,364	173	1,081	110	466	898
Utilities .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	23,281	17,480	4,932	869	13,174	10,107
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	18,340	9,512	7,943	885	10,387	7,953
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	5,337	1,481	3,447	409	2,455	2,882
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	432	110	296	26	146	286
\$50,000 or more .....	259	114	124	21	86	173
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	41,736	32,158	7,706	1,872	23,556	18,180
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	13,534	4,853	7,699	982	7,964	5,570
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,956	439	2,326	191	1,545	1,411
\$50,000 or more .....	1,920	271	1,507	142	748	1,172
Hired farm labor .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	10,223	6,197	3,508	518	5,651	4,572
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,629	1,557	1,830	242	1,787	1,842
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	2,309	754	1,386	169	993	1,316
\$100,000 to \$249,999 .....	584	198	343	43	185	399
\$250,000 or more .....	290	128	131	31	79	211
Contract labor .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	1,312	1,008	262	42	675	637
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,597	969	542	86	855	742
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	1,070	532	465	73	520	550
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	171	62	98	11	72	99
\$50,000 or more .....	165	65	84	16	61	104
Customwork and custom hauling .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	6,130	4,243	1,595	292	3,508	2,622
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	6,712	3,286	2,872	554	4,051	2,661
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,662	1,087	2,308	267	2,014	1,648
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	490	93	347	50	217	273
\$50,000 or more .....	306	69	202	35	128	178
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees .....	farms					
	\$1,000					
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	7,966	85	6,732	1,149	4,639	3,327
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	2,618	2	2,107	509	1,637	981
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,740	6	3,087	647	2,306	1,434
\$25,000 or more .....	5,462	6	4,758	698	2,978	2,484

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.</b>						
Total farm production expenses <sup>1</sup> - Con.						
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles .....						
..... farms	5,219	1,838	2,868	513	2,705	2,514
..... \$1,000	49,417	5,973	31,748	11,696	17,172	32,245
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	2,219	1,053	1,013	153	1,183	1,036
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	1,705	601	921	183	916	789
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	924	145	665	114	460	464
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	198	21	146	31	92	106
\$50,000 or more .....	173	18	123	32	54	119
Interest expense .....	30,215	16,817	12,144	1,254	16,694	13,521
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	330,779	127,213	193,342	10,224	157,460	173,319
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	15,215	9,498	4,817	900	8,685	6,530
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	12,354	6,680	5,394	280	6,785	5,569
\$25,000 to \$99,999 .....	2,347	588	1,694	65	1,132	1,215
\$100,000 or more .....	299	51	239	9	92	207
Secured by real estate .....	24,501	14,401	10,100	-	13,467	11,034
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	249,381	104,527	144,854	-	120,004	129,377
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	2,832	1,936	896	-	1,624	1,208
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	9,203	6,030	3,173	-	5,201	4,002
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	10,526	5,905	4,621	-	5,748	4,778
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,277	377	900	-	633	644
\$50,000 or more .....	663	153	510	-	261	402
Not secured by real estate .....	15,995	7,304	7,437	1,254	8,766	7,229
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	81,397	22,686	48,488	10,224	37,456	43,941
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$999 .....	5,470	3,221	1,904	345	3,027	2,443
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7,026	3,281	3,190	555	3,938	3,088
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	3,010	744	1,986	280	1,604	1,406
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	320	34	243	43	144	176
\$50,000 or more .....	169	24	114	31	53	116
Property taxes paid .....	72,085	50,943	20,443	699	40,883	31,202
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	235,741	131,997	101,193	2,551	123,706	112,035
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	61,202	45,991	14,618	593	35,140	26,062
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	7,384	3,780	3,552	52	4,112	3,272
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	2,924	1,001	1,881	42	1,423	1,501
\$25,000 or more .....	575	171	392	12	208	367
All other production expenses (see text) .....	39,817	22,724	15,043	2,050	20,927	18,890
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	479,067	186,728	263,349	28,990	209,341	269,726
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999 .....	28,285	19,273	7,713	1,299	15,056	13,229
\$5,000 to \$24,999 .....	8,197	2,716	4,966	515	4,407	3,790
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	1,736	405	1,216	115	841	895
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....	988	174	747	67	424	564
\$100,000 or more .....	611	156	401	54	199	412
Production expenses paid by landlords <sup>1</sup> .....	3,034	173	2,429	432	1,769	1,265
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	76,084	381	66,680	9,023	39,781	36,303
Depreciation expenses claimed .....	36,523	19,993	14,693	1,837	20,443	16,080
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	823,721	219,652	547,413	56,656	403,378	420,343
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Net cash farm income of operations .....	75,462	51,153	20,501	3,808	42,919	32,543
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	2,996,899	561,315	2,182,471	253,113	1,446,291	1,550,608
Average per farm .....	39,714	10,973	106,457	66,469	33,698	47,648
Farms with net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	39,626	22,313	14,608	2,705	24,070	15,556
Average net gain .....	89,928	40,714	162,736	102,689	71,408	118,583
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	2,908	2,487	302	119	1,839	1,069
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7,006	5,736	992	278	4,401	2,605
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,388	3,240	864	284	2,827	1,561
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,008	4,619	1,871	518	4,350	2,658
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5,407	2,838	2,125	444	3,359	2,048
\$50,000 or more .....	12,909	3,393	8,454	1,062	7,294	5,615
Farms with net losses .....	35,836	28,840	5,893	1,103	18,849	16,987
Average net loss .....	15,810	12,037	33,051	22,358	14,458	17,311
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	3,246	2,801	334	111	1,934	1,312
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	11,823	10,136	1,378	309	6,597	5,226
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8,443	7,041	1,156	246	4,292	4,151
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	8,013	6,265	1,513	235	3,886	4,127
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,610	1,744	748	118	1,299	1,311
\$50,000 or more .....	1,701	853	764	84	841	860
Net cash farm income of operators .....	75,462	51,153	20,501	3,808	42,919	32,543
..... farms						
..... \$1,000	2,619,524	454,102	1,946,371	219,050	1,265,040	1,354,483
Average per farm .....	34,713	8,877	94,940	57,524	29,475	41,621
Operators reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> .....	39,425	22,291	14,445	2,689	23,955	15,470
Average net gain .....	81,194	36,090	148,976	90,972	64,368	107,249

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.</b>						
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.						
Operators reporting net gains <sup>2</sup> - Con.						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	2,910	2,486	301	123	1,834	1,076
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	7,044	5,761	989	294	4,427	2,617
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	4,423	3,249	882	292	2,843	1,580
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	7,149	4,670	1,945	534	4,424	2,725
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	5,566	2,925	2,168	473	3,466	2,100
\$50,000 or more .....	12,333	3,200	8,160	973	6,961	5,372
Operators reporting net losses .....	36,037	28,862	6,056	1,119	18,964	17,073
Average net loss .....	16,138	12,140	33,948	22,854	14,601	17,844
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000 .....	3,242	2,795	344	103	1,942	1,300
\$1,000 to \$4,999 .....	11,846	10,138	1,391	317	6,606	5,240
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....	8,478	7,040	1,180	258	4,310	4,168
\$10,000 to \$24,999 .....	8,052	6,274	1,544	234	3,902	4,150
\$25,000 to \$49,999 .....	2,669	1,752	796	121	1,343	1,326
\$50,000 or more .....	1,750	863	801	86	861	889
<b>COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Total .....	518	86	399	33	269	249
\$1,000 .....	78,672	4,249	63,718	10,705	25,354	53,319
<b>INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES</b>						
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text) .....						
\$1,000 .....	30,815	18,279	10,958	1,578	17,739	13,076
Customwork and other agricultural services .....	447,301	187,203	229,508	30,591	221,026	226,275
\$1,000 .....	5,001	1,318	3,228	455	2,739	2,262
Gross cash rent or share payments .....	50,838	7,719	37,875	5,244	23,028	27,809
\$1,000 .....	11,685	9,998	1,466	221	6,887	4,798
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products .....	116,908	95,847	17,569	3,492	68,952	47,956
\$1,000 .....	2,484	1,771	670	43	1,314	1,170
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text) .....	22,638	16,620	5,767	251	12,026	10,612
\$1,000 .....	649	473	150	26	317	332
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives .....	8,142	5,012	2,429	701	2,609	5,533
\$1,000 .....	11,064	3,897	6,370	797	6,542	4,522
Crop and livestock insurance payments received .....	34,562	5,056	26,397	3,108	16,461	18,101
\$1,000 .....	5,068	1,133	3,485	450	2,927	2,141
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments .....	149,243	14,824	119,998	14,422	72,609	76,634
\$1,000 .....	766	500	226	40	438	328
Other farm-related income sources (see text) .....	3,553	1,696	1,499	358	2,006	1,547
\$1,000 .....	4,133	2,736	1,216	181	2,039	2,094
\$1,000 .....	61,392	40,430	17,953	3,010	23,310	38,083
<b>LAND USE</b>						
Total cropland .....	64,248	40,973	19,867	3,408	37,353	26,895
Harvested cropland .....	10,748,553	2,146,596	7,716,306	885,651	5,468,735	5,279,818
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres .....	55,844	33,082	19,488	3,274	32,027	23,817
50 to 99 acres .....	10,122,245	1,699,793	7,553,341	869,111	5,099,976	5,022,269
100 to 199 acres .....	29,524	24,355	4,055	1,114	16,407	13,117
200 to 499 acres .....	8,624	4,949	3,002	673	5,188	3,436
500 to 999 acres .....	6,180	2,329	3,278	573	3,864	2,316
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	6,407	1,160	4,688	559	3,943	2,464
2,000 acres or more .....	2,900	193	2,522	185	1,693	1,207
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text) .....	1,598	61	1,428	109	768	830
On which all crops failed or were abandoned .....	611	35	515	61	164	447
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text) .....	5,175	3,528	1,440	207	2,512	2,663
In cultivated summer fallow .....	108,364	62,096	41,319	4,949	50,610	57,754
Total woodland .....	2,066	1,379	599	88	1,151	915
Woodland pastured .....	44,042	20,768	20,660	2,614	25,864	18,178
Woodland not pastured .....	14,838	11,299	3,216	323	9,007	5,831
Total cropland .....	446,699	346,760	92,082	7,857	275,404	171,295
Woodland pastured .....	1,503	1,009	444	50	922	581
Woodland not pastured .....	27,203	17,179	8,904	1,120	16,881	10,322
Total woodland .....	40,103	28,925	10,368	810	21,839	18,264
Woodland pastured .....	1,511,638	996,321	487,349	27,968	825,442	686,196
Woodland not pastured .....	11,144	7,952	2,928	264	5,775	5,369
Total cropland .....	263,800	159,136	98,111	6,553	145,722	118,078
Woodland pastured .....	34,059	24,502	8,921	636	18,611	15,448
Woodland not pastured .....	1,247,838	837,185	389,238	21,415	679,720	568,118

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
<b>LAND USE - Con.</b>							
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text) .....	farms acres	35,145 1,054,530	25,485 590,026	8,584 429,648	1,076 34,856	17,821 576,380	17,324 478,150
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. ....	farms acres	54,647 645,883	38,933 375,334	14,467 251,201	1,247 19,348	29,711 364,331	24,936 281,552
Irrigated land .....	farms acres	2,462 46,569	1,764 14,544	540 24,537	158 7,488	1,000 14,909	1,462 31,660
Harvested cropland .....	farms acres	2,372 45,826	1,691 13,981	528 24,415	153 7,430	966 14,632	1,406 31,194
Pastureland and other land .....	farms acres	127 743	100 563	22 122	5 58	47 277	80 466
<b>CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE</b>							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs .....	farms acres	12,418 302,236	8,615 242,544	3,570 55,105	233 4,587	7,827 194,496	4,591 107,740
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text) .....	farms acres	14,436 6,500,448	4,098 563,662	8,988 5,305,361	1,350 631,425	8,615 3,136,751	5,821 3,363,697
<b>ORGANIC AGRICULTURE</b>							
Total organic commodity sales (see text) .....	farms \$1,000	538 46,284	224 8,771	249 32,240	65 5,272	248 19,228	290 27,056
<b>VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS</b>							
Estimated market value of land and buildings .....	farms \$1,000	75,462 67,533,437	51,153 19,347,889	20,501 43,734,836	3,808 4,450,712	42,919 34,344,255	32,543 33,189,182
Average per farm .....	dollars	894,933	378,236	2,133,303	1,168,779	800,211	1,019,856
Average per acre .....	dollars	4,837	4,709	4,923	4,599	4,747	4,935
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999 .....		4,668	3,965	211	492	2,768	1,900
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....		5,672	4,868	441	363	3,404	2,268
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....		14,444	12,583	1,307	554	8,125	6,319
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....		25,486	20,239	4,336	911	14,195	11,291
\$500,000 to \$999,999 .....		11,159	6,424	4,160	575	6,504	4,655
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999 .....		6,458	2,100	3,916	442	3,899	2,559
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999 .....		4,995	779	3,909	307	2,871	2,124
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999 .....		1,819	142	1,584	93	902	917
\$10,000,000 or more .....		761	53	637	71	251	510
<b>VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment .....	farms \$1,000	75,460 8,821,220	51,151 2,718,494	20,501 5,425,447	3,808 677,279	42,917 4,448,395	32,543 4,372,826
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999 .....		5,679	5,193	292	194	3,379	2,300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 .....		6,012	5,405	426	181	3,504	2,508
\$10,000 to \$19,999 .....		11,003	9,399	1,162	442	6,451	4,552
\$20,000 to \$49,999 .....		19,977	15,977	3,173	827	11,127	8,850
\$50,000 to \$99,999 .....		13,176	8,745	3,731	700	7,580	5,596
\$100,000 to \$199,999 .....		8,882	4,092	4,105	685	5,212	3,670
\$200,000 to \$499,999 .....		6,784	1,923	4,416	445	3,788	2,996
\$500,000 or more .....		3,947	417	3,196	334	1,876	2,071
<b>SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</b>							
Trucks, including pickups (see text) .....	farms number	54,303 98,627	33,152 47,634	18,295 44,974	2,856 6,019	30,057 51,473	24,246 47,154
Tractors, all .....	farms number	62,629 174,315	40,016 87,189	19,488 77,369	3,125 9,757	35,220 96,788	27,409 77,527
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms number	33,547 50,701	23,514 34,055	8,733 14,533	1,300 2,113	18,317 27,761	15,230 22,940
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO) .....	farms number	45,109 76,462	26,871 41,516	15,983 31,163	2,255 3,783	25,598 43,014	19,511 33,448
100 horsepower (PTO) or more .....	farms number	22,789 47,152	7,686 11,618	13,231 31,673	1,872 3,861	13,470 26,013	9,319 21,139
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled .....	farms number	17,495 19,306	4,904 5,315	11,080 12,310	1,511 1,681	10,646 11,599	6,849 7,707
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled .....	farms number	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Forage harvesters, self-propelled .....	farms number	1,939 2,157	866 969	980 1,079	93 109	889 988	1,050 1,169
Hay balers .....	farms number	26,619 34,928	15,247 19,148	10,201 14,235	1,171 1,545	14,347 18,479	12,272 16,449

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS</b>						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used .....	farms 35,759	16,815	16,310	2,634	20,598	15,161
	acres treated 7,587,961	1,073,294	5,818,195	696,472	3,770,433	3,817,528
Manure used .....	farms 15,886	7,904	7,183	799	7,561	8,325
	acres treated 820,223	194,286	563,802	62,135	338,208	482,015
Acres treated to control-						
Insects .....	farms 12,878	5,622	6,218	1,038	6,797	6,081
	acres 2,657,942	325,283	2,055,420	277,239	1,150,320	1,507,622
Weeds, grass, or brush .....	farms 32,352	14,390	15,422	2,540	18,820	13,532
	acres 8,651,641	1,110,745	6,741,598	799,298	4,313,499	4,338,142
Nematodes .....	farms 1,867	877	844	146	976	891
	acres 331,083	49,345	251,707	30,031	127,982	203,101
Diseases in crops and orchards .....	farms 3,672	1,832	1,536	304	1,778	1,894
	acres 554,151	65,593	411,795	76,763	208,765	345,386
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate .....	farms 834	520	251	63	410	424
	acres on which used 49,774	13,703	32,239	3,832	25,751	24,023
<b>LAND USE PRACTICES</b>						
Land drained by tile .....	farms 27,772	14,360	11,522	1,890	15,862	11,910
	acres 4,997,908	803,423	3,725,440	469,045	2,517,405	2,480,503
Land artificially drained by ditches .....	farms 11,912	7,144	4,107	661	6,150	5,762
	acres 1,278,406	251,556	919,823	107,027	614,164	664,242
Land under conservation easement .....	farms 3,985	2,590	1,247	148	2,267	1,718
	acres 193,993	75,665	106,527	11,801	98,654	95,339
Cropland on which no-till practices were used .....	farms 20,712	8,212	10,869	1,631	12,572	8,140
	acres 4,278,556	554,112	3,344,850	379,594	2,263,473	2,015,083
Cropland on which conservation tillage, including no till, practices were used .....	farms 11,276	3,926	6,499	851	6,608	4,668
	acres 2,374,494	273,751	1,929,684	171,059	1,085,950	1,288,544
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used .....	farms 19,919	9,483	8,883	1,553	11,826	8,093
	acres 2,421,563	408,563	1,743,433	269,567	1,226,429	1,195,134
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP) .....	farms 6,565	2,896	3,199	470	3,217	3,348
	acres 357,292	63,304	255,926	38,062	165,981	191,311
<b>ENERGY</b>						
Renewable energy producing systems .....	farms 2,094	1,376	626	92	952	1,142
Solar panels .....	farms 872	626	213	33	379	493
Wind turbines .....	farms 251	152	88	11	124	127
Methane digesters .....	farms 10	6	4	-	6	4
Geoechange systems .....	farms 706	538	162	6	295	411
Small hydro systems .....	farms 19	15	4	-	13	6
Biodiesel .....	farms 279	88	165	26	162	117
Ethanol .....	farms 186	53	119	14	95	91
Other .....	farms 28	16	6	6	14	14
Wind rights leased to others .....	farms 627	286	320	21	352	275
<b>TENURE</b>						
Full owners .....	farms 51,153	51,153	-	-	28,866	22,287
Part owners .....	farms 20,501	-	20,501	-	11,769	8,732
Tenants .....	farms 3,808	-	-	3,808	2,284	1,524
<b>OWNED AND RENTED LAND</b>						
Land owned .....	farms 71,837	51,153	20,501	183	40,769	31,068
	acres 8,711,772	4,911,055	3,780,912	19,805	4,751,116	3,960,656
Owned land in farms .....	farms 71,654	51,153	20,501	-	40,635	31,019
	acres 7,771,676	4,108,277	3,663,399	-	4,186,141	3,585,535
Land rented or leased from others .....	farms 24,456	147	20,501	3,808	14,161	10,295
	acres 6,208,801	8,543	5,226,302	973,956	3,061,104	3,147,697
Rented or leased land in farms .....	farms 24,309	-	20,501	3,808	14,053	10,256
	acres 6,188,928	-	5,221,105	967,823	3,048,747	3,140,181
Land rented or leased to others .....	farms 12,553	10,794	1,526	233	7,364	5,189
	acres 959,969	811,321	122,710	25,938	577,332	382,637
<b>NUMBER OF OPERATORS</b>						
Total operators .....	number 115,743	77,989	31,940	5,814	42,919	72,824
Farms by number of operators:						
1 operator .....	42,919	28,866	11,769	2,284	42,919	-
2 operators .....	26,924	19,028	6,712	1,184	-	26,924
3 operators .....	4,404	2,559	1,579	266	-	4,404
4 operators .....	819	453	319	47	-	819
5 or more operators .....	396	247	122	27	-	396
Total women operators .....	number 32,237	24,584	6,538	1,115	4,333	27,904
Farms by number of women operators:						
1 operator .....	28,371	21,629	5,795	947	4,333	24,038
2 operators .....	1,537	1,174	297	66	-	1,537
3 operators .....	175	143	28	4	-	175
4 operators .....	32	21	10	1	-	32
5 or more operators .....	21	14	4	3	-	21

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Sex of operator:						
Male .....	66,760	43,445	19,753	3,562	38,586	28,174
Female .....	8,702	7,708	748	246	4,333	4,369
Primary occupation:						
Farming .....	33,140	18,645	12,643	1,852	19,033	14,107
Other .....	42,322	32,508	7,858	1,956	23,886	18,436
Place of residence:						
On farm operated .....	62,381	42,165	18,144	2,072	34,859	27,522
Not on farm operated .....	13,081	8,988	2,357	1,736	8,060	5,021
Days worked off farm:						
None .....	27,678	17,927	8,565	1,186	16,372	11,306
Any .....	47,784	33,226	11,936	2,622	26,547	21,237
1 to 49 days .....	6,131	4,136	1,653	342	3,647	2,484
50 to 99 days .....	2,849	1,872	842	135	1,678	1,171
100 to 199 days .....	5,961	3,979	1,666	316	3,334	2,627
200 days or more .....	32,843	23,239	7,775	1,829	17,888	14,955
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less .....	2,216	1,564	364	288	1,132	1,084
3 or 4 years .....	3,287	2,328	574	385	1,581	1,706
5 to 9 years .....	9,595	6,983	1,891	721	4,676	4,919
10 years or more .....	60,364	40,278	17,672	2,414	35,530	24,834
Average years on present farm .....	23.8	22.9	27.2	17.8	25.1	22.1
Years operating any farm (see text):						
2 years or less .....	1,579	1,122	232	225	837	742
3 or 4 years .....	2,689	1,962	422	305	1,317	1,372
5 to 9 years .....	8,230	6,066	1,540	624	3,957	4,273
10 years or more .....	62,964	42,003	18,307	2,654	36,808	26,156
Average years operating any farm .....	25.9	24.9	29.4	20.4	27.1	24.3
Age group:						
Under 25 years .....	455	219	99	137	246	209
25 to 34 years .....	4,796	2,410	1,624	762	2,369	2,427
35 to 44 years .....	8,793	5,413	2,650	730	4,610	4,183
45 to 49 years .....	7,569	5,038	2,157	374	4,000	3,569
50 to 54 years .....	10,832	7,015	3,274	543	6,009	4,823
55 to 59 years .....	11,227	7,482	3,311	434	6,314	4,913
60 to 64 years .....	10,153	7,048	2,749	356	5,874	4,279
65 to 69 years .....	7,634	5,505	1,945	184	4,571	3,063
70 years and over .....	14,003	11,023	2,692	288	8,926	5,077
Average age .....	56.8	58.3	54.8	47.9	57.8	55.5
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text) .....	427	327	85	15	248	179
Race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native .....	113	84	21	8	51	62
Asian .....	87	81	6	-	61	26
Black or African American .....	146	118	21	7	81	65
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
White .....	74,934	50,721	20,422	3,791	42,644	32,290
More than one race reported .....	182	149	31	2	82	100
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:						
1 person .....	9,460	7,005	1,912	543	8,046	1,414
2 people .....	35,606	24,923	9,305	1,378	19,644	15,962
3 people .....	10,632	6,897	3,134	601	5,270	5,362
4 people .....	9,476	5,839	2,988	649	4,777	4,699
5 or more people .....	10,288	6,489	3,162	637	5,182	5,106
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent .....	51,369	40,935	8,436	1,998	28,803	22,566
25 to 49 percent .....	7,247	4,001	2,726	520	4,371	2,876
50 to 74 percent .....	7,682	3,317	3,807	558	4,538	3,144
75 to 99 percent .....	5,143	1,650	3,135	358	2,901	2,242
100 percent .....	4,021	1,250	2,397	374	2,306	1,715
Operator is a hired manager .....	1,386	769	467	150	707	679
farms						
acres	562,889	118,969	373,142	70,778	209,820	353,069
Farms with-						
Internet access .....	51,238	33,658	14,879	2,701	26,977	24,261
Dial-up service .....	5,544	3,889	1,476	179	3,075	2,469
DSL service .....	18,607	12,075	5,557	975	9,716	8,891
Cable modem service .....	11,051	7,637	2,706	708	5,856	5,195
Fiber-optic service .....	1,314	810	449	55	722	592
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone .....	9,390	5,799	2,986	605	4,490	4,900
Satellite service .....	8,078	5,041	2,663	374	4,004	4,074
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL) .....	1,597	1,072	450	75	839	758
Other Internet service .....	1,174	764	345	65	561	613
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household .....	60,197	42,098	15,283	2,816	36,793	23,404
2 households .....	11,465	6,974	3,782	709	4,695	6,770
3 households .....	2,271	1,224	873	174	716	1,555
4 households .....	852	467	324	61	394	458
5 or more households .....	677	390	239	48	321	356

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption .....	farms 73,220 acres 13,179,482	49,746 3,912,932	19,866 8,399,433	3,608 867,117	41,955 7,039,554	31,265 6,139,928
Limited Liability Corporation .....	farms 4,163 acres 1,277,168	2,546 276,384	1,317 881,592	300 119,192	1,936 466,238	2,227 810,930
<b>LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)</b>						
Family or individual .....	farms 66,942 acres 10,481,463	46,024 3,425,504	17,736 6,516,532	3,182 539,427	39,618 6,446,412	27,324 4,035,051
Partnership .....	farms 4,626 acres 2,130,857	2,498 329,254	1,764 1,526,574	364 275,029	1,429 319,459	3,197 1,811,398
Registered under state law .....	farms 3,150 acres 1,640,631	1,657 226,825	1,219 1,165,992	274 247,814	919 236,155	2,231 1,404,476
Corporation .....	farms 2,753 acres 1,148,041	1,678 228,670	858 774,323	217 145,048	1,196 367,026	1,557 781,015
Family held .....	farms 2,494 acres 1,097,395	1,492 208,263	801 745,170	201 143,962	1,060 344,573	1,434 752,822
More than 10 stockholders .....	farms 85	62	21	2	44	41
10 or less stockholders .....	farms 2,409	1,430	780	199	1,016	1,393
Other than family held .....	farms 259 acres 50,646	186 20,407	57 29,153	16 1,086	136 22,453	123 28,193
More than 10 stockholders .....	farms 18	15	3	-	9	9
10 or less stockholders .....	farms 241	171	54	16	127	114
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc .....	farms 1,141 acres 200,243	953 124,849	143 67,075	45 8,319	676 101,991	465 98,252
<b>HIRED FARM LABOR</b>						
Hired farm labor .....	farms 17,035 workers 64,589	8,834 30,497	7,198 29,061	1,003 5,031	8,695 27,211	8,340 37,378
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more .....	farms 6,618 workers 20,984	3,006 9,745	3,162 9,783	450 1,456	2,853 7,989	3,765 12,995
Less than 150 days .....	farms 13,261 workers 43,605	6,926 20,752	5,572 19,278	763 3,575	6,952 19,222	6,309 24,383
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text) .....	farms 267	110	128	29	95	172
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text) .....	farms 22	8	9	5	11	11
Unpaid workers (see text) .....	farms 31,722 workers 79,860	21,465 53,889	8,823 22,543	1,434 3,428	14,720 33,214	17,002 46,646
<b>FARMS BY SIZE</b>						
1 to 9 acres .....	6,796	6,230	250	316	3,417	3,379
10 to 49 acres .....	24,220	20,910	2,421	889	13,280	10,940
50 to 69 acres .....	6,855	5,417	1,095	343	4,016	2,839
70 to 99 acres .....	8,336	6,315	1,558	463	4,957	3,379
100 to 139 acres .....	7,134	4,751	1,955	428	4,293	2,841
140 to 179 acres .....	4,565	2,698	1,611	256	2,844	1,721
180 to 219 acres .....	3,094	1,539	1,370	185	1,906	1,188
220 to 259 acres .....	2,182	967	1,061	154	1,322	860
260 to 499 acres .....	6,015	1,663	3,973	379	3,674	2,341
500 to 999 acres .....	3,674	495	2,961	218	2,074	1,600
1,000 to 1,999 acres .....	1,845	107	1,632	106	909	936
2,000 acres or more .....	746	61	614	71	227	519
<b>FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)</b>						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111) .....	25,392	10,922	12,279	2,191	16,330	9,062
Vegetable and melon farming (112) .....	1,111	838	205	68	484	627
Fruit and tree nut farming (1123) .....	1,001	916	58	27	500	501
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1124) .....	1,680	1,452	154	74	816	864
Other crop farming (1119) .....	18,534	15,906	2,276	352	11,355	7,179
Tobacco farming (11191) .....	109	67	33	9	68	41
Cotton farming (11192) .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199) .....	18,425	15,839	2,243	343	11,287	7,138
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211) .....	11,445	8,810	2,264	371	6,367	5,078
Cattle feedlots (11212) .....	548	295	227	26	315	233
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212) .....	2,850	1,069	1,498	283	1,293	1,557
Hog and pig farming (1122) .....	1,170	744	383	43	521	649
Poultry and egg production (1123) .....	1,472	1,213	199	60	581	891
Sheep and goat farming (1124) .....	2,188	1,907	191	90	944	1,244
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) .....	8,071	7,081	767	223	3,413	4,658
<b>LIVESTOCK</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory .....	farms 25,501 number 1,242,293	15,573 447,706	8,804 721,341	1,124 73,246	13,406 560,465	12,095 681,828
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	8,901	7,053	1,545	303	4,595	4,306
10 to 49 .....	11,330	6,862	3,965	503	6,367	4,963
50 to 99 .....	2,666	995	1,502	169	1,353	1,313
100 to 199 .....	1,452	411	958	83	631	821

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>LIVESTOCK - Con.</b>						
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.						
Farms with- - Con.						
200 to 499 .....	840	176	621	43	349	491
500 or more .....	312	76	213	23	111	201
Cows and heifers that calved .....	20,410	12,404	7,096	910	10,677	9,733
..... farms number	545,806	224,337	289,417	32,052	245,445	300,361
Beef cows .....	16,922	10,979	5,385	558	9,082	7,840
..... farms number	277,949	134,194	135,236	8,519	145,762	132,187
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	8,719	6,519	1,927	273	4,499	4,220
10 to 49 .....	7,216	4,127	2,836	253	4,102	3,114
50 to 99 .....	702	250	427	25	355	347
100 to 199 .....	224	64	153	7	96	128
200 to 499 .....	50	18	32	-	27	23
500 or more .....	11	1	10	-	3	8
Milk cows .....	4,008	1,692	1,946	370	1,826	2,182
..... farms number	267,857	90,143	154,181	23,533	99,683	168,174
Farms with-						
1 to 9 .....	930	648	216	66	472	458
10 to 49 .....	1,724	766	771	187	879	845
50 to 99 .....	786	176	528	82	306	480
100 to 199 .....	371	58	292	21	108	263
200 to 499 .....	129	18	103	8	41	88
500 or more .....	68	26	36	6	20	48
Other cattle (see text) .....	20,302	11,625	7,735	942	10,479	9,823
..... farms number	696,487	223,369	431,924	41,194	315,020	381,467
Cattle and calves sold .....	19,953	11,308	7,719	926	10,575	9,378
..... farms number	786,708	310,243	428,603	47,862	375,549	411,159
..... \$1,000	689,655	241,420	411,252	36,983	328,210	361,444
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds .....	9,118	5,145	3,489	484	4,679	4,439
..... farms number	275,991	132,334	120,707	22,950	134,098	141,893
Cattle, including calves weighing						
500 pounds or more .....	17,512	9,649	7,025	838	9,157	8,355
..... farms number	510,717	177,909	307,896	24,912	241,451	269,266
Cattle on feed (see text) .....	1,789	546	1,159	84	957	832
..... farms number	180,843	43,708	126,895	10,240	77,328	103,515
Hogs and pigs inventory .....	3,494	1,995	1,312	187	1,497	1,997
..... farms number	2,058,503	778,429	1,214,786	65,288	828,885	1,229,618
Farms with-						
1 to 24 .....	2,263	1,527	615	121	917	1,346
25 to 49 .....	225	121	85	19	101	124
50 to 99 .....	130	60	59	11	72	58
100 to 199 .....	91	32	55	4	42	49
200 to 499 .....	121	36	81	4	66	55
500 or more .....	664	219	417	28	299	365
Used or to be used for breeding .....	1,532	901	549	82	663	869
..... farms number	142,782	88,934	48,073	5,775	55,206	87,576
Other hogs and pigs .....	3,034	1,686	1,184	164	1,274	1,760
..... farms number	1,915,721	689,495	1,166,713	59,513	773,679	1,142,042
Hogs and pigs sold .....	3,372	1,867	1,328	177	1,457	1,915
..... farms number	6,693,226	2,836,754	3,651,637	204,835	2,579,619	4,113,607
..... \$1,000	788,761	304,251	459,116	25,395	294,902	493,859
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text) .....	3,568	2,575	825	168	1,675	1,893
..... farms number	111,972	68,118	39,261	4,593	53,113	58,859
Ewes 1 year old or older .....	2,909	2,049	726	134	1,374	1,535
..... farms number	70,062	42,794	24,427	2,841	33,305	36,757
Sheep and lambs sold .....	2,619	1,820	665	134	1,247	1,372
..... farms number	77,370	45,786	28,860	2,724	36,512	40,858
Total horses and ponies inventory .....	16,252	12,745	2,954	553	7,171	9,081
..... farms number	114,127	88,052	21,387	4,688	48,958	65,169
Owned horses and ponies						
inventory .....	15,678	12,312	2,837	529	6,880	8,798
..... farms number	97,230	74,921	18,457	3,852	42,519	54,711
Owned horses and ponies sold .....	4,165	3,272	723	170	1,800	2,365
..... farms number	23,328	19,459	3,153	716	8,378	14,950
Goats, all inventory .....	4,485	3,602	750	133	1,727	2,758
..... farms number	51,558	38,276	10,978	2,304	19,998	31,560
Goats, all sold .....	2,283	1,780	447	56	878	1,405
..... farms number	26,103	19,147	6,175	781	10,780	15,323
<b>POULTRY</b>						
Layers inventory (see text) .....	8,548	6,505	1,767	276	3,444	5,104
..... farms number	28,312,692	23,188,254	4,463,788	660,650	11,226,614	17,086,078
Farms with-						
1 to 399 .....	8,364	6,397	1,699	268	3,372	4,992
400 to 3,199 .....	36	21	15	-	15	21
3,200 to 9,999 .....	9	7	2	-	3	6
10,000 to 19,999 .....	40	23	14	3	16	24
20,000 to 49,999 .....	29	15	13	1	11	18
50,000 to 99,999 .....	33	19	12	2	12	21
100,000 or more .....	37	23	12	2	15	22
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
inventory .....	1,188	904	243	41	473	715
..... farms number	8,495,659	7,094,598	(D)	(D)	3,736,210	4,759,449

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>POULTRY - Con.</b>						
Layers sold (see text) .....farms	1,494	1,102	316	76	552	942
.....number	13,267,011	11,047,331	1,987,547	232,133	4,486,137	8,780,874
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
sold .....farms	204	139	52	13	82	122
.....number	13,121,764	10,851,832	2,266,742	3,190	7,190,005	5,931,759
Broilers and other meat-type chickens						
sold .....farms	1,275	904	296	75	431	844
.....number	62,527,924	40,154,173	11,876,839	10,496,912	23,245,272	39,282,652
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999 .....	1,080	785	236	59	344	736
2,000 to 59,999 .....	20	12	8	-	7	13
60,000 to 99,999 .....	18	14	4	-	8	10
100,000 or more .....	157	93	48	16	72	85
Turkeys inventory (see text) .....farms	876	646	194	36	304	572
.....number	2,096,395	1,402,061	(D)	(D)	929,330	1,167,065
Turkeys sold (see text) .....farms	544	401	127	16	177	367
.....number	6,250,055	4,387,944	(D)	(D)	2,329,368	3,920,687
<b>CROPS HARVESTED</b>						
Barley for grain .....farms	295	121	146	28	152	143
.....acres	3,892	1,356	2,132	404	1,869	2,023
.....bushels	218,648	74,225	118,172	26,251	108,751	109,897
Irrigated .....farms	2	2	-	-	2	-
.....acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	261	110	128	23	137	124
25 to 99 acres .....	32	11	16	5	15	17
100 to 249 acres .....	2	-	2	-	-	2
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grain .....farms	24,789	9,119	13,549	2,121	14,981	9,808
.....acres	3,630,624	447,978	2,836,737	345,909	1,762,017	1,868,607
.....bushels	436,832,265	51,013,498	344,358,582	41,460,185	208,966,630	227,865,635
Irrigated .....farms	106	41	51	14	40	66
.....acres	11,471	5,126	3,211	3,134	5,694	5,777
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	7,621	4,628	2,373	620	4,688	2,933
25 to 99 acres .....	8,623	3,530	4,290	803	5,486	3,137
100 to 249 acres .....	4,662	754	3,499	409	2,866	1,796
250 to 499 acres .....	2,212	131	1,929	152	1,262	950
500 acres or more .....	1,671	76	1,458	137	679	992
Corn for silage or greenchop .....farms	4,228	1,477	2,427	324	1,990	2,238
.....acres	199,563	37,525	146,087	15,951	79,579	119,984
.....tons	2,970,370	524,194	2,215,633	230,543	1,139,280	1,831,090
Irrigated .....farms	16	7	5	4	5	11
.....acres	1,461	(D)	668	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	2,460	1,075	1,186	199	1,252	1,208
25 to 99 acres .....	1,275	342	844	89	556	719
100 to 249 acres .....	366	50	288	28	138	228
250 to 499 acres .....	86	5	77	4	28	58
500 acres or more .....	41	5	32	4	16	25
Dry edible beans, excluding limas .....farms	8	4	4	-	3	5
.....acres	107	14	93	-	(D)	(D)
.....cwt	2,488	416	2,072	-	(D)	(D)
Irrigated .....farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	6	4	2	-	2	4
25 to 99 acres .....	2	-	2	-	1	1
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oats for grain .....farms	3,160	1,455	1,499	206	1,741	1,419
.....acres	45,833	16,411	26,912	2,510	24,177	21,656
.....bushels	2,620,401	927,195	1,570,115	123,091	1,377,516	1,242,885
Irrigated .....farms	8	8	-	-	6	2
.....acres	8	8	-	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	2,760	1,357	1,213	190	1,559	1,201
25 to 99 acres .....	384	98	270	16	169	215
100 to 249 acres .....	13	-	13	-	11	2
250 to 499 acres .....	3	-	3	-	2	1
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sorghum for grain .....farms	21	15	5	1	12	9
.....acres	256	173	(D)	(D)	165	91
.....bushels	11,797	7,947	(D)	(D)	6,788	5,009
Irrigated .....farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	15	11	4	-	8	7
25 to 99 acres .....	6	4	1	1	4	2
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beans .....farms	24,704	9,273	13,298	2,133	15,387	9,317
.....acres	4,569,775	603,607	3,553,822	412,346	2,384,683	2,185,092
.....bushels	202,032,493	25,491,217	158,293,523	18,247,753	104,002,067	98,030,426

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>CROPS HARVESTED - Con.</b>						
Soybeans for beans - Con.						
Irrigated ..... farms	56	21	26	9	29	27
..... acres	3,525	556	1,554	1,415	1,149	2,376
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	4,885	3,324	1,207	354	3,111	1,774
25 to 99 acres .....	8,910	4,419	3,640	851	5,788	3,122
100 to 249 acres .....	5,727	1,212	3,962	553	3,700	2,027
250 to 499 acres .....	2,893	227	2,464	202	1,742	1,151
500 acres or more .....	2,289	91	2,025	173	1,046	1,243
Sugarbeets for sugar ..... farms	2	2	-	-	-	2
..... acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
..... tons	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	(D)
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sunflower seed, all ..... farms	13	8	3	2	6	7
..... acres	154	(D)	75	(D)	133	21
..... pounds	128,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	124,880	3,120
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	9	7	-	2	2	7
25 to 99 acres .....	4	1	3	-	4	-
100 to 249 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more .....	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tobacco ..... farms	224	107	104	13	121	103
..... acres	1,864	575	1,228	61	1,033	831
..... pounds	3,958,483	1,121,499	2,717,439	119,545	2,144,424	1,814,059
Irrigated ..... farms	5	4	1	-	1	4
..... acres	12	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 0.9 acres .....	5	1	4	-	3	2
1.0 to 1.9 acres .....	31	23	7	1	16	15
2.0 to 2.9 acres .....	25	15	6	4	17	8
3.0 to 4.9 acres .....	42	21	21	-	24	18
5.0 to 9.9 acres .....	71	36	28	7	36	35
10.0 to 24.9 acres .....	36	9	26	1	16	20
25.0 acres or more .....	14	2	12	-	9	5
Wheat for grain, all ..... farms	8,639	2,481	5,549	609	5,083	3,556
..... acres	469,840	75,022	363,852	30,966	247,249	222,591
..... bushels	31,022,186	4,707,590	24,215,671	2,098,925	16,066,517	14,955,669
Irrigated ..... farms	10	5	5	-	2	8
..... acres	55	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	3,499	1,517	1,726	256	2,138	1,361
25 to 99 acres .....	3,895	855	2,763	277	2,316	1,579
100 to 249 acres .....	1,016	90	864	62	534	482
250 to 499 acres .....	188	17	160	11	83	105
500 acres or more .....	41	2	36	3	12	29
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) ..... farms	32,032	20,942	9,902	1,188	17,042	14,990
..... acres	1,092,183	480,677	560,673	50,833	554,663	537,520
..... tons, dry	2,520,414	954,235	1,440,892	125,287	1,219,970	1,300,444
Irrigated ..... farms	166	127	31	8	57	109
..... acres	1,216	646	484	86	513	703
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres .....	18,746	14,397	3,764	585	10,010	8,736
25 to 99 acres .....	11,228	6,114	4,613	501	6,084	5,144
100 to 249 acres .....	1,775	400	1,290	85	827	948
250 to 499 acres .....	228	28	187	13	97	131
500 acres or more .....	55	3	48	4	24	31
Alfalfa hay ..... farms	14,604	8,219	5,714	671	7,691	6,913
..... acres	380,011	151,314	209,285	19,412	189,983	190,028
..... tons, dry	1,039,119	365,199	618,394	55,526	509,460	529,659
Irrigated ..... farms	83	59	18	6	31	52
..... acres	466	198	249	19	203	263
Other tame hay ..... farms	14,850	10,039	4,356	455	7,775	7,075
..... acres	475,137	229,202	228,982	16,953	255,548	219,589
..... tons, dry	904,198	411,724	459,640	32,834	480,510	423,688
Irrigated ..... farms	53	44	8	1	20	33
..... acres	297	215	(D)	(D)	133	164
Field and grass seed crops, all ..... farms	28	14	9	5	15	13
..... acres	374	141	159	74	219	155
Irrigated ..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Land in vegetables (see text) ..... farms	2,440	1,624	659	157	1,037	1,403
..... acres	34,386	6,973	23,526	3,887	9,351	25,034
Irrigated ..... farms	861	537	258	66	319	542
..... acres	15,646	2,322	12,017	1,306	2,980	12,666
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....	1,704	1,287	310	107	755	949
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....	528	297	199	32	210	318
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....	136	36	91	9	52	84
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....	48	2	43	3	17	31
250.0 acres or more .....	24	2	16	6	3	21

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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**Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
<b>CROPS HARVESTED - Con.</b>						
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.						
Beans, snap .....farms	823	604	170	49	258	565
Harvested for processing .....farms	2,404	(D)	1,331	(D)	402	2,002
.....acres	59	48	7	4	22	37
.....acres	100	(D)	(D)	2	4	95
Peas, green .....farms	42	25	13	4	11	31
Harvested for processing .....farms	32	(D)	19	(D)	3	29
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
.....acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potatoes .....farms	717	519	156	42	263	454
Harvested for processing .....farms	2,074	576	1,261	238	681	1,393
.....acres	55	39	9	7	22	33
.....acres	1,088	(D)	611	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....farms	691	510	142	39	255	436
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....farms	15	7	8	-	5	10
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....farms	5	1	2	2	1	4
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....farms	5	1	3	1	2	3
250.0 acres or more .....farms	1	-	1	-	-	1
Sweet corn .....farms	1,200	762	365	73	503	697
Harvested for processing .....farms	9,742	2,009	7,068	666	2,354	7,388
.....acres	97	75	17	5	41	56
.....acres	221	105	(D)	(D)	63	158
Sweet potatoes .....farms	51	38	10	3	21	30
Harvested for processing .....farms	39	21	(D)	(D)	13	25
.....acres	5	3	1	1	-	5
.....acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Tomatoes in the open .....farms	1,285	916	293	76	496	789
Harvested for processing .....farms	4,786	521	3,552	713	2,017	2,770
.....acres	99	61	31	7	42	57
.....acres	2,948	41	2,555	352	1,347	1,601
Land in orchards .....farms	1,406	1,207	164	35	677	729
Irrigated .....farms	9,484	7,046	2,198	240	4,199	5,285
.....acres	144	121	17	6	42	102
.....acres	551	375	173	3	159	392
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres .....farms	982	848	111	23	469	513
5.0 to 24.9 acres .....farms	343	302	32	9	171	172
25.0 to 99.9 acres .....farms	72	54	15	3	36	36
100.0 to 249.9 acres .....farms	8	3	5	-	1	7
250.0 acres or more .....farms	1	-	1	-	-	1
Apples .....farms	1,003	869	114	20	479	524
bearing and nonbearing acres	5,311	3,920	1,272	119	2,295	3,015
Grapes .....farms	584	500	66	18	255	329
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,980	1,563	384	33	923	1,057
Peaches, all .....farms	575	476	86	13	242	333
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,244	796	370	78	491	753
Almonds .....farms	5	5	-	-	1	4
bearing and nonbearing acres	2	2	-	-	(D)	(D)
Pecans .....farms	20	20	-	-	11	9
bearing and nonbearing acres	11	11	-	-	5	6
Walnuts, English .....farms	47	46	1	-	19	28
bearing and nonbearing acres	91	(D)	(D)	-	18	74
Land in berries (see text) .....farms	1,200	932	213	55	507	693
.....acres	1,793	1,288	383	121	789	1,003

<sup>1</sup> Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

<sup>2</sup> Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.