### Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2017 and 2012

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Characteristics</th>
<th>All farms</th>
<th>Any land irrigated</th>
<th>All harvested cropland irrigated</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Farms</td>
<td>70,521</td>
<td>77,857</td>
<td>52,362</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land in farms</td>
<td>24,522,801</td>
<td>26,569,001</td>
<td>15,994,866</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated market value of land and buildings:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average per farm</td>
<td>3,252,414</td>
<td>2,061,792</td>
<td>3,742,939</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average per acre</td>
<td>9,353</td>
<td>6,278</td>
<td>12,253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irrigated land</td>
<td>7,833,593</td>
<td>7,861,964</td>
<td>7,833,593</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land in farms according to use:</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total cropland</td>
<td>52,660</td>
<td>57,731</td>
<td>48,680</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Harvested cropland</td>
<td>9,597,439</td>
<td>9,591,783</td>
<td>8,947,916</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pastureland, excluding woodland pastured</td>
<td>20,275</td>
<td>23,736</td>
<td>9,756</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Land enrolled in Conservation Reserve, Wetlands Reserve</td>
<td>12,065,857</td>
<td>13,528,718</td>
<td>5,375,409</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farm programs</td>
<td>194</td>
<td>470</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owned and rented in farms</td>
<td>69,649</td>
<td>105,504</td>
<td>17,887</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Owned land in farms</td>
<td>63,842</td>
<td>69,982</td>
<td>47,669</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent or leased in farms</td>
<td>14,378,314</td>
<td>14,281,177</td>
<td>10,031,738</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expenses and income</td>
<td>10,144,477</td>
<td>11,287,824</td>
<td>7,464,168</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Market value of agricultural products sold:</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average per farm</td>
<td>640,297</td>
<td>547,100</td>
<td>778,163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crops, including nursery and greenhouse crops</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock, poultry, and their products:</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total farm production expenses</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average per farm</td>
<td>506,625</td>
<td>455,329</td>
<td>641,056</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fertilizer, lime, and soil conditioners purchased</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemicals purchased</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Seeds, plants, vines, and trees purchased</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cover crop seed purchased (per acre)</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock and poultry purchased or leased</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Feed purchased</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gasoline, fuels, and oils purchased</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utilities</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Repairs, supplies, and maintenance costs</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hired labor farm</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Contract labor</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Customwork and custom hauling</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cash rent for land, buildings, and grazing fees</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rent and lease expenses for machinery, equipment, and farm share of vehicles</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Interest expense</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Property taxes paid</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for livestock (see text)</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commodity Credit Corporation loans (see text)</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government payments (see text)</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total income from farm-related sources</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Estimated market value of all machinery and equipment</td>
<td>$1,000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average per farm</td>
<td>165,070</td>
<td>124,720</td>
<td>196,907</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Livestock inventory</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cattle and calves</td>
<td>13,694</td>
<td>16,764</td>
<td>6,014</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Milk cows</td>
<td>5,185,593</td>
<td>5,973</td>
<td>3,842</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hogs and pigs</td>
<td>1,750,329</td>
<td>1,815,655</td>
<td>1,464,007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

See footnote(s) at end of table. 

**California 19**

**2017 Census of Agriculture - State Data**

USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service
### Table 11. Selected Characteristics of Irrigated and Nonirrigated Farms: 2017 and 2012 (continued)

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Characteristics</th>
<th>All farms</th>
<th>Irrigated farms</th>
<th>Nonirrigated farms</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sheep and lambs</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farms</td>
<td>3,807</td>
<td>4,224</td>
<td>1,593</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number</td>
<td>475,291</td>
<td>668,517</td>
<td>206,189</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Data for 2012 include expenses for medical supplies, veterinary, and custom services for animals.
| Data for 2012 include loan deficiency payments, marketing loan gains, and net value of commodity certificates.

### Table 12. Cattle and Calves - Inventory: 2017 and 2012

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text.]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Farms</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Farms</th>
<th>Number</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cattle and calves</td>
<td>10,724</td>
<td>2,752,892</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>3,807</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farms with -</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>19,927</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 9</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>19,927</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 to 19</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>19,927</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 to 49</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>19,927</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 to 99</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>19,927</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 to 199</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>19,927</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200 to 499</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>19,927</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500 to 999</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>19,927</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,000 to 2,499</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>19,927</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2,500 or more</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>19,927</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Beef cows</td>
<td>10,254</td>
<td>682,372</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Farms with -</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>19,927</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 to 9</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>19,927</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 to 19</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>19,927</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20 to 49</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>19,927</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50 to 99</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>19,927</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 to 199</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>19,927</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200 to 499</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>19,927</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500 to 999</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>19,927</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1,000 to 2,499</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>19,927</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2,500 or more</td>
<td>1,484</td>
<td>19,927</td>
<td>2017</td>
<td>500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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