

Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS						
Farms number	69,754	45,638	21,059	3,057	35,848	33,906
..... percent	100.0	65.4	30.2	4.4	51.4	48.6
Land in farms acres	14,568,926	4,965,158	9,039,944	563,824	6,381,457	8,187,469
Average size of farm acres	209	109	429	184	178	241
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS						
Total farms	69,754	45,638	21,059	3,057	35,848	33,906
..... \$1,000	11,981,780	2,673,487	8,750,189	558,104	4,227,968	7,753,812
Average per farm dollars	171,772	58,580	415,508	182,566	117,942	228,686
Farms by economic class:						
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	11,324	10,415	670	239	5,697	5,627
\$1,000 to \$2,499	7,665	7,047	462	156	4,070	3,595
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6,579	5,786	555	238	3,494	3,085
\$5,000 to \$9,999	6,826	5,611	955	260	3,726	3,100
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7,779	5,567	1,806	406	4,242	3,537
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,745	3,585	1,790	370	3,239	2,506
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6,453	3,195	2,773	485	3,692	2,761
\$100,000 to \$249,999	7,471	2,665	4,353	453	3,818	3,653
\$250,000 to \$499,999	4,957	1,050	3,657	250	2,210	2,747
\$500,000 to \$999,999	2,665	401	2,169	95	992	1,673
\$1,000,000 or more	2,290	316	1,869	105	668	1,622
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	1,620	223	1,322	75	522	1,098
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	446	49	377	20	101	345
\$5,000,000 or more	224	44	170	10	45	179
Total sales farms	69,754	45,638	21,059	3,057	35,848	33,906
..... \$1,000	11,744,476	2,606,947	8,589,448	548,082	4,131,777	7,612,699
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	33,244	14,647	16,710	1,887	17,691	15,553
..... farms	3,382,513	520,641	2,676,981	184,891	1,466,521	1,915,992
..... \$1,000	12,447	2,756	9,012	679	6,231	6,216
Sales of \$50,000 or more	3,049,116	361,356	2,525,882	161,878	1,281,293	1,767,823
Corn	28,802	11,878	15,316	1,608	15,185	13,617
..... farms	2,345,697	358,948	1,859,948	126,800	1,004,786	1,340,910
..... \$1,000	9,158	1,723	6,980	455	4,448	4,710
Sales of \$50,000 or more	2,018,541	219,192	1,694,893	104,457	825,594	1,192,947
Wheat	5,127	1,332	3,489	306	2,502	2,625
..... farms	124,468	15,935	101,444	7,089	53,282	71,186
..... \$1,000	579	39	509	31	234	345
Sales of \$50,000 or more	58,241	3,277	51,561	3,402	21,998	36,243
Soybeans	17,106	5,984	10,027	1,095	9,244	7,862
..... farms	879,153	138,354	691,058	49,742	396,220	482,934
..... \$1,000	4,249	494	3,551	204	1,966	2,283
Sales of \$50,000 or more	646,541	54,739	557,810	33,992	266,249	380,293
Sorghum	162	63	88	11	71	91
..... farms	1,490	696	613	181	625	865
..... \$1,000	12	6	3	3	5	7
Sales of \$50,000 or more	643	300	193	150	280	363
Barley	782	248	510	24	360	422
..... farms	3,390	726	2,559	105	1,527	1,863
..... \$1,000	5	-	5	-	4	1
Sales of \$50,000 or more	298	-	298	-	(D)	(D)
Rice	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	6,366	2,521	3,600	245	3,003	3,363
..... farms	28,315	5,982	21,359	974	10,081	18,235
..... \$1,000	44	6	38	-	13	31
Sales of \$50,000 or more	7,721	478	7,243	-	1,127	6,593
Tobacco	181	86	68	27	91	90
..... farms	3,315	1,512	(D)	(D)	1,198	2,117
..... \$1,000	13	5	8	-	4	9
Sales of \$50,000 or more	1,254	495	759	-	229	1,025
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... farms	-	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoes	2,880	1,397	1,205	278	1,264	1,616
..... farms	555,432	69,951	435,678	49,802	137,579	417,853
..... \$1,000	699	142	508	49	278	421
Sales of \$50,000 or more	525,517	55,922	422,390	47,205	123,564	401,953
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	1,475	1,188	212	75	569	906
..... farms	219,271	204,834	11,615	2,822	57,608	161,663
..... \$1,000	316	270	39	7	118	198
Sales of \$50,000 or more	209,449	197,070	9,987	2,392	53,451	155,997
Fruits and tree nuts	713	586	96	31	262	451
..... farms	20,981	15,260	3,991	1,730	5,179	15,802
..... \$1,000	86	63	19	4	26	60
Sales of \$50,000 or more	15,219	10,215	3,509	1,494	2,872	12,347
Berries	903	707	143	53	350	553
..... farms	198,290	189,574	7,624	1,092	52,429	145,861
..... \$1,000	226	203	20	3	92	134
Sales of \$50,000 or more	193,654	186,363	(D)	(D)	50,479	143,176
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text)	1,521	1,174	233	114	694	827
..... farms	201,140	137,293	46,875	16,972	76,893	124,248
..... \$1,000	478	347	97	34	204	274
Sales of \$50,000 or more	187,470	126,338	45,054	16,078	70,406	117,064

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.						
Total - Con.						
Total sales - Con.						
Cut Christmas trees and short-rotation woody crops	farms 689	607	68	14	371	318
..... \$1,000	12,598	4,723	7,535	340	4,568	8,030
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 43	20	21	2	19	24
..... \$1,000	9,240	(D)	7,059	(D)	2,605	6,635
Cut Christmas trees	farms 683	601	68	14	369	314
..... \$1,000	12,557	(D)	7,535	(D)	4,557	8,000
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 43	20	21	2	19	24
..... \$1,000	9,240	(D)	7,059	(D)	2,605	6,635
Short-rotation woody crops	farms 11	9	-	2	6	5
..... \$1,000	41	(D)	-	(D)	11	31
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
..... \$1,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)	farms 17,779	11,232	5,989	558	9,681	8,098
..... \$1,000	227,219	71,834	142,823	12,561	105,851	121,368
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 952	166	733	53	404	548
..... \$1,000	109,287	17,646	83,346	8,295	41,161	68,126
Maple syrup (see text)	farms 1,131	836	254	41	542	589
..... \$1,000	2,422	1,452	(D)	(D)	1,150	1,273
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 3	1	2	-	1	2
..... \$1,000	188	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Cattle and calves	farms 25,614	11,444	13,078	1,092	11,579	14,035
..... \$1,000	1,416,881	364,340	987,459	65,082	529,604	887,277
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 4,906	1,078	3,620	208	1,848	3,058
..... \$1,000	1,121,327	249,320	820,631	51,376	396,303	725,024
Milk from cows (see text)	farms 11,295	3,175	7,544	576	4,469	6,826
..... \$1,000	4,952,039	738,035	4,034,353	179,651	1,372,466	3,579,573
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 10,226	2,587	7,137	502	3,968	6,258
..... \$1,000	4,920,940	721,445	4,021,932	177,563	1,356,994	3,563,946
Hogs and pigs	farms 2,210	1,297	785	128	874	1,336
..... \$1,000	90,589	35,422	46,805	8,362	45,686	44,903
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 181	57	110	14	80	101
..... \$1,000	82,616	31,619	43,331	7,666	42,175	40,441
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk (see text)	farms 2,737	1,985	623	129	1,046	1,691
..... \$1,000	29,673	17,367	6,825	5,481	8,557	21,115
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 129	86	30	13	41	88
..... \$1,000	17,666	9,344	3,273	5,049	4,542	13,123
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	farms 2,404	1,711	610	83	998	1,406
..... \$1,000	11,512	8,989	2,276	247	4,361	7,151
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 26	25	1	-	11	15
..... \$1,000	2,123	(D)	(D)	-	846	1,277
Poultry and eggs	farms 5,350	3,802	1,333	215	1,992	3,358
..... \$1,000	465,717	333,169	126,817	5,731	285,879	179,838
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 284	174	99	11	134	150
..... \$1,000	459,527	328,842	125,194	5,491	283,490	176,037
Aquaculture	farms 158	138	7	13	78	80
..... \$1,000	13,847	11,889	(D)	(D)	3,984	9,862
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 41	37	2	2	25	16
..... \$1,000	12,851	11,016	(D)	(D)	3,458	9,393
Other animals and other animal products (see text)	farms 1,707	1,284	355	68	615	1,092
..... \$1,000	162,731	86,947	61,423	14,360	31,022	131,709
Sales of \$50,000 or more	farms 120	94	20	6	49	71
..... \$1,000	156,660	82,445	60,009	14,206	28,983	127,677
Value of- Government payments	farms 38,945	21,117	16,176	1,652	20,016	18,929
..... \$1,000	237,304	66,540	160,742	10,022	96,191	141,113
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)	farms 569	4	437	128	298	271
..... \$1,000	13,526	215	10,072	3,240	4,879	8,647
Agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (see text)	farms 5,848	3,843	1,650	355	2,215	3,633
..... \$1,000	46,949	22,366	20,667	3,916	14,398	32,550
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES						
Total farm production expenses ¹	farms 69,754	45,638	21,059	3,057	35,848	33,906
..... \$1,000	9,419,263	2,204,829	6,740,311	474,123	3,334,766	6,084,497
Average per farm	dollars 135,035	48,311	320,068	155,094	93,025	179,452
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased	farms 39,174	18,604	18,353	2,217	19,678	19,496
..... \$1,000	896,548	132,043	711,459	53,046	357,471	539,077
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	18,777	12,738	4,997	1,042	9,548	9,229
\$5,000 to \$24,999	12,891	4,871	7,208	812	6,907	5,984
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3,666	705	2,777	184	1,713	1,953
\$50,000 or more	3,840	290	3,371	179	1,510	2,330
Chemicals purchased	farms 38,135	18,205	17,774	2,156	19,292	18,843
..... \$1,000	367,149	60,976	283,505	22,668	137,000	230,149
Farms with expenses of-						
\$1 to \$4,999	26,535	15,914	9,093	1,528	13,993	12,542
\$5,000 to \$24,999	8,650	2,005	6,160	485	4,204	4,446
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1,640	170	1,401	69	650	990
\$50,000 or more	1,310	116	1,120	74	445	865

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.							
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.							
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased	farms \$1,000	38,074 630,017	18,208 104,664	17,726 490,410	2,140 34,943	19,413 244,101	18,661 385,917
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999		9,196	7,382	1,492	322	4,817	4,379
\$1,000 to \$4,999		10,346	6,034	3,579	733	5,645	4,701
\$5,000 to \$24,999		12,990	4,250	7,901	839	6,766	6,224
\$25,000 to \$49,999		2,856	339	2,393	124	1,228	1,628
\$50,000 or more		2,686	203	2,361	122	957	1,729
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased	farms \$1,000	19,759 454,402	10,658 148,446	8,144 275,614	957 30,343	8,653 181,098	11,106 273,304
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		12,992	8,215	4,233	544	5,712	7,280
\$5,000 to \$24,999		4,297	1,759	2,260	278	1,953	2,344
\$25,000 to \$99,999		1,635	456	1,088	91	654	981
\$100,000 to \$249,999		527	158	348	21	223	304
\$250,000 or more		308	70	215	23	111	197
Breeding livestock purchased or leased	farms \$1,000	10,907 186,105	4,877 43,998	5,425 126,494	605 15,612	4,709 61,939	6,198 124,166
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text)	farms \$1,000	11,748 268,297	7,117 104,447	4,100 149,119	531 14,730	5,152 119,159	6,596 149,138
Feed purchased	farms \$1,000	39,784 2,066,721	23,208 552,139	14,982 1,431,297	1,594 83,285	17,854 688,076	21,930 1,378,645
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		19,166	14,538	4,052	576	9,073	10,093
\$5,000 to \$24,999		10,215	5,659	4,073	483	4,730	5,485
\$25,000 to \$99,999		6,932	2,300	4,272	360	2,917	4,015
\$100,000 to \$249,999		2,002	398	1,486	118	704	1,298
\$250,000 or more		1,469	313	1,099	57	430	1,039
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased	farms \$1,000	65,994 542,992	42,211 133,204	20,917 385,126	2,866 24,663	33,677 205,107	32,317 337,885
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		47,686	37,182	8,540	1,964	25,466	22,220
\$5,000 to \$24,999		13,818	4,482	8,626	710	6,743	7,075
\$25,000 to \$49,999		2,466	299	2,064	103	882	1,584
\$50,000 or more		2,024	248	1,687	89	586	1,438
Utilities	farms \$1,000	48,551 257,635	28,062 93,212	18,765 171,690	1,724 12,733	23,844 93,609	24,707 164,026
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999		17,873	14,261	3,100	512	9,415	8,458
\$1,000 to \$4,999		18,686	10,756	7,257	673	9,784	8,902
\$5,000 to \$24,999		10,452	2,803	7,183	466	4,224	6,228
\$25,000 to \$49,999		935	140	756	39	267	668
\$50,000 or more		605	102	469	34	154	451
Supplies, repairs, and maintenance costs	farms \$1,000	56,995 749,521	34,439 176,997	20,069 540,548	2,487 31,976	28,586 270,871	28,409 478,650
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		35,697	27,680	6,549	1,468	18,799	16,898
\$5,000 to \$24,999		14,336	5,544	8,035	757	7,212	7,124
\$25,000 to \$49,999		3,784	806	2,843	135	1,579	2,205
\$50,000 or more		3,178	409	2,642	127	996	2,182
Hired farm labor	farms \$1,000	18,931 878,266	8,181 234,325	9,849 599,906	901 44,035	8,298 240,212	10,633 638,054
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		8,225	4,830	2,995	400	4,168	4,057
\$5,000 to \$24,999		5,151	1,990	2,917	244	2,240	2,911
\$25,000 to \$99,999		3,783	968	2,651	164	1,408	2,375
\$100,000 to \$249,999		1,068	227	792	49	334	734
\$250,000 or more		704	166	494	44	148	556
Contract labor	farms \$1,000	3,597 41,964	2,002 14,497	1,430 25,658	165 1,808	1,693 16,690	1,904 25,274
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999		1,019	714	261	44	530	489
\$1,000 to \$4,999		1,334	826	456	52	633	701
\$5,000 to \$24,999		922	386	483	53	415	507
\$25,000 to \$49,999		176	45	123	8	64	112
\$50,000 or more		146	31	107	8	51	95
Customwork and custom hauling	farms \$1,000	26,473 293,458	12,269 61,383	12,762 217,684	1,442 14,392	13,095 100,520	13,378 192,938
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999		7,102	4,964	1,843	295	3,724	3,378
\$1,000 to \$4,999		10,513	5,093	4,770	650	5,452	5,061
\$5,000 to \$24,999		6,914	1,970	4,534	410	3,266	3,648
\$25,000 to \$49,999		983	133	813	37	388	595
\$50,000 or more		961	109	802	50	265	696
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees	farms \$1,000	21,456 558,864	72 340	18,854 492,222	2,530 66,302	10,521 203,018	10,935 355,846
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		9,598	55	8,527	1,016	4,981	4,617
\$5,000 to \$9,999		3,546	9	3,038	499	1,853	1,693
\$10,000 to \$24,999		3,977	7	3,427	543	1,929	2,048
\$25,000 or more		4,335	1	3,862	472	1,758	2,577

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.							
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.							
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles	farms	5,864	1,859	3,548	457	2,500	3,364
.....	\$1,000	60,509	10,079	43,765	6,665	20,547	39,962
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999		2,420	1,185	1,105	130	1,094	1,326
\$1,000 to \$4,999		1,844	446	1,216	182	793	1,051
\$5,000 to \$24,999		1,115	174	846	95	459	656
\$25,000 to \$49,999		249	20	204	25	81	168
\$50,000 or more		236	34	177	25	73	163
Interest expense	farms	31,208	16,312	13,805	1,091	15,057	16,151
.....	\$1,000	492,131	147,160	334,678	10,292	185,441	306,690
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		13,765	8,556	4,514	695	7,115	6,650
\$5,000 to \$24,999		13,321	6,945	6,074	302	6,373	6,948
\$25,000 to \$99,999		3,388	711	2,596	81	1,381	2,007
\$100,000 or more		734	100	621	13	188	546
Secured by real estate	farms	25,451	13,926	11,525	-	12,080	13,371
.....	\$1,000	368,282	120,301	247,981	-	138,610	229,672
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999		2,411	1,648	763	-	1,245	1,166
\$1,000 to \$4,999		8,454	5,510	2,944	-	4,222	4,232
\$5,000 to \$24,999		11,593	6,150	5,443	-	5,536	6,057
\$25,000 to \$49,999		1,715	422	1,293	-	694	1,021
\$50,000 or more		1,278	196	1,082	-	383	895
Not secured by real estate	farms	17,172	7,451	8,630	1,091	8,194	8,978
.....	\$1,000	123,848	26,859	86,697	10,292	46,831	77,018
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$999		5,183	3,047	1,901	235	2,632	2,551
\$1,000 to \$4,999		7,157	3,307	3,390	460	3,526	3,631
\$5,000 to \$24,999		3,847	999	2,546	302	1,679	2,168
\$25,000 to \$49,999		598	56	485	57	243	355
\$50,000 or more		387	42	308	37	114	273
Property taxes paid	farms	66,940	45,445	21,011	484	34,145	32,795
.....	\$1,000	311,228	164,127	144,479	2,622	138,127	173,100
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		49,389	36,638	12,388	363	26,133	23,256
\$5,000 to \$9,999		12,782	7,255	5,452	75	6,225	6,557
\$10,000 to \$24,999		3,856	1,324	2,495	37	1,509	2,347
\$25,000 or more		913	228	676	9	278	635
All other production expenses (see text)	farms	42,132	22,910	17,356	1,866	19,866	22,266
.....	\$1,000	817,857	191,239	592,269	34,349	252,878	564,979
Farms with expenses of-							
\$1 to \$4,999		26,491	18,153	7,225	1,113	13,338	13,153
\$5,000 to \$24,999		10,652	3,821	6,290	541	4,841	5,811
\$25,000 to \$49,999		2,456	523	1,830	103	937	1,519
\$50,000 to \$99,999		1,268	232	975	61	423	845
\$100,000 or more		1,265	181	1,036	48	327	938
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹	farms	1,321	96	1,151	74	566	755
.....	\$1,000	11,830	250	10,052	1,528	4,028	7,802
Depreciation expenses claimed	farms	37,021	19,257	16,333	1,431	18,084	18,937
.....	\$1,000	931,746	219,859	671,836	40,051	343,786	587,959
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)							
Net cash farm income of operations	farms	69,754	45,638	21,059	3,057	35,848	33,906
.....	\$1,000	3,073,224	636,968	2,323,399	112,857	1,101,155	1,972,069
Average per farm	dollars	44,058	13,957	110,328	36,917	30,717	58,163
Farms with net gains ²	number	36,938	20,085	14,942	1,911	19,319	17,619
Average net gain	dollars	100,454	47,695	174,312	77,463	71,791	131,882
Gain of-							
Less than \$1,000		2,491	2,156	232	103	1,438	1,053
\$1,000 to \$4,999		5,947	4,843	840	264	3,428	2,519
\$5,000 to \$9,999		3,887	2,889	822	176	2,223	1,664
\$10,000 to \$24,999		6,114	3,882	1,837	395	3,538	2,576
\$25,000 to \$49,999		5,023	2,563	2,130	330	2,737	2,286
\$50,000 or more		13,476	3,752	9,081	643	5,955	7,521
Farms with net losses	number	32,816	25,553	6,117	1,146	16,529	16,287
Average net loss	dollars	19,422	12,562	45,966	30,693	17,290	21,585
Loss of-							
Less than \$1,000		2,592	2,261	245	86	1,499	1,093
\$1,000 to \$4,999		9,995	8,594	1,152	249	5,289	4,706
\$5,000 to \$9,999		7,795	6,459	1,083	253	3,865	3,930
\$10,000 to \$24,999		7,688	5,833	1,598	257	3,669	4,019
\$25,000 to \$49,999		2,625	1,612	868	145	1,188	1,437
\$50,000 or more		2,121	794	1,171	156	1,019	1,102
Net cash farm income of operators	farms	69,754	45,638	21,059	3,057	35,848	33,906
.....	\$1,000	2,922,510	594,429	2,226,004	102,078	1,061,759	1,860,751
Average per farm	dollars	41,897	13,025	105,703	33,391	29,618	54,880
Operators reporting net gains ²	farms	36,874	20,060	14,909	1,905	19,284	17,590
Average net gain	dollars	97,168	45,900	169,184	73,413	70,414	126,499

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.						
Net cash farm income of operators - Con.						
Operators reporting net gains ² - Con.						
Gain of-						
Less than \$1,000	2,495	2,155	235	105	1,440	1,055
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,979	4,846	863	270	3,439	2,540
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,892	2,893	822	177	2,228	1,664
\$10,000 to \$24,999	6,094	3,888	1,814	392	3,527	2,567
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5,047	2,600	2,125	322	2,746	2,301
\$50,000 or more	13,367	3,678	9,050	639	5,904	7,463
Operators reporting net losses	32,880	25,578	6,150	1,152	16,564	16,316
Average net loss	20,087	12,758	48,189	32,791	17,876	22,332
Loss of-						
Less than \$1,000	2,595	2,262	249	84	1,501	1,094
\$1,000 to \$4,999	9,968	8,604	1,116	248	5,278	4,690
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7,803	6,453	1,100	250	3,864	3,939
\$10,000 to \$24,999	7,730	5,842	1,631	257	3,689	4,041
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2,637	1,614	869	154	1,201	1,436
\$50,000 or more	2,147	803	1,185	159	1,031	1,116
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)						
Total	477	55	392	30	231	246
\$1,000	36,970	1,395	33,933	1,642	14,125	22,845
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES						
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (see text)						
	39,603	23,242	14,776	1,585	19,968	19,635
\$1,000	510,707	168,311	313,520	28,876	207,953	302,753
Customwork and other agricultural services	5,188	1,290	3,559	339	2,450	2,738
\$1,000	82,518	9,742	65,411	7,366	34,213	48,305
Gross cash rent or share payments	15,067	12,837	2,005	225	8,087	6,980
\$1,000	116,197	87,151	26,425	2,621	60,982	55,215
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products	2,502	1,690	761	51	1,231	1,271
\$1,000	18,174	11,432	6,479	263	8,994	9,180
Agri-tourism and recreational services (see text)	692	488	167	37	280	412
\$1,000	12,865	7,001	3,654	2,210	3,392	9,473
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives	22,941	10,197	11,682	1,062	11,095	11,846
\$1,000	49,272	9,027	37,707	2,537	15,982	33,289
Crop and livestock insurance payments received	4,515	1,076	3,128	311	2,086	2,429
\$1,000	176,672	18,843	147,156	10,673	64,918	111,753
Amount from state and local government agricultural program payments	1,071	485	545	41	460	611
\$1,000	4,527	1,175	3,233	119	1,721	2,807
Other farm-related income sources (see text)	3,487	1,928	1,375	184	1,509	1,978
\$1,000	50,331	23,915	23,329	3,087	17,751	32,580
LAND USE						
Total cropland	60,936	37,716	20,553	2,667	31,590	29,346
acres	9,910,991	2,242,989	7,193,433	474,569	4,161,559	5,749,432
Harvested cropland	52,083	29,255	20,268	2,560	26,796	25,287
acres	9,149,273	1,718,252	6,972,037	458,984	3,760,895	5,388,378
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 49 acres	24,180	19,730	3,406	1,044	12,809	11,371
50 to 99 acres	8,013	4,659	2,861	493	4,519	3,494
100 to 199 acres	8,506	3,347	4,608	551	4,591	3,915
200 to 499 acres	7,394	1,310	5,782	302	3,437	3,957
500 to 999 acres	2,427	147	2,192	88	929	1,498
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,087	39	994	54	387	700
2,000 acres or more	476	23	425	28	124	352
Cropland-						
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements (see text)	6,691	3,856	2,623	212	2,946	3,745
acres	162,095	72,882	84,601	4,612	75,179	86,916
On which all crops failed or were abandoned	2,731	1,642	991	98	1,452	1,279
acres	65,303	26,559	36,117	2,627	32,853	32,450
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed (see text)	14,911	12,192	2,504	215	7,870	7,041
acres	523,107	417,752	97,330	8,025	286,683	236,424
In cultivated summer fallow	1,193	821	339	33	640	553
acres	11,213	7,544	3,348	321	5,949	5,264
Total woodland	41,454	28,110	12,749	595	20,625	20,829
acres	2,526,754	1,580,194	917,280	29,280	1,230,598	1,296,156
Woodland pastured	11,586	7,131	4,189	266	5,551	6,035
acres	472,079	242,010	219,537	10,532	216,470	255,609
Woodland not pastured	35,273	24,199	10,650	424	17,569	17,704
acres	2,054,675	1,338,184	697,743	18,748	1,014,128	1,040,547

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
LAND USE - Con.							
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured (see text)	farms acres	32,089 1,034,738	20,589 509,842	10,569 487,690	931 37,206	14,826 473,196	17,263 561,542
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc.	farms acres	53,998 1,096,443	36,093 632,133	16,770 441,541	1,135 22,769	26,523 516,104	27,475 580,339
Irrigated land	farms acres	3,240 421,721	1,947 65,812	1,079 318,998	214 36,911	1,294 101,709	1,946 320,012
Harvested cropland	farms acres	3,176 419,439	1,908 65,024	1,060 317,606	208 36,809	1,274 101,011	1,902 318,428
Pastureland and other land	farms acres	118 2,282	67 788	43 1,392	8 102	42 698	76 1,584
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE							
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programs	farms acres	11,555 351,457	9,762 311,268	1,711 37,467	82 2,722	6,194 194,728	5,361 156,729
Land enrolled in crop insurance programs (see text)	farms acres	14,652 4,945,810	4,344 516,640	9,324 4,145,895	984 283,275	7,207 1,924,788	7,445 3,021,022
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE							
Total organic commodity sales (see text)	farms \$1,000	1,180 121,527	544 25,730	554 86,921	82 8,876	523 42,278	657 79,249
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS							
Estimated market value of land and buildings	farms \$1,000	69,754 57,166,991	45,638 18,194,905	21,059 36,615,558	3,057 2,356,529	35,848 24,068,628	33,906 33,098,363
Average per farm	dollars	819,551	398,679	1,738,713	770,863	671,408	976,180
Average per acre	dollars	3,924	3,665	4,050	4,180	3,772	4,043
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$49,999		4,359	3,549	136	674	2,613	1,746
\$50,000 to \$99,999		4,984	4,319	375	290	2,855	2,129
\$100,000 to \$199,999		12,713	10,832	1,408	473	6,794	5,919
\$200,000 to \$499,999		23,294	17,688	4,909	697	11,896	11,398
\$500,000 to \$999,999		11,571	6,168	4,959	444	6,043	5,528
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999		6,886	2,228	4,412	246	3,344	3,542
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999		4,209	666	3,392	151	1,742	2,467
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999		1,188	131	1,011	46	403	785
\$10,000,000 or more		550	57	457	36	158	392
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment	farms \$1,000	69,754 9,037,376	45,638 2,647,486	21,059 5,934,454	3,057 455,436	35,848 3,693,160	33,906 5,344,215
Farms by value group:							
\$1 to \$4,999		5,552	5,024	311	217	3,071	2,481
\$5,000 to \$9,999		5,623	5,054	419	150	3,054	2,569
\$10,000 to \$19,999		9,645	8,335	996	314	5,257	4,388
\$20,000 to \$49,999		16,875	13,361	2,777	737	8,980	7,895
\$50,000 to \$99,999		11,617	7,319	3,717	581	6,104	5,513
\$100,000 to \$199,999		8,735	3,778	4,469	488	4,454	4,281
\$200,000 to \$499,999		7,676	2,245	5,053	378	3,506	4,170
\$500,000 or more		4,031	522	3,317	192	1,422	2,609
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT							
Trucks, including pickups (see text)	farms number	50,738 90,731	29,365 42,743	19,148 43,808	2,225 4,180	25,017 40,782	25,721 49,949
Tractors, all	farms number	57,199 192,751	34,775 89,218	20,073 95,299	2,351 8,234	28,863 92,983	28,336 99,768
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	28,611 45,993	18,938 29,190	8,675 15,106	998 1,697	14,390 23,111	14,221 22,882
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)	farms number	44,133 87,031	25,251 44,197	17,143 39,371	1,739 3,463	22,228 43,380	21,905 43,651
100 horsepower (PTO) or more	farms number	26,609 59,727	9,735 15,831	15,408 40,822	1,466 3,074	13,136 26,492	13,473 33,235
Grain and bean combines, self-propelled	farms number	12,669 14,225	3,665 3,998	8,302 9,432	702 795	6,363 7,121	6,306 7,104
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelled	farms number	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Forage harvesters, self-propelled	farms number	5,132 5,800	1,758 1,951	3,172 3,619	202 230	2,182 2,479	2,950 3,321
Hay balers	farms number	29,024 37,338	14,826 18,264	13,168 17,766	1,030 1,308	14,160 17,877	14,864 19,461

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS						
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners used	farms 36,298	16,320	17,891	2,087	18,241	18,057
	acres treated 7,148,156	1,132,472	5,626,411	389,273	2,861,749	4,286,407
Manure used	farms 21,062	8,779	11,383	900	9,010	12,052
	acres treated 1,950,883	321,452	1,533,698	95,733	621,881	1,329,002
Acres treated to control-						
Insects	farms 14,904	5,612	8,164	1,128	6,919	7,985
	acres 2,667,175	363,992	2,121,610	181,573	970,006	1,697,169
Weeds, grass, or brush	farms 34,321	15,097	17,201	2,023	17,344	16,977
	acres 6,714,970	1,021,951	5,317,959	375,060	2,754,402	3,960,568
Nematodes	farms 2,275	933	1,174	168	1,034	1,241
	acres 346,553	51,144	267,648	27,761	121,997	224,556
Diseases in crops and orchards	farms 3,413	1,599	1,528	286	1,466	1,947
	acres 470,488	62,321	368,896	39,271	163,461	307,027
Chemicals used to control growth, thin fruit, ripen, or defoliate	farms 786	436	297	53	308	478
	acres on which used 86,791	17,396	60,973	8,422	21,820	64,971
LAND USE PRACTICES						
Land drained by tile	farms 8,218	3,371	4,427	420	3,938	4,280
	acres 805,846	145,635	617,558	42,653	314,234	491,612
Land artificially drained by ditches	farms 8,327	4,060	3,892	375	3,901	4,426
	acres 780,815	176,743	564,491	39,581	299,325	481,490
Land under conservation easement	farms 1,767	1,114	609	44	853	914
	acres 168,766	72,604	88,866	7,296	70,374	98,392
Cropland on which no-till practices were used	farms 14,477	5,747	7,864	866	7,351	7,126
	acres 1,770,594	268,663	1,402,356	99,575	791,967	978,627
Cropland on which conservation tillage, including no till, practices were used	farms 14,144	4,886	8,484	774	7,036	7,108
	acres 2,554,272	323,017	2,089,174	142,081	988,955	1,565,317
Cropland on which conventional tillage practices were used	farms 24,270	11,399	11,440	1,431	12,671	11,599
	acres 2,507,623	488,467	1,889,681	129,475	1,064,772	1,442,851
Cropland planted to a cover crop (excluding CRP)	farms 9,992	4,334	5,166	492	4,427	5,565
	acres 553,005	98,059	410,270	44,676	183,396	369,609
ENERGY						
Renewable energy producing systems	farms 1,592	1,132	414	46	623	969
Solar panels	farms 728	548	146	34	290	438
Wind turbines	farms 264	176	82	6	120	144
Methane digesters	farms 29	8	20	1	6	23
Geoexchange systems	farms 520	390	126	4	191	329
Small hydro systems	farms 14	9	5	-	4	10
Biodiesel	farms 1	-	1	-	-	1
Ethanol	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
Other	farms 55	26	24	5	22	33
Wind rights leased to others	farms 172	70	101	1	79	93
TENURE						
Full owners	farms 45,638	45,638	-	-	23,904	21,734
Part owners	farms 21,059	-	21,059	-	10,107	10,952
Tenants	farms 3,057	-	-	3,057	1,837	1,220
OWNED AND RENTED LAND						
Land owned	farms 66,823	45,638	21,059	126	34,092	32,731
	acres 10,960,334	5,816,190	5,131,544	12,600	5,038,689	5,921,645
Owned land in farms	farms 66,697	45,638	21,059	-	34,011	32,686
	acres 9,932,266	4,965,158	4,967,108	-	4,478,028	5,454,238
Land rented or leased from others	farms 24,281	165	21,059	3,057	12,034	12,247
	acres 4,670,320	7,308	4,091,758	571,254	1,917,358	2,752,962
Rented or leased land in farms	farms 24,116	-	21,059	3,057	11,944	12,172
	acres 4,636,660	-	4,072,836	563,824	1,903,429	2,733,231
Land rented or leased to others	farms 16,161	13,868	2,085	208	8,648	7,513
	acres 1,061,728	858,340	183,358	20,030	574,590	487,138
NUMBER OF OPERATORS						
Total operators	number 111,080	71,032	35,367	4,681	35,848	75,232
Farms by number of operators:						
1 operator	35,848	23,904	10,107	1,837	35,848	-
2 operators	28,666	19,238	8,475	953	-	28,666
3 operators	3,973	1,888	1,902	183	-	3,973
4 operators	843	380	405	58	-	843
5 or more operators	424	228	170	26	-	424
Total women operators	number 34,060	23,880	9,066	1,114	3,561	30,499
Farms by number of women operators:						
1 operator	30,471	21,347	8,186	938	3,561	26,910
2 operators	1,407	976	372	59	-	1,407
3 operators	149	114	29	6	-	149
4 operators	53	32	11	10	-	53
5 or more operators	21	20	1	-	-	21

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
PRINCIPAL OPERATOR CHARACTERISTICS						
Sex of operator:						
Male	62,408	39,464	20,206	2,738	32,287	30,121
Female	7,346	6,174	853	319	3,561	3,785
Primary occupation:						
Farming	34,760	17,884	15,230	1,646	17,495	17,265
Other	34,994	27,754	5,829	1,411	18,353	16,641
Place of residence:						
On farm operated	57,611	37,283	18,762	1,566	28,851	28,760
Not on farm operated	12,143	8,355	2,297	1,491	6,997	5,146
Days worked off farm:						
None	28,900	16,487	11,355	1,058	14,918	13,982
Any	40,854	29,151	9,704	1,999	20,930	19,924
1 to 49 days	5,118	3,328	1,534	256	2,729	2,389
50 to 99 days	2,374	1,606	610	158	1,227	1,147
100 to 199 days	5,316	3,667	1,378	271	2,799	2,517
200 days or more	28,046	20,550	6,182	1,314	14,175	13,871
Years on present farm:						
2 years or less	2,260	1,495	433	332	1,184	1,076
3 or 4 years	2,828	1,814	605	409	1,319	1,509
5 to 9 years	8,107	5,536	1,891	680	3,814	4,293
10 years or more	56,559	36,793	18,130	1,636	29,531	27,028
Average years on present farm	23.6	23.0	26.1	14.7	24.1	23.0
Years operating any farm (see text):						
2 years or less	1,576	1,110	256	210	777	799
3 or 4 years	2,155	1,387	407	361	1,042	1,113
5 to 9 years	6,977	4,837	1,503	637	3,328	3,649
10 years or more	59,046	38,304	18,893	1,849	30,701	28,345
Average years operating any farm	25.7	25.0	28.5	17.4	26.3	25.1
Age group:						
Under 25 years	346	126	74	146	163	183
25 to 34 years	3,739	1,646	1,331	762	1,849	1,890
35 to 44 years	7,751	4,465	2,756	530	3,833	3,918
45 to 49 years	7,701	4,589	2,761	351	3,908	3,793
50 to 54 years	10,807	6,814	3,627	366	5,295	5,512
55 to 59 years	11,364	7,424	3,602	338	5,626	5,738
60 to 64 years	9,844	6,701	2,926	217	5,048	4,796
65 to 69 years	7,282	5,252	1,904	126	3,831	3,451
70 years and over	10,920	8,621	2,078	221	6,295	4,625
Average age	56.5	58.2	54.3	46.0	57.1	55.7
Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino origin (see text)	283	190	72	21	153	130
Race:						
American Indian or Alaska Native	63	48	12	3	25	38
Asian	177	78	11	88	70	107
Black or African American	42	35	6	1	25	17
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	9	8	-	1	1	8
White	69,374	45,404	21,011	2,959	35,682	33,692
More than one race reported	89	65	19	5	45	44
Farms by number of persons living in operator's household:						
1 person	9,393	6,753	2,101	539	7,969	1,424
2 people	33,054	22,870	9,153	1,031	15,667	17,387
3 people	10,155	6,175	3,492	488	4,592	5,563
4 people	8,862	5,304	3,038	520	3,967	4,895
5 or more people	8,290	4,536	3,275	479	3,653	4,637
Percent of operator's total household income from farming:						
Less than 25 percent	43,199	34,590	6,966	1,643	22,653	20,546
25 to 49 percent	5,964	3,320	2,290	354	3,273	2,691
50 to 74 percent	7,126	3,218	3,505	403	3,599	3,527
75 to 99 percent	5,981	2,185	3,527	269	2,834	3,147
100 percent	7,484	2,325	4,771	388	3,489	3,995
Operator is a hired manager	2,097	1,020	925	152	929	1,168
farms						
acres	1,143,889	304,913	772,152	66,824	323,003	820,886
Farms with-						
Internet access	48,693	31,186	15,365	2,142	22,810	25,883
Dial-up service	5,527	3,702	1,658	167	2,746	2,781
DSL service	21,771	14,058	6,759	954	9,873	11,898
Cable modem service	5,730	3,800	1,529	401	2,926	2,804
Fiber-optic service	2,192	1,309	819	64	950	1,242
Mobile broadband plan for a computer or cell phone	8,521	5,086	2,925	510	3,771	4,750
Satellite service	8,035	4,846	2,924	265	3,567	4,468
Broadband over Power Lines (BPL)	960	604	306	50	427	533
Other Internet service	1,171	772	374	25	574	597
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:						
1 household	57,542	39,365	15,743	2,434	32,039	25,503
2 households	9,385	4,943	4,000	442	2,907	6,478
3 households	1,671	741	832	98	442	1,229
4 households	618	300	284	34	264	354
5 or more households	538	289	200	49	196	342

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)						
Operation with 50 percent or more ownership interest held by operator and/or persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption	farms 67,691 acres 13,677,304	44,403 4,695,655	20,377 8,484,979	2,911 496,670	35,153 6,198,374	32,538 7,478,930
Limited Liability Corporation	farms 4,700 acres 1,807,826	2,651 405,651	1,744 1,297,194	305 104,981	1,831 532,323	2,869 1,275,503
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES (SEE TEXT)						
Family or individual	farms 60,617 acres 10,225,659	40,637 3,922,698	17,405 5,979,569	2,575 323,392	32,874 5,459,676	27,743 4,765,983
Partnership	farms 4,667 acres 2,188,013	2,402 482,005	2,013 1,578,896	252 127,112	1,176 334,468	3,491 1,853,545
Registered under state law	farms 3,411 acres 1,813,273	1,648 372,537	1,563 1,327,999	200 112,737	828 261,973	2,583 1,551,300
Corporation	farms 3,334 acres 1,935,687	1,671 429,942	1,471 1,403,548	192 102,197	1,200 486,854	2,134 1,448,833
Family held	farms 3,065 acres 1,825,330	1,482 385,554	1,411 1,344,636	172 95,140	1,090 444,436	1,975 1,380,894
More than 10 stockholders	farms 35	20	15	-	12	23
10 or less stockholders	farms 3,030	1,462	1,396	172	1,078	1,952
Other than family held	farms 269 acres 110,357	189 44,388	60 58,912	20 7,057	110 42,418	159 67,939
More than 10 stockholders	farms 14	10	3	1	8	6
10 or less stockholders	farms 255	179	57	19	102	153
Other-cooperative, estate or trust, institutional, etc	farms 1,136 acres 219,567	928 130,513	170 77,931	38 11,123	598 100,459	538 119,108
HIRED FARM LABOR						
Hired farm labor	farms 18,931 workers 79,590	8,181 29,738	9,849 45,204	901 4,648	8,298 28,399	10,633 51,191
Workers by days worked:						
150 days or more	farms 10,577 workers 33,645	3,667 9,361	6,434 22,535	476 1,749	4,085 10,088	6,492 23,557
Less than 150 days	farms 13,049 workers 45,945	5,925 20,377	6,459 22,669	665 2,899	5,889 18,311	7,160 27,634
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor (see text)	farms 264	69	186	9	104	160
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only contract labor (see text)	farms 16	9	7	-	8	8
Unpaid workers (see text)	farms 27,576 workers 65,854	17,870 42,476	8,573 20,667	1,133 2,711	11,562 24,467	16,014 41,387
FARMS BY SIZE						
1 to 9 acres	4,603	3,991	148	464	2,290	2,313
10 to 49 acres	17,825	15,430	1,621	774	9,105	8,720
50 to 69 acres	5,154	4,028	880	246	2,771	2,383
70 to 99 acres	7,879	6,283	1,309	287	4,433	3,446
100 to 139 acres	7,208	5,126	1,770	312	3,970	3,238
140 to 179 acres	5,261	3,350	1,688	223	2,879	2,382
180 to 219 acres	4,132	2,246	1,725	161	2,269	1,863
220 to 259 acres	3,026	1,451	1,464	111	1,611	1,415
260 to 499 acres	8,530	2,897	5,367	266	4,194	4,336
500 to 999 acres	3,885	582	3,183	120	1,569	2,316
1,000 to 1,999 acres	1,580	174	1,346	60	570	1,010
2,000 acres or more	671	80	558	33	187	484
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)						
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	19,730	10,042	8,405	1,283	11,868	7,862
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	1,318	776	335	207	594	724
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	1,264	1,165	68	31	524	740
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	1,754	1,514	142	98	909	845
Other crop farming (1119)	15,719	14,008	1,511	200	8,746	6,973
Tobacco farming (11191)	57	38	7	12	29	28
Cotton farming (11192)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193,11194,11199)	15,662	13,970	1,504	188	8,717	6,945
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	10,241	7,433	2,453	355	5,062	5,179
Cattle feedlots (11212)	892	424	416	52	472	420
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	10,401	2,980	6,889	532	4,119	6,282
Hog and pig farming (1122)	475	370	80	25	213	262
Poultry and egg production (1123)	1,591	1,370	177	44	672	919
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	1,555	1,305	163	87	611	944
Animal aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129)	4,814	4,251	420	143	2,058	2,756
LIVESTOCK						
Cattle and calves inventory	farms 29,908 number 3,494,084	14,565 747,800	14,104 2,601,615	1,239 144,669	13,852 1,201,892	16,056 2,292,192
Farms with-						
1 to 9	5,732	4,656	911	165	2,769	2,963
10 to 49	10,111	6,095	3,642	374	5,286	4,825
50 to 99	5,183	2,065	2,822	296	2,521	2,662
100 to 199	4,844	1,193	3,398	253	2,029	2,815

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
LIVESTOCK - Con.						
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.						
Farms with- - Con.						
200 to 499	2,776	418	2,263	95	912	1,864
500 or more	1,262	138	1,068	56	335	927
Cows and heifers that calved	23,442	10,680	11,762	1,000	10,581	12,861
..... farms						
..... number	1,518,396	311,218	1,147,318	59,860	492,650	1,025,746
Beef cows	13,020	7,611	4,963	446	6,431	6,589
..... farms						
..... number	248,305	103,256	134,697	10,352	116,629	131,676
Farms with-						
1 to 9	5,956	4,217	1,545	194	2,873	3,083
10 to 49	6,070	3,139	2,737	194	3,113	2,957
50 to 99	724	204	483	37	335	389
100 to 199	215	39	156	20	93	122
200 to 499	46	11	34	1	15	31
500 or more	9	1	8	-	2	7
Milk cows	11,543	3,404	7,539	600	4,579	6,964
..... farms						
..... number	1,270,091	207,962	1,012,621	49,508	376,021	894,070
Farms with-						
1 to 9	586	388	160	38	235	351
10 to 49	3,990	1,746	2,009	235	1,909	2,081
50 to 99	4,181	1,008	2,951	222	1,657	2,524
100 to 199	1,584	174	1,348	62	485	1,099
200 to 499	815	61	724	30	213	602
500 or more	387	27	347	13	80	307
Other cattle (see text)	26,802	12,335	13,313	1,154	12,171	14,631
..... farms						
..... number	1,975,688	436,582	1,454,297	84,809	709,242	1,266,446
Cattle and calves sold	25,614	11,444	13,078	1,092	11,579	14,035
..... farms						
..... number	1,784,697	507,028	1,198,844	78,825	623,659	1,161,038
..... \$1,000	1,416,881	364,340	987,459	65,082	529,604	887,277
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	12,357	4,878	6,896	583	5,167	7,190
..... farms						
..... number	726,994	258,940	444,084	23,970	245,720	481,274
Cattle, including calves weighing						
500 pounds or more	23,505	10,206	12,290	1,009	10,518	12,987
..... farms						
..... number	1,057,703	248,088	754,760	54,855	377,939	679,764
Cattle on feed (see text)	3,219	923	2,145	151	1,417	1,802
..... farms						
..... number	273,446	51,966	205,378	16,102	112,391	161,055
Hogs and pigs inventory	2,270	1,341	791	138	920	1,350
..... farms						
..... number	311,651	98,830	169,350	43,471	165,312	146,339
Farms with-						
1 to 24	1,698	1,102	504	92	667	1,031
25 to 49	164	83	70	11	64	100
50 to 99	138	71	53	14	70	68
100 to 199	78	21	48	9	30	48
200 to 499	70	31	36	3	32	38
500 or more	122	33	80	9	57	65
Used or to be used for breeding	1,103	619	412	72	464	639
..... farms						
..... number	43,716	17,814	20,094	5,808	24,514	19,202
Other hogs and pigs	1,996	1,145	723	128	799	1,197
..... farms						
..... number	267,935	81,016	149,256	37,663	140,798	127,137
Hogs and pigs sold	2,210	1,297	785	128	874	1,336
..... farms						
..... number	934,000	392,799	419,261	121,940	532,250	401,750
..... \$1,000	90,589	35,422	46,805	8,362	45,686	44,903
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	2,590	1,904	566	120	1,009	1,581
..... farms						
..... number	80,081	52,328	24,597	3,156	33,496	46,585
Ewes 1 year old or older	2,169	1,574	492	103	846	1,323
..... farms						
..... number	50,763	32,471	16,436	1,856	21,459	29,304
Sheep and lambs sold	1,805	1,298	427	80	717	1,088
..... farms						
..... number	78,076	36,763	(D)	(D)	24,296	53,780
Total horses and ponies inventory	17,054	12,796	3,813	445	7,207	9,847
..... farms						
..... number	103,481	74,722	25,746	3,013	40,418	63,063
Owned horses and ponies						
inventory	16,315	12,299	3,613	403	6,820	9,495
..... farms						
..... number	87,546	63,838	21,328	2,380	34,544	53,002
Owned horses and ponies sold	2,285	1,623	587	75	940	1,345
..... farms						
..... number	7,081	4,933	1,975	173	2,849	4,232
Goats, all inventory	2,419	1,846	467	106	875	1,544
..... farms						
..... number	61,111	40,314	14,244	6,553	19,290	41,821
Goats, all sold	948	708	189	51	329	619
..... farms						
..... number	29,984	16,823	4,466	8,695	6,832	23,152
POULTRY						
Layers inventory (see text)	7,348	5,307	1,763	278	2,773	4,575
..... farms						
..... number	5,413,563	2,373,301	2,893,222	147,040	2,039,025	3,374,538
Farms with-						
1 to 399	7,235	5,242	1,724	269	2,731	4,504
400 to 3,199	55	33	16	6	22	33
3,200 to 9,999	19	11	6	2	6	13
10,000 to 19,999	23	14	9	-	9	14
20,000 to 49,999	6	3	3	-	3	3
50,000 to 99,999	6	3	3	-	1	5
100,000 or more	4	1	2	1	1	3
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
inventory	869	653	181	35	314	555
..... farms						
..... number	908,883	(D)	438,890	(D)	296,441	612,442

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
POULTRY - Con.						
Layers sold (see text)farms	1,010	715	242	53	369	641
.....number	3,001,436	(D)	1,724,924	(D)	1,011,595	1,989,841
Pullets for laying flock replacement						
soldfarms	133	107	19	7	67	66
.....number	1,749,705	1,083,365	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Broilers and other meat-type chickens						
soldfarms	1,499	1,053	374	72	500	999
.....number	48,766,897	30,332,115	17,631,269	803,513	24,585,570	24,181,327
Farms with-						
1 to 1,999	1,348	960	320	68	428	920
2,000 to 59,999	42	24	16	2	15	27
60,000 to 99,999	2	2	-	-	-	2
100,000 or more	107	67	38	2	57	50
Turkeys inventory (see text)farms	631	450	161	20	238	393
.....number	3,468,522	3,067,847	400,137	538	2,990,224	478,298
Turkeys sold (see text)farms	400	296	97	7	152	248
.....number	7,273,226	6,094,030	1,178,947	249	5,943,885	1,329,341
CROPS HARVESTED						
Barley for grainfarms	847	266	556	25	387	460
.....acres	20,315	4,667	15,040	608	8,859	11,456
.....bushels	886,356	197,384	664,161	24,811	380,664	505,692
Irrigatedfarms	15	2	12	1	8	7
.....acres	518	(D)	486	(D)	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	590	208	365	17	271	319
25 to 99 acres	236	56	172	8	108	128
100 to 249 acres	19	2	17	-	6	13
250 to 499 acres	2	-	2	-	2	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Corn for grainfarms	27,809	10,988	15,250	1,571	14,499	13,310
.....acres	3,306,621	510,308	2,613,900	182,413	1,414,997	1,891,624
.....bushels	397,056,812	57,996,931	317,524,246	21,535,635	165,688,886	231,367,926
Irrigatedfarms	766	189	542	35	310	456
.....acres	137,430	14,921	116,225	6,284	36,657	100,773
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	8,658	5,518	2,682	458	4,833	3,825
25 to 99 acres	11,405	4,421	6,247	737	6,167	5,238
100 to 249 acres	4,808	870	3,713	225	2,309	2,499
250 to 499 acres	1,656	117	1,454	85	705	951
500 acres or more	1,282	62	1,154	66	485	797
Corn for silage or greenchopfarms	14,477	4,418	9,383	676	6,213	8,264
.....acres	953,876	129,262	787,899	36,715	307,994	645,882
.....tons	14,047,188	1,712,298	11,790,155	544,735	4,344,841	9,702,347
Irrigatedfarms	203	44	152	7	66	137
.....acres	15,460	797	13,087	1,576	2,806	12,654
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	5,918	2,713	2,937	268	2,936	2,982
25 to 99 acres	6,332	1,541	4,451	340	2,617	3,715
100 to 249 acres	1,560	141	1,371	48	507	1,053
250 to 499 acres	424	16	398	10	107	317
500 acres or more	243	7	226	10	46	197
Dry edible beans, excluding limasfarms	14	2	11	1	4	10
.....acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	5,155
.....cwt	103,832	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Irrigatedfarms	7	1	6	-	1	6
.....acres	5,015	(D)	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	8	1	6	1	2	6
25 to 99 acres	2	1	1	-	2	-
100 to 249 acres	1	-	1	-	-	1
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	3	-	3	-	-	3
Oats for grainfarms	6,403	2,530	3,634	239	3,020	3,383
.....acres	130,374	37,023	88,196	5,155	55,296	75,078
.....bushels	7,713,979	2,058,170	5,345,063	310,746	3,139,778	4,574,201
Irrigatedfarms	34	4	28	2	11	23
.....acres	1,145	(D)	1,050	(D)	206	939
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	4,745	2,137	2,430	178	2,322	2,423
25 to 99 acres	1,585	383	1,143	59	676	909
100 to 249 acres	57	9	48	-	18	39
250 to 499 acres	9	-	7	2	3	6
500 acres or more	7	1	6	-	1	6
Sorghum for grainfarms	33	18	15	-	19	14
.....acres	717	275	442	-	520	197
.....bushels	29,737	12,331	17,406	-	19,718	10,019
Irrigatedfarms	3	3	-	-	3	-
.....acres	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:						
1 to 24 acres	22	13	9	-	10	12
25 to 99 acres	11	5	6	-	9	2
100 to 249 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soybeans for beansfarms	17,391	6,068	10,226	1,097	9,370	8,021
.....acres	1,699,728	273,298	1,332,405	94,025	790,076	909,652
.....bushels	67,454,065	10,545,354	53,162,160	3,746,551	30,351,470	37,102,595

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm		
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator	
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.							
Soybeans for beans - Con.							
Irrigated	farms acres	373 40,489	87 7,326	269 30,820	17 2,343	157 11,362	216 29,127
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	4,891	2,650	1,922	319	2,761	2,130	
25 to 99 acres	8,146	2,952	4,632	562	4,575	3,571	
100 to 249 acres	2,577	385	2,346	146	1,406	1,471	
250 to 499 acres	933	58	838	37	423	510	
500 acres or more	544	23	488	33	205	339	
Sunflower seed, all	farms acres pounds	57 2,404 2,440,816	13 (D) (D)	42 1,757 1,748,141	2 (D) (D)	23 1,095 1,040,050	34 1,309 1,400,766
Irrigated	farms acres	1 (D)	- -	- -	1 (D)	- -	1 (D)
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	31	10	21	-	12	19	
25 to 99 acres	21	1	18	2	9	12	
100 to 249 acres	3	1	2	-	1	2	
250 to 499 acres	2	1	1	-	1	1	
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tobacco	farms acres pounds	181 810 1,800,756	86 443 844,639	68 294 800,100	27 73 156,017	91 318 657,057	90 491 1,143,699
Irrigated	farms acres	1 (D)	- -	- (D)	- -	- (D)	- -
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 0.9 acres	17	6	9	2	11	6	
1.0 to 1.9 acres	39	19	10	10	20	19	
2.0 to 2.9 acres	38	19	16	3	17	21	
3.0 to 4.9 acres	33	12	16	5	22	11	
5.0 to 9.9 acres	35	19	9	7	13	22	
10.0 to 24.9 acres	17	10	7	-	8	9	
25.0 acres or more	2	1	1	-	-	2	
Wheat for grain, all	farms acres bushels	5,211 261,519 18,368,973	1,350 35,976 2,338,512	3,554 211,302 14,960,645	307 14,241 1,069,816	2,542 113,617 7,823,740	2,669 147,902 10,545,233
Irrigated	farms acres	57 (D)	17 289	38 2,558	2 (D)	19 (D)	38 2,622
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	2,296	897	1,245	154	1,197	1,099	
25 to 99 acres	2,276	404	1,747	125	1,084	1,192	
100 to 249 acres	507	40	448	19	218	289	
250 to 499 acres	106	7	93	6	35	71	
500 acres or more	26	2	21	3	8	18	
Forage-land used for all hay and all haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	farms acres tons, dry	37,020 2,396,640 7,218,964	19,759 635,757 1,521,856	16,000 1,669,273 5,407,440	1,261 91,610 289,668	17,835 954,017 2,639,803	19,185 1,442,623 4,579,161
Irrigated	farms acres	374 27,526	100 2,207	252 19,330	22 5,989	124 8,125	250 19,401
Farms by acres harvested:							
1 to 24 acres	15,197	11,618	3,149	430	7,761	7,436	
25 to 99 acres	14,754	7,029	7,132	593	7,412	7,342	
100 to 249 acres	5,672	1,036	4,441	195	2,257	3,415	
250 to 499 acres	1,030	61	948	21	321	709	
500 acres or more	367	15	330	22	84	283	
Alfalfa hay	farms acres tons, dry	25,880 1,122,770 2,981,565	13,223 360,234 837,179	11,732 719,827 2,028,173	925 42,709 116,213	12,562 501,744 1,296,477	13,318 621,026 1,685,088
Irrigated	farms acres	223 7,149	74 1,378	139 5,435	10 336	72 2,481	151 4,668
Other tame hay	farms acres tons, dry	6,877 250,751 444,026	4,297 107,541 179,858	2,427 136,738 250,192	153 6,472 13,976	3,254 118,612 211,631	3,623 132,139 232,395
Irrigated	farms acres	35 1,165	14 138	21 1,027	- -	14 332	21 833
Field and grass seed crops, all	farms acres	11 (D)	7 (D)	4 250	- -	6 175	5 (D)
Irrigated	farms acres	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Land in vegetables (see text)	farms acres	2,873 284,074	1,385 33,060	1,207 219,063	281 31,951	1,262 86,676	1,611 197,398
Irrigated	farms acres	822 164,177	446 13,837	290 129,589	86 20,751	295 35,597	527 128,581
Farms by acres harvested:							
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,352	920	253	179	559	793	
5.0 to 24.9 acres	506	267	190	49	225	281	
25.0 to 99.9 acres	589	153	407	29	317	272	
100.0 to 249.9 acres	232	27	199	6	106	126	
250.0 acres or more	194	18	158	18	55	139	
Beans, snap	farms acres	1,031 71,396	428 7,651	467 55,746	136 8,000	394 22,780	637 48,616
Harvested for processing	farms acres	454 70,726	69 7,487	364 55,296	21 7,942	188 22,386	266 48,340
Peas, green	farms acres	540 37,162	138 5,370	355 26,893	47 4,900	245 16,215	295 20,946

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 70. Summary by Tenure of Principal Operator and by Operators on Farm: 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Tenure of principal operator			Operators on farm	
		Full owners	Part owners	Tenants	One operator	More than one operator
CROPS HARVESTED - Con.						
Land in vegetables (see text) - Con.						
Peas, green - Con.						
Harvested for processing	farms 462	100	325	37	227	235
	acres 37,061	5,323	26,843	4,895	16,197	20,864
Potatoes	farms 718	394	214	110	272	446
	acres 66,400	5,648	54,066	6,687	9,397	57,003
Harvested for processing	farms 55	10	40	5	14	41
	acres 35,428	1,784	31,725	1,919	5,193	30,234
Farms by acres harvested:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	591	373	115	103	228	363
5.0 to 24.9 acres	24	1	23	-	15	9
25.0 to 99.9 acres	23	7	16	-	11	12
100.0 to 249.9 acres	19	5	13	1	5	14
250.0 acres or more	61	8	47	6	13	48
Sweet corn	farms 966	449	429	88	406	560
	acres 78,245	8,848	59,537	9,860	26,560	51,685
Harvested for processing	farms 317	53	245	19	139	178
	acres 73,382	7,652	56,114	9,616	24,232	49,150
Sweet potatoes	farms 42	24	11	7	13	29
	acres 23	14	7	2	6	17
Harvested for processing	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-	-
Tomatoes in the open	farms 859	535	194	130	340	519
	acres 570	275	227	68	243	326
Harvested for processing	farms -	-	-	-	-	-
	acres -	-	-	-	-	-
Land in orchards	farms 1,321	1,132	152	37	513	808
	acres 9,481	6,441	1,780	1,260	2,739	6,742
Irrigated	farms 198	165	22	11	54	144
	acres 1,315	733	(D)	(D)	169	1,146
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:						
0.1 to 4.9 acres	938	801	114	23	358	580
5.0 to 24.9 acres	313	284	18	11	131	182
25.0 to 99.9 acres	57	39	16	2	24	33
100.0 to 249.9 acres	12	8	4	-	-	12
250.0 acres or more	1	-	-	1	-	1
Apples	farms 1,012	858	126	28	418	594
	bearing and nonbearing acres 5,520	4,256	1,090	174	1,759	3,761
Grapes	farms 412	358	42	12	130	282
	bearing and nonbearing acres 817	746	35	36	197	620
Peaches, all	farms 93	76	13	4	44	49
	bearing and nonbearing acres 31	27	2	2	19	13
Pecans	farms 2	1	1	-	-	2
	bearing and nonbearing acres (D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	(D)
Walnuts, English	farms 8	7	1	-	6	2
	bearing and nonbearing acres (D)	14	(D)	-	(D)	(D)
Land in berries (see text)	farms 1,099	873	165	61	431	668
	acres 22,362	20,880	1,242	241	6,759	15,604

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.