

Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARMS AND LAND IN FARMS				
Farmsnumber	19,086	6,078	2,150	10,858
.....percent	100.0	31.8	11.3	56.9
Land in farmsacres	26,125,819	17,276,951	3,099,296	5,749,572
Average size of farmacres	1,369	2,843	1,442	530
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS				
Total (see text)farms	19,086	6,078	2,150	10,858
.....\$1,000	3,874,339	1,220,356	1,731,990	921,993
Average per farmdollars	202,994	200,782	805,577	84,914
Farms by economic class:				
Less than \$1,000 (see text)	11,052	2,488	847	7,717
\$1,000 to \$2,499	1,666	602	133	931
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,536	644	136	756
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1,382	604	163	615
\$10,000 to \$24,999	1,237	633	210	394
\$25,000 to \$49,999	531	324	112	95
\$50,000 to \$99,999	387	219	113	55
\$100,000 to \$249,999	461	261	146	54
\$250,000 to \$499,999	224	111	56	57
\$500,000 to \$999,999	201	69	65	67
\$1,000,000 or more	409	123	169	117
\$1,000,000 to \$2,499,999	176	62	73	41
\$2,500,000 to \$4,999,999	98	19	38	41
\$5,000,000 or more	135	42	58	35
Total salesfarms	19,086	6,078	2,150	10,858
.....\$1,000	3,852,008	1,213,166	1,723,366	915,476
Grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peasfarms	1,799	133	376	1,290
.....\$1,000	157,833	20,893	96,068	40,871
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	273	33	143	97
.....\$1,000	155,660	20,304	95,527	39,829
Cornfarms	178	52	81	45
.....\$1,000	62,737	12,079	39,019	11,639
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	126	22	70	34
.....\$1,000	62,177	11,874	38,758	11,546
Wheatfarms	212	34	91	87
.....\$1,000	68,344	4,597	40,988	22,760
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	169	15	83	71
.....\$1,000	67,609	4,393	40,821	22,396
Soybeansfarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sorghumfarms	59	18	22	19
.....\$1,000	6,277	2,542	1,539	2,196
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	28	6	8	14
.....\$1,000	5,900	2,417	1,327	2,156
Barleyfarms	64	9	40	15
.....\$1,000	6,871	(D)	4,484	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	30	2	21	7
.....\$1,000	6,361	(D)	4,170	(D)
Ricefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other grains, oilseeds, dry beans, and dry peasfarms	1,442	48	223	1,171
.....\$1,000	13,603	(D)	10,038	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	29	8	18	3
.....\$1,000	13,001	(D)	9,950	(D)
Tobaccofarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cotton and cottonseedfarms	283	58	132	93
.....\$1,000	184,002	31,866	92,456	59,680
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	258	47	126	85
.....\$1,000	183,361	31,602	92,255	59,504
Vegetables, melons, potatoes, and sweet potatoesfarms	1,115	216	185	714
.....\$1,000	1,009,125	18,779	622,204	368,142
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	123	24	48	51
.....\$1,000	1,002,213	17,476	621,129	363,608
Fruits, tree nuts, and berriesfarms	818	669	110	39
.....\$1,000	(D)	55,092	81,562	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	150	96	47	7
.....\$1,000	139,728	50,048	80,904	8,776
Fruits and tree nutsfarms	809	660	110	39
.....\$1,000	145,463	55,018	(D)	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	150	96	47	7
.....\$1,000	139,727	50,048	80,903	8,776
Berriesfarms	45	38	7	-
.....\$1,000	(D)	73	(D)	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
.....\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Nursery, greenhouse, floriculture, and sod (see text)farms	271	200	39	32
.....\$1,000	195,925	76,560	71,873	47,492
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	96	50	26	20
.....\$1,000	194,576	75,476	71,721	47,379
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text)farms	4	4	-	-
.....\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS - Con.				
Total (see text) - Con.				
Total sales - Con.				
Cultivated Christmas trees and short rotation woody crops (see text) - Con.				
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cultivated Christmas trees (see text)farms	2	2	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Short rotation woody cropsfarms	2	2	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Other crops and hay (see text)farms	1,026	421	337	268
\$1,000	401,709	51,978	158,439	191,292
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	464	90	179	195
\$1,000	395,608	49,083	156,033	190,492
Maple syrupfarms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	-	-	-	-
\$1,000	-	-	-	-
Cattle and calvesfarms	3,812	1,416	682	1,714
\$1,000	641,182	380,049	239,006	22,127
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	595	365	185	45
\$1,000	619,238	371,107	233,616	14,515
Milk from cowsfarms	86	51	11	24
\$1,000	856,376	503,214	185,784	167,379
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	84	49	11	24
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	185,784	167,379
Hogs and pigsfarms	372	243	48	81
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	35	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	12	12	-	-
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	-
Sheep, goats, wool, mohair, and milkfarms	4,063	545	398	3,120
\$1,000	8,911	4,123	416	4,372
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	8	7	-	1
\$1,000	3,763	(D)	-	(D)
Horses, ponies, mules, burros, and donkeys (see text)farms	1,546	891	152	503
\$1,000	32,934	(D)	(D)	3,831
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	92	75	14	3
\$1,000	23,428	13,580	(D)	(D)
Poultry and eggsfarms	984	667	126	191
\$1,000	(D)	2,691	(D)	285
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	5	1	1	3
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	(D)	150
Aquaculturefarms	31	21	4	6
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	1	(D)
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	13	12	-	1
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	-	(D)
Other animals and other animal products (see text)farms	534	314	67	153
\$1,000	5,510	4,739	533	237
Sales of \$50,000 or morefarms	20	16	3	1
\$1,000	3,820	3,523	(D)	(D)
Value of-				
Government payments (see text)farms	751	272	272	207
\$1,000	22,331	7,190	8,624	6,517
Landlord's share of total sales (see text)farms	66	-	46	20
\$1,000	3,412	-	2,852	560
FOOD MARKETING PRACTICES (SEE TEXT)				
Food sold directly to -				
Consumersfarms	826	564	111	151
\$1,000	26,588	10,116	3,243	13,230
Retail markets, institutions, and food hubs for local or regionally branded products (see text)farms	187	113	33	41
\$1,000	231,342	33,416	142,680	55,245
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES				
Total farm production expenses ¹farms	19,086	6,078	2,150	10,858
\$1,000	3,640,638	1,187,656	1,558,444	894,538
Average per farmdollars	190,749	195,402	724,858	82,385
Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchasedfarms	2,794	1,548	639	607
\$1,000	230,970	24,534	130,399	76,037
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999farms	1,870	1,244	289	337
\$5,000 to \$24,999farms	371	169	107	95
\$25,000 to \$49,999farms	140	44	49	47
\$50,000 or morefarms	413	91	194	128
Chemicals purchasedfarms	2,182	1,290	509	383
\$1,000	154,829	17,006	86,028	51,795
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999farms	1,450	1,086	206	158
\$5,000 to \$24,999farms	249	97	87	65
\$25,000 to \$49,999farms	145	48	64	33
\$50,000 or morefarms	338	59	152	127

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased farms	2,292	1,115	483	694
..... \$1,000	173,118	17,122	90,246	65,750
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	1,234	656	153	425
\$1,000 to \$4,999	362	255	54	53
\$5,000 to \$24,999	259	106	75	78
\$25,000 to \$49,999	122	36	46	40
\$50,000 or more	315	62	155	98
Cover crop seed purchased (see text) farms	382	138	61	183
..... \$1,000	914	180	653	81
Livestock and poultry purchased or leased farms	3,654	1,822	522	1,310
..... \$1,000	217,994	125,571	79,159	13,264
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	2,757	1,236	342	1,179
\$5,000 to \$24,999	682	439	137	106
\$25,000 to \$99,999	137	97	28	12
\$100,000 to \$249,999	25	20	2	3
\$250,000 or more	53	30	13	10
Breeding livestock purchased or leased farms	2,189	907	350	932
..... \$1,000	44,067	31,738	(D)	(D)
Other livestock and poultry purchased or leased (see text) farms	1,927	1,183	261	483
..... \$1,000	173,927	93,833	(D)	(D)
Feed purchased farms	16,414	4,723	1,681	10,010
..... \$1,000	948,609	505,181	314,028	129,399
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	12,325	2,783	1,125	8,417
\$5,000 to \$24,999	3,590	1,608	461	1,521
\$25,000 to \$99,999	380	259	76	45
\$100,000 to \$249,999	29	22	3	4
\$250,000 or more	90	51	16	23
Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased farms	16,926	5,587	1,991	9,348
..... \$1,000	167,094	37,569	75,316	54,209
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	14,198	4,502	1,404	8,292
\$5,000 to \$24,999	2,082	856	351	875
\$25,000 to \$49,999	251	121	60	70
\$50,000 or more	395	108	176	111
Utilities farms	8,533	4,103	1,266	3,164
..... \$1,000	178,308	41,113	77,804	59,391
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	3,634	1,418	390	1,826
\$1,000 to \$4,999	3,163	1,742	424	997
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,086	704	230	152
\$25,000 to \$49,999	206	96	64	46
\$50,000 or more	444	143	158	143
Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs farms	11,167	4,750	1,531	4,886
..... \$1,000	225,535	64,805	103,301	57,429
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	8,621	3,353	927	4,341
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,811	1,089	352	370
\$25,000 to \$49,999	236	129	74	33
\$50,000 or more	499	179	178	142
Hired farm labor farms	3,682	1,620	716	1,346
..... \$1,000	505,762	153,250	230,162	122,350
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	1,796	584	222	990
\$5,000 to \$24,999	751	495	155	101
\$25,000 to \$99,999	537	301	141	95
\$100,000 to \$249,999	284	118	93	73
\$250,000 or more	314	122	105	87
Contract labor farms	1,128	715	217	196
..... \$1,000	152,058	18,252	87,617	46,190
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	201	146	25	30
\$1,000 to \$4,999	335	221	70	44
\$5,000 to \$24,999	323	231	45	47
\$25,000 to \$49,999	84	43	18	23
\$50,000 or more	185	74	59	52
Customwork and custom hauling farms	1,878	678	465	735
..... \$1,000	106,843	19,728	33,759	53,356
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	561	229	99	233
\$1,000 to \$4,999	670	206	153	311
\$5,000 to \$24,999	290	114	91	85
\$25,000 to \$49,999	86	48	23	15
\$50,000 or more	271	81	99	91
Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees farms	2,016	423	943	650
..... \$1,000	172,212	4,756	84,919	82,538
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	904	197	433	274
\$5,000 to \$9,999	237	77	121	39
\$10,000 to \$24,999	364	123	137	104
\$25,000 or more	511	26	252	233

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES - Con.				
Total farm production expenses ¹ - Con.				
Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehiclesfarms	1,590	297	214	1,079
.....\$1,000	37,761	3,678	19,645	14,437
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	696	105	48	543
\$1,000 to \$4,999	595	112	62	421
\$5,000 to \$24,999	150	61	37	52
\$25,000 to \$49,999	48	10	9	29
\$50,000 or more	101	9	58	34
Interest expensefarms	2,763	1,428	521	814
.....\$1,000	74,425	29,905	32,353	12,167
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	1,477	628	199	650
\$5,000 to \$24,999	866	597	190	79
\$25,000 to \$99,999	255	138	66	51
\$100,000 or more	165	65	66	34
Secured by real estatefarms	1,516	1,175	341	-
.....\$1,000	45,793	24,185	21,608	-
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	160	134	26	-
\$1,000 to \$4,999	409	336	73	-
\$5,000 to \$24,999	683	537	146	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	108	77	31	-
\$50,000 or more	156	91	65	-
Not secured by real estatefarms	1,828	683	331	814
.....\$1,000	28,631	5,719	10,744	12,167
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$999	445	190	76	179
\$1,000 to \$4,999	945	354	120	471
\$5,000 to \$24,999	253	92	82	79
\$25,000 to \$49,999	76	23	13	40
\$50,000 or more	109	24	40	45
Property taxes paidfarms	8,328	5,702	1,279	1,347
.....\$1,000	42,478	25,542	14,096	2,841
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	6,891	4,697	904	1,290
\$5,000 to \$9,999	783	594	159	30
\$10,000 to \$24,999	410	278	118	14
\$25,000 or more	244	133	98	13
Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text)farms	12,537	3,681	1,393	7,463
.....\$1,000	40,603	27,675	6,204	6,725
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	12,000	3,299	1,295	7,406
\$5,000 to \$24,999	419	299	84	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999	37	36	1	-
\$50,000 to \$99,999	25	19	2	4
\$100,000 or more	56	28	11	17
All other production expenses (see text)farms	6,302	2,237	995	3,070
.....\$1,000	212,039	71,969	93,410	46,660
Farms with expenses of-				
\$1 to \$4,999	4,591	1,441	523	2,627
\$5,000 to \$24,999	1,059	541	260	258
\$25,000 to \$49,999	253	119	66	68
\$50,000 to \$99,999	163	59	54	50
\$100,000 or more	236	77	92	67
Production expenses paid by landlords ¹farms	192	32	97	63
.....\$1,000	9,444	250	6,882	2,313
Depreciation expenses claimedfarms	3,646	1,744	717	1,185
.....\$1,000	201,462	63,117	95,901	42,443
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT)				
Net cash farm income of operationsfarms	19,086	6,078	2,150	10,858
.....\$1,000	347,958	92,212	206,324	49,422
Average per farmdollars	18,231	15,171	95,965	4,552
Farms with net gains ² number	3,407	1,465	681	1,261
Average net gaindollars	174,778	144,030	366,329	107,054
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	395	103	50	242
\$1,000 to \$4,999	803	260	107	436
\$5,000 to \$9,999	399	150	58	191
\$10,000 to \$24,999	519	293	78	148
\$25,000 to \$49,999	329	200	83	46
\$50,000 or more	962	459	305	198
Farms with net losses number	15,679	4,613	1,469	9,597
Average net lossdollars	15,786	25,752	29,371	8,917
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	1,372	248	112	1,012
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,688	1,003	497	4,188
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,878	926	301	2,651
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,037	1,332	294	1,411
\$25,000 to \$49,999	952	653	104	195
\$50,000 or more	752	451	161	140

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
NET CASH FARM INCOME (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Net cash farm income of producers (see text) farms	19,086	6,078	2,150	10,858
..... \$1,000	341,516	82,723	215,300	43,494
Average per farm dollars	17,894	13,610	100,140	4,006
Producers reporting net gains ² (see text) farms	3,412	1,466	681	1,265
Average net gain dollars	172,681	137,434	380,467	101,670
Gain of-				
Less than \$1,000	395	103	50	242
\$1,000 to \$4,999	802	261	105	436
\$5,000 to \$9,999	402	151	61	190
\$10,000 to \$24,999	523	293	78	152
\$25,000 to \$49,999	329	199	84	46
\$50,000 or more	961	459	303	199
Producers reporting net losses (see text) farms	15,674	4,612	1,469	9,593
Average net loss dollars	15,801	25,749	29,815	8,873
Loss of-				
Less than \$1,000	1,370	248	110	1,012
\$1,000 to \$4,999	5,687	1,003	496	4,188
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,876	924	303	2,649
\$10,000 to \$24,999	3,034	1,333	291	1,410
\$25,000 to \$49,999	956	654	106	196
\$50,000 or more	751	450	163	138
COMMODITY CREDIT CORPORATION LOANS (SEE TEXT)				
Total farms	16	1	7	8
..... \$1,000	1,287	(D)	649	(D)
INCOME FROM FARM-RELATED SOURCES				
Total income from farm-related sources farms	2,295	1,456	465	374
..... \$1,000	114,257	59,512	32,778	21,967
Customwork and other agricultural services farms	538	243	167	128
..... \$1,000	19,403	5,064	5,437	8,903
Gross cash rent or share payments farms	495	365	91	39
..... \$1,000	14,706	6,691	4,859	3,155
Sales of forest products, excluding Christmas trees, short rotation woody crops, and maple products farms	58	28	5	25
..... \$1,000	59	42	2	15
Agri-tourism and recreational services farms	202	138	30	34
..... \$1,000	13,788	5,657	5,870	2,261
Patronage dividends and refunds from cooperatives farms	330	162	85	83
..... \$1,000	7,072	3,289	1,136	2,647
Crop and livestock insurance payments received farms	228	131	73	24
..... \$1,000	10,063	4,184	4,825	1,054
Amount from State and local government agricultural program payments farms	42	22	13	7
..... \$1,000	288	161	120	7
Other farm-related income sources (see text) farms	825	591	123	111
..... \$1,000	48,878	34,424	10,528	3,926
LAND USE				
Total cropland farms	7,274	2,390	1,238	3,646
..... acres	1,286,648	244,332	609,625	432,691
Harvested cropland farms	4,581	1,753	879	1,949
..... acres	915,647	147,850	451,507	316,290
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 49 acres	3,663	1,472	521	1,670
50 to 99 acres	170	83	57	30
100 to 199 acres	157	80	47	30
200 to 499 acres	198	60	62	76
500 to 999 acres	162	29	76	57
1,000 to 1,999 acres	103	18	49	36
2,000 acres or more	128	11	67	50
Cropland-				
Other pasture and grazing land that could have been used for crops without additional improvements farms	863	333	149	381
..... acres	94,545	34,984	32,884	26,677
On which all crops failed or were abandoned farms	1,254	167	183	904
..... acres	15,981	3,980	3,369	8,632
Idle or used for cover crops or soil improvement, but not harvested and not pastured or grazed farms	1,945	554	383	1,008
..... acres	173,232	38,414	77,473	57,345
In summer fallow (see text) farms	549	213	165	171
..... acres	87,243	19,104	44,392	23,747
Total woodland farms	677	294	99	284
..... acres	651,695	497,947	74,077	79,671
Woodland pastured farms	416	141	80	195
..... acres	341,419	211,196	58,075	72,148
Woodland not pastured farms	332	175	34	123
..... acres	310,276	286,751	16,002	7,523
Permanent pasture and rangeland, other than cropland and woodland pastured farms	9,823	2,808	1,320	5,695
..... acres	22,220,633	14,892,305	2,234,786	5,093,542
Land in farmsteads, homes, buildings, livestock facilities, ponds, roads, wasteland, etc. farms	13,011	3,841	1,480	7,690
..... acres	1,966,843	1,642,367	180,808	143,668

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LAND USE - Con.				
Irrigated landfarms	4,808	2,446	875	1,487
acres	910,883	157,772	441,243	311,868
Harvested croplandfarms	3,797	1,681	743	1,373
acres	876,272	143,509	430,082	302,681
Pastureland and other landfarms	1,335	938	230	167
acres	34,611	14,263	11,161	9,187
CONSERVATION AND CROP INSURANCE				
Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve, Farmable Wetlands, or Conservation Reserve Enhancement Programsfarms	-	-	-	-
acres	-	-	-	-
Land enrolled in crop insurance programsfarms	538	176	215	147
acres	858,121	271,895	389,257	196,969
ORGANIC AGRICULTURE				
Total organic product salesfarms	74	40	22	12
\$1,000	97,956	20,672	51,897	25,387
VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS				
Estimated market value of land and buildingsfarms	19,086	6,078	2,150	10,858
\$1,000	21,191,236	9,149,918	7,230,582	4,810,736
Average per farmdollars	1,110,303	1,505,416	3,363,061	443,059
Average per acredollars	811	530	2,333	837
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$49,999farms	8,027	465	342	7,220
\$50,000 to \$99,999farms	1,689	386	173	1,130
\$100,000 to \$199,999farms	1,990	947	303	740
\$200,000 to \$499,999farms	3,052	2,014	334	704
\$500,000 to \$999,999farms	1,786	1,108	237	441
\$1,000,000 to \$1,999,999farms	945	506	190	249
\$2,000,000 to \$4,999,999farms	790	368	230	192
\$5,000,000 to \$9,999,999farms	390	128	174	88
\$10,000,000 or morefarms	417	156	167	94
VALUE OF MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Estimated market value of all machinery and equipmentfarms	19,072	6,072	2,150	10,850
\$1,000	1,480,070	447,679	504,925	527,466
Farms by value group:				
\$1 to \$4,999farms	3,158	540	297	2,321
\$5,000 to \$9,999farms	2,599	737	224	1,638
\$10,000 to \$19,999farms	3,417	1,161	313	1,943
\$20,000 to \$49,999farms	4,958	1,643	529	2,786
\$50,000 to \$99,999farms	2,707	1,037	305	1,365
\$100,000 to \$199,999farms	1,165	552	179	434
\$200,000 to \$499,999farms	681	282	154	245
\$500,000 or morefarms	387	120	149	118
SELECTED MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT				
Trucks, including pickupsfarms	14,107	4,791	1,757	7,559
number	27,206	9,471	5,270	12,465
Tractors, allfarms	6,541	3,630	1,097	1,814
number	13,806	6,340	3,791	3,675
Less than 40 horsepower (PTO)farms	3,398	2,198	505	695
number	4,357	2,744	726	887
40 to 99 horsepower (PTO)farms	3,269	1,789	614	866
number	5,287	2,472	1,473	1,342
100 horsepower (PTO) or morefarms	1,644	621	437	586
number	4,162	1,124	1,592	1,446
Grain and bean combines, self-propelledfarms	194	52	94	48
number	267	62	137	68
Cotton pickers and strippers, self-propelledfarms	232	47	114	71
number	330	69	163	98
Forage harvesters, self-propelledfarms	225	90	72	63
number	302	119	91	92
Hay balersfarms	729	303	231	195
number	1,006	374	332	300
FERTILIZERS AND CHEMICALS				
Commercial fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners usedfarms	2,254	1,154	572	528
acres treated	770,429	139,562	380,549	250,318
Manure usedfarms	960	532	200	228
acres treated	116,121	40,583	35,029	40,509
Organic fertilizer used (see text)farms	327	194	58	75
acres treated	31,851	5,593	17,039	9,219
Acres treated to control-				
Insectsfarms	1,022	452	321	249
acres	746,365	102,944	372,646	270,775
Weeds, grass, or brushfarms	1,454	746	432	276
acres	828,911	136,253	402,253	290,405
Nematodesfarms	139	51	53	35
acres	51,916	2,396	26,582	22,938
Diseases in crops and orchardsfarms	228	112	72	44
acres	79,397	10,558	44,557	24,282

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
PRODUCERS' CHARACTERISTICS ³ (SEE TEXT) - Con.				
Place of residence:				
On farm operated	25,811	8,273	3,149	14,389
Not on farm operated	6,985	2,431	1,074	3,480
Days of work off farm:				
None	13,742	4,135	1,635	7,972
Any	19,054	6,569	2,588	9,897
1 to 49 days	2,712	957	497	1,258
50 to 99 days	2,109	491	237	1,381
100 to 199 days	3,020	975	500	1,545
200 days or more	11,213	4,146	1,354	5,713
Years on present farm:				
2 years or less	1,636	689	205	742
3 or 4 years	1,989	1,035	250	704
5 to 9 years	4,301	1,701	548	2,052
10 years or more	24,870	7,279	3,220	14,371
Average years on present farm	23.9	17.9	24.5	27.3
Years operating any farm (see text):				
5 years or less	3,557	1,544	404	1,609
6 to 10 years	3,755	1,444	494	1,817
11 years or more	25,484	7,716	3,325	14,443
Average years on any farm	26.0	21.3	27.0	28.6
Age group:				
Under 25 years	587	129	111	347
25 to 34 years	1,640	386	233	1,021
35 to 44 years	3,271	1,032	532	1,707
45 to 54 years	5,719	1,645	716	3,358
55 to 64 years	8,892	3,144	1,178	4,570
65 to 74 years	7,563	2,943	826	3,794
75 years and over	5,124	1,425	627	3,072
Average age	59.4	60.1	57.9	59.2
Young producers (see text)	2,493	573	422	1,498
Producers of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin	1,482	975	214	293
Producers by race:				
American Indian or Alaska Native	19,279	818	2,018	16,443
Asian	122	110	5	7
Black or African American	54	44	-	10
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	90	37	11	42
White	13,011	9,584	2,137	1,290
More than one race reported	240	111	52	77
Military service (see text):				
Never served	29,935	9,236	3,907	16,792
Served	2,861	1,468	316	1,077
Number of persons living in producers' households (see text)	70,928	19,540	9,479	41,909
On farm involvement in decisionmaking (see text):				
Day-to-day decisions	27,686	9,238	3,534	14,914
Land use and/or crop decisions	22,095	6,990	3,151	11,954
Livestock decisions	23,100	7,350	2,866	12,884
Record keeping and/or financial management	20,594	7,479	2,942	10,173
Estate planning or succession planning	15,477	5,819	2,394	7,264
FARMS BY TYPE OF ORGANIZATION (SEE TEXT)				
Operation more than 50 percent owned by one producer's household and/or extended family (see text)	18,079 farms	5,676	2,012	10,391
acres	17,630,104	9,905,841	2,690,153	5,034,110
Limited Liability Company	1,456 farms	952	280	224
acres	1,936,298	1,025,084	715,744	195,470
LEGAL STATUS FOR TAX PURPOSES				
Family or individual	15,941 farms	4,570	1,524	9,847
acres	7,087,963	1,112,885	1,651,548	4,323,530
Partnership	1,286 farms	539	376	371
acres	1,781,414	367,407	873,670	540,337
Registered under State law	1,074 farms	463	336	275
acres	1,399,992	348,885	727,445	323,662
Corporation	902 farms	605	185	112
acres	1,784,954	1,219,319	453,065	112,570
Family held	774 farms	532	152	90
acres	1,628,492	1,154,161	410,625	63,706
More than 10 stockholders	29 farms	18	5	6
10 or less stockholders	745 farms	514	147	84
Other than family held	128 farms	73	33	22
acres	156,462	65,158	42,440	48,864
More than 10 stockholders	26 farms	14	9	3
10 or less stockholders	102 farms	59	24	19
Other - estate or trust, prison farm, grazing association, American Indian Reservation, etc.	957 farms	364	65	528
acres	15,471,488	14,577,340	121,013	773,135

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
HIRED FARM LABOR				
Hired farm labor farms	3,682	1,620	716	1,346
workers	24,648	8,531	8,752	7,365
Workers by days worked:				
150 days or more farms	2,135	994	459	682
workers	14,254	5,173	5,424	3,657
Less than 150 days farms	2,320	1,029	455	836
workers	10,394	3,358	3,328	3,708
Migrant farm labor on farms with hired labor farms	106	37	37	32
Migrant farm labor on farms reporting only				
contract labor farms	31	17	8	6
Unpaid workers farms	8,184	3,099	807	4,278
workers	21,558	7,478	2,486	11,594
FARMS BY SIZE				
1 to 9 acres	9,436	2,678	493	6,265
10 to 49 acres	3,753	1,710	412	1,631
50 to 69 acres	515	169	71	275
70 to 99 acres	368	235	55	78
100 to 139 acres	457	189	59	209
140 to 179 acres	408	225	42	141
180 to 219 acres	236	69	41	126
220 to 259 acres	105	43	31	31
260 to 499 acres	744	209	143	392
500 to 999 acres	963	175	203	585
1,000 to 1,999 acres	808	133	226	449
2,000 acres or more	1,293	243	374	676
FARMS BY NORTH AMERICAN INDUSTRY CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM (NAICS)				
Oilseed and grain farming (1111)	188	35	55	98
Vegetable and melon farming (1112)	903	124	146	633
Fruit and tree nut farming (1113)	760	661	76	23
Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production (1114)	227	167	35	25
Other crop farming (1119)	1,318	535	325	458
Tobacco farming (11191)	-	-	-	-
Cotton farming (11192)	173	44	82	47
Sugarcane farming, hay farming, and all other crop farming (11193, 11194, 11199)	1,145	491	243	411
Beef cattle ranching and farming (11211)	5,572	1,593	745	3,234
Cattle feedlots (112112)	40	23	14	3
Dairy cattle and milk production (11212)	116	77	15	24
Hog and pig farming (1122)	130	118	-	12
Poultry and egg production (1123)	143	111	10	22
Sheep and goat farming (1124)	5,139	476	414	4,249
Aquaculture and other animal production (1125, 1129) (see text)	4,550	2,158	315	2,077
OTHER FARM CHARACTERISTICS				
Farms reporting-				
Internet access	10,946	4,887	1,272	4,787
Dial-up	183	102	23	58
DSL	1,606	1,049	250	307
Cable modem	1,579	1,147	220	212
Fiber-optic	346	204	60	82
Mobile internet service for a cell phone or other device (see text)	6,028	1,988	603	3,437
Satellite	2,201	1,390	299	512
Don't know (see text)	1,069	389	129	551
Other internet service	323	168	35	120
Farms by number of households sharing in net income of operation:				
1 household	14,940	5,097	1,433	8,410
2 households	2,539	714	381	1,444
3 households	689	136	134	419
4 households	487	69	127	291
5 or more households	431	62	75	294
LIVESTOCK				
Cattle and calves inventory farms	7,057	2,060	945	4,052
number	1,015,237	520,974	370,507	123,756
Farms with-				
1 to 9	3,711	979	307	2,425
10 to 49	2,382	564	340	1,478
50 to 99	323	136	98	89
100 to 199	219	116	85	18
200 to 499	217	125	71	21
500 or more	205	140	44	21
Cows and heifers that calved farms	5,670	1,538	785	3,347
number	411,262	247,028	89,311	74,923
Beef cows farms	5,560	1,466	771	3,323
number	199,325	123,747	43,370	32,208
Farms with-				
1 to 9	3,377	709	308	2,360
10 to 49	1,531	364	273	894
50 to 99	257	136	71	50
100 to 199	160	88	63	9
200 to 499	166	112	46	8
500 or more	69	57	10	2
Milk cows farms	186	139	23	24
number	211,937	123,281	45,941	42,715
Farms with-				
1 to 9	108	96	12	-

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
LIVESTOCK - Con.				
Cattle and calves inventory - Con.				
Cows and heifers that calved - Con.				
Milk cows - Con.				
Farms with - Con.				
10 to 49	9	7	-	2
50 to 99	-	-	-	-
100 to 199	-	-	-	-
200 to 499	8	2	-	6
500 or more	61	34	11	16
Other cattle (see text)	farms 5,215	1,644	766	2,805
number	603,975	273,946	281,196	48,833
Cattle and calves sold	farms 3,812	1,416	682	1,714
number	616,531	381,927	195,773	38,831
\$1,000	641,182	380,049	239,006	22,127
Calves weighing less than 500 pounds	farms 2,252	771	455	1,026
number	145,516	90,436	39,463	15,617
Cattle weighing 500 pounds or more	farms 3,043	1,239	579	1,225
number	471,015	291,491	156,310	23,214
Cattle on feed (see text)	farms 51	30	16	5
number	281,607	(D)	(D)	147
Hogs and pigs inventory	farms 521	260	59	202
number	(D)	(D)	271	589
Farms with-				
1 to 24	476	222	56	198
25 to 49	19	13	3	3
50 to 99	15	15	-	-
100 to 199	8	7	-	1
200 to 499	1	1	-	-
500 or more	2	2	-	-
Hogs and pigs sold	farms 372	243	48	81
number	(D)	(D)	229	752
\$1,000	(D)	(D)	35	(D)
Sheep and lambs inventory (see text)	farms 7,509	514	679	6,316
number	177,392	28,424	12,462	136,506
Sheep and lambs sold	farms 1,695	236	115	1,344
number	33,695	12,220	1,252	20,223
Total horses and ponies inventory	farms 10,621	3,113	1,092	6,416
number	78,133	42,473	7,489	28,171
Total horses and ponies sold (see text)	farms 1,516	866	150	500
number	7,735	4,732	1,396	1,607
Goats, all inventory	farms 4,721	720	449	3,552
number	61,054	11,889	5,300	43,865
Goats, all sold	farms 833	305	76	452
number	10,822	4,427	794	5,601
POULTRY				
Layers inventory (see text)	farms 2,345	1,129	323	893
number	(D)	(D)	(D)	9,190
Farms with-				
1 to 399	2,325	1,118	316	891
400 to 3,199	18	10	6	2
3,200 to 9,999	-	-	-	-
10,000 to 19,999	-	-	-	-
20,000 to 49,999	-	-	-	-
50,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	2	1	1	-
Pullets for laying flock replacement inventory	farms 714	220	55	439
number	(D)	(D)	(D)	6,431
Layers sold (see text)	farms 248	159	42	47
number	(D)	6,458	(D)	2,956
Pullets for laying flock replacement sold	farms 57	35	9	13
number	(D)	(D)	1,599	96
Broilers and other meat-type chickens sold	farms 69	56	6	7
number	15,148	1,947	(D)	(D)
Farms with-				
1 to 1,999	67	56	5	6
2,000 to 59,999	2	-	1	1
60,000 to 99,999	-	-	-	-
100,000 or more	-	-	-	-
Turkeys inventory (see text)	farms 448	201	55	192
number	2,334	1,264	690	380
Turkeys sold (see text)	farms 69	47	2	20
number	1,431	389	(D)	(D)
CROPS				
Barley for grain	farms 64	9	40	15
acres	17,130	(D)	12,658	(D)
bushels	2,172,686	(D)	1,613,641	(D)
Irrigated	farms 64	9	40	15
acres	17,130	(D)	12,658	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	13	4	6	3
25 to 99 acres	21	3	13	5
100 to 249 acres	20	1	15	4

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Barley for grain - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
250 to 499 acres	3	-	1	2
500 acres or more	7	1	5	1
Corn for grain	69	23	40	6
farms				
acres	30,526	(D)	26,805	(D)
bushels	6,597,920	(D)	5,825,610	(D)
Irrigated	62	20	38	4
farms				
acres	30,421	3,370	(D)	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	17	9	4	4
25 to 99 acres	10	5	5	-
100 to 249 acres	16	-	14	2
250 to 499 acres	16	9	7	-
500 acres or more	10	-	10	-
Corn for silage or greenchop	132	40	52	40
farms				
acres	41,149	7,650	21,863	11,636
tons	1,144,880	243,357	582,241	319,282
Irrigated	132	40	52	40
farms				
acres	41,149	7,650	21,863	11,636
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	32	24	3	5
25 to 99 acres	17	2	12	3
100 to 249 acres	45	6	24	15
250 to 499 acres	22	6	5	11
500 acres or more	16	2	8	6
Cotton, all	284	58	133	93
farms				
acres	182,175	28,964	95,064	58,147
bales	511,705	86,591	248,583	176,531
Irrigated	284	58	133	93
farms				
acres	182,175	28,964	95,064	58,147
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	10	5	2	3
25 to 99 acres	25	6	10	9
100 to 249 acres	64	14	30	20
250 to 499 acres	65	11	30	24
500 acres or more	120	22	61	37
Dry edible beans, excluding chickpeas and limas (see text)	84	11	31	42
farms				
acres	5,177	496	4,378	303
cwt	133,790	11,942	116,515	5,333
Irrigated	30	7	15	8
farms				
acres	5,055	492	4,311	252
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	59	4	15	40
25 to 99 acres	9	6	3	-
100 to 249 acres	10	1	7	2
250 to 499 acres	5	-	5	-
500 acres or more	1	-	1	-
Oats for grain	3	2	1	-
farms				
acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
bushels	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Irrigated	3	2	1	-
farms				
acres	(D)	(D)	(D)	-
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	1	1	-	-
25 to 99 acres	-	-	-	-
100 to 249 acres	1	-	1	-
250 to 499 acres	-	-	-	-
500 acres or more	1	1	-	-
Sorghum for grain	30	12	12	6
farms				
acres	2,981	688	1,482	811
bushels	208,514	37,436	108,970	62,108
Irrigated	30	12	12	6
farms				
acres	2,981	688	1,482	811
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	6	2	1	3
25 to 99 acres	16	9	7	-
100 to 249 acres	2	-	1	1
250 to 499 acres	6	1	3	2
500 acres or more	-	-	-	-
Wheat for grain, all	212	34	91	87
farms				
acres	104,650	8,139	61,652	34,859
bushels	10,254,652	811,302	6,063,801	3,379,549
Irrigated	212	34	91	87
farms				
acres	104,650	8,139	61,652	34,859
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	15	10	3	2
25 to 99 acres	38	9	8	21
100 to 249 acres	47	2	17	28
250 to 499 acres	44	8	23	13
500 acres or more	68	5	40	23
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text)	1,337	612	392	333
farms				
acres	369,229	61,049	142,198	165,982
tons, dry equivalent	2,860,087	413,152	1,077,699	1,369,236
Irrigated	1,320	600	388	332
farms				
acres	366,870	(D)	141,036	(D)
Farms by acres harvested:				
1 to 24 acres	630	393	124	113
25 to 99 acres	250	123	96	31

See footnote(s) at end of table.

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Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Forage-land used for all hay and haylage, grass silage, and greenchop (see text) - Con.				
Farms by acres harvested: - Con.				
100 to 249 acres	160	48	58	54
250 to 499 acres	109	21	44	44
500 acres or more	188	27	70	91
Alfalfa hay	1,035	415	324	296
farms		46,624	108,833	147,446
acres	302,903			
tons, dry	2,448,105	349,002	895,436	1,203,667
Irrigated	1,035	415	324	296
farms		46,624	108,833	147,446
acres	302,903			
Other dry hay (see text)	436	208	122	106
farms		12,583	19,632	13,400
acres	45,615			
tons, dry	193,943	48,102	82,052	63,789
Irrigated	413	195	118	100
farms		12,219	18,613	12,478
acres	43,310			
Field and grass seed crops, all	68	21	28	19
farms		431	5,172	3,829
acres	9,432			
Irrigated	66	21	26	19
farms		431	(D)	3,829
acres	(D)			
Land in vegetables (see text)	1,280	214	194	872
farms		3,267	74,978	36,608
acres	114,853			
Irrigated	1,273	214	192	867
farms		3,267	(D)	(D)
acres	114,846			
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	1,129	180	140	809
5.0 to 24.9 acres	51	20	6	25
25.0 to 99.9 acres	30	10	10	10
100.0 to 249.9 acres	14	-	8	6
250.0 acres or more	56	4	30	22
Beans, snap	54	25	13	16
farms		5	5	17
acres	28		3	6
Harvested for processing	14	1	(Z)	1
farms				
acres	2			
Peas, green	28	14	6	8
farms		2	1	1
acres	4			
Harvested for processing	-	-	-	-
farms				
acres	-			
Potatoes	117	36	19	62
farms		(D)	(D)	(D)
acres	3,401			
Harvested for processing	2	2	-	-
farms		(D)	-	-
acres	(D)			
Farms by acres harvested:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	108	32	16	60
5.0 to 24.9 acres	2	1	1	-
25.0 to 99.9 acres	3	2	-	1
100.0 to 249.9 acres	-	-	-	-
250.0 acres or more	4	1	2	1
Sweet corn	152	49	26	77
farms		62	(D)	(D)
acres	847			
Harvested for processing	-	-	-	-
farms				
acres	-			
Sweet potatoes	14	11	-	3
farms		3	-	1
acres	4			
Harvested for processing	-	-	-	-
farms				
acres	-			
Tomatoes in the open	145	72	32	41
farms		29	22	10
acres	61			
Harvested for processing	13	10	-	3
farms		1	-	(Z)
acres	2			
Land in orchards (see text)	984	810	123	51
farms		30,544	18,782	4,193
acres	53,518			
Irrigated	984	810	123	51
farms		30,544	18,782	4,193
acres	53,518			
Farms by bearing and nonbearing acres:				
0.1 to 4.9 acres	561	477	51	33
5.0 to 24.9 acres	255	218	29	8
25.0 to 99.9 acres	97	62	28	7
100.0 to 249.9 acres	37	28	8	1
250.0 acres or more	34	25	7	2
Apples	146	127	17	2
farms		502	(D)	(D)
bearing and nonbearing acres	533			
Grapes	230	192	27	11
farms		1,326	195	17
bearing and nonbearing acres	1,538			
Peaches, all	130	101	18	11
farms		99	59	14
bearing and nonbearing acres	172			
Citrus fruit, all	317	254	50	13
farms		(D)	3,140	(D)
bearing and nonbearing acres	10,031			
Almonds	22	22	-	-
farms		163	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	163			
Pecans	267	221	37	9
farms		13,628	11,341	1,018
bearing and nonbearing acres	25,988			

See footnote(s) at end of table.

--continued

Table 76. Summary by Tenure of Farm Operation: 2017 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

Item	Total	Full owners	Part owners	Tenants
CROPS - Con.				
Land in orchards (see text) - Con.				
Walnuts, English farms	8	8	-	-
bearing and nonbearing acres	203	203	-	-
Land in berries (see text) farms	65	50	7	8
acres	(D)	16	23	(D)

¹ Landlord production expenses are included with total farm production expenses.

² Farms with total production expenses equal to market value of agricultural products sold, government payments, and farm-related income are included as farms with gains of less than \$1,000.

³ Data were collected for a maximum of four producers per farm.