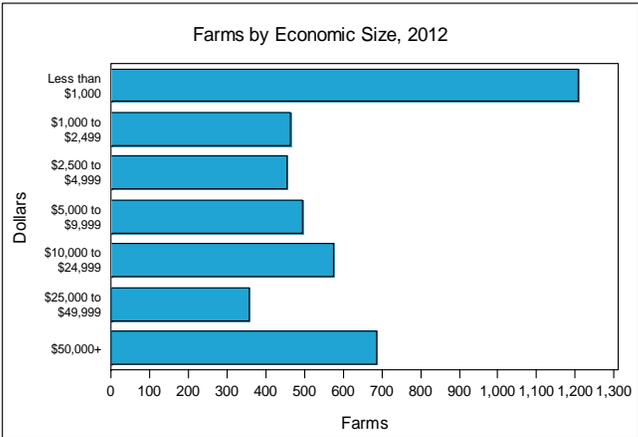
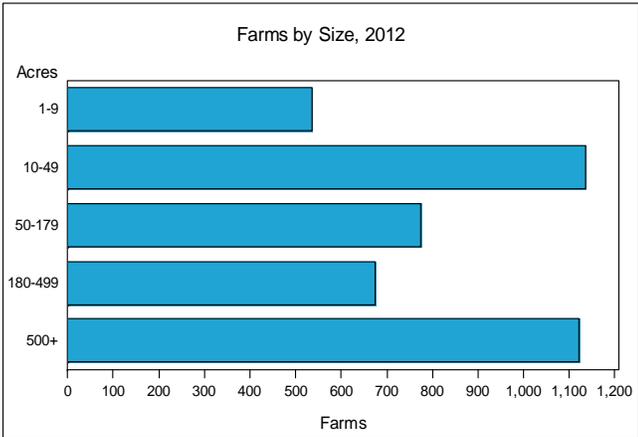


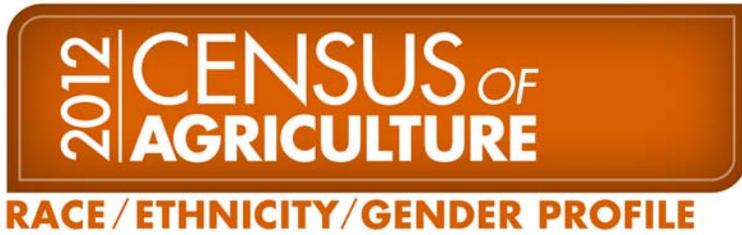
Montana
Farms with Women Principal Operators Compared with All Farms

	Women Principal Operators	All Farms
Number of Farms	4,243	28,008
Land in Farms	4,396,640 acres	59,758,917 acres
Average Size of Farm	1,036 acres	2,134 acres
Market Value of Products Sold	\$199,912,000	\$4,230,083,000
Crop Sales	\$99,446,000	\$2,255,996,000
Livestock Sales	\$100,466,000	\$1,974,087,000
Average Per Farm	\$47,116	\$151,031
Government Payments	\$18,804,000	\$209,846,000
Average Per Farm Receiving Payments	\$12,714	\$16,865

See footnotes on reverse page.

Farms with Women Principal Operators





2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE

Montana Farms with Women Principal Operators

Selected Highlights

Item	Farms	Quantity
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)		
Total value of agricultural products sold	4,243	199,912
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	1,392	99,446
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	1,781	100,466
VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)		
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	374	71,227
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	100	2,850
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	80	650
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	140	3,935
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	4	10
Other crops and hay	923	20,773
Poultry and eggs	217	(D)
Cattle and calves	1,050	87,406
Milk from cows	12	(D)
Hogs and pigs	53	84
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	281	2,522
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	494	3,835
Aquaculture	3	(D)
Other animals and other animal products	153	(D)
TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)		
Forage, all	1,238	177,332
Spring wheat for grain	215	118,904
Winter wheat for grain	148	82,913
Durum wheat for grain	38	23,287
Barley for grain	83	22,567
TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)		
Cattle and calves	1,244	156,039
Layers	488	37,764
Sheep and lambs	295	16,629
Pullets for laying flock replacement	68	(D)
Horses and ponies	1,956	14,778

Operator Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Primary occupation:	
Farming	1,791
Other	2,452
Days worked off farm:	
None	1,788
Any	2,455
Years on present farm:	
2 years or less	193
3 to 4 years	182
5 to 9 years	679
10 years or more	3,189
Age group:	
Under 35 years	162
35 to 44 years	366
45 to 64 years	2,074
65 years and over	1,641
Average age of principal operator (years)	60.8

Economic Characteristics

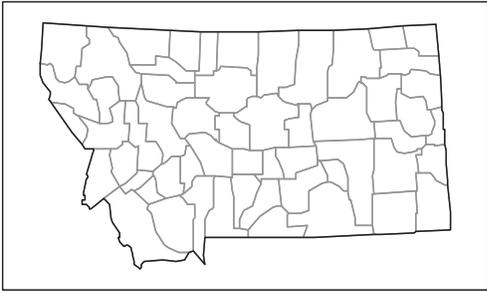
Item	Quantity
Farms by value of sales:	
Less than \$1,000	1,826
\$1,000 to \$2,499	404
\$2,500 to \$4,999	350
\$5,000 to \$9,999	368
\$10,000 to \$49,999	667
\$50,000 to \$99,999	241
\$100,000 to \$249,999	196
\$250,000 to \$499,999	96
\$500,000 or more	95
Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	197,714
Average per farm (\$)	46,598
Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	40,811
Average per farm (\$)	9,625
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (\$1,000)	929
Total organic product sales (\$1,000)	1,021
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (\$1,000)	19,809

See "Census of Agriculture, Volume 1, Geographic Area Series" for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, and methodology.

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

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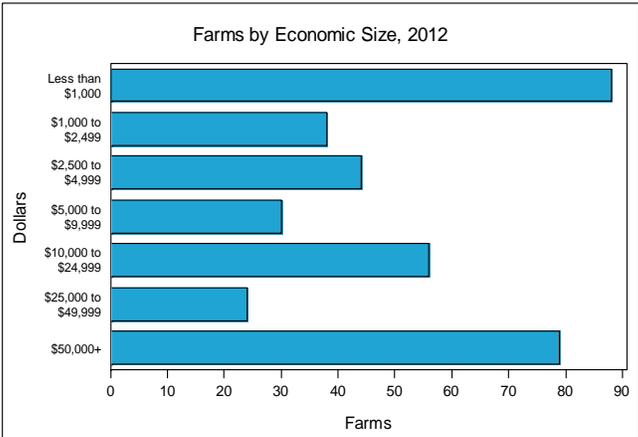
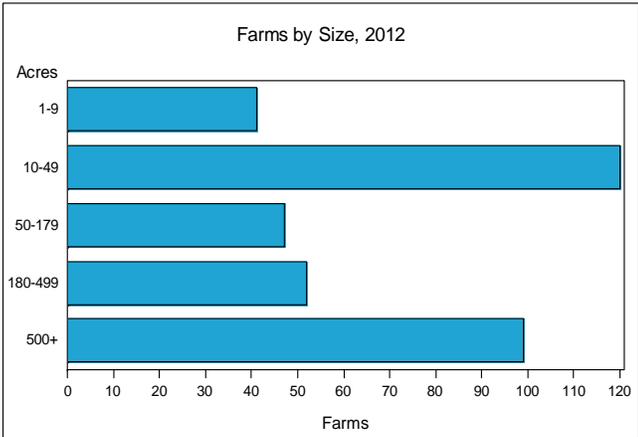


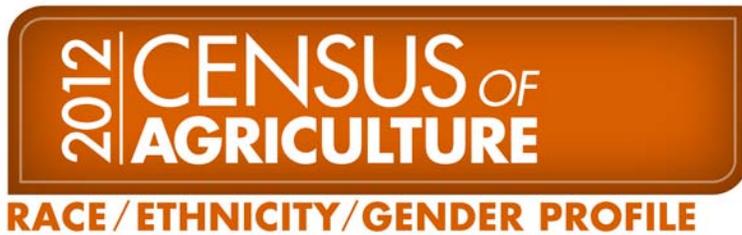
Montana Farms with Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino Operators Compared with All Farms

	Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino Operators	All Farms
Number of Farm Operators ¹	430	44,249
Number of Farms	359	28,008
Land in Farms	579,982 acres	59,758,917 acres
Average Size of Farm	1,616 acres	2,134 acres
Market Value of Products Sold	\$33,348,000	\$4,230,083,000
Crop Sales	\$13,955,000	\$2,255,996,000
Livestock Sales	\$19,393,000	\$1,974,087,000
Average Per Farm	\$92,892	\$151,031
Government Payments	\$1,470,000	\$209,846,000
Average Per Farm Receiving Payments	\$14,275	\$16,865

See footnotes on reverse page.

Farms with Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino Operators





2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE

Montana Farms with Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino Operators

Selected Highlights

Item	Farms	Quantity
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)		
Total value of agricultural products sold	359	33,348
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	157	13,955
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	193	19,393
VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)		
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	50	9,788
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	6	127
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	12	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	2	(D)
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	112	3,799
Poultry and eggs	13	3
Cattle and calves	130	15,742
Milk from cows	1	(D)
Hogs and pigs	5	4
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	29	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	37	(D)
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and other animal products	12	(D)
TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)		
Forage, all	144	26,355
Spring wheat for grain	32	18,532
Winter wheat for grain	21	7,439
Durum wheat for grain	3	3,193
Dry edible peas	1	(D)
TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)		
Cattle and calves	168	28,387
Sheep and lambs	29	13,964
Horses and ponies	175	1,542
Layers	41	599
Goats, all	8	(D)

Operator Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Primary occupation:	
Farming	165
Other	265
Days worked off farm:	
None	145
Any	285
Years on present farm:	
2 years or less	19
3 to 4 years	33
5 to 9 years	76
10 years or more	302
Age group:	
Under 35 years	44
35 to 44 years	65
45 to 64 years	206
65 years and over	115
Average age (years)	55.2

Economic Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Farms by value of sales:	
Less than \$1,000	107
\$1,000 to \$2,499	36
\$2,500 to \$4,999	42
\$5,000 to \$9,999	25
\$10,000 to \$49,999	72
\$50,000 to \$99,999	21
\$100,000 to \$249,999	22
\$250,000 to \$499,999	17
\$500,000 or more	17
Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	25,504
Average per farm (\$)	71,042
Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	10,859
Average per farm (\$)	30,248
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (\$1,000)	73
Total organic product sales (\$1,000)	(D)
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (\$1,000)	1,544

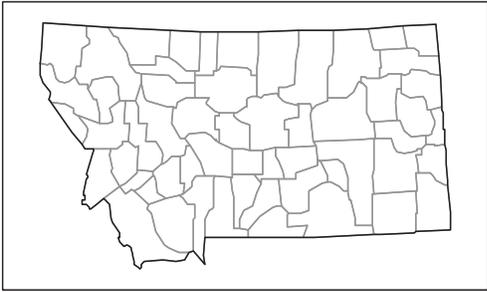
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2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

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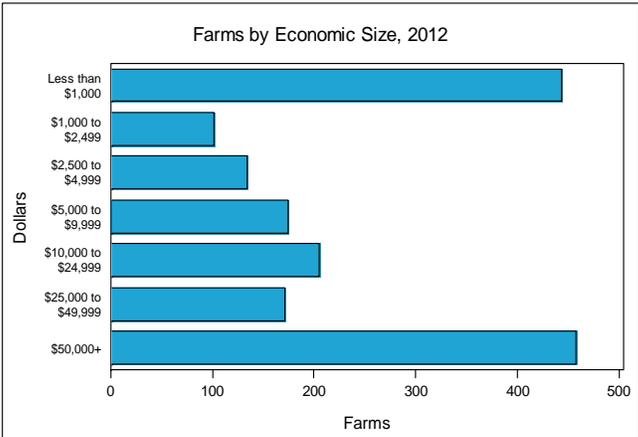
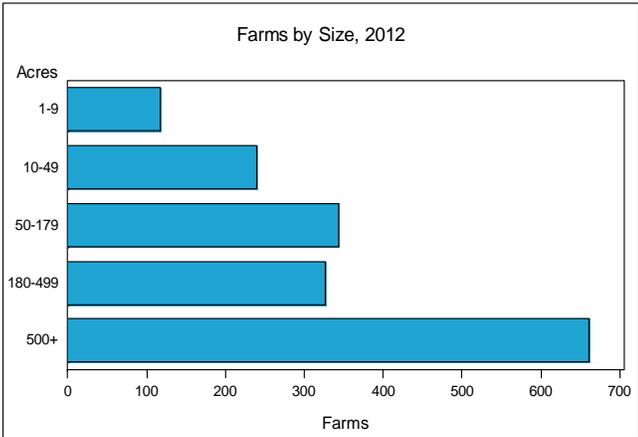


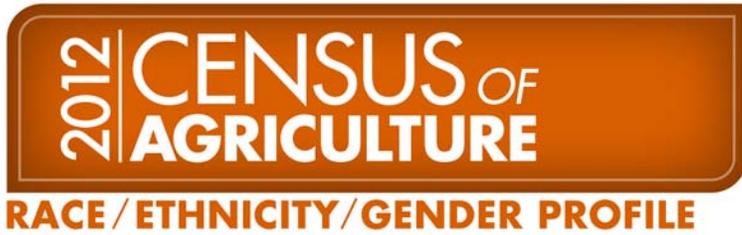
Montana Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Operators Compared with All Farms

	American Indian or Alaska Native Operators ²	All Farms
Number of Farm Operators ¹	2,022	44,249
Number of Farms	1,688	28,008
Land in Farms	5,431,875 acres	59,758,917 acres
Average Size of Farm	3,218 acres	2,134 acres
Market Value of Products Sold	\$139,250,000	\$4,230,083,000
Crop Sales	\$70,401,000	\$2,255,996,000
Livestock Sales	\$68,848,000	\$1,974,087,000
Average Per Farm	\$82,494	\$151,031
Government Payments	\$8,530,000	\$209,846,000
Average Per Farm Receiving Payments	\$14,240	\$16,865

See footnotes on reverse page.

Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Operators





2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE
RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE

Montana Farms with American Indian or Alaska Native Operators

Selected Highlights

Item	Farms	Quantity
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)		
Total value of agricultural products sold	1,688	139,250
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	589	70,401
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	939	68,848
VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)		
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	220	56,855
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	7	(D)
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	6	(D)
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	8	(D)
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	458	13,357
Poultry and eggs	36	24
Cattle and calves	725	64,480
Milk from cows	3	122
Hogs and pigs	29	63
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	45	816
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	240	2,689
Aquaculture	-	-
Other animals and other animal products	47	654
TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)		
Forage, all	603	117,823
Spring wheat for grain	145	109,873
Winter wheat for grain	69	51,008
Barley for grain	72	29,957
Durum wheat for grain	30	19,725
TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)		
Cattle and calves	829	119,969
Horses and ponies	989	13,471
Sheep and lambs	46	6,765
Bison	11	2,723
Layers	92	1,959

Operator Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Primary occupation:	
Farming	874
Other	1,148
Days worked off farm:	
None	664
Any	1,358
Years on present farm:	
2 years or less	95
3 to 4 years	118
5 to 9 years	255
10 years or more	1,554
Age group:	
Under 35 years	151
35 to 44 years	271
45 to 64 years	1,098
65 years and over	502
Average age (years)	55.5

Economic Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Farms by value of sales:	
Less than \$1,000	550
\$1,000 to \$2,499	93
\$2,500 to \$4,999	119
\$5,000 to \$9,999	142
\$10,000 to \$49,999	353
\$50,000 to \$99,999	145
\$100,000 to \$249,999	153
\$250,000 to \$499,999	73
\$500,000 or more	60
Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	121,892
Average per farm (\$)	72,211
Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	44,248
Average per farm (\$)	26,275
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (\$1,000)	215
Total organic product sales (\$1,000)	(D)
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (\$1,000)	18,360

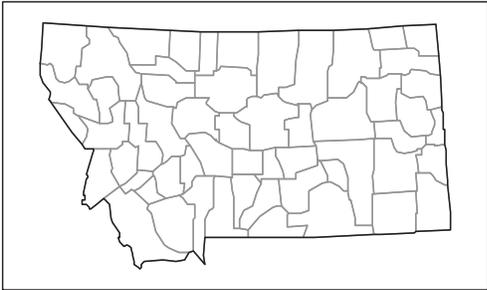
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2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE

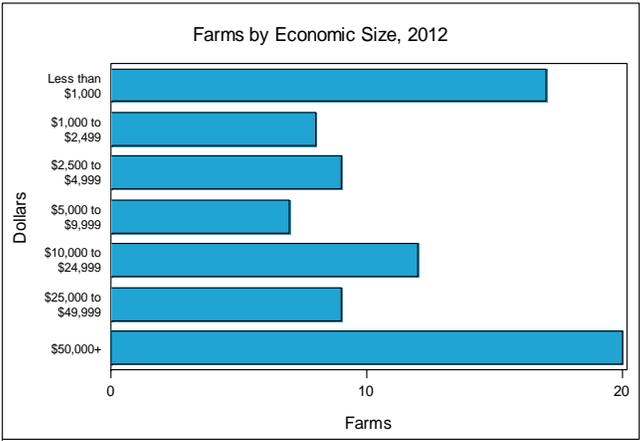
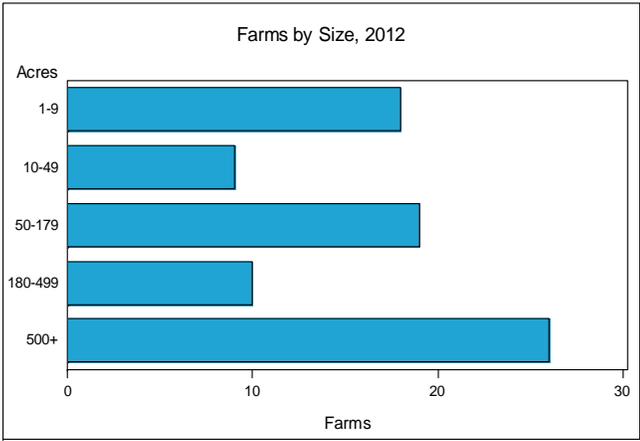


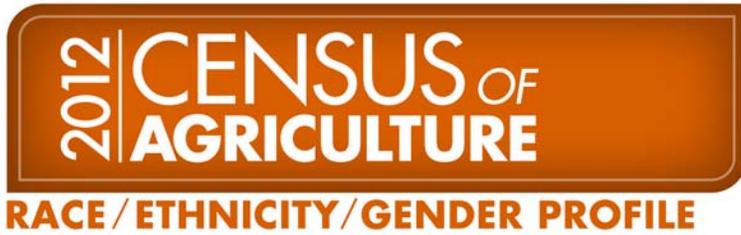
Montana Farms with Asian Operators Compared with All Farms

	Asian Operators ²	All Farms
Number of Farm Operators ¹	90	44,249
Number of Farms	82	28,008
Land in Farms	83,955 acres	59,758,917 acres
Average Size of Farm	1,024 acres	2,134 acres
Market Value of Products Sold	\$4,950,000	\$4,230,083,000
Crop Sales	\$3,207,000	\$2,255,996,000
Livestock Sales	\$1,743,000	\$1,974,087,000
Average Per Farm	\$60,366	\$151,031
Government Payments	\$647,000	\$209,846,000
Average Per Farm Receiving Payments	\$19,605	\$16,865

See footnotes on reverse page.

Farms with Asian Operators





2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE

Montana Farms with Asian Operators

Selected Highlights

Item	Farms	Quantity
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)		
Total value of agricultural products sold	82	4,950
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	40	3,207
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	36	1,743
VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)		
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	19	(D)
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	11	101
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	3	(D)
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	-	-
Other crops and hay	14	305
Poultry and eggs	5	(D)
Cattle and calves	28	(D)
Milk from cows	-	-
Hogs and pigs	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	-	-
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	4	(D)
Aquaculture	2	(D)
Other animals and other animal products	4	8
TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)		
Winter wheat for grain	11	7,263
Forage, all	20	2,814
Spring wheat for grain	15	(D)
Barley for grain	4	(D)
Safflower	1	(D)
TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)		
Cattle and calves	29	2,144
Horses and ponies	29	158
Layers	6	100
Broilers and other meat-type chickens	5	90
Pullets for laying flock replacement	2	(D)

Operator Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Primary occupation:	
Farming	33
Other	57
Days worked off farm:	
None	42
Any	48
Years on present farm:	
2 years or less	8
3 to 4 years	4
5 to 9 years	26
10 years or more	52
Age group:	
Under 35 years	12
35 to 44 years	14
45 to 64 years	45
65 years and over	19
Average age (years)	52.7

Economic Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Farms by value of sales:	
Less than \$1,000	24
\$1,000 to \$2,499	6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7
\$5,000 to \$9,999	14
\$10,000 to \$49,999	13
\$50,000 to \$99,999	6
\$100,000 to \$249,999	7
\$250,000 to \$499,999	1
\$500,000 or more	4
Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	6,299
Average per farm (\$)	76,811
Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	-501
Average per farm (\$)	-6,112
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (\$1,000)	(D)
Total organic product sales (\$1,000)	(D)
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (\$1,000)	200

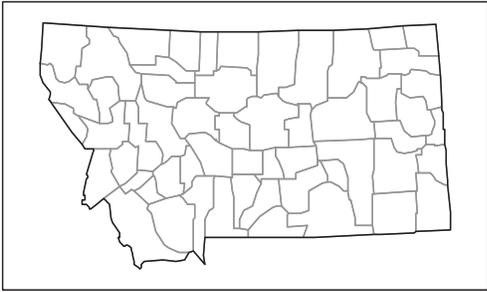
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2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

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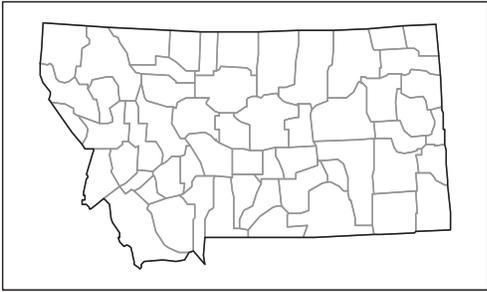


Montana Farms with Black or African American Operators Compared with All Farms

Data are not available at this geographic level for farms with Black or African American Operators.

2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE

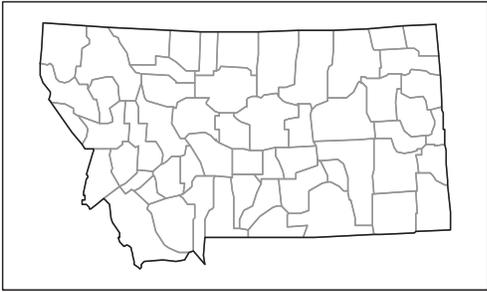


**Montana
Farms with Native Hawaiian or Other
Pacific Islander Operators Compared
with All Farms**

Data are not available at this geographic level for farms with Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander Operators.

2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE

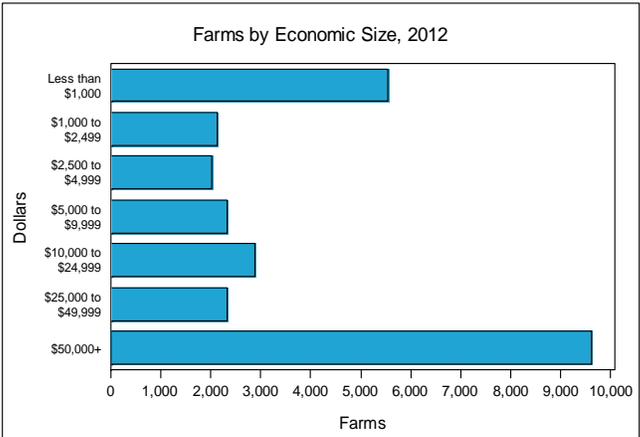
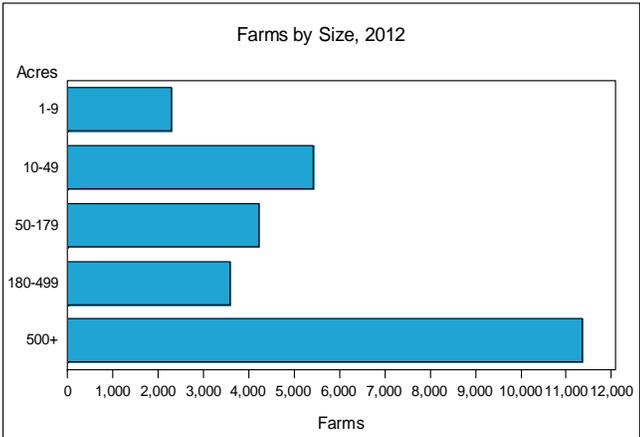


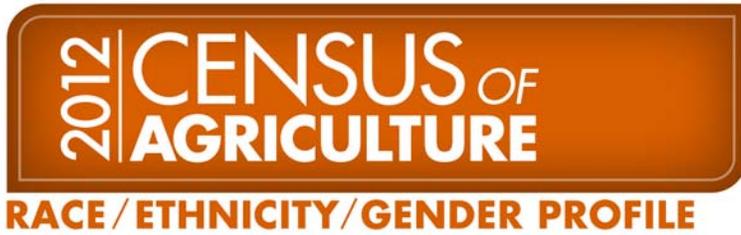
Montana Farms with White Operators Compared with All Farms

	White Operators ²	All Farms
Number of Farm Operators ¹	42,347	44,249
Number of Farms	26,870	28,008
Land in Farms	55,627,841 acres	59,758,917 acres
Average Size of Farm	2,070 acres	2,134 acres
Market Value of Products Sold	\$4,170,555,000	\$4,230,083,000
Crop Sales	\$2,230,225,000	\$2,255,996,000
Livestock Sales	\$1,940,330,000	\$1,974,087,000
Average Per Farm	\$155,212	\$151,031
Government Payments	\$204,569,000	\$209,846,000
Average Per Farm Receiving Payments	\$16,978	\$16,865

See footnotes on reverse page.

Farms with White Operators





2012 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE

RACE / ETHNICITY / GENDER PROFILE

Montana Farms with White Operators

Selected Highlights

Item	Farms	Quantity
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD (\$1,000)		
Total value of agricultural products sold	26,870	4,170,555
Value of crops including nursery and greenhouse	13,407	2,230,225
Value of livestock, poultry, and their products	12,960	1,940,330
VALUE OF SALES BY COMMODITY GROUP (\$1,000)		
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peas	6,474	1,768,899
Tobacco	-	-
Cotton and cottonseed	-	-
Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweet potatoes	326	33,152
Fruits, tree nuts, and berries	309	3,640
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod	384	(D)
Cut Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops	44	(D)
Other crops and hay	9,033	395,853
Poultry and eggs	1,034	(D)
Cattle and calves	10,169	1,752,815
Milk from cows	91	44,663
Hogs and pigs	402	54,081
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milk	1,313	31,135
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys	2,420	20,771
Aquaculture	26	(D)
Other animals and other animal products	596	(D)
TOP CROP ITEMS (acres)		
Spring wheat for grain	4,051	2,875,065
Forage, all	11,360	2,203,636
Winter wheat for grain	2,933	2,144,692
Barley for grain	2,206	758,621
Durum wheat for grain	673	548,030
TOP LIVESTOCK INVENTORY ITEMS (number)		
Cattle and calves	11,325	2,572,792
Layers	2,205	464,032
Sheep and lambs	1,325	235,544
Pullets for laying flock replacement	269	224,954
Hogs and pigs	399	173,919

Operator Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Primary occupation:	
Farming	21,969
Other	20,378
Days worked off farm:	
None	17,798
Any	24,549
Years on present farm:	
2 years or less	1,658
3 to 4 years	2,131
5 to 9 years	6,282
10 years or more	32,276
Age group:	
Under 35 years	2,952
35 to 44 years	4,593
45 to 64 years	22,545
65 years and over	12,257
Average age (years)	57.0

Economic Characteristics

Item	Quantity
Farms by value of sales:	
Less than \$1,000	7,814
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1,874
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,677
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,884
\$10,000 to \$49,999	4,335
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2,092
\$100,000 to \$249,999	2,852
\$250,000 to \$499,999	2,240
\$500,000 or more	2,102
Total farm production expenses (\$1,000)	3,458,646
Average per farm (\$)	128,718
Net cash farm income of operation (\$1,000)	1,150,259
Average per farm (\$)	42,815
Value of agricultural products sold directly to individuals for human consumption (\$1,000)	9,374
Total organic product sales (\$1,000)	(D)
Total income from farm-related sources, gross before taxes and expenses (\$1,000)	233,782

See "Census of Agriculture, Volume 1, Geographic Area Series" for complete footnotes, explanations, definitions, and methodology.

- Represents zero. (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

¹ Data were collected for a maximum of three operators per farm. ² Operators reporting selected race alone or in combination with other races.